LIBRARY
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY
9100858

80-1-C48

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

VIRGINIA



Census of Population

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

REF
HA
201
1980
.A56
v.1
ch.C
pt.48

1980 Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 48

VIRGINIA

PC80-1-C48

Issued July 1983

U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director
C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION
Roger A. Herriot, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman,** and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon.** Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane,** Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar,** Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton,** Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln,** then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore,** Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland.** Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba,** former Director; **Daniel B. Levine,** former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall,** former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett,** Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage,** Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Dalzell, H. Ray Dennis, Stephen E. Goldman, Dennis W. Stoudt,** and **Richard R. Warren.**

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations in this report was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot,** Chief, **Paula J. Schneider,** Staff Assistant for Census Programs, and **Gordon W. Green, Jr., Nampeo D. McKenney,** and **Arthur J. Norton,** Assistant Division Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs: **Patricia A. Berman, Edward W. Fernandez. Philip N. Fulton, John M. McNeil, Martin O'Connell, George F. Patterson, Thomas S. Scopp, Paul M. Siegel, Robert C. Speaker, James A. Weed,** and **Arno I. Winard.** Also contributing were **Rosalind Bruno, Arthur R. Cresce, Diana DeAre, Thomas Gelinne, Kathryn Grossman, Robert O. Grymes, Kristin A. Hansen, Jane Ingold, Mark S. Littman, Edith McArthur, Thomas J. Palumbo, Peggy Payne, Gloria J. Porter, John A. Priebe, Carolyn C. Rogers, Rosemarie Simpson,** and **Nancy Sweet.**

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland,** Chief, and **William C. Fanning,** Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna,** Chief, **James E. Steed, George M. Bowden,** and **Joseph J. Sferrella,** Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking,** then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver,** then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams,** Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland,** then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen,** Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller,** Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland,** Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.,** and **Paul T. Zeisset,** Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love,** Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass, Charles Hancock,** and **George T. Reiner,** Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott, Robert W. Marx,** and **Silla G. Tomasi,** Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld.**

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski,** Chief; **Milton S. Andersen, Arlene C. Duckett,** and **Gerald A. Mann,** Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones,** Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan,** Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin, Milton C. Fan, Thomas W. Harahush, Robert S. Jewett, J. Kim, Teresa A. Passalacqua, John H. Thompson,** and **Henry F. Woltman.**

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna,** Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson,** Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing,* (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 1, Characteristics of the population.
PC80-1-
Issued September 1981—
Partial contents: ch. A. Number of inhabitants v — ch. B. General population characteristics v. — ch. C. General social and economic characteristics v. — ch. D. Detailed population characteristics v.
1. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of the population.

HA215.A13 312'.0973 81-607950 AACR2

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more[1]	Places[1] of—		Counties		American Indian reservations[2]
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		**192**
Race	**58***		**58**	**58**	**58**	**58**	**188, 190**	**193**
Spanish origin	**59***		**59**	**59**	**59**	**59**	**188, 190**	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, **73, 83, 93, 99,** 105	**73, 83**	**115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150**			171, **182**	**188, 190**	**192**
Household type and relationship	64*, **74, 84, 93, 99, 106**	**74, 84**	**117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150**			173, **182**	**188, 190**	
Persons in households; Characteristics of persons 60 years and over	62*, **73, 83, 105**	**73, 83**	115			171	**188, 190**	
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth	**61,** 65* **75, 85, 94, 100,** 107	**75, 85**	118, **127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	156, **162**	166	174, **183**		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	**61,** 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	**61,** 65*, **75, 85,** 94, **100,** 107	**75, 85**	118, **127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	156, **162**	166, **169**	174, **183**	**188, 190**	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	**63***		116	156	166	172		**192**
Family type and presence of own children	64*, **74, 84, 94, 100,** 106	**74, 84**	117,**127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	157, **162**	166	173, **182**		
Fertility	**61,** 64*, **74, 84, 93, 99,** 106	**74, 84**	117, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**	157, **162**	166	173, **182**	**188, 190**	**192**
Marital history; Type of group quarters	64*, **74, 84,** 106	**74, 84**	117			173		
School enrollment and type of school	**61,** 66*, **76, 86, 93, 99,** 108	**76, 86**	119, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**	157, **162**	166, **169**	175, **182**		

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more[1]	Places[1] of—		Counties		American Indian reservations[2]
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed	**61**,66*, **76**, **86**, **93**, **99**, 108	**76**, **86**	119, **126**, **132**, **138**, **144**, **150**	157, **162**	166, **169**	175, **182**	**188**, **190**	**192**
Disability	70*, **80**, **90**, 94, **100**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	157, **163**		179, **183**		
Veteran status	70*, **80**, **90**, 94, **100**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	156	166	179, **183**		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status	**61**, 67*, **77**, **87**, **95**, **101**, 109	**77**, **87**	120, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	158, **163**	167, **169**	176, **184**	189, 191	**193**
Of family members	64*, **74**, **84**, 106	**74**, **84**	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment	66*, **76**, **86**, 108	**76**, **86**	119			175		
Occupation	**61**, 68*, **78**, **88**, **96**, **102**, 110	**78**, **88**	121, **129**, **135**, **141**, **147**, **153**	159, **164**	167, **169**	177, **185**	189, 191	
Industry	**61**, 69*, **79**, **89**, **95**, **101**, 111	**79**, **89**	122, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	160, **163**	167, **169**	178, **184**	**188**, **190**	
Class of worker	67*, **77**, **87**, 95, **101**, 109	**77**, **87**	120, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	158, **164**	167	176, **184**	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, **80**, **90**, **95**, **101**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	160, **163**	167	179, **184**		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, **80**, **90**, **97**, **103**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **130**, **136**, **142**, **148**, **154**	158, **163**	167, **169**	179, **186**		
Place of work Means of Transportation Travel time to work	65*, **75**, **85**, **94**, **100**, 107	**75**, **85**	118, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	156, **162**	166	174, **183**		**193**
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, **75**, **85**, 107	**75**, **85**	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979	**61**, 71*, **81**, **91**, **97**, **103**, 113	**81**, **91**	124, **130**, **136**, **142**, **148**, **154**	161, **165**	168, **170**	180, **186**	189, 191	**193**
Poverty status in 1979	**61**, 72*, **82**, **92**, **98**, **104**, 114	**82**, **92**	125, **131**, **137**, **143**, **149**, **155**	161, **165**	168, **170**	181, **187**	189, 191	**193**

[1] Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. [2] In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications A–1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. B–1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures C–1
D. Accuracy of the Data D–1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages E–1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program F–1

Introduction

GENERAL. V
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . . V
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY VI

GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population,* of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports,* PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants,* PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics.* Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots ". . ." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1980 Census of Population

General Social and Economic Characteristics

VIRGINIA

PC80-1-C48

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 48)

MAPS Page

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places. . . 9

TABLES

56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980** 11
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980** 16
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

58. **Race by Sex: 1980** 21
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

TABLES Page

59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980** . . 34
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980** 47
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

61. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970** 57
The State

62. **General Characteristics: 1980** 59
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

63. **Nativity and Language: 1980** 60
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

64. **Fertility and Family Composition: 1980** 61
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

65. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980** 62
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

TABLES — Page

66. Educational Characteristics: 1980 63
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980 64
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980 65
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980 66
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980 67
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980 68
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980 69
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980. 70
The State
Urban and Rural

74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980 . 72
The State
Urban and Rural

75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980 74
The State
Urban and Rural

76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980. 76
The State
Urban and Rural

77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980 78
The State
Urban and Rural

TABLES — Page

78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . 80
The State
Urban and Rural

79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . . . 82
The State
Urban and Rural

80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980 84
The State
Urban and Rural

81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980 . . . 86
The State
Urban and Rural

82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980 88
The State
Urban and Rural

83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . 90
The State
Urban and Rural

84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980 91
The State
Urban and Rural

85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980 92
The State
Urban and Rural

86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 93
The State
Urban and Rural

87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 94
The State
Urban and Rural

88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980 95
The State
Urban and Rural

89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980 96
The State
Urban and Rural

TABLES — Page

90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980 97
The State
Urban and Rural

91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980 98
The State
Urban and Rural

92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980 99
The State
Urban and Rural

93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 100
The State

94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 101
The State

95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 102
The State

96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980 103
The State

97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980 104
The State

98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980 105
The State

99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 106
The State

100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 107
The State

101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 108
The State

102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . 109
The State

TABLES — Page

103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 110
The State

104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 111
The State

105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 112
The State

106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 113
The State

107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 114
The State

108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 115
The State

109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 116
The State

110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 117
The State

111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 118
The State

112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 119
The State

113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 120
The State

114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 121
The State

115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 122
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

TABLES — Page

116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980** . 127
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980** 132
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980** 137
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

119. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980** 142
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980** 147
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 152
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 157
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

TABLES — Page

123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980** 162
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980** 167
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 172
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 177
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 182
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 187
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 192
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

TABLES — Page

130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 197
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 202
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 207
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 212
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 217
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 222
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 227
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

TABLES — Page

137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 232
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . . . 237
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 239
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

140. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 241
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 243
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . . . 245
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

TABLES — Page

143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 247
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 249
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 252
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 255
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 258
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 261
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

TABLES — Page

149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 264
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 267
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 272
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 277
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 282
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 287
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . 292
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

TABLES — Page

156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 297
Places

157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 302
Places

158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 307
Places

159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 312
Places

160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 317
Places

161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 322
Places

162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 327
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 334
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 341
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 348
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 355
Places

167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 364
Places

TABLES — Page

168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 373
Places

169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 382
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 391
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980 400
Counties

172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980 413
Counties

173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980 426
Counties

174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980 439
Counties

175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980 . . . 452
Counties

176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980 . . . 465
Counties

177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 478
Counties

178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 491
Counties

179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980 504
Counties

180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980 517
Counties

181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980 530
Counties

TABLES — Page

182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 543
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 570
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 597
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980. 624
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980. 651
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980. . 678
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980. 705
The State
Counties

189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980 718
The State
Counties

TABLES — Page

190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980. 731
The State
Counties

191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980. 744
The State
Counties

192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980 757
Reservations

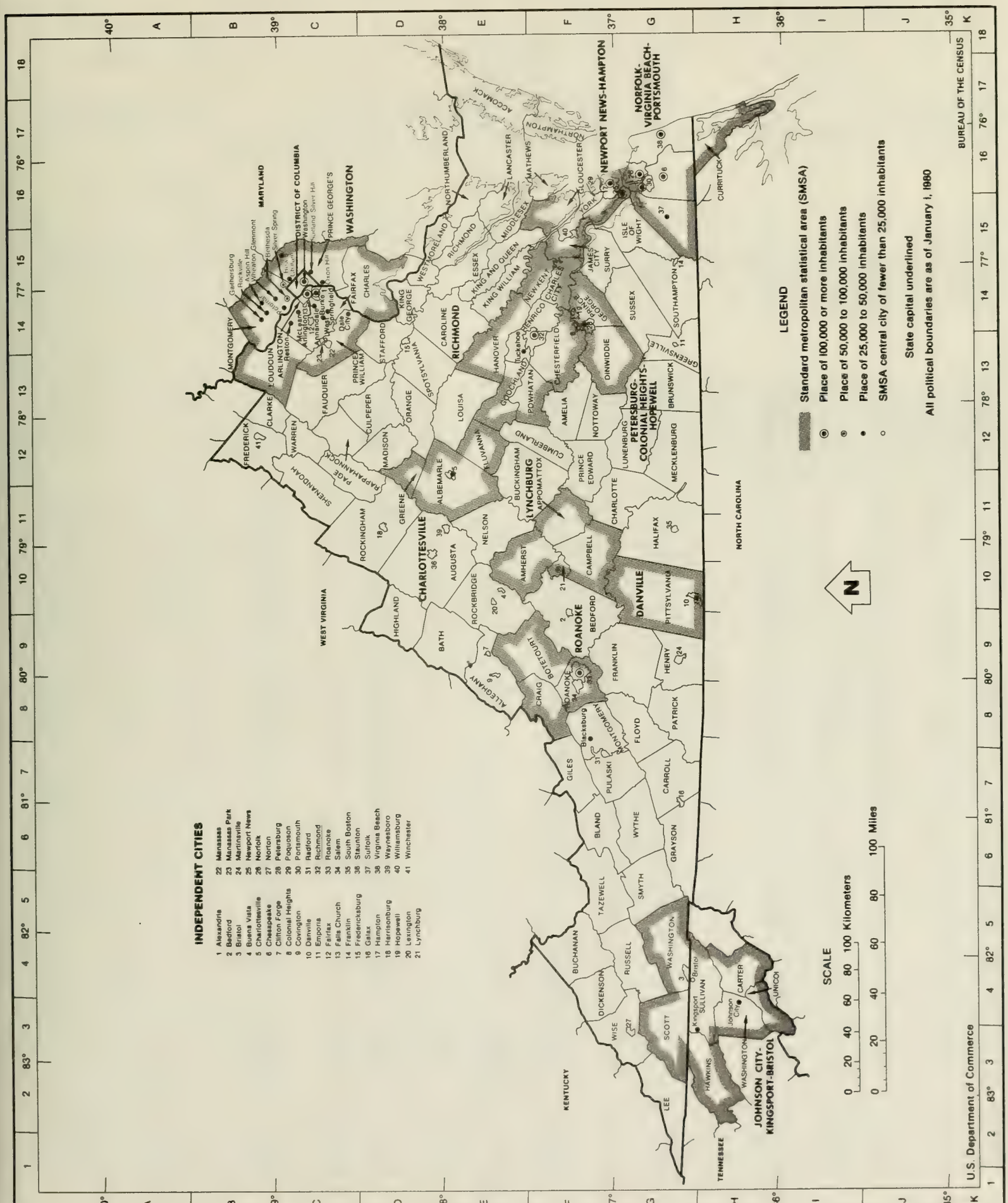
193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980 758
Reservations

C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980 759
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980 761
The State

C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980 763
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, Individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system; these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because a few employed cases allocated to "unemployed, last job armed forces" in 1970 have been excluded from the adjusted data.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over					Persons 25 years old and over					
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
The State	**5 346 818**	**3.3**	**62.0**	**49.0**	**4.4**	**8.0**	**13.9**	**31.5**	**62.4**	**19.1**	**21.6**	**21.4**	**75.9**	**2 480**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	**3 530 230**	**4.5**	**53.4**	**54.4**	**5.8**	**9.6**	**11.9**	**34.9**	**70.1**	**23.8**	**22.5**	**21.8**	**73.1**	**2 385**
Inside urbanized areas	3 045 106	4.9	51.1	55.0	6.3	10.5	12.0	31.4	71.8	24.7	22.2	22.0	72.5	2 372
Central cities	1 187 417	2.6	62.5	50.5	3.9	11.3	15.9	30.5	59.8	15.3	24.8	21.8	60.7	2 657
Urban fringe	1 857 689	6.4	43.6	58.0	7.7	10.0	9.6	32.1	79.3	30.5	19.5	22.1	79.4	2 243
Outside urbanized areas	485 124	1.8	66.9	50.3	3.0	4.3	11.1	53.2	58 9	17.4	23.9	20.9	76.9	2 479
Places of 10,000 or more	213 682	2.2	64.5	53.4	3.4	4.0	8.5	68.1	62.3	21.3	24.2	19.7	76.0	2 367
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	271 442	1.5	68.9	47.8	2.7	4.5	13.8	33.6	56.4	14.6	23.7	21.8	77.5	2 557
Rural	**1 816 588**	**1.0**	**78.2**	**38.7**	**1.8**	**5.3**	**17.6**	**22.6**	**47.7**	**10.2**	**20.1**	**20.7**	**80.8**	**2 662**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	127 536	1.0	77.7	41.0	2.1	5.2	15.9	32.7	49 8	12.0	25.8	18.9	78.1	2 511
Other rural	1 689 052	1.0	78.3	38.5	1.7	5.3	17.8	21.7	47.6	10.0	19.6	20.8	81 0	2 673
Rural farm	113 115	0.9	83.3	22.3	1.9	12.9	13.1	26.6	46.3	11.6	12.3	11.7	86 0	2 568
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	**3 720 891**	**4.3**	**54.7**	**53.3**	**5.6**	**9.6**	**12.3**	**30.5**	**69.2**	**23.0**	**21.5**	**21.9**	**74.5**	**2 410**
Urban	3 153 989	4.9	51.0	55.2	6.2	10.3	12.1	31.2	71.9	24.7	22.1	22.2	72.9	2 375
Central cities	1 449 313	2.9	58.4	53.1	4.2	10.7	15.1	28.9	63.3	16.6	23.9	22.4	64.1	2 633
Not in central cities	1 704 676	6.5	44.5	57.0	7.8	9.9	9.5	33.8	78.8	31.2	20.0	21.9	80 1	2 213
Rural	566 902	1.5	74.6	42.3	2.2	6.5	13.6	25.1	54.5	13.9	18.4	20.6	82.3	2 589
Outside SMSA's	**1 625 927**	**1.0**	**78.1**	**39.4**	**1.8**	**4.6**	**17.1**	**34.1**	**47.0**	**10.2**	**21.6**	**20.3**	**79.1**	**2 655**
Urban	376 241	1.6	72.4	47.4	2.7	3.7	10.7	58.8	54.8	16.0	24.3	18.9	74.5	2 482
Rural	1 249 686	0.8	79.9	37.0	1.6	4.8	19.5	21.5	44.7	8.5	20.7	20.7	80 2	2 700
SMSA's														
Charlottesville, Va.	113 568	2.9	65.1	55.5	3.8	5.3	9.7	61.7	65.1	28.5	22.4	20.7	75.8	2 387
Urban	61 968	3.6	58.3	64.1	4.6	5.5	7.1	72.3	70.4	34.7	25.9	20.5	71.0	2 311
Rural	51 600	1.9	73.1	45.1	2.8	5.1	14.8	28.1	59.8	22.1	18.8	20.8	79.8	2 452
Danville, Va.	111 789	1.0	83.0	39.1	1.5	7.7	16.7	27.0	41.9	7.7	22.0	18.7	70.4	2 610
Urban	54 906	0.9	78.9	41.1	1.8	8.3	17.5	30.9	45.7	9.5	25.2	17.5	63.7	2 415
Rural	56 883	1.0	86.9	37.3	1.2	7.3	16.0	23.3	38.1	6.0	17.8	19.9	75.9	2 777
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	433 638	0.7	69.6	40.5	1.4	3.4	17.1	28.1	51.6	11.1	22.4	19.9	82.0	2 369
Urban	241 434	0.8	64.5	42.7	1.6	4.3	14.1	34.2	56.5	13.9	24.1	18.5	78.7	2 324
Rural	192 204	0.5	76.1	37.7	1.0	2.4	20.9	19.6	45.3	7.4	20.0	21.6	85.6	2 424
Tennessee (pt.)	343 041	0.7	68.9	41.4	1.4	3.6	17.6	28.0	53.8	11.8	22.1	20.0	81.8	2 345
Urban	212 259	0.8	64.5	43.1	1.6	4.4	14.2	34.3	57.1	14.3	23.2	18.5	79.4	2 326
Rural	130 782	0.5	75.9	38.6	1.0	2.4	23.7	16.6	48.1	7.7	20.0	22.2	85.2	2 376
Virginia (pt.)	90 597	0.4	72.6	37.0	1.2	2.8	15.1	28.4	43.6	8.4	23.6	19.6	82.6	2 459
Urban	29 175	0.5	63.8	39.7	1.5	3.7	13.6	33.7	52.1	11.5	29.6	18.0	73.0	2 305
Rural	61 422	0.4	76.7	35.7	1.1	2.4	15.7	25.9	39.4	6.8	20.0	20.4	86.6	2 528
Lynchburg, Va.	153 260	1.2	78.7	40.1	2.0	10.1	13.3	39.3	52.2	13.3	21.5	19.9	75.9	2 625
Urban	97 078	1.5	75.2	42.7	2.4	12.7	14.1	45.7	56.6	16.0	21.8	19.2	73.6	2 504
Rural	56 182	0.6	84.8	35.7	1.4	6.4	12.1	26.2	44.2	8.5	20.7	21.1	79.2	2 825
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	364 449	3.4	52.9	53.1	4.4	9.8	11.0	32.3	67.5	17.4	20.5	23.4	72.0	2 606
Urban	328 802	3.5	51.1	54.3	4.5	10.2	10.0	32.7	68 2	17.4	20.6	23.6	71.1	2 614
Rural	35 647	2.7	69.6	42.4	3.0	6.7	19.6	26.5	61.1	17.1	19.8	21.8	80.1	2 547
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	806 951	3.2	51.8	54.9	4.7	11.0	14.9	21.4	65.4	14.9	21.3	24.4	68.0	2 686
Urban	771 218	3.3	51.3	55.5	4.8	11.0	14.8	21.5	66.1	15.2	21.4	24.6	67.5	2 690
Rural	35 733	1.0	63.1	42.6	1.8	10.3	17.7	20.3	51.2	8.0	19.6	21.5	78.8	2 616
North Carolina (pt.)	11 089	1.3	50.7	40.9	1.9	6.0	23.9	13.1	50 4	4.9	23 4	21.0	75.5	2 773
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	11 089	1.3	50.7	40.9	1.9	6.0	23.9	13.1	50 4	4.9	23.4	21.0	75.5	2 773
Virginia (pt.)	795 862	3.2	51.8	55.1	4.7	11.1	14.8	21.5	65.6	15.1	21.2	24.5	67.9	2 685
Urban	771 218	3.3	51.3	55.5	4.8	11.0	14.8	21.5	66.1	15.2	21.4	24.6	67 5	2 690
Rural	24 644	0.9	68.7	43.4	1.8	12.1	15.0	23.2	51.5	9.5	17.3	21.8	80.2	2 547
Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	129 296	2.9	67.7	46.7	4.1	6.1	15.2	22.5	54.7	11.9	20.3	20.4	68.3	2 684
Urban	95 922	3.3	64.7	49.9	4.6	6.4	16.6	22.2	56.5	12.8	21.4	20.8	64.1	2 614
Rural	33 374	2.1	76.3	37.5	2.7	5.3	12.0	23.5	49.6	9 3	16.2	19.2	79.2	2 875
Richmond, Va.	632 015	2.1	72.4	49.1	3.0	9.0	13.8	35.7	63.8	19.7	22.1	20.5	71.5	2 430
Urban	511 837	2.3	70.7	50.5	3.3	9.3	13.8	37.4	65.2	21.1	23.3	20.4	68 0	2 377
Rural	120 178	1.2	79.3	43.0	2.0	7.9	13.8	25.2	57.4	13.3	15.8	20.5	83.7	2 617
Roanoke, Va.	224 341	1.1	76.2	44.9	2.0	5.1	14.2	28.7	61.8	14.2	23.0	18.6	75.2	2 404
Urban	177 428	1.1	75.0	45.6	2.1	5.7	15.0	30 9	62.9	15.1	24 0	18.2	71.7	2 405
Rural	46 913	0.8	80.9	42.1	1.6	3.3	10.9	18.6	57.5	11.1	18.7	19.9	87.0	2 398
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	3 060 922	8.2	32.3	52.1	9.6	14.2	9.4	37.7	80.1	32 8	23.2	21.2	72.5	2 229
Urban	2 884 051	8.5	30.9	52.5	10.0	14.4	9.3	38.3	80 6	33.5	23 6	21.2	71.8	2 203
Rural	176 871	2.7	52.6	46.3	4.0	10.8	10.6	27.6	71.2	21.9	16.9	20.9	82 8	2 619
District of Columbia (pt.)	638 333	6.4	41.1	41.8	7.9	15.7	12.7	45.5	67.1	27.5	30 0	18 0	41.6	2 161
Urban	638 333	6.4	41.1	41.8	7.9	15.7	12.7	45.5	67.1	27.5	30 0	18.0	41.6	2 161
Rural	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maryland (pt.)	1 316 875	8.5	29.0	49.6	9.9	16.0	8.4	38.6	81.7	30.9	20 1	21.6	76 8	2 336
Urban	1 220 063	9.0	26.9	50.3	10.4	16.3	8.1	39.4	82.7	31.9	20 4	21.7	76 4	2 301
Rural	96 812	2.3	54.7	39.8	3.9	13.0	11.2	28.0	67.8	16.6	15.6	20.5	80 8	2 769
Virginia (pt.)	1 105 714	8.8	30.9	61.2	10.4	11.2	8.8	30 8	85.9	38 3	20.7	22.3	81.9	2 142
Urban	1 025 655	9.3	29.3	61.7	10.9	11.5	8.6	31.0	86.7	39 1	20 9	22.4	81 6	2 114
Rural	80 059	3.3	50 0	54.2	4.1	8 2	9.8	27 2	75.2	28 0	18.7	21.3	85 3	2 460
URBANIZED AREAS														
Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.	53 661	0.5	54.6	42.5	1.5	3.8	17.9	29 0	54 2	11 9	26 0	18 9	77 8	2 282
Tennessee (pt.)	33 457	0 4	51.3	42 4	1.4	3.7	21.4	23 3	55 9	13.3	23 3	19.2	82 1	2 237
Virginia (pt.)	20 204	0.6	60.1	42 8	1 5	4.1	12.6	37 1	51.2	9 7	29 9	18 4	70 3	2 364
Charlottesville, Va.	59 439	3 8	57 8	64.9	4.8	5 9	7.0	73.1	70 9	35 6	26 1	20 6	69 7	2 297
Danville, Va.	54 906	0 9	78 9	41 1	1.8	8.3	17.5	30 9	45 7	9.5	25 2	17.5	63 7	2 415

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.														
Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.	89 883	0.8	64.3	40.5	1.5	5.0	11.9	19.4	59.0	13.8	21.2	18.6	81.4	2 280
Tennessee (pt.)	85 230	0.8	63.9	40.9	1.5	5.2	11.8	19.5	59.5	14.0	20.8	18.7	81.4	2 297
Virginia (pt.)	4 653	0.3	71.0	33.6	1.6	0.8	13.0	18.0	49.9	10.1	25.4	17.1	79.6	1 976
Lynchburg, Va.	94 035	1.5	74.7	43.1	2.5	13.4	13.8	46.2	57.3	16.3	22.0	19.4	73.6	2 513
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	328 802	3.5	51.1	54.3	4.5	10.2	10.0	32.7	68.2	17.4	20.6	23.6	71.1	2 614
Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	771 218	3.3	51.3	55.5	4.8	11.0	14.8	21.5	66.1	15.2	21.4	24.6	67.5	2 690
Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	106 305	3.1	65.3	50.6	4.4	6.0	14.0	31.2	56.6	13.0	21.4	20.8	65.1	2 602
Richmond, Va.	491 678	2.3	70.7	50.6	3.3	9.5	14.5	35.1	65.3	21.2	23.3	20.5	67.6	2 377
Roanoke, Va.	177 428	1.1	75.0	45.6	2.1	5.7	15.0	30.9	62.9	15.1	24.0	18.2	71.7	2 405
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	2 763 471	8.7	30.5	52.1	10.2	14.8	9.2	38.9	80.6	33.9	23.7	20.9	71.1	2 189
District of Columbia (pt.)	638 333	6.4	41.1	41.8	7.9	15.7	12.7	45.5	67.1	27.5	30.0	18.0	41.6	2 161
Maryland (pt.)	1 188 700	9.1	26.5	50.4	10.6	16.5	8.1	39.5	82.8	32.2	20.5	21.5	76.1	2 296
Virginia (pt.)	936 438	9.9	28.0	61.3	11.4	12.2	8.2	32.3	87.4	40.3	21.1	21.6	81.5	2 079
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Abingdon town	4 318	0.3	73.5	32.3	1.3	4.6	19.4	29.7	58.3	20.9	32.5	17.0	78.9	2 471
Alexandria city	103 217	10.5	31.9	65.6	11.6	19.2	15.4	27.0	83.0	40.9	25.9	19.7	64.1	1 762
Altavista town	3 849	0.4	83.3	35.5	0.9	2.9	18.5	28.5	46.1	12.0	20.6	17.9	76.8	2 424
Annandale (CDP)	49 524	10.1	25.7	58.2	11.7	16.6	4.6	38.3	90.8	45.4	15.1	16.5	82.9	2 023
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	2 852	3.0	35.7	73.9	4.2	11.3	22.8	27.8	81.7	25.3	6.6	25.9	89.2	2 482
Arlington (CDP)	152 599	14.6	22.8	58.6	16.3	19.2	9.8	35.9	86.6	42.5	28.7	16.0	73.7	1 548
Ashland town	4 640	1.4	69.0	52.3	3.0	5.1	6.4	65.2	60.3	20.9	32.1	17.1	67.8	2 617
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	12 564	23.0	29.9	71.0	28.1	13.8	14.9	30.4	82.9	32.9	21.2	23.6	66.4	1 644
Bedford city	5 991	0.5	78.9	39.9	2.6	4.1	13.9	21.0	52.6	13.2	17.9	16.2	63.8	2 367
Belle Haven (CDP)	6 520	7.4	33.3	49.4	7.3	15.1	3.1	25.4	79.5	34.5	24.2	14.7	62.9	2 198
Bellwood (CDP)	6 439	1.0	70.2	53.0	2.4	1.0	29.0	14.5	46.2	4.1	21.2	26.3	73.1	2 836
Bensley (CDP)	5 299	3.2	69.4	53.4	2.9	2.5	19.9	13.7	58.4	11.1	25.4	27.2	68.8	2 569
Big Stone Gap town	4 748	0.1	75.9	36.4	0.9	–	7.9	31.2	51.1	13.1	26.3	18.3	83.4	2 104
Blacksburg town	30 638	5.5	45.8	76.7	6.8	1.7	1.0	92.9	85.5	56.2	22.4	20.9	83.5	1 990
Blackstone town	3 624	0.9	84.5	42.4	2.3	3.0	10.1	14.3	39.1	12.6	18.5	17.0	65.9	3 221
Bluefield town	5 946	1.3	48.7	40.0	2.5	1.0	4.9	53.6	64.2	12.9	19.9	19.3	91.5	2 439
Bon Air (CDP)	16 224	2.4	56.0	48.3	3.1	12.4	15.9	43.6	88.4	40.7	12.9	24.0	86.4	2 248
Bridgewater town	3 271	0.4	68.1	57.0	1.1	–	2.4	86.2	72.9	29.0	24.3	16.3	91.9	2 370
Bristol city	19 042	0.7	60.0	41.8	1.6	4.0	11.5	38.4	51.0	9.7	30.4	17.7	69.2	2 298
Buena Vista city	6 717	0.4	84.4	41.3	2.3	0.5	11.1	30.2	43.4	7.1	23.0	19.1	81.9	3 020
Burke (CDP)	33 835	6.3	19.9	83.2	8.6	5.6	4.7	43.5	96.3	54.6	7.8	31.3	92.3	2 122
Cave Spring (CDP)	21 682	2.2	59.3	50.9	3.0	5.8	1.7	35.9	85.6	30.1	16.8	17.1	85.0	2 124
Centreville (CDP)	7 473	3.5	38.3	62.8	4.7	7.8	11.2	31.9	86.0	28.9	18.8	29.3	88.6	2 280
Chamberlayne (CDP)	5 136	1.9	75.2	33.8	2.8	10.9	6.6	57.6	73.8	26.6	17.0	14.8	92.5	2 178
Chantilly (CDP)	12 259	3.3	29.0	53.3	4.8	4.9	4.8	41.8	89.5	38.9	14.0	21.4	87.6	2 478
Charlottesville city	39 916	3.1	62.1	58.9	4.1	4.5	12.3	71.0	65.1	31.0	25.8	18.9	68.3	2 432
Chase City town	2 788	0.6	86.2	36.0	1.4	7.1	14.7	24.3	38.4	12.2	28.8	19.0	66.5	2 992
Chesapeake city	114 486	1.7	61.9	47.1	3.0	8.1	13.2	25.4	60.7	11.5	17.2	23.8	74.5	2 728
Urban	106 385	1.7	62.3	46.1	3.0	8.3	12.9	25.8	60.8	11.5	17.4	24.0	73.8	2 728
Chester (CDP)	11 728	2.3	59.2	51.2	2.6	3.4	12.2	29.0	72.9	22.3	22.1	24.4	79.9	2 461
Christiansburg town	10 345	0.6	79.5	48.9	1.0	3.1	24.4	28.2	55.1	13.1	24.0	19.7	74.9	2 700
Clifton Forge city	5 046	0.7	81.5	36.2	1.3	9.0	5.3	25.0	52.7	10.3	29.8	20.1	82.6	2 517
Coeburn town	2 625	0.7	84.3	41.8	1.5	3.7	14.7	22.3	39.9	6.7	31.0	25.8	79.0	2 802
Collinsville (CDP)	7 530	0.2	76.3	41.6	2.1	5.8	30.6	16.9	53.9	11.2	18.1	19.5	75.8	2 222
Colonial Heights city	16 509	2.9	65.2	42.2	4.7	0.8	10.4	30.3	67.0	16.1	20.7	15.1	82.5	2 371
Commonwealth (CDP)	3 505	5.7	56.2	78.7	6.3	3.9	16.8	31.7	84.5	37.5	60.2	29.2	66.6	1 879
Country Club Lake (CDP)	4 098	3.3	23.0	88.3	6.3	13.0	5.3	65.8	94.4	47.6	5.3	27.1	91.2	2 435
Covington city	9 063	0.6	82.1	38.5	2.0	0.4	13.6	17.6	48.5	5.1	25.3	16.8	75.7	2 955
Crozet (CDP)	2 529	0.5	69.9	45.3	0.6	–	8.7	28.8	59.6	15.5	21.6	19.5	89.5	2 536
Culpeper town	6 621	1.9	76.6	41.7	2.2	4.9	23.0	16.6	56.1	15.3	29.2	18.2	70.0	2 371
Dale City (CDP)	33 127	5.4	30.1	68.4	6.9	6.4	8.9	28.5	90.2	23.2	7.8	32.7	90.3	2 467
Danville city	45 642	0.9	77.8	41.5	1.9	8.3	16.1	33.1	47.5	10.5	25.7	17.0	63.6	2 406
Dumbarton (CDP)	8 149	2.7	72.6	56.2	3.8	8.0	9.2	25.3	69.0	18.1	28.3	18.9	69.9	1 753
Dumfries town	3 214	2.3	51.0	74.9	4.5	7.8	20.3	7.9	63.9	7.5	17.2	27.2	64.4	2 862
Dunn Loring (CDP)	6 077	12.4	29.0	47.6	12.0	13.8	3.7	50.7	92.2	41.9	4.0	18.8	88.9	2 299
East Highland Park (CDP)	11 797	1.3	83.7	41.3	1.7	4.9	15.3	26.8	49.0	6.5	21.4	22.3	71.8	2 592
Emporia city	4 840	1.4	75.1	46.1	2.3	3.8	9.2	25.4	35.5	7.9	22.5	15.8	63.9	3 013
Ettrick (CDP)	4 890	0.6	71.0	59.9	2.8	2.1	0.9	90.5	56.6	25.4	25.7	14.9	65.2	2 326
Fairfax city	19 390	7.5	36.1	55.2	8.4	10.9	8.1	35.2	85.6	33.5	14.5	20.6	80.5	2 362
Falls Church city	9 515	9.5	27.2	47.6	10.0	19.9	10.3	36.4	86.1	44.9	26.0	14.9	73.1	1 606
Falmouth (CDP)	3 271	1.6	62.3	56.7	3.3	5.1	12.4	28.2	72.4	23.4	14.5	22.7	78.7	2 199
Farmville town	6 122	2.7	69.4	54.8	2.3	22.5	2.1	86.0	57.1	23.0	26.8	22.8	55.9	2 566
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	7 726	7.3	13.6	97.8	9.6	0.5	6.2	7.6	92.5	25.3	–	53.1	88.7	2 569
Fort Hunt (CDP)	14 294	6.3	22.2	45.5	7.4	12.2	1.9	40.2	94.4	49.7	9.8	12.0	90.3	2 199
Fort Lee (CDP)	9 784	9.3	9.5	97.1	15.2	5.6	25.1	5.4	90.9	21.7	–	50.3	85.6	2 312
Franconia (CDP)	8 476	5.6	36.7	53.0	6.8	12.2	3.5	34.3	82.6	36.4	9.6	17.6	84.3	2 205
Franklin city	7 308	1.3	77.4	42.6	2.6	8.2	15.3	24.8	41.6	10.8	19.2	19.5	68.7	2 877
Fredericksburg city	15 322	2.2	66.3	54.6	3.8	6.1	9.1	57.5	59.5	22.2	30.9	18.8	69.8	2 156
Front Royal town	11 126	1.2	77.1	46.6	1.5	5.4	18.4	21.1	52.2	9.7	26.4	19.7	69.4	2 419
Galax city	6 524	0.4	80.6	43.3	0.6	–	34.5	8.7	38.2	7.5	24.8	15.3	63.5	2 522
Glen Allen (CDP)	6 202	0.8	82.8	34.2	2.4	3.7	6.7	33.4	65.1	19.8	14.6	19.6	85.4	2 270
Gloucester Point (CDP)	5 841	2.2	70.6	46.7	2.4	10.1	8.0	33.6	60.0	15.3	23.4	21.8	79.8	2 923
Groveton (CDP)	18 860	7.1	40.1	59.8	10.0	8.9	22.4	21.7	74.4	19.9	20.6	25.6	74.8	2 194
Hampton city	122 617	3.1	50.4	51.9	4.0	9.0	8.9	33.4	67.5	15.4	20.8	23.2	69.4	2 633
Harrisonburg city	19 671	2.0	60.8	65.2	3.3	4.0	4.3	83.4	63.5	23.3	23.7	18.9	78.8	2 312
Herndon town	11 449	6.0	38.8	75.7	8.3	5.7	23.9	17.6	85.9	30.6	24.3	37.5	83.0	2 169
Hessian Hills (CDP)	4 103	3.6	47.3	64.7	3.3	17.1	–	47.1	91.7	57.6	30.8	13.5	81.4	2 095
Highland Springs (CDP)	12 146	0.9	78.8	56.2	2.1	4.6	20.8	15.9	56.5	8.9	20.7	24.0	69.0	2 623
Hollins (CDP)	12 287	1.4	69.0	39.7	2.4	7.0	6.6	60.4	67.6	12.8	14.5	13.2	86.2	2 178

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Hopewell city	23 397	2.4	63.4	49.0	2.8	7.8	13.7	19.7	54.8	9.9	23.9	21.8	70.3	2 531
Horse Pasture (CDP)	3 721	0.2	85.2	23.0	1.6	0.8	16.5	20.0	47.4	6.4	21.7	24.2	67.7	2 711
Huntington (CDP)	5 813	7.4	31.3	74.8	9.1	6.2	23.4	12.6	79.2	31.2	34.5	25.6	53.9	1 591
Hybla Valley (CDP)	15 533	8.4	33.9	61.3	10.0	8.9	11.7	21.3	78.6	31.7	24.9	23.2	61.1	2 224
Idylwood (CDP)	11 982	14.5	33.0	63.7	16.2	15.6	12.1	28.2	88.9	38.5	19.1	23.5	69.8	1 907
Jefferson (CDP)	24 342	13.8	32.8	52.0	15.6	15.8	8.5	28.7	80.8	27.5	14.9	22.1	81.9	2 194
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	8 725	15.0	18.7	44.9	14.1	32.6	3.9	40.3	91.9	51.5	15.0	11.3	81.3	2 015
Lake Ridge (CDP)	11 072	3.9	22.1	77.2	5.4	8.1	6.2	43.3	96.4	49.0	5.6	34.6	91.4	2 188
Lakeside (CDP)	12 289	2.6	75.5	37.0	3.5	5.6	17.2	31.2	63.9	15.4	23.2	15.1	72.9	2 202
Laurel (CDP)	10 569	2.4	73.2	48.7	3.5	11.6	12.7	26.0	72.4	16.6	12.9	17.4	77.8	2 271
Lebanon town	3 206	–	77.6	38.2	0.1	–	7.5	14.3	55.1	13.4	22.2	23.9	81.0	1 963
Leesburg town	8 357	2.3	62.8	67.0	3.0	7.5	19.0	15.1	64.6	18.7	24.0	24.6	72.2	2 224
Lexington city	7 292	1.3	59.8	48.3	4.4	2.8	4.7	87.6	67.4	28.7	32.5	18.3	78.3	2 429
Lincolnia (CDP)	10 350	12.8	30.4	59.1	16.2	17.5	6.3	25.4	86.5	34.4	14.6	21.8	72.8	2 028
Loch Lomond (CDP)	3 608	5.0	46.1	50.8	5.7	6.1	3.8	43.3	73.9	8.7	6.1	25.8	91.8	2 583
Lorton (CDP)	5 813	4.7	30.5	72.7	1.6	–	21.2	14.5	69.4	16.3	19.0	30.2	80.8	2 371
Luray town	3 584	0.9	85.6	33.4	1.1	3.4	25.9	16.9	46.3	8.4	26.8	15.3	68.5	2 339
Lynchburg city	66 743	1.7	73.2	45.1	2.6	13.3	12.8	52.3	58.9	18.7	23.9	19.5	69.5	2 646
McLean (CDP)	35 642	14.6	21.3	44.7	15.8	21.5	2.7	51.2	92.7	55.2	11.6	15.1	88.4	2 201
Madison Heights (CDP)	14 146	0.6	86.6	31.9	1.9	9.2	33.2	16.5	40.5	6.7	12.8	19.2	75.5	2 006
Manassas city	15 438	3.0	47.0	66.9	4.2	7.1	14.4	20.8	79.2	23.6	15.7	33.4	81.9	2 343
Manassas Park city	6 524	1.6	58.6	55.7	2.6	3.4	18.3	12.2	59.1	5.3	8.9	33.8	79.0	3 289
Mantua (CDP)	6 523	9.6	18.9	48.5	9.7	10.9	3.1	49.3	93.2	52.1	9.1	10.2	87.5	2 256
Marion town	7 049	0.6	78.9	46.0	1.4	0.7	20.1	24.2	45.3	13.4	24.5	16.3	67.1	2 301
Martinsville city	18 149	1.0	76.4	36.3	2.3	5.2	16.9	31.2	53.0	15.0	19.7	16.6	64.5	2 622
Mechanicsville (CDP)	9 269	1.8	76.7	32.9	3.0	3.0	6.8	31.6	65.3	9.1	15.5	15.3	84.3	2 200
Merrifield (CDP)	7 525	13.3	28.1	73.2	13.8	11.9	10.0	23.3	90.2	40.5	23.0	24.1	74.2	1 937
Montrose (CDP)	5 349	3.3	81.8	35.1	2.7	3.1	23.1	11.6	41.8	4.5	28.3	20.3	69.9	2 574
Mount Vernon (CDP)	24 058	7.6	30.0	58.7	9.1	11.1	9.0	29.8	87.2	33.7	12.6	24.0	80.0	2 314
Narrows town	2 516	0.8	71.1	32.8	1.4	–	11.5	28.7	56.1	9.5	24.1	18.3	81.7	2 932
Newington (CDP)	8 313	6.7	26.9	77.0	7.0	8.4	7.0	20.4	93.0	46.6	1.8	26.8	87.3	2 202
Newport News city	144 903	3.7	52.2	54.6	5.0	12.6	14.3	20.7	67.0	16.2	21.5	24.7	67.8	2 651
Norfolk city	266 979	4.0	49.3	56.5	6.1	15.6	18.2	19.0	61.7	12.5	24.8	25.8	57.3	2 835
North Springfield (CDP)	9 538	7.6	30.2	50.0	9.9	15.3	6.5	43.8	91.4	39.9	8.3	16.9	84.8	2 145
Norton city	4 757	1.5	79.8	44.4	1.1	2.0	34.1	16.8	46.2	10.4	22.6	19.5	83.5	2 592
Oakton (CDP)	19 150	6.0	28.0	67.5	7.7	15.8	4.5	35.3	91.3	44.4	15.2	21.6	87.1	2 030
Orange town	2 631	0.4	79.3	45.2	2.1	–	33.3	18.4	49.0	11.9	24.0	21.9	67.2	2 310
Petersburg city	41 055	2.6	75.2	46.3	3.5	7.8	16.3	32.1	50.7	12.7	22.6	19.1	48.3	2 964
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	6 658	10.6	39.5	44.8	12.1	15.9	8.2	34.5	81.4	25.4	14.8	17.2	87.8	1 992
Poquoson city	8 726	1.9	61.9	57.0	2.8	6.0	8.4	35.5	69.0	20.6	21.0	16.3	91.5	2 353
Portsmouth city	104 577	1.5	65.8	45.4	2.7	10.5	19.4	25.1	54.6	9.9	23.0	23.3	59.1	2 860
Pulaski town	10 106	0.4	83.3	43.2	0.8	0.9	17.7	18.9	45.1	8.7	27.0	14.4	73.9	2 827
Quantico Station (CDP)	7 139	3.6	10.1	98.6	9.8	4.3	13.7	6.0	94.6	33.2	–	56.4	95.3	2 502
Radford city	13 225	1.3	70.3	50.3	2.6	–	3.7	87.0	61.1	21.2	23.3	15.4	81.8	2 264
Raven (CDP)	3 976	1.1	83.8	41.7	2.0	4.4	27.6	8.5	38.9	6.5	16.6	27.8	89.0	2 869
Reston (CDP)	36 407	6.4	21.8	77.3	7.6	6.9	7.8	28.5	92.5	53.1	34.3	27.2	78.6	2 117
Richlands town	5 833	1.1	80.3	43.7	1.4	2.0	16.4	17.0	41.7	5.8	27.3	23.2	79.6	2 915
Richmond city	219 214	1.8	73.5	49.0	3.1	13.0	16.9	42.2	57.1	19.8	27.4	18.8	48.5	2 531
Rio (CDP)	2 851	4.0	50.1	56.7	4.6	10.8	3.1	18.6	91.3	45.5	13.0	17.0	82.9	1 823
Roanoke city	100 220	1.0	79.1	44.4	2.1	6.3	23.5	22.4	57.5	12.5	26.5	18.7	63.0	2 601
Rocky Mount town	4 198	0.3	87.9	35.0	2.5	0.5	25.2	5.1	44.5	10.3	25.2	18.1	70 0	2 809
Rose Hill (CDP)	11 926	7.1	40.6	44.7	7.4	11.3	5.0	38.1	81.2	24.6	17.0	14.6	86.6	2 368
Salem city	23 958	1.0	73.6	49.1	1.5	4.6	8.1	44.4	61.2	15.4	21.9	16.6	75.1	2 303
Seven Corners (CDP)	6 058	29.3	27.5	67.7	33.6	19.5	16.0	23.9	81.5	26.6	27.8	26.1	72.7	1 722
Smithfield town	3 713	1.5	79.1	40.4	1.9	14.2	3.8	31.5	56.8	15.1	18.4	13.4	57.9	3 406
South Boston city	7 093	2.3	82.9	31.9	2.4	4.0	12.8	19.5	49.1	13.4	22.6	14.4	69.3	2 552
South Hill town	4 347	0.2	82.2	43.5	0.7	3.4	11.4	23.7	52.2	10.7	24.0	26.5	74.0	2 750
Springfield (CDP)	21 435	10.1	32.0	47.4	12.5	12.0	6.9	30.4	85.5	33.4	10.2	20.3	81.9	2 273
Staunton city	21 857	1.6	77.6	40.0	2.7	3.3	14.0	39.9	58.1	16.5	23.5	17.3	78.9	2 175
Sterling Park (CDP)	16 080	4.2	37.7	59.9	4.7	4.8	4.3	32.0	87.7	22.4	10.2	29.0	90.0	2 412
Sudley (CDP)	4 674	2.3	31.4	69.8	4.0	2.6	6.4	41.0	93.3	28.4	13.6	29.6	89.3	2 380
Suffolk city	47 621	0.9	76.2	35.3	1.9	15.7	12.7	30.7	46.8	9.9	18.8	19.6	67.3	2 652
Urban	35 736	1.0	75.6	35.7	2.3	14.3	11.9	30.8	47.9	10.2	19.7	19.0	64.6	2 671
Sugarland Run (CDP)	6 258	5.6	32.3	73.9	7.4	3.1	11.2	26.2	93.2	36.7	–	38.8	84.9	2 131
Tazewell town	4 468	0.8	69.9	43.4	0.9	–	17.2	27.2	51.0	14.9	20.5	16.6	82.2	2 214
Timberlake (CDP)	9 697	1.6	67.9	43.1	2.2	18.5	1.9	35.6	70.7	14.8	15.8	17.0	86 8	2 508
Triangle (CDP)	4 729	3.0	37.9	61.7	6.7	4.5	21.2	7.8	68.9	15.0	30.3	29.8	66.3	2 519
Tuckahoe (CDP)	39 868	3.4	61.4	49.7	4.2	18.0	6.4	38.8	85.4	37.1	12.6	16.9	84.0	2 203
Tysons Corner (CDP)	10 065	12.9	24.3	75.8	14.7	14.9	3.9	25.1	90.1	46.7	36.3	16.9	76.5	1 845
University Heights (CDP)	6 736	7.5	35.6	92.3	9.3	8.2	–	96.9	91.8	72.3	18.9	29.8	58 8	1 875
Vansant (CDP)	2 791	–	89 4	34.8	1.1	3.3	15.8	10.9	37.3	6.3	7 2	29.3	87.3	3 192
Verona (CDP)	2 782	2.3	75.0	47.1	1.6	–	24.2	25.1	59.0	7.2	24.2	29.0	75.1	2 657
Vienna town	15 469	8.4	31.5	41.4	9.5	12.9	8.2	36.9	86.2	33.3	13.1	14.2	83.9	2 438
Vinton town	8 027	0.5	78.5	48.5	1.5	1.6	5.0	16.8	58.7	8.5	29 4	22.2	81.0	2 322
Virginia Beach city	262 199	4.2	39.6	64.6	5.3	8.2	11.1	21.7	80.0	22.4	16.5	25.0	76.8	2 531
Urban	257 541	4.2	39.1	65.1	5.4	8.3	11.1	21.8	80.4	22.7	16.2	25.1	76.7	2 538
Warrenton town	3 907	1.5	74.1	45.7	2.7	15.8	23.4	23.9	55.8	17.2	29.9	17.8	69 6	2 079
Waynesboro city	15 329	1.2	77.3	38.7	2.0	2.2	15.6	23.8	58.4	16.7	23.9	19.4	74 9	2 519
West Gate (CDP)	7 119	3.8	45.9	69.3	5.3	8.5	17.0	22.9	77.7	16.9	14.3	30 3	80 0	2 772
Westover (CDP)	3 051	2.6	81.5	36.3	1.9	21.4	11.4	18.8	43.6	5.6	20.1	18 6	82.6	2 158
West Point town	2 726	2.7	81.3	27.7	4.1	1.7	6.7	39.8	57.7	14.5	24 7	17.2	79.5	2 295
West Springfield (CDP)	25 012	7.9	21.6	56.2	9.5	9.8	1.0	46.3	95.0	53.5	6.3	18 4	87 8	2 259
Williamsburg city	9 870	5.5	41.6	72.0	5.9	21.7	1.8	87.8	77.5	40 3	21.6	10.5	74 7	1 980
Winchester city	20 217	1.8	65.5	48.7	3.3	4.8	17.7	32.1	55.1	14.0	26.7	19.2	67.0	2 207

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over					Persons 25 years old and over					
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Wise town	3 894	2.3	75.3	47.7	4.9	1.2	10.3	11.7	57.3	16.9	21.1	23.5	79.1	2 526
Wolf Trap (CDP)	9 875	6 1	22.2	48.2	7.9	17.2	4.1	54.2	97.0	57.7	3.7	19.3	94.0	2 350
Woodbridge (CDP)	24 004	4.5	38.2	55.5	5.6	5.7	12.2	19.9	78.1	13.4	9.3	28.6	82.0	2 716
Woodstock town	2 589	1.4	73.3	49.4	2.1	2.0	24.2	36.6	54.7	14.0	28.4	21.6	77.1	2 389
Wytheville town	7 135	1.0	80.8	42.4	0.9	0.5	13.2	31.5	54.5	14.2	23.1	15.4	75.5	2 454
Yorkshire (CDP)	4 940	2.3	61.5	52.3	4.7	2.4	20.3	10.7	55.9	7.6	4.6	30.0	75.7	2 382
COUNTIES														
Accomack	31 268	0.7	78.4	29.7	1.7	11.7	22.2	18.6	41.2	8.0	27.3	17.5	64.9	2 801
Albemarle	55 783	3.3	62.1	58.8	4.4	6.9	6.1	59.8	70.1	32.7	20.9	21.4	78.5	2 300
Alleghany	14 333	0.5	79.2	34.5	1.2	3.5	14.4	17.8	50.0	8.4	22.5	19.9	83.9	2 749
Amelia	8 405	0.2	86.9	31.6	1.2	14.3	20.9	21.2	40.7	7.0	16.2	23.0	84.1	2 827
Amherst	29 122	1.0	84 6	33.7	1.9	6.8	21.0	29.5	42.4	9.1	17.9	20.2	75.9	2 447
Appomattox	11 971	0.2	85.2	32.8	1.2	1.5	11.5	18.2	43.3	7.3	21.2	20.3	79.2	2 645
Arlington	152 599	14.6	22.8	58.6	16.3	19.2	9.8	35.9	86.6	42.5	28.7	16.0	73.7	1 548
Augusta	53 732	0.8	80.6	40.5	2.2	4.8	14.3	22.6	51.5	9.7	18.9	20.7	83.8	2 474
Bath	5 860	3.8	78.2	40.3	2.4	0.7	13.8	17.2	47.6	8.8	22.8	16.6	78.8	2 622
Bedford	34 927	0.9	81.2	41.7	1.3	7.1	15.4	19.7	50.1	10.3	18.3	20.4	84.8	2 443
Bland	6 349	0.3	71.2	36.4	1.1	0.6	21.4	14.2	46.9	5.2	18.3	19.7	87.2	2 387
Botetourt	23 270	1.1	81.0	39.5	1.5	3.4	12.7	16.8	57.7	10.9	19.9	20.7	87.1	2 501
Brunswick	15 632	0.4	86.7	30.0	1.3	8.2	16.6	40.6	35.4	7.9	22.7	20.8	69.3	2 634
Buchanan	37 989	0.4	84.5	33.0	0.9	3.1	29.7	13.9	33.4	5.1	19.3	27.5	87.3	3 097
Buckingham	11 751	0.6	87.8	27.1	1.6	3.9	18.8	20.0	35.7	6.7	23.3	18.7	75.0	3 114
Campbell	45 424	0.7	81.2	38.9	1.5	10.4	9.5	24.6	50.8	9.7	19.1	20.2	82.4	2 702
Caroline	17 904	0.9	81.9	35.5	2.0	3.5	19.8	22.4	42.8	6.3	17.9	23.2	73.2	3 282
Carroll	27 270	0.5	83.2	30.4	1.1	1.8	22.1	15.7	37.2	5.8	20.1	19.8	83.0	2 456
Charles City	6 692	0.6	92.4	28.0	0.7	6.4	16.7	23.7	41.9	8.4	13.5	15.2	71.6	3 000
Charlotte	12 266	0.9	89.6	27.2	0.9	9.2	23.4	22.7	35.9	6.7	20.3	18.7	73.2	3 053
Chesterfield	141 372	2.0	65.0	56.7	2.8	5.6	10.9	36.2	73.0	23.4	14.7	24.5	84.8	2 399
Clarke	9 965	1.8	68.1	44.6	2.4	18.4	15.6	14.5	57.3	15.7	20.3	18.3	78.8	2 450
Craig	3 948	0.7	86.4	39.5	2.1	1.4	11.0	17.9	49.8	8.3	26.6	14.3	84.8	2 628
Culpeper	22 620	1.5	76.7	41.4	2.3	4.9	19.3	16.4	50.1	11.4	20.8	20.0	78.6	2 774
Cumberland	7 881	0.5	78.3	25.0	1.6	12.5	24.5	28.8	39.4	7.2	22.6	19.4	71.5	3 051
Dickenson	19 806	0.2	86.2	38.4	0.5	1.5	23.0	14.7	33.5	4.5	21.5	25.8	85.8	2 771
Dinwiddie	22 602	1.1	86.0	27.5	1.3	5.8	19.2	21.8	39.9	6.6	13.6	17.4	75.1	2 881
Essex	8 864	1.3	85.2	39.2	1.5	12.2	17.7	26.3	46.4	12.0	21.1	20.6	69.7	2 767
Fairfax	596 901	9.1	28.0	60.7	10.7	11.5	6.8	33.5	88.5	41.8	15.7	21.6	83.9	2 178
Fauquier	35 889	1.7	65.2	50.7	2.6	10.0	16.7	19.7	60.3	15.5	20.5	22.6	80.9	2 611
Floyd	11 563	0.3	85.2	31.4	1.6	1.6	15.7	15.4	40.1	7.6	22.8	19.5	85.3	2 441
Fluvanna	10 244	1.0	80.0	34.8	0.9	3.4	18.3	23.6	51.8	11.3	19.1	17.4	79.5	2 914
Franklin	35 740	0.6	86.4	35.7	1.5	1.9	15.8	36.8	45.6	7.4	19.6	20.2	80.9	2 753
Frederick	34 150	1.0	67.9	42.4	2.0	7.5	21.6	16.0	53.4	9.9	17.7	20.8	82.1	2 626
Giles	17 810	0.8	79.2	33.8	1.6	0.4	9.9	20.4	52.6	7.2	21.1	17.4	80.6	2 695
Gloucester	20 107	1.4	76.0	41.1	1.7	8.1	15.3	30.3	56.1	13.2	20.7	21.8	81.0	2 640
Goochland	11 761	1.0	83.8	35.8	1.9	19.7	26.6	16.5	47.1	13.4	13.8	17.7	77.6	2 728
Grayson	16 579	0.4	78.2	31.7	0.9	0.1	18.8	16.4	38.3	4.9	22.0	18.5	83.9	2 273
Greene	7 625	0.6	81.8	41.5	1.7	1.0	26.3	19.3	49.2	10.4	16.1	27.5	80.2	2 175
Greensville	10 903	0.6	82.8	28.9	1.8	5.3	23.0	17.1	32.8	5.1	19.4	21.5	68.3	3 164
Halifax	30 599	0.4	89.5	32.9	1.2	4.4	16.8	19.5	36.3	5.0	19.9	18.6	73.1	2 785
Hanover	50 398	1.4	79.3	40.2	2.1	5.5	10.6	36.8	59.7	12.5	18.6	18.2	83.1	2 486
Henrico	180 735	2.8	72.6	48.5	3.6	8.8	12.2	28.1	69.3	20.8	18.6	19.8	77.7	2 268
Henry	57 654	0.4	82.3	33.8	1.7	3.4	23.3	21.3	43.4	6.2	19.0	19.4	76.4	2 512
Highland	2 937	0.3	73.9	44.1	0.6	0.6	15.4	12.7	53.3	8.8	22.4	22.2	91.0	2 423
Isle of Wight	21 603	0.7	81.0	41.1	1.9	14.2	10.4	27.9	48.0	9.3	19.0	19.5	73.2	2 908
James City	22 763	4.4	61.0	49.5	5.0	8.9	20.4	26.9	64.3	23.4	16.1	22.7	73.0	2 377
King and Queen	5 968	0.2	90.3	19.9	0.8	13.1	21.7	21.2	42.6	7.6	20.7	20.9	73.3	2 656
King George	10 543	1.4	63.6	41.0	3.4	4.3	10.9	23.5	63.2	19.2	20.9	26.0	83.7	2 988
King William	9 334	2.0	84.1	36.3	3.0	6.4	10.0	26.2	52.8	12.4	20.1	20.6	78.9	2 786
Lancaster	10 129	0.8	78.9	32.3	1.5	5.0	20.1	25 4	50.6	14.3	21.0	13.5	75.3	2 822
Lee	25 956	0.2	71.7	38.3	0.9	1.0	29.1	13.8	34.3	6.2	21.2	22.7	81.5	2 733
Loudoun	57 427	3.2	50.9	54.4	3.7	5.3	9.8	24.9	75.3	23.5	19.6	23.9	84.2	2 445
Louisa	17 825	1.5	81.2	36.6	2.1	4.9	24.6	12.2	40.9	7.2	21.3	18.4	76.7	3 145
Lunenburg	12 124	0.6	87.2	25.6	1.5	8.4	17.5	24.5	39.4	6.8	25.9	19.0	76.4	2 931
Madison	10 232	1.4	83.9	34.3	1.8	4.8	14.7	24.3	45.4	9.9	23.2	19.6	77.6	2 934
Mathews	7 995	1.4	79.6	33.8	2.2	2.6	9.8	22.5	53.8	10.5	23.3	13.1	74.7	2 488
Mecklenburg	29 444	0.6	83.3	34.2	1.1	5.6	19.6	18.4	41.1	8.5	22.3	18.5	75.4	2 973
Middlesex	7 719	0.5	79.1	35.8	2.0	13.3	16.3	26.5	50.2	10.6	23.6	14.0	77.6	2 474
Montgomery	63 516	3.0	63.5	60.8	4.0	3.9	6.8	80.6	62.0	26.8	23.8	21.3	81.9	2 403
Nelson	12 204	0.3	87.3	33.4	1.5	2.5	27.9	18.1	36.6	10.1	21.0	18.8	82.0	2 300
New Kent	8 781	1.0	76.3	48.0	2.4	8.0	14.2	14.9	54.9	9.1	20.3	21.1	79.7	2 732
Northampton	14 625	1.1	80.4	31.8	0.9	6.2	27.7	21.0	39.9	8.7	27.4	14.4	57.4	2 826
Northumberland	9 828	0.7	81.9	27.7	2.3	5.4	15.5	25.1	46.9	10.5	23.1	14.1	77.5	2 961
Nottoway	14 666	0 6	84.5	34.0	1.4	7.7	12.0	19.6	38.9	8.8	18.8	17.8	73.9	2 913
Orange	18 063	1.2	75.2	42.7	1.9	2.4	19.7	15.6	50.4	11.2	19.1	21.5	76.2	2 666
Page	19 401	0.5	86.1	35.9	1.1	3.6	32.0	13.2	40.9	6.1	22.4	18.1	77.0	2 749
Patrick	17 647	0.7	82.6	32.1	1.6	0.8	20.7	19.7	39.8	6.0	21.2	18.5	84.9	2 463
Pittsylvania	66 147	1 0	86.5	37.5	1.3	7.4	17.0	22.9	37.8	5.7	18.5	19.9	74.3	2 736
Powhatan	13 062	1.4	80.0	35.7	1.7	9.2	15.8	21.9	52.2	8.8	18.1	23.5	76.4	2 767
Prince Edward	16 456	1 7	78.3	44.4	2.4	14.1	4.9	71.4	46.6	15.1	21.5	22.2	72.0	2 870
Prince George	25 733	5.7	44.1	65.5	8.5	5.2	13.2	12.1	67.9	14.6	15.0	28.4	82.4	2 485
Prince William	144 703	4.0	37.4	67.0	5.5	6.8	11.2	20.5	81.9	22.9	15.5	31.3	85.5	2 502
Pulaski	35 229	0.4	83.1	42.4	1.0	0.2	20.2	21.1	46.7	8.8	20.8	19.6	82.0	2 540
Rappahannock	6 093	0.5	76.3	38.0	1.4	6.9	11.9	14.5	46.7	11.2	22.9	17.8	78.9	2 552

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over					Persons 25 years old and over					
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
COUNTIES—Con.														
Richmond	6 952	0.2	86.0	27.7	1.0	4.8	16.3	18.7	42.8	9.1	22.6	17.9	77.6	2 944
Roanoke	72 945	1.2	71.0	46.1	2.2	4.6	5.8	35.6	70.0	17.7	16.9	18.7	85.8	2 210
Rockbridge	17 911	1.1	84.0	36.2	1.3	1.2	12.7	20.2	48.4	12.3	20.3	17.7	80.1	2 573
Rockingham	57 038	0.9	78.9	39.0	1.7	6.2	18.3	38.5	53.0	11.7	21.1	20.5	84.4	2 639
Russell	31 761	0.2	86.3	34.6	0.8	0.5	19.6	16.2	39.1	5.9	20.1	23.9	86.5	2 533
Scott	25 068	0.2	75.0	30.3	1.1	0.8	16.4	14.9	36.7	4.9	21.3	19.7	85.6	2 405
Shenandoah	27 559	0.8	79.5	37.0	1.5	3.4	17.6	18.6	49.9	8.9	25.0	18.6	82.9	2 351
Smyth	33 366	0.4	84 4	38.5	1.0	0.6	21.8	19.2	37.4	7.3	21.1	19.8	80.9	2 511
Southampton	18 731	0.7	82.6	35.8	1.6	10.8	19.8	27.2	38.6	8.8	19.5	19.1	73.3	2 851
Spotsylvania	34 435	1.6	64.4	54.0	2.6	2.9	17.9	19.0	58.2	12.9	15.8	27.7	81.8	2 725
Stafford	40 470	1.8	55.4	55.6	3.2	3.6	17.1	16.6	65.2	15.0	15.1	25.5	85.0	2 686
Surry	6 046	0.4	89.3	27.1	2.4	14.6	17.3	30.3	39.5	7.2	22.0	21.0	75.1	2 987
Sussex	10 874	0.8	90.0	28.3	1.0	9.2	17.0	20.1	37.1	8.1	23.3	15.7	66.4	3 106
Tazewell	50 511	0.8	71.3	40.3	1.1	1.8	18.7	23.1	43.9	7.6	21.7	24.4	86.0	2 668
Warren	21 200	1.4	73.1	42.9	1.5	6.5	19.5	20.1	54.0	9.4	22.7	19.2	76.1	2 454
Washington	46 487	0.5	76.4	38.5	1.1	3.4	15.9	30.5	44.3	9.7	21.6	20.4	85.8	2 549
Westmoreland	14 041	1.0	78.6	32.3	1.2	4.2	17.0	17.4	44.5	8.8	22.9	17.5	65.1	2 915
Wise	43 863	0.5	81.4	39.1	1.4	1.0	21.9	23.9	40.8	7.5	24.7	24.7	84.9	2 743
Wythe	25 522	0.6	85.7	38.6	0.9	1.5	20.2	24.1	45.3	8.6	21.1	20.0	78.5	2 461
York	35 463	3.6	47.1	54.2	4.1	4.2	6.2	29.6	76.0	21.6	17.6	23.6	85.5	2 634
Alexandria city	103 217	10.5	31.9	65.6	11.6	19.2	15.4	27.0	83.0	40.9	25.9	19.7	64.1	1 762
Bedford city	5 991	0.5	78.9	39.9	2.6	4.1	13.9	21.0	52.6	13.2	17.9	16.2	63.8	2 367
Bristol city	19 042	0.7	60.0	41.8	1.6	4.0	11.5	38.4	51.0	9.7	30.4	17.7	69.2	2 298
Buena Vista city	6 717	0.4	84.4	41.3	2.3	0.5	11.1	30.2	43.4	7.1	23.0	19.1	81.9	3 020
Charlottesville city	39 916	3.1	62.1	58.9	4.1	4.5	12.3	71.0	65.1	31.0	25.8	18.9	68.3	2 432
Chesapeake city	114 486	1.7	61.9	47.1	3.0	8.1	13.2	25.4	60.7	11.5	17.2	23.8	74.5	2 728
Clifton Forge city	5 046	0.7	81.5	36.2	1.3	9.0	5.3	25.0	52.7	10.3	29.8	20.1	82.6	2 517
Colonial Heights city	16 509	2.9	65.2	42.2	4.7	0.8	10.4	30.3	67.0	16.1	20.7	15.1	82.5	2 371
Covington city	9 063	0.6	82.1	38.5	2.0	0.4	13.6	17.6	48.5	5.1	25.3	16.8	75.7	2 955
Danville city	45 642	0.9	77.8	41.5	1.9	8.3	16.1	33.1	47.5	10.5	25.7	17.0	63.6	2 406
Emporia city	4 840	1.4	75.1	46.1	2.3	3.8	9.2	25.4	35.5	7.9	22.5	15.8	63.9	3 013
Fairfax city	19 390	7.5	36.1	55.2	8.4	10.9	8.1	35.2	85.6	33.5	14.5	20.6	80.5	2 362
Falls Church city	9 515	9.5	27.2	47.6	10.0	19.9	10.3	36.4	86.1	44.9	26.0	14.9	73.1	1 606
Franklin city	7 308	1.3	77.4	42.6	2.6	8.2	15.3	24.8	41.6	10.8	19.2	19.5	68.7	2 877
Fredericksburg city	15 322	2.2	66.3	54.6	3.8	6.1	9.1	57.5	59.5	22.2	30.9	18.8	69.8	2 156
Galax city	6 524	0.4	80.6	43.3	0.6	–	34.5	8.7	38.2	7.5	24.8	15.3	63.5	2 522
Hampton city	122 617	3.1	50.4	51.9	4.0	9.0	8.9	33.4	67.5	15 4	20.8	23.2	69.4	2 633
Harrisonburg city	19 671	2.0	60.8	65.2	3.3	4.0	4.3	83.4	63.5	23.3	23.7	18.9	78.8	2 312
Hopewell city	23 397	2.4	63.4	49.0	2.8	7.8	13.7	19.7	54.8	9.9	23.9	21.8	70.3	2 531
Lexington city	7 292	1.3	59.8	48.3	4.4	2.8	4.7	87.6	67.4	28.7	32.5	18.3	78.3	2 429
Lynchburg city	66 743	1.7	73.2	45.1	2.6	13.3	12.8	52.3	58.9	18.7	23.9	19.5	69.5	2 646
Manassas city	15 438	3.0	47.0	66.9	4.2	7.1	14.4	20.8	79.2	23.6	15.7	33.4	81.9	2 343
Manassas Park city	6 524	1.6	58.6	55.7	2.6	3.4	18.3	12.2	59.1	5.3	8.9	33.8	79.0	3 289
Martinsville city	18 149	1.0	76.4	36.3	2.3	5.2	16.9	31.2	53.0	15.0	19.7	16.6	64.5	2 622
Newport News city	144 903	3.7	52.2	54.6	5.0	12.6	14.3	20.7	67.0	16.2	21.5	24.7	67.8	2 651
Norfolk city	266 979	4.0	49.3	56.5	6.1	15.6	18.2	19.0	61.7	12.5	24.8	25.8	57.3	2 835
Norton city	4 757	1.5	79.8	44.4	1.1	2.0	34.1	16.8	46.2	10.4	22.6	19.5	83.5	2 592
Petersburg city	41 055	2.6	75.2	46.3	3.5	7.8	16.3	32.1	50.7	12.7	22.6	19.1	48.3	2 964
Poquoson city	8 726	1.9	61.9	57.0	2.8	6.0	8.4	35.5	69.0	20.6	21.0	16.3	91.5	2 353
Portsmouth city	104 577	1.5	65.8	45.4	2.7	10.5	19.4	25.1	54.6	9.9	23.0	23.3	59.1	2 860
Radford city	13 225	1.3	70.3	50.3	2.6	–	3.7	87.0	61.1	21.2	23.3	15.4	81.8	2 264
Richmond city	219 214	1.8	73.5	49.0	3.1	13.0	16.9	42.2	57.1	19.8	27.4	18.8	48.5	2 531
Roanoke city	100 220	1.0	79.1	44.4	2.1	6.3	23.5	22.4	57.5	12.5	26.5	18.7	63.0	2 601
Salem city	23 958	1.0	73.6	49.1	1.5	4.6	8.1	44.4	61.2	15.4	21.9	16.6	75.1	2 303
South Boston city	7 093	2.3	82.9	31.9	2.4	4.0	12.8	19.5	49.1	13.4	22.6	14.4	69.3	2 552
Staunton city	21 857	1.6	77.6	40.0	2.7	3.3	14.0	39.9	58.1	16.5	23.5	17.3	78.9	2 175
Suffolk city	47 621	0.9	76.2	35.3	1.9	15.7	12.7	30.7	46.8	9.9	18.8	19.6	67.3	2 652
Virginia Beach city	262 199	4.2	39.6	64.6	5.3	8.2	11.1	21.7	80.0	22.4	16.5	25.0	76.8	2 531
Waynesboro city	15 329	1.2	77.3	38.7	2.0	2.2	15.6	23.8	58.4	16.7	23.9	19.4	74.9	2 519
Williamsburg city	9 870	5.5	41.6	72.0	5.9	21.7	1.8	87.8	77.5	40.3	21.6	10.5	74.7	1 980
Winchester city	20 217	1.8	65.5	48.7	3.3	4.8	17.7	32.1	55.1	14.0	26.7	19.2	67.0	2 207

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
The State	**76.7**	**52.4**	**49.8**	**105**	**5.0**	**19.0**	**11.0**	**25.2**	**5.1**	**10.5**	**17 475**	**20 018**	**7 478**	**11.8**	**9.2**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	**78.7**	**54.7**	**50.4**	**96**	**4.8**	**14.9**	...	**23.2**	**6.9**	**9.7**	**18 800**	**21 753**	**8 187**	**10.9**	**8.3**
Inside urbanized areas	79.9	55.6	50.4	94	4.7	13.9	...	23.0	7.6	9.5	19 336	22 241	8 417	10.6	8.2
Central cities	75.5	50.5	50.4	105	6.6	19.7	...	21.7	7.9	13.8	14 184	17 086	6 632	17.1	13.2
Urban fringe	82.7	59.0	50.4	87	3.6	10.8	...	23.7	7.5	6.8	22 884	25 886	9 559	6.6	5.1
Outside urbanized areas	71.3	49.4	50.6	115	5.2	21.9	...	24.7	1.6	11.0	15 653	18 854	6 738	12.8	8.8
Places of 10,000 or more	67.9	49.6	54.3	113	5.2	22.3	...	23.2	2.0	10.4	15 084	19 103	6 709	14.4	8.6
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	74.1	49.3	48.4	116	5.1	21.5	...	25.9	1.3	11.4	16 074	18 689	6 761	11.6	8.9
Rural	**72.9**	**47.6**	**48.6**	**124**	**5.4**	**27.3**	...	**29.8**	**1.1**	**12.0**	**15 281**	**17 187**	**6 101**	**13.6**	**10.8**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	71.5	47.8	51.0	119	5.0	30.7	...	28.2	0.7	13.2	14 065	16 635	6 348	12.2	9.1
Other rural	73.0	47.5	48.4	124	5.4	27.0	...	29.9	1.1	11.9	15 385	17 234	6 082	13.7	11.0
Rural farm	75.2	40.6	45.7	112	3.2	17.1	...	19.5	0.9	9.8	15 760	17 339	7 370	13.2	11.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	**79.4**	**55.0**	**50.2**	**96**	**4.6**	**15.4**	...	**23.9**	**6.6**	**9.3**	**19 210**	**21 885**	**8 184**	**10.6**	**8.2**
Urban	80.1	55.7	50.3	94	4.6	13.8	...	23.2	7.4	9.3	19 427	22 298	8 399	10.5	8.1
Central cities	77.5	51.4	49.1	103	6.4	17.9	...	21.6	6.7	12.6	15 187	17 996	6 825	15.5	12.2
Not in central cities	82.3	59.4	51.3	86	3.4	11.0	...	24.3	8.0	6.7	23 313	26 419	9 737	6.4	4.8
Rural	75.4	50.9	49.7	113	4.5	24.6	...	28.2	1.1	9.4	17 935	19 979	6 986	10.9	8.8
Outside SMSA's	**70.7**	**46.4**	**48.9**	**127**	**5.8**	**27.8**	...	**29.0**	**1.2**	**13.1**	**14 225**	**16 464**	**5 863**	**14.7**	**11.3**
Urban	67.4	47.3	52.1	121	5.7	25.2	...	23.7	1.5	12.8	14 193	17 464	6 407	14.4	9.5
Rural	71.7	46.0	48.1	129	5.9	28.6	...	30.6	1.1	13.2	14 235	16 209	5 699	14.8	11.7
SMSA's															
Charlottesville, Va.	69.0	55.6	58.7	101	3.4	14.3	4.9	25.7	3.5	9.6	15 857	19 370	7 176	14.9	8.1
Urban	64.3	55.7	59.3	101	3.2	11.5	...	19.9	5.8	9.2	15 243	19 807	7 074	17.7	7.2
Rural	75.0	55.5	58.1	102	3.6	17.7	...	32.8	0.7	10.1	16 678	18 976	7 299	11.8	8.9
Danville, Va.	73.5	51.8	61.2	111	5.9	43.8	14.6	27.0	2.3	10.9	13 966	16 387	5 996	14.6	11.1
Urban	73.0	51.3	62.4	109	7.3	39.2	...	21.7	3.0	12.1	13 755	16 885	6 344	14.2	10.2
Rural	74.1	52.2	60.2	112	4.7	48.1	...	32.0	1.6	9.7	14 218	15 969	5 660	14.9	12.0
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	72.4	43.7	43.7	129	7.5	34.2	5.5	23.8	0.7	13.2	13 666	15 867	5 915	15.4	12.3
Urban	73.0	45.0	44.8	122	7.0	32.1	...	20.8	0.7	13.4	14 270	16 955	6 420	13.9	10.7
Rural	71.7	41.9	42.5	138	8.0	37.0	...	27.9	0.6	13.0	12 940	14 619	5 280	17.2	14.2
Tennessee (pt.)	73.1	44.5	44.7	126	7.5	34.9	...	23.0	0.7	12.9	13 973	16 172	6 014	14.9	11.7
Urban	73.1	45.1	44.5	122	7.0	32.6	...	20.8	0.7	13.2	14 416	17 074	6 438	13.7	10.5
Rural	73.2	43.5	44.9	133	8.3	38.8	...	26.7	0.7	12.3	13 301	14 904	5 325	16.7	13.7
Virginia (pt.)	69.6	40.7	40.0	141	7.3	31.6	...	27.3	0.5	14.5	12 473	14 682	5 539	17.3	14.3
Urban	72.3	44.4	47.2	124	7.4	28.8	...	21.1	1.0	14.5	13 209	16 152	6 286	15.6	12.1
Rural	68.5	38.6	36.9	150	7.3	33.1	...	30.6	0.3	14.5	12 181	13 960	5 184	18.1	15.4
Lynchburg, Va.	73.4	51.2	58.6	112	4.6	34.6	4.4	22.7	3.1	11.1	16 073	18 459	6 460	11.2	8.3
Urban	73.0	50.8	57.4	110	4.1	31.2	...	19.6	4.2	11.7	16 325	19 158	6 812	11.0	8.0
Rural	74.1	51.9	60.4	116	5.6	40.8	...	28.3	1.0	10.2	15 646	17 438	5 852	11.5	8.9
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	79.0	52.4	47.9	103	6.5	20.2	6.5	24.9	4.5	9.9	16 990	19 488	6 905	11.8	9.6
Urban	79.2	52.5	48.2	102	6.6	20.8	...	24.7	4.7	9.9	16 876	19 387	6 891	11.9	9.8
Rural	76.8	51.6	45.4	107	5.4	15.3	...	27.5	2.3	10.6	18 106	20 362	7 035	10.6	8.0
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	80.6	50.1	45.5	103	6.6	14.3	11.5	22.2	4.5	11.6	16 116	18 495	6 687	14.9	12.3
Urban	81.0	50.3	45.8	102	6.5	14.1	...	22.1	4.7	11.6	16 155	18 559	6 724	14.9	12.2
Rural	71.4	44.8	38.6	130	6.8	16.7	...	26.7	1.4	11.1	15 181	17 336	5 901	14.7	12.5
North Carolina (pt.)	65.7	39.9	40.1	152	10.9	10.9	...	28.9	0.9	16.2	12 785	14 697	5 266	18.3	15.5
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	65.7	39.9	40.1	152	10.9	10.9	...	28.9	0.9	16.2	12 785	14 697	5 266	18.3	15.5
Virginia (pt.)	80.8	50.2	45.6	102	6.5	14.3	...	22.2	4.6	11.5	16 171	18 570	6 707	14.8	12.2
Urban	81.0	50.3	45.8	102	6.5	14.1	...	22.1	4.7	11.6	16 155	18 559	6 724	14.9	12.2
Rural	74.0	47.1	37.9	121	5.3	18.9	...	25.9	1.6	8.7	16 773	18 866	6 187	13.1	11.0
Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	74.8	50.0	51.0	113	6.4	26.3	17.6	23.8	2.7	11.4	16 230	18 691	6 307	13.6	10.8
Urban	76.1	48.9	48.9	112	6.6	25.5	...	23.3	3.4	12.1	15 820	18 491	6 371	14.3	10.9
Rural	71.0	53.4	57.5	118	6.0	28.2	...	25.2	0.8	9.2	17 460	19 259	6 121	11.8	10.4
Richmond, Va.	76.6	56.0	54.9	98	4.1	18.7	5.1	22.7	6.8	9.8	18 486	21 630	7 804	10.8	8.2
Urban	76.7	56.5	56.2	95	4.3	18.0	...	21.6	8.2	10.2	17 853	21 334	7 910	11.4	8.6
Rural	76.3	53.4	49.5	110	3.4	22.0	...	27.8	0.6	8.1	21 358	22 746	7 351	8.4	6.6
Roanoke, Va.	74.3	49.9	49.7	110	4.7	19.2	5.1	18.3	2.7	12.5	16 119	19 137	7 283	11.0	8.3
Urban	73.8	50.3	51.2	109	4.8	18.2	...	17.1	3.3	13.3	15 777	19 044	7 402	11.8	8.8
Rural	75.8	47.9	44.7	115	4.2	23.0	...	22.7	0.4	9.9	17 462	19 508	6 833	8.1	6.5
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	80.2	61.1	55.7	85	4.1	5.7	2.4	22.9	15.5	7.9	23 486	27 802	10 249	8.2	6.0
Urban	80.3	61.5	56.3	84	4.1	5.7	...	22.8	16.3	7.9	23 343	27 778	10 322	8.2	6.0
Rural	79.3	53.2	46.3	107	3.9	6.4	...	25.6	2.3	7.0	26 143	28 145	9 064	7.6	5.7
District of Columbia (pt.)	69.0	58.2	62.1	96	6.8	4.5	...	15.7	38.0	15.5	16 211	19 099	8 960	18.6	15.1
Urban	69.0	58.2	62.1	96	6.8	4.5	...	15.7	38.0	15.5	16 211	19 099	8 960	18.6	15.1
Rural	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maryland (pt.)	81.9	61.7	58.3	86	3.8	6.4	...	23.7	9.9	6.7	25 188	28 798	10 187	5.8	4.1
Urban	82.3	62.4	59.2	84	3.8	6.4	...	23.6	10.4	6.6	25 186	28 951	10 340	5.6	3.9
Rural	76.1	52.3	46.4	114	4.5	5.9	...	24.5	2.3	8.0	25 222	26 950	8 266	8.7	6.6
Virginia (pt.)	84.8	62.2	50.0	79	3.0	5.6	...	25.7	10.6	5.6	26 282	30 361	11 067	5.2	3.9
Urban	84.9	62.8	50.3	78	3.0	5.5	...	25.6	11.2	5.5	26 222	30 419	11 148	5.2	3.8
Rural	83.1	54.3	46.2	99	3.2	6.9	...	26.8	2.2	5.8	27 121	29 550	10 029	6.2	4.8
URBANIZED AREAS															
Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.	76.0	47.8	46.9	112	7.3	31.0	...	19.8	1.5	11.0	14 384	17 069	6 459	13.1	9.7
Tennessee (pt.)	77.6	49.4	46.8	105	6.8	31.5	...	19.9	1.5	9.0	14 914	17 537	6 616	11.6	8.2
Virginia (pt.)	73.1	45.3	47.1	123	8.1	30.1	...	19.7	1.4	14.3	13 433	16 287	6 199	15.6	12.2
Charlottesville, Va.	63.8	55.5	60.0	101	3.2	11.0	...	19.6	6.1	9.0	15 110	19 764	7 066	18.2	7.3
Danville, Va.	73.0	51.3	62.4	109	7.3	39.2	...	21.7	3.0	12.1	13 755	16 885	6 344	14.2	10.2

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.															
Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.	74.0	43.7	41.4	128	6.1	38.5	...	21.5	0.3	14.0	15 984	18 425	6 710	12.5	9.9
Tennessee (pt.)	74.3	43.8	41.6	127	6.1	38.8	...	21.3	0.3	13.8	16 129	18 565	6 739	12.4	9.8
Virginia (pt.)	67.6	41.4	38.0	139	5.3	33.0	...	24.4	–	17.2	13 231	16 019	6 175	14.4	11.7
Lynchburg, Va.	73.0	50.6	56.9	111	4.0	29.9	...	19.5	4.4	11.6	16 454	19 259	6 822	11.0	8.0
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	79.2	52.5	48.2	102	6.6	20.8	...	24.7	4.7	9.9	16 876	19 387	6 891	11.9	9 8
Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	81.0	50.3	45.8	102	6.5	14.1	...	22.1	4.7	11.6	16 155	18 559	6 724	14.9	12.2
Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	75.4	48.4	49.8	113	6.9	25.8	...	23.1	3.1	11.6	16 168	18 829	6 353	13.8	10.5
Richmond, Va.	76.9	56.8	56.1	95	4.3	17.9	...	21.7	8.5	10.3	17 746	21 240	7 927	11.5	8.7
Roanoke, Va.	73.8	50.3	51.2	109	4.8	18.2	...	17.1	3.3	13.3	15 777	19 044	7 402	11.8	8.8
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	80.0	61.6	56.9	83	4.1	5.6	...	22.4	16.8	8.1	23 270	27 885	10 422	8.3	6.0
District of Columbia (pt.)	69.0	58.2	62.1	96	6.8	4.5	...	15.7	38.0	15.5	16 211	19 099	8 960	18.6	15.1
Maryland (pt.)	82.2	62.6	59.5	83	3.8	6.4	...	23.3	10.6	6.7	25 058	28 885	10 390	5.6	4.0
Virginia (pt.)	84.6	63.0	50.9	77	3.0	5.3	...	25.3	12.0	5.7	26 502	30 996	11 459	5.0	3.6
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Abingdon town	73.7	43.6	59.3	116	6.2	18.8	43.2	24.4	0.2	12.2	12 333	15 636	6 810	16.8	11.8
Alexandria city	83.9	66.5	55.4	59	3.4	5.0	72.6	23.8	19.7	8.7	21 016	25 496	12 177	9.0	6.8
Altavista town	74.0	55.3	61.9	95	5.0	60.0	19.7	22.1	–	13.5	15 121	17 716	6 718	9.9	6.9
Annandale (CDP)	84.8	62.5	43.8	75	2.2	5.3	86.3	24.8	9.2	4.6	30 941	35 394	12 283	3.1	2.0
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	90.2	56.8	56.4	97	5.2	4.2	–	42.1	5.5	4.0	28 314	29 797	8 754	3.8	3.6
Arlington (CDP)	80.7	64.2	57.0	62	3.3	4.8	66.4	20.6	24.5	10.8	21 713	28 771	12 562	7.4	4.6
Ashland town	69.3	55.3	59.4	96	3.2	11.9	66.0	18.9	0.8	9.5	15 329	19 088	6 516	9.9	6.1
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	79.3	62.4	53.9	78	2.7	7.0	91.3	20.5	19.1	11.4	20 162	21 245	10 989	10.9	8.5
Bedford city	63.2	49.1	66.4	119	6.4	32.0	41.2	22.1	0.9	17.6	12 495	16 445	6 120	15.2	12.2
Belle Haven (CDP)	75.6	54.8	46.9	90	3.9	5.7	95.7	23.6	13.2	10.8	21 936	27 353	12 005	6.7	5.4
Bellwood (CDP)	84.2	54.1	47.0	95	6.2	24.6	86.5	25.4	2.0	8.4	15 887	17 390	6 322	8.0	7.2
Bensley (CDP)	83.5	60.8	56.2	87	3.1	30.1	99.0	23.3	4.0	6.2	17 083	19 831	7 345	10.5	10.1
Big Stone Gap town	65.9	38.4	47.4	155	6.2	7.3	45.7	23.6	0.7	20.7	15 590	17 689	6 581	9.1	6.1
Blacksburg town	44.9	44.6	52.5	148	5.7	8.2	20.0	17.1	0.3	6.5	11 250	19 202	5 158	31.8	8.8
Blackstone town	65.9	43.8	53.3	142	7.2	27.8	58.1	27.6	0.5	20.1	12 402	14 769	5 400	27.4	20.6
Bluefield town	72.3	40.5	38.1	129	6.4	13.8	63.4	27.3	0.5	11.3	16 538	20 452	7 219	6.7	4.4
Bon Air (CDP)	87.6	59.6	51.7	93	2.7	14.7	91.8	22.3	1.2	3.4	27 707	29 156	9 355	2.0	1.6
Bridgewater town	65.8	51.8	59.0	100	1.3	23.5	61.0	17.6	0.7	10.2	16 233	18 910	5 862	1.7	–
Bristol city	72.7	45.6	49.3	122	7.8	30.0	39.6	19.6	1.5	14.7	13 284	16 357	6 212	16.1	12.6
Buena Vista city	77.5	50.2	60.7	113	9.6	41.2	39.8	30.1	5.6	8.4	14 321	16 091	5 315	9.0	6.4
Burke (CDP)	92.4	61.6	39.7	96	3.3	4.2	93.8	32.6	10.1	1.2	35 268	35 945	10 885	1.1	0.8
Cave Spring (CDP)	84.1	56.5	40.6	86	3.0	13.6	96.4	15.1	0.1	6.4	23 553	27 034	10 138	3.5	2.5
Centreville (CDP)	90.1	63.2	44.9	89	2.3	9.0	90.9	24.6	1.5	1.9	26 160	27 303	9 127	1.4	1.1
Chamberlayne (CDP)	78.8	52.5	60.2	93	1.8	15.0	97.4	19.1	–	6.8	28 825	30 609	11 012	1.2	0.7
Chantilly (CDP)	87.2	58.9	38.3	101	2.2	4.3	91.2	28.4	4.8	2.4	27 386	28 692	8 467	11.0	10.2
Charlottesville city	66.5	55.8	60.5	97	3.2	10.7	19.3	18.8	6.7	11.0	13 942	19 115	6 935	21.0	7.5
Chase City town	69.2	45.8	41.7	137	4.8	37.1	44.6	33.3	–	10.2	10 548	13 227	5 792	24.4	20.1
Chesapeake city	77.6	50.3	49.3	118	5.9	18.6	70.1	24.2	3.0	9.4	18 831	20 616	6 646	11.2	9.2
Urban	78.3	50.4	50.9	117	5.9	19.1	71.9	24.5	3.0	9.6	18 815	20 625	6 684	11.2	9.2
Chester (CDP)	84.5	54.2	49.0	102	4.2	24.3	82.4	24.5	0.3	5.7	22 279	25 300	8 308	7.6	7.7
Christiansburg town	76.9	55.2	55.5	101	6.3	24.5	52.6	23.2	–	14.9	14 105	16 668	6 250	12.5	10.3
Clifton Forge city	67.9	40.3	56.5	142	5.1	18.6	43.4	24.9	1.6	15.9	13 373	18 405	6 102	15.5	10.6
Coeburn town	64.2	32.0	25.5	189	8.2	6.0	–	29.9	0.6	20.0	14 447	17 173	5 969	12.5	9.8
Collinsville (CDP)	86.0	65.4	55.9	73	3.4	47.7	74.1	22.7	0.2	5.4	17 663	19 117	7 253	5.3	4.5
Colonial Heights city	81.4	50.8	49.4	100	3.9	22.3	75.0	23.7	0.5	7.8	21 078	23 539	7 981	4.3	3.7
Commonwealth (CDP)	82.0	74.4	70.8	64	2.4	14.2	99.1	28.0	–	1.5	16 884	19 695	7 753	11.1	5.8
Country Club Lake (CDP)	89.0	62.8	62.1	115	2.5	5.4	–	42.2	5.7	2.2	35 932	36 402	9 826	1.9	1.6
Covington city	68.0	41.9	42.1	135	7.7	36.7	21.7	22.9	0.4	16.9	13 671	16 551	6 021	12.4	9.0
Crozet (CDP)	78.7	59.8	48.1	97	2.3	23.6	–	26.4	–	11.9	17 917	20 441	7 272	6.9	5.3
Culpeper town	73.3	50.7	57.8	107	5.1	22.0	28.4	21.0	1.0	14.3	14 116	17 462	7 037	15.5	11.5
Dale City (CDP)	91.5	63.2	50.8	104	3.7	5.7	93.6	42.3	4.6	1.2	27 261	27 561	7 863	3.0	2.3
Danville city	73.1	50.5	61.7	109	6.9	37.7	12.7	21.2	3.2	12.5	13 717	16 985	6 508	13.8	9.9
Dumbarton (CDP)	78.2	61.4	61.5	74	2.3	13.9	95.4	23.8	1.4	15.1	16 891	19 746	8 872	6.5	4 4
Dumfries town	84.0	61.2	51.5	98	2.5	6.3	95.3	36.0	3.9	6.4	18 685	19 870	6 988	12.6	11.6
Dunn Loring (CDP)	83.1	57.1	59.4	88	3.2	5.2	96.7	25.6	5.9	5.0	37 711	38 839	11 535	1.7	0 9
East Highland Park (CDP)	76.9	61.4	82.9	94	3.4	26.9	97.7	25.3	3.8	9.5	18 266	20 031	6 698	8.2	6 9
Emporia city	69.3	47.2	61.4	124	8.9	27.0	20.8	23.1	1.0	18.3	12 069	14 011	5 712	17.2	13.9
Ettrick (CDP)	49.6	32.8	59.3	183	10.2	20.0	92.1	14.2	1.4	7.3	15 917	20 254	4 579	15.2	9 8
Fairfax city	82.3	62.5	62.6	76	2.8	4.4	72.8	20.4	6.1	5.6	25 810	29 244	10 423	4 9	3 4
Falls Church city	79.1	57.8	61.5	76	2.1	6.2	75.5	21.4	11.7	11.1	24 517	30 817	12 885	4.2	2.7
Falmouth (CDP)	81.0	50.8	40.7	114	3.0	5.9	–	25.6	5.4	7.4	24 077	25 671	8 558	2.7	2 0
Farmville town	61.4	39.2	44.3	151	7.2	10.2	26.4	15.6	–	14.7	13 500	16 083	5 161	18.6	13.8
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	97.7	55.4	36.9	78	8.9	1.2	12.0	20.5	2.0	0.8	14 888	14 787	5 260	4.8	5.2
Fort Hunt (CDP)	78 8	51.4	39.0	98	3.5	3.1	94.7	25 8	7.4	7.3	41 305	42 508	14 784	2.3	1.6
Fort Lee (CDP)	97.4	56.0	27.1	62	12.7	8.2	9.2	12.1	8.3	3.6	14 122	14 036	4 371	10 5	8 1
Franconia (CDP)	84.6	61.7	55.5	87	2.6	4.8	95.9	25.4	8.1	3.3	31 077	32 135	10 274	1.6	1.0
Franklin city	73.5	41.4	48.1	139	8.1	40.5	43.5	26 0	2.4	18.0	13 459	15 837	5 992	22 1	18 6
Fredericksburg city	72.7	48.4	58.0	108	6.4	10.6	43.3	27.4	4.6	14.2	14 262	18 392	7 089	11 8	8.1
Front Royal town	73.8	48.3	44.9	116	6.8	30.7	35.8	33.1	1.2	11.9	13 965	16 377	6 235	10 3	8 0
Galax city	70.5	48.6	56.8	114	5.8	44.6	16.3	25.6	0.2	14.4	11 224	13 427	6 624	15 4	11.3
Glen Allen (CDP)	79.3	58.3	56.9	89	2.1	14.0	94.8	18.6	1.8	8.4	23 191	24 741	8 154	3 8	4 0
Gloucester Point (CDP)	79.3	46.9	42.3	110	2.6	12 2	94 8	32.7	2.0	10.4	15 904	17 365	7 018	9.2	7 5
Groveton (CDP)	83.8	64.2	56.4	82	2.7	8.4	97.5	26.9	8.8	4.3	22 179	25 139	8 946	5 8	4 4
Hampton city	77.9	52.8	50.5	105	7.2	20 8	39 1	24.2	4.3	10.3	16 971	19 144	6 786	11.7	10 2
Harrisonburg city	61.1	48.5	56.4	114	3.4	16.9	23.5	16.0	1.7	9 0	13 884	19 648	5 925	16 4	6 8
Herndon town	91.5	73.9	54.1	70	2.0	6.0	83 8	27.2	4.0	2 8	24 676	27 132	9 335	4 6	3 5
Hessian Hills (CDP)	73.0	66.3	62.3	75	1.9	5.7	98.4	20.5	3.4	7.9	17 289	24 421	9 706	6 4	1 9
Highland Springs (CDP)	80.6	63.8	68.5	90	3.4	21.6	91.7	27.9	3.3	7.7	18 609	20 411	7 063	8 4	6 2
Hollins (CDP)	75.6	46.0	48.5	113	3.7	18.1	93.6	13.9	–	11.8	19 770	21 797	7 546	4 9	3 6

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over: Total	Female, 16 years and over: With own children under 6 years	Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Hopewell city	77.4	45.9	45.7	121	6.3	36.2	44.3	24.3	0.7	13.2	16 317	18 658	6 478	12.5	10.6
Horse Pasture (CDP)	79.0	61.5	53.5	101	7.1	57.1	96.9	30.2	–	6.0	15 825	17 080	5 520	10.3	8.6
Huntington (CDP)	89.1	75.1	64.2	43	3.0	5.0	97.6	26.9	10.3	7.0	18 612	20 035	10 825	8.4	5.9
Hybla Valley (CDP)	87.5	63.9	59.4	81	3.8	5.4	94.2	27.9	7.1	5.4	20 489	23 637	9 889	9.3	7.9
Idylwood (CDP)	86.6	71.7	61.3	62	2.4	5.6	97.2	23.0	7.6	5.8	23 094	26 845	10 876	5.2	4.1
Jefferson (CDP)	83.0	62.6	51.7	78	2.4	5.7	94.1	24.4	8.2	8.1	24 148	26 701	9 794	7.2	5.7
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	78.6	55.0	38.3	80	2.6	4.1	96.7	24.2	8.0	9.8	33 361	40 136	15 057	3.6	2.5
Lake Ridge (CDP)	91.9	61.2	48.8	97	3.2	4.3	97.7	39.3	8.2	1.0	31 973	32 475	10 171	1.6	1.3
Lakeside (CDP)	77.2	56.5	49.7	85	2.3	13.5	95.0	21.3	5.0	11.2	17 066	19 897	7 904	8.2	6.3
Laurel (CDP)	84.8	67.5	68.6	69	1.8	14.2	95.9	21.0	2.4	4.7	20 782	22 425	8 043	3.5	2.7
Lebanon town	66.4	44.3	40.6	135	7.2	11.5	44.8	23.1	0.6	13.4	16 017	17 206	7 314	12.5	9.7
Leesburg town	81.6	56.9	54.2	98	2.2	5.9	54.9	26.9	1.7	8.5	18 837	21 232	8 106	9.2	7.4
Lexington city	38.4	42.8	56.7	187	6.6	10.3	21.1	20.7	3.6	12.1	12 248	16 651	5 574	18.5	10.9
Lincolnia (CDP)	84.6	67.6	50.9	66	2.9	4.8	97.4	26.8	12.7	7.1	24 137	26 393	11 080	4.4	4.0
Loch Lomond (CDP)	88.2	64.5	51.3	88	2.1	11.9	100.0	28.9	1.5	0.7	28 085	28 222	7 923	3.2	1.7
Lorton (CDP)	31.5	71.3	69.2	180	4.2	6.8	89.8	22.4	2.8	3.6	21 842	23 694	5 437	4.9	2.7
Luray town	70.5	42.1	75.9	128	7.8	26.4	47.5	24.2	2.7	18.0	12 787	14 942	6 068	12.7	8.5
Lynchburg city	72.8	50.4	57.1	110	4.5	27.9	10.2	18.3	5.5	13.7	15 312	18 332	6 896	13.1	9.6
McLean (CDP)	79.8	52.2	46.2	98	2.0	4.3	78.3	22.3	5.5	7.1	42 506	44 465	15 480	1.9	1.0
Madison Heights (CDP)	63.4	47.2	60.0	133	3.3	36.4	76.4	23.3	1.8	7.0	17 512	19 546	5 797	6.9	4.5
Manassas city	87.5	57.6	45.1	96	3.4	9.4	64.4	29.5	1.6	4.6	24 703	26 510	8 550	7.7	6.1
Manassas Park city	82.3	62.3	56.7	109	3.9	9.4	94.6	29.1	1.4	5.1	20 662	21 058	6 081	8.1	7.5
Mantua (CDP)	84.1	55.7	41.9	86	2.7	3.4	95.5	21.5	6.3	3.9	41 237	44 984	16 292	1.2	0.7
Marion town	62.8	44.3	47.3	136	5.5	26.1	23.9	26.0	2.0	15.0	12 927	16 006	6 792	12.1	8.0
Martinsville city	69.2	49.0	62.3	119	4.4	44.1	26.6	26.6	1.3	13.2	14 527	17 469	6 789	13.3	10.4
Mechanicsville (CDP)	82.3	56.0	55.8	89	1.8	18.0	84.2	23.9	–	8.3	24 306	25 700	8 709	2.7	2.1
Merrifield (CDP)	91.2	71.9	46.6	54	2.4	6.3	92.4	20.3	6.7	2.4	25 435	28 895	12 062	2.6	1.6
Montrose (CDP)	76.6	50.9	52.7	108	4.7	30.7	94.2	28.4	3.5	16.9	15 757	17 861	6 824	11.3	10.7
Mount Vernon (CDP)	86.2	62.9	57.2	79	3.5	5.3	94.5	27.2	6.7	3.9	26 741	30 214	10 728	5.2	4.5
Narrows town	65.4	43.2	46.5	141	8.6	42.7	–	38.1	0.1	17.1	13 857	15 540	6 269	9.6	7.9
Newington (CDP)	91.3	63.7	49.4	86	3.9	5.3	95.1	30.9	10.9	2.0	33 556	34 109	10 985	1.0	0.8
Newport News city	81.4	52.7	46.5	99	6.9	24.6	33.8	25.7	6.0	10.4	15 974	18 477	6 856	13.5	11.1
Norfolk city	81.2	46.8	43.2	95	7.7	11.5	35.0	20.0	8.0	15.1	12 509	14 779	6 113	20.7	16.8
North Springfield (CDP)	86.8	63.5	55.4	74	2.8	5.2	97.8	27.1	8.7	2.5	32 611	33 964	11 537	1.9	1.6
Norton city	67.1	35.1	25.9	170	6.5	7.5	32.1	19.0	3.6	15.9	13 120	15 864	6 250	18.8	14.3
Oakton (CDP)	87.8	65.4	48.1	71	2.6	6.8	97.3	22.5	5.7	3.7	31 538	35 584	12 610	2.3	1.6
Orange town	64.7	44.5	67.1	128	4.8	28.8	49.2	25.9	–	18.5	11 559	16 233	5 920	16.6	13.3
Petersburg city	71.9	50.9	57.6	118	7.8	22.1	43.7	25.9	4.8	14.5	13 434	16 402	6 358	20.3	15.1
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	87.8	67.1	42.3	70	1.4	4.6	97.3	21.5	5.5	3.4	26 437	28 427	9 676	3.5	2.5
Poquoson city	84.1	50.2	34.9	105	4.5	19.6	80.0	25.8	1.2	6.9	23 963	25 595	7 870	5.1	3.8
Portsmouth city	72.3	46.6	48.1	127	7.7	21.5	37.3	26.7	5.3	15.4	14 195	16 753	6 104	19.2	15.8
Pulaski town	71.0	45.7	53.8	125	6.6	44.8	35.2	28.9	2.1	14.5	11 744	14 512	5 744	14.8	10.7
Quantico Station (CDP)	99.6	49.4	31.7	82	7.6	4.2	89.2	20.8	1.2	0.9	16 493	16 412	5 180	6.3	5.7
Radford city	66.0	44.0	58.1	127	7.4	27.1	33.3	19.4	1.3	9.4	14 434	18 680	5 878	14.0	7.1
Raven (CDP)	77.2	37.2	34.4	162	9.1	6.2	–	37.7	0.4	18.0	15 569	16 429	5 621	15.8	14.7
Reston (CDP)	91.1	66.7	53.2	82	2.6	7.6	72.7	23.4	10.5	3.9	28 406	32 063	11 575	5.1	4.2
Richlands town	71.0	34.4	29.0	166	7.6	8.2	55.5	21.2	–	16.7	13 131	15 034	5 572	18.6	15.8
Richmond city	68.8	53.6	57.8	106	6.2	17.1	19.8	20.1	17.0	15.7	13 606	16 820	7 073	19.3	15.0
Rio (CDP)	90.7	65.7	41.6	69	4.5	18.9	100.0	18.9	0.4	2.9	28 555	30 436	10 820	2.6	1.2
Roanoke city	71.6	48.6	51.6	116	5.8	18.4	27.5	18.2	5.8	16.3	13 271	16 581	6 816	16.3	12.4
Rocky Mount town	69.5	47.5	47.9	120	5.2	46.2	37.8	29.6	2.9	15.9	13 122	15 582	6 082	10.7	7.9
Rose Hill (CDP)	84.2	62.6	60.4	78	2.8	4.5	97.5	25.5	6.0	3.9	30 145	31 992	10 929	1.3	0.5
Salem city	68.2	52.6	57.1	107	4.3	20.1	47.9	14.8	0.6	11.2	16 072	18 897	7 590	7.7	6.0
Seven Corners (CDP)	87.4	70.0	57.0	51	3.3	7.0	96.2	23.7	16.3	7.7	15 678	17 232	9 324	12.1	12.6
Smithfield town	76.1	45.6	14.1	123	3.8	29.7	52.8	28.3	1.2	9.1	18 274	20 833	7 173	13.4	9.4
South Boston city	67.8	52.7	73.6	120	6.4	36.2	28.0	27.9	0.7	14.3	13 724	16 316	5 978	15.7	13.2
South Hill town	73.3	45.8	53.8	129	3.2	22.1	30.9	20.9	0.6	11.6	14 237	16 371	6 158	16.1	12.3
Springfield (CDP)	86.9	60.9	55.8	75	2.8	6.4	77.8	25.7	8.5	4.6	28 624	30 310	10 537	5.2	4.1
Staunton city	71.1	51.6	64.4	104	4.3	20.9	34.8	23.0	2.6	10.7	15 996	19 369	7 172	9.9	6.8
Sterling Park (CDP)	90.4	61.7	45.9	98	1.2	5.9	95.1	29.5	1.8	2.1	28 252	29 237	9 257	2.7	1.9
Sudley (CDP)	92.4	66.5	34.0	88	1.2	10.5	97.1	29.3	1.0	–	30 390	30 703	8 935	1.1	1.1
Suffolk city	71.9	47.6	52.1	127	6.7	30.6	39.6	28.2	3.7	13.1	15 202	17 454	6 023	17.3	13.6
Urban	70.9	47.8	54.2	129	7.3	31.7	41.8	28.4	4.4	13.6	15 050	17 467	6 167	17.7	13.8
Sugarland Run (CDP)	93.3	65.7	49.6	97	2.2	6.3	98.8	32.5	2.8	0.6	28 387	29 417	9 546	3.5	2.9
Tazewell town	68.7	40.0	37.8	142	4.2	8.8	39.4	27.8	0.5	15.4	14 524	17 396	6 790	15.6	12.8
Timberlake (CDP)	86.0	56.8	54.6	93	2.9	31.9	–	20.0	1.9	5.3	22 331	24 255	7 778	5.1	4.1
Triangle (CDP)	86.7	55.6	42.7	90	9.0	3.3	90.8	30.2	2.0	6.4	14 364	14 459	6 879	16.6	14.4
Tuckahoe (CDP)	83.7	56.1	45.9	87	2.2	12.6	92.1	19.0	2.8	5.3	24 147	27 386	10 881	3.9	2.8
Tysons Corner (CDP)	84.6	64.7	49.5	62	2.6	3.4	91.0	22.7	4.8	8.3	25 244	30 854	14 063	3.6	3.0
University Heights (CDP)	27.1	31.1	33.1	260	4.5	2.7	99.3	11.0	18.5	3.5	15 244	14 167	4 670	21.8	16.0
Vansant (CDP)	67.5	26.2	23.4	204	2.9	2.2	–	29.0	–	13.2	18 029	18 686	6 147	13.3	12.2
Verona (CDP)	87.4	60.0	50.0	84	4.7	27.4	–	24.5	–	8.6	16 734	18 943	6 586	7.7	5.9
Vienna town	84.3	62.5	59.7	77	2.9	6.6	78.7	24.4	4.8	4.6	32 022	33 949	11 080	2.6	1.9
Vinton town	78.2	52.0	44.0	105	4.2	20.8	77.8	20.3	0.4	13.9	15 499	18 742	6 709	9.2	6.3
Virginia Beach city	86.2	55.8	44.1	92	5.3	8.9	49.1	21.2	1.7	7.2	20 203	21 809	7 704	8.9	7.7
Urban	86.4	56.1	44.3	92	5.3	9.0	49.4	21.1	1.7	7.3	20 252	21 853	7 702	8.9	7.7
Warrenton town	75.9	53.5	38.2	92	2.1	9.0	41.5	25.9	1.8	10.5	16 774	20 525	7 598	10.0	8.6
Waynesboro city	79.1	50.9	60.7	101	5.7	40.1	22.2	22.9	1.1	10.8	16 081	18 950	7 578	9.2	7.2
West Gate (CDP)	90.0	65.1	48.0	87	3.3	10.5	95.8	31.2	1.1	1.1	23 021	24 541	7 609	4.3	2.8
Westover (CDP)	81.2	56.5	63.2	85	4.1	40.6	–	20.0	2.3	10.1	17 188	19 205	6 961	8.3	4.9
West Point town	74.0	48.1	51.5	121	2.5	31.9	–	20.6	0.3	12.0	18 239	21 673	7 398	9.7	7.0
West Springfield (CDP)	89.4	62.7	51.6	79	2.5	4.0	95.7	31.0	10.1	2.0	35 917	38 123	12 323	2.2	1.9
Williamsburg city	56.2	45.9	64.3	113	3.8	5.2	19.1	16.1	5.1	11.5	15 004	23 373	6 411	13.2	1.7
Winchester city	74.6	50.5	55.5	103	6.4	25.6	33.7	18.7	3.1	12.9	13 955	17 690	7 358	14.9	11.0

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Wise town	71.5	46.1	22.7	134	7.9	3.3	57.0	24.6	0.7	15.6	16 985	19 213	7 833	16.6	11.4
Wolf Trap (CDP)	86.0	52.8	33.6	111	1.8	5.7	98.5	23.6	3.7	2.9	44 602	45 007	13 218	1.3	1.1
Woodbridge (CDP)	90.0	60.4	48.2	90	3.8	6.8	76.5	34.3	2.5	3.1	24 107	25 385	8 186	4.6	3.7
Woodstock town	69.5	39.6	38.1	133	3.9	25.2	38.3	21.5	1.3	15.5	11 675	16 569	6 300	16.3	11.4
Wytheville town	75.5	53.7	71.0	101	4.9	25.8	24.9	26.3	0.3	11.9	13 836	17 309	6 685	12 3	8.7
Yorkshire (CDP)	86.5	65.4	51.2	88	4.4	11.6	99.4	31.1	1.1	7.4	19 785	21 053	7 673	7.4	6.7
COUNTIES															
Accomack	70.6	46.9	51.3	126	8.5	25.5	15.2	26.9	1.1	14.4	10 873	13 803	5 413	21.1	15.8
Albemarle	69.4	55.6	56.1	102	3.0	14.9	66.0	26.3	2.0	8.3	17 808	20 554	7 852	9.8	7.1
Alleghany	73.6	39.7	35.6	138	6.8	35.1	82.4	23.2	0.3	14.4	15 925	17 759	6 085	10.0	8.0
Amelia	70.9	45.7	50.7	132	3.6	25.4	45.4	36.8	0.9	11.7	14 253	16 212	5 370	12.2	9.3
Amherst	67.2	48.7	60.0	128	4.6	33.0	56.9	25.8	1.3	10.2	16 587	18 283	5 752	10.0	7.5
Appomattox	73.7	53.9	59.5	111	6.9	45.9	39.3	31.3	1.3	9.5	16 324	18 353	6 233	10.2	7.5
Arlington	80.7	64.2	57.0	62	3.3	4.8	66.4	20.6	24.5	10.8	21 713	28 771	12 562	7.4	4.6
Augusta	74.3	49.4	49.9	113	4.4	31.2	64.4	24.5	0.8	9.2	16 026	18 101	6 359	10.0	7.3
Bath	77.6	50.6	51.8	99	9.9	9.9	18.0	31.5	4.7	9.1	13 293	14 840	6 211	12.7	9.6
Bedford	74.2	48.3	47.8	116	5.2	32.3	78.0	26.3	0.5	13.0	16 145	17 764	6 171	9.3	7.2
Bland	59.2	43.8	41.1	150	4.8	32.4	47.7	37.1	0.5	15.9	13 867	15 554	4 885	12.6	11.2
Botetourt	74.8	46.7	43.4	118	3.5	23.1	63.8	22.4	0.4	10.8	17 142	19 478	6 762	7.7	6.7
Brunswick	65.7	46.8	66.1	138	5.6	30.8	31.1	35.2	1.0	12.9	10 950	13 112	4 534	24.3	19.6
Buchanan	65.4	28.6	19.7	206	5.6	3.6	10.9	27.0	1.0	18.6	15 446	16 716	5 444	18.8	15.9
Buckingham	66.7	44.7	54.2	145	5.6	33.0	50.5	38.0	1.3	15.3	11 461	13 420	4 605	19.8	16.4
Campbell	78.1	53.4	59.5	107	4.3	42.4	66.9	25.2	1.1	8.7	16 718	18 773	6 333	9.5	7.3
Caroline	72.0	51.1	58.8	124	8.1	21.4	60.8	32.7	2.1	11.6	14 482	16 414	5 431	16.7	13.6
Carroll	70.4	50.3	61.3	118	5.0	48.3	55.9	35.9	0.5	14.8	12 088	13 780	4 998	16.1	13.7
Charles City	76.2	58.3	60.1	103	5.1	35.0	79.7	39.9	1.0	10.1	17 120	18 570	5 718	12.8	11.7
Charlotte	67.1	43.4	57.1	147	5.8	38.2	39.3	30.0	0.9	14.1	11 070	12 776	4 540	25.3	20.3
Chesterfield	85.1	57.7	50.2	96	3.2	23.9	70.6	23.8	0.9	4.6	23 924	25 753	8 419	4.6	3.8
Clarke	75.6	48.4	43.1	114	3.5	18.4	52.9	24.7	1.3	10.8	16 649	18 922	7 473	9.8	7.2
Craig	70.7	44.7	47.7	126	6.1	29.6	62.2	41.7	–	10.5	13 562	16 073	5 481	10.2	8.0
Culpeper	75.2	47.6	49.4	120	5.5	18.2	24.1	23.8	0.8	11.4	15 537	17 811	6 232	15.4	11.7
Cumberland	67.8	44.4	49.4	152	5.0	17.4	66.3	26.4	0.9	15.0	11 398	12 720	4 630	24.7	19.8
Dickenson	62.2	22.6	15.6	233	10.3	7.1	31.6	35.8	1.0	24.2	13 532	15 399	5 151	17.5	15.8
Dinwiddie	63.0	47.8	62.3	138	6.4	27.9	72.9	31.4	0.9	10.9	16 642	18 425	5 487	13.5	11.7
Essex	74.0	47.2	64.6	122	3.4	20.4	31.5	37.3	0.3	14.3	14 059	16 484	5 920	16.0	11.9
Fairfax	85.1	61.7	48.7	83	2.7	5.5	62.2	25.5	7.8	4.5	30 011	33 173	11 497	3.9	3.0
Fauquier	80.2	52.0	47.8	105	3.9	8.5	43.1	26.8	1.4	8.2	19 331	21 205	7 464	10.6	8.1
Floyd	70.3	45.5	56.8	125	6.2	38.6	42.3	38.1	1.1	14.3	12 230	14 585	5 186	15.4	12.5
Fluvanna	73.2	52.5	60.2	116	5.7	16.5	59.5	36.5	0.9	11.3	13 276	15 361	5 446	19.0	13.6
Franklin	72.7	49.1	55.1	116	4.8	41.0	37.7	32.0	1.2	11.4	14 892	16 399	5 674	10.3	8.0
Frederick	80.4	53.1	47.0	106	5.7	28.3	69.6	22.8	0.7	8.1	17 110	18 783	6 503	9.8	7.9
Giles	70.1	45.7	47.8	129	7.7	44.2	32.0	37.9	0.4	15.8	13 589	15 274	5 640	12.5	10.1
Gloucester	73.5	45.5	41.3	121	4.5	14.0	50.9	30.7	2.7	13.1	16 126	17 670	6 566	11.6	9.5
Goochland	70.8	45.9	42.0	122	5.1	17.2	66.8	30.5	0.4	10.4	18 145	19 607	7 263	13.6	11.0
Grayson	71.8	49.4	60.6	117	6.5	53.7	46.4	42.1	0.7	12.3	11 732	13 691	5 266	14.0	11.4
Greene	75.1	59.2	64.3	103	3.5	26.7	71.8	45.2	0.5	10.3	16 293	18 101	5 820	12.2	9.4
Greensville	74.9	50.5	62.7	128	7.8	31.9	82.3	29.4	1.9	13.4	11 655	13 829	4 630	22.7	16.2
Halifax	66.9	48.9	62.8	130	6.3	43.3	56.9	31.8	0.8	12.6	12 183	14 094	4 813	19.2	15.5
Hanover	79.4	54.9	53.4	99	2.3	16.3	67.0	24.9	0.4	8.1	21 349	23 261	7 636	7.9	6 0
Henrico	81.1	59.1	58.3	86	3.0	16.6	66.4	22.1	3.2	8.2	20 096	22 685	8 562	6.3	4 8
Henry	78.5	60.1	62.9	95	3.7	56.3	50.1	30.6	0.4	9.0	15 891	17 427	6 033	9 8	8 0
Highland	72.6	41.3	38.7	121	5.3	16.9	35.8	35.0	0.2	13.6	13 569	15 953	6 047	15.1	11.5
Isle of Wight	76.1	47.2	47.2	119	3.6	34.1	49.4	30.0	1.3	11.5	16 862	19 004	6 192	14.4	11.7
James City	74.1	54.1	55.1	105	5.6	12.8	86.1	24.6	2.4	9.8	18 706	21 959	7 452	11.3	7 9
King and Queen	67.9	42.9	50.1	138	5.8	34.4	67.4	34.0	2.4	13.7	12 103	15 010	5 745	17.9	12.7
King George	74.7	47.7	44.2	129	4.3	9.7	34.6	34.7	1.1	10.4	18 050	20 632	6 720	13.6	12.2
King William	75.3	48.2	53.7	120	3.5	25.7	56.0	34.2	1.1	11.7	17 471	19 446	6 601	13.2	10 3
Lancaster	62.5	44.3	66.7	134	9.0	13.9	14.6	25.5	1.7	19.7	13 217	16 349	6 755	16.1	12.9
Lee	60.4	30.3	29.5	204	10.6	15.3	35.9	31.7	0.6	22.9	10 436	12 174	4 540	25 9	21.3
Loudoun	84.4	57.0	48.2	99	2.3	6.3	51.7	28.3	2.1	5.3	24 434	26 660	8 989	6.6	4.9
Louisa	70.0	48.4	49.8	125	6.9	26.3	54.0	37.9	0.9	14.3	13 871	16 003	5 488	16 1	12 5
Lunenburg	71.8	46.1	54.5	127	5.3	39.4	25.6	29 6	0.9	12.2	11 628	14 100	5 125	18 6	14.5
Madison	73.1	46.1	52.5	124	4.3	26.6	49.5	30.8	0.1	12.6	13 272	14 977	5 205	17.2	13.5
Mathews	64.4	40.6	41.4	137	4.5	13.3	41.5	29.9	6.2	18.1	15 051	18 501	7 171	9 0	5.5
Mecklenburg	68.5	49.4	60 5	125	4.8	34.5	14.9	33.2	0 9	12.0	12 561	14 517	5 266	20 7	16 8
Middlesex	64.9	40.5	49.7	138	3.8	18.7	31.8	22.6	1.9	20.7	12 171	14 809	5 887	17.0	11.6
Montgomery	58.7	48.9	51.4	125	6.3	18.7	18.4	23.6	0.3	9.8	13 082	17 084	5 657	19 7	8 7
Nelson	65.5	41.5	48.7	147	6.0	27.6	54.8	37.7	0.7	14.8	12 210	14 404	5 476	18 6	14.6
New Kent	75.5	53.3	44.2	110	3.7	21.6	80.2	34.4	1 4	8.0	18 629	20 494	6 736	9 3	7.6
Northampton	66.8	44.1	48.8	139	9.1	16.4	15.0	31.7	0.3	16.6	9 930	12 131	4 579	26.7	20 9
Northumberland	61.9	39.2	48.2	148	10.5	17.6	35.3	24.3	1 3	21.0	13 589	16 371	7 075	11 6	7 8
Nottoway	68 7	45.6	49.9	131	6.2	23 0	20.7	28 4	0 8	14 4	13 426	15 803	5 489	18 0	13 3
Orange	71.4	47.5	54.3	124	4.5	26.0	36 0	30.9	1.4	15.3	13 719	16 401	5 824	15.1	11.5
Page	71.9	45.3	52.9	127	9.6	33.7	34 3	33.9	2.3	14 8	12 646	14 825	5 395	14.9	11 3
Patrick	73.3	53.7	68.3	109	3.3	55.9	38.7	36.9	0 4	11 6	13 015	15 267	5 561	13.1	10 9
Pittsylvania	73.9	52 8	60.9	111	5.2	48.0	63.8	30 9	1.7	9.7	14 177	16 033	5 643	15.1	11 9
Powhatan	55.7	51.0	44.5	146	4.2	19.2	69 5	31.1	1.0	7.6	19 507	20 710	5 836	10 8	7 7
Prince Edward	62.0	40.6	50.1	151	6.4	20 5	23.5	25.6	1.0	16.5	12 295	14 366	4 797	21 5	17 8
Prince George	82.2	54.5	41.0	91	6.2	25.4	43 2	15 3	4.2	6 8	17 453	18 540	5 715	9 5	8 1
Prince William	89 8	60.5	47.3	95	3 7	7 1	70.3	34 2	3.0	3.0	25 435	26 533	8 213	4 9	4 1
Pulaski	75.3	49 7	53.6	116	6 5	43 6	30 9	28 7	1 0	11 6	14 482	16 247	5 822	11 0	8 5
Rappahannock	64.7	47.1	53 0	132	4.2	19 4	50 1	22 2	0 7	16 7	14 583	16 878	6 226	14 3	11 0

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over						Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
COUNTIES—Con.															
Richmond	68.8	48.1	54.4	122	6.0	19.6	41.0	23.6	2.9	10.1	13 946	16 767	5 779	15.4	11.8
Roanoke	80 0	52.1	47.4	101	3.7	18.2	82.7	17.1	0.2	8.7	20 458	22 570	8 088	5.8	4.2
Rockbridge	72.6	46.4	51.1	118	7.2	25.8	57.8	26.1	2.1	12.8	13 522	15 649	5 531	14.7	11.6
Rockingham	78.2	52.5	51.9	101	3.3	31.3	53.8	25.9	0.3	8.1	15 505	17 310	6 155	10.7	7.7
Russell	66.1	31.1	24.6	180	7.7	13.1	36.6	34.0	0.7	16.8	13 787	15 597	5 338	14.8	13.5
Scott	63.1	31.0	28.8	184	8.0	38.8	62.1	36.6	0.5	18.9	10 851	12 576	4 649	22.2	19.6
Shenandoah	75.3	48.4	53.5	110	4.2	35.3	24.8	25.7	1.1	12.1	13 483	15 627	5 849	12.3	9.4
Smyth	69.2	46.2	51.7	129	7.4	38.4	14.6	34.3	0.7	13.5	12 577	14 381	5 271	13.7	10.7
Southampton	61.0	43.7	48.1	146	4.9	26.2	51.9	25.8	1.1	12.7	13 891	16 089	5 102	23.2	19.1
Spotsylvania	80.3	51.8	46.9	120	5.7	11.8	82.5	30.8	2.9	9.4	19 222	20 600	6 708	9.9	8.0
Stafford	84.0	51.9	47.0	104	5.1	7.5	80.3	32.3	3.9	6.3	21 667	22 927	7 321	6.6	4.9
Surry	69.5	47.5	52.7	131	6.0	27.2	51.6	34.6	1.9	13.7	13 373	15 027	5 515	22.5	17.0
Sussex	71.2	48.2	61.8	130	4.5	31.3	43.9	33.8	1.7	13.5	12 842	15 634	5 176	19.9	15.7
Tazewell	69.3	35.1	32.3	165	7.0	10.2	31.8	28.3	0.5	16.9	14 667	16 431	5 786	14.3	12.2
Warren	75.1	47.5	44.8	117	7.4	28.0	32.3	31.6	1.1	11.6	14 921	17 106	6 326	10.7	8.1
Washington	72.0	43.6	42.5	131	6.8	29.2	43.7	26.6	0.2	12.0	13 136	15 114	5 743	15.1	12.2
Westmoreland	64.2	43.7	64.3	144	8.1	19.1	41.9	35.4	1.9	21.3	13 361	15 395	5 851	18.8	13.4
Wise	64.4	32.1	28.9	188	7.6	6.1	23.5	26.7	0.5	20.0	14 810	16 942	5 725	15.4	12.5
Wythe	72.7	49.5	51.1	119	5.7	32.3	22.9	34.7	0.3	12.5	13 142	15 004	5 579	13.8	10.7
York	84.7	55.9	45.7	96	5.2	13.9	78.6	23.4	1.9	5.6	20 916	22 630	7 260	6.6	5.0
Alexandria city	83.9	66.5	55.4	59	3.4	5.0	72.6	23.8	19.7	8.7	21 016	25 496	12 177	9.0	6.8
Bedford city	63.2	49.1	66.4	119	6.4	32.0	41.2	22.1	0.9	17.6	12 495	16 445	6 120	15.2	12.2
Bristol city	72.7	45.6	49.3	122	7.8	30.0	39.6	19.6	1.5	14.7	13 284	16 357	6 212	16.1	12.6
Buena Vista city	77.5	50.2	60.7	113	9.6	41.2	39.8	30.1	5.6	8.4	14 321	16 091	5 315	9.0	6.4
Charlottesville city	66.5	55.8	60.5	97	3.2	10.7	19.3	18.8	6.7	11.0	13 942	19 115	6 935	21.0	7.5
Chesapeake city	77.6	50.3	49.3	118	5.9	18.6	70.1	24.2	3.0	9.4	18 831	20 616	6 646	11.2	9.2
Clifton Forge city	67.9	40.3	56.5	142	5.1	18.6	43.4	24.9	1.6	15.9	13 373	18 405	6 102	15.5	10.6
Colonial Heights city	81.4	50.8	49.4	100	3.9	22.3	75.0	23.7	0.5	7.8	21 078	23 539	7 981	4.3	3.7
Covington city	68.0	41.9	42.1	135	7.7	36.7	21.7	22.9	0.4	16.9	13 671	16 551	6 021	12.4	9.0
Danville city	73.1	50.5	61.7	109	6.9	37.7	12.7	21.2	3.2	12.5	13 717	16 985	6 508	13.8	9.9
Emporia city	69.3	47.2	61.4	124	8.9	27.0	20.8	23.1	1.0	18.3	12 069	14 011	5 712	17.2	13.9
Fairfax city	82.3	62.5	62.6	76	2.8	4.4	72.8	20.4	6.1	5.6	25 810	29 244	10 423	4.9	3.4
Falls Church city	79.1	57.8	61.5	76	2.1	6.2	75.5	21.4	11.7	11.1	24 517	30 817	12 885	4.2	2.7
Franklin city	73.5	41.4	48.1	139	8.1	40.5	43.5	26.0	2.4	18.0	13 459	15 837	5 992	22.1	18.6
Fredericksburg city	72.7	48.4	58.0	108	6.4	10.6	43.3	27.4	4.6	14.2	14 262	18 392	7 089	11.8	8.1
Galax city	70.5	48.6	56.8	114	5.8	44.6	16.3	25.6	0.2	14.4	11 224	13 427	6 624	15.4	11.3
Hampton city	77.9	52.8	50.5	105	7.2	20.8	39.1	24.2	4.3	10.3	16 971	19 144	6 786	11.7	10.2
Harrisonburg city	61.1	48.5	56.4	114	3.4	16.9	23.5	16.0	1.7	9.0	13 884	19 648	5 925	16.4	6.8
Hopewell city	77.4	45.9	45.7	121	6.3	36.2	44.3	24.3	0.7	13.2	16 317	18 658	6 478	12.5	10.6
Lexington city	38.4	42.8	56.7	187	6.6	10.3	21.1	20.7	3.6	12.1	12 248	16 651	5 574	18.5	10.9
Lynchburg city	72.8	50.4	57.1	110	4.5	27.9	10.2	18.3	5.5	13.7	15 312	18 332	6 896	13.1	9.6
Manassas city	87.5	57.6	45.1	96	3.4	9.4	64.4	29.5	1.6	4.6	24 703	26 510	8 550	7.7	6.1
Manassas Park city	82.3	62.3	56.7	109	3.9	9.4	94.6	29.1	1.4	5.1	20 662	21 058	6 081	8.1	7.5
Martinsville city	69.2	49.0	62.3	119	4.4	44.1	26.6	26.6	1.3	13.2	14 527	17 469	6 789	13.3	10.4
Newport News city	81.4	52.7	46.5	99	6.9	24.6	33.8	25.7	6.0	10.4	15 974	18 477	6 856	13.5	11.1
Norfolk city	81.2	46.8	43.2	95	7.7	11.5	35.0	20.0	8.0	15.1	12 509	14 779	6 113	20.7	16.8
Norton city	67.1	35.1	25.9	170	6.5	7.5	32.1	19.0	3.6	15.9	13 120	15 864	6 250	18.8	14.3
Petersburg city	71.9	50.9	57.6	118	7.8	22.1	43.7	25.9	4.8	14.5	13 434	16 402	6 358	20.3	15.1
Poquoson city	84.1	50.2	34.9	105	4.5	19.6	80.0	25.8	1.2	6.9	23 963	25 595	7 870	5.1	3.8
Portsmouth city	72.3	46.6	48.1	127	7.7	21.5	37.3	26.7	5.3	15.4	14 195	16 753	6 104	19.2	15.8
Radford city	66.0	44.0	58.1	127	7.4	27.1	33.3	19.4	1.3	9.4	14 434	18 680	5 878	14.0	7.1
Richmond city	68.8	53.6	57.8	106	6.2	17.1	19.8	20.1	17.0	15.7	13 606	16 820	7 073	19.3	15.0
Roanoke city	71.6	48.6	51.6	116	5.8	18.4	27.5	18.2	5.8	16.3	13 271	16 581	6 816	16.3	12.4
Salem city	68.2	52.6	57.1	107	4.3	20.1	47.9	14.8	0.6	11.2	16 072	18 897	7 590	7.7	6.0
South Boston city	67.8	52.7	73.6	120	6.4	36.2	28.0	27.9	0.7	14.3	13 724	16 316	5 978	15.7	13.2
Staunton city	71.1	51.6	64.4	104	4.3	20.9	34.8	23.0	2.6	10.7	15 996	19 369	7 172	9.9	6.8
Suffolk city	71.9	47.6	52.1	127	6.7	30.6	39.6	28.2	3.7	13.1	15 202	17 454	6 023	17.3	13.6
Virginia Beach city	86.2	55.8	44.1	92	5.3	8.9	49.1	21.2	1.7	7.2	20 203	21 809	7 704	8.9	7.7
Waynesboro city	79.1	50.9	60.7	101	5.7	40.1	22.2	22.9	1.1	10.8	16 081	18 950	7 578	9.2	7.2
Williamsburg city	56.2	45.9	64.3	113	3.8	5.2	19.1	16.1	5.1	11.5	15 004	23 373	6 411	13.2	1.7
Winchester city	74.6	50.5	55.5	103	6.4	25.6	33.7	18.7	3.1	12.9	13 955	17 690	7 358	14.9	11.0

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c
The State	**4 236 345**	**1 008 665**	**9 867**	**125**	**77**	**5 173**	**9 495**	**19 111**	**12 797**	**9 046**	**9 451**	**1 033**	**548**	**194**	**3 721**	**21 170**
Male	2 083 843	483 893	5 169	64	49	1 787	4 804	9 210	5 253	4 530	4 706	577	230	102	1 745	11 767
Female	2 152 502	524 772	4 698	61	28	3 386	4 691	9 901	7 544	4 516	4 745	456	318	92	1 976	9 403
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	**2 735 704**	**701 079**	**6 925**	**107**	**69**	**4 718**	**8 966**	**18 235**	**12 162**	**8 496**	**9 170**	**895**	**468**	**182**	**3 582**	**19 472**
Male	1 337 814	332 195	3 693	64	41	1 659	4 560	8 767	5 030	4 323	4 603	507	212	96	1 689	10 710
Female	1 397 890	368 884	3 232	43	28	3 059	4 406	9 468	7 132	4 173	4 567	388	256	86	1 893	8 762
Inside urbanized areas	2 312 979	643 860	6 318	97	69	4 293	8 238	17 591	11 724	7 933	8 745	845	468	171	3 460	18 315
Male	1 136 150	305 273	3 387	59	41	1 511	4 161	8 459	4 842	4 068	4 390	486	212	89	1 604	10 061
Female	1 176 829	338 587	2 931	38	28	2 782	4 077	9 132	6 882	3 865	4 355	359	256	82	1 856	8 254
Central cities	740 071	426 140	2 256	47	22	1 002	1 556	7 077	1 336	1 143	1 046	376	118	78	504	4 645
Male	364 848	198 714	1 327	35	...	372	758	3 759	379	503	543	204	92	52	212	2 812
Female	375 223	227 426	929	12	...	630	798	3 318	957	540	503	172	26	26	292	1 833
Urban fringe	1 572 908	217 720	4 062	50	47	3 291	6 682	10 514	10 388	6 790	7 699	469	350	93	2 956	13 670
Male	771 302	106 559	2 060	24	19	1 139	3 403	4 700	4 463	3 565	3 847	282	120	37	1 392	7 249
Female	801 606	111 161	2 002	26	28	2 152	3 279	5 814	5 925	3 225	3 852	187	230	56	1 564	6 421
Outside urbanized areas	422 725	57 219	607	10	–	425	728	644	438	563	425	50	–	11	122	1 157
Male	201 664	26 922	306	...	–	148	399	308	188	255	213	21	–	...	85	649
Female	221 061	30 297	301	...	–	277	329	336	250	308	212	29	–	...	37	508
Places of 10,000 or more	190 423	20 855	151	–	–	237	401	61	234	327	343	38	–	–	56	556
Male	90 125	9 913	82	–	–	113	246	32	110	160	178	21	–	–	33	333
Female	100 298	10 942	69	–	–	124	155	29	124	167	165	17	–	–	23	223
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	232 302	36 364	456	10	–	188	327	583	204	236	82	12	–	11	66	601
Male	111 539	17 009	224	...	–	35	153	276	78	95	35	...	–	...	52	316
Female	120 763	19 355	232	...	–	153	174	307	126	141	47	...	–	...	14	285
Rural	**1 500 641**	**307 586**	**2 942**	**18**	**8**	**455**	**529**	**876**	**635**	**550**	**281**	**138**	**80**	**12**	**139**	**1 698**
Male	746 029	151 698	1 476	...	...	128	244	443	223	207	103	70	18	...	56	1 057
Female	754 612	155 888	1 466	...	...	327	285	433	412	343	178	68	62	...	83	641
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	114 074	12 734	198	–	–	26	26	129	56	88	28	15	–	–	4	158
Male	54 265	6 041	108	–	–	...	...	44	30	39	...	...	–	–	...	100
Female	59 809	6 693	90	–	–	...	...	85	26	49	...	...	–	–	...	58
Other rural	1 386 567	294 852	2 744	18	8	429	503	747	579	462	253	123	80	12	135	1 540
Male	691 764	145 657	1 368	...	...	124	232	399	193	168	101	70	18	...	54	957
Female	694 803	149 195	1 376	...	...	305	271	348	386	294	152	53	62	...	81	583
Rural farm	101 826	11 093	94	6	–	9	4	–	–	33	–	5	–	–	–	45
Male	51 571	5 512	50	...	–	...	...	–	–	7	–	...	–	–	–	31
Female	50 255	5 581	44	...	–	...	...	–	–	26	–	...	–	–	–	14
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	**2 877 882**	**749 082**	**7 883**	**107**	**77**	**4 641**	**8 810**	**18 168**	**12 255**	**8 220**	**8 846**	**893**	**510**	**188**	**3 628**	**19 701**
Male	1 418 247	357 784	4 192	64	49	1 610	4 399	8 735	5 033	4 164	4 410	513	217	102	1 696	10 921
Female	1 459 635	391 298	3 691	43	28	3 031	4 411	9 433	7 222	4 056	4 436	380	293	86	1 932	8 780
Urban	2 409 972	653 686	6 653	107	69	4 433	8 509	17 815	11 940	8 054	8 812	857	468	182	3 522	18 910
Male	1 184 347	310 112	3 551	64	41	1 535	4 293	8 559	4 924	4 114	4 404	486	212	96	1 654	10 397
Female	1 225 625	343 574	3 102	43	28	2 898	4 216	9 256	7 016	3 940	4 408	371	256	86	1 868	8 513
Central cities	964 151	455 260	2 860	60	50	1 312	1 996	11 894	1 664	1 343	1 284	425	191	90	646	6 087
Male	479 258	213 436	1 672	41	27	471	1 012	6 109	444	607	671	240	117	64	272	3 608
Female	484 893	241 824	1 188	19	23	841	984	5 785	1 220	736	613	185	74	26	374	2 479
Not in central cities	1 445 821	198 426	3 793	47	19	3 121	6 513	5 921	10 276	6 711	7 528	432	277	92	2 876	12 823
Male	705 089	96 676	1 879	23	...	1 064	3 281	2 450	4 480	3 507	3 733	246	95	32	1 382	6 789
Female	740 732	101 750	1 914	24	...	2 057	3 232	3 471	5 796	3 204	3 795	186	182	60	1 494	6 034
Rural	467 910	95 396	1 230	–	8	208	301	353	315	166	34	36	42	6	106	791
Male	233 900	47 672	641	–	...	75	106	176	109	50	6	27	5	...	42	524
Female	234 010	47 724	589	–	...	133	195	177	206	116	28	9	37	...	64	267
Outside SMSA's	**1 358 463**	**259 583**	**1 984**	**18**	**–**	**532**	**685**	**943**	**542**	**826**	**605**	**140**	**38**	**6**	**93**	**1 469**
Male	665 596	126 109	977	...	–	177	405	475	220	366	296	64	13	...	49	846
Female	692 867	133 474	1 007	...	–	355	280	468	322	460	309	76	25	...	44	623
Urban	325 732	47 393	272	–	–	285	457	420	222	442	358	38	–	–	60	562
Male	153 467	22 083	142	–	–	124	267	208	106	209	199	21	–	–	35	313
Female	172 265	25 310	130	–	–	161	190	212	116	233	159	17	–	–	25	249
Rural	1 032 731	212 190	1 712	18	–	247	228	523	320	384	247	102	38	6	33	907
Male	512 129	104 026	835	...	–	53	138	267	114	157	97	43	13	...	14	533
Female	520 602	108 164	877	...	–	194	90	256	206	227	150	59	25	...	19	374
SMSA's																
Charlottesville, Va.	94 968	17 024	117	–	16	62	269	109	159	273	247	–	5	5	50	264
Male	46 656	7 842	45	–	...	45	115	29	66	119	156	–	...	...	15	165
Female	48 312	9 182	72	–	...	17	154	80	93	154	91	–	...	...	35	99
Danville, Va.	77 803	33 545	74	–	–	29	18	173	19	35	–	5	–	–	7	81
Male	37 018	15 901	23	–	–	...	...	107	...	18	–	...	–	–	...	52
Female	40 785	17 644	51	–	–	...	...	66	...	17	–	...	–	–	...	29
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	422 818	9 050	515	–	–	49	198	44	90	316	166	12	–	6	29	345
Male	204 745	4 142	256	–	–	15	102	15	49	124	72	...	–	...	...	172
Female	218 073	4 908	259	–	–	34	96	29	41	192	94	...	–	...	...	173
Tennessee (pt.)	334 602	6 932	454	–	–	49	139	34	85	296	166	12	–	–	23	249
Male	162 284	3 248	222	–	–	15	68	14	49	124	72	...	–	–	...	105
Female	172 318	3 684	232	–	–	34	71	20	36	172	94	...	–	–	...	144
Virginia (pt.)	88 216	2 118	61	–	–	–	59	10	5	20	–	–	–	6	6	96
Male	42 461	894	34	–	–	–	34	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	67
Female	45 755	1 224	27	–	–	–	25	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	29
Lynchburg, Va.	120 762	31 459	193	–	8	54	139	55	40	212	102	2	15	–	13	206
Male	57 367	14 732	91	–	...	19	58	12	–	105	71	...	...	–	...	91
Female	63 395	16 727	102	–	...	35	81	43	40	107	31	...	...	–	...	115
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	253 300	104 481	764	34	6	506	444	773	995	439	277	160	106	36	257	1 871
Male	127 178	49 955	446	22	...	174	197	365	237	210	122	87	70	19	61	988
Female	126 122	54 526	318	12	...	332	247	408	758	229	155	73	36	17	196	883

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
SMSA's—Con.																
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	561 951	223 392	2 070	20	28	693	1 157	11 566	551	371	570	261	112	51	266	3 892
Male	291 106	107 540	1 228	...	...	254	625	6 018	192	161	268	154	47	40	131	2 417
Female	270 845	115 852	842	...	...	439	532	5 548	359	210	302	107	65	11	135	1 475
North Carolina (pt.)	9 216	1 758	61	–	–	5	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	4 701	892	17	–	–	...	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 515	866	44	–	–	...	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Virginia (pt.)	552 735	221 634	2 009	20	28	688	1 157	11 524	551	371	570	261	112	51	266	3 885
Male	286 405	106 648	1 211	...	...	249	625	6 000	192	161	268	154	47	40	131	2 410
Female	266 330	114 986	798	...	...	439	532	5 524	359	210	302	107	65	11	135	1 475
Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	80 128	46 857	184	8	–	191	84	193	339	120	129	56	6	14	139	848
Male	39 535	23 151	77	...	–	26	35	103	84	48	55	45	...	...	60	568
Female	40 593	23 706	107	...	–	165	49	90	255	72	74	11	...	...	79	280
Richmond, Va.	450 795	174 617	1 551	16	–	284	1 054	379	576	809	794	76	7	7	116	934
Male	215 695	81 356	789	...	–	81	523	144	221	387	376	32	...	...	63	537
Female	235 100	93 261	762	...	–	203	531	235	355	422	418	44	...	...	53	397
Roanoke, Va.	197 516	25 857	180	–	–	46	34	135	120	171	59	39	–	5	5	174
Male	93 810	11 963	75	–	–	6	28	73	49	58	20	22	–	...	...	81
Female	103 706	13 894	105	–	–	40	6	62	71	113	39	17	–	...	...	93
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	2 083 874	853 593	7 464	76	38	6 318	18 250	12 810	17 734	15 698	9 910	774	596	121	4 826	28 840
Male	1 016 396	400 147	3 747	52	14	2 495	9 194	5 601	8 183	8 104	4 890	311	231	62	2 359	14 344
Female	1 067 478	453 446	3 717	24	24	3 823	9 056	7 209	9 551	7 594	5 020	463	365	59	2 467	14 496
District of Columbia (pt.)	174 705	448 370	986	21	7	808	2 308	1 255	312	873	435	194	89	38	571	7 361
Male	81 737	206 416	515	...	...	276	1 235	516	141	394	234	55	31	22	308	3 552
Female	92 968	241 954	471	...	...	532	1 073	739	171	479	201	139	58	16	263	3 809
Maryland (pt.)	947 510	313 733	3 728	26	12	2 729	10 390	6 738	7 971	9 055	2 807	286	248	19	1 486	10 137
Male	462 537	148 389	1 831	...	...	1 209	5 187	3 184	3 868	4 652	1 314	88	111	...	703	4 830
Female	484 973	165 344	1 897	...	...	1 520	5 203	3 554	4 103	4 403	1 493	198	137	...	783	5 307
Virginia (pt.)	961 659	91 490	2 750	29	19	2 781	5 552	4 817	9 451	5 770	6 668	294	259	64	2 769	11 342
Male	472 122	45 342	1 401	...	...	1 010	2 772	1 901	4 174	3 058	3 342	168	89	27	1 348	5 962
Female	489 537	46 148	1 349	...	...	1 771	2 780	2 916	5 277	2 712	3 326	126	170	37	1 421	5 380
URBANIZED AREAS																
Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.	51 611	1 826	93	–	–	–	40	16	–	27	–	–	–	–	6	42
Male	24 125	769	42	–	–	–	24	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	22
Female	27 486	1 057	51	–	–	–	16	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	20
Tennessee (pt.)	32 617	729	66	–	–	–	–	7	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	15 522	350	36	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	17 095	379	30	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Virginia (pt.)	18 994	1 097	27	–	–	–	40	9	–	2	–	–	–	–	6	29
Male	8 603	419	...	–	–	–	24	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	10 391	678	...	–	–	–	16	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Charlottesville, Va.	48 877	9 245	36	–	16	62	239	39	126	273	247	–	5	5	50	219
Male	23 504	4 114	14	–	...	45	103	13	61	119	156	–	...	...	15	132
Female	25 373	5 131	22	–	...	17	136	26	65	154	91	–	...	...	35	87
Danville, Va.	38 372	16 205	58	–	–	29	18	132	19	28	–	–	–	–	7	38
Male	17 703	7 437	18	–	–	...	...	76	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	26
Female	20 669	8 768	40	–	–	...	...	56	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	12
Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.	87 402	2 044	119	–	–	13	68	14	23	86	62	8	–	–	14	30
Male	41 701	894	57	–	–	...	34	...	...	38	20	...	–	–	...	23
Female	45 701	1 150	62	–	–	...	34	...	...	48	42	...	–	–	...	7
Tennessee (pt.)	82 911	1 889	119	–	–	13	68	13	23	84	62	8	–	–	14	26
Male	39 558	825	57	–	–	...	34	...	...	38	20	...	–	–	...	...
Female	43 353	1 064	62	–	–	...	34	...	...	46	42	...	–	–	...	...
Virginia (pt.)	4 491	155	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	2 143	69	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 348	86	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lynchburg, Va.	74 446	18 722	33	–	–	48	131	108	32	212	102	–	–	–	13	188
Male	34 805	8 437	27	–	–	19	58	31	–	105	71	–	–	–	...	84
Female	39 641	10 285	6	–	–	29	73	77	32	107	31	–	–	–	...	104
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	224 833	97 652	716	34	6	493	430	708	915	427	277	160	79	36	257	1 779
Male	112 929	46 759	420	22	...	174	197	321	208	210	122	87	70	19	61	937
Female	111 904	50 893	296	12	...	319	233	387	707	217	155	73	9	17	196	842
Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	534 996	214 799	1 968	20	28	688	1 157	11 501	551	371	570	261	112	51	266	3 879
Male	277 419	103 176	1 192	...	...	249	625	5 994	192	161	268	154	47	40	131	2 404
Female	257 577	111 623	776	...	...	439	532	5 507	359	210	302	107	65	11	135	1 475
Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	64 635	39 701	140	8	–	146	47	191	286	103	150	49	6	14	90	739
Male	31 503	19 225	60	...	–	19	28	96	76	43	62	38	...	...	35	488
Female	33 132	20 476	80	...	–	127	19	95	210	60	88	11	...	...	55	251
Richmond, Va.	343 440	142 895	819	16	–	193	969	352	554	741	758	71	7	7	85	771
Male	161 662	65 294	400	...	–	45	486	144	210	367	369	32	...	...	52	429
Female	181 778	77 601	419	...	–	148	483	208	344	374	389	39	...	...	33	342
Roanoke, Va.	152 367	24 169	175	–	–	46	34	127	82	155	59	32	–	5	5	172
Male	71 127	11 081	70	–	–	6	28	65	34	52	20	15	–	...	...	81
Female	81 240	13 088	105	–	–	40	6	62	48	103	39	17	–	...	...	91
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	1 830 667	813 785	6 237	66	38	5 955	17 978	12 308	17 412	15 357	9 758	742	582	110	4 700	27 776
Male	889 403	380 199	3 092	47	14	2 373	9 087	5 356	8 021	7 923	4 864	312	223	55	2 295	13 729
Female	941 264	433 586	3 145	19	24	3 582	8 891	6 952	9 391	7 434	4 894	430	359	55	2 405	14 047
District of Columbia (pt.)	174 705	448 370	986	21	7	808	2 308	1 255	312	873	435	194	89	38	571	7 361
Male	81 737	206 416	515	...	...	276	1 235	516	141	394	234	55	31	22	308	3 552
Female	92 968	241 954	471	...	...	532	1 073	739	171	479	201	139	58	16	263	3 809
Maryland (pt.)	848 434	286 195	2 905	26	12	2 559	10 497	6 630	7 941	8 865	2 741	276	234	19	1 448	9 918
Male	412 914	134 521	1 397	...	...	1 143	5 252	3 122	3 829	4 536	1 308	97	103	...	695	4 717
Female	435 520	151 674	1 508	...	...	1 416	5 245	3 508	4 112	4 329	1 433	179	131	...	753	5 201
Virginia (pt.)	807 528	79 220	2 346	19	19	2 588	5 173	4 423	9 159	5 619	6 582	272	259	53	2 681	10 497
Male	394 752	39 262	1 180	...	...	954	2 600	1 718	4 051	2 993	3 322	160	89	20	1 292	5 460
Female	412 776	39 958	1 166	...	...	1 634	2 573	2 705	5 108	2 626	3 260	112	170	33	1 389	5 037

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Abingdon town	3 943	343	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	1 768	151	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 175	192	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Alexandria city	74 852	23 073	292	–	17	178	598	373	770	560	645	27	37	15	178	1 602
Male	35 009	10 737	157	–	...	48	295	130	329	266	389	...	13	...	89	843
Female	39 843	12 336	135	–	...	130	303	243	441	294	256	...	24	...	89	759
Altavista town	3 214	581	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 520	268	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 694	313	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Annandale (CDP)	45 760	1 270	140	7	–	113	189	207	660	350	557	7	–	–	43	221
Male	22 192	543	46	...	–	37	85	68	319	172	264	...	–	–	16	87
Female	23 568	727	94	...	–	76	104	139	341	178	293	...	–	–	27	134
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	2 605	203	7	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 314	104	...	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 291	99	...	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Arlington (CDP)	127 413	13 907	333	–	–	429	944	725	1 149	1 485	1 845	28	54	15	1 010	3 262
Male	60 151	6 930	175	–	–	183	472	279	571	823	930	...	21	...	527	1 615
Female	67 262	6 977	158	–	–	246	472	446	578	662	915	...	33	...	483	1 647
Ashland town	3 765	811	5	–	–	6	24	–	–	7	15	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 897	414	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 868	397	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	9 011	1 824	36	–	–	–	181	113	360	79	427	14	–	–	106	413
Male	4 230	838	10	–	–	–	83	42	203	34	213	...	–	–	53	197
Female	4 781	986	26	–	–	–	98	71	157	45	214	...	–	–	53	216
Bedford city	4 825	1 159	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 343	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 482	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle Haven (CDP)	5 682	684	4	–	–	–	–	9	62	–	5	9	–	–	–	65
Male	2 705	287	...	–	–	–	–	...	32	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	2 977	397	...	–	–	–	–	...	30	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Bellwood (CDP)	5 624	768	12	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 835	329	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 789	439	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Bensley (CDP)	4 628	585	13	–	–	–	30	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 264	287	...	–	–	–	14	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 364	298	...	–	–	–	16	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Big Stone Gap town	4 425	293	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 097	143	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 328	150	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blacksburg town	28 923	800	31	–	–	140	192	19	86	149	45	–	–	–	36	217
Male	16 129	481	31	–	–	93	119	...	48	99	39	–	–	–	24	159
Female	12 794	319	–	–	–	47	73	...	38	50	6	–	–	–	12	58
Blackstone town	2 075	1 549	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	975	678	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 100	871	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bluefield town	5 593	310	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	2 649	134	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 944	176	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bon Air (CDP)	15 538	533	12	–	–	–	7	59	23	24	7	–	–	–	–	21
Male	7 632	213	...	–	–	–	...	34	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 906	320	...	–	–	–	...	25	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Bridgewater town	3 167	76	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Male	1 454	37	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 713	39	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bristol city	17 832	1 097	27	–	–	–	40	9	–	2	–	–	–	–	6	29
Male	8 017	419	...	–	–	–	24	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	9 815	678	...	–	–	–	16	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Buena Vista city	6 431	265	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	3 025	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 406	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Burke (CDP)	31 731	617	72	–	–	121	224	221	247	246	67	22	7	–	31	229
Male	15 888	317	48	–	–	65	122	104	95	98	27	...	...	–	12	124
Female	15 843	300	24	–	–	56	102	117	152	148	40	...	...	–	19	105
Cave Spring (CDP)	21 222	342	20	–	–	15	8	–	–	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	10 206	162	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	11 016	180	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centreville (CDP)	7 088	300	11	–	–	14	25	5	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 559	183	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 529	117	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Chamberlayne (CDP)	4 233	891	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	2 079	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 154	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Chantilly (CDP)	11 723	328	6	–	–	6	7	18	63	6	10	–	–	–	5	87
Male	5 884	160	...	–	–	...	...	...	26	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	5 839	168	...	–	–	...	...	...	37	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Charlottesville city	31 842	7 229	12	–	16	34	136	12	40	180	213	–	–	–	44	158
Male	15 004	3 191	...	–	...	28	57	...	20	81	134	–	–	–	15	...
Female	16 838	4 038	...	–	...	6	79	...	20	99	79	–	–	–	29	...
Chase City town	1 875	907	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	871	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 004	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chesapeake city	81 237	31 557	316	–	–	39	152	668	32	18	128	74	–	–	13	252
Male	40 401	15 055	148	–	–	–	74	371	25	...	59	44	–	–	...	112
Female	40 836	16 502	168	–	–	39	78	297	7	...	69	30	–	–	...	140

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Chesapeake city—Con																
Urban	74 819	29 903	302	–	–	39	152	659	32	18	128	74	–	–	13	246
Male	37 066	14 104	142	–	–	–	74	371	25	...	59	44	–	–	...	106
Female	37 753	15 799	160	–	–	39	78	288	7	...	69	30	–	–	...	140
Chester (CDP)	10 786	817	13	–	–	11	–	10	–	27	–	–	–	7	–	57
Male	5 310	317	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	...
Female	5 476	500	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	...
Christiansburg town	9 835	498	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	4 635	237	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 200	261	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Clifton Forge city	4 238	797	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	1 914	360	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 324	437	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Coeburn town	2 497	122	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 201	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 296	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Collinsville (CDP)	7 437	46	10	–	–	–	–	5	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	3 530	12	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 907	34	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Colonial Heights city	16 192	37	32	–	–	48	–	5	55	60	5	20	–	9	27	19
Male	7 619	27	5	–	–	8	–	...	17	29	...	...	–	...	...	...
Female	8 573	10	27	–	–	40	–	...	38	31	...	...	–	...	...	...
Commonwealth (CDP)	2 795	572	6	–	–	–	–	20	11	78	7	–	–	–	–	16
Male	1 333	276	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	28	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 462	296	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	50	...	–	–	–	–	...
Country Club Lake (CDP)	3 768	226	–	–	–	–	78	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	1 906	136	–	–	–	–	22	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 862	90	–	–	–	–	56	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Covington city	7 849	1 209	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 657	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 192	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crozet (CDP)	2 356	173	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 153	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 203	101	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Culpeper town	5 646	968	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 582	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 064	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dale City (CDP)	28 139	3 781	166	–	–	64	38	213	139	38	133	21	–	–	154	241
Male	14 287	1 964	68	–	–	17	–	76	42	20	49	...	–	–	79	109
Female	13 852	1 817	98	–	–	47	38	137	97	18	84	...	–	–	75	132
Danville city	31 745	13 573	58	–	–	24	18	132	19	28	–	–	–	–	7	38
Male	14 383	6 175	18	–	–	...	...	76	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	26
Female	17 362	7 398	40	–	–	...	...	56	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	12
Dumbarton (CDP)	7 372	672	37	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	19	–	–	–	8	31
Male	3 324	265	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	21
Female	4 048	407	37	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	10
Dumfries town	2 762	363	38	–	–	5	–	23	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	14
Male	1 340	154	21	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 422	209	17	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Dunn Loring (CDP)	5 706	44	7	–	–	8	15	35	154	92	16	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 888	...	...	–	–	...	...	7	66	58	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 818	...	...	–	–	...	...	28	88	34	...	–	–	–	–	–
East Highland Park (CDP)	5 712	6 062	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	12
Male	2 696	2 898	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 016	3 164	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Emporia city	2 860	1 953	6	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 294	963	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 566	990	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ettrick (CDP)	1 019	3 861	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	1 706	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	2 155	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairfax city	17 895	489	29	–	–	27	104	119	243	141	63	6	–	–	115	159
Male	8 837	283	...	–	–	...	51	52	117	94	24	...	–	–	43	...
Female	9 058	206	...	–	–	...	53	67	126	47	39	...	–	–	72	...
Falls Church city	8 939	263	–	–	–	18	52	93	33	19	7	21	–	–	38	32
Male	4 249	141	–	–	–	...	26	28	16	...	...	...	–	–	6	20
Female	4 690	122	–	–	–	...	26	65	17	...	...	...	–	–	32	12
Falmouth (CDP)	3 163	102	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 567	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 596	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farmville town	4 673	1 405	–	–	–	10	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 574	603	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 099	802	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	5 368	1 874	52	–	–	30	7	35	111	8	21	7	33	15	–	165
Male	3 217	1 149	12	–	–	17	...	11	20	...	...	...	26	...	–	104
Female	2 151	725	40	–	–	13	...	24	91	...	...	...	7	...	–	61
Fort Hunt (CDP)	13 580	300	8	–	–	51	121	25	165	31	–	–	6	–	–	7
Male	6 659	135	...	–	–	24	73	...	72	23	–	–	...	–	–	...
Female	6 921	165	...	–	–	27	48	...	93	8	–	–	...	–	–	...
Fort Lee (CDP)	5 088	3 777	39	8	–	21	13	70	166	–	26	11	6	5	7	547
Male	3 062	2 502	33	...	–	...	...	45	43	–	...	...	...	...	...	394
Female	2 026	1 275	6	...	–	...	...	25	123	–	...	...	...	...	...	153
Franconia (CDP)	7 801	406	42	–	–	8	6	46	110	32	–	7	–	–	–	18
Male	3 857	211	27	–	–	...	...	13	30	22	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 944	195	15	–	–	...	...	33	80	10	–	...	–	–	–	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Franklin city	3 203	4 045	–	–	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 547	1 858	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 656	2 187	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fredericksburg city	12 157	3 043	29	–	–	–	20	–	15	8	7	–	–	–	6	37
Male	4 948	1 446	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	7 209	1 597	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Front Royal town	10 149	926	5	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	5	19	–	–	–	14
Male	4 770	414	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	5 379	512	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Galax city	6 174	307	22	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 859	155	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 315	152	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glen Allen (CDP)	3 752	2 419	–	–	–	7	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 850	1 185	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 902	1 234	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gloucester Point (CDP)	5 061	687	–	–	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	52
Male	2 524	303	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	17
Female	2 537	384	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	35
Groveton (CDP)	15 425	2 639	31	–	–	22	82	45	251	153	33	–	–	–	55	124
Male	7 669	1 264	24	–	–	...	38	17	105	73	6	–	–	–	26	74
Female	7 756	1 375	7	–	–	...	44	28	146	80	27	–	–	–	29	50
Hampton city	78 638	42 072	232	–	6	141	133	160	305	144	88	54	3	–	112	529
Male	39 688	19 898	121	–	...	29	43	49	52	53	43	33	...	–	18	261
Female	38 950	22 174	111	–	...	112	90	111	253	91	45	21	...	–	94	268
Harrisonburg city	18 545	893	14	–	–	33	11	10	–	34	125	6	–	–	–	–
Male	8 392	420	...	–	–	15	...	...	–	12	76	...	–	–	–	–
Female	10 153	473	...	–	–	18	...	...	–	22	49	...	–	–	–	–
Herndon town	9 853	1 026	4	–	–	6	95	91	7	41	121	–	14	–	–	191
Male	4 902	524	...	–	–	...	67	32	...	24	52	–	...	–	–	...
Female	4 951	502	...	–	–	...	28	59	...	17	69	–	...	–	–	...
Hessian Hills (CDP)	3 857	226	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	1 731	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 126	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Highland Springs (CDP)	10 152	1 942	31	–	–	6	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 825	882	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	5 327	1 060	31	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hollins (CDP)	11 988	245	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	6	29	7	–	–	–	–
Male	5 344	105	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Female	6 644	140	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Hopewell city	18 428	4 618	49	–	–	16	24	49	30	–	14	14	–	–	44	111
Male	8 841	2 175	13	–	–	...	...	29	6	–	...	...	–	–	10	55
Female	9 587	2 443	36	–	–	...	...	20	24	–	...	...	–	–	34	56
Horse Pasture (CDP)	1 973	1 748	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	975	832	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	998	916	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Huntington (CDP)	4 799	725	–	–	–	23	–	48	32	64	–	–	13	–	7	102
Male	2 376	352	–	–	–	...	–	26	19	51	–	–	...	–	...	80
Female	2 423	373	–	–	–	...	–	22	13	13	–	–	...	–	...	22
Hybla Valley (CDP)	11 425	3 330	48	–	–	25	33	55	322	69	32	17	–	–	57	120
Male	5 658	1 410	25	–	–	...	18	23	153	53	21	...	–	–	8	69
Female	5 767	1 920	23	–	–	...	15	32	169	16	11	...	–	–	49	51
Idylwood (CDP)	9 523	1 469	3	–	–	37	135	31	238	32	268	–	34	–	101	111
Male	4 486	628	...	–	–	22	68	13	109	24	124	–	8	–	51	...
Female	5 037	841	...	–	–	15	67	18	129	8	144	–	26	–	50	...
Jefferson (CDP)	20 452	1 455	30	4	–	70	268	288	427	182	567	–	50	–	47	502
Male	10 130	674	17	...	–	13	161	117	181	98	304	–	14	–	18	248
Female	10 322	781	13	...	–	57	107	171	246	84	263	–	36	–	29	254
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	8 181	70	30	–	–	5	52	21	43	167	27	–	–	–	29	100
Male	3 951	23	24	–	–	...	17	...	16	73	...	–	–	–	...	50
Female	4 230	47	6	–	–	...	35	...	27	94	...	–	–	–	...	50
Lake Ridge (CDP)	10 424	343	16	–	–	84	16	31	70	20	6	–	–	–	–	62
Male	5 291	192	...	–	–	26	...	17	18	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 133	151	...	–	–	58	...	14	52	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Lakeside (CDP)	11 992	157	43	–	–	6	18	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	20
Male	5 362	69	25	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 630	88	18	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	...
Laurel (CDP)	9 599	763	17	–	–	7	71	7	–	19	86	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 594	384	...	–	–	...	33	...	–	...	40	–	–	–	–	–
Female	5 005	379	...	–	–	...	38	...	–	...	46	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanon town	3 122	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 504	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 618	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Leesburg town	6 945	1 277	30	–	–	–	47	5	29	18	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 244	491	14	–	–	–	25	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 701	786	16	–	–	–	22	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Lexington city	6 378	896	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	6
Male	4 121	429	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 257	467	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Lincolnia (CDP)	8 763	897	–	–	–	72	22	61	183	111	57	–	–	–	29	155
Male	4 179	379	–	–	–	42	...	16	98	67	38	–	–	–	...	75
Female	4 584	518	–	–	–	30	...	45	85	44	19	–	–	–	...	80
Loch Lomond (CDP)	3 466	110	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	28
Male	1 797	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 669	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Lorton (CDP)	3 139	2 480	18	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	150
Male	1 651	2 366	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	150
Female	1 488	114	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Luray town	3 313	253	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 497	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 816	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lynchburg city	50 392	15 791	12	–	–	33	100	14	32	142	102	–	–	–	7	118
Male	23 023	7 025	...	–	–	12	49	...	–	64	71	–	–	–	...	...
Female	27 369	8 766	...	–	–	21	51	...	32	78	31	–	–	–	...	...
McLean (CDP)	33 234	303	39	–	–	240	310	236	346	236	180	5	11	–	181	321
Male	16 227	142	33	–	–	86	147	81	162	105	88	...	...	–	102	135
Female	17 007	161	6	–	–	154	163	155	184	131	92	...	...	–	79	186
Madison Heights (CDP)	11 665	2 399	13	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
Male	5 649	1 172	...	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 016	1 227	...	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Manassas city	13 823	1 403	9	–	–	25	15	–	14	54	27	–	–	–	–	68
Male	6 820	654	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	31	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 003	749	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	23	...	–	–	–	–	...
Manassas Park city	6 133	286	33	–	–	23	–	7	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	27
Male	3 067	99	7	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 066	187	26	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mantua (CDP)	6 234	101	18	–	–	32	42	–	60	12	–	11	–	–	–	13
Male	3 018	51	...	–	–	–	31	–	25	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 216	50	...	–	–	32	11	–	35	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Marion town	6 570	412	–	–	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	3 003	161	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 567	251	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Martinsville city	12 412	5 648	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	47
Male	5 640	2 579	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	22
Female	6 772	3 069	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	25
Mechanicsville (CDP)	9 172	85	5	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 465	46	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 707	39	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Merrifield (CDP)	6 643	390	21	–	–	39	111	16	108	64	63	–	–	–	–	70
Male	3 201	176	...	–	–	29	56	...	49	37	38	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 442	214	...	–	–	10	55	...	59	27	25	–	–	–	–	...
Montrose (CDP)	4 720	547	19	–	–	–	–	43	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	2 195	235	...	–	–	–	–	20	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 525	312	...	–	–	–	–	23	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mount Vernon (CDP)	20 698	2 462	102	8	–	156	25	64	213	30	107	–	–	8	31	154
Male	10 285	1 155	59	...	–	50	...	41	84	15	76	–	–	...	12	60
Female	10 413	1 307	43	...	–	106	...	23	129	15	31	–	–	...	19	94
Narrows town	2 501	4	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 169	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 332	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Newington (CDP)	7 571	385	22	–	–	25	48	68	41	78	–	20	–	–	–	55
Male	3 826	217	...	–	–	...	21	28	15	39	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 745	168	...	–	–	...	27	40	26	39	–	...	–	–	–	...
Newport News city	95 860	45 704	420	34	–	256	158	440	473	174	176	101	76	36	72	923
Male	48 125	21 932	259	22	–	109	79	213	120	90	79	54	67	19	36	516
Female	47 735	23 772	161	12	–	147	79	227	353	84	97	47	9	17	36	407
Norfolk city	163 052	93 977	815	7	–	325	431	5 555	203	110	141	113	33	28	136	2 053
Male	91 081	45 787	553	...	–	149	248	3 000	108	41	71	63	22	...	75	1 444
Female	71 971	48 190	262	...	–	176	183	2 555	95	69	70	50	11	...	61	609
North Springfield (CDP)	9 013	7	11	–	–	7	21	–	247	49	88	–	–	–	–	95
Male	4 514	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	104	27	47	–	–	–	–	40
Female	4 499	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	143	22	41	–	–	–	–	55
Norton city	4 477	249	8	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	2 085	101	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 392	148	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Oakton (CDP)	18 269	407	13	–	–	12	94	42	154	31	43	–	–	–	4	81
Male	9 006	205	...	–	–	...	32	8	74	4	23	–	–	–	...	...
Female	9 263	202	...	–	–	...	62	34	80	27	20	–	–	–	...	...
Orange town	2 238	393	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	994	203	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 244	190	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petersburg city	15 659	25 068	13	–	–	44	5	62	35	14	77	4	–	–	12	62
Male	7 308	11 475	...	–	–	5	...	17	10	...	40	...	–	–	...	...
Female	8 351	13 593	...	–	–	39	...	45	25	...	37	...	–	–	...	...
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	6 147	178	26	–	–	–	38	37	–	68	155	–	–	–	–	9
Male	3 059	120	...	–	–	–	31	9	–	29	67	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 088	58	...	–	–	–	7	28	–	39	88	–	–	–	–	...
Poquoson city	8 619	53	–	–	–	7	4	16	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 320	20	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 299	33	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portsmouth city	56 239	47 136	233	–	–	15	118	479	–	34	71	28	6	–	13	205
Male	27 153	21 929	149	–	–	...	37	291	–	10	19	...	...	–	...	82
Female	29 086	25 207	84	–	–	...	81	188	–	24	52	...	...	–	...	123
Pulaski town	9 214	862	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	4 317	426	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 897	436	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Quantico Station (CDP)	5 635	1 138	40	–	–	38	8	73	–	–	–	12	–	7	–	188
Male	3 290	755	17	–	–	6	...	27	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	135
Female	2 345	383	23	–	–	32	...	46	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	53

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Radford city	12 291	860	–	–	–	7	47	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	5 021	377	–	–	–	...	34	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 270	483	–	–	–	...	13	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Raven (CDP)	3 895	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 902	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 993	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reston (CDP)	31 883	3 619	53	–	–	130	90	59	132	130	71	12	–	–	8	220
Male	15 566	1 737	39	–	–	49	50	25	52	73	33	...	–	–	...	120
Female	16 317	1 882	14	–	–	81	40	34	80	57	38	...	–	–	...	100
Richlands town	5 818	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richmond city	104 984	112 426	324	6	–	51	410	87	127	198	143	31	–	–	63	364
Male	47 653	50 870	152	...	–	19	197	41	25	110	77	7	–	–	38	230
Female	57 331	61 556	172	...	–	32	213	46	102	88	66	24	–	–	25	134
Rio (CDP)	2 657	155	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 332	50	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 325	105	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roanoke city	77 636	22 030	78	–	–	31	7	122	47	57	30	25	–	5	5	147
Male	35 794	9 986	43	–	–	6	...	60	17	7	9	...	–	...	...	70
Female	41 842	12 044	35	–	–	25	...	62	30	50	21	...	–	...	...	77
Rocky Mount town	3 543	655	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 656	339	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 887	316	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rose Hill (CDP)	10 977	392	97	–	–	43	29	57	234	33	15	–	–	–	6	43
Male	5 496	207	32	–	–	22	...	17	118	17	...	–	–	–	...	27
Female	5 481	185	65	–	–	21	...	40	116	16	...	–	–	–	...	16
Salem city	22 823	1 036	45	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	10 891	564	6	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	11 932	472	39	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Seven Corners (CDP)	4 483	458	48	–	–	40	144	34	92	112	313	–	–	–	96	238
Male	2 122	234	17	–	–	22	71	17	52	58	172	–	–	–	54	122
Female	2 361	224	31	–	–	18	73	17	40	54	141	–	–	–	42	116
Smithfield town	2 279	1 425	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 140	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 139	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Boston city	4 432	2 562	6	–	–	–	–	40	47	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 960	1 140	...	–	–	–	–	26	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 472	1 422	...	–	–	–	–	14	29	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Hill town	3 126	1 221	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 441	562	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 685	659	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Springfield (CDP)	18 928	823	56	–	–	117	163	210	497	149	181	3	–	–	139	169
Male	9 447	363	43	–	–	51	70	88	224	68	96	...	–	–	67	104
Female	9 481	460	13	–	–	66	93	122	273	81	85	...	–	–	72	65
Staunton city	19 276	2 461	31	–	–	–	29	8	–	33	13	6	–	–	–	–
Male	8 650	1 235	23	–	–	–	...	...	–	9	...	...	–	–	–	–
Female	10 626	1 226	8	–	–	–	...	...	–	24	...	...	–	–	–	–
Sterling Park (CDP)	14 907	822	33	–	–	13	6	13	60	101	12	–	–	–	36	77
Male	7 495	380	16	–	–	...	...	...	15	57	...	–	–	–	12	56
Female	7 412	442	17	–	–	...	...	...	45	44	...	–	–	–	24	21
Sudley (CDP)	4 379	156	8	10	–	–	25	35	38	–	–	–	–	4	–	19
Male	2 148	77	...	...	–	–	...	15	16	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
Female	2 231	79	...	...	–	–	...	20	22	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
Suffolk city	24 753	22 698	56	–	–	15	–	31	18	7	6	11	–	11	–	15
Male	12 110	10 562	23	–	–	...	–	11	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	...
Female	12 643	12 136	33	–	–	...	–	20	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	...
Urban	17 402	18 184	36	–	–	15	–	31	18	7	6	11	–	11	–	15
Male	8 533	8 390	10	–	–	...	–	11	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	...
Female	8 869	9 794	26	–	–	...	–	20	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	...
Sugarland Run (CDP)	5 728	405	5	–	–	–	25	21	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	49
Male	2 857	208	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 871	197	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Tazewell town	4 016	429	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 857	168	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 159	261	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Timberlake (CDP)	9 318	249	8	–	–	15	31	6	–	28	–	–	–	–	6	36
Male	4 635	123	...	–	–	...	9	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 683	126	...	–	–	...	22	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Triangle (CDP)	3 821	786	7	–	–	23	33	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	48
Male	1 933	386	...	–	–	...	13	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 888	400	...	–	–	...	20	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Tuckahoe (CDP)	38 351	1 070	82	–	–	23	39	18	128	63	39	35	–	–	–	20
Male	18 189	454	38	–	–	...	25	...	69	30	27	25	–	–	–	...
Female	20 162	616	44	–	–	...	14	...	59	33	12	10	–	–	–	...
Tysons Corner (CDP)	9 200	366	20	–	–	39	108	31	106	74	30	–	–	–	11	80
Male	4 338	123	...	–	–	15	72	9	42	41	11	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 862	243	...	–	–	24	36	22	64	33	19	–	–	–	...	...
University Heights (CDP)	5 984	508	10	–	–	28	64	–	75	15	17	–	5	5	–	25
Male	3 179	234	...	–	–	...	34	–	36	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
Female	2 805	274	...	–	–	...	30	–	39	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
Vansant (CDP)	2 791	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 437	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 354	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Verona (CDP)	2 670	107	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 294	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 376	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vienna town	14 051	640	33	–	–	60	87	51	116	149	100	–	–	–	42	140
Male	7 016	297	28	–	–	–	22	21	27	104	41	–	–	–	13	59
Female	7 035	343	5	–	–	60	65	30	89	45	59	–	–	–	29	81
Vinton town	7 745	243	32	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 606	119	7	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 139	124	25	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virginia Beach city	227 454	26 266	589	13	28	294	456	4 791	298	202	224	35	73	12	104	1 360
Male	115 660	13 315	338	...	...	93	266	2 327	59	104	119	29	25	...	50	757
Female	111 794	12 951	251	...	...	201	190	2 464	239	98	105	6	48	...	54	603
Urban	223 484	25 599	582	13	28	294	456	4 777	298	202	224	35	73	12	104	1 360
Male	113 586	12 966	338	...	...	93	266	2 321	59	104	119	29	25	...	50	757
Female	109 898	12 633	244	...	...	201	190	2 456	239	98	105	6	48	...	54	603
Warrenton town	3 049	817	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 319	406	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 730	411	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Waynesboro city	13 899	1 338	12	–	–	6	14	–	11	23	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	6 637	619	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 262	719	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Gate (CDP)	6 269	534	58	–	–	–	9	99	44	–	–	–	–	–	57	49
Male	3 067	302	28	–	–	–	...	44	18	–	–	–	–	–	50	32
Female	3 202	232	30	–	–	–	...	55	26	–	–	–	–	–	7	17
Westover (CDP)	3 005	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 461	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 544	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Point town	2 175	486	7	–	–	–	9	2	–	–	35	–	–	–	2	10
Male	1 041	220	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	21	–	–	–	...	...
Female	1 134	266	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	14	–	–	–	...	...
West Springfield (CDP)	23 524	360	121	–	–	73	211	93	288	93	22	15	–	–	–	212
Male	11 555	203	56	–	–	31	100	39	117	64	...	...	–	–	–	113
Female	11 969	157	65	–	–	42	111	54	171	29	...	...	–	–	–	99
Williamsburg city	8 587	1 031	8	–	–	58	65	6	27	41	7	–	–	–	–	40
Male	3 845	546	...	–	–	31	43	...	...	26	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 742	485	...	–	–	27	22	...	...	15	...	–	–	–	–	...
Winchester city	18 176	1 795	8	–	–	7	60	6	45	7	69	7	–	–	9	28
Male	8 282	865	...	–	–	...	30	...	23	...	35	...	–	–	...	...
Female	9 894	930	...	–	–	...	30	...	22	...	34	...	–	–	...	...
Wise town	3 779	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	79	–	–	–	–	7	–
Male	1 806	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	52	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	1 973	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	27	–	–	–	–	...	–
Wolf Trap (CDP)	9 251	190	20	–	–	22	114	105	6	44	–	7	–	–	–	116
Male	4 613	70	...	–	–	...	69	34	...	24	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	4 638	120	...	–	–	...	45	71	...	20	–	...	–	–	–	...
Woodbridge (CDP)	21 790	1 574	85	–	–	32	107	79	139	16	47	–	–	–	58	77
Male	11 044	810	40	–	–	–	54	34	61	...	15	–	–	–	29	27
Female	10 746	764	45	–	–	32	53	45	78	...	32	–	–	–	29	50
Woodstock town	2 423	166	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 089	90	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 334	76	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wytheville town	6 525	577	12	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 927	278	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 598	299	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Yorkshire (CDP)	4 696	189	28	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	2 333	104	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 363	85	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
COUNTIES																
Accomack	19 745	11 446	30	–	–	–	–	4	–	10	–	14	2	–	7	10
Male	9 377	5 270	22	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	...
Female	10 368	6 176	8	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	...
Albemarle	48 900	6 206	64	–	–	28	133	97	119	93	34	–	5	5	6	93
Male	24 535	2 881	20	–	–	...	58	22	46	38	22	–	...	...	...	66
Female	24 365	3 325	44	–	–	...	75	75	73	55	12	–	...	...	...	27
Alleghany	13 958	347	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	6 995	178	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 963	169	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Amelia	5 176	3 215	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 580	1 556	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 596	1 659	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Amherst	22 957	5 963	102	–	–	–	8	35	8	–	–	2	–	–	–	47
Male	10 992	2 924	33	–	–	–	...	12	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	20
Female	11 965	3 039	69	–	–	–	...	23	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	27
Appomattox	9 165	2 778	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Male	4 480	1 353	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Female	4 685	1 425	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Arlington	127 413	13 907	333	–	–	429	944	725	1 149	1 485	1 845	28	54	15	1 010	3 262
Male	60 151	6 930	175	–	–	183	472	279	571	823	930	...	21	...	527	1 615
Female	67 262	6 977	158	–	–	246	472	446	578	662	915	...	33	...	483	1 647
Augusta	51 267	2 252	63	–	–	19	8	–	28	23	12	–	–	–	–	60
Male	25 323	1 101	45	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	25
Female	25 944	1 151	18	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	35

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.																
Bath	5 299	553	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	2 686	332	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 613	221	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bedford	30 786	3 971	13	–	–	–	43	53	6	29	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	15 372	1 890	...	–	–	–	30	19	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	15 414	2 081	...	–	–	–	13	34	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bland	6 127	206	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	3 219	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 908	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Botetourt	22 093	1 122	–	–	–	–	–	8	15	16	–	14	–	–	–	2
Male	11 099	635	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	10 994	487	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Brunswick	6 657	8 972	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	2
Male	3 258	4 376	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 399	4 596	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Buchanan	37 835	72	3	–	–	5	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	52
Male	19 087	36	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	24
Female	18 748	36	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	28
Buckingham	6 764	4 979	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 330	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 434	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Campbell	38 248	6 927	66	–	8	21	31	6	–	70	–	–	–	–	6	41
Male	18 872	3 430	40	–	...	...	9	...	–	41	–	–	–	–	...	29
Female	19 376	3 497	26	–	...	...	22	...	–	29	–	–	–	–	...	12
Caroline	10 015	7 693	161	–	–	7	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	5 003	3 797	82	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 012	3 896	79	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Carroll	27 133	128	–	–	–	7	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	13 354	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	13 779	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charles City	1 414	4 726	552	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	756	2 306	278	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	658	2 420	274	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charlotte	7 518	4 737	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	3 706	2 298	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 812	2 439	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Chesterfield	125 968	13 961	180	–	–	103	218	139	126	400	51	–	–	7	–	219
Male	62 247	6 607	110	–	–	6	103	48	45	185	25	–	–	...	–	98
Female	63 721	7 354	70	–	–	97	115	91	81	215	26	–	–	...	–	121
Clarke	8 762	1 144	7	–	–	6	–	30	–	7	–	3	–	–	–	6
Male	4 276	568	...	–	–	...	–	18	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	4 486	576	...	–	–	...	–	12	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Craig	3 948	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 946	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 002	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Culpeper	17 922	4 653	18	–	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	8 615	2 299	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 307	2 354	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cumberland	4 475	3 393	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Male	2 188	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	2 287	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Dickenson	19 702	68	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	9 849	27	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 853	41	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Dinwiddie	12 908	9 653	5	–	–	4	5	–	7	8	7	–	–	–	–	5
Male	6 499	4 962	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 409	4 691	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Essex	5 182	3 543	87	–	–	–	2	33	6	–	–	–	–	–	4	7
Male	2 457	1 650	28	–	–	–	...	17	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 725	1 893	59	–	–	–	...	16	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Fairfax	532 204	35 050	1 359	19	2	1 764	3 427	2 794	6 564	3 312	3 834	175	168	23	1 123	5 083
Male	263 102	17 943	681	...	...	674	1 734	1 104	2 909	1 735	1 914	104	55	...	513	2 737
Female	269 102	17 107	678	...	...	1 090	1 693	1 690	3 655	1 577	1 920	71	113	...	610	2 346
Fauquier	30 057	5 635	29	–	–	41	11	–	38	10	28	–	–	–	–	40
Male	14 991	2 924	...	–	–	11	...	–	15	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	15 066	2 711	...	–	–	30	...	–	23	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Floyd	11 181	370	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	5 567	204	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 614	166	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fluvanna	7 177	3 013	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	3 596	1 436	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 581	1 577	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Franklin	31 364	4 324	13	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	23
Male	15 725	2 026	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	15 639	2 298	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Frederick	33 657	430	12	–	–	5	13	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	20
Male	16 837	245	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	16 820	185	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Giles	17 334	328	24	–	–	–	–	13	4	7	79	–	–	–	–	21
Male	8 551	182	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	28	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 783	146	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	51	–	–	–	–	...
Gloucester	16 839	3 064	36	–	–	8	–	8	–	6	–	–	–	–	25	121
Male	8 327	1 421	19	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	58
Female	8 512	1 643	17	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	63

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
COUNTIES—Con.															
Goochland	7 467	4 275	6	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	3 776	2 128	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 691	2 147	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Grayson	15 992	559	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	7
Male	7 817	264	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 175	295	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Greene	7 049	576	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 521	334	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 528	242	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greensville	4 710	6 175	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	2 956	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	3 219	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Halifax	18 199	12 268	85	–	–	27	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	8 864	6 033	32	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 335	6 235	53	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hanover	43 563	6 540	54	–	–	64	61	–	10	13	15	–	–	–	31	47
Male	21 654	3 290	29	–	–	30	26	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	11	24
Female	21 909	3 250	25	–	–	34	35	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	20	23
Henrico	151 257	27 082	401	10	–	62	365	153	313	191	585	40	7	–	22	247
Male	71 185	12 710	188	...	–	26	197	55	147	92	274	25	...	–	...	142
Female	80 072	14 372	213	...	–	36	168	98	166	99	311	15	...	–	...	105
Henry	44 043	13 469	44	–	–	8	–	5	17	46	6	–	–	–	–	16
Male	21 606	6 605	27	–	–	...	–	...	...	16	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	22 437	6 864	17	–	–	...	–	...	...	30	...	–	–	–	–	...
Highland	2 921	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 471	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 450	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Isle of Wight	12 666	8 876	44	–	–	–	–	–	3	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 335	4 335	15	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 331	4 541	29	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
James City	15 951	6 439	35	–	–	9	–	65	100	25	–	–	27	–	–	112
Male	7 915	3 144	18	–	–	...	–	44	31	...	–	–	...	–	–	68
Female	8 036	3 295	17	–	–	...	–	21	69	...	–	–	...	–	–	44
King and Queen	3 156	2 764	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 571	1 363	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 585	1 401	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
King George	8 062	2 385	6	–	–	–	–	27	45	–	14	–	–	–	–	4
Male	4 081	1 156	...	–	–	–	–	...	22	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 981	1 229	...	–	–	–	–	...	23	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
King William	5 821	3 219	211	–	–	–	9	27	–	–	35	–	–	–	2	10
Male	2 824	1 563	82	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	21	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 997	1 656	129	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	14	–	–	–	...	...
Lancaster	6 691	3 374	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	9	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 170	1 551	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 521	1 823	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	...	–	–	–	–	–
Lee	25 742	130	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	6	–	–	–	–
Male	12 527	49	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	13 215	81	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Loudoun	51 702	5 021	79	–	–	58	78	39	116	121	18	2	–	–	36	157
Male	25 564	2 303	41	–	–	33	50	27	23	62	...	...	–	–	12	108
Female	26 138	2 718	38	–	–	25	28	12	93	59	...	...	–	–	24	49
Louisa	11 980	5 807	–	–	–	8	–	17	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	6 018	2 949	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 962	2 858	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lunenburg	7 322	4 764	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	11
Male	3 559	2 297	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 763	2 467	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Madison	8 376	1 831	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	4 087	870	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 289	961	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mathews	6 546	1 432	–	–	–	11	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 134	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 412	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mecklenburg	17 564	11 867	2	–	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Male	8 522	5 751	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	9 042	6 116	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Middlesex	5 422	2 268	6	–	–	8	–	9	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 644	1 064	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 778	1 204	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montgomery	60 729	1 788	50	–	–	140	237	19	86	155	53	–	–	–	36	223
Male	31 885	933	37	–	–	93	141	...	48	105	39	–	–	–	24	159
Female	28 844	855	13	–	–	47	96	...	38	50	14	–	–	–	12	64
Nelson	9 288	2 916	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 555	1 417	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 733	1 499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Kent	6 431	2 287	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	36
Male	3 251	1 206	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	28
Female	3 180	1 081	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	8
Northampton	7 257	7 289	4	–	–	–	–	30	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	27
Male	3 449	3 418	...	–	–	–	–	13	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 808	3 871	...	–	–	–	–	17	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Northumberland	6 518	3 306	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 144	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 374	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
COUNTIES—Con.															
Nottoway	8 936	5 725	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	4 301	2 666	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 635	3 059	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Orange	14 797	3 235	13	6	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	7 248	1 583	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	7 549	1 652	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Page	18 887	453	7	6	–	–	13	18	–	2	–	2	–	–	13
Male	9 212	214	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	...
Female	9 675	239	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	...
Patrick	16 240	1 336	6	–	–	8	11	11	18	6	–	–	–	–	11
Male	8 127	618	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 113	718	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Pittsylvania	46 058	19 972	16	–	–	5	–	41	–	7	–	5	–	–	43
Male	22 635	9 726	...	–	–	...	–	31	–	...	–	...	–	–	...
Female	23 423	10 246	...	–	–	...	–	10	–	...	–	...	–	–	...
Powhatan	9 711	3 320	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	12
Male	5 173	2 239	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 538	1 081	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Prince Edward	10 182	6 169	7	–	–	10	50	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	18
Male	4 615	2 882	...	–	–	...	28	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Female	5 567	3 287	...	–	–	...	22	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Prince George	16 941	7 481	85	8	–	79	50	77	212	38	26	18	6	5	56	651
Male	9 268	4 512	45	...	–	7	13	52	51	19	...	...	...	...	32	474
Female	7 673	2 969	40	...	–	72	37	25	161	19	...	...	...	...	24	177
Prince William	128 698	11 998	616	10	–	259	334	667	547	78	229	35	–	11	269	952
Male	65 323	6 252	308	...	–	54	129	274	202	40	74	17	–	...	158	500
Female	63 375	5 746	308	...	–	205	205	393	345	38	155	18	–	...	111	452
Pulaski	33 220	1 868	38	–	–	5	22	–	7	15	–	–	–	–	17	37
Male	16 189	954	21	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	10
Female	17 031	914	17	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	27
Rappahannock	5 404	689	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 704	372	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 700	317	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richmond	4 728	2 218	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 324	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 404	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roanoke	71 016	1 669	57	–	–	15	27	5	23	98	29	–	–	–	–	6
Male	34 080	778	26	–	–	...	...	...	...	45	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	36 936	891	31	–	–	...	...	...	...	53	...	–	–	–	–	...
Rockbridge	17 349	529	7	–	–	–	12	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	8 615	265	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	8 734	264	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Rockingham	56 061	681	66	–	–	24	4	29	–	–	56	–	–	–	–	117
Male	27 426	394	22	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	82
Female	28 635	287	44	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	35
Russell	31 423	299	27	–	–	2	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	15 615	178	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	15 808	121	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scott	24 852	192	12	–	–	–	–	1	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	12 217	85	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	12 635	107	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Shenandoah	27 114	397	28	–	–	2	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	13 123	220	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	13 991	177	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Smyth	32 655	585	33	–	–	–	–	41	–	20	6	–	–	–	–	26
Male	15 754	229	24	–	–	–	–	22	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	16 901	356	9	–	–	–	–	19	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Southampton	9 675	8 999	32	–	–	2	–	11	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	5 012	4 684	18	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 663	4 315	14	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Spotsylvania	28 853	5 082	135	6	–	14	7	117	68	17	–	–	–	6	–	130
Male	14 394	2 464	63	...	–	...	...	75	23	...	–	–	–	...	–	76
Female	14 459	2 618	72	...	–	...	...	42	45	...	–	–	–	...	–	54
Stafford	37 140	2 888	142	–	–	21	6	59	24	–	18	–	36	–	5	131
Male	19 154	1 652	63	–	–	...	...	27	...	–	...	–	13	–	...	71
Female	17 986	1 236	79	–	–	...	...	32	...	–	...	–	23	–	...	60
Surry	2 265	3 779	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	1 839	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	1 940	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sussex	4 224	6 635	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	2	–	–	–	–
Male	2 074	3 201	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	2 150	3 434	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Tazewell	48 979	1 238	56	–	–	7	32	133	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	28
Male	23 940	531	23	–	–	...	17	43	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	25 039	707	33	–	–	...	15	90	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	...
Warren	19 933	1 186	17	–	–	8	–	7	–	–	5	19	–	–	–	25
Male	9 675	539	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	10 258	647	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Washington	45 532	829	22	–	–	–	19	–	–	16	–	–	–	6	–	63
Male	22 227	390	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	...
Female	23 305	439	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	...
Westmoreland	8 607	5 335	31	–	–	16	5	–	18	24	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	4 114	2 614	15	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	4 493	2 721	16	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.																
Wise	42 729	881	57	–	–	6	–	37	–	123	–	5	–	–	7	18
Male	20 813	532	27	–	–	...	–	18	–	73	–	...	–	–	...	...
Female	21 916	349	30	–	–	...	–	19	–	50	–	...	–	–	...	...
Wythe	24 518	944	23	–	–	6	–	17	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	8
Male	11 750	447	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	12 768	497	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
York	28 806	6 118	33	–	–	27	84	78	90	22	6	5	–	–	48	146
Male	14 958	2 994	21	–	–	...	32	53	28	...	...	...	–	–	7	57
Female	13 848	3 124	12	–	–	...	52	25	62	...	...	...	–	–	41	89
Alexandria city	74 852	23 073	292	–	17	178	598	373	770	560	645	27	37	15	178	1 602
Male	35 009	10 737	157	–	...	48	295	130	329	266	389	...	13	...	89	843
Female	39 843	12 336	135	–	...	130	303	243	441	294	256	...	24	...	89	759
Bedford city	4 825	1 159	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 343	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 482	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bristol city	17 832	1 097	27	–	–	–	40	9	–	2	–	–	–	–	6	29
Male	8 017	419	...	–	–	–	24	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	9 815	678	...	–	–	–	16	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Buena Vista city	6 431	265	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	3 025	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 406	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Charlottesville city	31 842	7 229	12	–	16	34	136	12	40	180	213	–	–	–	44	158
Male	15 004	3 191	...	–	...	28	57	...	20	81	134	–	–	–	15	...
Female	16 838	4 038	...	–	...	6	79	...	20	99	79	–	–	–	29	...
Chesapeake city	81 237	31 557	316	–	–	39	152	668	32	18	128	74	–	–	13	252
Male	40 401	15 055	148	–	–	–	74	371	25	...	59	44	–	–	...	112
Female	40 836	16 502	168	–	–	39	78	297	7	...	69	30	–	–	...	140
Clifton Forge city	4 238	797	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	1 914	360	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 324	437	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Colonial Heights city	16 192	37	32	–	–	48	–	5	55	60	5	20	–	9	27	19
Male	7 619	27	5	–	–	8	–	...	17	29	...	...	–	...	...	...
Female	8 573	10	27	–	–	40	–	...	38	31	...	...	–	...	...	...
Covington city	7 849	1 209	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 657	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 192	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Danville city	31 745	13 573	58	–	–	24	18	132	19	28	–	–	–	–	7	38
Male	14 383	6 175	18	–	–	...	...	76	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	26
Female	17 362	7 398	40	–	–	...	...	56	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	12
Emporia city	2 860	1 953	6	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 294	963	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 566	990	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fairfax city	17 895	489	29	–	–	27	104	119	243	141	63	6	–	–	115	159
Male	8 837	283	...	–	–	...	51	52	117	94	24	...	–	–	43	...
Female	9 058	206	...	–	–	...	53	67	126	47	39	...	–	–	72	...
Falls Church city	8 939	263	–	–	–	18	52	93	33	19	7	21	–	–	38	32
Male	4 249	141	–	–	–	...	26	28	16	...	...	...	–	–	6	20
Female	4 690	122	–	–	–	...	26	65	17	...	...	...	–	–	32	12
Franklin city	3 203	4 045	–	–	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 547	1 858	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 656	2 187	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fredericksburg city	12 157	3 043	29	–	–	–	20	–	15	8	7	–	–	–	6	37
Male	4 948	1 446	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	7 209	1 597	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Galax city	6 174	307	22	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 859	155	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 315	152	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hampton city	78 638	42 072	232	–	6	141	133	160	305	144	88	54	3	–	112	529
Male	39 688	19 898	121	–	...	29	43	49	52	53	43	33	...	–	18	261
Female	38 950	22 174	111	–	...	112	90	111	253	91	45	21	...	–	94	268
Harrisonburg city	18 545	893	14	–	–	33	11	10	–	34	125	6	–	–	–	–
Male	8 392	420	...	–	–	15	...	...	–	12	76	...	–	–	–	–
Female	10 153	473	...	–	–	18	...	...	–	22	49	...	–	–	–	–
Hopewell city	18 428	4 618	49	–	–	16	24	49	30	–	14	14	–	–	44	111
Male	8 841	2 175	13	–	–	...	...	29	6	–	...	...	–	–	10	55
Female	9 587	2 443	36	–	–	...	...	20	24	–	...	...	–	–	34	56
Lexington city	6 378	896	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	6
Male	4 121	429	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 257	467	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Lynchburg city	50 392	15 791	12	–	–	33	100	14	32	142	102	–	–	–	7	118
Male	23 023	7 025	...	–	–	12	49	...	–	64	71	–	–	–	...	...
Female	27 369	8 766	...	–	–	21	51	...	32	78	31	–	–	–	...	...
Manassas city	13 823	1 403	9	–	–	25	15	–	14	54	27	–	–	–	–	68
Male	6 820	654	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	31	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 003	749	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	23	...	–	–	–	–	...
Manassas Park city	6 133	286	33	–	–	23	–	7	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	27
Male	3 067	99	7	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 066	187	26	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Martinsville city	12 412	5 648	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	47
Male	5 640	2 579	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	22
Female	6 772	3 069	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	25
Newport News city	95 860	45 704	420	34	–	256	158	440	473	174	176	101	76	36	72	923
Male	48 125	21 932	259	22	–	109	79	213	120	90	79	54	67	19	36	516
Female	47 735	23 772	161	12	–	147	79	227	353	84	97	47	9	17	36	407

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.																
Norfolk city	163 052	93 977	815	7	–	325	431	5 555	203	110	141	113	33	28	136	2 053
Male	91 081	45 787	553	...	–	149	248	3 000	108	41	71	63	22	...	75	1 444
Female	71 971	48 190	262	...	–	176	183	2 555	95	69	70	50	11	...	61	609
Norton city	4 477	249	8	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	2 085	101	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 392	148	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Petersburg city	15 659	25 068	13	–	–	44	5	62	35	14	77	4	–	–	12	62
Male	7 308	11 475	...	–	–	5	...	17	10	...	40	...	–	–	...	...
Female	8 351	13 593	...	–	–	39	...	45	25	...	37	...	–	–	...	...
Poquoson city	8 619	53	–	–	–	7	4	16	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 320	20	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 299	33	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portsmouth city	56 239	47 136	233	–	–	15	118	479	–	34	71	28	6	–	13	205
Male	27 153	21 929	149	–	–	...	37	291	–	10	19	...	...	–	...	82
Female	29 086	25 207	84	–	–	...	81	188	–	24	52	...	...	–	...	123
Radford city	12 291	860	–	–	–	7	47	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	5 021	377	–	–	–	...	34	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 270	483	–	–	–	...	13	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Richmond city	104 984	112 426	324	6	–	51	410	87	127	198	143	31	–	–	63	364
Male	47 653	50 870	152	...	–	19	197	41	25	110	77	7	–	–	38	230
Female	57 331	61 556	172	...	–	32	213	46	102	88	66	24	–	–	25	134
Roanoke city	77 636	22 030	78	–	–	31	7	122	47	57	30	25	–	5	5	147
Male	35 794	9 986	43	–	–	6	...	60	17	7	7	...	–	...	...	70
Female	41 842	12 044	35	–	–	25	...	62	30	50	21	...	–	...	...	77
Salem city	22 823	1 036	45	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	10 891	564	6	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	11 932	472	39	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
South Boston city	4 432	2 562	6	–	–	–	–	40	47	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 960	1 140	...	–	–	–	–	26	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 472	1 422	...	–	–	–	–	14	29	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Staunton city	19 276	2 461	31	–	–	–	29	8	–	33	13	6	–	–	–	–
Male	8 650	1 235	23	–	–	–	...	...	–	9	...	...	–	–	–	–
Female	10 626	1 226	8	–	–	–	...	...	–	24	...	...	–	–	–	–
Suffolk city	24 753	22 698	56	–	–	15	–	31	18	7	6	11	–	11	–	15
Male	12 110	10 562	23	–	–	...	–	11	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	...
Female	12 643	12 136	33	–	–	...	–	20	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	...
Virginia Beach city	227 454	26 266	589	13	28	294	456	4 791	298	202	224	35	73	12	104	1 360
Male	115 660	13 315	338	...	...	93	266	2 327	59	104	119	29	25	...	50	757
Female	111 794	12 951	251	...	...	201	190	2 464	239	98	105	6	48	...	54	603
Waynesboro city	13 899	1 338	12	–	–	5	14	–	11	23	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	6 637	619	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 262	719	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Williamsburg city	8 587	1 031	8	–	–	58	65	6	27	41	7	–	–	–	–	40
Male	3 845	546	...	–	–	31	43	...	...	26	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 742	485	...	–	–	27	22	...	...	15	...	–	–	–	–	...
Winchester city	18 176	1 795	8	–	–	7	60	6	45	7	69	7	–	–	9	28
Male	8 282	865	...	–	–	...	30	...	23	...	35	...	–	–	...	...
Female	9 894	930	...	–	–	...	30	...	22	...	34	...	–	–	...	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
The State	**79 722**	**23 937**	**10 030**	**4 665**	**41 090**	**51 003**	**10 378**	**486**	**4 087**	**13 768**	**4 185 342**	**998 287**	**9 583**	**56 482**	**7 402**
Male	39 696	12 419	5 351	2 269	19 657	24 357	5 291	297	2 017	7 734	2 059 486	478 602	4 985	30 927	4 033
Female	40 026	11 518	4 679	2 396	21 433	26 646	5 087	189	2 070	6 034	2 125 856	519 685	4 598	35 555	3 369
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	**66 143**	**15 607**	**9 027**	**4 405**	**37 104**	**42 692**	**6 289**	**407**	**4 021**	**12 734**	**2 693 012**	**694 790**	**6 694**	**62 853**	**6 738**
Male	32 757	8 050	4 777	2 151	17 779	20 421	3 059	242	1 987	7 048	1 317 393	329 136	3 556	29 459	3 662
Female	33 386	7 557	4 250	2 254	19 325	22 271	3 230	165	2 034	5 686	1 375 619	365 654	3 138	33 394	3 076
Inside urbanized areas	61 914	14 060	8 496	4 096	35 262	39 809	5 776	385	3 826	12 118	2 273 170	638 084	6 099	59 642	6 197
Male	30 604	7 277	4 470	1 976	16 881	19 017	2 800	220	1 879	6 688	1 117 133	302 473	3 267	27 943	3 373
Female	31 310	6 783	4 026	2 120	18 381	20 792	2 976	165	1 947	5 430	1 156 037	335 611	2 832	31 699	2 824
Central cities	15 380	5 433	2 762	849	6 336	6 850	3 713	133	1 477	3 207	733 221	422 427	2 192	12 759	1 438
Male	8 352	2 916	1 590	512	3 334	3 533	1 908	93	824	1 994	361 315	196 806	1 291	6 050	818
Female	7 028	2 517	1 172	337	3 002	3 317	1 805	40	653	1 213	371 906	225 621	901	6 709	620
Urban fringe	46 534	8 627	5 734	3 247	28 926	32 959	2 063	252	2 349	8 911	1 539 949	215 657	3 907	46 883	4 759
Male	22 252	4 361	2 880	1 464	13 547	15 484	892	127	1 055	4 694	755 818	105 667	1 976	21 893	2 555
Female	24 282	4 266	2 854	1 783	15 379	17 475	1 171	125	1 294	4 217	784 131	109 990	1 931	24 990	2 204
Outside urbanized areas	4 229	1 547	531	309	1 842	2 883	513	22	195	616	419 842	56 706	595	3 211	541
Male	2 153	773	307	175	898	1 404	259	22	108	360	200 260	26 663	289	1 516	289
Female	2 076	774	224	134	944	1 479	254	–	87	256	219 582	30 043	306	1 695	252
Places of 10,000 or more	1 609	487	174	109	839	1 238	105	–	39	227	189 185	20 750	151	1 658	329
Male	766	273	87	51	355	546	65	–	16	139	89 579	9 848	82	877	194
Female	843	214	87	58	484	692	40	–	23	88	99 606	10 902	69	781	135
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	2 620	1 060	357	200	1 003	1 645	408	22	156	389	230 657	35 956	444	1 553	212
Male	1 387	500	220	124	543	858	194	22	92	221	110 681	16 815	207	639	95
Female	1 233	560	137	76	460	787	214	–	64	168	119 976	19 141	237	914	117
Rural	**13 579**	**8 330**	**1 003**	**260**	**3 986**	**8 311**	**4 089**	**79**	**66**	**1 034**	**1 492 330**	**303 497**	**2 889**	**3 629**	**664**
Male	6 939	4 369	574	118	1 878	3 936	2 232	55	30	686	742 093	149 466	1 429	1 468	371
Female	6 640	3 961	429	142	2 108	4 375	1 857	24	36	348	750 237	154 031	1 460	2 161	293
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	704	393	44	12	255	434	156	–	4	110	113 640	12 578	198	368	48
Male	336	174	32	...	126	204	69	–	–	63	54 061	5 972	108	133	37
Female	368	219	12	...	129	230	87	–	4	47	59 579	6 606	90	235	11
Other rural	12 875	7 937	959	248	3 731	7 877	3 933	79	62	924	1 378 690	290 919	2 691	3 261	616
Male	6 603	4 195	542	114	1 752	3 732	2 163	55	30	623	688 032	143 494	1 321	1 335	334
Female	6 272	3 742	417	134	1 979	4 145	1 770	24	32	301	690 658	147 425	1 370	1 926	282
Rural farm	469	261	25	–	183	411	58	–	–	–	101 415	11 035	100	51	45
Male	225	123	...	–	89	192	33	–	–	–	51 379	5 479	50	20	31
Female	244	138	...	–	94	219	25	–	–	–	50 036	5 556	50	31	14
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	**67 837**	**16 892**	**9 310**	**4 326**	**37 309**	**43 365**	**7 069**	**442**	**3 934**	**13 027**	**2 834 517**	**742 013**	**7 625**	**62 225**	**6 674**
Male	33 731	8 841	4 954	2 087	17 849	20 724	3 528	260	1 930	7 289	1 397 523	354 256	4 045	28 949	3 632
Female	34 106	8 051	4 356	2 239	19 460	22 641	3 541	182	2 004	5 738	1 436 994	387 757	3 580	33 276	3 042
Urban	63 590	14 669	8 812	4 197	35 912	40 855	5 891	407	3 910	12 527	2 369 117	647 795	6 422	60 682	6 383
Male	31 484	7 631	4 644	2 040	17 169	19 548	2 861	242	1 914	6 919	1 164 799	307 251	3 414	28 363	3 478
Female	32 106	7 038	4 168	2 157	18 743	21 307	3 030	165	1 996	5 608	1 204 318	340 544	3 008	32 319	2 905
Central cities	20 791	6 880	3 776	1 029	9 106	10 103	4 062	148	2 259	4 219	954 048	451 198	2 822	18 586	1 868
Male	11 088	3 691	2 064	596	4 737	5 102	2 049	102	1 219	2 616	474 156	211 387	1 638	8 788	992
Female	9 703	3 189	1 712	433	4 369	5 001	2 013	46	1 040	1 603	479 892	239 811	1 184	9 798	876
Not in central cities	42 799	7 789	5 036	3 168	26 806	30 752	1 829	259	1 651	8 308	1 415 069	196 597	3 600	42 096	4 515
Male	20 396	3 940	2 580	1 444	12 432	14 446	812	140	695	4 303	690 643	95 864	1 776	19 575	2 486
Female	22 403	3 849	2 456	1 724	14 374	16 306	1 017	119	956	4 005	724 426	100 733	1 824	22 521	2 029
Rural	4 247	2 223	498	129	1 397	2 510	1 178	35	24	500	465 400	94 218	1 203	1 543	291
Male	2 247	1 210	310	47	680	1 176	667	18	16	370	232 724	47 005	631	586	154
Female	2 000	1 013	188	82	717	1 334	511	17	8	130	232 676	47 213	572	957	137
Outside SMSA's	**11 885**	**7 045**	**720**	**339**	**3 781**	**7 638**	**3 309**	**44**	**153**	**741**	**1 350 825**	**256 274**	**1 958**	**4 257**	**728**
Male	5 965	3 578	397	182	1 808	3 633	1 763	37	87	445	661 963	124 346	940	1 978	401
Female	5 920	3 467	323	157	1 973	4 005	1 546	7	66	296	688 862	131 928	1 018	2 279	327
Urban	2 553	938	215	208	1 192	1 837	398	–	111	207	323 895	46 995	272	2 171	355
Male	1 273	419	133	111	610	873	198	–	73	129	152 594	21 885	142	1 096	184
Female	1 280	519	82	97	582	964	200	–	38	78	171 301	25 110	130	1 075	171
Rural	9 332	6 107	505	131	2 589	5 801	2 911	44	42	534	1 026 930	209 279	1 686	2 086	373
Male	4 692	3 159	264	71	1 198	2 760	1 565	37	14	316	509 369	102 461	798	882	217
Female	4 640	2 948	241	60	1 391	3 041	1 346	7	28	218	517 561	106 818	888	1 204	156
SMSA's															
Charlottesville, Va.	939	252	43	92	552	698	139	–	–	102	94 270	16 885	133	1 179	162
Male	471	140	37	47	247	325	78	–	–	68	46 331	7 764	61	545	97
Female	468	112	6	45	305	373	61	–	–	34	47 939	9 121	72	634	65
Danville, Va.	692	468	11	14	199	320	328	–	37	7	77 483	33 217	74	249	74
Male	332	231	...	...	87	140	163	–	22	7	36 878	15 738	23	137	45
Female	360	237	...	...	112	180	165	–	15	–	40 605	17 479	51	112	29
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	2 224	1 071	124	63	966	1 989	52	6	9	168	420 829	8 998	509	901	177
Male	1 032	488	58	40	446	892	45	6	–	89	203 853	4 097	250	402	83
Female	1 192	583	66	23	520	1 097	7	–	9	79	216 976	4 901	259	499	94
Tennessee (pt.)	1 832	814	113	63	842	1 682	49	–	–	101	332 920	6 883	454	804	148
Male	857	367	47	40	403	770	42	–	–	45	161 514	3 206	222	361	60
Female	975	447	66	23	439	912	7	–	–	56	171 406	3 677	232	443	88
Virginia (pt.)	392	257	11	–	124	307	3	6	9	67	87 909	2 115	55	97	29
Male	175	121	...	–	43	122	3	6	–	44	42 339	891	28	41	23
Female	217	136	...	–	81	185	–	–	9	23	45 570	1 224	27	56	6
Lynchburg, Va.	1 030	530	48	9	443	432	438	6	25	129	120 330	31 021	195	607	77
Male	513	269	22	...	215	205	239	–	12	57	57 162	14 493	99	264	34
Female	517	261	26	...	228	227	199	6	13	72	63 168	16 528	96	343	43
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	5 368	1 880	1 396	264	1 828	2 699	993	54	231	1 391	250 601	103 488	750	3 762	480
Male	2 763	985	690	147	941	1 334	524	23	139	743	125 844	49 431	451	1 403	245
Female	2 605	895	706	117	887	1 365	469	31	92	648	124 757	54 057	299	2 359	235

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
SMSA's—Con.															
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	13 211	3 829	2 593	557	6 232	6 506	1 767	99	2 051	2 788	555 445	221 625	2 019	13 547	1 104
Male	7 319	2 171	1 459	303	3 386	3 337	875	79	1 151	1 877	287 769	106 665	1 167	6 739	540
Female	5 892	1 658	1 134	254	2 846	3 169	892	20	900	911	267 676	114 960	852	6 808	564
North Carolina (pt.)	120	60	5	–	55	87	–	–	33	–	9 129	1 758	61	14	7
Male	36	8	...	–	28	18	–	–	18	...	4 683	892	17	5	...
Female	84	52	...	–	27	69	–	–	15	...	4 446	866	44	9	...
Virginia (pt.)	13 091	3 769	2 588	557	6 177	6 419	1 767	99	2 018	2 788	546 316	219 867	1 958	13 533	1 097
Male	7 283	2 163	1 459	303	3 358	3 319	875	79	1 133	1 877	283 086	105 773	1 150	6 734	533
Female	5 808	1 606	1 129	254	2 819	3 100	892	20	885	911	263 230	114 094	808	6 799	564
Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	1 878	664	648	5	561	771	451	13	55	588	79 357	46 406	179	1 216	260
Male	1 135	362	493	...	275	454	212	8	17	444	39 081	22 939	77	450	124
Female	743	302	155	...	286	317	239	5	38	144	40 276	23 467	102	766	136
Richmond, Va.	5 064	2 003	513	615	1 933	2 841	1 749	21	83	370	447 954	172 868	1 546	4 019	564
Male	2 473	982	264	314	913	1 354	865	10	10	234	214 341	80 491	795	1 817	303
Female	2 591	1 021	249	301	1 020	1 487	884	11	73	136	233 613	92 377	751	2 202	261
Roanoke, Va.	1 260	647	71	12	530	978	192	12	44	34	196 538	25 665	168	570	140
Male	579	298	46	...	231	464	93	–	11	11	93 346	11 870	75	255	70
Female	681	349	25	...	299	514	99	12	33	23	103 192	13 795	93	315	70
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	93 483	14 717	9 762	7 317	61 687	62 644	7 186	448	3 714	19 491	2 021 230	846 407	7 130	83 323	9 349
Male	43 834	7 439	4 734	3 453	28 208	29 259	3 356	242	1 711	9 266	987 137	396 791	3 571	39 719	5 078
Female	49 649	7 278	5 028	3 864	33 479	33 385	3 830	206	2 003	10 225	1 034 093	449 616	3 559	43 604	4 271
District of Columbia (pt.)	17 777	3 133	1 485	689	12 470	7 902	3 562	60	468	5 785	166 803	444 808	954	6 415	1 576
Male	8 211	1 616	754	361	5 480	3 581	1 641	31	199	2 759	78 156	204 775	505	3 013	793
Female	9 566	1 517	731	328	6 990	4 321	1 921	29	269	3 026	88 647	240 033	449	3 402	783
Maryland (pt.)	37 583	5 162	4 296	3 870	24 255	26 842	2 615	157	1 814	6 155	920 668	311 118	3 609	39 915	3 982
Male	17 616	2 533	2 048	1 846	11 189	12 671	1 239	77	926	2 703	449 866	147 150	1 780	19 403	2 127
Female	19 967	2 629	2 248	2 024	13 066	14 171	1 376	80	888	3 452	470 802	163 968	1 829	20 512	1 855
Virginia (pt.)	38 123	6 422	3 981	2 758	24 962	27 900	1 009	231	1 432	7 551	933 759	90 481	2 567	36 993	3 791
Male	18 007	3 290	1 932	1 246	11 539	13 007	476	134	586	3 804	459 115	44 866	1 286	17 303	2 158
Female	20 116	3 132	2 049	1 512	13 423	14 893	533	97	846	3 747	474 644	45 615	1 281	19 690	1 633
URBANIZED AREAS															
Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.	208	119	8	–	81	172	–	–	9	27	51 439	1 826	93	80	15
Male	79	37	...	–	34	65	–	–	–	14	24 060	769	42	36	8
Female	129	82	...	–	47	107	–	–	9	13	27 379	1 057	51	44	7
Tennessee (pt.)	155	96	–	–	59	149	–	–	–	6	32 468	729	66	32	7
Male	61	27	–	–	34	55	–	–	–	...	15 467	350	36	12	...
Female	94	69	–	–	25	94	–	–	–	...	17 001	379	30	20	...
Virginia (pt.)	53	23	8	–	22	23	–	–	9	21	18 971	1 097	27	48	8
Male	18	...	...	–	...	10	–	...	–	...	8 593	419	...	24	...
Female	35	...	...	–	...	13	–	...	9	...	10 378	678	...	24	...
Charlottesville, Va.	587	154	20	65	348	443	67	–	–	77	48 434	9 178	52	1 046	142
Male	281	83	...	32	152	196	42	–	–	43	23 308	4 072	30	512	89
Female	306	71	...	33	196	247	25	–	–	34	25 126	5 106	22	534	53
Danville, Va.	316	202	11	14	89	159	123	–	27	7	38 213	16 082	58	206	31
Male	125	84	...	...	27	57	49	–	12	7	17 646	7 388	18	111	19
Female	191	118	...	...	62	102	74	–	15	–	20 567	8 694	40	95	12
Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.	495	224	24	22	225	472	4	–	–	19	86 930	2 040	119	288	11
Male	215	101	...	...	96	199	4	–	–	12	41 502	890	57	120	11
Female	280	123	...	...	129	273	–	–	–	7	45 428	1 150	62	168	–
Tennessee (pt.)	484	224	24	22	214	461	4	–	–	19	82 450	1 885	119	285	7
Male	207	101	...	...	88	191	4	–	–	...	39 367	821	57	119	...
Female	277	123	...	...	126	270	–	–	–	...	43 083	1 064	62	166	...
Virginia (pt.)	11	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	4 480	155	–	3	4
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 135	69	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 345	86	–	...	...
Lynchburg, Va.	694	295	41	–	358	288	261	–	25	120	74 158	18 461	33	621	68
Male	322	128	17	–	177	125	135	–	12	50	34 680	8 302	27	278	34
Female	372	167	24	–	181	163	126	–	13	70	39 478	10 159	6	343	34
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	5 047	1 719	1 339	253	1 736	2 522	911	54	231	1 329	222 311	96 741	702	3 551	450
Male	2 586	900	653	147	886	1 248	469	23	139	707	111 681	46 290	425	1 330	230
Female	2 461	819	686	106	850	1 274	442	31	92	622	110 630	50 451	277	2 221	220
Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	12 972	3 721	2 576	540	6 135	6 326	1 751	99	2 014	2 782	528 670	213 048	1 917	13 514	1 097
Male	7 235	2 146	1 447	297	3 345	3 281	871	79	1 133	1 871	274 138	102 305	1 131	6 728	533
Female	5 737	1 575	1 129	243	2 790	3 045	880	20	881	911	254 532	110 743	786	6 786	564
Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	1 606	509	629	5	463	711	273	8	55	559	63 924	39 428	140	1 027	180
Male	980	295	455	...	225	426	114	8	17	415	31 077	19 111	60	391	73
Female	626	214	174	...	238	285	159	–	38	144	32 847	20 317	80	636	107
Richmond, Va.	4 159	1 544	343	573	1 699	2 420	1 373	9	83	274	341 020	141 522	826	3 654	497
Male	1 995	758	170	301	766	1 152	672	4	10	157	160 510	64 622	412	1 695	272
Female	2 164	786	173	272	933	1 268	701	5	73	117	180 510	76 900	414	1 959	225
Roanoke, Va.	1 000	470	20	12	498	718	192	12	44	34	151 649	23 977	163	501	138
Male	436	195	...	...	217	321	93	–	11	11	70 806	10 988	70	219	70
Female	564	275	...	...	281	397	99	12	33	23	80 843	12 989	93	282	68
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	89 264	13 159	9 141	7 058	59 906	59 761	6 759	402	3 576	18 766	1 770 906	807 026	5 939	81 326	9 010
Male	41 648	6 522	4 399	3 323	27 404	27 847	3 130	208	1 637	8 826	861 556	377 069	2 945	38 872	4 903
Female	47 616	6 637	4 742	3 735	32 502	31 914	3 629	194	1 939	9 940	909 350	429 957	2 994	42 454	4 107
District of Columbia (pt.)	17 777	3 133	1 485	689	12 470	7 902	3 562	60	468	5 785	166 803	444 808	954	6 415	1 576
Male	8 211	1 616	754	361	5 480	3 581	1 641	31	199	2 759	78 156	204 775	505	3 013	793
Female	9 566	1 517	731	328	6 990	4 321	1 921	29	269	3 026	88 647	240 033	449	3 402	783
Maryland (pt.)	36 018	4 603	4 147	3 735	23 533	25 671	2 372	139	1 770	6 066	822 763	283 823	2 804	39 440	3 852
Male	16 819	2 228	1 959	1 786	10 846	12 073	1 134	71	893	2 648	400 841	133 387	1 352	19 205	2 069
Female	19 199	2 375	2 188	1 949	12 687	13 598	1 238	68	877	3 418	421 922	150 436	1 452	20 235	1 783
Virginia (pt.)	35 469	5 423	3 509	2 634	23 903	26 188	825	203	1 338	6 915	781 340	78 395	2 181	35 471	3 582
Male	16 618	2 678	1 686	1 176	11 078	12 193	355	106	545	3 419	382 559	38 907	1 088	16 654	2 041
Female	18 851	2 745	1 823	1 458	12 825	13 995	470	97	793	3 496	398 781	39 488	1 093	18 817	1 541

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Abingdon town	51	51	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	10	3 902	343	8	8	6
Male	15	15	–	–	–	15	–	…	…	…	1 753	151	…	…	…
Female	36	36	–	–	–	26	–	…	…	…	2 149	192	…	…	…
Alexandria city	4 251	786	639	352	2 474	2 692	323	18	157	1 061	72 160	22 750	291	3 224	541
Male	2 143	434	280	193	1 236	1 411	135	18	35	544	33 598	10 602	151	1 556	299
Female	2 108	352	359	159	1 238	1 281	188	–	122	517	38 562	12 148	140	1 668	242
Altavista town	9	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	3 214	572	54	–	–
Male	…	–	–	–	…	…	…	…	…	…	1 520	268	28	–	–
Female	…	–	–	–	…	…	…	…	…	…	1 694	304	26	–	–
Annandale (CDP)	1 979	206	116	353	1 304	1 808	55	–	27	89	43 952	1 215	147	2 099	132
Male	949	85	71	147	646	867	39	–	–	43	21 325	504	46	964	44
Female	1 030	121	45	206	658	941	16	–	27	46	22 627	711	101	1 135	88
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	62	–	–	–	62	25	–	–	30	7	2 580	203	7	–	–
Male	49	–	–	–	49	20	–	…	22	…	1 294	104	…	–	…
Female	13	–	–	–	13	5	–	…	8	…	1 286	99	…	–	…
Arlington (CDP)	8 781	932	666	632	6 551	6 004	140	26	103	2 508	121 409	13 767	307	7 581	754
Male	4 016	456	317	259	2 984	2 715	41	14	40	1 206	57 436	6 889	161	3 789	409
Female	4 765	476	349	373	3 567	3 289	99	12	63	1 302	63 973	6 878	146	3 792	345
Ashland town	15	7	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	7	3 757	811	5	52	–
Male	…	…	…	–	–	…	…	…	…	…	1 889	414	…	18	…
Female	…	…	…	–	–	…	…	…	…	…	1 868	397	…	34	…
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	1 234	113	81	190	850	807	27	26	26	348	8 204	1 797	10	1 254	65
Male	502	27	18	110	347	303	15	6	20	158	3 927	823	4	608	39
Female	732	86	63	80	503	504	12	20	6	190	4 277	974	6	646	26
Bedford city	30	17	9	–	4	30	–	–	–	–	4 795	1 159	–	7	–
Male	15	…	…	–	…	15	–	–	…	–	2 328	514	–	…	–
Female	15	…	…	–	…	15	–	–	…	–	2 467	645	–	…	–
Belle Haven (CDP)	161	25	65	12	59	112	–	–	–	49	5 570	684	4	85	16
Male	100	…	56	…	34	79	–	…	–	21	2 626	287	…	32	5
Female	61	…	9	…	25	33	–	…	–	28	2 944	397	…	53	11
Bellwood (CDP)	53	18	–	–	35	46	7	–	–	–	5 578	761	12	28	7
Male	23	…	–	–	11	23	–	…	…	…	2 812	329	…	…	…
Female	30	…	–	–	24	23	7	…	…	…	2 766	432	…	…	…
Bensley (CDP)	92	30	–	28	34	92	–	–	–	–	4 536	585	13	73	–
Male	28	10	–	…	10	28	–	…	–	–	2 236	287	…	41	–
Female	64	20	–	…	24	64	–	…	–	–	2 300	298	…	32	–
Big Stone Gap town	12	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	4 413	293	14	16	–
Male	…	–	–	–	…	…	…	…	…	…	2 093	143	…	…	–
Female	…	–	–	–	…	…	…	…	…	…	2 320	150	…	…	–
Blacksburg town	277	70	8	36	163	221	–	–	6	50	28 702	800	31	661	167
Male	124	44	…	15	57	92	–	–	–	32	16 037	481	31	441	127
Female	153	26	…	21	106	129	–	–	6	18	12 665	319	–	220	40
Blackstone town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 075	1 549	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	975	678	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 100	871	–	–	–
Bluefield town	44	6	17	–	21	44	–	–	–	–	5 549	310	–	32	11
Male	17	…	…	–	…	17	–	–	–	…	2 632	134	–	17	…
Female	27	…	…	–	…	27	–	–	–	…	2 917	176	–	15	…
Bon Air (CDP)	83	7	12	–	64	83	–	–	–	–	15 455	533	12	120	21
Male	42	…	…	–	29	42	–	…	–	…	7 590	213	…	56	…
Female	41	…	…	–	35	41	–	…	–	…	7 865	320	…	64	…
Bridgewater town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 167	76	6	–	22
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	…	1 454	37	…	–	…
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	…	1 713	39	…	–	…
Bristol city	53	23	8	–	22	23	–	–	9	21	17 809	1 097	27	48	8
Male	18	…	…	–	…	10	–	…	–	…	8 007	419	…	24	…
Female	35	…	…	–	…	13	–	…	9	…	9 802	678	…	24	…
Buena Vista city	55	49	–	–	6	27	7	–	–	21	6 404	258	–	–	–
Male	11	11	–	–	…	–	4	–	–	…	3 025	113	–	–	…
Female	44	38	–	–	…	27	3	–	–	…	3 379	145	–	–	…
Burke (CDP)	1 253	244	114	62	833	1 023	–	7	82	141	30 708	617	65	1 104	88
Male	631	142	49	37	403	514	–	7	23	87	15 374	317	41	506	37
Female	622	102	65	25	430	509	–	–	59	54	15 334	300	24	598	51
Cave Spring (CDP)	150	43	–	8	99	143	–	–	7	–	21 079	342	20	91	–
Male	77	26	–	…	51	77	–	…	–	–	10 129	162	…	48	–
Female	73	17	–	…	48	66	–	…	7	–	10 950	180	…	43	–
Centreville (CDP)	67	16	–	26	25	51	16	–	–	–	7 037	284	11	68	6
Male	43	…	–	…	…	27	16	…	–	…	3 532	167	…	31	…
Female	24	…	–	…	…	24	–	…	–	…	3 505	117	…	37	…
Chamberlayne (CDP)	13	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	4 220	891	–	–	12
Male	…	…	–	–	–	…	…	…	…	…	2 073	446	–	–	…
Female	…	…	–	–	–	…	…	…	…	…	2 147	445	–	–	…
Chantilly (CDP)	227	57	14	–	156	153	–	–	18	56	11 570	328	6	97	31
Male	96	27	…	–	69	65	–	…	7	24	5 819	160	…	36	18
Female	131	30	…	–	87	88	–	…	11	32	5 751	168	…	61	13
Charlottesville city	389	99	8	26	256	267	67	–	–	55	31 575	7 162	28	659	103
Male	177	46	…	…	123	114	42	…	–	21	14 890	3 149	…	342	65
Female	212	53	…	…	133	153	25	…	–	34	16 685	4 013	…	317	38
Chase City town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 875	907	–	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	871	328	–	…	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	1 004	579	–	…	–
Chesapeake city	772	147	263	63	299	474	102	–	121	75	80 763	31 455	316	1 003	177
Male	403	84	136	36	147	237	43	–	74	49	40 164	15 012	148	511	63
Female	369	63	127	27	152	237	59	–	47	26	40 599	16 443	168	492	114

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Chesapeake city—Con.															
Urban	707	147	251	46	263	419	102	–	117	69	74 400	29 801	302	998	177
Male	372	84	124	30	134	212	43	–	74	43	36 854	14 061	142	511	63
Female	335	63	127	16	129	207	59	–	43	26	37 546	15 740	160	487	114
Chester (CDP)	138	54	23	5	56	70	41	–	10	17	10 716	776	13	45	40
Male	55	15	...	...	35	40	15	...	–	–	5 270	302	...	21	13
Female	83	39	...	...	21	30	26	...	10	17	5 446	474	...	24	27
Christiansburg town	116	33	–	–	83	110	–	–	–	6	9 725	498	6	–	–
Male	48	11	–	–	37	48	–	...	–	...	4 587	237	...	–	...
Female	68	22	–	–	46	62	–	...	–	...	5 138	261	...	–	...
Clifton Forge city	9	4	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	4 233	797	–	7	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 914	360	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 319	437	–	...	...
Coeburn town	9	4	3	–	2	9	–	–	–	–	2 488	122	6	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 197	61	...	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 291	61	...	–	–
Collinsville (CDP)	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	7 431	46	10	32	5
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 530	12	...	7	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 901	34	...	25	...
Colonial Heights city	128	34	51	–	43	108	–	–	13	7	16 084	37	32	216	12
Male	71	17	33	–	21	64	–	–	–	...	7 555	27	5	90	...
Female	57	17	18	–	22	44	–	–	13	...	8 529	10	27	126	...
Commonwealth (CDP)	34	9	6	–	19	25	–	–	–	9	2 770	572	6	116	7
Male	9	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	1 333	276	...	46	...
Female	25	...	...	–	...	25	–	...	–	...	1 437	296	...	70	...
Country Club Lake (CDP)	95	–	–	5	90	95	–	–	–	–	3 673	226	–	85	19
Male	28	–	–	...	28	28	–	–	–	...	1 878	136	–	29	...
Female	67	–	–	...	62	67	–	–	–	...	1 795	90	–	56	...
Covington city	131	87	–	–	44	103	28	–	–	–	7 746	1 181	5	–	–
Male	78	53	–	–	25	59	19	...	–	–	3 598	543	...	–	–
Female	53	34	–	–	19	44	9	...	–	–	4 148	638	...	–	–
Crozet (CDP)	19	12	7	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	2 337	173	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 140	72	–	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 197	101	–	–	–
Culpeper town	50	29	–	–	21	50	–	–	–	–	5 596	968	–	7	–
Male	27	...	–	–	...	27	–	–	...	–	2 555	443	–	...	–
Female	23	...	–	–	...	23	–	–	...	–	3 041	525	–	...	–
Dale City (CDP)	982	299	135	53	495	749	24	65	59	85	27 390	3 757	101	741	156
Male	452	160	54	16	222	361	11	20	31	29	13 926	1 953	48	267	80
Female	530	139	81	37	273	388	13	45	28	56	13 464	1 804	53	474	76
Danville city	284	174	7	14	89	131	119	–	27	7	31 614	13 454	58	201	31
Male	111	70	...	...	27	43	49	–	12	7	14 340	6 126	18	111	19
Female	173	104	...	...	62	88	70	–	15	–	17 274	7 328	40	90	12
Dumbarton (CDP)	43	16	–	14	13	33	–	–	–	10	7 339	672	37	37	21
Male	28	...	–	...	...	18	–	–	–	10	3 306	265	–	10	11
Female	15	...	–	...	...	15	–	–	–	–	4 033	407	37	27	10
Dumfries town	71	–	24	20	27	41	16	–	–	14	2 721	347	38	37	–
Male	39	–	...	...	...	31	8	–	–	...	1 309	146	21	16	...
Female	32	–	...	...	...	10	8	–	–	...	1 412	201	17	21	...
Dunn Loring (CDP)	164	7	6	–	151	151	5	–	8	–	5 555	39	7	312	–
Male	75	...	...	–	71	75	–	...	–	–	2 813	21	...	142	–
Female	89	...	...	–	80	76	5	...	8	–	2 742	18	...	170	–
East Highland Park (CDP)	52	13	–	–	39	47	–	–	–	5	5 665	6 062	6	5	7
Male	27	...	–	–	18	27	–	...	...	...	2 669	2 898	...	...	...
Female	25	...	–	–	21	20	–	...	...	...	2 996	3 164	...	...	...
Emporia city	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	2 848	1 953	6	15	6
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 294	963	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 554	990	...	...	...
Ettrick (CDP)	30	20	10	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	1 019	3 831	–	10	–
Male	15	...	...	–	–	–	15	–	...	–	469	1 691	–	...	–
Female	15	...	...	–	–	–	15	–	...	–	550	2 140	–	...	–
Fairfax city	467	31	87	65	284	329	4	–	56	78	17 566	485	29	762	81
Male	183	21	39	21	102	137	–	...	22	24	8 700	283	...	371	56
Female	284	10	48	44	182	192	4	...	34	54	8 866	202	...	391	25
Falls Church city	303	–	6	–	297	241	–	–	49	13	8 698	263	–	232	19
Male	94	–	...	–	88	67	–	–	21	6	4 182	141	–	79	14
Female	209	–	...	–	209	174	–	–	28	7	4 516	122	–	153	5
Falmouth (CDP)	20	–	–	20	–	20	–	–	–	–	3 143	102	6	–	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 553	53	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 590	49	...	–	–
Farmville town	98	71	2	6	19	27	71	–	–	–	4 646	1 334	–	34	10
Male	33	22	...	...	...	11	22	–	–	...	1 563	581	–	9	...
Female	65	49	...	...	...	16	49	–	–	...	3 083	753	–	25	...
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	459	164	109	30	156	243	41	13	30	132	5 125	1 833	39	237	33
Male	292	98	67	27	100	143	35	7	17	90	3 074	1 114	5	87	14
Female	167	66	42	3	56	100	6	6	13	42	2 051	719	34	150	19
Fort Hunt (CDP)	237	4	46	–	187	211	–	–	19	7	13 369	300	8	380	–
Male	97	...	18	–	79	91	–	...	6	...	6 568	135	...	192	...
Female	140	...	28	–	108	120	–	...	13	...	6 801	165	...	188	...
Fort Lee (CDP)	758	185	390	–	183	169	117	8	18	446	4 919	3 660	39	307	101
Male	540	122	314	–	104	127	41	8	12	352	2 935	2 461	33	117	42
Female	218	63	76	–	79	42	76	–	6	94	1 984	1 199	6	190	59
Franconia (CDP)	270	93	36	–	141	270	–	–	–	–	7 531	406	42	209	18
Male	122	39	25	–	58	122	–	–	–	...	3 735	211	27	72	...
Female	148	54	11	–	83	148	–	–	–	...	3 796	195	15	137	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Franklin city	140	45	–	–	95	25	55	–	60	–	3 178	3 990	–	–	–
Male	71	13	–	–	58	15	14	–	42	–	1 532	1 844	–	–	–
Female	69	32	–	–	37	10	41	–	18	–	1 646	2 146	–	–	–
Fredericksburg city	102	11	17	14	60	73	–	–	6	23	12 084	3 043	29	50	14
Male	42	...	...	...	29	25	–	...	–	17	4 923	1 446	...	16	7
Female	60	...	...	...	31	48	–	...	6	6	7 161	1 597	...	34	7
Front Royal town	150	47	7	–	96	91	42	–	3	14	10 058	884	5	29	–
Male	103	28	...	–	75	63	23	...	3	...	4 707	391	...	5	...
Female	47	19	...	–	21	28	19	...	–	...	5 351	493	...	24	...
Galax city	19	19	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	6 155	307	22	21	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 847	155	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 308	152	...	...	–
Glen Allen (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 752	2 419	–	31	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 850	1 185	–	13	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 902	1 234	–	18	–
Gloucester Point (CDP)	54	8	12	21	13	54	–	–	–	–	5 007	687	–	41	52
Male	18	...	...	...	...	18	–	–	–	–	2 506	303	–	–	17
Female	36	...	...	...	...	36	–	–	–	–	2 501	384	–	41	35
Groveton (CDP)	606	192	101	–	313	527	18	–	12	49	14 898	2 621	31	629	75
Male	310	99	67	–	144	275	9	–	–	26	7 394	1 255	24	269	48
Female	296	93	34	–	169	252	9	–	12	23	7 504	1 366	7	360	27
Hampton city	1 563	558	367	109	529	812	382	–	45	324	77 826	41 690	238	1 095	205
Male	768	279	198	69	222	391	199	–	15	163	39 297	19 699	127	308	98
Female	795	279	169	40	307	421	183	–	30	161	38 529	21 991	111	787	107
Harrisonburg city	79	28	16	6	29	79	–	–	–	–	18 466	893	14	219	–
Male	32	...	...	...	...	32	–	...	–	–	8 360	420	...	109	–
Female	47	...	...	...	...	47	–	...	–	–	10 106	473	...	110	–
Herndon town	363	11	49	–	303	163	–	–	66	134	9 690	1 026	4	309	57
Male	170	...	25	–	134	60	–	...	25	85	4 842	524	...	157	32
Female	193	...	24	–	169	103	–	...	41	49	4 848	502	...	152	25
Hessian Hills (CDP)	36	9	–	6	21	36	–	–	–	–	3 821	226	–	–	20
Male	14	...	–	...	...	14	–	–	–	...	1 717	110	–	–	...
Female	22	...	–	...	...	22	–	–	–	...	2 104	116	–	–	...
Highland Springs (CDP)	76	42	8	6	20	76	–	–	–	–	10 076	1 942	31	21	–
Male	28	16	...	...	...	28	–	–	...	–	4 797	882	–	...	–
Female	48	26	...	...	...	48	–	–	...	–	5 279	1 060	31	...	–
Hollins (CDP)	46	29	–	–	17	46	–	–	–	–	11 942	245	–	54	–
Male	10	...	–	–	...	10	–	–	–	–	5 334	105	–	17	–
Female	36	...	–	–	...	36	–	–	–	–	6 608	140	–	37	–
Hopewell city	203	82	59	–	62	117	7	–	5	74	18 311	4 611	49	186	37
Male	106	44	35	–	27	57	7	–	–	42	8 784	2 168	13	79	13
Female	97	38	24	–	35	60	–	–	5	32	9 527	2 443	36	107	24
Horse Pasture (CDP)	78	51	–	–	27	6	72	–	–	–	1 967	1 676	–	–	–
Male	44	25	–	–	...	6	38	–	–	–	969	794	–	–	–
Female	34	26	–	–	...	–	34	–	–	–	998	882	–	–	–
Huntington (CDP)	189	79	–	9	101	138	–	–	13	38	4 661	725	–	174	64
Male	87	37	–	...	41	49	–	–	–	38	2 327	352	–	107	42
Female	102	42	–	...	60	89	–	–	13	–	2 334	373	–	67	22
Hybla Valley (CDP)	322	91	71	24	136	231	15	–	–	76	11 194	3 315	48	610	44
Male	128	45	31	...	47	97	–	–	–	31	5 561	1 410	25	308	38
Female	194	46	40	...	89	134	15	–	–	45	5 633	1 905	23	302	6
Idylwood (CDP)	497	57	22	85	333	365	–	–	34	98	9 158	1 469	3	842	13
Male	191	31	...	30	125	121	–	...	8	62	4 365	628	...	411	13
Female	306	26	...	55	208	244	–	...	26	36	4 793	841	...	431	–
Jefferson (CDP)	1 255	172	51	71	961	790	4	6	133	322	19 662	1 451	28	1 766	180
Male	604	81	38	29	456	382	4	6	61	151	9 748	670	11	845	97
Female	651	91	13	42	505	408	–	–	72	171	9 914	781	17	921	83
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	452	23	15	101	313	358	–	–	–	94	7 823	70	30	344	6
Male	203	...	...	45	144	153	–	–	–	50	3 798	23	24	127	–
Female	249	...	...	56	169	205	–	–	–	44	4 025	47	6	217	6
Lake Ridge (CDP)	260	76	45	8	131	222	1	–	11	26	10 202	342	16	216	36
Male	140	42	22	...	76	124	–	...	6	10	5 167	192	...	72	24
Female	120	34	23	...	55	98	1	...	5	16	5 035	150	...	144	12
Lakeside (CDP)	94	28	–	20	46	71	8	–	–	15	11 921	149	43	77	5
Male	29	...	–	...	16	23	–	–	–	...	5 339	69	25	36	...
Female	65	...	–	...	30	48	8	–	–	...	6 582	80	18	41	...
Laurel (CDP)	39	13	–	6	20	39	–	–	–	–	9 560	763	17	190	–
Male	34	...	–	...	...	34	–	...	–	–	4 560	384	...	93	–
Female	5	...	–	...	...	5	–	...	–	–	5 000	379	...	97	–
Lebanon town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 122	84	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 504	46	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 618	38	–	–	–
Leesburg town	27	14	–	–	13	13	–	14	–	–	6 932	1 277	16	105	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 244	491	–	38	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 688	786	16	67	–
Lexington city	82	25	13	14	30	69	13	–	–	–	6 309	883	–	12	6
Male	55	...	...	...	30	49	6	–	...	...	4 072	423	–	...	...
Female	27	...	...	...	–	20	7	–	...	...	2 237	460	–	...	...
Lincolnia (CDP)	585	50	50	42	443	480	18	–	30	57	8 283	879	–	505	98
Male	280	12	32	17	219	220	13	–	21	26	3 959	366	–	264	49
Female	305	38	18	25	224	260	5	–	9	31	4 324	513	–	241	49
Loch Lomond (CDP)	110	35	–	–	75	82	–	–	–	28	3 384	110	–	4	–
Male	49	12	–	–	37	37	–	–	...	...	1 760	56	–	...	...
Female	61	23	–	–	38	45	–	–	...	...	1 624	54	–	...	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Lorton (CDP)	61	26	–	2	33	45	8	–	–	8	3 094	2 472	20	24	142
Male	31	...	–	...	14	15	8	...	...	8	1 636	2 358	...	...	142
Female	30	...	–	...	19	30	–	...	...	–	1 458	114	...	...	–
Luray town	15	–	–	6	9	9	6	–	–	–	3 304	247	–	18	–
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 497	111	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 807	136	–	...	–
Lynchburg city	479	226	34	–	219	236	177	–	5	61	50 156	15 614	12	425	57
Male	197	89	10	–	98	93	92	...	–	12	22 930	6 933	...	196	30
Female	282	137	24	–	121	143	85	...	5	49	27 226	8 681	...	229	27
McLean (CDP)	1 385	105	8	127	1 145	1 195	–	–	28	162	32 039	303	39	1 717	159
Male	583	31	...	41	511	530	–	–	10	43	15 697	142	33	761	92
Female	802	74	...	86	634	665	–	–	18	119	16 342	161	6	956	67
Madison Heights (CDP)	142	51	–	–	91	4	84	–	20	34	11 661	2 315	13	15	–
Male	73	27	–	–	46	–	43	...	12	18	5 649	1 129	...	–	–
Female	69	24	–	–	45	4	41	...	8	16	6 012	1 186	...	15	–
Manassas city	119	69	42	–	8	75	17	–	–	27	13 748	1 386	9	135	41
Male	83	61	22	–	...	47	9	...	–	27	6 773	645	...	53	18
Female	36	8	20	–	...	28	8	...	–	–	6 975	741	...	82	23
Manassas Park city	40	–	12	–	28	20	–	–	–	20	6 113	286	33	45	7
Male	27	–	...	–	...	20	–	–	–	...	3 047	99	7	15	...
Female	13	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	3 066	187	26	30	...
Mantua (CDP)	214	33	–	12	169	214	–	–	–	–	6 020	101	18	157	13
Male	119	14	–	...	99	119	–	...	–	...	2 899	51	...	67	...
Female	95	19	–	...	70	95	–	...	–	...	3 121	50	...	90	...
Marion town	41	8	10	18	5	23	–	–	–	18	6 547	412	–	41	8
Male	26	...	...	...	...	16	–	–	–	...	2 987	161	–	22	...
Female	15	...	...	...	...	7	–	–	–	...	3 560	251	–	19	...
Martinsville city	94	53	14	–	27	66	14	–	–	14	12 346	5 634	–	42	33
Male	55	39	...	–	...	41	6	–	–	8	5 599	2 573	–	18	14
Female	39	14	...	–	...	25	8	–	–	6	6 747	3 061	–	24	19
Mechanicsville (CDP)	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	9 166	85	5	7	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 465	46	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 701	39	...	...	–
Merrifield (CDP)	274	48	17	30	179	204	–	–	–	70	6 439	390	21	401	–
Male	123	12	...	18	89	78	–	...	–	45	3 123	176	...	216	–
Female	151	36	...	12	90	126	–	...	–	25	3 316	214	...	185	–
Montrose (CDP)	12	6	–	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	4 708	547	19	50	13
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 189	235	...	20	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 519	312	...	30	...
Mount Vernon (CDP)	684	125	45	–	514	531	6	–	21	126	20 167	2 456	110	613	28
Male	308	67	22	–	219	248	–	–	11	49	10 037	1 155	59	286	11
Female	376	58	23	–	295	283	6	–	10	77	10 130	1 301	51	327	17
Narrows town	10	4	–	–	6	10	–	–	–	–	2 491	4	–	11	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 163	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 328	...	–	...	–
Newington (CDP)	209	11	36	27	135	193	–	–	–	16	7 378	385	22	280	39
Male	82	...	11	...	55	66	–	...	–	16	3 760	217	...	128	20
Female	127	...	25	...	80	127	–	...	–	–	3 618	168	...	152	19
Newport News city	2 615	873	760	95	887	1 220	371	49	174	801	94 640	45 333	405	1 788	122
Male	1 377	462	347	55	513	608	186	23	118	442	47 517	21 746	258	748	74
Female	1 238	411	413	40	374	612	185	26	56	359	47 123	23 587	147	1 040	48
Norfolk city	5 792	1 669	1 140	278	2 705	2 304	829	72	978	1 609	160 748	93 148	750	6 097	444
Male	3 619	1 094	767	176	1 582	1 343	479	64	563	1 170	89 738	45 308	496	3 242	274
Female	2 173	575	373	102	1 123	961	350	8	415	439	71 010	47 840	254	2 855	170
North Springfield (CDP)	237	38	18	22	159	195	–	–	–	42	8 818	7	11	412	53
Male	97	12	...	...	69	82	...	...	–	15	4 432	...	...	190	25
Female	140	26	...	...	90	113	...	...	–	27	4 386	...	...	222	28
Norton city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 477	249	8	13	10
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	2 085	101	...	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	2 392	148	...	...	...
Oakton (CDP)	518	109	46	82	281	457	–	–	10	51	17 812	407	13	370	30
Male	260	52	39	49	120	237	–	...	–	23	8 769	205	...	141	25
Female	258	57	7	33	161	220	–	...	10	28	9 043	202	...	229	5
Orange town	43	37	6	–	–	8	37	–	–	–	2 232	356	–	–	–
Male	29	23	...	–	–	6	23	–	–	–	988	180	–	–	–
Female	14	14	...	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	1 244	176	–	–	–
Petersburg city	435	179	92	–	164	265	119	–	19	32	15 394	24 949	13	234	30
Male	216	93	55	–	68	146	51	...	5	14	7 162	11 424	...	79	11
Female	219	86	37	–	96	119	68	...	14	18	8 232	13 525	...	155	19
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	273	12	15	–	246	227	–	–	37	9	5 920	178	26	261	–
Male	119	...	...	–	110	101	–	...	9	...	2 958	120	...	127	...
Female	154	...	...	–	136	126	–	...	28	...	2 962	58	...	134	...
Poquoson city	52	40	–	–	12	52	–	–	–	–	8 567	53	–	54	–
Male	22	15	–	–	...	22	–	–	–	–	4 298	20	–	10	–
Female	30	25	–	–	...	30	–	–	–	–	4 269	33	–	44	–
Portsmouth city	917	312	188	36	381	362	281	6	133	135	55 877	46 855	227	631	70
Male	458	139	96	7	216	158	133	6	101	60	26 995	21 796	143	275	33
Female	459	173	92	29	165	204	148	–	32	75	28 882	25 059	84	356	48
Pulaski town	63	45	–	–	18	45	10	–	–	8	9 169	852	–	17	5
Male	30	16	–	–	...	16	10	–	...	...	4 301	416	–	...	...
Female	33	29	–	–	...	29	–	–	...	...	4 868	436	–	...	...
Quantico Station (CDP)	386	190	133	–	63	201	6	–	13	166	5 434	1 132	40	125	22
Male	222	109	82	–	31	95	6	–	8	113	3 195	749	17	40	22
Female	164	81	51	–	32	106	–	–	5	53	2 239	383	23	85	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Radford city	74	24	7	14	29	67	–	–	–	7	12 224	860	–	61	6
Male	25	...	...	...	...	18	–	–	–	...	5 003	377	–	34	...
Female	49	...	...	...	...	49	–	–	–	...	7 221	483	–	27	...
Raven (CDP)	37	37	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	3 858	–	–	81	–
Male	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	1 895	–	–	22	–
Female	30	30	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	1 963	–	–	59	–
Reston (CDP)	827	120	198	–	509	631	61	19	5	111	31 252	3 558	34	627	109
Male	367	58	79	–	230	272	15	11	–	69	15 294	1 722	28	302	51
Female	460	62	119	–	279	359	46	8	5	42	15 958	1 836	6	325	58
Richlands town	17	12	5	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	5 801	–	15	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 762	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 039	–	...	–	–
Richmond city	2 143	1 014	87	287	755	778	1 176	–	61	128	104 206	111 250	330	1 049	236
Male	1 074	501	48	187	338	401	584	–	10	79	47 252	50 286	158	504	151
Female	1 069	513	39	100	417	377	592	–	51	49	56 954	60 964	172	545	85
Rio (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 657	155	–	39	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 332	50	–	12	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 325	105	–	27	–
Roanoke city	582	272	20	4	286	344	192	6	13	27	77 292	21 838	72	316	120
Male	266	116	...	...	126	162	93	–	–	11	35 632	9 893	43	131	59
Female	316	156	...	...	160	182	99	6	13	16	41 660	11 945	29	185	61
Rocky Mount town	21	6	–	–	15	21	–	–	–	–	3 522	655	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 648	339	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 874	316	–	–	–
Rose Hill (CDP)	245	72	30	–	143	214	–	5	15	11	10 763	392	92	402	32
Male	111	24	9	–	78	90	–	5	5	11	5 406	207	27	196	16
Female	134	48	21	–	65	124	–	–	10	–	5 357	185	65	206	16
Salem city	138	62	–	–	76	107	–	–	24	7	22 716	1 036	45	11	12
Male	50	20	–	–	30	39	–	–	11	...	10 852	564	6	6	...
Female	88	42	–	–	46	68	–	–	13	...	11 864	472	39	5	...
Seven Corners (CDP)	773	41	19	92	621	550	15	–	28	180	3 933	443	48	803	58
Male	359	6	...	40	300	256	8	–	11	84	1 866	226	17	435	38
Female	414	35	...	52	321	294	7	–	17	96	2 067	217	31	368	20
Smithfield town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 279	1 425	–	9	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 140	644	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 139	781	–	...	–
South Boston city	41	–	–	–	41	41	–	–	–	–	4 391	2 562	6	93	–
Male	35	–	–	–	35	35	–	...	–	–	1 925	1 140	...	44	–
Female	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	...	–	–	2 466	1 422	...	49	–
South Hill town	19	19	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	3 126	1 202	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 441	554	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 685	648	–	–	–
Springfield (CDP)	553	148	5	14	386	406	20	–	49	78	18 522	803	56	1 410	91
Male	292	59	...	...	233	210	7	–	32	43	9 237	356	43	632	61
Female	261	89	...	...	153	196	13	–	17	35	9 285	447	13	778	30
Staunton city	40	14	13	8	5	32	8	–	–	–	19 244	2 453	31	89	–
Male	29	...	...	...	...	21	8	–	–	–	8 629	1 227	23	32	–
Female	11	...	...	...	...	11	–	–	–	–	10 615	1 226	8	57	–
Sterling Park (CDP)	389	59	127	–	203	258	–	18	36	77	14 649	822	15	205	–
Male	214	43	57	–	114	116	–	12	30	56	7 379	380	4	83	–
Female	175	16	70	–	89	142	–	6	6	21	7 270	442	11	122	–
Sudley (CDP)	24	–	24	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	4 355	156	18	102	19
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 136	77	...	38	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 219	79	...	64	...
Suffolk city	341	245	34	–	62	112	213	6	–	10	24 641	22 485	50	99	5
Male	155	105	13	–	37	59	86	–	–	...	12 051	10 476	23	17	...
Female	186	140	21	–	25	53	127	6	–	...	12 590	12 009	27	82	...
Urban	295	205	34	–	56	82	197	6	–	10	17 320	17 987	30	99	5
Male	138	88	13	–	37	46	82	–	–	...	8 487	8 308	10	17	...
Female	157	117	21	–	19	36	115	6	–	...	8 833	9 679	20	82	...
Sugarland Run (CDP)	217	49	10	16	142	168	–	–	–	49	5 560	405	5	71	–
Male	130	29	...	...	87	101	–	...	–	29	2 756	208	...	33	–
Female	87	20	...	...	55	67	–	...	–	20	2 804	197	...	38	–
Tazewell town	47	26	–	–	21	47	–	–	–	–	3 969	429	6	7	10
Male	19	...	–	–	...	19	–	...	...	...	1 838	168	...	...	...
Female	28	...	–	–	...	28	–	...	...	...	2 131	261	...	...	...
Timberlake (CDP)	45	–	7	–	38	20	–	–	–	25	9 298	249	8	86	11
Male	35	–	...	–	28	15	–	...	–	20	4 620	123	...	43	4
Female	10	–	...	–	10	5	–	...	–	5	4 678	126	...	43	7
Triangle (CDP)	143	67	47	15	14	60	51	–	–	32	3 761	735	7	67	16
Male	83	30	31	...	...	45	22	...	–	16	1 888	364	...	13	9
Female	60	37	16	...	...	15	29	...	–	16	1 873	371	...	54	7
Tuckahoe (CDP)	487	76	35	149	227	423	46	–	3	15	37 928	1 024	82	342	5
Male	197	19	21	40	117	168	19	–	–	...	18 021	435	38	182	...
Female	290	57	14	109	110	255	27	–	3	...	19 907	589	44	160	...
Tysons Corner (CDP)	353	25	43	7	278	341	12	–	–	–	8 859	354	20	399	80
Male	140	...	5	...	122	140	–	...	–	–	4 198	123	...	195	46
Female	213	...	38	...	156	201	12	...	–	–	4 661	231	...	204	34
University Heights (CDP)	128	37	6	33	52	115	–	–	–	13	5 869	508	10	209	12
Male	81	25	...	26	24	68	–	...	–	...	3 111	234	...	102	...
Female	47	12	...	7	28	47	–	...	–	...	2 758	274	...	107	...
Vansant (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 791	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 437	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 354	–	–	–	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Verona (CDP)	31	–	–	–	31	31	–	–	–	–	2 639	107	–	5	–
Male	24	–	–	–	24	24	–	–	...	–	1 270	52	–	...	–
Female	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	...	–	1 369	55	–	...	–
Vienna town	253	62	5	–	186	135	–	–	–	118	13 916	640	33	605	22
Male	139	33	...	–	101	86	–	–	–	53	6 930	297	28	228	6
Female	114	29	...	–	85	49	–	–	–	65	6 986	343	5	377	16
Vinton town	36	28	–	–	8	30	–	6	–	–	7 715	243	26	7	–
Male	11	...	–	–	...	11	–	–	...	–	3 595	119	7	...	–
Female	25	...	–	–	...	19	–	6	...	–	4 120	124	19	...	–
Virginia Beach city	5 269	1 396	963	180	2 730	3 167	342	15	786	959	224 287	25 924	615	5 703	401
Male	2 648	741	447	84	1 376	1 522	134	9	395	588	114 138	13 181	340	2 689	169
Female	2 621	655	516	96	1 354	1 645	208	6	391	371	110 149	12 743	275	3 014	232
Urban	5 261	1 388	963	180	2 730	3 159	342	15	786	959	220 325	25 257	608	5 689	401
Male	2 648	741	447	84	1 376	1 522	134	9	395	588	112 064	12 832	340	2 683	169
Female	2 613	647	516	96	1 354	1 637	208	6	391	371	108 261	12 425	268	3 006	232
Warrenton town	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	3 043	817	–	41	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 319	406	–	11	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 724	411	–	30	–
Waynesboro city	109	–	14	5	90	95	14	–	–	–	13 804	1 324	12	54	26
Male	42	–	...	...	33	33	9	...	–	...	6 604	610	...	18	...
Female	67	–	...	...	57	62	5	...	–	...	7 200	714	...	36	...
West Gate (CDP)	174	14	20	13	127	64	–	8	53	49	6 205	534	50	156	–
Male	84	...	...	...	63	24	–	8	20	32	3 043	302	20	101	–
Female	90	...	...	...	64	40	–	–	33	17	3 162	232	30	55	–
Westover (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 005	46	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 461	29	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 544	17	–	–	–
West Point town	11	9	–	–	2	9	2	–	–	–	2 166	484	7	48	10
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 037	218	...	26	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 129	266	...	22	...
West Springfield (CDP)	729	144	103	16	466	658	–	–	–	71	22 866	360	121	795	141
Male	337	69	79	...	179	303	–	–	–	34	11 252	203	56	358	79
Female	392	75	24	...	287	355	–	–	–	37	11 614	157	65	437	62
Williamsburg city	104	6	–	17	81	82	–	–	–	22	8 505	1 031	8	204	18
Male	48	...	–	...	40	33	–	...	–	15	3 812	546	...	112	13
Female	56	...	–	...	41	49	–	...	–	7	4 693	485	...	92	5
Winchester city	159	36	22	26	75	131	–	–	6	22	18 045	1 795	8	204	6
Male	57	10	...	...	22	45	–	...	6	...	8 237	865	...	104	...
Female	102	26	...	...	53	86	–	...	–	...	9 808	930	...	100	...
Wise town	33	–	–	–	33	33	–	–	–	–	3 746	–	–	115	–
Male	18	–	–	–	18	18	–	–	–	–	1 788	–	–	62	–
Female	15	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	1 958	–	–	53	–
Wolf Trap (CDP)	344	63	22	–	259	159	–	–	69	116	9 092	190	20	229	–
Male	148	33	...	–	103	87	–	...	23	38	4 526	70	...	117	–
Female	196	30	...	–	156	72	–	...	46	78	4 566	120	...	112	–
Woodbridge (CDP)	327	116	76	40	95	256	6	–	19	46	21 534	1 568	85	459	31
Male	179	84	31	23	41	147	6	–	6	20	10 897	804	40	197	7
Female	148	32	45	17	54	109	–	–	13	26	10 637	764	45	262	24
Woodstock town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 423	166	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 089	90	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 334	76	–	–	–
Wytheville town	35	–	–	35	–	35	–	–	–	–	6 490	577	12	21	–
Male	29	–	–	29	–	29	–	...	...	–	2 898	278	...	...	–
Female	6	–	–	6	–	6	–	...	...	–	3 592	299	...	...	–
Yorkshire (CDP)	112	64	–	22	26	99	–	–	–	13	4 597	189	71	7	7
Male	72	37	–	...	...	66	–	...	...	...	2 267	104	...	...	...
Female	40	27	–	...	...	33	–	...	...	...	2 330	85	...	...	...
COUNTIES															
Accomack	482	344	15	9	114	128	343	–	4	7	19 617	11 103	30	33	3
Male	242	175	...	...	56	51	187	–	–	...	9 326	5 083	22	9	...
Female	240	169	...	...	58	77	156	–	4	...	10 291	6 020	8	24	...
Albemarle	436	139	19	59	219	402	–	–	–	34	48 498	6 206	64	520	59
Male	223	80	...	40	90	189	–	–	–	34	24 346	2 881	20	203	32
Female	213	59	...	19	129	213	–	–	–	–	24 152	3 325	44	317	27
Alleghany	47	21	–	–	26	26	–	–	–	21	13 932	347	7	–	–
Male	28	...	–	–	...	14	–	...	–	...	6 981	178	...	–	...
Female	19	...	–	–	...	12	–	...	–	...	6 951	169	...	–	...
Amelia	74	52	–	–	22	32	28	9	–	5	5 144	3 187	–	–	–
Male	48	31	–	–	...	20	14	...	–	...	2 560	1 542	...	–	...
Female	26	21	–	–	...	12	14	...	–	...	2 584	1 645	...	–	...
Amherst	213	76	–	4	133	50	99	6	20	38	22 907	5 864	96	33	9
Male	97	37	–	...	58	14	51	–	12	20	10 978	2 873	33	–	–
Female	116	39	–	...	75	36	48	6	8	18	11 929	2 991	63	33	9
Appomattox	100	93	2	5	–	51	49	–	–	–	9 114	2 729	13	15	–
Male	48	43	...	...	–	27	21	...	...	–	4 453	1 332	...	...	–
Female	52	50	...	...	–	24	28	...	...	–	4 661	1 397	...	...	–
Arlington	8 781	932	666	632	6 551	6 004	140	26	103	2 508	121 409	13 767	307	7 581	754
Male	4 016	456	317	259	2 984	2 715	41	14	40	1 206	57 436	6 889	161	3 789	409
Female	4 765	476	349	373	3 567	3 289	99	12	63	1 302	63 973	6 878	146	3 792	345
Augusta	391	200	17	–	174	331	30	–	–	30	50 936	2 222	63	90	30
Male	211	107	...	–	87	174	26	–	–	11	25 149	1 075	45	52	14
Female	180	93	...	–	87	157	4	–	–	19	25 787	1 147	18	38	16

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Bath	32	24	–	–	8	24	–	–	6	2	5 275	553	–	–	–
Male	23	...	–	–	...	15	–	–	...	...	2 671	332	–	...	...
Female	9	...	–	–	...	9	–	–	...	...	2 604	221	–	...	...
Bedford	175	136	5	–	34	73	75	5	–	22	30 713	3 896	8	131	4
Male	101	84	...	–	12	49	36	...	–	...	15 323	1 854	...	72	...
Female	74	52	...	–	22	24	39	...	–	...	15 390	2 042	...	59	...
Bland	41	37	–	–	4	33	–	–	–	8	6 094	206	–	–	8
Male	24	24	–	–	...	16	–	–	–	...	3 203	157	–	–	...
Female	17	13	–	–	...	17	–	–	–	...	2 891	49	–	–	...
Botetourt	108	78	14	–	16	108	–	–	–	–	21 985	1 122	–	53	2
Male	82	60	...	–	...	82	–	–	–	...	11 017	635	–	28	...
Female	26	18	...	–	...	26	–	–	–	...	10 968	487	–	25	...
Brunswick	215	191	–	2	22	115	100	–	–	–	6 542	8 872	–	1	2
Male	94	86	–	...	...	51	43	–	...	...	3 207	4 333	–	...	...
Female	121	105	–	...	...	64	57	–	...	...	3 335	4 539	–	...	...
Buchanan	242	133	16	–	93	177	5	3	5	52	37 658	67	–	22	–
Male	118	78	...	–	31	91	–	...	...	24	18 996	36	...	...	–
Female	124	55	...	–	62	86	5	...	...	28	18 662	31	...	...	–
Buckingham	324	250	–	–	74	136	188	–	–	–	6 628	4 791	–	8	–
Male	156	114	–	–	42	68	88	–	...	–	3 262	2 367	–	...	–
Female	168	136	–	–	32	68	100	–	...	–	3 366	2 424	–	...	–
Campbell	238	135	12	–	91	95	113	–	–	30	38 153	6 814	74	134	11
Male	171	100	...	–	59	71	75	–	–	25	18 801	3 355	48	63	4
Female	67	35	...	–	32	24	38	–	–	5	19 352	3 459	26	71	7
Caroline	177	75	19	–	83	116	59	–	2	–	9 899	7 634	161	21	12
Male	65	29	...	–	23	32	31	–	...	...	4 971	3 766	82	...	...
Female	112	46	...	–	60	84	28	–	...	...	4 928	3 868	79	...	...
Carroll	98	56	–	–	42	96	–	–	2	–	27 037	128	–	7	–
Male	45	28	–	–	17	45	–	–	...	–	13 309	61	–	...	–
Female	53	28	–	–	25	51	–	–	...	–	13 728	67	–	...	–
Charles City	61	18	–	–	43	–	49	12	–	–	1 414	4 677	540	–	–
Male	42	...	–	–	36	–	36	6	–	–	756	2 270	272	–	–
Female	19	...	–	–	7	–	13	6	–	–	658	2 407	268	–	–
Charlotte	115	29	10	5	71	39	76	–	–	–	7 479	4 661	–	9	2
Male	59	...	...	...	41	14	45	–	...	...	3 692	2 253	–	...	...
Female	56	...	...	...	30	25	31	–	...	...	3 787	2 408	–	...	...
Chesterfield	1 039	345	198	77	419	797	150	–	10	82	125 171	13 811	180	1 034	137
Male	501	181	83	43	194	398	62	–	–	41	61 849	6 545	110	412	57
Female	538	164	115	34	225	399	88	–	10	41	63 322	7 266	70	622	80
Clarke	27	13	6	–	8	27	–	–	–	–	8 735	1 144	7	46	6
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 259	568	...	20	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 476	576	...	26	...
Craig	74	27	37	–	10	74	–	–	–	–	3 874	–	–	–	–
Male	30	...	12	–	...	30	–	–	–	–	1 916	–	–	–	–
Female	44	...	25	–	...	44	–	–	–	–	1 958	–	–	–	–
Culpeper	196	45	25	–	126	164	32	–	–	–	17 758	4 621	18	14	13
Male	106	29	...	–	70	82	24	...	...	...	8 533	2 275	...	...	...
Female	90	16	...	–	56	82	8	...	...	...	9 225	2 346	...	...	...
Cumberland	104	102	2	–	–	2	102	–	–	–	4 473	3 291	–	13	–
Male	61	59	...	–	–	2	59	–	...	–	2 186	1 575	–	...	–
Female	43	43	...	–	–	–	43	–	...	–	2 287	1 716	–	...	–
Dickenson	160	81	–	–	79	150	7	–	–	3	19 552	61	10	13	10
Male	69	37	–	–	32	66	–	...	...	...	9 783	27	...	...	...
Female	91	44	–	–	47	84	7	...	...	...	9 769	34	...	...	...
Dinwiddie	108	40	–	5	63	37	71	–	–	–	12 871	9 582	5	31	5
Male	50	14	–	...	31	21	29	...	–	...	6 478	4 933	...	5	...
Female	58	26	–	...	32	16	42	...	–	...	6 393	4 649	...	26	...
Essex	61	43	16	–	2	18	43	–	–	–	5 164	3 500	87	45	7
Male	32	25	...	–	...	7	25	–	–	...	2 450	1 625	28	19	...
Female	29	18	...	–	...	11	18	–	–	...	2 714	1 875	59	26	...
Fairfax	19 983	3 211	1 769	1 504	13 499	15 598	380	76	855	3 074	516 606	34 670	1 304	22 329	2 009
Male	9 300	1 495	904	673	6 228	7 143	201	42	350	1 564	255 959	17 742	641	10 392	1 173
Female	10 683	1 716	865	831	7 271	8 455	179	34	505	1 510	260 647	16 928	663	11 937	836
Fauquier	190	73	47	10	60	138	29	–	–	23	29 919	5 606	29	128	17
Male	87	33	26	...	22	58	16	...	–	13	14 933	2 908	...	42	11
Female	103	40	21	...	38	80	13	...	–	10	14 986	2 698	...	86	6
Floyd	50	34	–	–	16	41	9	–	–	–	11 140	361	6	–	6
Male	30	21	–	–	...	21	9	...	–	...	5 546	195	...	–	...
Female	20	13	–	–	...	20	–	...	–	...	5 594	166	...	–	...
Fluvanna	52	14	16	7	15	22	17	–	–	13	7 155	2 996	41	–	–
Male	44	...	...	...	...	22	9	–	–	...	3 574	1 427	25	–	...
Female	8	...	...	...	...	–	8	–	–	...	3 581	1 569	16	–	...
Franklin	259	193	–	–	66	206	41	–	–	12	31 158	4 283	13	16	11
Male	124	105	–	–	19	84	35	...	...	...	15 641	1 991	...	...	...
Female	135	88	–	–	47	122	6	...	...	...	15 517	2 292	...	...	...
Frederick	99	37	17	–	45	94	–	–	–	5	33 563	430	12	31	15
Male	46	28	...	–	18	46	–	...	–	...	16 791	245	...	11	...
Female	53	9	...	–	27	48	–	...	–	...	16 772	185	...	20	...
Giles	106	90	–	–	16	99	–	–	–	7	17 235	328	24	103	14
Male	71	65	–	–	...	64	–	...	–	...	8 487	182	...	34	...
Female	35	25	–	–	...	35	–	...	–	...	8 748	146	...	69	...
Gloucester	159	69	29	21	40	92	17	–	–	50	16 747	3 047	36	47	71
Male	88	45	...	...	22	40	17	–	–	31	8 287	1 404	19	–	27
Female	71	24	...	...	18	52	–	–	–	19	8 460	1 643	17	47	44

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Goochland	149	109	9	–	31	52	94	–	–	3	7 415	4 181	6	4	6
Male	72	43	...	–	26	41	28	...	...	...	3 735	2 100	...	...	...
Female	77	66	...	–	5	11	66	...	...	...	3 680	2 081	...	...	...
Grayson	62	23	–	–	39	62	–	–	–	–	15 930	559	–	21	7
Male	14	...	–	–	14	14	–	–	...	...	7 803	264	–	...	...
Female	48	...	–	–	25	48	–	–	...	...	8 127	295	–	...	...
Greene	62	–	–	–	62	7	55	–	–	–	7 042	521	–	–	–
Male	27	–	–	–	27	–	27	–	–	–	3 521	307	–	–	–
Female	35	–	–	–	35	7	28	–	–	–	3 521	214	–	–	–
Greensville	67	67	–	–	–	48	19	–	–	–	4 662	6 156	18	–	–
Male	38	38	–	–	–	24	14	...	–	–	2 310	2 942	...	–	–
Female	29	29	–	–	–	24	5	...	–	–	2 352	3 214	...	–	–
Halifax	138	54	–	–	84	65	60	–	7	6	18 134	12 208	85	34	–
Male	84	34	–	–	50	46	32	–	–	...	8 818	6 001	32	16	...
Female	54	20	–	–	34	19	28	–	7	...	9 316	6 207	53	18	...
Hanover	330	197	50	35	48	147	171	–	–	12	43 416	6 369	54	194	35
Male	183	105	33	13	32	64	107	–	–	12	21 590	3 183	29	71	12
Female	147	92	17	22	16	83	64	–	–	–	21 826	3 186	25	123	23
Henrico	1 248	292	125	216	615	1 014	109	9	12	104	150 243	26 973	402	1 726	143
Male	544	133	69	71	271	426	48	4	–	66	70 759	12 662	194	830	76
Female	704	159	56	145	344	588	61	5	12	38	79 484	14 311	208	896	67
Henry	446	303	6	–	137	154	281	–	–	11	43 889	13 188	44	82	5
Male	215	158	...	–	57	69	146	–	–	...	21 537	6 459	27	27	...
Female	231	145	...	–	80	85	135	–	–	...	22 352	6 729	17	55	...
Highland	4	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	2 917	6	6	4	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 469	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 448	...	...	...	–
Isle of Wight	43	31	–	–	12	36	–	7	–	–	12 630	8 876	37	17	–
Male	27	20	–	–	...	20	–	7	...	–	6 315	4 335	8	...	–
Female	16	11	–	–	...	16	–	–	...	–	6 315	4 541	29	...	–
James City	311	58	126	6	121	131	91	–	–	89	15 820	6 348	35	226	23
Male	163	38	64	...	61	66	52	–	–	45	7 849	3 092	18	94	23
Female	148	20	62	...	60	65	39	–	–	44	7 971	3 256	17	132	–
King and Queen	39	39	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	3 156	2 725	48	–	–
Male	26	26	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	1 571	1 337	34	–	–
Female	13	13	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	1 585	1 388	14	–	–
King George	127	51	28	6	42	123	–	–	–	4	7 939	2 385	6	56	–
Male	74	28	...	...	17	74	–	...	–	...	4 007	1 156	...	42	...
Female	53	23	...	...	25	49	–	...	–	...	3 932	1 229	...	44	...
King William	77	64	11	–	2	20	57	–	–	–	5 801	3 162	211	73	10
Male	29	27	...	–	...	4	25	–	–	...	2 820	1 538	82	45	...
Female	48	37	...	–	...	16	32	–	–	...	2 981	1 624	129	28	...
Lancaster	86	62	–	–	24	14	72	–	–	–	6 677	3 302	13	51	–
Male	37	27	–	–	...	7	30	...	–	–	3 163	1 521	...	19	–
Female	49	35	–	–	...	7	42	...	–	–	3 514	1 781	...	32	–
Lee	119	105	12	–	2	107	–	6	6	–	25 635	130	62	10	–
Male	65	59	...	–	...	59	–	6	...	–	12 468	49	45	...	–
Female	54	46	...	–	...	48	–	–	...	–	13 167	81	17	...	–
Loudoun	834	206	165	20	443	602	32	32	36	132	51 100	4 989	47	432	25
Male	461	138	73	...	246	288	28	26	30	89	25 276	2 275	15	181	19
Female	373	68	92	...	197	314	4	6	6	43	25 824	2 714	32	251	6
Louisa	209	133	–	–	76	115	90	–	–	4	11 865	5 717	–	32	2
Male	104	74	–	–	30	60	44	–	–	...	5 958	2 905	–	8	...
Female	105	59	–	–	46	55	46	–	–	...	5 907	2 812	–	24	...
Lunenburg	108	57	–	–	51	83	25	–	–	–	7 239	4 739	–	27	11
Male	72	43	–	–	29	54	18	–	...	...	3 505	2 279	–	...	...
Female	36	14	–	–	22	29	7	–	...	...	3 734	2 460	–	...	...
Madison	257	90	2	–	165	212	45	–	–	–	8 164	1 786	9	–	16
Male	136	39	...	–	95	110	26	...	–	...	3 977	844	...	–	...
Female	121	51	...	–	70	102	19	...	–	...	4 187	942	...	–	...
Mathews	18	4	–	–	14	18	–	–	–	–	6 528	1 432	–	17	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 122	735	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 406	697	–	...	–
Mecklenburg	187	187	–	–	–	61	126	–	–	–	17 503	11 741	2	11	–
Male	93	93	–	–	–	24	69	...	...	–	8 498	5 682	...	...	–
Female	94	94	–	–	–	37	57	...	...	–	9 005	6 059	...	...	–
Middlesex	16	9	7	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	5 406	2 268	6	23	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 633	1 064	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 773	1 204	...	...	–
Montgomery	512	161	8	52	291	450	–	–	6	56	60 279	1 788	50	720	167
Male	230	87	...	26	109	198	–	–	–	32	31 687	933	37	469	127
Female	282	74	...	26	182	252	–	–	6	24	28 592	855	13	251	40
Nelson	84	72	–	–	12	24	60	–	–	–	9 264	2 856	–	–	–
Male	44	32	–	–	...	12	32	–	–	–	4 543	1 385	–	–	–
Female	40	40	–	–	...	12	28	–	–	–	4 721	1 471	–	–	–
New Kent	74	28	24	–	22	38	–	–	–	36	6 393	2 287	22	5	–
Male	45	...	...	–	...	17	–	...	...	28	3 234	1 206	...	...	–
Female	29	...	...	–	...	21	–	...	...	8	3 159	1 081	...	...	–
Northampton	261	227	–	–	34	90	149	–	–	22	7 167	7 140	4	48	5
Male	122	107	–	–	15	34	71	...	–	...	3 415	3 347	...	13	...
Female	139	120	–	–	19	56	78	...	–	...	3 752	3 793	...	35	...
Northumberland	165	165	–	–	–	20	145	–	–	–	6 498	3 161	4	–	–
Male	81	81	–	–	–	7	74	...	–	–	3 137	1 515	...	–	–
Female	84	84	–	–	–	13	71	...	–	–	3 361	1 646	...	–	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Nottoway	60	59	–	–	1	52	5	–	–	3	8 884	5 720	–	2	–
Male	32	31	–	–	...	24	5	–	...	...	4 277	2 661	–	...	...
Female	28	28	–	–	...	28	–	–	...	...	4 607	3 059	–	...	...
Orange	99	85	6	8	–	62	37	–	–	–	14 735	3 198	19	12	–
Male	63	57	...	...	–	40	23	...	...	–	7 208	1 560	...	...	–
Female	36	28	...	...	–	22	14	...	...	–	7 527	1 638	...	...	–
Page	71	54	–	6	11	63	6	–	2	–	18 824	447	13	33	13
Male	25	19	–	...	...	19	6	...	–	...	9 193	208	...	27	...
Female	46	35	–	...	...	44	–	...	2	...	9 631	239	...	6	...
Patrick	182	145	1	–	36	150	21	–	–	11	16 090	1 315	6	54	–
Male	72	51	...	–	21	58	8	...	–	...	8 069	610	...	19	...
Female	110	94	...	–	15	92	13	...	–	...	8 021	705	...	35	...
Pittsylvania	408	294	4	–	110	189	209	–	10	–	45 869	19 763	16	48	43
Male	221	161	...	–	60	97	114	...	10	–	22 538	9 612	...	26	26
Female	187	133	...	–	50	92	95	...	–	–	23 331	10 151	...	22	17
Powhatan	20	–	20	–	–	15	–	–	–	5	9 696	3 320	12	7	7
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	5 166	2 239	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 530	1 081	...	...	...
Prince Edward	119	82	7	6	24	32	87	–	–	–	10 150	6 082	7	80	18
Male	43	22	...	...	...	16	27	...	–	...	4 599	2 855	...	39	...
Female	76	60	...	...	...	16	60	...	–	...	5 551	3 227	...	41	...
Prince George	1 004	329	446	–	229	244	254	13	18	475	16 697	7 227	80	549	176
Male	692	194	370	–	128	166	125	8	12	381	9 102	4 387	45	197	93
Female	312	135	76	–	101	78	129	5	6	94	7 595	2 840	35	352	83
Prince William	3 345	1 187	595	185	1 378	2 339	113	79	176	638	126 359	11 885	547	2 253	314
Male	1 700	685	279	96	640	1 179	62	34	88	337	64 144	6 190	279	867	163
Female	1 645	502	316	89	738	1 160	51	45	88	301	62 215	5 695	268	1 386	151
Pulaski	105	82	–	5	18	87	10	–	–	8	33 133	1 858	38	66	29
Male	45	31	–	...	...	31	10	–	–	4	16 158	944	21	39	6
Female	60	51	–	...	...	56	–	–	–	4	16 975	914	17	27	23
Rappahannock	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 404	689	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 704	372	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 700	317	–	–	–
Richmond	41	31	–	–	10	31	10	–	–	–	4 697	2 208	6	–	–
Male	17	7	–	–	...	7	10	...	–	–	2 317	1 113	...	–	–
Female	24	24	–	–	...	24	–	...	–	–	2 380	1 095	...	–	–
Roanoke	358	208	–	8	142	345	–	6	7	–	70 671	1 669	51	190	6
Male	151	90	–	...	61	151	–	–	–	...	33 929	778	26	90	...
Female	207	118	–	...	81	194	–	6	7	...	36 742	891	25	100	...
Rockbridge	119	103	–	–	16	119	–	–	–	–	17 230	529	7	26	–
Male	52	46	–	–	...	52	–	...	...	–	8 563	265	...	...	–
Female	67	57	–	–	...	67	–	...	...	–	8 667	264	...	...	–
Rockingham	442	314	63	6	59	326	30	7	–	79	55 735	651	59	113	38
Male	231	170	24	...	35	154	16	–	–	61	27 272	378	22	53	21
Female	211	144	39	...	24	172	14	7	–	18	28 463	273	37	60	17
Russell	147	78	–	–	69	147	–	–	–	–	31 276	299	27	12	–
Male	76	36	–	–	40	76	–	...	...	–	15 539	178	...	...	–
Female	71	42	–	–	29	71	–	...	...	–	15 737	121	...	...	–
Scott	130	71	–	–	59	124	–	6	–	–	24 728	192	6	8	4
Male	65	37	–	–	28	59	–	...	...	...	12 158	85	...	...	...
Female	65	34	–	–	31	65	–	...	...	...	12 570	107	...	...	...
Shenandoah	237	91	–	–	146	220	–	–	–	17	26 894	397	28	3	–
Male	104	61	–	–	43	87	–	...	...	...	13 036	220	...	...	...
Female	133	30	–	–	103	133	–	...	...	...	13 858	177	...	...	...
Smyth	121	64	10	18	29	103	–	–	–	18	32 552	585	33	67	8
Male	72	27	...	...	...	62	–	–	–	...	15 692	229	24	31	...
Female	49	37	...	...	...	41	–	–	–	...	16 860	356	9	36	...
Southampton	165	94	11	7	53	100	59	–	6	–	9 575	8 940	32	13	6
Male	109	48	...	...	43	61	42	–	...	...	4 951	4 642	18	...	...
Female	56	46	...	...	10	39	17	–	...	...	4 624	4 298	14	...	...
Spotsylvania	300	170	59	6	65	222	10	–	–	68	28 631	5 072	141	229	62
Male	150	87	33	...	24	98	5	–	–	47	14 296	2 459	63	110	29
Female	150	83	26	...	41	124	5	–	–	21	14 335	2 613	78	119	33
Stafford	550	151	132	41	226	414	–	–	30	106	36 726	2 888	142	139	25
Male	306	74	67	28	137	224	–	–	22	60	18 930	1 652	63	45	11
Female	244	77	65	13	89	190	–	–	8	46	17 796	1 236	79	94	14
Surry	310	287	–	11	12	11	297	–	2	–	2 254	3 482	–	–	–
Male	178	169	–	...	...	6	172	–	...	–	1 093	1 667	–	...	–
Female	132	118	–	...	...	5	125	–	...	–	1 161	1 815	–	...	–
Sussex	124	116	–	–	8	7	117	–	–	–	4 217	6 518	2	13	–
Male	43	39	–	–	...	2	41	...	...	–	2 072	3 160	...	...	–
Female	81	77	–	–	...	5	76	...	...	–	2 145	3 358	...	...	–
Tazewell	253	143	22	–	88	248	5	–	–	–	48 731	1 233	56	210	28
Male	84	47	...	–	20	79	5	–	–	...	23 861	526	23	75	...
Female	169	96	...	–	68	169	–	–	–	...	24 870	707	33	135	...
Warren	226	103	7	–	116	167	42	–	3	14	19 766	1 144	17	36	11
Male	137	55	...	–	82	97	23	...	3	...	9 578	516	...	5	...
Female	89	48	...	–	34	70	19	...	–	...	10 188	628	...	31	...
Washington	209	163	3	–	43	160	3	–	–	46	45 372	826	22	41	17
Male	92	74	...	–	15	53	3	...	–	36	22 174	387	...	16	11
Female	117	89	...	–	28	107	–	...	–	10	23 198	439	...	25	6
Westmoreland	122	96	–	19	7	29	86	7	–	–	8 578	5 249	24	68	–
Male	71	56	–	...	...	13	51	7	–	–	4 101	2 563	8	32	–
Female	51	40	–	...	...	16	35	–	–	–	4 477	2 686	16	36	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.														
Wise	169	84	3	–	82	138	13	–	–	18	42 591	868	57	178	–
Male	80	44	...	–	36	60	8	–	–	...	20 753	524	27	96	...
Female	89	40	...	–	46	78	5	–	–	...	21 838	344	30	82	...
Wythe	57	22	–	35	–	49	–	–	–	8	24 469	944	23	29	–
Male	39	...	–	29	–	39	–	...	...	...	11 711	447	...	...	...
Female	18	...	–	6	–	10	–	...	...	...	12 758	497	...	...	...
York	564	276	114	16	158	310	132	5	12	105	28 496	5 986	28	348	41
Male	297	146	70	...	76	174	70	–	6	47	14 784	2 924	21	131	10
Female	267	130	44	...	82	136	62	5	6	58	13 712	3 062	7	217	31
Alexandria city	4 251	786	639	352	2 474	2 692	323	18	157	1 061	72 160	22 750	291	3 224	541
Male	2 143	434	280	193	1 236	1 411	135	18	35	544	33 598	10 602	151	1 556	299
Female	2 108	352	359	159	1 238	1 281	188	–	122	517	38 562	12 148	140	1 668	242
Bedford city	30	17	9	–	4	30	–	–	–	–	4 795	1 159	–	7	–
Male	15	...	...	–	...	15	–	–	...	–	2 328	514	–	...	–
Female	15	...	...	–	...	15	–	–	...	–	2 467	645	–	...	–
Bristol city	53	23	8	–	22	23	–	–	9	21	17 809	1 097	27	48	8
Male	18	...	...	–	...	10	–	...	–	...	8 007	419	...	24	...
Female	35	...	...	–	...	13	–	...	9	...	9 802	678	...	24	...
Buena Vista city	55	49	–	–	6	27	7	–	–	21	6 404	258	–	–	–
Male	11	11	–	–	...	–	4	–	–	...	3 025	113	–	–	...
Female	44	38	–	–	...	27	3	–	–	...	3 379	145	–	–	...
Charlottesville city	389	99	8	26	256	267	67	–	–	55	31 575	7 162	28	659	103
Male	177	46	...	...	123	114	42	...	–	21	14 890	3 149	...	342	65
Female	212	53	...	...	133	153	25	...	–	34	16 685	4 013	...	317	38
Chesapeake city	772	147	263	63	299	474	102	–	121	75	80 763	31 455	316	1 003	177
Male	403	84	136	36	147	237	43	–	74	49	40 164	15 012	148	511	63
Female	369	63	127	27	152	237	59	–	47	26	40 599	16 443	168	492	114
Clifton Forge city	9	4	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	4 233	797	–	7	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 914	360	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 319	437	–	...	...
Colonial Heights city	128	34	51	–	43	108	–	–	13	7	16 084	37	32	216	12
Male	71	17	33	–	21	64	–	–	–	...	7 555	27	5	90	...
Female	57	17	18	–	22	44	–	–	13	...	8 529	10	27	126	...
Covington city	131	87	–	–	44	103	28	–	–	–	7 746	1 181	5	–	–
Male	78	53	–	–	25	59	19	...	–	–	3 598	543	...	–	–
Female	53	34	–	–	19	44	9	...	–	–	4 148	638	...	–	–
Danville city	284	174	7	14	89	131	119	–	27	7	31 614	13 454	58	201	31
Male	111	70	...	...	27	43	49	–	12	7	14 340	6 126	18	111	19
Female	173	104	...	...	62	88	70	–	15	–	17 274	7 328	40	90	12
Emporia city	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	2 848	1 953	6	15	6
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 294	963	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 554	990	...	...	...
Fairfax city	467	31	87	65	284	329	4	–	56	78	17 566	485	29	762	81
Male	183	21	39	21	102	137	–	...	22	24	8 700	283	...	371	56
Female	284	10	48	44	182	192	4	...	34	54	8 866	202	...	391	25
Falls Church city	303	–	6	–	297	241	–	–	49	13	8 698	263	–	232	19
Male	94	–	...	–	88	67	–	–	21	6	4 182	141	–	79	14
Female	209	–	...	–	209	174	–	–	28	7	4 516	122	–	153	5
Franklin city	140	45	–	–	95	25	55	–	60	–	3 178	3 990	–	–	–
Male	71	13	–	–	58	15	14	–	42	–	1 532	1 844	–	–	–
Female	69	32	–	–	37	10	41	–	18	–	1 646	2 146	–	–	–
Fredericksburg city	102	11	17	14	60	73	–	–	6	23	12 084	3 043	29	50	14
Male	42	...	...	...	29	25	–	...	–	17	4 923	1 446	...	16	7
Female	60	...	...	...	31	48	–	...	6	6	7 161	1 597	...	34	7
Galax city	19	19	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	6 155	307	22	21	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 847	155	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 308	152	...	...	–
Hampton city	1 563	558	367	109	529	812	382	–	45	324	77 826	41 690	238	1 095	205
Male	768	279	198	69	222	391	199	–	15	163	39 297	19 699	127	306	98
Female	795	279	169	40	307	421	183	–	30	161	38 529	21 991	111	787	107
Harrisonburg city	79	28	16	6	29	79	–	–	–	–	18 466	893	14	219	–
Male	32	...	...	...	...	32	–	...	–	–	8 360	420	...	109	–
Female	47	...	...	...	...	47	–	...	–	–	10 106	473	...	110	–
Hopewell city	203	82	59	–	62	117	7	–	5	74	18 311	4 611	49	186	37
Male	106	44	35	–	27	57	7	–	–	42	8 784	2 168	13	79	13
Female	97	38	24	–	35	60	–	–	5	32	9 527	2 443	36	107	24
Lexington city	82	25	13	14	30	69	13	–	–	–	6 309	883	–	12	6
Male	55	...	...	...	30	49	6	–	...	...	4 072	423	–	...	...
Female	27	...	...	...	–	20	7	–	...	...	2 237	460	–	...	...
Lynchburg city	479	226	34	–	219	236	177	–	5	61	50 156	15 614	12	425	57
Male	197	89	10	–	98	93	92	...	–	12	22 930	6 933	...	196	30
Female	282	137	24	–	121	143	85	...	5	49	27 226	8 681	...	229	27
Manassas city	119	69	42	–	8	75	17	–	–	27	13 748	1 386	9	135	41
Male	83	61	22	–	...	47	9	...	–	27	6 773	645	...	53	18
Female	36	8	20	–	...	28	8	...	–	–	6 975	741	...	82	23
Manassas Park city	40	–	12	–	28	20	–	–	–	20	6 113	286	33	45	7
Male	27	–	...	–	...	20	–	–	–	...	3 047	99	7	15	...
Female	13	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	3 066	187	26	30	...
Martinsville city	94	53	14	–	27	66	14	–	–	14	12 346	5 634	–	42	33
Male	55	39	...	–	...	41	5	–	–	8	5 599	2 573	–	18	14
Female	39	14	...	–	...	25	8	–	–	6	6 747	3 061	–	24	19
Newport News city	2 615	873	760	95	887	1 220	371	49	174	801	94 640	45 333	405	1 788	122
Male	1 377	462	347	55	513	608	186	23	118	442	47 517	21 746	258	748	74
Female	1 238	411	413	40	374	612	185	26	56	359	47 123	23 587	147	1 040	48

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Norfolk city	5 792	1 669	1 140	278	2 705	2 304	829	72	978	1 609	160 748	93 148	750	6 097	444
Male	3 619	1 094	767	176	1 582	1 343	479	64	563	1 170	89 738	45 308	496	3 242	274
Female	2 173	575	373	102	1 123	961	350	8	415	439	71 010	47 840	254	2 855	170
Norton city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 477	249	8	13	10
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	2 085	101	...	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	2 392	148	...	...	...
Petersburg city	435	179	92	–	164	265	119	–	19	32	15 394	24 949	13	234	30
Male	216	93	55	–	68	146	51	...	5	14	7 162	11 424	...	79	11
Female	219	86	37	–	96	119	68	...	14	18	8 232	13 525	...	155	19
Poquoson city	52	40	–	–	12	52	–	–	–	–	8 567	53	–	54	–
Male	22	15	–	–	...	22	–	–	–	–	4 298	20	–	10	–
Female	30	25	–	–	...	30	–	–	–	–	4 269	33	–	44	–
Portsmouth city	917	312	188	36	381	362	281	6	133	135	55 877	46 855	227	631	70
Male	458	139	96	7	216	158	133	6	101	60	26 995	21 796	143	275	22
Female	459	173	92	29	165	204	148	–	32	75	28 882	25 059	84	356	48
Radford city	74	24	7	14	29	67	–	–	–	7	12 224	860	–	61	6
Male	25	...	...	...	...	18	–	–	–	...	5 003	377	–	34	...
Female	49	...	...	...	...	49	–	–	–	...	7 221	483	–	27	...
Richmond city	2 143	1 014	87	287	755	778	1 176	–	61	128	104 206	111 250	330	1 049	236
Male	1 074	501	48	187	338	401	584	–	10	79	47 252	50 286	158	504	151
Female	1 069	513	39	100	417	377	592	–	51	49	56 954	60 964	172	545	85
Roanoke city	582	272	20	4	286	344	192	6	13	27	77 292	21 838	72	316	120
Male	266	116	...	...	126	162	93	–	–	11	35 632	9 893	43	131	59
Female	316	156	...	...	160	182	99	6	13	16	41 660	11 945	29	185	61
Salem city	138	62	–	–	76	107	–	–	24	7	22 716	1 036	45	11	12
Male	50	20	–	–	30	39	–	–	11	...	10 852	564	6	5	...
Female	88	42	–	–	46	68	–	–	13	...	11 864	472	39	5	...
South Boston city	41	–	–	–	41	41	–	–	–	–	4 391	2 562	6	93	–
Male	35	–	–	–	35	35	–	...	–	–	1 925	1 140	...	44	–
Female	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	...	–	–	2 466	1 422	...	49	–
Staunton city	40	14	13	8	5	32	8	–	–	–	19 244	2 453	31	89	–
Male	29	...	...	...	...	21	8	–	–	–	8 629	1 227	23	32	–
Female	11	...	...	...	...	11	–	–	–	–	10 615	1 226	8	57	–
Suffolk city	341	245	34	–	62	112	213	6	–	10	24 641	22 485	50	99	5
Male	155	105	13	–	37	59	86	–	–	...	12 051	10 476	23	17	...
Female	186	140	21	–	25	53	127	6	–	...	12 590	12 009	27	82	...
Virginia Beach city	5 269	1 396	963	180	2 730	3 167	342	15	786	959	224 287	25 924	615	5 703	401
Male	2 648	741	447	84	1 376	1 522	134	9	395	588	114 138	13 181	340	2 689	169
Female	2 621	655	516	96	1 354	1 645	208	6	391	371	110 149	12 743	275	3 014	232
Waynesboro city	109	–	14	5	90	95	14	–	–	–	13 804	1 324	12	54	26
Male	42	–	...	...	33	33	9	...	–	...	6 604	610	...	18	...
Female	67	–	...	...	57	62	5	...	–	...	7 200	714	...	36	...
Williamsburg city	104	6	–	17	81	82	–	–	–	22	8 505	1 031	8	204	18
Male	48	...	–	...	40	33	–	...	–	15	3 812	546	...	112	13
Female	56	...	–	...	41	49	–	...	–	7	4 693	485	...	92	5
Winchester city	159	36	22	26	75	131	–	–	6	22	18 045	1 795	8	204	6
Male	57	10	...	...	22	45	–	...	6	...	8 237	865	...	104	...
Female	102	26	...	...	53	86	–	...	–	...	9 808	930	...	100	...

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	**5 346 818**	**20 951**	**1 082 559**	**39 628**	**292 166**	**11 599**	**8 225**	**221 665**	**52 143**	**7 364**	**28 144**	**2 898**	**13 363**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	**3 530 230**	**13 125**	**606 322**	**29 103**	**184 914**	**10 412**	**6 572**	**146 049**	**44 271**	**5 961**	**23 871**	**2 569**	**12 387**
Inside urbanized areas	3 045 106	10 669	500 134	25 372	150 692	9 641	5 942	122 632	40 084	5 350	21 516	2 415	11 886
Central cities	1 187 417	3 476	191 248	8 113	43 979	2 786	1 502	37 483	9 361	1 374	5 405	562	2 937
Urban fringe	1 857 689	7 193	308 886	17 259	106 713	6 855	4 440	85 149	30 723	3 976	16 111	1 853	8 949
Outside urbanized areas	485 124	2 456	106 188	3 731	34 222	771	630	23 417	4 187	611	2 355	154	501
Places of 10,000 or more	213 682	996	42 326	1 863	18 646	509	284	10 347	2 225	281	1 077	98	331
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	271 442	1 460	63 862	1 868	15 576	262	346	13 070	1 962	330	1 278	56	170
Rural	**1 816 588**	**7 826**	**476 237**	**10 525**	**107 252**	**1 187**	**1 653**	**75 616**	**7 872**	**1 403**	**4 273**	**329**	**976**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	127 536	578	36 394	791	10 383	71	80	5 809	586	33	235	10	87
Other rural	1 689 052	7 248	439 843	9 734	96 869	1 116	1 573	69 807	7 286	1 370	4 038	319	894
Rural farm	113 115	495	37 394	599	8 811	26	79	4 630	279	64	211	11	5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	**3 720 891**	**13 341**	**661 439**	**30 356**	**184 188**	**10 412**	**6 683**	**150 404**	**44 842**	**6 089**	**24 358**	**2 650**	**12 590**
Urban	3 153 989	11 186	517 323	26 553	157 816	9 849	6 102	127 916	41 623	5 589	22 514	2 492	12 091
Central cities	1 449 313	4 399	234 100	11 013	58 360	3 847	2 100	48 412	14 596	1 954	7 903	920	3 747
Not in central cities	1 704 676	6 787	283 223	15 540	99 456	6 002	4 002	79 504	27 027	3 635	14 611	1 572	8 344
Rural	566 902	2 155	144 116	3 803	26 372	563	581	22 488	3 219	500	1 844	158	499
Outside SMSA's	**1 625 927**	**7 610**	**421 120**	**9 272**	**107 978**	**1 187**	**1 542**	**71 261**	**7 301**	**1 275**	**3 786**	**248**	**773**
Urban	376 241	1 939	88 999	2 550	27 098	563	470	18 133	2 648	372	1 357	77	296
Rural	1 249 686	5 671	332 121	6 722	80 880	624	1 072	53 128	4 653	903	2 429	171	477
SMSA's													
Charlottesville, Va.	113 568	440	26 199	1 131	6 193	297	125	4 282	1 234	243	548	58	451
Urban	61 968	226	13 333	612	3 678	260	77	2 601	857	137	347	30	362
Rural	51 600	214	12 866	519	2 515	37	48	1 681	377	106	201	28	89
Danville, Va.	111 789	287	28 111	389	2 343	148	37	4 445	234	36	120	10	39
Urban	54 906	142	12 746	215	1 388	134	19	2 389	156	24	66	–	20
Rural	56 883	145	15 365	174	955	14	18	2 056	78	12	54	10	19
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	433 638	3 309	139 610	2 331	21 253	210	141	28 090	1 364	199	538	50	152
Urban	241 434	1 955	70 712	1 472	12 247	148	87	15 842	901	131	382	22	64
Rural	192 204	1 354	68 898	859	9 006	62	54	12 248	463	68	156	28	88
Tennessee (pt.)	343 041	2 780	106 150	1 994	17 057	176	97	22 393	1 054	174	434	43	125
Urban	212 259	1 750	61 642	1 323	10 890	134	76	14 062	778	131	312	16	58
Rural	130 782	1 030	44 508	671	6 167	42	21	8 331	276	43	122	27	67
Virginia (pt.)	90 597	529	33 460	337	4 196	34	44	5 697	310	25	104	7	27
Urban	29 175	205	9 070	149	1 357	14	11	1 780	123	–	70	6	6
Rural	61 422	324	24 390	188	2 839	20	33	3 917	187	25	34	1	21
Lynchburg, Va.	153 260	565	43 026	1 004	6 216	71	81	6 072	687	138	300	11	105
Urban	97 078	353	26 001	670	4 339	66	66	3 730	515	106	272	11	91
Rural	56 182	212	17 025	334	1 877	5	15	2 342	172	32	28	–	14
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	364 449	1 270	62 899	2 766	16 585	1 037	479	11 683	3 301	624	1 784	225	691
Urban	328 802	1 170	54 219	2 557	15 031	885	447	10 642	3 096	567	1 640	205	645
Rural	35 647	100	8 680	209	1 554	152	32	1 041	205	57	144	20	46
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	806 951	2 553	123 471	6 674	31 919	2 411	1 406	26 900	10 200	1 250	5 528	638	2 222
Urban	771 218	2 484	114 137	6 434	30 775	2 376	1 323	26 069	10 024	1 238	5 409	623	2 183
Rural	35 733	69	9 334	240	1 144	35	83	831	176	12	119	15	39
North Carolina (pt.)	11 089	18	3 517	53	349	–	53	263	27	–	22	–	15
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	11 089	18	3 517	53	349	–	53	263	27	–	22	–	15
Virginia (pt.)	795 862	2 535	119 954	6 621	31 570	2 411	1 353	26 637	10 173	1 250	5 506	638	2 207
Urban	771 218	2 484	114 137	6 434	30 775	2 376	1 323	26 069	10 024	1 238	5 409	623	2 183
Rural	24 644	51	5 817	187	795	35	30	568	149	12	97	15	24
Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	129 296	287	26 002	1 027	4 503	216	205	3 386	792	70	534	46	206
Urban	95 922	221	18 638	768	3 414	207	174	2 463	692	70	432	42	163
Rural	33 374	66	7 364	259	1 089	9	31	923	100	–	102	4	43
Richmond, Va.	632 015	1 749	133 458	4 401	26 210	1 221	669	20 246	4 901	561	2 874	209	1 540
Urban	511 837	1 345	103 137	3 584	21 405	1 186	528	16 272	4 202	451	2 417	191	1 476
Rural	120 178	404	30 321	817	4 805	35	141	3 974	699	110	457	18	64
Roanoke, Va.	224 341	1 065	52 020	1 703	14 911	290	233	10 946	1 196	131	578	34	187
Urban	177 428	810	41 687	1 352	10 931	262	216	8 670	1 036	107	513	34	169
Rural	46 913	255	10 333	351	3 980	28	17	2 276	160	24	65	–	18
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	3 060 922	10 284	279 175	22 940	149 501	14 329	8 762	128 760	56 069	6 243	31 338	3 744	34 617
Urban	2 884 051	9 481	253 890	21 706	137 694	13 859	8 386	121 172	53 621	5 992	29 892	3 672	34 226
Rural	176 871	803	25 285	1 234	11 807	470	376	7 588	2 448	251	1 446	72	391
District of Columbia (pt.)	638 333	982	27 958	2 458	10 470	1 508	1 031	12 268	4 881	615	3 022	468	5 944
Urban	638 333	982	27 958	2 458	10 470	1 508	1 031	12 268	4 881	615	3 022	468	5 944
Rural	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maryland (pt.)	1 316 875	4 588	114 907	9 505	67 570	8 134	4 274	59 482	29 174	2 617	16 306	1 864	21 536
Urban	1 220 063	4 269	101 577	9 036	61 726	7 892	4 114	55 604	27 818	2 488	15 522	1 854	21 306
Rural	96 812	419	13 330	469	5 844	242	160	3 878	1 356	129	784	10	230
Virginia (pt.)	1 105 714	4 614	136 310	10 977	71 461	4 687	3 457	57 010	22 014	3 011	12 010	1 412	7 137
Urban	1 025 655	4 230	124 355	10 212	65 498	4 459	3 241	53 300	20 922	2 889	11 348	1 350	6 976
Rural	80 059	384	11 955	765	5 963	228	216	3 710	1 092	122	662	62	161
URBANIZED AREAS													
Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.	53 661	384	15 072	327	2 934	20	23	3 232	209	12	116	13	12
Tennessee (pt.)	33 457	250	8 808	229	1 878	6	12	2 198	114	12	58	7	6
Virginia (pt.)	20 204	134	6 264	98	1 056	14	11	1 034	95	–	58	6	6
Charlottesville, Va.	59 439	207	12 337	600	3 520	260	77	2 548	830	130	347	30	362
Danville, Va.	54 906	142	12 746	215	1 388	134	19	2 389	156	24	66	–	20

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	**32 373**	**10 805**	**3 647**	**999 318**	**1 322 518**	**1 197 452**	**675 913**	**613 068**	**152 095**	**572 133**	**627 404**	**69 987**	**46 950**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	**23 671**	**8 500**	**3 070**	**741 845**	**984 293**	**683 295**	**405 196**	**454 848**	**119 326**	**413 853**	**454 454**	**57 611**	**39 773**
Inside urbanized areas	20 145	7 771	2 868	683 822	853 466	570 701	341 082	396 803	105 831	352 700	389 724	51 629	35 963
Central cities	6 316	2 087	617	381 629	235 266	253 276	153 297	109 122	29 830	94 551	112 264	11 706	7 643
Urban fringe	13 829	5 684	2 251	302 193	618 200	317 425	187 785	287 681	76 001	258 149	277 460	39 923	28 320
Outside urbanized areas	3 526	729	202	58 023	130 827	112 594	64 114	58 045	13 495	61 153	64 730	5 982	3 810
Places of 10,000 or more	1 817	419	113	22 823	63 668	45 859	26 945	28 853	6 930	31 136	30 787	2 987	2 017
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 709	310	89	35 200	67 159	66 735	37 169	29 192	6 565	30 017	33 943	2 995	1 793
Rural	**8 702**	**2 305**	**577**	**257 473**	**338 225**	**514 157**	**270 717**	**158 220**	**32 769**	**158 280**	**172 950**	**12 376**	**7 177**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	676	117	20	12 212	25 741	33 718	17 634	11 895	2 220	12 650	13 173	665	349
Other rural	8 026	2 188	557	245 261	312 484	480 439	253 083	146 325	30 549	145 630	159 777	11 711	6 828
Rural farm	522	192	17	9 224	22 062	28 494	15 361	11 321	2 048	10 265	10 958	525	236
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	**23 872**	**8 941**	**3 217**	**778 052**	**1 015 272**	**744 185**	**436 379**	**474 349**	**123 297**	**424 464**	**468 159**	**59 908**	**41 152**
Urban	20 806	7 994	2 909	696 182	892 185	592 859	353 758	414 168	110 322	370 755	407 089	54 374	37 716
Central cities	8 697	2 901	828	420 151	327 783	297 602	178 257	151 390	43 471	131 261	154 103	18 377	11 875
Not in central cities	12 109	5 093	2 081	276 031	564 402	295 257	175 501	262 778	66 851	239 494	252 986	35 997	25 841
Rural	3 066	947	308	81 870	123 087	151 326	82 621	60 181	12 975	53 709	61 070	5 534	3 436
Outside SMSA's	**8 501**	**1 864**	**430**	**221 266**	**307 246**	**453 267**	**239 534**	**138 719**	**28 798**	**147 669**	**159 245**	**10 079**	**5 798**
Urban	2 865	506	161	45 663	92 108	90 436	51 438	40 680	9 004	43 098	47 365	3 237	2 057
Rural	5 636	1 358	269	175 603	215 138	362 831	188 096	98 039	19 794	104 571	111 880	6 842	3 741
SMSA's													
Charlottesville, Va.	939	284	66	16 894	29 568	24 616	14 795	15 308	3 656	12 916	13 109	1 525	1 136
Urban	612	127	33	9 799	17 511	11 366	7 072	8 459	2 202	7 540	7 366	988	880
Rural	327	157	33	7 095	12 057	13 250	7 723	6 849	1 454	5 376	5 743	537	256
Danville, Va.	487	63	–	24 368	11 815	38 857	22 343	5 743	1 191	4 520	6 374	341	227
Urban	263	28	–	13 124	6 904	17 288	8 934	3 432		694	2 587	3 600	174	137
Rural	224	35	–	11 244	4 911	21 569	13 409	2 311		497	1 933	2 774	167	90
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	2 607	536	19	16 757	92 178	124 294	63 556	36 959	6 709	39 249	55 793	1 605	1 086
Urban	1 496	340	19	12 244	57 411	65 961	35 065	23 553	4 545	24 288	34 281	920	735
Rural	1 111	196	–	4 513	34 767	58 333	28 491	13 406	2 164	14 961	21 512	685	351
Tennessee (pt.)	2 133	390	19	13 375	75 632	99 015	49 067	30 656	5 520	32 335	45 339	1 256	941
Urban	1 373	276	19	10 343	51 188	57 888	29 946	21 178	3 988	21 644	30 520	819	661
Rural	760	114	–	3 032	24 444	41 127	19 121	9 478	1 532	10 691	14 819	437	280
Virginia (pt.)	474	146	–	3 382	16 546	25 279	14 489	6 303	1 189	6 914	10 454	349	145
Urban	123	64	–	1 901	6 223	8 073	5 119	2 375	557	2 644	3 761	101	74
Rural	351	82	–	1 481	10 323	17 206	9 370	3 928	632	4 270	6 693	248	71
Lynchburg, Va.	948	215	61	26 845	28 513	38 402	16 403	14 222	2 997	11 410	14 918	1 084	488
Urban	577	188	41	16 810	20 119	23 123	10 026	9 899	2 169	8 320	9 993	848	430
Rural	371	27	20	10 035	8 394	15 279	6 377	4 323	828	3 090	4 925	236	58
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	2 205	824	308	96 506	87 163	74 099	43 714	40 176	10 661	35 451	40 012	4 384	3 303
Urban	1 966	720	237	90 813	78 825	65 137	38 462	35 674	9 913	31 982	36 375	4 235	3 021
Rural	239	104	71	5 693	8 338	8 962	5 252	4 502	748	3 469	3 637	149	282
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	5 032	1 735	449	209 502	202 538	172 523	105 804	91 953	28 805	80 490	95 778	13 003	8 321
Urban	4 889	1 689	449	202 377	195 309	163 430	100 932	88 246	27 778	77 346	92 406	12 678	8 123
Rural	143	46	–	7 125	7 229	9 093	4 872	3 707	1 027	3 144	3 372	325	198
North Carolina (pt.)	67	24	–	1 802	2 594	2 285	989	1 266	443	1 054	1 238	101	25
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	67	24	–	1 802	2 594	2 285	989	1 266	443	1 054	1 238	101	25
Virginia (pt.)	4 965	1 711	449	207 700	199 944	170 238	104 815	90 687	28 362	79 436	94 540	12 902	8 296
Urban	4 889	1 689	449	202 377	195 309	163 430	100 932	88 246	27 778	77 346	92 406	12 678	8 123
Rural	76	22	–	5 323	4 635	6 808	3 883	2 441	584	2 090	2 134	224	173
Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	582	197	64	42 220	21 573	27 386	15 243	10 532	2 536	8 288	9 720	1 006	796
Urban	442	187	64	32 469	16 296	19 180	11 586	8 098	1 935	6 281	7 437	680	598
Rural	140	10	–	9 751	5 277	8 206	3 657	2 434	601	2 007	2 283	326	198
Richmond, Va.	3 949	819	307	158 187	137 737	132 977	79 109	70 348	17 463	55 929	65 642	7 091	4 240
Urban	3 352	734	191	136 466	111 377	103 523	61 977	56 709	14 370	44 598	52 721	5 710	3 531
Rural	597	85	116	21 721	26 360	29 454	17 132	13 639	3 093	11 331	12 921	1 381	709
Roanoke, Va.	1 356	400	118	27 676	57 778	53 719	28 223	26 363	5 712	27 182	30 572	1 420	841
Urban	1 094	325	114	25 412	45 065	39 631	22 003	21 227	4 672	20 692	23 526	1 144	612
Rural	262	75	4	2 264	12 713	14 088	6 220	5 136	1 040	6 490	7 046	276	229
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	16 781	8 842	4 921	917 670	911 397	455 549	294 661	403 010	103 499	386 888	385 035	66 830	53 707
Urban	15 738	8 338	4 748	887 671	852 644	421 321	276 164	374 315	96 717	359 890	359 087	62 948	50 946
Rural	1 043	504	173	29 999	58 753	34 228	18 497	28 695	6 782	26 998	25 948	3 882	2 761
District of Columbia (pt.)	1 612	962	573	378 327	71 617	113 637	86 472	28 637	8 009	24 512	25 399	4 096	4 934
Urban	1 612	962	573	378 327	71 617	113 637	86 472	28 637	8 009	24 512	25 399	4 096	4 934
Rural	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maryland (pt.)	7 202	3 598	2 504	365 069	415 145	183 300	110 944	179 706	45 960	179 958	176 818	32 928	27 093
Urban	6 638	3 444	2 395	342 333	386 471	165 576	102 045	165 629	42 676	166 613	163 784	31 036	25 702
Rural	564	154	109	22 736	28 674	17 724	8 899	14 077	3 284	13 345	13 034	1 892	1 391
Virginia (pt.)	7 967	4 282	1 844	174 274	424 635	158 612	97 245	194 667	49 530	182 418	182 818	29 806	21 680
Urban	7 488	3 932	1 780	167 011	394 556	142 108	87 647	180 049	46 032	168 765	169 904	27 816	20 310
Rural	479	350	64	7 263	30 079	16 504	9 598	14 618	3 498	13 653	12 914	1 990	1 370
URBANIZED AREAS													
Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.	293	81	–	2 564	12 309	16 060	9 422	4 645	1 115	5 347	7 599	245	202
Tennessee (pt.)	202	53	–	1 222	7 967	10 435	5 564	3 041	665	3 408	5 041	168	143
Virginia (pt.)	91	28	–	1 342	4 342	5 625	3 858	1 604	450	1 939	2 558	77	59
Charlottesville, Va.	580	120	33	9 681	16 944	10 833	6 749	8 087	2 089	7 168	7 215	974	880
Danville, Va.	263	28	–	13 124	6 904	17 288	8 934	3 432	694	2 587	3 600	174	137

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group											
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.													
Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.	89 883	748	26 118	522	4 254	45	19	6 526	316	58	106	–	19
Tennessee (pt.)	85 230	716	24 446	512	4 135	45	19	6 121	312	58	100	–	19
Virginia (pt.)	4 653	32	1 672	10	119	–	–	405	4	–	6	–	–
Lynchburg, Va.	94 035	320	24 879	619	4 210	66	66	3 591	516	100	274	11	91
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	328 802	1 170	54 219	2 557	15 031	885	447	10 642	3 096	567	1 640	205	645
Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	771 218	2 484	114 137	6 434	30 775	2 376	1 323	26 069	10 024	1 238	5 409	623	2 183
Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	106 305	276	20 452	807	3 712	207	187	2 600	729	77	461	42	171
Richmond, Va.	491 678	1 264	98 678	3 434	20 627	1 174	515	15 813	4 109	431	2 356	191	1 468
Roanoke, Va.	177 428	810	41 687	1 352	10 931	262	216	8 670	1 036	107	513	34	169
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	2 763 471	8 980	237 851	20 397	129 599	13 620	8 180	114 986	51 364	5 729	28 639	3 585	33 975
District of Columbia (pt.)	638 333	982	27 958	2 458	10 470	1 508	1 031	12 268	4 881	615	3 022	468	5 944
Maryland (pt.)	1 188 700	4 168	96 830	8 693	59 806	7 849	4 068	53 847	26 994	2 438	15 231	1 844	21 260
Virginia (pt.)	936 438	3 830	113 063	9 246	59 323	4 263	3 081	48 871	19 489	2 676	10 386	1 273	6 771
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Abingdon town	4 318	39	1 134	41	182	–	–	341	24	–	6	–	–
Alexandria city	103 217	347	11 072	802	5 224	429	310	5 017	2 013	303	1 007	137	1 071
Altavista town	3 849	33	1 220	57	160	–	–	174	5	6	5	–	–
Annandale (CDP)	49 524	213	6 362	435	3 269	200	171	2 782	1 146	127	713	31	478
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	2 852	24	274	29	275	–	10	187	57	–	52	7	–
Arlington (CDP)	152 599	598	17 301	1 556	9 159	1 160	610	8 453	3 164	460	1 832	299	1 562
Ashland town	4 640	12	1 229	51	224	–	–	154	14	–	19	–	–
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	12 564	54	1 414	78	576	214	53	663	286	34	96	51	67
Bedford city	5 991	49	1 423	30	206	–	–	220	33	6	22	–	–
Belle Haven (CDP)	6 520	35	968	96	320	42	44	374	95	22	24	–	17
Bellwood (CDP)	6 439	36	1 291	31	411	–	6	329	68	–	16	–	–
Bensley (CDP)	5 299	12	1 186	64	183	15	–	214	61	–	34	5	–
Big Stone Gap town	4 748	50	998	17	144	–	10	234	7	–	6	–	–
Blacksburg town	30 638	128	5 433	285	2 833	101	52	1 296	466	105	263	15	97
Blackstone town	3 624	24	675	5	68	–	–	105	13	–	10	–	–
Bluefield town	5 946	97	1 437	47	325	–	12	390	79	9	25	–	7
Bon Air (CDP)	16 224	43	4 426	137	1 020	68	23	638	149	24	151	9	30
Bridgewater town	3 271	20	380	27	770	–	6	120	25	7	–	–	–
Bristol city	19 042	134	5 930	98	993	14	11	917	88	–	52	6	6
Buena Vista city	6 717	17	1 191	15	282	13	–	687	98	–	6	–	–
Burke (CDP)	33 835	119	3 341	291	2 546	68	110	1 695	875	108	423	83	358
Cave Spring (CDP)	21 682	52	6 045	184	1 683	43	43	967	204	13	126	–	45
Centreville (CDP)	7 473	46	977	94	624	66	7	456	191	20	107	–	35
Chamberlayne (CDP)	5 136	14	1 416	80	256	12	–	168	42	13	13	–	–
Chantilly (CDP)	12 259	61	1 648	164	1 021	49	14	593	330	54	150	37	32
Charlottesville city	39 916	114	8 434	386	2 115	130	46	1 615	477	87	242	18	197
Chase City town	2 788	7	884	38	79	–	–	49	–	–	–	–	–
Chesapeake city	114 486	319	20 335	787	3 687	225	185	3 828	1 057	93	700	48	48
Urban	106 385	294	18 636	705	3 265	225	163	3 637	997	93	638	41	38
Chester (CDP)	11 728	100	3 086	74	667	–	6	413	85	21	102	–	–
Christiansburg town	10 345	54	2 538	71	1 133	23	13	709	72	–	12	–	6
Clifton Forge city	5 046	34	1 069	19	251	–	–	253	–	–	–	–	10
Coeburn town	2 625	11	774	35	93	–	6	224	10	–	29	–	–
Collinsville (CDP)	7 530	38	2 561	82	435	6	28	343	34	–	10	–	11
Colonial Heights city	16 509	59	5 666	196	781	33	27	477	179	–	83	13	47
Commonwealth (CDP)	3 505	7	674	36	196	24	–	171	62	–	7	–	9
Country Club Lake (CDP)	4 098	–	428	35	196	5	24	209	105	8	58	7	11
Covington city	9 063	12	2 355	53	551	–	8	400	27	–	32	–	–
Crozet (CDP)	2 529	19	996	12	158	–	–	53	27	7	–	–	–
Culpeper town	6 621	13	1 418	64	420	22	18	211	18	–	–	–	12
Dale City (CDP)	33 127	114	3 886	493	1 959	27	75	1 208	634	95	440	46	94
Danville city	45 642	121	10 156	181	1 253	127	14	1 964	121	24	66	–	20
Dumbarton (CDP)	8 149	15	2 049	47	491	20	–	437	76	23	98	–	74
Dumfries town	3 214	–	376	16	190	12	4	205	31	9	30	–	–
Dunn Loring (CDP)	6 077	41	814	96	438	27	33	443	121	34	53	14	42
East Highland Park (CDP)	11 797	6	1 599	31	422	11	1	295	44	6	15	–	–
Emporia city	4 840	5	1 007	16	50	–	–	92	15	6	12	5	6
Ettrick (CDP)	4 890	–	253	9	3	–	–	9	4	–	–	–	–
Fairfax city	19 390	125	2 627	229	1 437	61	88	1 128	364	54	81	19	58
Falls Church city	9 515	34	1 440	96	601	86	22	558	126	37	149	–	72
Falmouth (CDP)	3 271	35	660	43	217	7	19	139	55	49	86	–	–
Farmville town	6 122	36	1 244	75	245	7	–	290	73	22	33	–	9
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	7 726	7	832	59	553	–	8	265	175	16	53	30	36
Fort Hunt (CDP)	14 294	41	2 474	195	997	50	23	822	281	65	148	6	65
Fort Lee (CDP)	9 784	25	1 012	139	558	5	23	239	124	24	47	–	–
Franconia (CDP)	8 476	40	891	43	584	34	38	459	101	4	41	–	68
Franklin city	7 308	7	1 565	9	90	–	5	80	52	–	–	–	–
Fredericksburg city	15 322	36	3 088	89	586	28	21	581	118	27	103	11	23
Front Royal town	11 126	48	2 778	72	938	26	4	637	46	7	5	–	13
Galax city	6 524	87	2 430	37	332	18	–	315	26	–	–	–	–
Glen Allen (CDP)	6 202	–	1 294	48	214	6	–	149	42	–	36	–	–
Gloucester Point (CDP)	5 841	13	1 823	45	354	11	5	132	61	–	23	–	5
Groveton (CDP)	18 860	101	2 266	134	1 163	84	83	986	323	63	177	18	22
Hampton city	122 617	384	18 985	869	4 859	236	169	3 716	1 193	146	489	88	129
Harrisonburg city	19 671	157	3 320	245	3 452	26	43	1 133	313	11	62	23	25
Herndon town	11 449	24	1 394	62	692	–	17	507	219	49	105	16	34
Hessian Hills (CDP)	4 103	29	957	44	387	22	–	122	78	12	–	6	45
Highland Springs (CDP)	12 146	69	3 186	85	552	–	13	477	64	7	94	–	–
Hollins (CDP)	12 287	80	2 703	119	856	32	17	691	85	30	47	–	6

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.													
Kingsport, Tenn.–Va	564	88	7	3 873	22 443	24 177	11 833	9 521	1 670	9 250	13 370	376	264
Tennessee (pt.)	551	86	7	3 693	21 623	22 787	11 147	9 229	1 618	8 968	12 764	365	255
Virginia (pt.)	13	2	–	180	820	1 390	686	292	52	282	606	11	9
Lynchburg, Va	559	184	41	16 293	19 935	22 280	9 727	9 784	2 133	8 309	9 891	848	445
Newport News–Hampton, Va	1 966	720	237	90 813	78 825	65 137	38 462	35 674	9 913	31 982	36 375	4 235	3 021
Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va	4 889	1 689	449	202 377	195 309	163 430	100 932	88 246	27 778	77 346	92 406	12 678	8 123
Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	447	187	64	36 395	18 262	21 229	12 803	8 996	2 205	7 085	8 421	741	664
Richmond, Va.	3 252	717	191	130 883	106 873	99 702	59 816	54 565	13 859	42 708	50 526	5 532	3 405
Roanoke, Va.	1 094	325	114	25 412	45 065	39 631	22 003	21 227	4 672	20 692	23 526	1 144	612
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va	14 964	8 129	4 618	874 348	805 524	398 983	262 782	353 087	91 004	337 880	338 313	59 253	48 854
District of Columbia (pt.)	1 612	962	573	378 327	71 617	113 637	86 472	28 637	8 009	24 512	25 399	4 096	4 934
Maryland (pt.)	6 361	3 396	2 306	338 699	373 720	161 190	99 198	159 554	41 009	160 766	158 314	29 942	25 312
Virginia (pt.)	6 991	3 771	1 739	157 322	360 187	124 156	77 112	164 896	41 986	152 602	154 600	25 215	18 608
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Abingdon town	19	34	–	379	1 061	1 058	575	479	55	423	597	13	6
Alexandria city	764	340	236	26 802	29 980	17 363	12 437	13 589	3 551	12 029	12 499	1 972	1 431
Altavista town	29	4	–	594	510	1 052	413	263	54	194	278	–	5
Annandale (CDP)	292	296	73	6 597	21 025	5 314	3 342	9 984	2 416	9 070	8 596	1 606	1 071
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	36	–	5	235	1 154	507	290	517	73	547	557	36	101
Arlington (CDP)	1 194	744	375	31 976	53 070	19 086	13 240	25 038	5 927	20 519	22 608	3 340	2 549
Ashland town	15	–	–	784	1 282	856	487	633	90	573	651	47	36
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	38	13	18	4 450	3 284	1 175	865	1 237	444	1 351	1 274	200	161
Bedford city	37	–	–	1 085	947	1 933	680	477	81	353	504	32	–
Belle Haven (CDP)	114	10	9	801	2 640	909	438	1 304	342	1 139	1 373	108	72
Bellwood (CDP)	33	–	–	886	1 476	1 856	825	748	198	647	898	53	51
Bensley (CDP)	19	–	–	630	1 269	1 607	675	540	173	508	699	34	35
Big Stone Gap town	23	–	–	257	1 220	1 782	1 068	456	138	315	737	19	–
Blacksburg town	335	101	68	2 707	12 636	3 717	2 484	5 755	1 642	6 047	5 404	734	534
Blackstone town	–	–	–	1 295	436	993	674	197	29	128	289	7	12
Bluefield town	43	14	6	389	1 829	1 237	811	755	144	769	987	30	20
Bon Air (CDP)	189	42	–	991	5 895	2 389	1 399	3 313	652	2 942	2 493	268	267
Bridgewater town	26	7	15	115	1 138	615	367	396	124	763	534	65	8
Bristol city	91	28	–	1 317	4 049	5 308	3 655	1 515	426	1 781	2 361	61	47
Buena Vista city	37	5	–	379	2 292	1 695	1 149	612	177	803	1 622	60	12
Burke (CDP)	228	78	64	3 644	16 089	3 715	2 080	7 098	1 618	6 843	6 325	1 308	1 012
Cave Spring (CDP)	150	30	27	965	7 821	3 284	2 126	4 174	915	3 734	3 612	252	193
Centreville (CDP)	63	16	5	563	3 072	1 131	806	1 486	271	1 467	1 395	265	71
Chamberlayne (CDP)	80	17	–	873	1 256	916	457	613	151	513	560	70	24
Chantilly (CDP)	72	11	–	843	5 600	1 580	721	2 937	616	2 358	2 388	428	343
Charlottesville city	356	59	24	7 145	10 736	7 735	4 818	5 272	1 442	4 746	4 607	611	392
Chase City town	25	–	–	650	279	777	421	159	34	57	128	6	–
Chesapeake city	550	93	19	28 181	24 275	30 056	16 983	11 611	3 042	9 486	12 406	1 363	1 018
Urban	510	80	19	26 781	22 186	28 077	15 891	10 681	2 829	8 346	11 470	1 226	879
Chester (CDP)	79	33	–	1 105	3 380	2 577	1 382	1 876	580	1 494	1 526	104	102
Christiansburg town	56	10	–	685	2 656	2 307	1 311	1 010	209	1 417	1 546	101	7
Clifton Forge city	34	5	–	720	1 229	1 422	498	430	75	511	691	18	6
Coeburn town	16	–	–	175	522	730	440	219	80	209	351	12	6
Collinsville (CDP)	63	–	–	193	1 621	2 105	1 088	852	115	815	906	24	–
Colonial Heights city	107	48	21	623	4 940	3 209	2 175	2 792	558	1 836	2 184	190	131
Commonwealth (CDP)	13	17	–	676	885	728	426	490	64	415	337	41	80
Country Club Lake (CDP)	31	6	18	546	2 075	336	170	709	222	923	972	243	150
Covington city	53	–	–	1 140	1 920	2 512	1 153	769	84	988	1 183	42	45
Crozet (CDP)	32	7	–	118	567	533	323	372	113	372	151	14	–
Culpeper town	55	–	–	947	1 329	2 094	783	739	163	655	558	35	22
Dale City (CDP)	233	106	54	5 283	14 164	4 216	2 474	6 102	1 776	6 394	6 367	1 016	891
Danville city	206	20	–	10 910	6 211	14 248	7 214	3 128	639	2 308	3 224	144	104
Dumbarton (CDP)	46	14	6	829	2 014	1 910	911	932	276	897	964	117	25
Dumfries town	6	8	–	542	1 161	624	326	444	102	505	595	45	77
Dunn Loring (CDP)	29	40	13	723	2 336	780	498	1 230	176	1 038	925	163	100
East Highland Park (CDP)	45	–	–	5 410	1 354	2 558	1 319	641	127	465	633	85	32
Emporia city	38	–	–	1 327	585	1 676	992	302	65	175	312	27	6
Ettrick (CDP)	–	–	–	3 431	469	712	422	182	69	141	246	8	–
Fairfax city	144	109	13	2 176	8 138	2 539	1 317	3 852	1 177	3 479	3 222	638	282
Falls Church city	58	37	–	1 059	3 722	1 418	942	2 017	451	1 575	1 523	221	175
Falmouth (CDP)	42	–	–	195	1 020	704	488	541	190	469	419	31	46
Farmville town	56	43	–	1 374	1 650	965	489	853	187	678	862	61	36
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	23	22	5	2 286	2 622	734	321	977	214	1 109	1 098	247	178
Fort Hunt (CDP)	156	107	19	1 142	6 095	1 608	1 029	3 184	664	2 410	2 813	370	130
Fort Lee (CDP)	42	18	13	3 928	2 189	1 398	966	731	328	917	752	205	158
Franconia (CDP)	59	40	11	1 004	3 903	1 156	582	1 861	555	1 816	1 924	200	94
Franklin city	–	–	–	3 217	628	1 655	1 231	357	59	258	285	13	7
Fredericksburg city	161	20	11	2 720	3 985	3 714	2 565	2 143	438	1 490	1 881	215	131
Front Royal town	36	18	–	829	2 321	3 348	2 273	1 011	204	1 197	1 412	51	44
Galax city	19	8	–	307	1 270	1 675	805	598	154	498	731	22	7
Glen Allen (CDP)	23	–	–	2 289	915	1 186	456	438	178	423	437	28	19
Gloucester Point (CDP)	19	–	–	693	1 387	1 270	536	850	209	547	637	29	33
Groveton (CDP)	89	83	32	3 806	5 674	3 756	1 837	2 568	653	2 349	2 703	356	330
Hampton city	604	171	92	37 797	27 136	25 554	15 912	11 699	3 492	10 883	12 892	1 722	1 042
Harrisonburg city	197	75	18	1 312	6 283	2 976	1 966	2 719	681	3 553	2 584	319	225
Herndon town	107	36	7	1 578	4 465	2 137	1 514	1 748	433	1 926	1 885	521	303
Hessian Hills (CDP)	16	–	–	302	1 448	635	492	637	155	427	660	106	65
Highland Springs (CDP)	22	–	–	1 839	2 629	3 109	2 111	1 238	170	1 152	1 487	167	59
Hollins (CDP)	100	53	–	486	3 805	3 177	1 831	1 696	311	2 077	2 161	65	44

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Hopewell city	23 397	45	5 643	190	907	119	59	870	174	21	142	23	24
Horse Pasture (CDP)	3 721	5	832	–	78	–	–	114	–	–	8	–	–
Huntington (CDP)	5 813	65	805	79	410	27	–	472	159	26	39	5	48
Hybla Valley (CDP)	15 533	74	1 697	201	739	48	34	633	138	17	122	–	83
Idylwood (CDP)	11 982	67	1 077	89	662	53	58	630	249	15	79	13	78
Jefferson (CDP)	24 342	46	3 279	264	1 699	153	38	1 144	430	58	264	–	96
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	8 725	18	1 153	80	438	38	44	529	131	30	101	6	190
Lake Ridge (CDP)	11 072	46	1 157	135	818	35	26	651	242	30	148	15	11
Lakeside (CDP)	12 289	32	3 445	151	617	33	19	584	97	16	13	7	–
Laurel (CDP)	10 569	38	2 751	68	600	30	7	415	148	–	31	7	35
Lebanon town	3 206	–	730	6	152	7	–	162	–	13	–	–	–
Leesburg town	8 357	43	1 352	29	630	–	15	458	80	9	41	–	11
Lexington city	7 292	30	1 695	39	534	39	4	418	55	18	26	4	12
Lincolnia (CDP)	10 350	68	1 223	100	668	54	47	444	210	36	78	–	27
Loch Lomond (CDP)	3 608	27	456	12	295	–	–	106	59	–	17	–	7
Lorton (CDP)	5 813	–	531	38	237	–	4	197	35	27	30	5	8
Luray town	3 584	18	648	5	499	–	–	93	–	10	12	–	–
Lynchburg city	66 743	246	16 071	454	2 987	61	59	2 523	372	66	191	11	68
McLean (CDP)	35 642	152	4 449	465	2 293	261	140	1 831	822	77	367	112	251
Madison Heights (CDP)	14 146	27	5 021	61	461	–	7	528	61	–	48	–	–
Manassas city	15 438	30	2 062	184	1 141	29	12	824	213	32	183	–	72
Manassas Park city	6 524	12	857	92	449	18	22	468	40	–	7	–	6
Mantua (CDP)	6 523	56	1 051	84	354	42	21	457	85	13	67	–	29
Marion town	7 049	36	2 002	73	494	–	–	490	–	–	7	–	–
Martinsville city	18 149	34	4 760	83	423	75	12	510	41	–	54	–	23
Mechanicsville (CDP)	9 269	35	2 929	99	405	20	17	335	74	7	58	–	4
Merrifield (CDP)	7 525	31	801	80	565	26	16	352	178	41	60	41	67
Montrose (CDP)	5 349	23	1 155	100	270	5	–	349	12	12	22	14	–
Mount Vernon (CDP)	24 058	129	2 697	223	1 620	48	70	1 307	601	109	294	6	70
Narrows town	2 516	21	723	21	179	–	5	129	4	2	8	–	2
Newington (CDP)	8 313	44	1 117	74	578	60	32	495	123	18	81	39	34
Newport News city	144 903	505	22 835	1 184	6 802	451	189	4 876	1 318	241	838	112	374
Norfolk city	266 979	879	30 495	2 245	10 076	1 056	484	8 372	3 003	498	2 018	201	1 184
North Springfield (CDP)	9 538	12	1 251	67	673	37	–	575	303	29	119	19	90
Norton city	4 757	7	2 079	33	186	7	21	277	29	–	15	–	–
Oakton (CDP)	19 150	131	2 589	229	1 142	86	128	1 267	411	54	227	22	72
Orange town	2 631	13	871	–	144	–	–	98	16	–	–	–	–
Petersburg city	41 055	92	5 135	232	1 081	50	65	793	169	25	144	6	92
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	6 658	41	580	55	387	15	12	297	120	12	139	–	44
Poquoson city	8 726	37	2 939	131	486	5	6	312	80	30	49	–	7
Portsmouth city	104 577	239	14 971	535	2 410	116	95	2 456	811	88	320	40	163
Pulaski town	10 106	73	3 143	57	533	13	47	719	33	–	–	6	24
Quantico Station (CDP)	7 139	34	738	100	431	–	–	276	122	11	55	12	–
Radford city	13 225	93	2 897	84	916	37	28	823	109	7	37	6	8
Raven (CDP)	3 976	70	1 842	23	122	–	–	496	17	–	14	–	–
Reston (CDP)	36 407	91	4 126	320	2 466	95	100	1 778	811	124	333	7	468
Richlands town	5 833	82	2 437	–	300	–	–	324	36	–	–	–	–
Richmond city	219 214	362	30 886	1 098	5 624	358	225	5 135	1 188	173	698	33	567
Rio (CDP)	2 851	6	743	26	202	54	–	119	38	6	9	–	–
Roanoke city	100 220	341	21 684	635	4 998	154	118	4 639	442	26	264	34	90
Rocky Mount town	4 198	9	1 586	14	166	–	–	203	13	–	–	–	–
Rose Hill (CDP)	11 926	59	2 130	149	710	60	29	533	197	24	168	6	71
Salem city	23 958	231	6 347	284	1 995	20	8	1 205	202	24	66	–	28
Seven Corners (CDP)	6 058	–	528	52	281	71	25	323	108	11	72	70	29
Smithfield town	3 713	–	849	16	64	–	–	72	8	–	–	–	–
South Boston city	7 093	14	1 757	24	131	6	11	249	6	8	14	–	–
South Hill town	4 347	6	1 791	21	37	–	6	108	14	5	–	–	–
Springfield (CDP)	21 435	84	2 618	223	1 355	69	62	1 081	515	69	345	5	121
Staunton city	21 857	99	4 185	217	2 163	27	–	848	248	14	63	–	8
Sterling Park (CDP)	16 080	72	2 273	144	1 127	23	56	1 034	340	6	181	–	55
Sudley (CDP)	4 674	35	527	34	197	–	32	144	54	64	30	–	–
Suffolk city	47 621	81	9 709	193	823	58	31	826	87	7	42	8	6
Urban	35 736	60	6 896	141	557	23	31	628	64	–	25	–	6
Sugarland Run (CDP)	6 258	40	820	48	433	18	60	268	174	19	73	–	20
Tazewell town	4 468	18	1 424	9	177	–	14	173	35	3	15	–	–
Timberlake (CDP)	9 697	41	3 020	88	620	5	–	406	51	–	28	–	9
Triangle (CDP)	4 729	36	629	93	301	5	18	265	94	–	46	9	–
Tuckahoe (CDP)	39 868	118	10 769	329	2 356	285	73	1 468	568	39	282	23	318
Tysons Corner (CDP)	10 065	39	1 347	112	676	21	33	529	301	35	149	6	116
University Heights (CDP)	6 736	40	1 115	89	532	22	31	448	175	25	89	6	111
Vansant (CDP)	2 791	–	1 235	7	221	–	–	200	–	–	–	–	–
Verona (CDP)	2 782	24	594	10	234	–	–	111	8	15	–	–	–
Vienna town	15 469	63	2 730	238	1 424	59	92	702	289	41	186	6	16
Vinton town	8 027	20	2 151	58	520	7	30	421	35	7	5	–	–
Virginia Beach city	262 199	1 017	44 444	2 861	14 574	956	558	11 155	5 215	564	2 426	341	806
Urban	257 541	1 012	43 139	2 808	14 467	956	550	10 976	5 149	559	2 408	341	792
Warrenton town	3 907	6	888	28	254	–	–	321	28	–	5	–	–
Waynesboro city	15 329	18	3 074	110	1 207	10	13	748	58	12	54	–	–
West Gate (CDP)	7 119	63	669	76	457	6	6	230	85	–	200	12	24
Westover (CDP)	3 051	21	865	21	78	–	5	191	28	–	–	–	–
West Point town	2 726	7	605	19	89	–	9	86	10	2	115	–	–
West Springfield (CDP)	25 012	147	3 262	191	1 867	49	70	1 542	734	84	320	39	136
Williamsburg city	9 870	62	1 848	50	543	77	–	425	119	40	56	–	51
Winchester city	20 217	165	3 400	202	2 300	65	25	926	178	12	91	–	–

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Hopewell city	156	52	15	4 803	4 607	5 547	3 007	2 230	536	1 757	2 318	164	166
Horse Pasture (CDP)	–	–	–	1 543	480	661	408	257	93	188	273	7	–
Huntington (CDP)	64	24	14	1 129	1 473	974	674	689	157	623	730	124	90
Hybla Valley (CDP)	72	58	7	4 093	5 219	2 298	1 236	2 353	585	2 268	2 258	293	237
Idylwood (CDP)	48	23	17	3 054	4 173	1 597	1 049	2 057	573	1 753	1 745	217	221
Jefferson (CDP)	195	47	48	4 771	8 601	3 209	1 881	3 791	996	3 902	3 779	469	270
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	78	28	29	1 406	3 650	776	406	1 591	503	1 284	1 567	134	168
Lake Ridge (CDP)	163	33	21	916	5 562	1 063	558	2 367	579	2 424	2 406	624	368
Lakeside (CDP)	110	14	7	495	3 425	3 224	1 570	1 622	519	1 387	1 811	212	32
Laurel (CDP)	73	26	–	898	3 092	2 350	1 426	1 657	442	1 239	1 463	187	107
Lebanon town	–	–	–	151	732	1 253	378	312	13	299	467	–	–
Leesburg town	49	5	7	1 059	2 555	2 014	1 124	1 292	268	1 282	923	210	55
Lexington city	92	7	–	837	2 560	922	667	1 142	150	1 160	1 270	131	32
Lincolnia (CDP)	85	14	43	2 132	3 846	1 275	608	1 840	407	1 708	1 745	315	126
Loch Lomond (CDP)	–	6	–	194	1 417	1 012	783	625	261	642	647	36	44
Lorton (CDP)	36	–	–	522	1 426	2 717	2 543	610	135	673	739	66	83
Luray town	45	7	–	266	606	1 375	669	297	94	450	145	19	–
Lynchburg city	355	123	34	13 805	14 391	14 926	6 756	7 185	1 610	5 905	6 848	709	292
McLean (CDP)	283	185	55	4 667	14 972	4 260	2 674	7 239	1 535	6 038	6 483	757	735
Madison Heights (CDP)	129	38	–	1 704	1 783	4 278	1 648	816	176	692	1 034	50	32
Manassas city	121	27	–	1 672	5 593	3 243	1 572	2 592	762	2 854	2 806	373	286
Manassas Park city	38	12	–	431	2 204	1 868	1 131	958	246	1 094	1 291	72	63
Mantua (CDP)	128	65	–	846	2 531	694	388	1 190	419	1 181	1 206	111	103
Marion town	39	13	–	522	1 679	1 694	1 077	707	75	766	979	56	5
Martinsville city	153	5	6	4 798	2 942	4 230	2 174	1 467	432	1 198	1 394	69	40
Mechanicsville (CDP)	65	21	–	273	2 532	2 395	1 520	1 299	331	1 023	1 371	142	99
Merrifield (CDP)	62	36	26	1 124	2 963	1 056	582	1 391	259	1 256	1 321	302	133
Montrose (CDP)	23	13	–	730	1 230	1 391	814	572	175	464	786	26	43
Mount Vernon (CDP)	137	145	24	3 946	9 103	3 529	1 517	4 055	953	3 832	4 205	722	332
Narrows town	16	4	–	58	550	793	340	231	60	233	340	5	13
Newington (CDP)	62	30	39	932	3 623	932	516	1 509	432	1 588	1 702	247	218
Newport News city	843	320	95	42 907	33 273	27 740	15 268	15 317	4 227	13 544	15 203	1 528	1 158
Norfolk city	1 708	606	190	87 615	60 173	56 176	38 182	25 261	8 529	24 790	28 999	4 025	2 640
North Springfield (CDP)	87	25	19	732	4 385	1 115	616	2 048	520	1 843	1 754	424	202
Norton city	13	5	–	310	854	921	512	388	54	287	523	43	12
Oakton (CDP)	106	57	19	1 562	8 886	2 162	1 306	3 552	1 338	3 704	4 023	638	575
Orange town	7	–	–	282	429	771	495	293	75	168	218	20	5
Petersburg city	108	62	15	21 235	3 882	7 869	4 607	1 945	459	1 494	1 848	121	143
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	26	10	37	996	2 634	1 253	968	1 138	211	1 309	1 063	146	105
Poquoson city	28	28	–	214	2 296	2 078	1 226	1 131	262	939	1 142	24	90
Portsmouth city	275	176	40	40 807	16 570	24 465	13 560	8 371	2 122	5 850	8 041	673	396
Pulaski town	84	–	–	918	1 922	2 534	1 133	869	146	931	1 088	29	15
Quantico Station (CDP)	51	12	11	1 567	2 737	982	649	960	406	1 136	1 049	310	151
Radford city	131	16	–	1 131	4 173	2 729	1 970	1 852	360	1 964	2 300	219	59
Raven (CDP)	85	–	–	134	426	747	346	109	6	164	279	23	49
Reston (CDP)	331	214	40	5 469	15 448	4 186	2 814	6 780	2 032	6 675	6 096	1 129	1 059
Richlands town	83	–	5	233	1 213	1 120	868	420	92	460	809	6	–
Richmond city	1 096	289	45	95 730	32 713	42 994	28 783	16 769	4 191	12 380	14 541	1 434	1 049
Rio (CDP)	98	6	–	219	1 002	323	250	517	97	422	458	20	89
Roanoke city	567	185	61	21 738	21 192	23 052	12 367	9 868	2 135	9 034	11 516	488	249
Rocky Mount town	16	–	–	603	599	989	613	262	97	170	299	10	17
Rose Hill (CDP)	107	58	30	1 444	4 828	1 323	679	2 218	619	2 193	2 154	348	286
Salem city	131	44	14	1 345	6 655	5 359	3 046	3 205	764	3 074	3 114	170	84
Seven Corners (CDP)	17	14	–	2 180	1 660	617	426	628	114	648	684	115	113
Smithfield town	22	–	–	907	477	1 298	815	270	120	157	196	9	12
South Boston city	30	–	8	1 853	632	2 350	879	215	35	246	363	14	7
South Hill town	13	–	7	573	428	1 338	804	201	46	145	260	–	–
Springfield (CDP)	125	85	19	3 271	8 526	2 862	1 530	4 151	922	3 577	4 012	460	390
Staunton city	175	44	–	2 212	5 812	5 742	3 721	2 247	608	2 821	3 094	128	151
Sterling Park (CDP)	112	32	6	1 482	6 907	2 230	1 092	3 252	961	3 219	2 976	532	388
Sudley (CDP)	23	29	–	333	2 295	877	509	1 066	212	1 269	762	243	95
Suffolk city	86	37	4	15 396	5 744	14 483	9 951	3 180	975	2 157	2 579	251	100
Urban	80	37	4	12 138	4 421	10 625	7 691	2 380	767	1 626	2 014	186	95
Sugarland Run (CDP)	15	8	15	778	2 712	757	550	1 226	241	1 227	1 074	351	226
Tazewell town	30	7	–	498	1 013	1 052	516	407	71	432	544	57	8
Timberlake (CDP)	46	23	7	411	2 903	2 039	997	1 318	307	1 398	1 546	70	101
Triangle (CDP)	19	16	–	951	1 298	949	498	406	136	593	535	86	103
Tuckahoe (CDP)	415	67	12	2 437	12 702	7 607	4 164	7 029	2 015	4 703	5 949	629	357
Tysons Corner (CDP)	96	17	10	1 680	3 546	1 352	715	1 542	403	1 620	1 521	230	188
University Heights (CDP)	85	38	9	858	2 431	632	472	993	274	1 014	920	196	202
Vansant (CDP)	–	–	–	8	198	922	302	75	–	117	114	–	–
Verona (CDP)	12	–	–	132	781	870	510	301	73	442	419	5	–
Vienna town	175	114	34	1 858	5 811	1 631	1 008	2 861	686	2 489	2 544	237	235
Vinton town	47	–	7	380	2 044	2 295	1 387	787	277	992	1 246	50	–
Virginia Beach city	2 346	799	196	35 701	93 182	45 058	26 139	42 264	13 694	37 153	42 515	6 590	4 142
Urban	2 316	790	196	35 036	91 959	44 087	25 608	41 553	13 531	36 734	41 882	6 568	4 113
Warrenton town	24	–	–	738	780	835	526	374	72	359	437	17	12
Waynesboro city	152	38	10	1 030	4 173	4 622	1 701	1 775	343	1 923	2 386	104	71
West Gate (CDP)	23	6	–	701	2 991	1 570	1 111	1 073	396	1 443	1 335	255	210
Westover (CDP)	39	–	–	113	352	1 338	786	150	36	162	186	30	25
West Point town	15	–	2	464	537	766	402	331	70	218	238	9	78
West Springfield (CDP)	228	102	41	2 815	11 007	2 378	1 198	4 947	1 266	4 933	4 626	839	675
Williamsburg city	104	49	18	1 335	3 736	1 357	888	1 845	425	1 561	1 548	221	218
Winchester city	144	54	–	1 966	5 572	5 117	3 354	2 476	489	3 383	2 504	217	111

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group											
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Wise town	3 894	21	1 359	–	143	–	12	285	26	–	5	–	–
Wolf Trap (CDP)	9 875	22	1 278	74	867	15	26	619	287	22	109	5	69
Woodbridge (CDP)	24 004	151	2 511	260	1 724	36	67	1 235	367	40	357	–	73
Woodstock town	2 589	22	343	28	783	–	–	144	10	–	–	–	–
Wytheville town	7 135	59	1 616	12	721	–	8	266	12	–	38	–	–
Yorkshire (CDP)	4 940	13	607	37	285	6	6	205	40	17	38	–	7
COUNTIES													
Accomack	31 268	47	9 496	183	577	4	7	746	152	13	49	5	3
Albemarle	55 783	286	13 309	576	3 165	167	71	1 946	656	123	268	32	233
Alleghany	14 333	24	4 542	48	763	31	–	704	17	–	60	5	10
Amelia	8 405	50	2 316	74	228	–	–	247	–	–	5	–	–
Amherst	29 122	73	9 066	146	909	–	7	1 097	142	8	50	–	7
Appomattox	11 971	35	4 001	72	293	–	8	499	11	24	–	–	–
Arlington	152 599	598	17 301	1 556	9 159	1 160	610	8 453	3 164	460	1 832	299	1 562
Augusta	53 732	465	11 256	281	6 757	–	45	2 343	258	83	82	2	23
Bath	5 860	52	1 765	23	418	–	–	478	30	6	29	–	6
Bedford	34 927	135	8 863	230	1 656	4	26	1 720	149	22	44	5	17
Bland	6 349	32	2 362	40	342	–	–	373	54	28	8	–	–
Botetourt	23 270	103	4 567	171	2 042	13	10	1 013	45	12	39	–	9
Brunswick	15 632	55	3 822	75	135	–	14	292	5	–	11	–	–
Buchanan	37 989	202	13 086	66	1 236	–	15	1 569	18	–	8	–	–
Buckingham	11 751	31	2 971	132	254	–	–	213	11	5	7	–	16
Campbell	45 424	211	13 888	332	2 027	10	7	1 953	162	40	59	–	30
Caroline	17 904	25	3 052	55	334	16	26	348	38	25	19	–	–
Carroll	27 270	209	10 440	95	1 890	6	–	1 216	117	–	15	5	5
Charles City	6 692	6	527	5	48	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
Charlotte	12 266	17	4 008	45	158	–	3	361	7	3	–	4	–
Chesterfield	141 372	558	36 043	1 115	8 193	284	145	5 430	1 505	169	847	81	110
Clarke	9 965	86	1 682	35	825	15	7	588	36	13	25	2	–
Craig	3 948	46	914	19	364	–	–	175	20	–	–	–	–
Culpeper	22 620	51	5 049	205	1 063	28	18	684	85	–	46	–	19
Cumberland	7 881	14	1 776	60	322	–	–	253	8	10	23	–	13
Dickenson	19 806	43	7 148	40	786	–	14	1 841	44	–	50	–	–
Dinwiddie	22 602	40	5 336	156	395	–	18	447	92	–	40	–	23
Essex	8 864	8	2 434	30	200	6	–	223	55	16	14	–	–
Fairfax	596 901	2 523	75 177	5 956	39 817	2 647	1 848	31 116	12 902	1 760	6 572	779	3 897
Fauquier	35 889	213	6 973	264	2 630	12	42	1 799	321	18	159	18	42
Floyd	11 563	66	3 925	31	1 105	–	6	770	31	8	19	–	4
Fluvanna	10 244	22	1 987	85	515	–	8	499	54	33	12	8	–
Franklin	35 740	157	12 140	273	2 337	–	29	2 082	60	–	24	12	7
Frederick	34 150	155	5 222	211	4 022	76	29	1 638	142	52	209	–	35
Giles	17 810	107	4 984	135	1 010	24	16	1 142	77	15	38	–	2
Gloucester	20 107	49	6 094	135	919	23	26	575	103	16	78	–	15
Goochland	11 761	51	2 748	85	287	–	4	197	37	7	34	–	8
Grayson	16 579	181	7 020	79	776	–	5	1 057	112	13	7	–	–
Greene	7 625	18	2 469	84	398	–	–	222	47	–	26	–	21
Greensville	10 903	5	2 499	22	83	–	5	163	2	–	5	–	–
Halifax	30 599	54	7 724	122	404	–	–	587	17	9	19	12	30
Hanover	50 398	152	15 098	384	2 282	31	31	1 806	350	24	156	–	11
Henrico	180 735	540	43 485	1 588	9 047	548	229	6 973	1 708	179	1 010	95	844
Henry	57 654	157	15 993	258	1 938	28	33	2 099	100	15	94	–	14
Highland	2 937	43	482	19	553	2	3	137	7	4	2	–	2
Isle of Wight	21 603	24	4 968	63	384	5	44	373	137	14	–	12	5
James City	22 763	69	3 547	143	1 044	149	32	803	202	41	68	14	63
King and Queen	5 968	15	1 161	24	102	–	–	106	23	–	–	–	–
King George	10 543	19	2 282	70	313	5	14	546	18	5	32	8	8
King William	9 334	23	1 640	48	272	–	14	215	28	9	171	–	–
Lancaster	10 129	22	2 831	107	229	–	–	308	47	24	16	–	–
Lee	25 956	144	10 041	66	750	–	3	1 413	53	7	–	–	8
Loudoun	57 427	272	8 373	362	3 955	72	209	3 039	818	60	482	12	121
Louisa	17 825	67	3 757	105	579	11	36	429	48	24	21	6	20
Lunenburg	12 124	15	3 462	49	314	–	13	264	12	–	4	–	–
Madison	10 232	–	1 615	110	1 147	–	–	268	19	8	29	19	15
Mathews	7 995	39	2 924	104	210	22	4	156	44	10	34	–	8
Mecklenburg	29 444	52	8 852	118	399	7	21	610	47	12	29	6	11
Middlesex	7 719	9	2 069	71	245	6	4	145	37	5	36	–	–
Montgomery	63 516	438	14 691	560	6 114	124	117	3 293	609	130	358	15	115
Nelson	12 204	55	3 806	43	367	6	6	530	70	–	14	–	5
New Kent	8 781	15	1 936	35	286	–	13	366	53	9	114	–	–
Northampton	14 625	4	3 878	44	294	3	7	229	18	–	47	4	–
Northumberland	9 828	31	2 679	70	224	–	13	175	32	25	33	–	–
Nottoway	14 666	80	3 449	54	413	–	2	414	21	35	16	2	–
Orange	18 063	84	4 133	109	989	16	19	770	130	6	31	–	5
Page	19 401	128	4 320	74	3 344	–	–	464	37	16	14	–	–
Patrick	17 647	120	6 116	79	721	–	2	1 036	28	20	26	–	–
Pittsylvania	66 147	166	17 955	208	1 090	21	23	2 481	113	12	54	10	19
Powhatan	13 062	65	2 735	91	443	–	22	309	60	–	15	–	–
Prince Edward	16 456	71	3 325	142	602	23	13	551	86	26	51	–	16
Prince George	25 733	51	4 222	253	1 339	14	36	799	178	24	125	4	20
Prince William	144 703	673	17 401	1 700	9 678	185	336	6 407	2 374	305	1 697	166	278
Pulaski	35 229	254	10 097	219	1 811	13	76	2 277	91	7	55	6	29
Rappahannock	6 093	17	1 559	9	320	–	3	205	24	20	–	–	13

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Wise town	6	–	–	234	848	955	490	397	25	343	457	23	47
Wolf Trap (CDP)	110	39	8	930	4 409	986	643	2 034	494	2 211	1 809	444	370
Woodbridge (CDP)	107	78	34	2 728	10 248	3 988	2 380	4 632	1 453	4 594	4 738	483	668
Woodstock town	12	–	–	175	559	513	379	268	30	349	281	28	–
Wytheville town	61	–	–	660	1 736	1 946	1 226	692	86	775	946	16	18
Yorkshire (CDP)	7	7	–	384	1 492	1 789	1 158	635	173	669	689	48	54
COUNTIES													
Accomack	92	26	6	9 189	3 177	7 496	4 124	1 956	465	1 403	1 310	125	152
Albemarle	513	197	42	6 707	15 618	11 874	6 920	8 414	1 867	6 585	6 753	833	692
Alleghany	86	37	7	575	3 329	4 095	1 741	1 364	287	1 692	1 959	60	54
Amelia	51	8	–	2 561	929	1 936	1 143	367	67	385	476	49	19
Amherst	251	38	–	4 675	4 344	8 309	3 305	2 020	473	1 590	2 556	188	57
Appomattox	68	18	–	2 398	1 559	2 985	1 199	823	121	489	1 000	36	–
Arlington	1 194	744	375	31 976	53 070	19 086	13 240	25 038	5 927	20 519	22 608	3 340	2 549
Augusta	448	103	5	2 535	13 385	15 661	6 836	4 684	1 064	7 680	7 245	343	86
Bath	67	14	–	513	1 243	1 216	755	438	31	572	743	17	9
Bedford	155	80	–	3 682	7 392	10 747	4 421	3 497	786	3 713	3 955	159	127
Bland	16	–	–	217	1 033	1 844	806	442	78	577	531	22	14
Botetourt	78	57	4	1 156	6 353	7 598	3 140	2 421	546	3 249	3 823	83	104
Brunswick	48	6	2	6 599	921	3 647	1 823	534	138	313	527	9	23
Buchanan	111	7	–	648	2 669	18 354	4 912	1 162	89	1 224	1 657	16	6
Buckingham	26	19	–	3 431	1 009	3 626	1 442	526	94	341	549	–	51
Campbell	274	36	27	5 967	8 219	12 182	5 143	4 194	793	3 426	4 514	151	139
Caroline	46	17	6	5 217	2 322	6 358	3 823	1 128	311	870	1 050	85	34
Carroll	129	14	6	381	4 508	8 234	4 725	2 184	216	2 060	2 570	186	15
Charles City	6	–	29	3 820	401	1 820	1 332	251	48	140	156	7	31
Charlotte	16	10	–	3 940	1 011	2 683	1 726	464	76	253	634	19	3
Chesterfield	1 079	235	83	16 322	40 486	28 687	15 859	20 534	4 791	17 378	19 362	2 370	1 314
Clarke	89	49	–	1 104	2 294	3 115	1 958	1 129	166	1 339	1 079	120	45
Craig	52	–	–	108	1 168	1 082	510	456	33	758	484	49	8
Culpeper	154	–	–	3 550	4 054	7 614	4 056	2 112	359	1 939	1 947	132	76
Cumberland	22	–	–	2 932	1 064	1 384	844	453	67	477	595	25	41
Dickenson	90	–	–	568	2 803	6 379	3 575	1 081	101	1 243	1 947	46	15
Dinwiddie	125	5	–	7 511	2 373	6 041	2 783	1 348	252	836	1 209	113	24
Essex	17	3	–	2 334	1 222	2 302	1 562	821	193	444	475	74	16
Fairfax	4 424	2 373	1 031	86 039	241 777	76 263	44 945	111 246	27 702	103 984	103 860	17 244	12 545
Fauquier	167	82	16	5 238	9 779	8 116	4 137	4 945	1 158	4 178	4 807	301	276
Floyd	49	5	–	478	1 898	3 168	2 087	831	236	1 120	952	12	11
Fluvanna	39	8	–	2 638	1 876	2 460	1 498	1 102	234	879	942	35	23
Franklin	193	29	19	4 228	5 787	8 363	5 260	2 618	634	2 843	3 372	88	98
Frederick	133	47	6	1 258	9 819	11 096	5 795	4 416	942	6 047	4 557	383	164
Giles	145	9	–	653	3 624	5 829	2 564	1 462	357	1 698	2 175	84	73
Gloucester	119	36	–	2 658	3 966	5 295	2 860	2 232	394	1 626	1 759	59	157
Goochland	53	19	10	3 309	2 270	2 642	1 843	1 283	351	1 038	857	67	24
Grayson	57	21	7	650	2 933	3 661	1 862	1 397	171	1 423	1 520	41	12
Greene	31	20	–	404	1 338	2 547	1 559	520	113	706	807	46	29
Greensville	67	–	5	4 180	705	3 162	2 115	434	81	278	304	13	8
Halifax	98	10	–	9 504	1 762	10 247	4 620	896	165	561	1 066	32	12
Hanover	396	41	57	5 853	11 932	11 794	6 268	6 212	1 455	5 172	5 998	645	282
Henrico	1 258	230	83	28 944	45 227	38 747	20 780	22 870	6 129	17 706	22 427	2 259	1 361
Henry	170	6	13	10 992	7 672	18 072	10 950	3 728	582	3 298	4 337	157	110
Highland	21	2	3	31	894	732	281	283	77	547	491	14	15
Isle of Wight	41	18	–	5 836	2 254	7 425	4 956	1 277	379	960	906	62	58
James City	299	69	40	5 843	5 694	4 643	2 672	2 910	486	2 353	2 740	248	153
King and Queen	20	14	–	2 284	657	1 562	695	422	105	292	319	14	–
King George	57	6	–	2 141	2 949	2 070	1 312	1 566	386	1 093	1 440	155	144
King William	70	–	8	2 642	1 455	2 739	1 689	797	189	516	717	70	132
Lancaster	104	11	2	2 564	1 344	2 520	1 249	820	201	456	568	36	17
Lee	48	20	–	618	3 693	9 092	4 319	1 728	154	1 412	2 315	88	44
Loudoun	364	155	38	5 967	21 514	11 614	6 480	10 513	2 623	10 099	9 325	1 592	907
Louisa	27	81	6	4 020	2 622	5 966	3 381	1 313	250	1 370	1 322	102	72
Lunenburg	31	2	–	3 068	1 133	3 757	2 304	647	116	421	579	30	11
Madison	27	19	–	1 662	1 883	3 411	1 791	1 115	253	1 084	747	28	24
Mathews	42	7	–	1 346	1 327	1 718	947	711	281	540	531	82	10
Mecklenburg	136	13	7	8 714	2 316	8 094	4 474	1 302	265	717	1 223	70	–
Middlesex	26	14	–	1 806	1 314	1 932	1 153	815	154	468	650	121	4
Montgomery	553	152	68	4 433	20 385	11 361	7 231	9 065	2 206	9 913	9 625	936	644
Nelson	122	4	–	2 613	1 867	2 696	1 040	904	140	687	989	47	73
New Kent	36	5	–	2 051	2 062	1 800	1 011	989	237	900	966	159	111
Northampton	24	19	–	6 063	1 546	2 445	1 651	976	264	621	635	48	38
Northumberland	66	8	–	2 092	1 211	3 169	2 017	790	155	434	611	51	–
Nottoway	11	2	–	4 081	1 790	4 296	2 326	1 026	212	674	969	38	27
Orange	87	25	12	2 302	3 396	5 949	2 621	1 801	501	1 535	1 575	185	107
Page	77	20	9	618	3 433	6 847	2 891	1 412	312	2 315	1 464	77	22
Patrick	63	23	–	1 301	2 669	5 443	3 049	1 431	187	1 121	1 484	73	50
Pittsylvania	281	43	–	13 458	5 604	24 609	15 129	2 615	552	2 212	3 150	197	123
Powhatan	25	–	–	2 158	2 646	4 493	3 233	1 440	261	1 215	1 335	150	68
Prince Edward	146	43	–	5 040	3 034	3 287	1 912	1 584	377	1 228	1 510	68	55
Prince George	86	30	13	8 048	5 771	4 720	2 671	2 217	731	2 365	2 161	418	332
Prince William	860	485	151	18 152	58 637	25 218	15 181	24 862	7 091	26 785	25 684	4 354	3 442
Pulaski	219	–	–	2 182	6 986	10 907	5 357	2 871	486	3 170	3 984	135	64
Rappahannock	29	1	6	504	1 269	2 114	1 020	727	132	595	512	37	41

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
COUNTIES—Con.													
Richmond	6 952	10	2 020	31	118	10	–	238	31	7	42	–	–
Roanoke	72 945	344	18 508	594	5 512	103	97	3 914	487	69	209	–	60
Rockbridge	17 911	75	5 154	51	1 368	15	–	1 270	78	5	7	6	11
Rockingham	57 038	303	11 537	271	13 986	30	44	1 376	199	71	116	6	–
Russell	31 761	128	11 697	177	1 487	13	84	1 986	42	13	7	–	15
Scott	25 068	90	10 255	36	688	–	3	1 799	44	–	14	–	–
Shenandoah	27 559	153	3 976	102	7 752	–	6	859	77	3	18	–	–
Smyth	33 366	190	11 129	204	2 360	10	9	2 162	200	17	47	8	–
Southampton	18 731	6	4 758	67	284	–	36	311	42	6	10	–	–
Spotsylvania	34 435	17	6 773	193	1 606	134	50	1 693	362	47	126	–	57
Stafford	40 470	194	8 246	489	2 846	33	141	2 388	558	113	379	31	5
Surry	6 046	–	1 087	5	37	2	–	84	5	2	4	–	–
Sussex	10 874	9	2 330	47	105	–	4	118	21	14	–	–	31
Tazewell	50 511	565	15 347	229	2 248	8	128	3 625	325	24	120	–	9
Warren	21 200	109	4 621	111	1 729	45	4	1 102	78	24	56	–	13
Washington	46 487	305	17 275	203	2 515	20	30	2 981	178	25	38	1	21
Westmoreland	14 041	55	2 899	77	442	13	–	586	56	22	24	–	9
Wise	43 863	288	15 145	260	1 613	14	103	2 970	149	19	82	–	2
Wythe	25 522	249	6 421	184	3 392	16	8	1 483	60	6	69	–	–
York	35 463	164	6 651	254	1 932	96	57	976	286	110	206	11	52
Alexandria city	103 217	347	11 072	802	5 224	429	310	5 017	2 013	303	1 007	137	1 071
Bedford city	5 991	49	1 423	30	206	–	–	220	33	6	22	–	–
Bristol city	19 042	134	5 930	98	993	14	11	917	88	–	52	6	6
Buena Vista city	6 717	17	1 191	15	282	13	–	687	98	–	6	–	–
Charlottesville city	39 916	114	8 434	386	2 115	130	46	1 615	477	87	242	18	197
Chesapeake city	114 486	319	20 335	787	3 687	225	185	3 828	1 057	93	700	48	48
Clifton Forge city	5 046	34	1 069	19	251	–	–	253	–	–	–	–	10
Colonial Heights city	16 509	59	5 666	196	781	33	27	477	179	–	83	13	47
Covington city	9 063	12	2 355	53	551	–	8	400	27	–	32	–	–
Danville city	45 642	121	10 156	181	1 253	127	14	1 964	121	24	66	–	20
Emporia city	4 840	5	1 007	16	50	–	–	92	15	6	12	5	6
Fairfax city	19 390	125	2 627	229	1 437	61	88	1 128	364	54	81	19	58
Falls Church city	9 515	34	1 440	96	601	86	22	558	126	37	149	–	72
Franklin city	7 308	7	1 565	9	90	–	5	80	52	–	–	–	–
Fredericksburg city	15 322	36	3 088	89	586	28	21	581	118	27	103	11	23
Galax city	6 524	87	2 430	37	332	18	–	315	26	–	–	–	–
Hampton city	122 617	384	18 985	869	4 859	236	169	3 716	1 193	146	489	88	129
Harrisonburg city	19 671	157	3 320	245	3 452	26	43	1 133	313	11	62	23	25
Hopewell city	23 397	45	5 643	190	907	119	59	870	174	21	142	23	24
Lexington city	7 292	30	1 695	39	534	39	4	418	55	18	26	4	12
Lynchburg city	66 743	246	16 071	454	2 987	61	59	2 523	372	66	191	11	68
Manassas city	15 438	30	2 062	184	1 141	29	12	824	213	32	183	–	72
Manassas Park city	6 524	12	857	92	449	18	22	468	40	–	7	–	6
Martinsville city	18 149	34	4 760	83	423	75	12	510	41	–	54	–	23
Newport News city	144 903	505	22 835	1 184	6 802	451	189	4 876	1 318	241	838	112	374
Norfolk city	266 979	879	30 495	2 245	10 076	1 056	484	8 372	3 003	498	2 018	201	1 184
Norton city	4 757	7	2 079	33	186	7	21	277	29	–	15	–	–
Petersburg city	41 055	92	5 135	232	1 081	50	65	793	169	25	144	6	92
Poquoson city	8 726	37	2 939	131	486	5	6	312	80	30	49	–	7
Portsmouth city	104 577	239	14 971	535	2 410	116	95	2 456	811	88	320	40	163
Radford city	13 225	93	2 897	84	916	37	28	823	109	7	37	6	8
Richmond city	219 214	362	30 886	1 098	5 624	358	225	5 135	1 188	173	698	33	567
Roanoke city	100 220	341	21 684	635	4 998	154	118	4 639	442	26	264	34	90
Salem city	23 958	231	6 347	284	1 995	20	8	1 205	202	24	66	–	28
South Boston city	7 093	14	1 757	24	131	6	11	249	6	8	14	–	–
Staunton city	21 857	99	4 185	217	2 163	27	–	848	248	14	63	–	8
Suffolk city	47 621	81	9 709	193	823	58	31	826	87	7	42	8	6
Virginia Beach city	262 199	1 017	44 444	2 861	14 574	956	558	11 155	5 215	564	2 426	341	806
Waynesboro city	15 329	18	3 074	110	1 207	10	13	748	58	12	54	–	–
Williamsburg city	9 870	62	1 848	50	543	77	–	425	119	40	56	–	51
Winchester city	20 217	165	3 400	202	2 300	65	25	926	178	12	91	–	–

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
COUNTIES—Con.													
Richmond	45	2	–	1 537	1 172	1 689	944	793	149	395	551	31	6
Roanoke	528	114	39	3 329	22 410	16 628	9 160	10 413	2 234	11 067	11 635	630	396
Rockbridge	130	4	11	864	4 656	4 206	1 714	1 525	269	1 870	3 125	151	12
Rockingham	222	120	44	1 827	12 129	14 757	8 121	4 559	1 022	8 881	4 749	273	74
Russell	87	5	7	925	4 906	10 202	4 318	1 931	300	2 150	2 970	40	16
Scott	50	2	–	452	3 760	7 875	3 462	1 388	213	1 435	2 751	88	44
Shenandoah	145	53	9	865	6 356	7 185	3 854	2 570	493	4 338	2 930	186	94
Smyth	117	22	3	1 571	6 601	8 716	4 264	2 675	336	3 200	3 779	247	11
Southampton	17	2	–	5 930	1 512	5 750	3 936	813	247	549	664	104	23
Spotsylvania	267	78	42	4 742	9 228	9 020	4 113	4 156	1 060	4 138	4 625	585	445
Stafford	369	58	19	3 432	12 587	8 582	4 629	5 605	1 530	5 815	6 213	730	545
Surry	13	8	–	2 242	389	2 168	1 401	267	48	104	195	22	–
Sussex	12	22	–	4 572	751	2 838	1 993	462	83	310	365	43	–
Tazewell	376	43	11	2 551	10 070	14 832	7 324	3 859	653	4 414	5 841	280	127
Warren	70	30	–	1 251	5 166	6 791	4 152	2 204	491	2 960	2 921	86	118
Washington	333	116	–	1 613	8 737	12 096	7 372	3 400	550	3 698	5 342	200	54
Westmoreland	41	19	–	4 051	2 530	3 217	2 090	1 463	324	980	1 211	101	54
Wise	141	4	–	2 005	8 115	12 953	6 959	3 260	499	2 856	5 161	232	96
Wythe	194	6	12	1 439	5 450	6 533	4 377	2 156	313	2 958	2 813	130	53
York	208	151	63	5 752	11 062	7 432	4 888	5 042	1 375	4 545	4 728	582	485
Alexandria city	764	340	236	26 802	29 980	17 363	12 437	13 589	3 551	12 029	12 499	1 972	1 431
Bedford city	37	–	–	1 085	947	1 933	680	477	81	353	504	32	–
Bristol city	91	28	–	1 317	4 049	5 308	3 655	1 515	426	1 781	2 361	61	47
Buena Vista city	37	5	–	379	2 292	1 695	1 149	612	177	803	1 622	60	12
Charlottesville city	356	59	24	7 145	10 736	7 735	4 818	5 272	1 442	4 746	4 607	611	392
Chesapeake city	550	93	19	28 181	24 275	30 056	16 983	11 611	3 042	9 486	12 406	1 363	1 018
Clifton Forge city	34	5	–	720	1 229	1 422	498	430	75	511	691	18	6
Colonial Heights city	107	48	21	623	4 940	3 209	2 175	2 792	558	1 836	2 184	190	131
Covington city	53	–	–	1 140	1 920	2 512	1 153	769	84	988	1 183	42	45
Danville city	206	20	–	10 910	6 211	14 248	7 214	3 128	639	2 308	3 224	144	104
Emporia city	38	–	–	1 327	585	1 676	992	302	65	175	312	27	6
Fairfax city	144	109	13	2 176	8 138	2 539	1 317	3 852	1 177	3 479	3 222	638	282
Falls Church city	58	37	–	1 059	3 722	1 418	942	2 017	451	1 575	1 523	221	175
Franklin city	–	–	–	3 217	628	1 655	1 231	357	59	258	285	13	7
Fredericksburg city	161	20	11	2 720	3 985	3 714	2 565	2 143	438	1 490	1 881	215	131
Galax city	19	8	–	307	1 270	1 675	805	598	154	498	731	22	7
Hampton city	604	171	92	37 797	27 136	25 554	15 912	11 699	3 492	10 883	12 892	1 722	1 042
Harrisonburg city	197	75	18	1 312	6 283	2 976	1 966	2 719	681	3 553	2 584	319	225
Hopewell city	156	52	15	4 803	4 607	5 547	3 007	2 230	536	1 757	2 318	164	166
Lexington city	92	7	–	837	2 560	922	667	1 142	150	1 160	1 270	131	32
Lynchburg city	355	123	34	13 805	14 391	14 926	6 756	7 185	1 610	5 905	6 848	709	292
Manassas city	121	27	–	1 672	5 593	3 243	1 572	2 592	762	2 854	2 806	373	286
Manassas Park city	38	12	–	431	2 204	1 868	1 131	958	246	1 094	1 291	72	63
Martinsville city	153	5	6	4 798	2 942	4 230	2 174	1 467	432	1 198	1 394	69	40
Newport News city	843	320	95	42 907	33 273	27 740	15 268	15 317	4 227	13 544	15 203	1 528	1 158
Norfolk city	1 708	606	190	87 615	60 173	56 176	38 182	25 261	8 529	24 790	28 999	4 025	2 640
Norton city	13	5	–	310	854	921	512	388	54	287	523	43	12
Petersburg city	108	62	15	21 235	3 882	7 869	4 607	1 945	459	1 494	1 848	121	143
Poquoson city	28	28	–	214	2 296	2 078	1 226	1 131	262	939	1 142	24	90
Portsmouth city	275	176	40	40 807	16 570	24 465	13 560	8 371	2 122	5 850	8 041	673	396
Radford city	131	16	–	1 131	4 173	2 729	1 970	1 852	360	1 964	2 300	219	59
Richmond city	1 096	289	45	95 730	32 713	42 994	28 783	16 769	4 191	12 380	14 541	1 434	1 049
Roanoke city	567	185	61	21 738	21 192	23 052	12 367	9 868	2 135	9 034	11 516	488	249
Salem city	131	44	14	1 345	6 655	5 359	3 046	3 205	764	3 074	3 114	170	84
South Boston city	30	–	8	1 853	632	2 350	879	215	35	246	363	14	7
Staunton city	175	44	–	2 212	5 812	5 742	3 721	2 247	608	2 821	3 094	128	151
Suffolk city	86	37	4	15 396	5 744	14 483	9 951	3 180	975	2 157	2 579	251	100
Virginia Beach city	2 346	799	196	35 701	93 182	45 058	26 139	42 264	13 694	37 153	42 515	6 590	4 142
Waynesboro city	152	38	10	1 030	4 173	4 622	1 701	1 775	343	1 923	2 386	104	71
Williamsburg city	104	49	18	1 335	3 736	1 357	888	1 845	425	1 561	1 548	221	218
Winchester city	144	54	–	1 966	5 572	5 117	3 354	2 476	489	3 383	2 504	217	111

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980			Percent			1970			Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**4 236 345**	**1 008 665**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**4 648 479**	**3 766 092**	**859 919**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native[1]	5 169 500	4 131 206	997 620	96.7	97.5	98.9	4 576 198	3 704 531	859 004	98.4	98.4	99 9
Born in State of residence	3 205 407	2 409 321	781 720	59.9	56.9	77.5	2 915 279	2 220 678	690 091	62.7	59.0	80.3
Born in different State	1 913 542	1 678 899	211 736	35 8	39.6	21.0	1 430 977	1 301 835	123 505	30.8	34.6	14.4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	50 551	42 986	4 164	0.9	1.0	0.4	45 663	42 312	2 134	1.0	1.1	0.2
Foreign born	177 318	105 139	11 045	100.0	100.0	100.0	72 281	61 561	915	100.0	100 0	100.0
Europe	57 444	(NA)	(NA)	32.4	(NA)	(NA)	37 621	(NA)	(NA)	52.0	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	17 219	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)	10 398	(NA)	(NA)	14.4	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	3 287	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	1 863	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	1 231	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	972	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	1 409	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	1 233	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	3 745	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	2 494	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	1 393	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	1 421	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	13 684	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)	8 969	(NA)	(NA)	12.4	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	637	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	341	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	2 162	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	1 710	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	63 173	(NA)	(NA)	35.6	(NA)	(NA)	13 602	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	(NA)	(NA)
China	3 434	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	1 311	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	12 672	(NA)	(NA)	7 1	(NA)	(NA)	4 734	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	21 877	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)	11 021	(NA)	(NA)	15.2	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	8 177	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	5 267	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	1 513	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	724	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	6 049	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	3 870	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	2 834	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	3 282	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
South America	11 297	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	4 077	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	7 254	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)	1 926	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	14 111	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)	2 324	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over[2]	**4 991 173**	**3 974 228**	**923 016**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**4 257 634**	**3 461 214**	**776 618**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Same house	2 543 347	2 005 940	520 017	51.0	50.5	56.3	2 142 790	1 690 300	447 871	50.3	48.8	57.7
Different house in United States	2 337 332	1 895 764	394 073	46.8	47.7	42.7	1 793 746	1 512 574	273 768	42.1	43.7	35.3
Same county	893 658	674 093	207 181	17.9	17.0	22.4	753 753	568 340	183 511	17.7	16.4	23.6
Different county	1 443 674	1 221 671	186 892	28.9	30.7	20.2	1 039 993	944 234	90 257	24.4	27.3	11.6
Same State	748 794	629 550	106 717	15.0	15.8	11.6	478 158	423 441	53 665	11.2	12.2	6.9
Different State	694 880	592 121	80 175	13.9	14.9	8.7	561 835	520 793	36 592	13.2	15.0	4.7
Abroad	110 494	72 524	8 926	2.2	1.8	1.0	79 027	69 728	4 160	1.9	2.0	0.5
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	**146 529**	**122 956**	**20 738**	...	...	...	**170 155**	**145 067**	**24 278**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	765	689	1 206	...	...	...	923	823	1 514	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	**394 862**	**321 712**	**62 325**	...	...	...	**280 787**	**237 227**	**40 975**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 539	1 444	2 037	...	...	...	2 231	2 085	3 106	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	**314 225**	**258 487**	**47 593**	...	...	...	**265 343**	**219 506**	**43 844**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 589	2 447	3 388	...	...	...	2 975	2 796	3 890	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school[3]	**1 487 722**	**1 135 846**	**316 949**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1 286 885**	**1 015 063**	**266 791**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Nursery school	52 740	41 385	9 784	3.5	3.6	3.1	19 537	16 604	2 742	1.5	1.6	1.0
Private	39 336	33 570	4 571	2.6	3.0	1.4	15 716	14 228	1 327	1.2	1.4	0.5
Kindergarten	75 416	55 863	17 583	5.1	4.9	5.5	48 544	40 582	7 676	3.8	4.0	2.9
Private	11 276	9 337	1 520	0.8	0.8	0.5	19 796	17 499	2 174	1.5	1.7	0.8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	700 221	524 585	160 108	47.1	46.2	50.5	776 013	595 566	177 645	60.3	58.7	66.6
Private	51 087	46 540	3 055	3.4	4.1	1.0	42 032	39 848	2 029	3.3	3.9	0.8
High school (1 to 4 years)	354 524	266 585	81 684	23.8	23.5	25.8	310 132	244 532	64 725	24.1	24.1	24.3
Private	21 711	19 735	1 560	1.5	1.7	0.5	15 835	14 716	1 066	1.2	1.4	0.4
College	304 821	247 428	47 790	20.5	21.8	15.1	132 659	117 779	14 003	10.3	11.6	5.2
Persons enrolled in school by age:[4]												
3 and 4 years old	49 150	37 199	10 429	35.0	35.3	33.7	18 220	14 575	3 465	11.4	11.9	9.7
5 and 6 years old	127 456	96 743	27 360	90.6	91.0	88.8	102 712	82 062	20 045	57.7	59.8	50.6
7 to 17 years old	941 354	711 850	210 433	96.7	96.9	96.0	974 522	757 238	214 089	94.8	95.3	92.9
18 to 21 years old	179 874	139 227	36 720	42.0	42.4	40.5	134 400	110 766	23 123	37.9	38.6	35.2
22 to 24 years old	53 372	42 789	8 909	17.1	17.6	14.2	26 692	23 705	2 778	10.6	11.1	7.6
25 to 34 years old	83 428	66 672	13 491	9.0	9.0	8.2	30 339	26 717	3 291	4.9	5.2	3.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 132 882**	**2 554 491**	**524 089**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**2 446 082**	**2 029 501**	**404 829**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	149 341	91 028	56 199	4.8	3.6	10.7	187 415	112 330	74 363	7.7	5.5	18.4
5 to 8 years	528 627	393 698	129 897	16.9	15.4	24.8	600 982	455 158	144 248	24.6	22.4	35.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	499 039	380 743	112 860	15.9	14.9	21.5	488 962	395 894	91 063	20.0	19.5	22.5
4 years	889 682	750 093	125 458	28.4	29.4	23.9	616 942	553 411	60 430	25.2	27.3	14 9
College: 1 to 3 years	468 124	399 410	58 264	14.9	15.6	11.1	250 838	231 511	17 663	10.3	11 4	4.4
4 or more years	598 069	539 519	41 411	19.1	21.1	7.9	300 943	281 197	17 062	12.3	13.9	4.2
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**4 072 265**	**3 276 921**	**722 922**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**3 229 401**	**2 666 868**	**546 587**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	2 611 879	2 116 381	444 710	64 1	64.6	61.5	1 942 369	1 613 189	319 075	60.1	60.5	58.4
Armed Forces	140 721	111 273	22 399	3.5	3.4	3.1	175 629	157 472	14 498	5.4	5.9	2.7
Civilian labor force	2 471 158	2 005 108	422 311	60.7	61.2	58.4	1 766 740	1 455 717	304 577	54.7	54 6	55.7
Employed	2 348 401	1 922 939	383 914	57.7	58.7	53.1	1 714 250	1 419 775	288 265	53.1	53 2	52.7
Unemployed	122 757	82 169	38 397	3.0	2.5	5.3	52 490	35 942	16 312	1.6	1 3	3 0
Not in labor force	1 460 386	1 160 540	278 212	35.9	35 4	38.5	1 287 032	1 053 679	227 512	39 9	39.5	41.6
Female, 16 years and over	**2 106 431**	**1 686 372**	**382 757**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1 654 442**	**1 361 191**	**285 255**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	1 103 192	870 553	210 960	52 4	51.6	55.1	700 933	563 980	133 794	42 4	41 4	46 9
Armed Forces	10 413	7 529	2 544	0.5	0 4	0.7	3 729	3 292	383	0.2	0 2	0 1
Civilian labor force	1 092 779	863 024	208 416	51.9	51.2	54.5	697 204	560 688	133 411	42.1	41.2	46 8
Employed	1 034 532	825 541	188 951	49.1	49.0	49.4	669 143	542 377	123 837	40 4	39 8	43 4
Unemployed	58 247	37 483	19 465	2 8	2.2	5.1	28 061	18 311	9 574	1 7	1 3	3 4
Not in labor force	1 003 239	815 819	171 797	47.6	48 4	44 9	953 509	797 211	151 461	57 6	58 6	53.1

[1]1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. [2]1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately [3]1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only
[4]Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**1 922 939**	**383 914**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1 714 245**	**1 419 770**	**288 265**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	582 904	524 018	47 234	24.8	27.3	12.3	344 841	(NA)	(NA)	20.1	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	267 556	244 664	18 178	11.4	12.7	4.7	140 393	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	315 348	279 354	29 056	13.4	14.5	7.6	204 448	(NA)	(NA)	11.9	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	704 922	611 156	80 657	30.0	31.8	21.0	492 755	(NA)	(NA)	28.7	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	81 118	69 937	8 901	3.5	3.6	2.3	44 122	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	220 472	198 514	18 156	9.4	10.3	4.7	162 409	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	403 332	342 705	53 600	17.2	17.8	14.0	286 224	(NA)	(NA)	16.7	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	287 471	188 656	90 512	12.2	9.8	23.6	206 263	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	22 611	8 226	13 773	1.0	0.4	3.6	38 139	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	38 792	32 802	5 541	1.7	1.7	1.4	22 375	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	226 068	147 628	71 198	9.6	7.7	18.5	145 749	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56 212	46 053	9 876	2.4	2.4	2.6	61 876	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	300 867	259 243	38 165	12.8	13.5	9.9	248 335	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416 025	293 813	117 470	17.7	15.3	30.6	360 175	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	200 973	142 480	55 704	8.6	7.4	14.5	177 361	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	104 219	77 287	26 101	4.4	4.0	6.8	88 881	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110 833	74 046	35 665	4.7	3.9	9.3	93 933	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 034 532**	**825 541**	**188 951**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**669 143**	**542 377**	**123 837**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	244 983	212 498	27 931	23.7	25.7	14.8	119 615	(NA)	(NA)	17.9	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88 201	78 160	8 250	8.5	9.5	4.4	27 477	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	156 782	134 338	19 681	15.2	16.3	10.4	92 138	(NA)	(NA)	13.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	453 600	390 095	55 376	43.8	47.3	29.3	292 899	(NA)	(NA)	43.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	35 963	29 284	5 737	3.5	3.5	3.0	14 312	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	110 057	95 991	11 826	10.6	11.6	6.3	67 229	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	307 580	264 820	37 813	29.7	32.1	20.0	211 358	(NA)	(NA)	31.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	174 797	110 139	59 918	16.9	13.3	31.7	131 301	(NA)	(NA)	19.6	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	21 642	7 887	13 192	2.1	1.0	7.0	36 719	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	4 464	3 398	1 021	0.4	0.4	0.5	1 343	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	148 691	98 854	45 705	14.4	12.0	24.2	93 239	(NA)	(NA)	13.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 521	6 321	1 144	0.7	0.8	0.6	4 427	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 916	17 041	5 314	2.2	2.1	2.8	16 855	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130 715	89 447	39 268	12.6	10.8	20.8	104 046	(NA)	(NA)	15.5	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	95 933	66 654	27 590	9.3	8.1	14.6	82 188	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	12 579	9 329	3 159	1.2	1.1	1.7	6 539	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 203	13 464	8 519	2.1	1.6	4.5	15 319	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**1 922 939**	**383 914**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1 714 245**	**1 419 770**	**288 265**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	57 228	48 276	8 639	2.4	2.5	2.3	57 204	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	26 077	25 257	760	1.1	1.3	0.2	16 999	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	168 691	145 317	21 496	7.2	7.6	5.6	126 804	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	445 280	341 451	99 030	19.0	17.8	25.8	384 471	(NA)	(NA)	22.4	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	230 150	176 533	51 279	9.8	9.2	13.4	213 294	(NA)	(NA)	12.4	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	215 130	164 918	47 751	9.2	8.6	12.4	171 177	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	158 067	127 964	28 093	6.7	6.7	7.3	131 171	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	430 604	366 593	54 013	18.3	19.1	14.1	307 858	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129 723	114 565	12 571	5.5	6.0	3.3	75 534	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	103 894	90 092	11 279	4.4	4.7	2.9	46 881	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	83 147	53 095	27 009	3.5	2.8	7.0	90 291	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	19 850	16 674	2 796	0.8	0.9	0.7	11 077	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	482 605	388 082	85 394	20.6	20.2	22.2	283 525	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	243 235	205 573	32 834	10.4	10.7	8.6	182 430	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	**1 864 922**	**1 525 970**	**311 330**	...	...	...	**1 395 401**	**1 169 028**	**220 959**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$17 475	$18 854	$11 631	...	...	...	$8 293	$8 986	$5 130	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$17 475	$18 854	$11 631	...	...	...	$16 420	$17 792	$10 157	...	...	...
Families	**1 404 745**	**1 146 539**	**236 825**	...	...	...	**1 162 256**	**976 657**	**181 213**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$20 018	$21 383	$13 219	...	...	...	$9 044	$9 762	$5 740	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$20 018	$21 383	$13 219	...	...	...	$17 907	$19 329	$11 365	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over[5]	**723 041**	**581 589**	**126 651**	...	...	...	**444 733**	**365 898**	**74 378**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$6 908	$7 562	$4 734	...	...	...	$2 470	$2 692	$1 665	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$6 908	$7 562	$4 734	...	...	...	$4 891	$5 330	$3 297	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over[5]	**2 015 308**	**1 627 474**	**351 760**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1 671 118**	**1 379 460**	**283 435**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	149 914	94 064	51 914	7.4	5.8	14.8	180 817	130 472	49 466	10.8	9.5	17.5
With income	1 865 394	1 533 410	299 846	92.6	94.2	85.2	1 490 301	1 248 988	233 969	89.2	90.5	82.5
Median income (current dollars)	$11 721	$12 786	$7 608	...	...	...	$5 716	$6 339	$3 626	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$11 721	$12 786	$7 608	...	...	...	$11 318	$12 551	$7 179	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over[5]	**2 153 661**	**1 721 451**	**394 182**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1 747 481**	**1 431 984**	**307 177**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	488 383	395 570	81 163	22.7	23.0	20.6	648 034	539 516	104 504	37.1	37.7	34.0
With income	1 665 278	1 325 881	313 019	77.3	77.0	79.4	1 099 447	892 468	202 673	62.9	62.3	66.0
Median income (current dollars)	$5 562	$5 872	$4 404	...	...	...	$2 411	$2 674	$1 703	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$5 562	$5 872	$4 404	...	...	...	$4 774	$5 295	$3 372	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[6]												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**611 310**	**347 633**	**251 393**	**11.8**	**8.5**	**26.1**	**689 249**	**395 270**	**290 714**	**15.5**	**10.9**	**35.2**
65 years and over	82 681	55 062	27 077	17.3	13.9	33.3	109 851	78 690	30 954	31.2	27.2	49.5
In families	**460 542**	**242 086**	**209 193**	**10.1**	**6.7**	**24.3**	**573 784**	**313 916**	**257 157**	**13.8**	**9.3**	**33.6**
Householder	128 974	72 634	53 902	9.2	6.3	22.8	143 614	88 436	54 416	12.4	9.1	30.0
Female householder, no husband present	58 080	23 801	33 415	29.5	20.0	44.2	47 581	24 097	23 112	36.8	28.0	54.4
Related child under 18 years	215 930	103 710	107 687	14.9	9.5	33.3	283 468	136 191	145 853	18.1	11.2	42.5
Related child under 6 years	70 130	34 148	34 248	16.5	10.7	35.9	84 443	41 512	42 248	17.8	11.2	41.8
Other relatives	115 638	65 742	47 604	6.8	4.8	15.9	146 702	89 289	56 888	10.3	7.6	23.6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**150 768**	**105 547**	**42 200**	**24.8**	**21.4**	**40.2**	**115 465**	**81 354**	**33 557**	**37.0**	**32.5**	**55.3**
65 years and over	48 106	33 477	14 371	34.5	29.2	59.9	50 411	37 333	12 937	56.2	51.3	77.0

[5]14 years and over in 1970. [6]Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
AGE												
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**3 530 230**	**3 045 106**	**1 187 417**	**1 857 689**	**213 682**	**271 442**	**1 816 588**	**127 536**	**113 115**	**3 720 891**	**1 625 927**
Under 5 years	360 170	236 089	205 716	82 950	122 766	11 638	18 735	124 081	7 948	4 992	252 632	107 538
5 to 9 years	384 327	244 833	211 836	77 063	134 773	12 900	20 097	139 494	8 762	5 790	265 103	119 224
10 to 14 years	433 352	272 177	236 561	82 779	153 782	13 882	21 734	161 175	9 492	8 418	299 159	134 193
15 to 19 years	506 062	332 527	280 319	111 740	168 579	26 153	26 055	173 535	11 719	10 098	346 293	159 769
20 to 24 years	530 025	387 885	328 685	152 112	176 573	33 009	26 191	142 140	11 274	7 058	382 246	147 779
25 to 29 years	475 148	334 152	295 038	113 203	181 835	16 702	22 412	140 996	9 781	5 605	349 457	125 691
30 to 34 years	456 207	310 793	274 859	88 830	186 029	15 344	20 590	145 414	9 208	6 002	334 785	121 422
35 to 39 years	367 213	242 221	213 162	63 645	149 517	11 990	17 069	124 992	7 593	6 151	265 838	101 375
40 to 44 years	295 711	191 588	166 700	52 366	114 334	10 164	14 724	104 123	6 684	6 164	208 608	87 103
45 to 49 years	271 685	175 870	152 856	53 276	99 580	9 855	13 159	95 815	6 685	7 250	188 910	82 775
50 to 54 years	273 595	178 337	154 793	59 179	95 614	10 219	13 325	95 258	7 083	8 442	189 091	84 504
55 to 59 years	266 457	174 683	151 299	63 490	87 809	9 695	13 689	91 774	7 226	8 890	182 027	84 430
60 to 64 years	223 407	140 898	119 922	54 997	64 925	8 859	12 117	82 509	6 632	8 263	145 413	77 994
65 to 69 years	183 365	110 939	92 241	46 042	46 199	7 813	10 885	72 426	6 179	7 372	113 762	69 603
70 to 74 years	132 668	80 287	65 870	33 961	31 909	6 458	7 959	52 381	4 646	5 618	81 149	51 519
75 to 79 years	92 631	56 454	46 249	25 607	20 642	4 314	5 891	36 177	3 322	3 560	57 043	35 588
80 to 84 years	54 650	34 381	28 109	15 132	12 977	2 584	3 688	20 269	1 837	1 991	34 371	20 279
85 years and over	40 145	26 116	20 891	11 045	9 846	2 103	3 122	14 029	1 465	1 451	25 004	15 141
Median	29.8	29.4	29.4	28.8	29.7	27.8	30.1	30.9	32.6	42.0	29.5	30.8
Female	**2 729 089**	**1 814 267**	**1 560 313**	**612 785**	**947 528**	**112 336**	**141 618**	**914 822**	**66 889**	**55 931**	**1 898 755**	**830 334**
Under 5 years	175 808	115 490	100 873	40 644	60 229	5 657	8 960	60 318	3 843	2 478	123 711	52 097
5 to 9 years	186 370	119 294	103 240	37 639	65 601	6 398	9 656	67 076	4 281	2 779	128 675	57 695
10 to 14 years	213 250	134 737	116 965	41 288	75 677	6 778	10 994	78 513	4 593	4 287	147 627	65 623
15 to 19 years	246 231	162 094	135 353	53 785	81 568	13 811	12 930	84 137	5 805	4 558	167 422	78 809
20 to 24 years	257 985	187 569	158 083	69 800	88 283	16 698	12 788	70 416	5 644	3 165	184 539	73 446
25 to 29 years	239 714	168 798	149 066	55 803	93 263	8 273	11 459	70 916	4 882	2 532	176 409	63 305
30 to 34 years	231 224	158 453	140 231	44 174	96 057	7 760	10 462	72 771	4 730	3 090	170 642	60 582
35 to 39 years	184 807	123 004	108 119	32 163	75 956	6 056	8 829	61 803	3 957	3 033	134 423	50 384
40 to 44 years	148 695	96 763	84 092	27 511	56 581	5 238	7 433	51 932	3 435	3 308	104 523	44 172
45 to 49 years	139 348	91 362	79 241	29 028	50 213	5 205	6 916	47 986	3 492	3 845	96 741	42 607
50 to 54 years	140 882	92 890	80 647	32 059	48 588	5 281	6 962	47 992	3 704	4 234	97 485	43 397
55 to 59 years	140 469	93 206	80 402	34 453	45 949	5 262	7 542	47 263	3 947	4 285	96 145	44 324
60 to 64 years	118 710	75 591	63 738	30 216	33 522	5 119	6 734	43 119	3 736	3 980	77 068	41 642
65 to 69 years	102 966	64 436	53 762	27 126	26 636	4 416	6 258	38 530	3 570	3 812	65 153	37 813
70 to 74 years	78 690	49 533	40 368	21 152	19 216	4 138	5 027	29 157	2 818	2 780	49 081	29 609
75 to 79 years	58 348	37 293	30 713	17 007	13 706	2 788	3 792	21 055	2 168	1 781	37 109	21 239
80 to 84 years	36 399	23 932	19 530	10 513	9 017	1 791	2 611	12 467	1 260	1 092	23 352	13 047
85 years and over	29 193	19 822	15 890	8 424	7 466	1 667	2 265	9 371	1 024	892	18 650	10 543
Median	31.0	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.5	29.1	31.9	31.8	34.6	43.1	30.6	32.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**223 407**	**140 898**	**119 922**	**54 997**	**64 925**	**8 859**	**12 117**	**82 509**	**6 632**	**8 263**	**145 413**	**77 994**
In families	183 524	113 375	96 490	42 696	53 794	7 108	9 777	70 149	5 405	7 646	118 300	65 224
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.1	5.6	5.4	7.9	3.4	5.6	7.7	12.2	8.5	11.4	6.4	11.2
Householder or spouse	171 392	105 763	89 880	39 500	50 380	6 806	9 077	65 629	5 075	7 161	110 075	61 317
Other relatives	12 132	7 612	6 610	3 196	3 414	302	700	4 520	330	485	8 225	3 907
Nonrelatives in households	37 379	25 569	21 787	11 492	10 295	1 590	2 192	11 810	1 171	617	25 201	12 178
Living alone	32 019	21 516	18 158	9 296	8 862	1 389	1 969	10 503	1 065	537	21 070	10 949
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.5	22.3	21.3	29.1	13.1	29.8	26.2	38.0	30.0	24.4	23.4	35.3
In group quarters	2 504	1 954	1 645	809	836	161	148	550	56	–	1 912	592
Inmate of institution	2 191	1 708	1 444	656	788	128	136	483	49	–	1 671	520
Home for the aged	1 142	928	724	308	416	99	105	214	42	–	830	312
Other	313	246	201	153	48	33	12	67	7	–	241	72
Persons 65 to 74 years	**316 033**	**191 226**	**158 111**	**80 003**	**78 108**	**14 271**	**18 844**	**124 807**	**10 825**	**12 990**	**194 911**	**121 122**
In families	231 581	135 216	112 327	54 793	57 534	9 694	13 195	96 365	7 790	11 260	140 909	90 672
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.5	6.2	6.0	7.5	4.6	5.3	8.6	14.1	8.1	11.6	7.2	13.2
Householder or spouse	206 132	119 152	98 647	48 643	50 004	8 849	11 656	86 980	7 103	10 314	124 060	82 072
Other relatives	25 449	16 064	13 680	6 150	7 530	845	1 539	9 385	687	946	16 849	8 600
Nonrelatives in households	78 238	51 122	41 985	23 525	18 460	4 109	5 028	27 116	2 881	1 730	49 731	28 507
Living alone	70 424	45 422	37 200	20 533	16 667	3 575	4 647	25 002	2 703	1 509	44 252	26 172
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.6	24.3	23.1	29.5	15.3	27.7	31.1	42.1	31.4	26.2	25.4	39.4
In group quarters	6 214	4 888	3 799	1 685	2 114	468	621	1 326	154	–	4 271	1 943
Inmate of institution	5 779	4 501	3 480	1 517	1 963	432	589	1 278	152	–	3 938	1 841
Home for the aged	3 967	3 232	2 367	1 113	1 254	416	449	735	152	–	2 650	1 317
Other	435	387	319	168	151	36	32	48	[illegible]	–	333	102
Persons 75 years and over	**187 426**	**116 951**	**95 249**	**51 784**	**43 465**	**9 001**	**12 701**	**70 475**	**6 624**	**7 002**	**116 418**	**71 008**
In families	108 344	62 938	51 982	27 912	24 070	4 673	6 283	45 406	3 573	5 391	66 119	42 225
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.6	7.2	6.7	8.7	4.4	8.8	9.6	17.6	9.8	11.7	8.4	16.5
Householder or spouse	75 450	42 004	33 940	19 700	14 240	3 385	4 679	33 446	2 687	3 944	43 849	31 601
Other relatives	32 894	20 934	18 042	8 212	9 830	1 288	1 604	11 960	[illegible]	1 447	22 270	10 624
Nonrelatives in households	59 408	37 581	30 414	18 472	11 942	3 116	4 051	21 827	2 605	1 611	36 435	22 973
Living alone	54 261	33 923	27 404	16 557	10 847	2 802	3 717	20 338	2 436	1 443	32 964	21 297
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.7	29.5	28.2	31.7	22.8	34.0	35.6	51.4	41.7	35.0	31.2	47.7
In group quarters	19 674	16 432	12 853	5 400	7 453	1 212	2 367	3 242	446	–	13 864	5 810
Inmate of institution	18 435	15 372	11 880	5 054	6 826	1 203	2 289	3 063	441	–	12 868	5 567
Home for the aged	16 286	13 745	10 488	4 598	5 890	1 180	2 077	2 541	439	–	11 383	4 903
Other	1 239	1 060	973	346	627	9	78	179	5	–	996	243
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**1 864 922**	**1 259 507**	**1 091 756**	**429 403**	**662 353**	**73 955**	**93 796**	**605 415**	**46 420**	**39 247**	**1 311 531**	**553 391**
1 person	382 098	283 500	246 434	106 766	139 668	17 586	19 480	98 598	10 165	5 179	278 619	103 479
2 persons	578 896	394 785	341 338	137 215	204 123	24 536	28 911	184 111	15 193	14 755	405 735	173 161
3 persons	362 415	238 714	206 336	79 007	127 329	13 883	18 495	123 701	8 989	7 952	251 920	110 495
4 persons	306 107	198 332	172 082	58 344	113 738	10 758	15 492	107 775	7 070	5 912	215 289	90 818
5 persons	142 834	89 537	77 979	27 696	50 283	4 774	6 784	53 297	3 205	3 121	98 883	43 951
6 or more persons	92 572	54 639	47 587	20 375	27 212	2 418	4 634	37 933	1 798	2 328	61 085	31 487

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP												
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**3 530 230**	**3 045 106**	**1 187 417**	**1 857 689**	**213 682**	**271 442**	**1 816 588**	**127 536**	**113 115**	**3 720 891**	**1 625 927**
Native	5 169 500	3 371 099	2 894 841	1 156 518	1 738 323	208 881	267 377	1 798 401	126 300	112 147	3 559 297	1 610 203
Foreign born	177 318	159 131	150 265	30 899	119 366	4 801	4 065	18 187	1 236	968	161 594	15 724
Naturalized citizen	83 459	71 515	67 004	18 215	48 789	2 227	2 284	11 944	713	661	73 785	9 674
Not a citizen	93 859	87 616	83 261	12 684	70 577	2 574	1 781	6 243	523	307	87 809	6 050
COUNTRY OF BIRTH												
Foreign born persons	**177 318**	**159 131**	**150 265**	**30 899**	**119 366**	**4 801**	**4 065**	**18 187**	**1 236**	**968**	**161 594**	**15 724**
Europe	57 444	49 143	45 800	11 384	34 416	1 748	1 595	8 301	479	509	51 200	6 244
Austria	1 671	1 388	1 338	298	1 040	18	32	283	11	25	1 475	196
Czechoslovakia	836	686	642	122	520	17	27	150	6	4	776	60
France	3 307	2 862	2 735	592	2 143	57	70	445	22	11	2 940	367
Germany	17 219	14 516	13 360	3 837	9 523	622	534	2 703	143	161	15 141	2 078
Greece	3 287	3 093	2 903	724	2 179	133	57	194	18	6	3 089	198
Hungary	1 231	1 010	946	177	769	46	18	221	2	28	1 067	164
Ireland	1 409	1 239	1 081	293	788	71	87	170	25	6	1 214	195
Italy	3 745	3 500	3 155	692	2 463	198	147	245	14	–	3 324	421
Netherlands	1 368	1 151	1 031	258	773	48	72	217	12	22	1 160	208
Poland	1 393	1 245	1 159	420	739	26	60	148	5	39	1 258	135
Portugal	744	683	671	84	587	6	6	61	4	–	706	38
Sweden	564	432	409	74	335	–	23	132	–	49	493	71
United Kingdom	13 684	11 262	10 567	2 753	7 814	362	333	2 422	126	126	12 164	1 520
England	9 573	7 807	7 289	1 983	5 306	264	254	1 766	55	94	8 443	1 130
Northern Ireland	397	328	310	96	214	18	–	69	2	6	367	30
Scotland	2 149	1 898	1 778	474	1 304	69	51	251	11	10	1 948	201
Wales	191	138	133	35	98	–	5	53	7	–	160	31
Yugoslavia	637	558	520	80	440	17	21	79	1	–	581	56
U.S.S.R.	2 162	1 752	1 663	486	1 177	34	55	410	9	19	1 802	360
Asia	63 173	60 233	57 229	10 863	46 366	1 748	1 256	2 940	291	70	59 512	3 661
China	3 434	3 146	2 915	462	2 453	115	116	288	6	54	3 104	330
India	5 198	5 031	4 711	668	4 043	223	97	167	41	–	4 882	316
Japan	4 057	3 615	3 260	1 010	2 250	218	137	442	25	–	3 549	508
Korea	10 816	10 275	9 999	1 119	8 880	158	118	541	41	–	10 409	407
Philippines	12 672	12 100	11 718	4 602	7 116	48	334	572	57	–	12 109	563
Vietnam	8 658	8 418	8 004	1 068	6 936	325	89	240	27	–	8 114	544
North and Central America	21 877	19 362	18 310	3 224	15 086	514	538	2 515	198	166	19 795	2 082
Canada	8 177	6 752	6 236	1 185	5 051	278	238	1 425	110	108	7 031	1 146
Mexico	1 513	1 227	1 131	184	947	39	57	286	18	18	1 299	214
West Indies	6 049	5 582	5 322	1 145	4 177	134	126	467	25	25	5 555	494
Cuba	2 834	2 762	2 617	345	2 272	68	77	72	5	–	2 697	137
Dominican Republic	332	315	315	50	265	–	–	17	–	–	325	7
Jamaica	1 219	948	894	271	623	42	12	271	10	25	945	274
South America	11 297	10 938	10 578	606	9 972	204	156	359	18	26	10 856	441
North Africa	2 079	1 959	1 914	206	1 708	45	–	120	8	–	2 003	76
Other Africa	3 585	3 304	3 138	474	2 664	119	47	281	40	8	3 269	316
All other countries	1 590	1 492	1 468	341	1 127	19	5	98	2	13	1 527	63
Country not reported	14 111	10 948	10 165	3 315	6 850	370	413	3 163	191	157	11 630	2 481
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION												
Foreign born persons	**177 318**	**159 131**	**150 265**	**30 899**	**119 366**	**4 801**	**4 065**	**18 187**	**1 236**	**968**	**161 594**	**15 724**
1975 to 1980	57 700	54 731	52 286	7 876	44 410	1 612	833	2 969	252	98	54 317	3 383
1970 to 1974	30 303	28 139	26 923	5 039	21 884	689	527	2 164	199	91	28 308	1 995
1965 to 1969	22 860	20 347	19 079	3 880	15 199	575	693	2 513	134	133	20 853	2 007
1960 to 1964	19 042	16 662	15 401	3 552	11 849	618	643	2 380	167	82	16 964	2 078
1950 to 1959	24 460	20 829	19 423	5 202	14 221	688	718	3 631	254	170	21 707	2 753
Before 1950	22 953	18 423	17 153	5 350	11 803	619	651	4 530	230	394	19 445	3 508
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	**4 986 648**	**3 294 141**	**2 839 390**	**1 104 467**	**1 734 923**	**202 044**	**252 707**	**1 692 507**	**119 588**	**108 123**	**3 468 259**	**1 518 389**
Speak only English at home	4 765 842	3 102 994	2 661 915	1 060 849	1 601 066	195 186	245 893	1 662 848	117 066	106 087	3 274 941	1 490 901
Speak a language other than English at home	220 806	191 147	177 475	43 618	133 857	6 858	6 814	29 659	2 522	2 036	193 318	27 488
Speak English very well	145 624	124 205	114 545	29 744	84 801	4 843	4 817	21 419	1 786	1 412	126 045	19 579
Speak English well	50 256	44 288	41 504	10 129	31 375	1 382	1 402	5 968	568	492	44 581	5 675
Speak English not well or not at all	24 926	22 654	21 426	3 745	17 681	633	595	2 272	168	132	22 692	2 234
5 to 13 years	2 477	2 149	2 022	394	1 628	84	43	328	34	6	2 165	312
14 to 17 years	1 525	1 266	1 128	263	865	101	37	259	27	20	1 256	269
18 to 24 years	3 994	3 592	3 381	850	2 531	101	110	402	30	36	3 557	437
25 years and over	16 930	15 647	14 895	2 238	12 657	347	405	1 283	77	70	15 714	1 216
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 113 789**	**702 293**	**609 337**	**217 959**	**391 378**	**36 491**	**56 465**	**411 496**	**25 026**	**20 844**	**767 280**	**346 509**
English only	1 071 062	666 743	576 145	211 366	364 779	35 412	55 186	404 319	24 427	20 449	730 637	340 425
Chinese	1 580	1 491	1 336	242	1 094	95	60	89	–	–	1 439	141
French	5 802	4 021	3 639	1 032	2 607	182	200	1 781	123	75	4 415	1 387
German	4 009	3 325	3 035	700	2 335	137	153	684	59	51	3 429	580
Greek	1 025	932	903	179	724	29	–	93	4	–	996	29
Italian	986	884	783	139	644	85	16	102	2	–	832	154
Philippine languages	992	890	868	280	588	–	22	102	29	–	917	75
Polish	165	144	118	33	85	5	21	21	–	–	141	24
Spanish	13 953	11 312	10 661	2 515	8 146	233	418	2 641	203	160	11 781	2 172
Other specified language	11 982	11 154	10 638	1 077	9 561	247	269	828	95	98	11 129	853
Unspecified language	2 233	1 397	1 211	396	815	66	120	836	84	11	1 564	669
Persons 18 years and over	**3 872 859**	**2 591 848**	**2 230 053**	**886 508**	**1 343 545**	**165 553**	**196 242**	**1 281 011**	**94 562**	**87 279**	**2 700 979**	**1 171 880**
English only	3 694 780	2 436 251	2 085 770	849 483	1 236 287	159 774	190 707	1 258 529	92 639	85 638	2 544 304	1 150 476
Chinese	6 285	5 917	5 482	1 032	4 450	264	171	368	28	–	5 795	490
French	21 961	17 466	15 849	5 111	10 738	838	779	4 495	295	308	17 934	4 027
German	19 795	16 378	14 794	4 589	10 205	727	857	3 417	401	350	16 883	2 912
Greek	5 719	5 326	4 999	1 756	3 243	237	90	393	33	23	5 319	400
Italian	6 901	6 303	5 804	1 426	4 378	329	170	598	44	12	6 188	713
Philippine languages	10 293	9 886	9 567	3 944	5 623	42	277	407	51	–	9 882	411
Polish	2 373	2 090	1 847	463	1 384	88	155	283	13	55	2 091	282
Spanish	50 408	43 667	40 393	10 625	29 768	1 647	1 627	6 741	488	470	43 725	6 683
Other specified language	48 687	44 613	42 058	6 725	35 333	1 381	1 174	4 074	461	335	44 690	3 997
Unspecified language	5 657	3 951	3 490	1 354	2 136	226	235	1 706	109	88	4 168	1 489

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Rural inside SMSA's	Rural outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**504 216**	**349 663**	**293 436**	**123 585**	**169 851**	**30 509**	**25 718**	**154 553**	**11 449**	**7 723**	**351 961**	**152 255**
Children ever born	148 203	94 236	81 399	45 547	35 852	4 818	8 019	53 967	3 674	1 624	98 376	49 827
Per 1,000 women	294	270	277	369	211	158	312	349	321	210	280	327
Women ever married	146 529	93 704	79 786	35 617	44 169	5 256	8 662	52 825	3 869	1 708	98 168	48 361
Children ever born	112 048	67 743	57 116	28 841	28 275	3 847	6 780	44 305	3 108	1 253	71 249	40 799
Per 1,000 women	765	723	716	810	640	732	783	839	803	734	726	844
Women 25 to 34 years	**470 938**	**327 251**	**289 297**	**99 977**	**189 320**	**16 033**	**21 921**	**143 687**	**9 612**	**5 622**	**347 051**	**123 887**
Children ever born	636 788	407 055	353 248	137 513	215 735	20 731	33 076	229 733	14 134	8 517	440 806	195 982
Per 1,000 women	1 352	1 244	1 221	1 375	1 140	1 293	1 509	1 599	1 470	1 515	1 270	1 582
Women ever married	394 862	265 814	233 151	79 035	154 116	13 438	19 225	129 048	8 506	4 776	285 132	109 730
Children ever born	607 830	384 967	333 198	124 028	209 170	19 806	31 963	222 863	13 795	8 260	418 354	189 476
Per 1,000 women	1 539	1 448	1 429	1 569	1 357	1 474	1 663	1 727	1 622	1 729	1 467	1 727
Women 35 to 44 years	**333 502**	**219 767**	**192 211**	**59 674**	**132 537**	**11 294**	**16 262**	**113 735**	**7 392**	**6 341**	**238 946**	**94 556**
Children ever born	826 928	524 144	455 829	158 535	297 294	26 736	41 579	302 784	18 559	16 284	575 905	251 023
Per 1,000 women	2 480	2 385	2 372	2 657	2 243	2 367	2 557	2 662	2 511	2 568	2 410	2 655
Women ever married	314 225	205 598	179 549	55 155	124 394	10 600	15 449	108 627	7 054	5 976	224 609	89 616
Children ever born	813 661	515 248	447 907	153 203	294 704	26 324	41 017	298 413	18 350	16 085	566 827	246 834
Per 1,000 women	2 589	2 506	2 495	2 778	2 369	2 483	2 655	2 747	2 601	2 692	2 524	2 754
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**3 530 230**	**3 045 106**	**1 187 417**	**1 857 689**	**213 682**	**271 442**	**1 816 588**	**127 536**	**113 115**	**3 720 891**	**1 625 927**
In households	5 169 966	3 377 831	2 926 970	1 120 901	1 806 069	191 538	259 323	1 792 135	123 507	113 115	3 591 461	1 578 505
Family householder: Male	1 165 747	732 183	630 899	222 547	408 352	41 478	59 806	433 564	29 886	30 984	791 331	374 416
Female	238 998	175 545	154 154	76 611	77 543	9 083	12 308	63 453	5 536	2 597	176 531	62 467
Nonfamily householder: Male	196 420	150 427	133 720	53 669	80 051	9 299	7 408	45 993	3 404	2 610	150 720	45 700
Female	263 757	201 352	172 983	76 576	96 407	14 095	14 274	62 405	7 594	3 056	192 949	70 808
Spouse	1 159 580	729 671	628 287	220 197	408 090	41 727	59 657	429 909	29 751	30 115	787 779	371 801
Child	1 739 991	1 104 906	959 822	356 108	603 714	57 210	87 874	635 085	39 274	35 021	1 200 826	539 165
Other relatives	252 016	156 154	135 192	68 237	66 955	8 073	12 889	95 862	6 215	7 341	167 892	84 124
Nonrelatives	153 457	127 593	111 913	46 956	64 957	10 573	5 107	25 864	1 847	1 391	123 433	30 024
Persons per household	2.77	2.68	2.68	2.61	2.73	2.59	2.76	2.96	2.66	2.88	2.74	2.85
Persons per family	3.24	3.19	3.20	3.15	3.22	3.12	3.22	3.34	3.12	3.16	3.23	3.28
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 404 745**	**907 728**	**785 053**	**299 158**	**485 895**	**50 561**	**72 114**	**497 017**	**35 422**	**33 581**	**967 862**	**436 883**
With own children under 18 years	731 733	475 864	413 822	146 461	267 361	24 650	37 392	255 869	16 811	12 034	514 115	217 618
With own children under 6 years	300 994	198 054	172 375	65 181	107 194	9 959	15 720	102 940	6 706	3 936	212 099	88 895
Married-couple families	**1 160 325**	**731 099**	**630 078**	**221 259**	**408 819**	**41 521**	**59 500**	**429 226**	**29 681**	**30 169**	**789 491**	**370 834**
With own children under 18 years	599 808	374 030	322 899	101 748	221 151	20 028	31 103	225 778	14 292	11 435	411 776	188 032
With own children under 6 years	259 218	164 341	141 864	47 826	94 038	8 500	13 977	94 877	5 966	3 773	178 658	80 560
Female householder, no husband present	**197 098**	**145 566**	**127 737**	**66 134**	**61 603**	**7 440**	**10 389**	**51 532**	**4 678**	**1 939**	**145 406**	**51 692**
With own children under 18 years	113 959	89 732	80 264	40 635	39 629	3 999	5 469	24 227	2 189	366	89 266	24 693
With own children under 6 years	36 483	30 057	27 269	15 739	11 530	1 258	1 530	6 426	640	115	29 609	6 874
Subfamilies	**33 431**	**19 313**	**16 424**	**9 195**	**7 229**	**1 001**	**1 888**	**14 118**	**867**	**945**	**21 083**	**12 348**
With own children under 18 years	27 393	15 933	13 663	8 049	5 614	808	1 462	11 460	705	678	17 357	10 036
Married-couple subfamilies	**11 489**	**5 963**	**4 793**	**2 023**	**2 770**	**374**	**796**	**5 526**	**300**	**560**	**6 809**	**4 680**
With own children under 18 years	5 451	2 583	2 032	877	1 155	181	370	2 868	138	293	3 083	2 368
Mother-child subfamilies	**20 172**	**12 358**	**10 762**	**6 666**	**4 096**	**592**	**1 004**	**7 814**	**522**	**325**	**13 174**	**6 998**
Persons under 18 years	**1 473 959**	**938 382**	**815 053**	**300 909**	**514 144**	**48 129**	**75 200**	**535 577**	**32 974**	**25 836**	**1 019 912**	**454 047**
Percent living with two parents	75.9	73.1	72.5	60.7	79.4	76.0	77.5	80.8	78.1	86.0	74.5	79.1
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**2 123 813**	**1 394 618**	**1 215 106**	**424 979**	**790 127**	**73 770**	**105 742**	**729 195**	**49 050**	**37 745**	**1 500 886**	**622 927**
Never widowed or divorced	1 637 821	1 048 923	910 402	307 964	602 438	56 130	82 391	588 898	38 904	32 143	1 139 651	498 170
Known to have been: Widowed	63 212	40 200	34 757	15 610	19 147	2 314	3 129	23 012	1 740	1 056	42 227	20 985
Divorced	428 885	309 981	273 941	103 236	170 705	15 538	20 502	118 904	8 569	4 583	323 525	105 360
Widowed and divorced	6 105	4 486	3 994	1 831	2 163	212	280	1 619	163	37	4 517	1 588
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**1 404 745**	**907 728**	**785 053**	**299 158**	**485 895**	**50 561**	**72 114**	**497 017**	**35 422**	**33 581**	**967 862**	**436 883**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 082 107	717 219	623 813	214 867	408 946	38 487	54 919	364 888	25 507	24 916	768 840	313 267
Unemployed	32 201	18 568	15 689	8 081	7 608	1 244	1 635	13 633	921	395	19 356	12 845
Not in labor force	290 437	171 941	145 551	76 210	69 341	10 830	15 560	118 496	8 994	8 270	179 666	110 771
Married-couple families	**1 160 325**	**731 099**	**630 078**	**221 259**	**408 819**	**41 521**	**59 500**	**429 226**	**29 681**	**30 169**	**789 491**	**370 834**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	940 746	609 338	528 457	173 529	354 928	33 117	47 764	331 408	22 519	23 451	660 428	280 318
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	530 870	348 770	302 618	96 158	206 460	19 388	26 764	182 100	12 903	10 940	377 932	152 938
Wife unemployed	22 012	14 336	12 415	5 353	7 062	681	1 240	7 676	507	264	15 147	6 865
Wife not in labor force	387 864	246 232	213 424	72 018	141 406	13 048	19 760	141 632	9 109	12 247	267 349	120 515
Husband unemployed	22 999	11 682	9 557	4 193	5 364	879	1 246	11 317	734	344	12 435	10 564
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 907	6 751	5 619	2 381	3 238	506	626	5 156	383	202	7 018	4 889
Wife unemployed	1 513	783	576	275	301	107	100	730	41	21	708	805
Wife not in labor force	9 579	4 148	3 362	1 537	1 825	266	520	5 431	310	121	4 709	4 870
Husband not in labor force	196 580	110 079	92 064	43 537	48 527	7 525	10 490	86 501	6 428	6 374	116 628	79 952
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	48 445	28 857	24 340	11 032	13 308	2 040	2 477	19 588	1 543	1 202	30 683	17 762
Wife unemployed	1 874	997	867	431	436	25	105	877	46	35	1 120	754
Wife not in labor force	146 261	80 225	66 857	32 074	34 783	5 460	7 908	66 036	4 839	5 137	84 825	61 436
Female householder, no husband present	**197 098**	**145 566**	**127 737**	**66 134**	**61 603**	**7 440**	**10 389**	**51 532**	**4 678**	**1 939**	**145 406**	**51 692**
Employed or in Armed Forces	112 539	88 054	77 889	34 412	43 477	4 398	5 767	24 485	2 364	544	87 464	25 075
Unemployed	7 767	6 037	5 442	3 523	1 919	319	276	1 730	165	17	5 980	1 787
Not in labor force	76 792	51 475	44 406	28 199	16 207	2 723	4 346	25 317	2 149	1 378	51 962	24 830
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**176 852**	**152 399**	**118 136**	**66 516**	**51 620**	**22 144**	**12 119**	**24 453**	**4 029**	**–**	**129 430**	**47 422**
Inmate of mental hospital	9 723	7 439	6 964	1 220	5 744	11	464	2 284	13	–	7 300	2 423
Inmate of home for the aged	24 323	20 435	15 765	6 656	9 109	1 911	2 759	3 888	760	–	17 182	7 141
Inmate of other institution	20 268	10 498	8 945	4 470	4 475	862	671	9 770	564	–	14 016	6 252
In military quarters	56 461	55 269	53 665	35 974	17 691	–	1 604	1 192	7	–	55 034	1 427
In college dormitory	58 296	53 113	28 227	15 346	12 881	18 675	6 211	5 183	2 329	–	30 550	27 746
Other, in group quarters	7 781	5 645	4 570	2 850	1 720	665	410	2 136	356	–	5 348	2 433

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban				Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Inside urbanized areas							
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized areas: Places of 10,000 or more	Outside urbanized areas: Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**3 530 230**	**3 045 106**	**1 187 417**	**1 857 689**	**213 682**	**271 442**	**1 816 588**	**127 536**	**113 115**	**3 720 891**	**1 625 927**
Native	5 169 500	3 371 099	2 894 841	1 156 518	1 738 323	208 881	267 377	1 798 401	126 300	112 147	3 559 297	1 610 203
Born in State of residence	3 205 407	1 798 675	1 479 832	722 522	757 310	134 689	184 154	1 406 732	98 107	93 474	1 947 175	1 258 232
Born in different State	1 913 542	1 528 994	1 375 036	423 592	951 444	72 481	81 477	384 548	27 764	18 370	1 567 615	345 927
Northeast	508 312	423 690	384 509	102 113	282 396	20 574	18 607	84 622	5 611	4 310	434 944	73 368
North Central	295 335	245 526	223 319	58 589	164 730	10 821	11 386	49 809	3 559	2 183	251 148	44 187
South	965 626	737 340	655 218	236 677	418 541	36 114	46 008	228 286	17 269	10 836	755 618	210 008
West	144 269	122 438	111 990	26 213	85 777	4 972	5 476	21 831	1 325	1 041	125 905	18 364
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	50 551	43 430	39 973	10 404	29 569	1 711	1 746	7 121	429	303	44 507	6 044
Foreign born	177 318	159 131	150 265	30 899	119 366	4 801	4 065	18 187	1 236	968	161 594	15 724
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**4 991 173**	**3 296 037**	**2 840 795**	**1 105 132**	**1 735 663**	**202 727**	**252 515**	**1 695 136**	**119 735**	**109 409**	**3 471 079**	**1 520 094**
Same house	2 543 347	1 503 490	1 277 265	547 500	729 765	94 530	131 695	1 039 857	70 606	84 996	1 622 650	920 697
Different house in United States	2 337 332	1 690 128	1 467 393	539 127	928 266	104 796	117 939	647 204	48 495	24 120	1 745 099	592 233
Same county	893 658	605 535	522 513	257 485	265 028	35 684	47 338	288 123	24 218	12 043	625 156	268 502
Different county	1 443 674	1 084 593	944 880	281 642	663 238	69 112	70 601	359 081	24 277	12 077	1 119 943	323 731
Same State	748 794	511 242	429 567	120 210	309 357	43 359	38 316	237 552	14 101	8 132	540 202	208 592
In Armed Forces in 1975	14 114	11 738	10 866	3 043	7 823	305	567	2 376	138	46	12 203	1 911
Attending college in 1975	67 536	53 857	47 187	14 510	32 677	3 776	2 894	13 679	845	797	54 313	13 223
Different State	694 880	573 351	515 313	161 432	353 881	25 753	32 285	121 529	10 176	3 945	579 741	115 139
In Armed Forces in 1975	44 781	40 723	38 263	13 383	24 880	655	1 805	4 058	335	66	41 409	3 372
Attending college in 1975	93 198	83 232	76 306	18 396	57 910	3 401	3 525	9 966	1 074	371	83 036	10 162
Northeast	178 097	150 258	135 768	45 302	90 466	7 212	7 278	27 839	2 308	1 009	151 161	26 936
North Central	99 593	82 592	74 896	25 823	49 073	3 367	4 329	17 001	1 422	237	85 028	14 565
South	328 927	262 120	232 319	70 945	161 374	12 590	17 211	66 807	5 849	2 451	263 513	65 414
West	88 263	78 381	72 330	19 362	52 968	2 584	3 467	9 882	597	248	80 039	8 224
Abroad	110 494	102 419	96 137	18 505	77 632	3 401	2 881	8 075	634	293	103 330	7 164
In Armed Forces in 1975	17 046	15 479	14 494	4 077	10 417	324	661	1 567	159	12	15 799	1 247
Attending college in 1975	9 193	8 885	8 287	1 635	6 652	429	169	308	23	–	8 621	572
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 184 910	902 710	785 078	242 884	542 194	61 028	56 604	282 200	19 749	9 566	921 383	263 527
In Armed Forces in 1980	108 245	104 265	100 549	53 349	47 200	373	3 343	3 980	524	55	105 222	3 023
Inmate of institution in 1980	24 632	15 915	12 534	3 747	8 787	1 429	1 952	8 717	713	–	16 032	8 600
Attending college in 1980	158 340	139 477	104 428	40 538	63 890	27 618	7 431	18 863	3 117	598	114 427	43 913
Living with at least one parent	10 261	7 935	7 198	1 672	5 526	278	459	2 326	124	138	8 522	1 739
Not living with any parent	148 079	131 542	97 230	38 866	58 364	27 340	6 972	16 537	2 993	460	105 905	42 174
Different State in 1975	571 996	476 529	429 283	140 029	289 254	21 712	25 534	95 467	8 149	3 190	479 658	92 338
In Armed Forces in 1980	96 456	93 350	90 052	49 173	40 879	297	3 001	3 106	421	32	94 028	2 428
Inmate of institution in 1980	5 791	4 092	3 459	1 142	2 317	175	458	1 699	86	–	4 368	1 423
Attending college in 1980	76 574	69 219	57 119	20 948	36 171	8 496	3 604	7 355	1 561	203	61 446	15 128
Living with at least one parent	5 124	4 251	3 841	818	3 023	138	272	873	79	34	4 412	712
Not living with any parent	71 450	64 968	53 278	20 130	33 148	8 358	3 332	6 482	1 482	169	57 034	14 416
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 450 592**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	2 237 946	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 992 595	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	245 351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	212 646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 438 578**	**1 687 229**	**1 477 595**	**532 880**	**944 715**	**92 967**	**116 667**	**751 349**	**54 144**	**50 952**	**1 779 298**	**659 280**
Private vehicle	2 106 403	1 420 748	1 237 178	426 122	811 056	79 542	104 028	685 655	48 304	36 134	1 515 206	591 197
Drive alone: Car	1 261 440	915 196	803 232	277 229	526 003	50 729	61 235	346 244	26 239	17 353	955 838	305 602
Truck or van	229 300	113 883	94 094	33 241	60 853	7 205	12 584	115 417	6 814	8 860	134 717	94 583
Carpool: Car	510 768	343 452	300 336	100 017	200 319	18 799	24 317	167 316	12 201	6 788	367 053	143 715
Truck or van	104 895	48 217	39 516	15 635	23 881	2 809	5 892	56 678	3 050	3 133	57 598	47 297
Public transportation	124 520	116 245	112 867	42 345	70 522	1 832	1 546	8 275	395	471	116 595	7 925
Bus or streetcar	100 029	92 784	90 379	41 079	49 300	1 224	1 181	7 245	301	422	93 674	6 355
Subway or elevated train	19 561	19 464	19 425	80	19 345	32	7	97	10	6	19 479	82
Railroad	415	172	155	53	102	8	9	243	2	19	368	47
Taxicab	4 515	3 825	2 908	1 133	1 775	568	349	690	82	24	3 074	1 441
Bicycle	8 203	7 302	6 466	3 386	3 080	649	187	901	152	47	6 751	1 452
Motorcycle	7 556	6 389	5 864	2 318	3 546	245	280	1 167	64	43	6 578	978
Walked only	117 185	92 195	75 694	38 321	37 373	8 421	8 080	24 990	3 815	3 458	84 238	32 947
Other means	31 510	23 018	21 115	14 433	6 682	887	1 016	8 492	514	910	24 074	7 436
Worked at home	43 201	21 332	18 411	5 955	12 456	1 391	1 530	21 869	900	9 889	25 856	17 345
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**2 106 403**	**1 420 748**	**1 237 178**	**426 122**	**811 056**	**79 542**	**104 028**	**685 655**	**48 304**	**36 134**	**1 515 206**	**591 197**
Drive alone	1 490 740	1 029 079	897 326	310 470	586 856	57 934	73 819	461 661	33 053	26 213	1 090 555	400 185
In 2-person carpool	385 071	249 708	217 125	78 536	138 589	13 725	18 858	135 363	9 462	5 839	269 944	115 127
In 3-person carpool	114 902	69 103	59 771	21 637	38 134	3 849	5 483	45 799	3 104	2 305	75 685	39 217
In 4-person carpool	60 875	38 657	33 408	8 504	24 904	2 170	3 079	22 218	1 516	963	42 082	18 793
In 5-or-more-person carpool	54 815	34 201	29 548	6 975	22 573	1 864	2 789	20 614	1 169	814	36 940	17 875
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.24	1.23	1.19	1.20	1.24
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**2 406 338**	**1 673 248**	**1 467 219**	**528 971**	**938 248**	**91 660**	**114 369**	**733 090**	**53 464**	**41 543**	**1 762 182**	**644 156**
Less than 10 minutes	348 843	247 204	187 840	83 003	104 837	27 118	32 246	101 639	15 602	8 816	222 860	125 983
10 to 19 minutes	753 812	545 836	470 070	206 591	263 479	36 331	39 435	207 976	16 058	11 004	542 594	211 218
20 to 29 minutes	519 028	368 344	344 119	123 463	220 656	10 703	13 522	150 684	8 828	7 709	406 180	112 848
30 to 44 minutes	467 090	319 025	296 046	79 174	216 872	8 928	14 051	148 065	7 393	7 502	365 118	101 972
45 or more minutes	317 565	192 839	169 144	36 740	132 404	8 580	15 115	124 726	5 583	6 512	225 430	92 135
Mean minutes	23.3	22.3	22.8	19.7	24.6	17.6	19.8	25.6	19.4	23.5	23.5	22.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	58.6	57.0	56.5	60.8	55.4	61.5	58.9	61.1	61.4	60.7	56.7	63.1

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 487 722**	**1 013 358**	**863 095**	**316 004**	**547 091**	**76 264**	**73 999**	**474 364**	**31 909**	**24 134**	**1 053 812**	**433 910**
Nursery school	52 740	42 008	37 677	12 146	25 531	1 939	2 392	10 732	762	340	44 013	8 727
Public	13 404	10 073	8 943	4 258	4 685	456	674	3 331	304	101	10 316	3 088
Church-related	19 337	16 023	14 606	4 235	10 371	768	649	3 314	175	101	16 871	2 466
Other private	19 999	15 912	14 128	3 653	10 475	715	1 069	4 087	283	138	16 826	3 173
Kindergarten	75 416	48 964	42 783	16 797	25 986	2 244	3 937	26 452	1 708	963	52 907	22 509
Public	64 140	40 183	34 594	13 429	21 165	2 022	3 567	23 957	1 592	800	43 455	20 685
Church-related	6 420	5 069	4 771	2 214	2 557	118	180	1 351	55	65	5 477	943
Other private	4 856	3 712	3 418	1 154	2 264	104	190	1 144	61	98	3 975	881
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	700 221	439 628	380 700	137 647	243 053	22 955	35 973	260 593	15 609	12 481	480 861	219 360
Public	649 134	401 300	344 592	123 526	221 066	22 169	34 539	247 834	14 823	10 910	438 968	210 166
Church-related	34 765	28 028	26 643	10 584	16 059	526	859	6 737	394	530	30 284	4 481
Other private	16 322	10 300	9 465	3 537	5 928	260	575	6 022	392	1 041	11 609	4 713
High school (1 to 4 years)	354 524	226 691	197 918	68 795	129 123	11 737	17 036	127 833	7 845	7 498	248 218	106 306
Public	332 813	210 934	183 307	62 662	120 645	11 246	16 381	121 879	7 315	6 740	231 261	101 552
Church-related	12 977	10 045	9 423	3 839	5 584	314	308	2 932	288	255	10 626	2 351
Other private	8 734	5 712	5 188	2 294	2 894	177	347	3 022	242	503	6 331	2 403
College	304 821	256 067	204 017	80 619	123 398	37 389	14 661	48 754	5 985	2 852	227 813	77 008
Public	252 884	212 309	166 110	64 881	101 229	35 476	10 723	40 575	3 201	2 495	185 651	67 233
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 487 722**	**1 013 358**	**863 095**	**316 004**	**547 091**	**76 264**	**73 999**	**474 364**	**31 909**	**24 134**	**1 053 812**	**433 910**
3 and 4 years old	49 150	38 712	34 769	11 934	22 835	1 700	2 243	10 438	769	325	40 724	8 426
5 and 6 years old	127 456	82 591	71 951	26 856	45 095	3 928	6 712	44 865	2 801	1 734	89 553	37 903
7 to 13 years old	581 000	367 805	318 976	111 487	207 489	19 404	29 425	213 195	13 001	10 298	401 443	179 557
14 and 15 years old	182 605	113 426	98 674	35 192	63 482	5 691	9 061	69 179	3 993	3 677	125 088	57 517
16 and 17 years old	177 749	113 088	98 297	34 217	64 080	5 897	8 894	64 661	4 033	4 075	123 993	53 756
18 and 19 years old	110 480	82 038	62 128	25 903	36 225	13 409	6 501	28 442	2 673	1 685	73 758	36 722
20 and 21 years old	69 394	58 719	41 260	20 222	21 038	13 415	4 044	10 675	1 656	751	45 899	23 495
22 to 24 years old	53 372	46 169	37 220	16 704	20 516	6 865	2 084	7 203	981	366	40 476	12 896
25 to 34 years old	83 428	68 839	61 828	21 418	40 410	3 998	3 013	14 589	1 238	582	69 077	14 351
35 years old and over	53 088	41 971	37 992	12 071	25 921	1 957	2 022	11 117	764	641	43 801	9 287
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.0	42.6	44.0	38.8	47.3	37.7	30.3	21.2	25.3	16.5	41.6	19.9
5 and 6 years old	90.6	91.9	92.2	90.6	93.2	89.6	90.4	88.2	88.4	81.9	91.9	87.6
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.7	99.1	98.8
14 and 15 years old	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.1	98.3	97.1	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.5	97.9	97.2
16 and 17 years old	89.1	90.2	90.5	86.9	92.5	88.4	88.2	87.3	87.6	90.1	90.4	86.3
18 and 19 years old	52.6	55.7	52.0	48.3	55.1	81.5	56.9	45.4	54.0	48.7	51.5	55.1
20 and 21 years old	31.8	36.6	31.5	31.2	31.8	75.6	35.1	18.5	35.4	23.9	30.0	36.0
22 to 24 years old	17.1	20.3	18.8	19.1	18.6	45.0	14.2	8.5	14.9	9.3	17.6	15.6
25 to 34 years old	9.0	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.0	12.5	7.0	5.1	6.5	5.0	10.1	5.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**409 358**	**272 607**	**227 990**	**92 981**	**135 009**	**23 116**	**21 501**	**136 751**	**9 553**	**7 987**	**280 361**	**128 997**
Armed Forces	15 962	15 577	15 181	9 362	5 819	–	396	385	69	15	15 581	381
Civilian, enrolled in school	287 803	194 747	160 055	59 940	100 115	19 306	15 386	93 056	6 700	5 752	197 371	90 432
Employed	88 015	63 677	54 144	16 555	37 589	4 965	4 568	24 338	1 919	1 527	65 417	22 598
Unemployed	12 340	9 469	8 243	3 455	4 788	632	594	2 871	165	143	9 521	2 819
Not in labor force	187 448	121 601	97 668	39 930	57 738	13 709	10 224	65 847	4 616	4 082	122 433	65 015
Civilian, not enrolled in school	105 593	62 283	52 754	23 679	29 075	3 810	5 719	43 310	2 784	2 220	67 409	38 184
High school graduate	51 030	31 755	27 114	10 392	16 722	1 845	2 796	19 275	1 278	1 174	34 778	16 252
Employed	37 345	23 284	19 941	6 773	13 168	1 328	2 015	14 061	953	980	25 640	11 705
Unemployed	4 196	2 718	2 327	1 186	1 141	135	256	1 478	83	83	2 922	1 274
Not in labor force	9 489	5 753	4 846	2 433	2 413	382	525	3 736	242	111	6 216	3 273
Not high school graduate	54 563	30 528	25 640	13 287	12 353	1 965	2 923	24 035	1 506	1 046	32 631	21 932
Employed	23 257	13 004	10 885	4 747	6 138	901	1 218	10 253	663	482	14 072	9 185
Unemployed	7 161	4 366	3 667	2 110	1 557	272	427	2 795	200	113	4 393	2 768
Not in labor force	24 145	13 158	11 088	6 430	4 658	792	1 278	10 987	643	451	14 166	9 979
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 483 437**	**961 636**	**836 190**	**311 144**	**525 046**	**53 106**	**72 340**	**521 801**	**35 618**	**38 095**	**1 028 677**	**454 760**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	86 181	34 880	26 768	15 793	10 975	2 805	5 307	51 301	2 668	3 614	40 801	45 380
5 to 7 years	181 000	76 226	58 790	33 953	24 837	6 464	10 972	104 774	6 532	8 632	87 388	93 612
8 years	76 611	39 945	33 011	17 445	15 566	2 679	4 255	36 666	2 504	2 698	44 902	31 709
High school: 1 to 3 years	208 162	119 979	101 711	51 599	50 112	7 605	10 663	88 183	6 339	7 084	131 420	76 742
4 years	372 567	244 964	214 165	85 736	128 429	11 970	18 829	127 603	8 624	8 153	264 111	108 456
College: 1 to 3 years	212 528	159 849	142 928	49 710	93 218	7 402	9 519	52 679	4 091	3 420	166 704	45 824
4 years	156 595	125 486	113 357	27 251	86 106	5 821	6 308	31 109	2 397	2 520	130 464	26 131
5 or more years	189 793	160 307	145 460	29 657	115 803	8 360	6 487	29 486	2 463	1 974	162 887	26 906
Percent high school graduates	62.8	71.8	73.7	61.8	80.7	63.2	56.9	46.2	49.3	42.2	70.4	45.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 649 445**	**1 095 083**	**945 799**	**369 629**	**576 170**	**62 994**	**86 290**	**554 362**	**42 723**	**38 664**	**1 146 781**	**502 664**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	63 160	31 612	24 932	14 525	10 407	2 331	4 349	31 548	2 167	1 780	33 427	29 733
5 to 7 years	180 761	84 880	65 139	38 865	26 274	7 702	12 039	95 881	6 965	6 413	90 081	90 680
8 years	90 255	51 128	42 198	23 015	19 183	3 756	5 174	39 127	2 963	2 558	53 892	36 363
High school: 1 to 3 years	290 877	176 036	149 219	78 359	70 860	10 447	16 370	114 841	9 187	8 406	187 503	103 374
4 years	517 115	352 829	308 538	111 686	196 852	18 292	25 999	164 286	11 658	10 398	373 259	143 856
College: 1 to 3 years	255 596	195 868	173 954	55 664	118 290	9 946	11 968	59 728	5 272	4 723	201 485	54 111
4 years	157 984	125 590	112 095	29 822	82 273	6 523	6 972	32 394	2 957	3 146	128 360	29 624
5 or more years	93 697	77 140	69 724	17 693	52 031	3 997	3 419	16 557	1 554	1 240	78 774	14 923
Percent high school graduates	62.1	68.6	70.2	58.1	78.0	61.5	56.0	49.2	50 2	50.5	68 2	48.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 132 882**	**2 056 719**	**1 781 989**	**680 773**	**1 101 216**	**116 100**	**158 630**	**1 076 163**	**78 341**	**76 759**	**2 175 458**	**957 424**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.8	3.2	2.9	4.5	1.9	4.4	6.1	7.7	6.2	7.0	3.4	7.8
High school graduates	62.4	70.1	71.8	59.8	79.3	62.3	56.4	47.7	49 8	46.3	69.2	47.0
4 or more years of college	19.1	23.8	24.7	15.3	30.5	21.3	14.6	10.2	12.0	11.6	23.0	10.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.3	13.0	12.5	12.2	11.7	12.0	11.6	12.7	11 6
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**739 977**	**535 129**	**448 064**	**205 735**	**242 329**	**49 453**	**37 612**	**204 848**	**16 221**	**10 520**	**525 521**	**214 456**
Percent: High school graduates	73.8	77.8	77.1	74.5	79 2	87.3	73.9	63.3	71.9	70.6	75.8	68 9
4 or more years of college	7.2	8.6	9.0	6.2	11.3	7.5	5.9	3.3	4.4	4.8	8.3	4 4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**381 057**	**276 613**	**233 553**	**110 897**	**122 656**	**23 859**	**19 201**	**104 444**	**8 172**	**6 001**	**272 948**	**108 109**
Percent: High school graduates	70 3	75.0	74.2	72.4	75.9	84 9	71.4	58.0	69 5	66.0	72.6	64 6
4 or more years of college	6.2	7.5	7.7	5.1	10.0	7.1	6.5	2.6	3.0	3.4	7.1	3 8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**358 920**	**258 516**	**214 511**	**94 838**	**119 673**	**25 594**	**18 411**	**100 404**	**8 049**	**4 519**	**252 573**	**106 347**
Percent: High school graduates	77.4	80.8	80.1	77.0	82.7	89 5	76.5	68.7	74 3	76.6	79 2	73 2
4 or more years of college	8.2	9 8	10.4	7 6	12.7	7.8	5.3	4.1	5 8	6 7	9 6	4 9

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**4 072 265**	**2 717 211**	**2 338 664**	**925 866**	**1 412 798**	**172 225**	**206 322**	**1 355 054**	**99 168**	**91 804**	**2 838 065**	**1 234 200**
Labor force	2 611 879	1 799 287	1 573 511	578 081	995 430	100 132	125 644	812 592	58 344	53 335	1 895 068	716 811
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.1	66.2	67.3	62.4	70.5	58.1	60.9	60.0	58 8	58.1	66.8	58.1
Armed Forces	140 721	135 192	130 324	64 886	65 438	599	4 269	5 529	659	97	136 729	3 992
Civilian labor force	2 471 158	1 664 095	1 443 187	513 195	929 992	99 533	121 375	807 063	57 685	53 238	1 758 339	712 819
Employed	2 348 401	1 584 979	1 375 475	479 237	896 238	94 362	115 142	763 422	54 815	51 552	1 677 060	671 341
Unemployed	122 757	79 116	67 712	33 958	33 754	5 171	6 233	43 641	2 870	1 686	81 279	41 478
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.8	4.7	6.6	3.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.0	3.2	4.6	5.8
Not in labor force	1 460 386	917 924	765 153	347 785	417 368	72 093	80 678	542 462	40 824	38 469	942 997	517 389
Inmate of institution	52 298	37 256	30 608	11 919	18 689	2 773	3 875	15 042	1 133	–	37 048	15 250
Female, 16 years and over	**2 106 431**	**1 415 695**	**1 213 944**	**484 147**	**729 797**	**91 985**	**109 766**	**690 736**	**53 084**	**45 352**	**1 466 623**	**639 808**
Labor force	1 103 192	774 688	674 932	244 398	430 534	45 637	54 119	328 504	25 374	18 406	806 587	296 605
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	54.7	55.6	50.5	59.0	49.6	49.3	47.6	47.8	40.6	55.0	46.4
Armed Forces	10 413	9 932	9 591	3 856	5 735	31	310	481	69	25	10 080	333
Civilian labor force	1 092 779	764 756	665 341	240 542	424 799	45 606	53 809	328 023	25 305	18 381	796 507	296 272
Employed	1 034 532	724 527	630 338	222 692	407 646	43 250	50 939	310 005	24 134	17 682	755 349	279 183
Unemployed	58 247	40 229	35 003	17 850	17 153	2 356	2 870	18 018	1 171	699	41 158	17 089
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.4	4.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.6	3.8	5.2	5.8
Not in labor force	1 003 239	641 007	539 012	239 749	299 263	46 348	55 647	362 232	27 710	26 946	660 036	343 203
Inmate of institution	22 851	18 523	15 010	6 038	8 972	1 385	2 128	4 328	625	–	16 456	6 395
Male, 16 to 19 years	**210 357**	**139 564**	**117 928**	**48 263**	**69 665**	**10 823**	**10 813**	**70 793**	**4 836**	**4 464**	**145 058**	**65 299**
Employed	80 051	51 819	44 181	14 780	29 401	3 484	4 154	28 232	1 874	2 051	55 364	24 687
Unemployed	12 677	8 570	7 364	3 320	4 044	524	682	4 107	265	205	8 829	3 848
Not in labor force	103 211	65 075	52 604	21 465	31 139	6 815	5 656	38 136	2 644	2 208	66 782	36 429
Male, 20 to 24 years	**272 040**	**200 316**	**170 602**	**82 312**	**88 290**	**16 311**	**13 403**	**71 724**	**5 630**	**3 893**	**197 707**	**74 333**
Employed	167 556	113 731	97 127	38 017	59 110	8 364	8 240	53 825	3 819	3 222	117 103	50 453
Unemployed	14 896	9 531	7 860	4 134	3 726	787	884	5 365	372	217	9 428	5 468
Not in labor force	45 418	34 305	24 347	11 883	12 464	7 160	2 798	11 113	1 208	454	28 267	17 151
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 054 889**	**701 691**	**616 012**	**209 761**	**406 251**	**36 461**	**49 218**	**353 198**	**22 834**	**19 572**	**756 466**	**298 423**
Employed	876 155	571 685	498 082	160 129	337 953	31 721	41 882	304 470	19 790	17 793	620 643	255 512
Unemployed	30 904	17 499	14 747	7 380	7 367	1 285	1 467	13 405	875	384	18 405	12 499
Not in labor force	76 831	44 750	38 139	18 496	19 643	2 893	3 718	32 081	1 866	1 332	48 444	28 387
Male, 55 to 64 years	**230 685**	**146 784**	**127 081**	**53 818**	**73 263**	**8 173**	**11 530**	**83 901**	**6 175**	**8 888**	**154 227**	**76 458**
Employed	151 090	99 955	86 486	34 224	52 262	5 770	7 699	51 135	3 950	6 932	104 430	46 660
Unemployed	4 684	2 578	2 105	976	1 129	176	297	2 106	151	153	2 639	2 045
Not in labor force	74 294	43 690	37 941	18 344	19 597	2 221	3 528	30 604	2 071	1 803	46 568	27 726
Male, 65 years and over	**197 863**	**113 161**	**93 097**	**47 565**	**45 532**	**8 472**	**11 592**	**84 702**	**6 609**	**9 635**	**117 984**	**79 879**
Employed	39 017	23 262	19 261	9 395	9 866	1 773	2 228	15 755	1 248	3 872	24 171	14 846
Unemployed	1 349	709	633	298	335	43	33	640	36	28	820	529
Not in labor force	157 393	89 097	73 110	37 848	35 262	6 656	9 331	68 296	5 325	5 726	92 900	64 493
Female, 16 to 19 years	**199 001**	**133 043**	**110 062**	**44 718**	**65 344**	**12 293**	**10 688**	**65 958**	**4 717**	**3 523**	**135 303**	**63 698**
Employed	68 566	48 146	40 789	13 295	27 494	3 710	3 647	20 420	1 661	938	49 765	18 801
Unemployed	11 020	7 983	6 873	3 431	3 442	515	595	3 037	183	134	8 007	3 013
Not in labor force	117 871	75 437	60 998	27 328	33 670	8 068	6 371	42 434	2 857	2 436	76 033	41 838
Female, 20 to 24 years	**257 985**	**187 569**	**158 083**	**69 800**	**88 283**	**16 698**	**12 788**	**70 416**	**5 644**	**3 165**	**184 539**	**73 446**
Employed	159 679	117 303	100 821	38 633	62 188	8 898	7 584	42 376	3 458	1 975	117 796	41 883
Unemployed	13 524	9 625	8 353	4 937	3 416	641	631	3 899	289	130	9 718	3 806
Not in labor force	80 677	56 682	45 100	24 534	20 566	7 159	4 423	23 995	1 870	1 060	53 015	27 662
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 084 670**	**731 270**	**641 396**	**220 738**	**420 658**	**37 813**	**52 061**	**353 400**	**24 200**	**20 042**	**780 223**	**304 447**
Employed	680 106	472 782	415 470	137 253	278 217	24 926	32 386	207 324	14 956	11 117	500 681	179 425
Unemployed	29 217	19 653	17 278	8 245	9 033	1 063	1 312	9 564	579	349	20 397	8 820
Not in labor force	370 812	234 561	204 490	73 819	130 671	11 793	18 278	136 251	8 644	8 566	254 795	116 017
Female, 55 to 64 years	**259 179**	**168 797**	**144 140**	**64 669**	**79 471**	**10 381**	**14 276**	**90 382**	**7 683**	**8 265**	**173 213**	**85 966**
Employed	102 194	70 446	60 220	26 642	33 578	4 581	5 645	31 748	3 191	2 889	71 357	30 837
Unemployed	3 431	2 246	1 864	898	966	110	272	1 185	82	78	2 327	1 104
Not in labor force	153 339	95 890	81 841	37 061	44 780	5 690	8 359	57 449	4 410	5 298	99 314	54 025
Female, 65 years and over	**305 596**	**195 016**	**160 263**	**84 222**	**76 041**	**14 800**	**19 953**	**110 580**	**10 840**	**10 357**	**193 345**	**112 251**
Employed	23 987	15 850	13 038	6 869	6 169	1 135	1 677	8 137	868	763	15 750	8 237
Unemployed	1 055	722	635	339	296	27	60	333	38	8	709	346
Not in labor force	280 540	178 437	146 583	77 007	69 576	13 638	18 216	102 103	9 929	9 586	176 879	103 661
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**2 106 431**	**1 415 695**	**1 213 944**	**484 147**	**729 797**	**91 985**	**109 766**	**690 736**	**53 084**	**45 352**	**1 466 623**	**639 808**
With own children under 6 years	311 989	203 390	176 891	68 361	108 530	10 082	16 417	108 599	7 044	4 289	218 335	93 654
In labor force	155 359	102 593	89 174	34 433	54 741	5 475	7 944	52 766	3 591	1 960	109 592	45 767
With own children 6 to 17 years only	424 963	272 586	236 464	79 982	156 482	14 615	21 507	152 377	10 093	8 113	296 554	128 409
In labor force	275 923	181 736	157 579	52 497	105 082	9 842	14 315	94 187	6 522	4 476	196 408	79 515
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 169 960**	**734 750**	**632 232**	**221 800**	**410 432**	**42 078**	**60 440**	**435 210**	**30 026**	**30 676**	**793 691**	**376 269**
In labor force	619 820	400 653	346 077	115 289	230 788	22 946	31 630	219 167	15 578	12 924	433 212	186 608
With own children under 6 years	261 758	164 616	141 931	47 707	94 224	8 430	14 255	97 142	6 098	3 971	179 503	82 255
In labor force	126 076	79 921	68 927	23 928	44 999	4 349	6 645	46 155	2 991	1 790	86 955	39 121
With own children 6 to 17 years only	341 261	209 421	180 527	53 427	127 100	11 689	17 205	131 840	8 328	7 740	233 100	108 161
In labor force	211 598	132 152	113 644	33 400	80 244	7 513	10 995	79 446	5 187	4 175	146 547	65 051
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**1 584 979**	**1 375 475**	**479 237**	**896 238**	**94 362**	**115 142**	**763 422**	**54 815**	**51 552**	**1 677 060**	**671 341**
Private wage and salary workers	1 637 516	1 082 506	933 924	337 982	595 942	64 594	83 988	555 010	41 129	26 637	1 146 412	491 104
Employees of own corporation	42 653	28 792	24 967	7 167	17 800	1 577	2 248	13 861	968	1 487	31 166	11 487
Federal government workers	243 178	207 563	195 495	41 824	153 671	5 032	7 036	35 615	2 004	1 476	217 218	25 960
State government workers	126 079	85 024	66 987	33 620	33 367	12 004	6 033	41 055	2 647	2 280	84 510	41 569
Local government workers	205 583	141 075	120 812	47 293	73 519	8 372	11 891	64 508	4 976	4 101	149 032	56 551
Self-employed workers	127 947	65 268	55 313	17 479	37 834	4 138	5 817	62 679	3 777	15 625	75 561	52 386
In agriculture	21 603	1 899	1 490	424	1 066	175	234	19 704	328	12 988	6 795	14 808
Unpaid family workers	8 098	3 543	2 944	1 039	1 905	222	377	4 555	282	1 433	4 327	3 771
In agriculture	1 917	216	145	37	108	41	30	1 701	30	1 177	595	1 322
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 034 532**	**724 527**	**630 338**	**222 692**	**407 646**	**43 250**	**50 939**	**310 005**	**24 134**	**17 682**	**755 349**	**279 183**
Private wage and salary workers	713 523	490 391	424 778	153 748	271 030	29 175	36 438	223 132	17 694	10 730	510 738	202 785
Employees of own corporation	7 695	5 378	4 687	1 291	3 396	271	420	2 317	197	262	5 718	1 977
Federal government workers	91 539	78 351	74 182	15 825	58 357	1 564	2 605	13 188	709	509	81 899	9 640
State government workers	66 604	47 206	38 262	19 663	18 599	5 930	3 014	19 398	1 289	1 063	47 461	19 143
Local government workers	127 726	87 476	75 076	28 043	47 033	5 252	7 148	40 250	3 193	2 795	92 324	35 402
Self-employed workers	30 044	18 579	15 910	4 718	11 192	1 175	1 494	11 465	1 037	1 987	19 954	10 090
Unpaid family workers	5 096	2 524	2 130	695	1 435	154	240	2 572	212	598	2 973	2 123

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**1 584 979**	**1 375 475**	**479 237**	**896 238**	**94 362**	**115 142**	**763 422**	**54 815**	**51 552**	**1 677 060**	**671 341**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	582 904	458 092	407 099	106 122	300 977	24 941	26 052	124 812	10 812	7 401	470 771	112 133
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	267 556	211 145	189 731	44 409	145 322	9 944	11 470	56 411	4 526	3 120	219 300	48 256
Officials and administrators, public administration	22 181	18 708	17 518	2 494	15 024	527	663	3 473	270	256	19 755	2 426
Management related occupations	74 211	61 135	56 015	12 117	43 898	2 221	2 899	13 076	928	729	63 422	10 789
Professional specialty occupations	315 348	246 947	217 368	61 713	155 655	14 997	14 582	68 401	6 286	4 281	251 471	63 877
Engineers and natural scientists	63 785	52 426	47 653	9 127	38 526	2 318	2 455	11 359	716	407	54 879	8 906
Engineers	33 239	26 656	23 841	5 851	17 990	1 366	1 449	6 583	430	170	27 749	5 490
Health diagnosing occupations	14 049	11 341	9 984	3 571	6 413	559	798	2 708	241	174	11 431	2 618
Health assessment and treating occupations	37 113	28 932	25 731	8 800	16 931	1 535	1 666	8 181	779	440	29 697	7 416
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	120 141	87 604	73 117	25 745	47 372	7 660	6 827	32 537	3 216	2 449	87 250	32 891
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84 622	59 780	50 625	17 777	32 848	4 034	5 121	24 842	2 389	1 946	60 972	23 650
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	704 922	528 195	467 338	146 377	320 961	28 124	32 733	176 727	13 582	8 753	551 737	153 185
Health technologists and technicians	21 388	15 615	13 538	6 176	7 362	848	1 229	5 773	439	341	15 883	5 505
Technologists and technicians, except health	59 730	47 031	41 427	10 148	31 279	3 193	2 411	12 699	911	608	48 983	10 747
Sales occupations	220 472	162 373	142 054	46 922	95 132	9 336	10 983	58 099	4 664	2 996	168 284	52 188
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35 634	23 127	19 649	6 297	13 352	1 377	2 101	12 507	1 101	670	24 403	11 231
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	64 655	50 193	45 190	12 949	32 241	2 449	2 554	14 462	965	818	52 830	11 825
Other sales occupations	120 183	89 053	77 215	27 676	49 539	5 510	6 328	31 130	2 598	1 508	91 051	29 132
Cashiers	42 525	30 719	26 594	10 498	16 096	1 878	2 247	11 806	892	579	31 569	10 956
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	403 332	303 176	270 319	83 131	187 188	14 747	18 110	100 156	7 568	4 808	318 587	84 745
Computer equipment operators	10 670	8 612	7 832	2 142	5 690	305	475	2 058	169	53	8 997	1 673
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	126 178	96 141	85 754	22 230	63 524	4 701	5 686	30 037	2 325	1 420	101 215	24 963
Financial records processing occupations	45 150	32 481	28 757	9 259	19 498	1 556	2 168	12 669	1 005	735	34 171	10 979
Mail and message distributing occupations	16 134	11 412	10 094	3 637	6 457	624	694	4 722	265	251	12 284	3 850
Service occupations	287 471	198 959	170 007	76 657	93 350	13 743	15 209	88 512	6 624	3 770	204 443	83 028
Private household occupations	22 611	13 561	11 310	6 148	5 162	921	1 330	9 050	488	516	14 506	8 105
Protective service occupations	38 792	27 668	24 326	8 377	15 949	1 384	1 958	11 124	868	443	29 442	9 350
Police and firefighters	16 409	12 693	11 280	3 189	8 091	551	862	3 716	249	124	13 582	2 827
Service occupations, except protective and household	226 068	157 730	134 371	62 132	72 239	11 438	11 921	68 338	5 268	2 811	160 495	65 573
Food service occupations	90 190	65 723	55 824	23 133	32 691	5 364	4 535	24 467	1 922	883	65 225	24 965
Cleaning and building service occupations	61 405	39 866	33 884	18 429	15 455	2 711	3 271	21 539	1 581	715	41 969	19 436
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56 212	11 693	9 446	3 591	5 855	1 001	1 246	44 519	1 198	17 752	21 577	34 635
Farm operators and managers	23 826	1 983	1 555	438	1 117	228	200	21 843	343	13 794	7 262	16 564
Farm workers and related occupations	25 135	8 183	6 631	2 506	4 125	693	859	16 952	633	3 627	11 618	13 517
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	300 867	175 450	149 163	60 155	89 008	10 085	16 202	125 417	7 977	4 786	194 185	106 682
Mechanics and repairers	89 303	52 843	45 785	17 305	28 480	2 553	4 505	36 460	2 201	1 403	59 540	29 763
Construction trades	116 825	70 119	60 464	23 711	36 753	3 903	5 752	46 706	2 377	1 832	78 820	38 005
Precision production occupations	84 267	50 652	42 632	18 984	23 648	3 599	4 421	33 615	2 659	1 353	54 972	29 295
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416 025	212 590	172 422	86 335	86 087	16 468	23 700	203 435	14 622	9 090	234 347	181 678
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	147 026	66 488	50 499	27 127	23 372	6 616	9 373	80 538	6 471	3 444	72 757	74 269
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	53 947	28 346	22 955	12 630	10 325	2 487	2 904	25 601	2 101	1 183	31 578	22 369
Transportation occupations	79 276	44 561	37 805	17 045	20 760	2 524	4 232	34 715	2 079	1 739	49 249	30 027
Motor vehicle operators	73 487	40 807	34 435	15 381	19 054	2 462	3 910	32 680	1 798	1 666	45 267	28 220
Material moving equipment operators	24 943	11 235	9 126	4 605	4 521	724	1 385	13 708	762	701	12 998	11 945
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110 833	61 960	52 037	24 928	27 109	4 117	5 806	48 873	3 209	2 023	67 765	43 068
Construction laborers	21 284	12 366	10 469	4 343	6 126	760	1 137	8 918	441	379	13 538	7 746
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26 609	15 370	12 821	5 910	6 911	1 105	1 444	11 239	841	498	16 808	9 801
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 034 532**	**724 527**	**630 338**	**222 692**	**407 646**	**43 250**	**50 939**	**310 005**	**24 134**	**17 682**	**755 349**	**279 183**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	244 983	191 234	170 147	49 073	121 074	10 246	10 841	53 749	4 682	3 589	196 545	48 438
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88 201	70 837	64 396	15 846	48 550	3 009	3 432	17 364	1 291	1 005	73 563	14 638
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 220	5 183	4 927	859	4 068	93	163	1 037	100	100	5 523	697
Management related occupations	28 751	23 893	22 010	5 269	16 741	851	1 032	4 858	295	314	24 855	3 896
Professional specialty occupations	156 782	120 397	105 751	33 227	72 524	7 237	7 409	36 385	3 391	2 584	122 982	33 800
Engineers and natural scientists	8 295	7 190	6 781	1 150	5 631	170	239	1 105	83	51	7 525	770
Engineers	1 241	969	866	315	551	41	62	272	21	12	975	266
Health diagnosing occupations	1 781	1 455	1 352	446	906	45	58	326	20	13	1 562	219
Health assessment and treating occupations	32 920	25 764	23 008	7 732	15 276	1 285	1 471	7 156	681	406	26 553	6 367
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	85 341	62 408	53 120	18 291	34 829	4 553	4 735	22 933	2 210	1 847	63 174	22 167
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	66 202	47 378	40 401	13 929	26 472	3 122	3 855	18 824	1 779	1 539	48 433	17 769
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	453 600	340 856	302 510	95 987	206 523	17 376	20 970	112 744	8 671	5 789	355 987	97 613
Health technologists and technicians	18 450	13 196	11 381	5 299	6 082	743	1 072	5 254	415	300	13 465	4 985
Technologists and technicians, except health	17 513	14 388	12 923	3 156	9 767	927	538	3 125	241	193	14 753	2 760
Sales occupations	110 057	82 240	72 137	24 899	47 238	4 496	5 607	27 817	2 234	1 454	84 668	25 389
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10 422	6 880	5 833	1 953	3 880	417	630	3 542	295	195	7 085	3 337
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18 610	15 184	14 018	3 435	10 583	554	612	3 426	186	181	15 910	2 700
Other sales occupations	81 025	60 176	52 286	19 511	32 775	3 525	4 365	20 849	1 753	1 078	61 673	19 352
Cashiers	35 853	25 611	22 192	9 129	13 063	1 453	1 966	10 242	796	485	26 430	9 423
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	307 580	231 032	206 069	62 633	143 436	11 210	13 753	76 548	5 781	3 842	243 101	64 479
Computer equipment operators	5 696	4 546	4 160	1 386	2 774	158	228	1 150	83	39	4 776	920
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	123 416	93 829	83 620	21 643	61 977	4 607	5 602	29 587	2 284	1 412	98 901	24 515
Financial records processing occupations	38 305	26 949	23 745	7 886	15 859	1 309	1 895	11 356	897	659	28 613	9 692
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 621	3 041	2 732	882	1 850	132	177	1 580	79	87	3 328	1 293
Service occupations	174 797	118 103	99 797	47 574	52 223	8 559	9 747	56 694	4 120	2 566	120 953	53 844
Private household occupations	21 642	12 927	10 786	5 852	4 934	868	1 273	8 715	476	501	13 820	7 822
Protective service occupations	4 464	3 505	3 067	1 069	1 998	211	227	959	91	16	3 602	862
Police and firefighters	980	838	739	223	516	42	57	142	16	10	881	99
Service occupations, except protective and household	148 691	101 671	85 944	40 653	45 291	7 480	8 247	47 020	3 553	2 049	103 531	45 160
Food service occupations	61 736	42 479	35 369	15 797	19 572	3 683	3 427	19 257	1 506	712	42 425	19 311
Cleaning and building service occupations	25 147	16 363	13 845	8 078	5 767	1 096	1 422	8 784	530	342	17 065	8 082
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 521	2 239	1 856	666	1 190	186	197	5 282	201	2 131	3 442	4 079
Farm operators and managers	2 550	398	323	100	223	54	21	2 152	39	1 370	970	1 580
Farm workers and related occupations	4 663	1 733	1 462	546	916	120	151	2 930	156	742	2 358	2 305
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 916	13 401	11 298	5 308	5 990	1 034	1 069	9 515	746	407	14 289	8 627
Mechanics and repairers	3 157	2 007	1 821	727	1 094	86	100	1 150	92	22	2 307	850
Construction trades	2 934	1 955	1 696	852	844	148	111	979	64	30	2 040	894
Precision production occupations	16 684	9 388	7 768	3 719	4 049	794	826	7 296	576	355	9 909	6 775
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130 715	58 694	44 730	24 084	20 646	5 849	8 115	72 021	5 714	3 200	64 133	66 582
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	72 058	29 257	20 930	12 203	8 727	3 346	4 981	42 801	3 614	1 731	31 144	40 914
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23 875	11 274	8 528	4 623	3 905	1 337	1 409	12 601	1 084	546	12 620	11 255
Transportation occupations	11 298	6 333	5 613	2 202	3 411	211	509	4 965	175	391	7 590	3 708
Motor vehicle operators	11 229	6 294	5 574	2 192	3 382	211	509	4 935	173	385	7 547	3 682
Material moving equipment operators	1 281	606	514	238	276	58	34	675	58	62	714	567
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 203	11 224	9 145	4 818	4 327	897	1 182	10 979	783	470	12 065	10 138
Construction laborers	766	508	418	209	209	39	51	258	20	19	488	278
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 703	2 320	1 864	828	1 036	148	308	2 383	195	125	2 534	2 169

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**1 584 979**	**1 375 475**	**479 237**	**896 238**	**94 362**	**115 142**	**763 422**	**54 815**	**51 552**	**1 677 060**	**671 341**
Agriculture	51 614	10 735	8 524	2 699	5 825	1 067	1 144	40 879	1 082	17 957	19 876	31 738
Forestry and fisheries	5 614	2 267	1 762	646	1 116	245	260	3 347	213	194	2 511	3 103
Mining	26 077	5 191	1 415	481	934	157	3 619	20 886	1 727	492	3 152	22 925
Construction	168 691	100 710	86 718	29 888	56 830	5 554	8 438	67 981	3 445	3 061	113 883	54 808
Manufacturing	445 280	236 817	190 992	94 172	96 820	21 034	24 791	208 463	16 813	8 814	258 649	186 631
Nondurable goods	230 150	113 965	88 727	41 466	47 261	10 848	14 390	116 185	9 262	5 169	124 031	106 119
Food and kindred products	30 844	14 683	11 872	5 777	6 095	1 300	1 511	16 161	1 132	690	15 579	15 265
Textile mill and finished textile products	87 333	28 110	16 912	11 225	5 687	4 418	6 780	59 223	5 523	2 671	30 186	57 147
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32 495	24 342	21 583	6 473	15 110	1 248	1 511	8 153	688	321	25 925	6 570
Chemicals and allied products	32 480	19 131	14 934	6 023	8 911	2 934	1 263	13 349	1 139	645	20 617	11 863
Durable goods	215 130	122 852	102 265	52 706	49 559	10 186	10 401	92 278	7 551	3 645	134 618	80 512
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	50 395	14 524	7 716	4 225	3 491	2 791	4 017	35 871	2 952	1 455	16 344	34 051
Primary metal industries	14 497	8 811	7 905	3 506	4 399	449	457	5 686	379	227	10 923	3 574
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	16 784	8 931	6 938	3 413	3 525	1 107	886	7 853	536	365	10 068	6 716
Machinery, except electrical	22 238	12 091	9 526	3 901	5 625	1 154	1 411	10 147	1 088	410	13 127	9 111
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	35 424	22 413	18 296	6 524	11 772	2 571	1 546	13 011	1 002	446	24 991	10 433
Transportation equipment	50 118	41 141	39 284	25 746	13 538	945	912	8 977	676	359	42 342	7 776
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	158 067	109 961	97 300	33 131	64 169	5 074	7 587	48 106	3 198	2 148	118 544	39 523
Railroads	15 742	10 553	9 549	3 820	5 729	240	764	5 189	574	264	11 589	4 153
Trucking service and warehousing	33 017	19 251	16 021	6 110	9 911	1 647	1 583	13 766	796	580	20 699	12 318
Other transportation	44 880	34 785	31 986	10 333	21 653	1 117	1 682	10 095	593	645	37 223	7 657
Communications	34 365	25 659	22 568	6 348	16 220	1 137	1 954	8 706	490	291	27 537	6 828
Utilities and sanitary services	30 063	19 713	17 176	6 520	10 656	933	1 604	10 350	745	368	21 496	8 567
Wholesale trade	79 377	53 222	47 028	17 162	29 866	2 446	3 748	26 155	1 640	1 464	57 780	21 597
Retail trade	351 227	252 101	217 646	79 751	137 895	15 731	18 724	99 126	8 060	4 176	259 607	91 620
General merchandise stores	48 863	38 277	34 099	13 925	20 174	2 028	2 150	10 586	722	485	39 240	9 623
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	56 079	35 455	29 705	11 641	18 064	2 378	3 372	20 624	1 718	951	37 731	18 348
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	48 717	30 828	26 097	8 512	17 585	1 816	2 915	17 889	1 229	593	32 935	15 782
Eating and drinking places	87 267	66 660	57 810	21 651	36 159	4 580	4 270	20 607	1 785	744	66 524	20 743
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129 723	102 544	93 317	25 703	67 614	4 118	5 109	27 179	1 789	1 642	108 212	21 511
Banking and credit agencies	53 696	41 234	37 084	10 273	26 811	1 705	2 445	12 462	957	718	42 995	10 701
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	76 027	61 310	56 233	15 430	40 803	2 413	2 664	14 717	832	924	65 217	10 810
Services	689 496	509 932	443 598	156 121	287 477	33 055	33 279	179 564	14 291	9 623	522 722	166 774
Business services	77 124	64 951	60 532	12 642	47 890	2 217	2 202	12 173	666	474	68 644	8 480
Repair services	26 770	16 958	14 635	5 320	9 315	920	1 403	9 812	664	374	18 274	8 496
Private households	25 803	15 459	12 891	7 073	5 818	1 034	1 534	10 344	562	587	16 520	9 283
Other personal services	57 344	40 882	35 914	13 936	21 978	2 024	2 944	16 462	1 254	641	41 778	15 566
Entertainment and recreation services	19 850	15 405	13 738	4 952	8 786	801	866	4 445	277	257	16 193	3 657
Professional and related services	482 605	356 277	305 888	112 198	193 690	26 059	24 330	126 328	10 868	7 290	361 313	121 292
Hospitals	99 768	74 883	65 400	32 138	33 262	4 385	5 098	24 885	1 825	1 081	76 265	23 503
Health services, except hospitals	55 290	39 967	34 336	12 471	21 865	2 432	3 199	15 323	1 236	779	40 720	14 570
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	200 559	138 361	112 115	43 773	68 342	14 964	11 282	62 198	5 733	4 098	138 056	62 503
Other educational services	9 768	7 742	6 835	2 123	4 712	487	420	2 026	190	137	7 819	1 949
Social services, religious and membership organizations	54 250	42 843	38 657	12 053	26 604	2 062	2 124	11 407	1 116	540	44 068	10 182
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	62 970	52 481	48 545	9 640	38 905	1 729	2 207	10 489	768	655	54 385	8 585
Public administration	243 235	201 499	187 175	39 483	147 692	5 881	8 443	41 736	2 557	1 981	212 124	31 111
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 034 532**	**724 527**	**630 338**	**222 692**	**407 646**	**43 250**	**50 939**	**310 005**	**24 134**	**17 682**	**755 349**	**279 183**
Agriculture	9 440	3 205	2 710	837	1 873	243	252	6 235	241	2 355	4 699	4 741
Forestry and fisheries	1 076	615	457	71	386	93	65	461	28	28	559	517
Mining	1 588	629	357	118	239	38	234	959	93	38	484	1 104
Construction	14 790	10 545	9 359	2 903	6 456	520	666	4 245	236	200	11 615	3 175
Manufacturing	158 453	75 805	58 195	29 372	28 823	8 055	9 555	82 648	7 292	3 459	81 354	77 099
Nondurable goods	102 401	44 669	33 287	16 780	16 507	4 635	6 747	57 732	5 078	2 609	47 677	54 724
Food and kindred products	11 308	4 709	3 703	1 793	1 910	476	530	6 599	467	285	4 726	6 582
Textile mill and finished textile products	56 254	17 244	10 154	6 961	3 193	2 671	4 419	39 010	3 602	1 787	18 304	37 950
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12 648	9 281	8 193	2 527	5 666	489	599	3 367	332	116	9 835	2 813
Chemicals and allied products	8 404	5 046	4 016	1 686	2 330	636	394	3 358	362	151	5 366	3 038
Durable goods	56 052	31 136	24 908	12 592	12 316	3 420	2 808	24 916	2 214	850	33 677	22 375
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13 319	4 104	1 994	1 226	768	970	1 140	9 215	947	280	4 422	8 897
Primary metal industries	2 526	1 616	1 511	553	958	51	54	910	45	25	1 992	534
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3 910	1 986	1 412	702	710	376	198	1 924	115	50	2 043	1 867
Machinery, except electrical	4 563	2 630	2 022	759	1 263	289	319	1 933	250	95	2 680	1 883
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15 516	9 249	7 449	3 236	4 213	1 194	606	6 267	532	198	10 294	5 222
Transportation equipment	7 943	6 346	5 920	4 005	1 915	246	180	1 597	121	62	6 381	1 562
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40 145	30 470	27 755	8 505	19 250	1 113	1 602	9 675	518	476	32 530	7 615
Railroads	1 578	1 266	1 218	349	869	10	38	312	25	39	1 461	117
Trucking service and warehousing	4 255	2 966	2 467	800	1 667	332	167	1 289	76	53	2 860	1 395
Other transportation	13 402	10 116	9 534	2 516	7 018	181	401	3 286	142	189	11 062	2 340
Communications	15 175	12 064	10 802	3 418	7 384	451	811	3 111	172	90	12 702	2 473
Utilities and sanitary services	5 735	4 058	3 734	1 422	2 312	139	185	1 677	103	105	4 445	1 290
Wholesale trade	20 799	14 411	12 920	4 441	8 479	583	908	6 388	419	394	15 472	5 327
Retail trade	180 879	131 040	113 049	43 537	69 512	8 030	9 961	49 839	4 209	2 341	134 045	46 834
General merchandise stores	34 918	27 247	24 231	10 034	14 197	1 356	1 660	7 671	525	409	27 853	7 065
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27 257	17 009	14 294	5 901	8 393	1 077	1 638	10 248	866	486	18 161	9 096
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	8 137	5 275	4 425	1 579	2 846	316	534	2 862	226	110	5 606	2 531
Eating and drinking places	54 154	39 394	33 604	13 703	19 901	2 816	2 974	14 760	1 282	565	39 348	14 806
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76 298	59 816	54 714	14 862	39 852	2 227	2 875	16 482	1 013	931	63 721	12 577
Banking and credit agencies	37 309	28 088	25 246	7 374	17 872	1 152	1 690	9 221	694	552	29 437	7 872
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38 989	31 728	29 468	7 488	21 980	1 075	1 185	7 261	319	379	34 284	4 705
Services	434 380	317 395	275 754	101 746	174 008	20 178	21 463	116 985	9 089	6 661	326 198	108 182
Business services	34 133	29 004	26 971	5 652	21 319	1 017	1 016	5 129	283	240	30 342	3 791
Repair services	3 458	2 517	2 267	695	1 572	95	155	941	81	4	2 665	793
Private households	23 821	14 219	11 867	6 530	5 337	950	1 402	9 602	524	550	15 209	8 612
Other personal services	38 444	26 820	23 465	9 520	13 945	1 381	1 974	11 624	857	457	27 648	10 796
Entertainment and recreation services	8 701	6 823	6 043	2 113	3 930	346	434	1 878	116	121	7 162	1 539
Professional and related services	325 823	238 012	205 141	77 236	127 905	16 389	16 482	87 811	7 228	5 289	243 172	82 651
Hospitals	77 615	57 577	49 950	24 124	25 826	3 505	4 122	20 038	1 486	898	58 613	19 002
Health services, except hospitals	41 706	29 427	25 267	9 271	15 996	1 775	2 385	12 279	984	630	30 117	11 589
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	140 217	96 714	80 422	31 001	49 421	8 823	7 469	43 503	3 766	3 023	98 571	41 646
Other educational services	7 016	5 543	4 829	1 547	3 282	406	308	1 473	148	96	5 482	1 534
Social services, religious and membership organizations	33 031	26 650	24 264	7 596	16 668	1 189	1 197	6 381	533	376	27 541	5 490
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	26 238	22 101	20 409	3 697	16 712	691	1 001	4 137	311	266	22 848	3 390
Public administration	96 684	80 596	75 068	16 300	58 768	2 170	3 358	16 088	996	799	84 672	12 012

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 620 038**	**1 099 366**	**953 691**	**356 729**	**596 962**	**67 455**	**78 220**	**520 672**	**35 992**	**38 513**	**1 155 178**	**464 860**
Worked in 1979	1 603 745	1 088 580	944 319	351 874	592 445	66 793	77 468	515 165	35 712	38 277	1 144 179	459 566
50 to 52 weeks	1 114 889	768 501	677 345	238 693	438 652	38 564	52 592	346 388	23 268	27 422	821 137	293 752
48 to 49 weeks	65 320	43 551	38 202	16 615	21 587	2 199	3 150	21 769	1 509	1 160	46 087	19 233
40 to 47 weeks	116 504	72 602	61 704	25 630	36 074	5 095	5 803	43 902	2 991	2 570	75 660	40 844
27 to 39 weeks	93 539	59 704	50 667	21 704	28 963	4 759	4 278	33 835	2 512	2 081	61 443	32 096
14 to 26 weeks	108 966	73 245	60 188	24 992	35 196	7 484	5 573	35 721	2 621	2 486	72 088	36 878
1 to 13 weeks	104 527	70 977	56 213	24 240	31 973	8 692	6 072	33 550	2 811	2 558	67 764	36 763
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 407 529	955 585	832 478	306 812	525 666	55 297	67 810	451 944	31 457	31 793	1 009 774	397 755
50 to 52 weeks	1 055 343	728 420	642 847	224 024	418 823	35 817	49 756	326 923	22 049	24 534	779 761	275 582
27 to 49 weeks	219 493	137 950	118 886	51 413	67 473	8 415	10 649	81 543	5 747	4 438	145 287	74 206
1 to 26 weeks	132 693	89 215	70 745	31 375	39 370	11 065	7 405	43 478	3 661	2 821	84 726	47 967
With unemployment in 1979	233 217	154 906	131 861	57 374	74 487	11 415	11 630	78 311	5 681	3 025	156 424	76 793
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.4	14.1	13.8	16.1	12.5	16.9	14.9	15.0	15.8	7.9	13.5	16.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	75 243	54 076	45 296	18 352	26 944	4 922	3 858	21 167	1 663	774	52 839	22 404
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	83 928	54 646	46 879	20 271	26 608	3 476	4 291	29 282	2 085	1 094	55 998	27 930
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	74 046	46 184	39 686	18 751	20 935	3 017	3 481	27 862	1 933	1 157	47 587	26 459
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.0	12.5	12.6	13.4	11.9	11.0	12.7	14.2	13.7	14.6	12.7	13.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 256 625**	**883 659**	**761 190**	**282 470**	**478 720**	**59 908**	**62 561**	**372 966**	**28 645**	**22 085**	**909 806**	**346 819**
Worked in 1979	1 229 408	864 921	744 940	272 993	471 947	58 839	61 142	364 487	28 110	21 799	890 669	338 739
50 to 52 weeks	644 523	457 885	401 653	139 220	262 433	25 220	31 012	186 638	14 230	11 266	479 171	165 352
48 to 49 weeks	49 891	35 206	30 495	12 068	18 427	2 313	2 398	14 685	1 171	819	36 396	13 495
40 to 47 weeks	130 211	90 195	77 916	29 520	48 396	5 819	6 460	40 016	3 298	2 297	93 493	36 718
27 to 39 weeks	120 860	82 136	69 598	26 855	42 743	6 284	6 254	38 724	2 984	2 322	83 591	37 269
14 to 26 weeks	140 364	99 450	83 183	31 347	51 836	8 831	7 436	40 914	3 166	2 303	99 133	41 231
1 to 13 weeks	143 559	100 049	82 095	33 983	48 112	10 372	7 582	43 510	3 261	2 792	98 885	44 674
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	881 690	617 456	533 677	192 620	341 057	39 947	43 832	264 234	20 657	14 970	638 055	243 635
50 to 52 weeks	543 556	387 179	340 343	115 784	224 559	20 898	25 938	156 377	12 013	8 661	405 702	137 854
27 to 49 weeks	196 111	132 209	113 429	44 072	69 357	8 488	10 292	63 902	5 043	3 644	136 502	59 609
1 to 26 weeks	142 023	98 068	79 905	32 764	47 141	10 561	7 602	43 955	3 601	2 665	95 851	46 172
With unemployment in 1979	218 793	156 725	134 514	58 407	76 107	11 495	10 716	62 068	4 844	2 434	157 105	61 688
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.4	17.7	17.7	20.7	15.9	19.2	17.1	16.6	16.9	11.0	17.3	17.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	83 659	63 252	53 793	20 362	33 431	5 512	3 947	20 407	1 578	766	62 415	21 244
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	72 309	51 414	44 463	19 508	24 955	3 450	3 501	20 895	1 710	864	51 980	20 329
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	62 825	42 059	36 258	18 537	17 721	2 533	3 268	20 766	1 556	804	42 710	20 115
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	11.7	11.8	13.3	10.7	10.1	12.5	13.9	13.1	13.4	11.9	13.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**1 404 745**	**907 728**	**785 053**	**299 158**	**485 895**	**50 561**	**72 114**	**497 017**	**35 422**	**33 581**	**967 862**	**436 883**
No workers	147 680	87 895	74 409	41 169	33 240	5 273	8 213	59 785	4 666	3 294	90 438	57 242
1 worker	454 670	293 601	253 926	101 997	151 929	15 986	23 689	161 069	11 752	11 712	311 045	143 625
2 workers	630 934	415 486	360 251	123 251	237 000	23 344	31 891	215 448	15 159	13 234	445 380	185 554
3 or more workers	171 461	110 746	96 467	32 741	63 726	5 958	8 321	60 715	3 845	5 341	120 999	50 462
Married-couple families	**1 160 325**	**731 099**	**630 078**	**221 259**	**408 819**	**41 521**	**59 500**	**429 226**	**29 681**	**30 169**	**789 491**	**370 834**
No workers	103 763	57 243	47 486	23 760	23 726	3 932	5 825	46 520	3 533	2 788	59 825	43 938
1 worker	333 929	204 402	175 665	63 618	112 047	11 315	17 422	129 527	8 971	10 303	221 137	112 792
2 workers	571 227	372 108	322 349	106 700	215 649	20 935	28 824	199 119	13 781	12 154	401 699	169 528
Husband and wife worked	505 701	331 721	287 207	94 196	193 011	18 808	25 706	173 980	12 268	9 568	357 113	148 588
3 or more workers	151 406	97 346	84 578	27 181	57 397	5 339	7 429	54 060	3 396	4 924	106 830	44 576
Husband and wife worked	127 389	82 595	71 802	22 599	49 203	4 529	6 264	44 794	2 930	3 867	90 526	36 863
Female householder, no husband present	**197 098**	**145 566**	**127 737**	**66 134**	**61 603**	**7 440**	**10 389**	**51 532**	**4 678**	**1 939**	**145 406**	**51 692**
No workers	38 958	27 926	24 630	16 098	8 532	1 225	2 071	11 032	990	331	27 716	11 242
1 worker	98 076	74 576	65 523	32 644	32 879	3 848	5 205	23 500	2 296	817	74 167	23 909
2 workers	44 096	32 157	27 985	12 727	15 258	1 843	2 329	11 939	1 040	554	32 145	11 951
3 or more workers	15 968	10 907	9 599	4 665	4 934	524	784	5 061	352	237	11 378	4 590
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 745 260**	**1 175 077**	**1 020 054**	**389 984**	**630 070**	**70 805**	**84 218**	**570 183**	**39 117**	**36 817**	**1 237 416**	**507 844**
With a work disability	158 753	91 818	77 822	36 932	40 890	5 442	8 554	66 935	4 583	4 075	97 907	60 846
Not in labor force	84 431	44 709	37 022	19 961	17 061	2 828	4 859	39 722	2 746	1 782	47 413	37 018
Prevented from working	72 955	37 662	30 878	17 110	13 768	2 362	4 422	35 293	2 445	1 551	39 994	32 961
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 795 462**	**1 216 574**	**1 050 002**	**398 747**	**651 255**	**77 010**	**89 562**	**578 888**	**42 062**	**34 995**	**1 269 078**	**526 384**
With a work disability	139 942	87 261	73 555	37 101	36 454	5 260	8 446	52 681	4 025	2 808	89 383	50 559
Not in labor force	105 249	63 032	52 803	28 070	24 733	3 875	6 354	42 217	3 095	2 168	64 752	40 497
Prevented from working	83 761	49 076	40 758	22 800	17 958	3 020	5 298	34 685	2 585	1 640	50 378	33 383
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 540 722**	**2 391 651**	**2 070 056**	**788 731**	**1 281 325**	**147 815**	**173 780**	**1 149 071**	**81 179**	**71 812**	**2 506 494**	**1 034 228**
With a public transportation disability	60 184	36 085	30 739	16 085	14 654	1 694	3 652	24 099	1 560	1 366	37 934	22 250
With a work disability	55 714	33 150	28 133	14 737	13 396	1 563	3 454	22 564	1 465	1 244	34 809	20 905
Persons 65 years and over	**479 245**	**288 304**	**238 000**	**125 216**	**112 784**	**21 637**	**28 667**	**190 941**	**16 856**	**19 992**	**294 523**	**184 722**
With a public transportation disability	76 568	46 576	39 094	20 986	18 108	2 620	4 862	29 992	2 688	2 615	48 049	28 519
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**649 853**	**449 300**	**393 048**	**140 755**	**252 293**	**24 180**	**32 072**	**200 553**	**14 878**	**12 799**	**473 313**	**176 540**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.4	38.2	39.1	37.0	40.5	30.3	34.6	30.4	32.7	27.6	38 0	29 9
Female veterans	**31 994**	**25 451**	**23 063**	**8 479**	**14 584**	**971**	**1 417**	**6 543**	**499**	**390**	**25 958**	**6 036**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	1 3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8	0 9
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**681 847**	**474 751**	**416 111**	**149 234**	**266 877**	**25 151**	**33 489**	**207 096**	**15 377**	**13 189**	**499 271**	**182 576**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.3	18.4	18.8	17.3	19.8	14.7	16.6	15.3	15.6	14 4	18.5	14 8
May 1975 or later only	27 075	21 056	18 791	9 258	9 533	907	1 358	6 019	395	235	21 258	5 817
Vietnam era	195 136	140 315	124 908	41 407	83 501	6 553	8 854	54 821	3 480	1 641	148 765	46 371
February 1955 to July 1964 only	68 783	44 709	38 510	11 259	27 251	2 580	3 619	24 074	1 624	1 235	49 553	19 230
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	38 652	32 443	30 889	8 635	22 254	580	974	6 209	383	454	33 930	4 722
Korean conflict	88 018	57 545	49 380	15 643	33 737	3 626	4 539	30 473	2 266	2 127	62 323	25 695
Korean conflict and World War II	25 983	21 233	19 661	7 069	12 592	651	921	4 750	362	309	21 946	4 037
World War II	217 906	144 531	123 048	50 575	72 473	9 506	11 977	73 375	6 308	6 533	148 061	69 845
World War I	8 280	5 432	4 468	2 336	2 132	320	644	2 848	279	284	5 441	2 839
Other	12 014	7 487	6 456	3 052	3 404	428	603	4 527	380	371	7 994	4 020
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**3 249 697**	**2 107 268**	**1 792 229**	**711 746**	**1 080 483**	**146 475**	**168 564**	**1 142 429**	**83 132**	**78 518**	**2 202 065**	**1 047 632**

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**1 864 922**	**1 259 507**	**1 091 756**	**429 403**	**662 353**	**73 955**	**93 796**	**605 415**	**46 420**	**39 247**	**1 311 531**	**553 391**
Less than $5,000	218 588	131 029	108 676	68 048	40 628	10 448	11 905	87 559	6 954	5 294	132 883	85 705
$5,000 to $7,499	136 883	83 299	68 290	40 553	27 737	6 738	8 271	53 584	4 674	3 942	83 730	53 153
$7,500 to $9,999	142 597	89 784	75 060	40 861	34 199	6 989	7 735	52 813	4 487	3 522	90 141	52 456
$10,000 to $14,999	291 807	188 731	160 393	76 378	84 015	12 615	15 723	103 076	8 565	5 999	192 287	99 520
$15,000 to $19,999	271 646	176 955	152 663	62 164	90 499	10 247	14 045	94 691	7 499	5 325	184 291	87 355
$20,000 to $24,999	232 658	156 216	136 135	48 228	87 907	8 290	11 791	76 442	5 223	4 446	166 431	66 227
$25,000 to $34,999	296 696	215 287	191 217	54 766	136 451	10 308	13 762	81 409	5 619	5 040	229 629	67 067
$35,000 to $49,999	176 423	139 578	126 799	25 484	101 315	5 632	7 147	36 845	2 099	3 251	148 398	28 025
$50,000 or more	97 624	78 628	72 523	12 921	59 602	2 688	3 417	18 996	1 300	2 428	83 741	13 883
Median	$17 475	$18 800	$19 336	$14 184	$22 884	$15 084	$16 074	$15 281	$14 065	$15 760	$19 210	$14 225
Mean	$21 059	$22 445	$22 979	$17 581	$26 478	$18 689	$19 187	$18 176	$17 232	$21 226	$22 775	$16 991
Families	**1 404 745**	**907 728**	**785 053**	**299 158**	**485 895**	**50 561**	**72 114**	**497 017**	**35 422**	**33 581**	**967 862**	**436 883**
Less than $5,000	99 277	58 197	50 023	30 974	19 049	3 357	4 817	41 080	2 494	3 176	61 774	37 503
$5,000 to $7,499	83 086	45 358	37 142	22 610	14 532	3 224	4 992	37 728	2 806	2 910	47 757	35 329
$7,500 to $9,999	95 302	53 510	44 391	24 742	19 649	3 948	5 171	41 792	3 231	2 906	56 181	39 121
$10,000 to $14,999	210 164	122 122	101 888	50 868	51 020	8 220	12 014	88 042	6 832	5 334	128 124	82 040
$15,000 to $19,999	213 764	127 584	107 685	47 247	60 438	7 876	12 023	86 180	6 651	4 878	135 425	78 339
$20,000 to $24,999	196 200	124 392	106 861	40 277	66 584	6 985	10 546	71 808	4 864	4 206	134 610	61 590
$25,000 to $34,999	260 200	182 632	160 535	48 050	112 485	9 272	12 825	77 568	5 328	4 799	196 612	63 588
$35,000 to $49,999	158 378	123 316	111 449	22 854	88 595	5 222	6 645	35 062	1 983	3 090	131 830	26 548
$50,000 or more	88 374	70 617	65 079	11 536	53 543	2 457	3 081	17 757	1 233	2 282	75 549	12 825
Median	$20 018	$21 753	$22 241	$17 086	$25 886	$19 103	$18 689	$17 187	$16 635	$17 339	$21 885	$16 464
Mean	$23 443	$25 285	$25 817	$20 205	$29 272	$22 261	$21 618	$20 079	$19 838	$22 880	$25 413	$19 079
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**723 041**	**584 772**	**497 592**	**227 924**	**269 668**	**52 805**	**34 375**	**138 269**	**15 294**	**6 848**	**548 767**	**174 274**
Less than $2,000	112 771	89 957	64 738	37 077	27 661	18 171	7 048	22 814	3 060	926	72 339	40 432
$2,000 to $2,999	63 507	44 471	32 808	20 510	12 298	7 686	3 977	19 036	1 864	761	37 935	25 572
$3,000 to $4,999	95 878	70 640	56 684	33 215	23 469	8 650	5 306	25 238	2 993	1 216	64 402	31 476
$5,000 to $7,999	129 562	105 242	93 314	55 068	38 246	6 158	5 770	24 320	2 820	1 399	101 937	27 625
$8,000 to $9,999	62 578	50 942	45 066	21 117	23 949	2 984	2 892	11 636	1 275	610	49 487	13 091
$10,000 to $14,999	115 683	97 817	88 081	32 977	55 104	4 825	4 911	17 866	1 800	848	96 022	19 661
$15,000 to $24,999	99 447	86 815	80 364	21 362	59 002	3 146	3 305	12 632	1 135	657	87 291	12 156
$25,000 to $49,999	38 374	34 504	32 523	5 571	26 952	1 029	952	3 870	300	309	34 941	3 433
$50,000 or more	5 241	4 384	4 014	1 027	2 987	156	214	857	47	122	4 413	828
Median	$6 908	$7 379	$8 052	$6 171	$10 748	$3 102	$5 404	$5 230	$4 785	$5 981	$7 921	$4 185
Mean	$9 509	$9 951	$10 568	$7 852	$12 864	$5 607	$7 697	$7 640	$6 806	$9 475	$10 444	$6 566
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 865 394**	**1 241 195**	**1 072 380**	**415 893**	**656 487**	**76 834**	**91 981**	**624 199**	**43 855**	**44 522**	**1 303 642**	**561 752**
Median income	$11 721	$12 624	$13 043	$9 804	$15 820	$8 953	$11 098	$10 209	$10 054	$9 251	$12 858	$9 549
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.6	58.7	59.9	53.8	63.8	46.6	54.1	52.3	50.3	54.9	59.8	49.0
Median income	$16 362	$17 448	$17 692	$13 756	$20 497	$15 800	$15 964	$14 401	$14 012	$12 834	$17 455	$13 801
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 665 278**	**1 147 087**	**981 682**	**394 121**	**587 561**	**77 770**	**87 635**	**518 191**	**42 037**	**33 003**	**1 173 652**	**491 626**
Median income	$5 562	$6 019	$6 262	$5 036	$7 324	$4 385	$4 944	$4 713	$4 850	$4 335	$6 124	$4 456
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.6	33.7	34.6	29.3	38.2	26.9	29.6	30.1	28.5	25.6	34.5	27.9
Median income	$10 177	$10 967	$11 209	$9 374	$12 207	$9 526	$9 244	$8 602	$8 457	$8 393	$10 953	$8 408
Per capita income	**$7 478**	**$8 187**	**$8 417**	**$6 632**	**$9 559**	**$6 709**	**$6 761**	**$6 101**	**$6 348**	**$7 370**	**$8 184**	**$5 863**
Persons in households	$7 607	$8 379	$8 580	$6 745	$9 719	$7 238	$6 955	$6 151	$6 481	$7 370	$8 326	$5 970
Persons in group quarters	$3 704	$3 913	$4 379	$4 718	$3 942	$2 135	$2 621	$2 404	$2 274	–	$4 222	$2 293
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$12 331	$12 083	$12 054	$9 873	$14 566	$11 311	$12 891	$12 872	$12 795	$13 375	$12 306	$12 382
25 to 34 years	$19 048	$19 727	$19 919	$15 667	$22 342	$18 443	$18 673	$17 885	$16 770	$17 087	$20 056	$17 085
35 to 44 years	$23 578	$25 463	$25 837	$20 271	$28 418	$23 506	$22 546	$20 726	$19 167	$20 768	$25 554	$19 671
45 to 54 years	$25 751	$28 684	$29 466	$22 936	$33 150	$24 283	$23 701	$21 146	$21 020	$22 795	$28 568	$20 371
55 to 64 years	$21 195	$24 535	$25 499	$20 022	$30 538	$20 089	$19 096	$16 357	$17 107	$18 134	$24 250	$16 240
65 years and over	$12 323	$14 571	$15 168	$13 091	$18 192	$12 990	$11 682	$9 929	$11 128	$11 742	$14 237	$10 138
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$20 018**	**$21 753**	**$22 241**	**$17 086**	**$25 886**	**$19 103**	**$18 689**	**$17 187**	**$16 635**	**$17 339**	**$21 885**	**$16 464**
With own children under 18 years	$20 393	$21 626	$21 908	$16 272	$25 288	$20 262	$19 900	$18 465	$17 282	$19 261	$21 859	$17 497
With own children under 6 years	$17 905	$18 696	$18 843	$13 936	$21 802	$17 956	$17 746	$16 773	$15 744	$16 679	$18 985	$16 066
Without own children under 18 years	$19 550	$21 901	$22 646	$17 834	$26 690	$18 016	$17 308	$15 723	$15 973	$16 314	$21 918	$15 297
Married-couple families	**$21 885**	**$24 373**	**$25 022**	**$20 094**	**$28 031**	**$21 193**	**$20 546**	**$18 402**	**$17 906**	**$17 910**	**$24 302**	**$17 687**
With own children under 18 years	$22 639	$24 985	$25 441	$20 667	$27 850	$22 876	$21 806	$19 717	$18 879	$19 766	$24 884	$18 944
With own children under 6 years	$19 692	$21 046	$21 309	$17 483	$23 459	$20 126	$19 125	$17 502	$16 633	$17 035	$21 122	$16 937
Without own children under 18 years	$20 909	$23 624	$24 489	$19 498	$28 283	$19 343	$18 683	$16 629	$16 904	$16 779	$23 545	$16 223
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 929**	**$10 228**	**$10 282**	**$8 227**	**$12 746**	**$9 986**	**$9 793**	**$9 298**	**$9 397**	**$12 779**	**$10 311**	**$9 129**
With own children under 18 years	$8 331	$8 442	$8 432	$6 384	$10 925	$8 486	$8 547	$8 030	$7 993	$10 573	$8 507	$7 846
With own children under 6 years	$4 988	$4 891	$4 831	$4 083	$6 967	$6 065	$5 261	$5 603	$5 625	$8 542	$4 901	$5 446
Without own children under 18 years	$12 736	$13 785	$14 182	$11 804	$17 640	$12 721	$11 268	$10 917	$11 259	$13 444	$13 954	$10 703
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$7 440	$8 244	$8 347	$6 774	$11 140	$8 406	$7 449	$6 808	$7 820	$7 157	$8 004	$6 971
1 worker	$15 560	$16 847	$17 192	$12 899	$20 726	$14 540	$14 911	$13 528	$13 186	$13 358	$16 878	$13 135
2 workers	$22 713	$24 485	$24 983	$20 734	$27 553	$21 550	$21 513	$20 093	$19 603	$19 754	$24 569	$19 306
3 or more workers	$30 852	$33 257	$33 921	$28 774	$37 152	$29 639	$29 283	$26 941	$26 336	$26 930	$33 165	$26 034
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$7 881	$8 089	$8 679	$6 679	$11 826	$3 361	$6 436	$6 959	$5 672	$6 200	$8 681	$5 036
65 years and over	$4 920	$6 158	$6 403	$5 290	$8 368	$5 218	$5 009	$3 865	$4 437	$4 830	$5 854	$3 993
Female, 15 years and over	$6 039	$6 711	$7 454	$5 096	$9 936	$2 910	$4 754	$4 247	$4 517	$5 815	$7 203	$3 779
65 years and over	$4 574	$5 205	$5 428	$4 672	$6 863	$4 583	$4 538	$3 654	$4 375	$5 053	$5 122	$3 830
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**1 864 922**	**1 259 507**	**1 091 756**	**429 403**	**662 353**	**73 955**	**93 796**	**605 415**	**46 420**	**39 247**	**1 311 531**	**553 391**
With earnings	1 584 871	1 083 628	944 721	345 185	599 536	61 847	77 060	501 243	36 604	35 993	1 136 241	448 630
Mean earnings	$20 708	$21 864	$22 314	$17 427	$25 127	$18 214	$19 285	$18 209	$17 398	$17 729	$22 169	$17 010
With wage or salary income	1 532 864	1 060 445	925 529	338 254	587 275	60 319	74 597	472 419	34 980	27 561	1 108 323	424 541
Mean wage or salary income	$19 987	$21 107	$21 546	$16 783	$24 290	$17 482	$18 593	$17 472	$16 373	$16 030	$21 404	$16 286
With nonfarm self-employment income	155 693	96 333	82 760	25 258	57 502	5 978	7 595	59 360	4 464	5 658	104 433	51 260
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 331	$13 151	$13 363	$12 949	$13 545	$10 672	$12 798	$11 001	$12 930	$9 936	$13 150	$10 665
With farm self-employment income	58 521	12 058	9 746	2 919	6 827	972	1 340	46 463	1 231	23 391	23 674	34 847
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 494	$3 545	$3 353	$3 946	$3 099	$8 367	$1 448	$4 741	$5 172	$5 989	$3 916	$4 887
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	754 445	548 244	479 111	148 036	331 075	33 316	35 817	206 201	17 153	21 788	564 388	190 057
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 769	$2 819	$2 807	$3 167	$2 646	$2 920	$2 888	$2 635	$2 804	$4 570	$2 809	$2 650
With Social Security income	435 954	258 648	212 166	112 979	99 187	19 832	26 650	177 306	15 574	15 048	263 958	171 996
Mean Social Security income	$3 836	$3 938	$3 922	$3 942	$3 899	$4 022	$4 002	$3 687	$3 949	$3 492	$3 891	$3 750
With public assistance income	122 584	76 191	65 221	42 417	22 804	4 349	6 621	46 393	3 314	1 895	78 386	44 198
Mean public assistance income	$2 166	$2 233	$2 252	$2 243	$2 268	$2 109	$2 124	$2 057	$2 096	$2 120	$2 232	$2 048
With all other income	427 117	291 673	253 724	103 049	150 675	16 887	21 062	135 444	11 576	7 214	296 323	130 794
Mean all other income	$5 680	$6 315	$6 633	$5 090	$7 689	$4 116	$4 242	$4 313	$4 021	$5 379	$6 392	$4 068

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 404 745**	**907 728**	**785 053**	**299 158**	**485 895**	**50 561**	**72 114**	**497 017**	**35 422**	**33 581**	**967 862**	**436 883**
With Social Security income	291 503	165 875	136 830	68 763	68 067	11 947	17 098	125 628	9 845	11 880	173 874	117 629
Income above poverty level	257 897	151 772	125 629	61 276	64 353	10 962	15 181	106 125	8 857	10 590	157 789	100 108
Below poverty level without Social Security income	66 847	33 409	25 891	16 136	9 755	2 857	4 661	33 438	2 804	2 540	34 804	32 043
With public assistance income	95 512	59 338	51 132	32 923	18 209	3 163	5 043	36 174	2 422	1 577	61 672	33 840
Income above poverty level	58 602	35 251	29 982	17 314	12 668	2 001	3 268	23 351	1 625	1 214	37 142	21 460
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10 771	5 926	4 986	3 550	1 436	280	660	4 845	294	228	6 135	4 636
Householder worked in 1979	1 151 567	757 659	658 070	230 885	427 185	41 418	58 171	393 908	27 538	27 716	811 519	340 048
With related children under 18 years	776 948	502 261	436 446	158 905	277 541	26 046	39 769	274 687	18 024	13 366	542 692	234 256
With related children 5 to 17 years	629 717	402 680	349 407	124 652	224 755	21 075	32 198	227 037	14 768	11 515	436 995	192 722
Female householder, no husband present	197 098	145 566	127 737	66 134	61 603	7 440	10 389	51 532	4 678	1 939	145 406	51 692
Householder worked in 1979	125 969	97 827	86 462	39 892	46 570	5 081	6 284	28 142	2 693	810	97 229	28 740
With related children under 18 years	131 400	100 610	89 621	46 400	43 221	4 604	6 385	30 790	2 701	694	100 718	30 682
With related children under 6 years	48 412	38 289	34 493	20 649	13 844	1 674	2 122	10 123	914	221	38 032	10 380
Householder 65 years and over	180 072	102 353	84 162	43 998	40 164	7 695	10 496	77 719	6 275	8 999	107 148	72 924
Unrelated individuals	**608 452**	**476 540**	**415 785**	**176 653**	**239 132**	**34 186**	**26 569**	**131 912**	**12 958**	**6 848**	**463 274**	**145 178**
With Social Security income	151 536	98 190	79 892	47 069	32 823	8 261	10 037	53 346	5 891	3 275	95 106	56 430
Income above poverty level	98 711	69 356	57 164	31 201	25 963	5 547	6 645	29 355	3 821	2 360	66 165	32 546
Below poverty level without Social Security income	51 673	34 181	27 613	16 832	10 781	3 048	3 520	17 492	2 210	1 058	32 647	19 026
With public assistance income	29 077	18 331	15 292	10 338	4 954	1 267	1 772	10 746	921	326	18 112	10 965
Income above poverty level	8 685	6 097	5 149	2 862	2 287	504	444	2 588	221	125	5 984	2 701
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 015	2 751	2 228	1 418	810	238	235	1 264	109	45	2 547	1 468
Worked in 1979	428 186	356 140	315 415	118 633	196 782	24 857	15 868	72 046	6 826	4 066	345 662	82 524
65 years and over	139 273	90 124	73 678	42 511	31 167	7 257	9 189	49 149	5 493	3 341	87 468	51 805
Persons	**5 164 784**	**3 374 999**	**2 924 139**	**1 120 353**	**1 803 786**	**191 757**	**259 103**	**1 789 785**	**123 620**	**112 906**	**3 587 633**	**1 577 151**
Related children under 18 years	1 447 645	921 712	800 633	294 441	506 192	47 195	73 884	525 933	32 271	25 492	1 001 768	445 877
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 091 489	688 500	597 440	212 664	384 776	35 703	55 357	402 989	24 385	20 539	752 179	339 310
60 years and over	700 334	427 405	356 429	179 528	176 901	30 336	40 640	272 929	23 432	28 255	438 179	262 155
65 years and over	479 198	288 278	237 987	125 216	112 771	21 624	28 667	190 920	16 856	19 992	294 496	184 702
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**128 974**	**75 146**	**64 387**	**39 576**	**24 811**	**4 327**	**6 432**	**53 828**	**3 225**	**3 721**	**79 745**	**49 229**
Percent below poverty level	9.2	8.3	8.2	13.2	5.1	8.6	8.9	10.8	9.1	11.1	8.2	11.3
Mean income deficit	$2 990	$3 118	$3 191	$3 193	$3 187	$2 741	$2 638	$2 812	$2 554	$3 004	$3 128	$2 768
Persons per family	3.57	3.52	3.52	3.54	3.49	3.36	3.56	3.65	3.45	3.43	3.54	3.63
With Social Security income	33 606	14 103	11 201	7 487	3 714	985	1 917	19 503	988	1 290	16 085	17 521
With public assistance income	36 910	24 087	21 150	15 609	5 541	1 162	1 775	12 823	797	363	24 530	12 380
Householder worked in 1979	67 004	39 582	33 585	19 199	14 386	2 628	3 369	27 422	1 759	2 576	41 876	25 128
With related children under 18 years	93 314	59 066	51 416	31 584	19 832	3 057	4 593	34 248	2 160	1 979	61 468	31 846
With related children 5 to 17 years	75 671	46 513	40 408	24 549	15 859	2 416	3 689	29 158	1 796	1 700	48 808	26 863
Female householder, no husband present	58 080	43 046	38 377	25 328	13 049	1 844	2 825	15 034	1 231	345	42 991	15 089
Householder worked in 1979	26 094	20 230	17 901	11 118	6 783	1 009	1 320	5 864	550	103	19 858	6 236
With related children under 18 years	50 292	38 616	34 802	22 925	11 877	1 533	2 281	11 676	948	209	38 496	11 796
With related children under 6 years	25 880	20 936	19 048	13 063	5 985	789	1 099	4 944	429	91	20 606	5 274
Householder 65 years and over	20 330	7 600	6 054	3 846	2 208	531	1 015	12 730	633	1 020	9 350	10 980
Unrelated individuals	**150 768**	**103 594**	**83 431**	**50 836**	**32 595**	**13 018**	**7 145**	**47 174**	**4 003**	**2 116**	**97 208**	**53 560**
Percent below poverty level	24.8	21.7	20.1	28.8	13.6	38.1	26.9	35.8	30.9	30.9	21.0	36.9
Mean income deficit	$1 795	$1 860	$1 885	$1 840	$1 955	$1 843	$1 594	$1 653	$1 510	$1 748	$1 862	$1 674
With Social Security income	52 825	28 834	22 728	15 868	6 860	2 714	3 392	23 991	2 070	915	28 941	23 884
With public assistance income	20 392	12 234	10 143	7 476	2 667	763	1 328	8 158	700	201	12 128	8 264
Worked in 1979	64 371	50 944	40 186	22 737	17 449	8 561	2 197	13 427	1 253	825	44 636	19 735
65 years and over	48 106	25 202	19 814	13 794	6 020	2 283	3 105	22 904	1 987	1 091	25 516	22 590
Persons	**611 310**	**367 899**	**310 313**	**191 099**	**119 214**	**27 568**	**30 018**	**243 411**	**15 137**	**14 874**	**379 182**	**232 128**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	10.9	10.6	17.1	6.6	14.4	11.6	13.6	12.2	13.2	10.6	14.7
Related children under 18 years	215 930	132 808	115 926	72 292	43 634	6 589	10 293	83 122	4 843	4 384	139 309	76 621
Related children 5 to 17 years	157 095	93 173	80 843	49 921	30 922	4 649	7 681	63 922	3 566	3 452	98 809	58 286
60 years and over	108 581	50 849	40 515	27 411	13 104	4 106	6 228	57 732	3 795	4 042	55 330	53 251
65 years and over	82 681	38 142	30 085	20 361	9 724	3 211	4 846	44 539	2 967	3 021	41 215	41 466
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**185 144**	**105 426**	**89 581**	**54 455**	**35 126**	**6 199**	**9 646**	**79 718**	**4 851**	**5 395**	**112 484**	**72 660**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	11.6	11.4	18.2	7.2	12.3	13.4	16.0	13.7	16.1	11.6	16.6
Mean income deficit	$3 504	$3 647	$3 727	$3 764	$3 671	$3 281	$3 133	$3 314	$3 048	$3 441	$3 646	$3 283
Persons per family	3.55	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.51	3.32	3.52	3.62	3.36	3.37	3.53	3.59
With Social Security income	52 897	22 696	17 830	11 974	5 856	1 642	3 224	30 201	1 699	2 121	25 491	27 406
With public assistance income	45 860	29 129	25 425	18 581	6 844	1 376	2 328	16 731	985	539	29 745	16 115
Householder worked in 1979	103 837	60 475	51 345	29 280	22 065	3 824	5 306	43 362	2 693	3 716	64 484	39 353
With related children under 18 years	129 500	79 854	69 066	41 675	27 391	4 201	6 587	49 646	3 044	2 657	83 787	45 713
With related children 5 to 17 years	104 287	62 329	53 708	32 130	21 578	3 374	5 247	41 958	2 494	2 278	65 911	38 376
Female householder, no husband present	73 951	53 811	47 608	30 971	16 637	2 451	3 752	20 140	1 609	511	53 704	20 247
Householder worked in 1979	36 387	27 603	24 295	14 885	9 410	1 447	1 861	8 784	763	176	27 221	9 166
With related children under 18 years	61 997	46 863	41 964	27 184	14 780	1 967	2 932	15 134	1 183	284	46 704	15 293
With related children under 6 years	30 190	24 079	21 815	14 703	7 112	937	1 327	6 111	512	112	23 715	6 475
Householder 65 years and over	32 616	12 949	10 176	6 627	3 549	939	1 834	19 667	1 087	1 719	15 349	17 267
Unrelated individuals	**188 839**	**130 697**	**105 566**	**63 455**	**42 111**	**15 860**	**9 271**	**58 142**	**5 361**	**2 597**	**122 578**	**66 261**
Percent below poverty level	31.0	27.4	25.4	35.9	17.6	46.4	34.9	44.1	41.4	37.9	26.5	45.6
Mean income deficit	$2 268	$2 310	$2 326	$2 314	$2 343	$2 366	$2 041	$2 173	$1 924	$2 244	$2 312	$2 186
With Social Security income	72 992	41 754	32 979	22 274	10 705	3 954	4 821	31 238	3 019	1 235	41 328	31 664
With public assistance income	22 570	13 793	11 412	8 270	3 142	939	1 442	8 777	753	212	13 616	8 954
Worked in 1979	82 212	64 688	51 487	28 524	22 963	10 247	2 954	17 524	1 720	1 132	57 175	25 037
65 years and over	66 048	36 676	28 911	19 460	9 451	3 376	4 389	29 372	2 824	1 409	36 548	29 500
Persons	**846 982**	**500 012**	**420 351**	**255 015**	**165 336**	**36 424**	**43 237**	**346 970**	**21 681**	**20 803**	**519 702**	**327 280**
Percent below poverty level	16.4	14.8	14.4	22.8	9.2	19.0	16.7	19.4	17.5	18.4	14.5	20.8
Related children under 18 years	294 849	176 941	153 451	93 184	60 267	8 916	14 574	117 908	6 617	5 921	187 346	107 503
Related children 5 to 17 years	213 757	123 475	106 213	64 142	42 071	6 528	10 734	90 282	4 883	4 646	132 093	81 664
60 years and over	158 590	76 571	60 825	40 570	20 255	6 187	9 559	82 019	5 836	5 928	82 449	76 141
65 years and over	122 445	58 969	46 475	30 957	15 518	5 008	7 486	63 476	4 641	4 567	62 940	59 505
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.0	7.6	7.5	12.2	4.6	9.7	7.3	8.8	7.3	8.9	7.4	9.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.1	18.8	18.2	28.3	11.9	24.0	21.9	25.4	23.3	24.7	18.4	27.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.1	27.5	26.6	39.5	18.6	34.0	32.6	38.0	37.1	36.2	27.2	40.1

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**4 236 345**	**2 735 704**	**740 071**	**1 572 908**	**1 500 641**	**101 826**	**1 008 665**	**701 079**	**426 140**	**217 720**	**307 586**	**11 093**
Under 5 years	269 555	167 754	44 343	97 985	101 801	4 346	81 277	59 698	36 408	18 835	21 579	633
5 to 9 years	290 256	176 723	40 409	108 841	113 533	5 089	84 385	59 099	34 565	19 517	25 286	695
10 to 14 years	327 609	199 025	41 538	127 512	128 584	7 182	97 061	65 292	39 927	20 088	31 769	1 218
15 to 19 years	382 880	248 235	62 930	140 052	134 645	8 757	114 356	76 201	47 087	22 674	38 155	1 331
20 to 24 years	411 554	297 018	99 457	144 965	114 536	6 260	107 497	80 710	49 305	25 609	26 787	798
25 to 29 years	371 877	254 819	71 260	150 159	117 058	5 121	91 908	68 593	39 108	24 372	23 315	484
30 to 34 years	371 074	246 467	57 609	157 396	124 607	5 447	73 338	53 341	28 970	20 398	19 997	528
35 to 39 years	303 459	195 697	40 496	129 419	107 762	5 632	54 388	37 966	21 490	13 612	16 422	506
40 to 44 years	241 451	152 936	32 707	98 052	88 515	5 631	47 015	31 920	18 570	10 984	15 095	517
45 to 49 years	222 280	141 708	33 965	87 408	80 572	6 694	44 701	29 907	18 618	8 799	14 794	524
50 to 54 years	225 354	145 757	39 245	85 593	79 597	7 647	45 136	29 822	19 451	7 869	15 314	776
55 to 59 years	219 839	142 813	42 953	79 206	77 026	8 152	44 514	30 064	20 097	7 357	14 450	732
60 to 64 years	183 576	114 208	37 602	58 069	69 368	7 600	38 117	25 170	17 026	5 770	12 947	654
65 to 69 years	148 867	88 937	31 794	40 657	59 930	6 669	33 302	20 987	13 877	4 933	12 315	691
70 to 74 years	110 263	66 180	24 771	28 517	44 083	5 218	21 697	13 571	9 092	3 020	8 126	392
75 to 79 years	76 725	46 293	18 894	18 436	30 432	3 253	15 395	9 762	6 619	1 929	5 633	300
80 to 84 years	46 362	29 163	11 705	11 762	17 199	1 799	7 952	4 935	3 308	1 056	3 017	192
85 years and over	33 364	21 971	8 393	8 879	11 393	1 329	6 626	4 041	2 622	898	2 585	122
Median	30.9	30.5	30.9	30.5	31.6	42.7	26.1	25.7	25.7	25.4	27.2	33.7
Female	**2 152 502**	**1 397 890**	**375 223**	**801 606**	**754 612**	**50 255**	**524 772**	**368 884**	**227 426**	**111 161**	**155 888**	**5 581**
Under 5 years	130 519	81 276	21 433	47 607	49 243	2 098	40 543	29 778	18 071	9 559	10 765	380
5 to 9 years	139 885	85 234	19 254	52 723	54 651	2 414	41 601	29 451	17 401	9 511	12 150	365
10 to 14 years	160 647	98 377	20 824	62 720	62 270	3 745	48 446	32 544	19 862	9 940	15 902	524
15 to 19 years	185 689	120 729	29 401	68 064	64 960	3 937	56 765	37 946	23 716	10 965	18 819	621
20 to 24 years	197 982	141 324	42 714	72 458	56 658	2 789	55 268	41 910	25 931	12 994	13 358	376
25 to 29 years	186 246	127 344	34 013	76 489	58 902	2 250	47 352	35 718	20 459	12 650	11 634	282
30 to 34 years	186 222	123 832	27 009	80 968	62 390	2 808	38 515	28 561	15 977	10 545	9 954	271
35 to 39 years	151 671	98 312	19 557	65 629	53 359	2 770	28 008	20 039	11 764	6 754	7 969	250
40 to 44 years	119 456	75 931	16 422	48 234	43 525	2 978	25 625	17 487	10 545	5 674	8 138	324
45 to 49 years	112 777	72 807	18 084	44 089	39 970	3 551	24 025	16 287	10 539	4 348	7 738	282
50 to 54 years	114 626	74 823	20 795	43 306	39 803	3 814	24 662	16 662	10 936	4 284	8 000	411
55 to 59 years	115 635	75 899	23 080	41 486	39 736	3 915	23 639	16 281	11 068	3 797	7 358	364
60 to 64 years	97 205	60 999	20 717	29 744	36 206	3 682	20 519	13 722	9 307	3 156	6 797	298
65 to 69 years	83 864	51 789	18 844	23 483	32 075	3 484	18 331	11 975	8 043	2 727	6 356	316
70 to 74 years	65 670	40 920	15 571	17 188	24 750	2 592	12 580	8 277	5 525	1 810	4 303	180
75 to 79 years	48 619	30 806	12 694	12 292	17 813	1 607	9 406	6 218	4 249	1 225	3 188	174
80 to 84 years	31 256	20 696	8 369	8 297	10 560	990	4 920	3 058	2 070	621	1 862	102
85 years and over	24 533	16 792	6 442	6 829	7 741	831	4 567	2 970	1 963	601	1 597	61
Median	32.0	31.8	33.7	31.3	32.5	43.9	27.1	26.8	27.1	26.0	28.0	34.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**183 576**	**114 208**	**37 602**	**58 069**	**69 368**	**7 600**	**38 117**	**25 170**	**17 026**	**5 770**	**12 947**	**654**
In families	153 021	93 516	30 037	48 442	59 505	7 080	29 029	18 552	12 353	4 390	10 477	557
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	3.6	4.4	2.4	10.1	10.3	18.7	16.0	16.5	14.6	23.6	26.0
Householder or spouse	144 739	88 639	28 405	45 961	56 100	6 618	25 768	16 386	10 891	3 896	9 382	534
Other relatives	8 282	4 877	1 632	2 481	3 405	462	3 261	2 166	1 462	494	1 095	23
Nonrelatives in households	28 748	19 321	7 034	9 016	9 427	520	8 393	6 035	4 395	1 155	2 358	97
Living alone	25 772	17 130	6 235	7 940	8 642	459	6 070	4 230	3 012	841	1 840	78
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.2	16.1	19.6	10.3	34.2	14.8	49.8	47.2	49.0	37.2	55.9	80.8
In group quarters	1 807	1 371	531	611	436	–	695	583	278	225	112	–
Inmate of institution	1 520	1 138	388	563	382	–	669	570	268	225	99	–
Home for the aged	790	606	178	288	184	–	350	322	130	128	28	–
Other	287	233	143	48	54	–	26	13	10	–	13	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**259 130**	**155 117**	**56 565**	**69 174**	**104 013**	**11 887**	**54 999**	**34 558**	**22 969**	**7 953**	**20 441**	**1 083**
In families	191 010	110 408	39 169	50 873	80 602	10 308	38 957	23 473	15 262	5 777	15 484	938
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.1	3.9	4.1	2.9	11.5	10.4	21.3	17.0	16.3	18.0	27.9	24.1
Householder or spouse	172 451	99 159	35 905	44 860	73 292	9 455	32 965	19 504	12 570	4 861	13 461	845
Other relatives	18 559	11 249	3 264	6 013	7 310	853	5 992	3 969	2 692	916	2 023	93
Nonrelatives in households	63 401	41 007	16 290	16 598	22 394	1 579	14 556	9 905	7 128	1 771	4 651	145
Living alone	58 751	37 723	15 012	15 301	21 028	1 413	11 427	7 511	5 420	1 291	3 916	90
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.9	18.6	20.9	12.5	39.1	24.2	54.5	52.4	53.0	46.4	58.4	60.0
In group quarters	4 719	3 702	1 106	1 703	1 017	–	1 486	1 180	579	405	306	–
Inmate of institution	4 369	3 388	970	1 573	981	–	1 401	1 107	547	384	294	–
Home for the aged	3 073	2 493	735	1 057	580	–	885	733	378	191	152	–
Other	350	314	136	130	36	–	85	73	32	21	12	–
Persons 75 years and over	**156 451**	**97 427**	**38 992**	**39 077**	**59 024**	**6 381**	**29 973**	**18 738**	**12 549**	**3 883**	**11 235**	**614**
In families	89 379	51 676	20 349	21 685	37 703	4 937	18 327	10 732	7 433	2 009	7 595	447
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.0	4.6	5.0	3.1	15.1	10.1	24.0	19.4	19.1	17.7	30.5	29.5
Householder or spouse	62 461	34 630	14 694	12 850	27 831	3 599	12 709	7 172	4 923	1 287	5 537	338
Other relatives	26 918	17 046	5 655	8 835	9 872	1 338	5 618	3 560	2 510	722	2 058	109
Nonrelatives in households	49 750	31 328	14 105	10 796	18 422	1 444	9 339	6 035	4 254	1 052	3 304	167
Living alone	46 105	28 810	13 027	9 908	17 295	1 284	7 856	4 908	3 425	850	2 948	159
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.0	24.3	24.6	19.4	47.6	32.2	64.8	59.8	58.7	60.9	73.1	57.9
In group quarters	17 322	14 423	4 538	6 596	2 899	–	2 307	1 971	862	822	336	–
Inmate of institution	16 112	13 392	4 205	5 976	2 720	–	2 278	1 942	849	815	336	–
Home for the aged	14 540	12 245	3 862	5 380	2 295	–	1 712	1 473	736	486	239	–
Other	1 210	1 031	333	620	179	–	29	29	13	7	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**1 525 970**	**1 010 074**	**284 954**	**576 593**	**515 896**	**36 020**	**311 330**	**224 122**	**138 734**	**67 561**	**87 208**	**3 146**
1 person	314 923	231 901	75 151	123 612	83 022	4 678	62 336	47 228	30 427	13 110	15 108	489
2 persons	496 214	332 462	100 110	183 718	163 752	13 873	76 608	56 807	35 936	16 375	19 801	845
3 persons	297 171	189 448	50 885	109 824	107 723	7 408	59 942	44 362	26 886	14 146	15 580	534
4 persons	252 738	158 618	36 596	98 668	94 120	5 526	48 311	35 027	20 794	11 591	13 284	364
5 persons	109 694	66 165	14 961	41 521	43 529	2 816	29 405	19 940	12 011	6 237	9 465	305
6 or more persons	55 230	31 480	7 251	19 250	23 750	1 719	34 728	20 758	12 680	6 102	13 970	609

Table 73. **General Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**10 069**	**7 101**	**2 325**	**4 159**	**2 968**	**100**	**70 569**	**66 874**	**14 236**	**49 232**	**3 695**	**51**
Under 5 years	529	416	137	216	113	–	6 522	6 191	1 552	4 318	331	–
5 to 9 years	559	421	139	231	138	6	7 402	7 054	1 665	5 062	348	–
10 to 14 years	874	612	142	417	262	18	6 324	5 984	929	4 781	340	–
15 to 19 years	1 186	842	322	474	344	6	5 401	5 118	838	3 923	283	4
20 to 24 years	1 476	1 131	526	521	345	–	5 642	5 398	1 371	3 626	244	–
25 to 29 years	1 008	814	257	473	194	–	7 639	7 350	1 927	5 053	289	–
30 to 34 years	1 060	733	191	484	327	14	8 362	8 017	1 698	5 979	345	5
35 to 39 years	851	529	115	357	322	13	7 004	6 640	1 362	4 969	364	–
40 to 44 years	730	514	117	374	216	16	5 520	5 262	870	4 121	258	–
45 to 49 years	478	300	70	202	178	17	3 589	3 382	574	2 666	207	9
50 to 54 years	406	245	70	154	161	10	2 171	2 031	335	1 614	140	–
55 to 59 years	316	230	79	131	86	–	1 442	1 276	276	937	166	6
60 to 64 years	217	114	57	52	103	–	1 338	1 266	292	927	72	–
65 to 69 years	126	66	38	28	60	–	986	888	316	543	98	12
70 to 74 years	93	21	–	7	72	–	531	461	98	318	70	8
75 to 79 years	66	54	39	7	12	–	376	287	34	233	89	7
80 to 84 years	63	51	26	23	12	–	227	191	76	112	36	–
85 years and over	31	8	–	8	23	–	93	78	23	50	15	–
Median	27.0	25.8	23.8	27.3	31.3	37.3	27.6	27.5	27.0	27.9	30.2	65.6
Female	**4 787**	**3 303**	**941**	**2 056**	**1 484**	**50**	**37 625**	**35 428**	**7 362**	**26 284**	**2 197**	**31**
Under 5 years	251	205	66	109	46	–	3 383	3 210	791	2 263	173	–
5 to 9 years	284	219	59	130	65	–	3 657	3 527	759	2 599	130	–
10 to 14 years	443	334	61	247	109	18	2 961	2 786	413	2 217	175	–
15 to 19 years	456	316	111	199	140	–	2 492	2 327	399	1 779	165	–
20 to 24 years	632	436	145	242	196	–	2 793	2 660	583	1 903	133	–
25 to 29 years	467	368	120	210	99	–	4 560	4 346	1 038	3 115	214	–
30 to 34 years	541	369	75	269	172	6	4 902	4 693	972	3 479	209	–
35 to 39 years	402	230	39	160	172	13	3 894	3 640	693	2 769	254	–
40 to 44 years	346	237	53	168	109	6	2 852	2 705	441	2 152	147	–
45 to 49 years	265	173	39	112	92	7	1 930	1 774	335	1 378	156	5
50 to 54 years	204	138	51	80	66	–	1 177	1 079	231	790	98	–
55 to 59 years	154	98	39	54	56	–	843	738	217	497	105	6
60 to 64 years	110	52	19	28	58	–	780	732	160	534	48	–
65 to 69 years	77	50	32	18	27	–	653	585	194	384	68	12
70 to 74 years	67	21	–	7	46	–	313	280	56	183	33	8
75 to 79 years	31	25	18	7	6	–	241	193	25	152	48	–
80 to 84 years	44	32	14	16	12	–	133	105	43	59	28	–
85 years and over	13	–	–	–	13	–	61	48	12	31	13	–
Median	28.5	26.9	26.2	27.4	32.5	35.4	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.8	32.6	66.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**217**	**114**	**57**	**52**	**103**	**–**	**1 338**	**1 266**	**292**	**927**	**72**	**–**
In families	155	75	47	28	80	–	1 199	1 127	246	847	72	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.3	9.3	–	25.0	15.0	–	6.5	5.8	13.0	3.2	18.1	–
Householder or spouse	155	75	47	28	80	–	646	594	151	437	52	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	553	533	95	410	20	–
Nonrelatives in households	60	39	10	24	21	–	139	139	46	80	–	–
Living alone	60	39	10	24	21	–	89	89	39	37	–	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.0	30.8	–	29.2	57.1	–	39.3	39.3	35.9	56.8	–	–
In group quarters	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Home for the aged	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**219**	**87**	**38**	**35**	**132**	**–**	**1 517**	**1 349**	**414**	**861**	**168**	**20**
In families	147	36	11	11	111	–	1 353	1 202	347	793	151	14
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.4	19.4	–	63.6	20.7	–	14.5	14.5	12.1	14.6	14.6	–
Householder or spouse	123	23	6	11	100	–	522	412	158	228	110	14
Other relatives	24	13	5	–	11	–	831	790	189	565	41	–
Nonrelatives in households	66	45	27	18	21	–	164	147	67	68	17	6
Living alone	66	45	27	18	21	–	135	125	61	52	10	6
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	48.5	42.2	48.1	33.3	61.9	–	39.3	40.8	39.3	32.7	20.0	–
In group quarters	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Home for the aged	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**160**	**113**	**65**	**38**	**47**	**–**	**696**	**556**	**133**	**395**	**140**	**7**
In families	84	54	37	7	30	–	485	423	86	323	62	7
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.3	7.4	–	–	10.0	–	7.4	8.5	–	9.9	–	–
Householder or spouse	66	42	25	7	24	–	190	147	58	83	43	7
Other relatives	18	12	12	–	6	–	295	276	28	240	19	–
Nonrelatives in households	66	49	28	21	17	–	196	118	47	60	78	–
Living alone	66	49	28	21	17	–	177	105	39	55	72	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.0	32.7	35.7	28.6	100.0	–	34.5	21.9	28.2	12.7	52.8	–
In group quarters	10	10	–	10	–	–	15	15	–	12	–	–
Inmate of institution	10	10	–	10	–	–	15	15	–	12	–	–
Home for the aged	10	10	–	10	–	–	10	10	–	7	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**3 650**	**2 591**	**833**	**1 540**	**1 059**	**44**	**17 919**	**17 080**	**3 671**	**12 551**	**839**	**22**
1 person	786	604	244	327	182	–	2 807	2 636	613	1 869	171	6
2 persons	1 038	757	239	472	281	16	3 333	3 137	607	2 381	196	12
3 persons	705	508	136	289	197	6	3 424	3 303	828	2 305	121	4
4 persons	507	358	152	194	149	22	3 501	3 351	658	2 503	150	–
5 persons	359	232	41	147	127	–	2 824	2 691	588	1 987	133	–
6 or more persons	255	132	21	111	123	–	2 030	1 962	377	1 506	68	–

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**383 671**	**262 053**	**72 115**	**140 522**	**121 618**	**6 726**	**112 033**	**79 856**	**49 647**	**23 959**	**32 177**	**997**
Children ever born	92 462	52 676	19 033	23 728	39 786	1 232	53 291	39 310	25 711	10 885	13 981	392
Per 1,000 women	241	201	264	169	327	183	476	492	518	454	435	393
Women ever married	122 956	75 788	25 789	37 434	47 168	1 587	20 738	15 306	9 000	5 139	5 432	121
Children ever born	84 768	47 585	17 450	21 231	37 183	1 080	25 006	18 056	10 624	5 907	6 950	173
Per 1,000 women	689	628	677	567	788	681	1 206	1 180	1 180	1 149	1 279	1 430
Women 25 to 34 years	**372 468**	**251 176**	**61 022**	**157 457**	**121 292**	**5 058**	**85 867**	**64 279**	**36 436**	**23 195**	**21 588**	**553**
Children ever born	468 637	282 421	69 325	168 370	186 216	7 386	151 309	109 046	64 426	36 332	42 263	1 067
Per 1,000 women	1 258	1 124	1 136	1 069	1 535	1 460	1 762	1 696	1 768	1 566	1 958	1 929
Women ever married	321 712	209 678	51 122	129 733	112 034	4 434	62 325	46 050	25 613	17 106	16 275	331
Children ever born	464 400	279 531	68 493	167 029	184 869	7 332	126 941	90 184	51 823	31 394	36 757	864
Per 1,000 women	1 444	1 333	1 340	1 287	1 650	1 654	2 037	1 958	2 023	1 835	2 258	2 610
Women 35 to 44 years	**271 127**	**174 243**	**35 979**	**113 863**	**96 884**	**5 748**	**53 633**	**37 526**	**22 309**	**12 428**	**16 107**	**574**
Children ever born	634 250	390 728	83 905	248 206	243 522	14 030	172 835	115 648	71 072	35 619	57 187	2 182
Per 1,000 women	2 339	2 242	2 332	2 180	2 514	2 441	3 223	3 082	3 186	2 866	3 550	3 801
Women ever married	258 487	164 804	34 110	107 395	93 683	5 472	47 593	33 374	19 689	11 271	14 219	485
Children ever born	632 617	389 819	83 781	247 674	242 798	13 991	161 262	107 717	65 864	33 617	53 545	2 022
Per 1,000 women	2 447	2 365	2 456	2 306	2 592	2 557	3 388	3 228	3 345	2 983	3 766	4 169
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**4 236 345**	**2 735 704**	**740 071**	**1 572 908**	**1 500 641**	**101 826**	**1 008 665**	**701 079**	**426 140**	**217 720**	**307 586**	**11 093**
In households	4 105 377	2 621 039	692 339	1 537 144	1 484 338	101 826	967 950	668 033	409 818	203 635	299 917	11 093
Family householder: Male	994 843	614 323	161 439	361 252	380 520	28 739	152 571	101 036	57 666	34 638	51 535	2 182
Female	151 696	107 433	31 963	58 894	44 263	2 175	84 254	65 364	43 921	16 742	18 890	416
Nonfamily householder: Male	156 937	119 990	35 526	69 863	36 947	2 230	36 085	27 316	17 304	8 116	8 769	374
Female	222 494	168 328	56 026	86 584	54 166	2 876	38 420	30 406	19 843	8 065	8 014	174
Spouse	991 460	613 367	161 355	360 282	378 093	27 923	145 615	95 852	54 386	32 925	49 763	2 127
Child	1 324 326	813 011	190 281	500 338	511 315	30 847	380 560	259 686	159 151	79 433	120 874	4 127
Other relatives	148 242	87 985	26 938	45 680	60 257	5 904	96 663	61 458	40 170	15 973	35 205	1 437
Nonrelatives	115 379	96 602	28 811	54 251	18 777	1 132	33 782	26 915	17 377	7 743	6 867	256
Persons per household	2.69	2.60	2.43	2.68	2.88	2.83	3.11	2.99	2.96	3.02	3.44	3.52
Persons per family	3.15	3.11	2.96	3.17	3.24	3.09	3.64	3.52	3.50	3.52	3.93	3.96
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 146 539**	**721 756**	**193 402**	**420 146**	**424 783**	**30 914**	**236 825**	**166 400**	**101 587**	**51 380**	**70 425**	**2 598**
With own children under 18 years	580 797	363 179	84 666	224 853	217 618	11 030	136 391	99 197	58 856	32 661	37 194	988
With own children under 6 years	235 785	147 139	37 929	87 309	88 646	3 630	57 722	43 916	25 498	15 047	13 806	304
Married-couple families	**994 278**	**616 533**	**162 306**	**362 857**	**377 745**	**27 998**	**148 223**	**98 231**	**55 558**	**33 917**	**49 992**	**2 102**
With own children under 18 years	503 699	306 470	69 720	191 321	197 229	10 583	83 572	55 940	29 600	21 277	27 632	836
With own children under 6 years	215 270	131 621	32 847	79 065	83 649	3 521	37 279	26 501	13 474	10 642	10 778	250
Female householder, no husband present	**119 073**	**84 132**	**25 141**	**45 271**	**34 941**	**1 616**	**75 568**	**59 213**	**40 399**	**14 793**	**16 355**	**323**
With own children under 18 years	64 249	48 285	12 958	28 263	15 964	263	48 000	39 862	27 210	10 302	8 138	103
With own children under 6 years	17 397	13 470	4 486	7 086	3 927	80	18 374	15 913	11 027	4 011	2 461	35
Subfamilies	**18 310**	**9 833**	**2 977**	**4 774**	**8 477**	**737**	**14 548**	**8 943**	**6 137**	**2 058**	**5 605**	**208**
With own children under 18 years	13 645	7 252	2 173	3 485	6 393	493	13 451	8 397	5 823	1 935	5 054	185
Married-couple subfamilies	**8 590**	**4 484**	**1 301**	**2 216**	**4 106**	**507**	**2 528**	**1 131**	**675**	**286**	**1 397**	**53**
With own children under 18 years	3 925	1 903	497	927	2 022	263	1 431	585	361	163	846	30
Mother-child subfamilies	**8 671**	**4 772**	**1 456**	**2 310**	**3 899**	**175**	**11 332**	**7 430**	**5 176**	**1 690**	**3 902**	**150**
Persons under 18 years	**1 110 062**	**680 424**	**156 295**	**420 758**	**429 638**	**22 362**	**331 317**	**228 013**	**138 329**	**71 286**	**103 304**	**3 433**
Percent living with two parents	83.2	81.4	77.6	83.0	86.0	89.7	50.9	46.9	40.8	56.4	59.7	61.7
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**1 757 395**	**1 126 051**	**284 915**	**681 076**	**631 344**	**34 831**	**320 472**	**226 267**	**130 605**	**78 341**	**94 205**	**2 816**
Never widowed or divorced	1 356 083	847 553	207 314	516 912	508 530	29 603	242 882	165 452	92 768	59 303	77 430	2 446
Known to have been: Widowed	45 181	27 646	7 784	15 382	17 535	931	16 896	11 507	7 610	2 977	5 389	125
Divorced	360 764	254 138	70 839	150 596	106 626	4 327	62 069	50 424	31 011	16 351	11 645	252
Widowed and divorced	4 633	3 286	1 022	1 814	1 347	30	1 375	1 116	784	290	259	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**1 146 539**	**721 756**	**193 402**	**420 146**	**424 783**	**30 914**	**236 825**	**166 400**	**101 587**	**51 380**	**70 425**	**2 598**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	902 034	584 855	144 921	356 365	317 179	23 245	161 397	115 102	66 422	39 754	46 295	1 628
Unemployed	21 728	11 113	3 420	5 447	10 615	300	10 034	7 038	4 590	1 854	2 996	91
Not in labor force	222 777	125 788	45 061	58 334	96 989	7 369	65 394	44 260	30 575	9 772	21 134	879
Married-couple families	**994 278**	**616 533**	**162 306**	**362 857**	**377 745**	**27 998**	**148 223**	**98 231**	**55 558**	**33 917**	**49 992**	**2 102**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	810 395	516 739	128 152	315 114	293 656	21 930	114 124	77 628	42 292	28 725	36 496	1 478
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	445 756	288 401	67 539	179 595	157 355	10 128	75 583	51 470	27 023	19 942	24 113	777
Wife unemployed	16 367	10 102	3 008	5 498	6 265	240	5 047	3 698	2 166	1 261	1 349	24
Wife not in labor force	348 272	218 236	57 605	130 021	130 036	11 562	33 494	22 460	13 103	7 522	11 034	677
Husband unemployed	17 688	8 511	2 488	4 253	9 177	270	4 979	2 856	1 656	870	2 123	70
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 714	4 727	1 356	2 493	3 987	143	3 005	1 840	1 007	604	1 165	55
Wife unemployed	1 049	506	163	197	543	13	424	240	101	78	184	8
Wife not in labor force	7 925	3 278	969	1 563	4 647	114	1 550	776	548	188	774	7
Husband not in labor force	166 195	91 283	31 666	43 490	74 912	5 798	29 120	17 747	11 610	4 322	11 373	554
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	38 306	22 277	7 095	11 299	16 029	1 042	9 637	6 126	3 836	1 673	3 511	160
Wife unemployed	1 321	648	229	320	673	35	542	338	202	105	204	–
Wife not in labor force	126 568	68 358	24 342	31 871	58 210	4 721	18 941	11 283	7 572	2 544	7 658	394
Female householder, no husband present	**119 073**	**84 132**	**25 141**	**45 271**	**34 941**	**1 616**	**75 568**	**59 213**	**40 399**	**14 793**	**16 355**	**323**
Employed or in Armed Forces	71 588	54 822	13 569	33 171	16 766	457	39 289	31 683	20 534	9 154	7 606	87
Unemployed	3 275	2 254	837	1 031	1 021	17	4 436	3 732	2 659	864	704	–
Not in labor force	44 210	27 056	10 735	11 069	17 154	1 142	31 843	23 798	17 206	4 775	8 045	236
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**130 968**	**114 665**	**47 732**	**35 764**	**16 303**	**–**	**40 715**	**33 046**	**16 322**	**14 085**	**7 669**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	6 742	4 977	610	3 973	1 765	–	2 929	2 429	594	1 754	500	–
Inmate of home for the aged	20 238	16 841	5 215	7 531	3 397	–	4 033	3 556	1 441	1 543	477	–
Inmate of other institution	9 260	4 637	2 251	1 338	4 623	–	10 561	5 609	2 179	2 945	4 952	–
In military quarters	40 976	40 005	27 456	11 460	971	–	12 090	11 904	6 434	5 030	186	–
In college dormitory	47 772	43 517	9 848	10 018	4 255	–	9 516	8 687	5 219	2 573	829	–
Other, in group quarters	5 980	4 688	2 352	1 444	1 292	–	1 586	861	455	240	725	–

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State, Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 088**	**752**	**256**	**441**	**336**	**–**	**5 285**	**4 987**	**982**	**3 682**	**298**	**–**
Children ever born	409	303	138	123	106	–	1 265	1 230	345	804	35	–
Per 1,000 women	376	403	539	279	315	–	239	247	351	218	117	–
Women ever married	443	305	149	128	138	–	1 462	1 417	366	982	45	–
Children ever born	363	264	130	92	99	–	1 200	1 172	342	759	28	–
Per 1,000 women	819	866	872	719	717	–	821	827	934	773	622	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 008**	**737**	**195**	**479**	**271**	**6**	**9 462**	**9 039**	**2 010**	**6 594**	**423**	**–**
Children ever born	1 528	1 088	286	656	440	54	12 541	11 906	2 959	8 448	635	–
Per 1,000 women	1 516	1 476	1 467	1 370	1 624	9 000	1 325	1 317	1 472	1 281	1 501	–
Women ever married	670	652	167	422	218	6	8 189	7 781	1 843	5 574	408	–
Children ever born	1 491	1 068	277	645	423	54	12 321	11 686	2 925	8 262	635	–
Per 1,000 women	1 714	1 638	1 659	1 528	1 940	9 000	1 505	1 502	1 587	1 482	1 556	–
Women 35 to 44 years	**748**	**467**	**92**	**328**	**281**	**19**	**6 746**	**6 345**	**1 134**	**4 921**	**401**	**–**
Children ever born	2 150	1 213	268	835	937	72	14 999	14 056	2 773	10 702	943	–
Per 1,000 women	2 874	2 597	2 913	2 546	3 335	3 789	2 223	2 215	2 445	2 175	2 352	–
Women ever married	706	437	92	304	269	19	6 325	5 931	1 104	4 561	394	–
Children ever born	2 150	1 213	268	835	937	72	14 965	14 027	2 773	10 673	938	–
Per 1,000 women	3 045	2 776	2 913	2 747	3 483	3 789	2 366	2 365	2 512	2 340	2 381	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**10 069**	**7 101**	**2 325**	**4 159**	**2 968**	**100**	**70 569**	**66 874**	**14 236**	**49 232**	**3 695**	**51**
In households	9 288	6 416	1 871	3 960	2 872	100	68 740	65 140	13 392	48 612	3 600	51
Family householder: Male	2 100	1 447	435	870	653	38	12 522	11 947	2 326	9 067	575	16
Female	523	321	101	200	202	6	1 850	1 769	514	1 200	81	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	534	422	143	256	112	–	1 776	1 696	412	1 141	80	–
Female	493	401	154	214	92	–	1 771	1 668	419	1 143	103	6
Spouse	1 898	1 288	357	795	610	26	17 022	15 848	3 390	11 688	1 174	25
Child	2 883	1 932	492	1 249	951	30	25 550	24 223	4 955	18 183	1 327	4
Other relatives	373	228	99	109	145	–	5 642	5 455	874	4 391	187	–
Nonrelatives	484	377	90	267	107	–	2 607	2 534	502	1 799	73	–
Persons per household	2.87	2.73	2.56	2.79	3.20	3.07	3.39	3.40	3.28	3.44	3.20	1.95
Persons per family	3.41	3.30	3.19	3.36	3.64	2.93	3.85	3.85	3.77	3.88	3.77	2.31
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 623**	**1 768**	**536**	**1 070**	**855**	**44**	**14 372**	**13 716**	**2 840**	**10 267**	**656**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	1 508	1 048	284	649	460	12	10 308	9 897	2 124	7 318	411	4
With own children under 6 years	644	461	131	262	183	2	5 270	5 062	1 269	3 522	208	–
Married-couple families	**2 129**	**1 480**	**464**	**884**	**649**	**44**	**12 164**	**11 598**	**2 318**	**8 732**	**566**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	1 240	867	233	533	373	12	9 071	8 701	1 780	6 502	370	4
With own children under 6 years	567	413	125	229	154	2	4 709	4 510	1 085	3 169	199	–
Female householder, no husband present	**414**	**252**	**64**	**173**	**162**	**–**	**1 489**	**1 421**	**425**	**948**	**68**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	250	172	51	116	78	–	1 069	1 028	319	673	41	–
With own children under 6 years	68	39	6	33	29	–	499	490	171	304	9	–
Subfamilies	**52**	**38**	**15**	**23**	**14**	**–**	**446**	**430**	**83**	**327**	**16**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	41	35	15	20	6	–	201	194	38	132	7	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**13**	**5**	**2**	**3**	**8**	**–**	**325**	**316**	**42**	**247**	**9**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	2	2	2	–	–	–	80	80	17	52	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**39**	**33**	**13**	**20**	**6**	**–**	**92**	**85**	**21**	**51**	**7**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**2 546**	**1 825**	**509**	**1 142**	**721**	**24**	**23 514**	**22 340**	**4 591**	**16 671**	**1 174**	**4**
Percent living with two parents	71.4	74.9	65.0	75.9	62.7	100.0	85.7	85.6	83.9	86.1	86.3	100.0
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**4 770**	**3 335**	**990**	**2 050**	**1 435**	**70**	**31 926**	**30 342**	**6 542**	**22 439**	**1 584**	**14**
Never widowed or divorced	3 210	2 187	669	1 335	1 023	66	28 325	26 922	5 701	19 955	1 403	14
Known to have been: Widowed	192	141	28	103	51	–	791	754	165	568	37	–
Divorced	1 431	1 065	310	653	366	4	2 828	2 676	676	1 926	152	–
Widowed and divorced	63	58	17	41	5	–	18	10	–	10	8	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**2 623**	**1 768**	**536**	**1 070**	**855**	**44**	**14 372**	**13 716**	**2 840**	**10 267**	**656**	**16**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 093	1 465	423	921	628	34	12 676	12 145	2 396	9 206	531	9
Unemployed	93	74	12	36	19	4	257	257	33	211	–	–
Not in labor force	437	229	101	113	208	6	1 439	1 314	411	850	125	7
Married-couple families	**2 129**	**1 480**	**464**	**884**	**649**	**44**	**12 164**	**11 598**	**2 318**	**8 732**	**566**	**16**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 820	1 293	384	798	527	34	11 127	10 634	2 137	8 010	493	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 061	815	211	553	246	26	6 761	6 490	1 122	5 129	271	9
Wife unemployed	113	71	18	40	42	–	333	319	125	169	14	–
Wife not in labor force	646	407	155	205	239	8	4 033	3 825	890	2 712	208	–
Husband unemployed	66	52	11	29	14	4	201	201	12	176	–	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	31	27	5	10	4	4	126	126	–	113	–	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	32	6	26	–	–
Wife not in labor force	35	25	6	19	10	–	43	43	6	37	–	–
Husband not in labor force	243	135	69	57	108	6	836	763	169	546	73	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	91	61	26	34	30	–	292	292	65	227	–	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	11	–	–
Wife not in labor force	152	74	43	23	78	6	533	460	104	308	73	7
Female householder, no husband present	**414**	**252**	**64**	**173**	**162**	**–**	**1 489**	**1 421**	**425**	**948**	**68**	**–**
Employed or in Armed Forces	230	151	26	110	79	–	1 010	982	210	724	28	–
Unemployed	18	13	6	7	5	–	29	29	21	8	–	–
Not in labor force	166	88	32	56	78	–	450	410	194	216	40	–
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**781**	**685**	**454**	**199**	**96**	**–**	**1 829**	**1 734**	**844**	**620**	**95**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	13	7	7	–	6	–	5	5	–	5	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	18	16	–	16	2	–	10	10	–	7	–	–
Inmate of other institution	93	49	10	19	44	–	61	39	15	24	22	–
In military quarters	571	571	418	153	–	–	1 059	1 048	688	339	11	–
In college dormitory	59	31	19	–	28	–	644	603	124	235	41	–
Other in group quarters	27	11	–	11	16	–	50	29	17	10	21	–

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**4 236 345**	**2 735 704**	**740 071**	**1 572 908**	**1 500 641**	**101 826**	**1 008 665**	**701 079**	**426 140**	**217 720**	**307 586**	**11 093**
Native	4 131 206	2 644 188	723 398	1 503 840	1 487 018	100 899	997 620	691 929	422 686	212 428	305 691	11 052
Born in State of residence	2 409 321	1 282 577	399 141	612 756	1 126 744	83 213	781 720	504 815	319 711	137 852	276 905	10 164
Born in different State	1 678 899	1 324 712	316 429	865 146	354 187	17 407	211 736	183 727	101 279	73 064	28 009	864
Northeast	464 998	389 288	84 546	267 977	75 710	3 928	38 875	30 417	16 338	11 989	8 458	379
North Central	281 926	233 103	53 031	158 571	48 823	2 166	11 055	10 324	4 992	4 794	731	9
South	802 281	592 822	156 788	360 874	209 459	10 303	153 858	136 167	77 611	52 203	17 691	460
West	129 694	109 499	22 064	77 724	20 195	1 010	7 948	6 819	2 338	4 078	1 129	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc	42 986	36 899	7 828	25 938	6 087	279	4 164	3 387	1 696	1 512	777	24
Foreign born	105 139	91 516	16 673	69 068	13 623	927	11 045	9 150	3 454	5 292	1 895	41
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**3 974 228**	**2 571 361**	**698 483**	**1 475 066**	**1 402 867**	**98 709**	**923 016**	**638 761**	**387 663**	**198 716**	**284 255**	**10 580**
Same house	2 005 940	1 172 987	344 072	633 300	832 953	76 167	520 017	316 284	199 851	86 721	203 733	8 775
Different house in United States	1 895 764	1 332 228	343 528	791 139	563 536	22 249	394 073	314 266	184 837	107 151	79 807	1 805
Same county	674 093	433 875	134 725	227 516	240 218	10 943	207 181	160 541	119 522	30 336	46 640	1 051
Different county	1 221 671	898 353	208 803	563 623	323 318	11 306	186 892	153 725	65 315	76 815	33 167	754
Same State	629 550	415 865	86 706	255 525	213 685	7 623	106 717	84 085	31 991	44 795	22 632	499
In Armed Forces in 1975	11 465	9 454	2 104	6 614	2 011	23	2 213	1 875	830	935	338	23
Attending college in 1975	58 276	45 407	11 085	28 054	12 869	762	8 400	7 658	3 355	3 943	742	25
Different State	592 121	482 488	122 097	308 098	109 633	3 683	80 175	69 640	33 324	32 020	10 535	255
In Armed Forces in 1975	37 916	34 268	10 293	21 708	3 648	66	5 160	4 777	2 243	2 365	383	–
Attending college in 1975	82 475	73 100	14 987	51 749	9 375	345	8 182	7 679	2 995	4 289	503	26
Northeast	149 767	126 771	33 648	80 093	22 996	852	23 194	18 712	10 265	7 256	4 482	150
North Central	90 113	73 888	21 834	44 886	16 225	217	7 303	6 785	3 480	2 952	518	20
South	275 709	214 427	51 573	136 181	61 282	2 368	43 689	38 648	17 245	19 025	5 041	83
West	76 532	67 402	15 042	46 938	9 130	246	5 989	5 495	2 334	2 787	494	2
Abroad	72 524	66 146	10 883	50 627	6 378	293	8 926	8 211	2 975	4 844	715	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	13 863	12 537	2 997	8 677	1 326	12	2 127	1 928	732	1 109	199	–
Attending college in 1975	5 606	5 314	943	4 031	292	–	731	717	216	490	14	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 009 207	754 612	183 622	464 213	254 595	8 963	147 754	122 105	52 905	60 061	25 649	586
In Armed Forces in 1980	86 021	82 684	41 788	37 859	3 337	32	17 567	17 034	9 027	7 466	533	23
Inmate of institution in 1980	15 434	10 706	2 298	5 691	4 728	–	8 931	5 047	1 449	2 940	3 884	–
Attending college in 1980	135 033	117 810	30 303	54 310	17 223	576	19 227	17 820	9 480	7 073	1 407	22
Living with at least one parent	8 444	6 301	924	4 707	2 143	138	1 393	1 234	698	493	159	–
Not living with any parent	126 589	111 509	29 379	49 603	15 080	438	17 834	16 586	8 782	6 580	1 248	22
Different State in 1975	488 650	402 812	107 379	252 544	85 838	2 981	65 315	56 686	27 549	25 863	8 629	202
In Armed Forces in 1980	77 149	74 516	38 839	32 931	2 633	32	15 131	14 750	8 003	6 307	381	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 340	2 469	786	1 120	871	–	2 338	1 549	356	1 123	789	–
Attending college in 1980	65 213	58 495	15 621	31 553	6 718	181	8 896	8 424	4 867	3 077	472	22
Living with at least one parent	4 360	3 556	476	2 720	804	34	562	517	336	155	45	–
Not living with any parent	60 853	54 939	15 145	28 833	5 914	147	8 334	7 907	4 531	2 922	427	22
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 007 413**	...	...	...	...	...	**395 325**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 848 324	...	...	...	...	...	347 148	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 631 826	...	...	...	...	...	329 601	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	216 498	...	...	...	...	...	17 547	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	159 089	...	...	...	...	...	48 177	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 996 154**	**1 362 146**	**360 325**	**816 174**	**634 008**	**46 659**	**394 801**	**280 870**	**162 487**	**96 546**	**113 931**	**4 204**
Private vehicle	1 749 721	1 171 665	300 366	707 661	578 056	32 746	319 295	214 682	118 618	77 883	104 613	3 315
Drive alone: Car	1 058 792	759 937	197 827	461 038	298 855	16 009	179 652	133 885	74 835	49 269	45 767	1 325
Truck or van	207 475	102 349	27 725	55 909	105 126	8 292	20 469	10 419	5 200	4 195	10 050	560
Carpool: Car	399 276	271 031	64 148	170 539	128 245	5 767	99 532	61 384	33 882	21 245	38 148	993
Truck or van	84 178	38 348	10 666	20 175	45 830	2 678	19 642	8 994	4 701	3 174	10 648	437
Public transportation	78 355	72 804	13 730	56 693	5 551	386	42 046	39 355	28 016	10 384	2 691	85
Bus or streetcar	58 038	53 076	13 262	37 959	4 962	346	38 978	36 728	27 233	8 987	2 250	76
Subway or elevated train	17 593	17 513	49	17 442	80	6	980	963	23	923	17	–
Railroad	378	152	46	89	226	19	37	20	7	13	17	–
Taxicab	2 346	2 063	373	1 203	283	15	2 051	1 644	753	461	407	9
Bicycle	6 868	6 087	2 596	2 726	781	47	1 123	1 009	724	248	114	–
Motorcycle	6 996	5 879	2 054	3 323	1 117	43	430	385	199	163	45	–
Walked only	89 687	68 480	25 916	28 539	21 207	3 232	23 547	19 957	10 993	6 750	3 590	226
Other means	24 843	18 052	10 784	5 674	6 791	781	5 674	4 042	3 025	712	1 632	129
Worked at home	39 684	19 179	4 879	11 558	20 505	9 424	2 686	1 440	912	406	1 246	449
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**1 749 721**	**1 171 665**	**300 366**	**707 661**	**578 056**	**32 746**	**319 295**	**214 682**	**118 618**	**77 883**	**104 613**	**3 315**
Drive alone	1 266 267	862 286	225 552	516 947	403 981	24 301	200 121	144 304	80 035	53 464	55 817	1 885
In 2-person carpool	309 316	198 506	52 920	117 678	110 810	5 116	67 677	43 769	24 207	15 281	23 908	693
In 3-person carpool	88 204	53 135	13 443	31 905	35 069	1 995	24 337	13 844	7 679	4 718	10 493	294
In 4-person carpool	47 055	31 198	5 132	21 659	15 857	785	12 203	5 987	3 182	2 026	6 216	178
In 5-or-more-person carpool	38 879	26 540	3 319	19 472	12 339	549	14 957	6 778	3 515	2 394	8 179	265
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.29	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.41	1.37
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**1 967 023**	**1 350 204**	**357 386**	**810 243**	**616 819**	**37 712**	**392 491**	**279 602**	**161 838**	**96 560**	**112 889**	**3 782**
Less than 10 minutes	302 597	211 674	64 931	91 999	90 923	8 370	39 939	29 719	16 036	9 561	10 220	446
10 to 19 minutes	613 822	436 950	145 101	226 312	176 872	9 878	126 503	96 195	57 930	28 948	30 308	1 112
20 to 29 minutes	419 783	292 449	81 177	190 216	127 334	6 798	89 243	66 490	40 194	23 281	22 753	893
30 to 44 minutes	377 148	255 369	47 516	187 542	121 779	6 845	79 582	53 944	30 197	21 425	25 638	647
45 or more minutes	253 673	153 762	18 661	114 174	99 911	5 821	57 224	33 254	17 481	13 345	23 970	684
Mean minutes	23.0	22.1	18.3	24.5	25.0	23.3	24.6	23.1	22.6	24.5	28.5	25.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	58.4	56.7	62.6	55.1	61.1	60.9	59.4	58.3	58.5	57.6	60.9	59.1

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**10 069**	**7 101**	**2 325**	**4 159**	**2 968**	**100**	**70 569**	**66 874**	**14 236**	**49 232**	**3 695**	**51**
Native	9 685	6 825	2 261	3 971	2 860	100	18 985	17 423	4 614	11 662	1 562	51
Born in State of residence	4 019	2 158	748	1 063	1 861	49	7 526	6 749	2 119	4 283	777	21
Born in different State	5 559	4 582	1 496	2 847	977	51	9 943	9 290	2 163	6 402	653	30
Northeast	781	646	219	394	135	–	1 971	1 840	379	1 261	131	–
North Central	657	590	213	342	67	–	1 127	1 027	190	747	100	8
South	3 043	2 389	729	1 516	654	45	3 454	3 227	736	2 227	227	13
West	1 078	957	335	595	121	6	3 391	3 196	858	2 167	195	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	107	85	17	61	22	–	1 516	1 384	332	977	132	–
Foreign born	384	276	64	188	108	–	51 584	49 451	9 622	37 570	2 133	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**9 434**	**6 731**	**2 090**	**4 083**	**2 703**	**67**	**65 454**	**62 046**	**12 578**	**46 097**	**3 408**	**13**
Same house	3 463	1 918	519	1 261	1 545	18	11 332	10 310	2 641	7 017	1 022	13
Different house in United States	5 699	4 575	1 470	2 697	1 124	49	29 680	27 977	6 045	20 307	1 703	–
Same county	1 863	1 403	503	693	460	49	7 955	7 452	2 027	5 005	503	–
Different county	3 836	3 172	967	2 004	664	–	21 725	20 525	4 018	15 302	1 200	–
Same State	1 102	824	154	514	278	–	9 071	8 319	912	6 978	752	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	20	20	–	20	–	–	319	301	99	176	18	–
Attending college in 1975	22	8	–	8	14	–	630	591	33	532	39	–
Different State	2 734	2 348	813	1 490	386	–	12 654	12 206	3 106	8 324	448	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	144	144	68	76	–	–	1 034	1 015	547	468	19	–
Attending college in 1975	198	161	30	131	37	–	1 329	1 320	170	1 073	9	–
Northeast	489	399	78	311	90	–	3 137	3 051	691	2 206	85	–
North Central	342	282	144	138	60	–	1 175	1 075	198	772	100	–
South	1 268	1 117	429	653	151	–	5 256	5 057	1 060	3 591	199	–
West	635	550	162	388	85	–	3 086	3 023	1 157	1 755	63	–
Abroad	272	238	101	125	34	–	24 442	23 759	3 892	18 773	683	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	74	59	35	24	15	–	656	645	226	403	11	–
Attending college in 1975	14	12	–	–	2	–	2 365	2 365	396	1 769	–	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	3 287	2 725	929	1 636	562	–	16 744	15 822	3 165	11 741	922	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	793	766	537	229	27	–	1 863	1 844	942	862	19	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	76	23	–	17	53	–	25	14	–	14	11	–
Attending college in 1980	382	301	120	169	81	–	2 558	2 496	359	1 791	62	–
Living with at least one parent	24	14	–	14	10	–	294	294	25	245	–	–
Not living with any parent	358	287	120	155	71	–	2 264	2 202	334	1 546	62	–
Different State in 1975	2 334	2 015	775	1 195	319	–	9 676	9 310	2 407	6 385	366	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	721	703	504	199	18	–	1 523	1 504	793	697	19	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	37	17	–	17	20	–	15	4	–	4	11	–
Attending college in 1980	266	224	82	142	42	–	1 400	1 367	196	1 002	33	–
Living with at least one parent	24	14	–	14	10	–	125	125	6	95	–	–
Not living with any parent	242	210	82	128	32	–	1 275	1 242	190	907	33	–
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**5 057**	...	...	...	...	...	**32 190**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	4 590	...	...	...	...	...	28 820	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	3 489	...	...	...	...	...	21 485	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	1 101	...	...	...	...	...	7 335	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	25.5	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	467	...	...	...	...	...	3 370	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**5 223**	**3 829**	**1 283**	**2 261**	**1 394**	**55**	**31 664**	**30 180**	**6 309**	**22 560**	**1 484**	**20**
Private vehicle	3 965	2 711	759	1 727	1 254	55	26 297	24 980	5 021	18 871	1 317	9
Drive alone: Car	2 069	1 499	437	937	570	6	16 760	15 924	3 339	11 891	836	4
Truck or van	404	238	77	141	166	8	605	574	176	386	31	–
Carpool: Car	1 166	781	199	540	385	23	8 390	7 977	1 334	6 286	413	5
Truck or van	326	193	46	109	133	18	542	505	172	308	37	–
Public transportation	338	324	92	220	14	–	2 381	2 368	298	2 057	13	–
Bus or streetcar	250	236	92	132	14	–	1 699	1 686	298	1 375	13	–
Subway or elevated train	81	81	–	81	–	–	621	621	–	621	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	7	7	–	7	–	–	61	61	–	61	–	–
Bicycle	31	31	18	13	–	–	122	116	29	68	6	–
Motorcycle	41	36	25	11	5	–	45	45	23	22	–	–
Walked only	498	448	227	181	50	–	1 941	1 875	639	1 087	66	–
Other means	263	210	135	75	53	–	360	355	210	145	5	–
Worked at home	87	69	27	34	18	–	518	441	89	310	77	11
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**3 965**	**2 711**	**759**	**1 727**	**1 254**	**55**	**26 297**	**24 980**	**5 021**	**18 871**	**1 317**	**9**
Drive alone	2 473	1 737	514	1 078	736	14	17 365	16 498	3 515	12 277	867	4
In 2-person carpool	864	553	97	421	311	25	5 659	5 393	1 010	4 136	266	5
In 3-person carpool	318	189	78	86	129	16	1 535	1 466	314	1 088	69	–
In 4-person carpool	201	152	45	93	49	–	1 097	1 014	102	870	83	–
In 5-or-more-person carpool	109	80	25	49	29	–	641	609	80	500	32	–
Persons per private vehicle	1.29	1.27	1.26	1.28	1.32	1.73	1.25	1.25	1.21	1.26	1 26	1 38
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**4 960**	**3 656**	**1 198**	**2 166**	**1 304**	**42**	**31 542**	**30 078**	**6 069**	**22 624**	**1 464**	–
Less than 10 minutes	758	655	442	165	103	–	3 782	3 509	932	2 279	273	–
10 to 19 minutes	1 398	1 084	337	633	314	14	9 004	8 627	2 318	5 824	377	–
20 to 29 minutes	912	708	273	398	204	18	7 262	6 983	1 468	5 398	279	–
30 to 44 minutes	994	690	75	564	304	10	7 149	6 929	999	5 657	220	–
45 or more minutes	898	519	71	406	379	–	4 345	4 030	352	3 466	315	–
Mean minutes	26.0	23.4	16.7	27.1	33.5	22.4	24 4	24 4	19 8	25 8	25.5	–
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	61.6	60.1	79 0	56.0	63 8	–	56 4	56 3	64.7	55.6	57 4	–

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 135 846**	**756 200**	**173 263**	**452 645**	**379 646**	**20 944**	**316 949**	**224 808**	**136 676**	**70 515**	**92 141**	**3 151**
Nursery school	41 385	31 982	6 875	21 359	9 403	322	9 784	8 562	5 016	3 073	1 222	18
Public	7 815	5 278	1 325	3 131	2 537	85	5 213	4 442	2 868	1 308	771	16
Church-related	16 531	13 402	2 997	9 124	3 129	99	2 280	2 122	1 151	854	158	2
Other private	17 039	13 302	2 553	9 104	3 737	138	2 291	1 998	997	911	293	–
Kindergarten	55 863	34 629	8 538	20 971	21 234	812	17 583	12 511	7 823	3 763	5 072	151
Public	46 526	27 630	6 063	16 925	18 896	656	16 063	11 124	7 031	3 248	4 939	144
Church-related	5 306	4 051	1 603	2 194	1 255	58	882	799	527	237	83	7
Other private	4 031	2 948	872	1 852	1 083	98	638	588	265	278	50	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	524 585	316 166	68 601	198 495	208 419	10 725	160 108	109 244	66 222	33 877	50 864	1 734
Public	478 045	281 697	56 348	178 381	196 348	9 167	157 053	106 707	64 733	32 911	50 346	1 721
Church-related	31 374	25 119	9 212	14 608	6 255	517	2 230	1 876	1 091	721	354	13
Other private	15 166	9 350	3 041	5 506	5 816	1 041	825	661	398	245	164	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	266 585	167 435	35 161	108 317	99 150	6 539	81 684	53 546	32 842	16 176	28 138	942
Public	246 850	153 074	29 618	100 555	93 776	5 790	80 124	52 539	32 321	15 718	27 585	933
Church-related	11 643	9 147	3 508	5 086	2 496	255	1 042	633	289	316	409	–
Other private	8 092	5 214	2 035	2 676	2 878	494	518	374	232	142	144	9
College	247 428	205 988	54 088	103 503	41 440	2 546	47 790	40 945	24 773	13 626	6 845	306
Public	204 544	170 093	43 126	84 022	34 451	2 208	40 851	35 076	20 343	12 464	5 775	287
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 135 846**	**756 200**	**173 263**	**452 645**	**379 646**	**20 944**	**316 949**	**224 808**	**136 676**	**70 515**	**92 141**	**3 151**
3 and 4 years old	37 199	28 425	6 335	18 735	8 774	296	10 429	8 882	5 350	3 046	1 547	29
5 and 6 years old	96 743	59 974	14 295	36 788	36 769	1 539	27 360	19 554	11 805	6 217	7 806	195
7 to 13 years old	441 086	268 385	57 075	170 408	172 701	8 888	126 907	87 394	52 055	27 987	39 513	1 393
14 and 15 years old	136 325	83 050	17 594	53 075	53 275	3 197	43 113	27 571	17 187	8 128	15 542	473
16 and 17 years old	134 439	84 011	17 344	54 163	50 428	3 538	40 413	26 392	16 502	7 749	14 021	533
18 and 19 years old	83 935	62 440	14 587	29 774	21 495	1 423	24 304	17 528	10 932	5 008	6 776	256
20 and 21 years old	55 292	46 856	13 104	17 353	8 436	649	12 416	10 291	6 671	2 782	2 125	102
22 to 24 years old	42 789	36 797	11 368	17 147	5 992	328	8 909	7 794	5 018	2 346	1 115	38
25 to 34 years old	66 672	54 103	14 415	33 614	12 569	518	13 491	11 574	6 459	4 534	1 917	59
35 years old and over	41 366	32 159	7 146	21 588	9 207	568	9 607	7 828	4 697	2 718	1 779	73
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.3	43.8	38.2	48.7	21.6	17.4	33.7	39.5	40.2	41.3	18.3	11.0
5 and 6 years old	91.0	92.7	91.1	93.9	88.5	81.9	88.8	89.8	90.2	89.8	86.4	81.9
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.3	98.6	98.7	98.6	97.7	95.8
14 and 15 years old	98.0	98.1	97.1	98.6	97.8	97.4	96.7	96.8	97.0	96.2	96.5	97.9
16 and 17 years old	89.2	90.4	84.5	93.0	87.5	90.8	88.7	89.7	89.8	89.2	86.9	85.3
18 and 19 years old	52.4	56.1	44.3	55.5	43.9	47.2	53.1	54.3	55.6	51.0	50.2	57.7
20 and 21 years old	32.8	38.2	30.9	32.1	18.5	23.1	27.7	31.0	31.8	28.6	18.3	30.6
22 to 24 years old	17.6	21.1	19.9	18.9	8.7	9.5	14.2	16.4	17.7	14.8	7.4	8.2
25 to 34 years old	9.0	10.8	11.2	10.9	5.2	4.9	8.2	9.5	9.5	10.1	4.4	5.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**310 876**	**204 289**	**53 452**	**111 857**	**106 587**	**6 908**	**91 336**	**61 715**	**38 041**	**18 512**	**29 621**	**1 069**
Armed Forces	11 843	11 558	7 377	3 934	285	15	3 250	3 169	1 556	1 471	81	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	218 096	146 220	31 823	83 820	71 876	4 953	64 601	43 804	27 370	12 708	20 797	789
Employed	74 387	53 468	11 149	33 504	20 919	1 370	11 916	8 597	5 168	2 776	3 319	157
Unemployed	8 466	6 296	1 429	3 885	2 170	102	3 682	2 991	1 989	758	691	41
Not in labor force	135 243	86 456	19 245	46 431	48 787	3 481	49 003	32 216	20 213	9 174	16 787	591
Civilian, not enrolled in school	80 937	46 511	14 252	24 103	34 426	1 940	23 485	14 742	9 115	4 333	8 743	280
High school graduate	41 391	25 351	6 846	14 458	16 040	1 114	9 095	5 921	3 379	1 983	3 174	60
Employed	32 042	19 814	4 987	11 822	12 228	939	4 982	3 188	1 691	1 168	1 794	41
Unemployed	2 875	1 779	632	825	1 096	78	1 267	891	543	284	376	5
Not in labor force	6 474	3 758	1 227	1 811	2 716	97	2 846	1 842	1 145	531	1 004	14
Not high school graduate	39 546	21 160	7 406	9 645	18 386	826	14 390	8 821	5 736	2 350	5 569	220
Employed	18 566	10 247	3 159	5 295	8 319	417	4 387	2 473	1 513	660	1 914	65
Unemployed	5 101	2 975	1 142	1 211	2 126	75	1 998	1 340	959	308	658	38
Not in labor force	15 879	7 938	3 105	3 139	7 941	334	8 005	5 008	3 264	1 382	2 997	117
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 216 711**	**775 999**	**209 797**	**455 519**	**440 712**	**34 920**	**241 940**	**162 824**	**96 403**	**52 805**	**79 116**	**3 103**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	52 793	17 811	5 670	6 115	34 982	2 798	32 824	16 606	10 035	4 530	16 218	816
5 to 7 years	135 190	51 839	18 301	18 631	83 351	7 463	44 738	23 585	15 443	5 658	21 153	1 160
8 years	60 541	29 896	10 847	13 024	30 645	2 482	15 698	9 771	6 510	2 358	5 927	216
High school: 1 to 3 years	158 610	86 160	30 439	40 200	72 450	6 667	47 411	31 990	20 565	8 719	15 421	402
4 years	311 369	198 000	60 176	110 419	113 369	7 825	55 312	41 498	23 978	14 302	13 814	310
College: 1 to 3 years	178 910	130 727	35 413	79 863	48 183	3 305	28 399	24 199	13 078	9 795	4 200	94
4 years	143 876	114 221	23 159	79 500	29 655	2 450	9 211	7 932	3 713	3 781	1 279	67
5 or more years	175 422	147 345	25 792	107 767	28 077	1 930	8 347	7 243	3 081	3 662	1 104	38
Percent high school graduates	66.5	76.1	68.9	82.9	49.8	44.4	41.9	49.7	45.5	59.7	25.8	16.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 337 780**	**870 950**	**241 597**	**498 034**	**466 830**	**35 272**	**282 149**	**197 255**	**122 445**	**58 192**	**84 894**	**3 315**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	38 235	16 534	5 450	6 071	21 701	1 308	23 375	13 705	8 723	3 424	9 670	466
5 to 7 years	129 131	55 086	20 144	18 508	74 045	5 392	49 082	27 620	18 150	6 281	21 462	1 012
8 years	68 836	36 939	13 772	15 459	31 897	2 260	20 379	13 264	9 010	3 068	7 115	292
High school: 1 to 3 years	222 133	127 774	47 322	57 764	94 359	7 739	65 449	45 441	30 269	11 202	20 008	645
4 years	438 724	293 519	79 009	174 607	145 205	9 867	70 146	51 790	31 249	16 489	18 356	520
College: 1 to 3 years	220 500	165 682	39 972	105 410	54 818	4 523	29 865	25 327	14 803	9 137	4 538	182
4 years	139 502	109 715	22 695	74 479	29 787	2 982	14 210	11 815	6 331	4 677	2 395	164
5 or more years	80 719	65 701	13 233	45 736	15 018	1 201	9 643	8 293	3 910	3 914	1 350	34
Percent high school graduates	65.7	72.9	64.1	80.4	52.4	52.7	43.9	49.3	46.0	58.8	31.4	27.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 554 491**	**1 646 949**	**451 394**	**953 553**	**907 542**	**70 192**	**524 089**	**360 079**	**218 848**	**110 997**	**164 010**	**6 418**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.6	2.1	2.5	1.3	6.2	5.8	10.7	8.4	8.6	7.2	15.8	20.0
High school graduates	66.1	74.4	66.3	81.6	51.1	48.6	43.0	49.5	45.8	59.2	28.7	22.0
4 or more years of college	21.1	26.5	18.8	32.2	11.3	12.2	7.9	9.8	7.8	14.4	3.7	4.7
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.8	12.5	13.3	12.0	11.9	11.0	11.9	11.5	12.3	9.0	7.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**571 792**	**408 331**	**132 382**	**198 597**	**163 461**	**9 272**	**153 259**	**112 987**	**68 963**	**35 437**	**40 272**	**1 242**
Percent: High school graduates	76.4	80.7	78.7	80.9	65.7	72.9	63.8	67.6	66.3	70.8	53.2	53.1
4 or more years of college	8.3	10.1	7.7	12.7	3.8	5.2	3.0	3.6	3.4	4.1	,1.5	1.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**297 207**	**213 769**	**75 034**	**100 454**	**83 438**	**5 305**	**75 197**	**54 792**	**32 942**	**17 704**	**20 405**	**690**
Percent: High school graduates	73.3	78.0	76.8	77.7	61.3	68.6	58.0	63.1	62.0	66.0	44.5	46.1
4 or more years of college	7.2	8.8	6.2	11.4	3.0	3.6	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**274 585**	**194 562**	**57 348**	**98 143**	**80 023**	**3 967**	**78 062**	**58 195**	**36 021**	**17 733**	**19 867**	**552**
Percent: High school graduates	79.7	83.6	81.2	84.2	70.3	78.7	69.4	71.8	70.4	75.6	62.1	62.0
4 or more years of college	9.4	11.4	9.6	14.1	4.6	7.3	3.9	4.6	4.2	5.7	2.0	1.8

Table 76. **Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 746**	**1 989**	**535**	**1 248**	**757**	**30**	**25 167**	**23 989**	**4 228**	**18 135**	**1 178**	**9**
Nursery school	57	42	3	33	15	–	1 125	1 068	170	823	57	–
Public	15	15	3	6	–	–	253	246	28	193	7	–
Church-related	14	9	–	9	5	–	373	359	75	272	14	–
Other private	28	18	–	18	10	–	499	463	67	358	36	–
Kindergarten	127	107	34	52	20	–	1 516	1 409	346	990	107	–
Public	90	77	24	41	13	–	1 183	1 089	257	778	94	–
Church-related	24	24	10	5	–	–	187	178	72	106	9	–
Other private	13	6	–	6	7	–	146	142	17	106	4	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 243	864	236	552	379	22	11 517	10 959	2 128	8 309	558	–
Public	1 194	815	236	510	379	22	10 496	10 000	1 794	7 702	496	–
Church-related	40	40	–	33	–	–	752	726	242	474	26	–
Other private	9	9	–	9	–	–	269	233	92	133	36	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	691	458	96	333	233	8	4 339	4 109	530	3 362	230	9
Public	653	420	89	308	233	8	4 067	3 850	502	3 173	217	9
Church-related	4	4	–	4	–	–	203	190	21	142	13	–
Other private	34	34	7	21	–	–	69	69	7	47	–	–
College	628	518	166	278	110	–	6 670	6 444	1 054	4 651	226	–
Public	512	422	140	218	90	–	5 136	4 987	862	3 483	149	–
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 746**	**1 989**	**535**	**1 248**	**757**	**30**	**25 167**	**23 989**	**4 228**	**18 135**	**1 178**	**9**
3 and 4 years old	59	37	3	28	22	–	1 074	1 017	165	776	57	–
5 and 6 years old	209	171	52	93	38	–	2 545	2 368	601	1 643	177	–
7 to 13 years old	987	721	192	471	266	17	9 777	9 324	1 782	7 114	453	–
14 and 15 years old	373	223	55	148	150	7	2 149	2 036	281	1 675	113	–
16 and 17 years old	305	204	30	167	101	–	2 018	1 928	245	1 564	90	4
18 and 19 years old	206	144	46	80	62	6	1 566	1 480	220	1 076	86	–
20 and 21 years old	93	69	39	30	24	–	1 131	1 076	262	624	55	–
22 to 24 years old	184	137	46	57	47	–	1 032	1 000	175	734	32	–
25 to 34 years old	170	151	33	105	19	–	2 179	2 133	345	1 551	46	5
35 years old and over	160	132	39	69	28	–	1 696	1 627	152	1 378	69	–
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.2	25.9	8.1	38.4	33.3	–	38.2	38.1	26.5	41.2	40.1	–
5 and 6 years old	96.3	97.2	91.2	100.0	92.7	–	90.8	90.2	87.2	90.7	98.9	–
7 to 13 years old	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.1	100.0	98.7	98.7	99.2	98.5	100.0	–
14 and 15 years old	95.6	97.8	100.0	96.7	92.6	100.0	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	–
16 and 17 years old	76.8	71.8	44.1	79.9	89.4	–	95.1	95.2	89.7	95.9	91.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	34.2	30.9	19.9	40.8	45.6	100.0	73.3	73.7	56.0	76.2	67.2	–
20 and 21 years old	14.2	13.8	14.3	15.5	15.5	–	50.9	51.1	50.8	46.0	46.6	–
22 to 24 years old	22.4	21.7	18.2	17.4	24.7	–	30.2	30.4	20.5	32.3	25.4	–
25 to 34 years old	8.2	9.8	7.4	11.0	3.6	–	13.6	13.9	9.5	14.1	7.3	100.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**999**	**750**	**299**	**405**	**249**	**6**	**4 258**	**4 032**	**566**	**3 044**	**226**	**4**
Armed Forces	204	191	136	55	13	–	128	128	61	67	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	504	341	76	240	163	6	3 575	3 399	462	2 634	176	4
Employed	145	118	46	66	27	–	1 164	1 105	145	922	59	–
Unemployed	17	17	–	17	–	–	142	132	26	106	10	–
Not in labor force	342	206	30	157	136	6	2 269	2 162	291	1 606	107	4
Civilian, not enrolled in school	291	218	87	110	73	–	555	505	143	343	50	–
High school graduate	134	95	40	41	39	–	278	256	95	153	22	–
Employed	52	29	6	23	23	–	212	196	77	116	16	–
Unemployed	17	11	–	11	6	–	32	32	6	21	–	–
Not in labor force	65	55	34	7	10	–	34	28	12	16	6	–
Not high school graduate	157	123	47	69	34	–	277	249	48	190	28	–
Employed	74	62	17	38	12	–	156	148	45	98	8	–
Unemployed	18	12	–	12	6	–	17	12	–	8	5	–
Not in labor force	65	49	30	19	16	–	104	89	3	84	15	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 724**	**1 886**	**560**	**1 171**	**838**	**38**	**16 939**	**16 211**	**3 464**	**11 999**	**728**	**16**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	120	57	26	14	63	–	366	348	62	258	18	–
5 to 7 years	234	118	47	61	116	–	584	515	135	351	69	–
8 years	114	52	35	17	62	–	146	126	49	71	20	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	502	301	129	165	201	10	1 177	1 132	382	730	45	5
4 years	824	581	208	307	243	18	3 499	3 373	1 047	2 250	126	–
College: 1 to 3 years	434	335	72	233	99	10	3 613	3 489	847	2 562	124	11
4 years	243	203	33	170	40	–	2 747	2 635	284	2 263	112	–
5 or more years	253	239	35	204	14	–	4 807	4 593	658	3 514	214	–
Percent high school graduates	64.4	72.0	57.7	78.1	47.3	73.7	86.6	86.9	81.9	88.2	79.1	68.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 721**	**1 793**	**499**	**1 129**	**928**	**32**	**22 339**	**20 918**	**4 417**	**15 523**	**1 421**	**31**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	98	27	5	6	71	–	1 213	1 140	289	765	73	6
5 to 7 years	301	175	68	79	126	–	1 846	1 637	463	1 116	209	–
8 years	108	56	22	34	52	–	721	669	167	477	52	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	505	293	131	140	212	14	2 303	2 075	557	1 411	228	8
4 years	882	639	163	426	243	11	5 850	5 475	1 024	4 212	375	–
College: 1 to 3 years	516	380	62	280	136	7	3 781	3 585	678	2 757	196	11
4 years	212	143	30	113	69	–	3 733	3 600	726	2 735	133	–
5 or more years	99	80	18	51	19	–	2 892	2 737	513	2 050	155	–
Percent high school graduates	62.8	69.3	54.7	77.1	50.3	56.3	72.8	73.6	66.6	75.7	60.5	35.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 445**	**3 679**	**1 059**	**2 300**	**1 766**	**70**	**39 278**	**37 129**	**7 881**	**27 522**	**2 149**	**47**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.0	2.3	2.9	0.9	7.6	–	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.2	12.8
High school graduates	63.6	70.7	56.3	77.6	48.9	65.7	78.7	79.4	73.3	81.2	66.8	46.8
4 or more years of college	14.8	18.1	8.6	23.4	8.0	–	36.1	36.5	27.7	38.4	28.6	–
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.9	11.8	12.4	13.9	14.0	12.9	14.3	12.7	11.9
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**2 078**	**1 597**	**757**	**717**	**481**	**6**	**7 777**	**7 405**	**1 764**	**5 039**	**372**	**–**
Percent: High school graduates	69.3	69.3	71.5	65.6	69.6	–	77.9	78.3	81.3	76.9	69.4	–
4 or more years of college	4.2	4.8	2.6	6.0	2.5	–	9.7	9.8	10.4	9.8	6.7	–
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**1 247**	**996**	**539**	**389**	**251**	**6**	**4 070**	**3 890**	**1 036**	**2 513**	**180**	**–**
Percent: High school graduates	63.6	64.6	69.4	57.6	59.8	–	78.5	79.7	84.7	77.4	51.1	–
4 or more years of college	4.2	4.8	2.6	5.4	1.6	–	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.3	–
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**831**	**601**	**218**	**328**	**230**	**–**	**3 707**	**3 515**	**728**	**2 526**	**192**	**–**
Percent: High school graduates	78.0	77.0	76.6	75.0	80.4	–	77.3	76.8	76.6	76.3	86.5	–
4 or more years of college	4.3	4.7	2.8	6.7	3.5	–	10.7	11.0	12.8	11.0	5.2	–

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 276 921**	**2 148 256**	**604 303**	**1 210 375**	**1 128 665**	**83 360**	**722 922**	**502 504**	**306 194**	**155 118**	**220 418**	**8 285**
Labor force	2 116 381	1 435 868	382 040	855 086	680 513	48 621	444 710	316 270	185 256	106 340	128 440	4 621
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	66.8	63.2	70.6	60.3	58.3	61.5	62.9	60.5	68.6	58.3	55.8
Armed Forces	111 273	106 635	49 763	52 897	4 638	85	22 399	21 650	11 254	9 678	749	12
Civilian labor force	2 005 108	1 329 233	332 277	802 189	675 875	48 536	422 311	294 620	174 002	96 662	127 691	4 609
Employed	1 922 939	1 279 432	316 938	776 906	643 507	47 196	383 914	267 358	155 911	89 572	116 556	4 267
Unemployed	82 169	49 801	15 339	25 283	32 368	1 340	38 397	27 262	18 091	7 090	11 135	342
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.7	4.6	3.2	4.8	2.8	9.1	9.3	10.4	7.3	8.7	7.4
Not in labor force	1 160 540	712 388	222 263	355 289	448 152	34 739	278 212	186 234	120 938	48 778	91 978	3 664
Inmate of institution	34 907	25 667	7 777	12 393	9 240	–	16 910	11 280	4 093	6 059	5 630	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 686 372**	**1 111 649**	**309 179**	**624 817**	**574 723**	**41 093**	**382 757**	**270 050**	**167 680**	**80 156**	**112 707**	**4 182**
Labor force	870 553	602 647	151 020	364 772	267 906	16 574	210 960	152 050	89 517	50 648	58 910	1 795
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.6	54.2	48.8	58.4	46.6	40.3	55.1	56.3	53.4	63.2	52.3	42.9
Armed Forces	7 529	7 131	2 783	4 073	398	25	2 544	2 465	958	1 446	79	–
Civilian labor force	863 024	595 516	148 237	360 699	267 508	16 549	208 416	149 585	88 559	49 202	58 831	1 795
Employed	825 541	571 170	140 420	348 367	254 371	15 988	188 951	134 911	78 909	45 141	54 040	1 657
Unemployed	37 483	24 346	7 817	12 332	13 137	561	19 465	14 674	9 650	4 061	4 791	138
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.1	5.3	3.4	4.9	3.4	9.3	9.8	10.9	8.3	8.1	7.7
Not in labor force	815 819	509 002	158 159	260 045	306 817	24 519	171 797	118 000	78 163	29 508	53 797	2 387
Inmate of institution	18 952	15 332	4 620	7 545	3 620	–	3 832	3 143	1 407	1 393	689	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**160 266**	**104 914**	**28 584**	**57 532**	**55 352**	**3 876**	**45 996**	**30 830**	**18 737**	**9 542**	**15 166**	**578**
Employed	67 006	42 832	9 969	25 941	24 174	1 871	11 691	7 715	4 575	2 481	3 976	180
Unemployed	9 008	5 944	1 605	3 360	3 064	147	3 535	2 509	1 701	590	1 026	58
Not in labor force	73 382	45 501	10 128	24 683	27 881	1 858	28 029	17 931	11 062	5 302	10 098	340
Male, 20 to 24 years	**213 572**	**155 694**	**56 743**	**72 507**	**57 878**	**3 471**	**52 229**	**38 800**	**23 374**	**12 615**	**13 429**	**422**
Employed	137 397	92 282	25 960	51 371	45 115	2 861	27 722	19 250	11 565	6 164	8 472	361
Unemployed	9 968	5 887	1 760	2 750	4 081	200	4 727	3 457	2 343	855	1 270	17
Not in labor force	32 562	24 968	6 992	8 937	7 594	410	11 449	8 039	4 572	2 747	3 410	44
Male, 25 to 54 years	**864 497**	**564 335**	**139 402**	**349 312**	**300 162**	**18 001**	**168 299**	**116 795**	**65 987**	**41 779**	**51 504**	**1 515**
Employed	733 190	469 607	108 905	294 894	263 583	16 484	126 676	87 045	49 177	30 900	39 631	1 257
Unemployed	21 385	11 257	3 454	5 634	10 128	288	9 005	5 745	3 845	1 351	3 260	92
Not in labor force	51 353	27 764	9 248	13 276	23 589	1 178	23 881	15 585	8 977	5 335	8 296	154
Male, 55 to 64 years	**190 575**	**120 123**	**36 758**	**66 045**	**70 452**	**8 155**	**38 473**	**25 231**	**16 748**	**6 174**	**13 242**	**724**
Employed	127 400	84 249	24 713	47 588	43 151	6 419	22 510	14 658	9 324	3 885	7 852	513
Unemployed	3 368	1 859	523	946	1 509	129	1 273	676	434	159	597	24
Not in labor force	59 241	33 495	11 270	17 255	25 746	1 607	14 650	9 867	6 975	2 115	4 783	187
Male, 65 years and over	**161 639**	**91 541**	**33 637**	**40 162**	**70 098**	**8 764**	**35 168**	**20 798**	**13 668**	**4 852**	**14 370**	**864**
Employed	32 405	19 292	6 971	8 745	13 113	3 573	6 364	3 779	2 361	1 001	2 585	299
Unemployed	957	508	180	261	449	15	392	201	118	74	191	13
Not in labor force	128 183	71 658	26 466	31 093	56 525	5 167	28 406	16 812	11 189	3 771	11 594	552
Female, 16 to 19 years	**150 610**	**99 375**	**24 868**	**54 325**	**51 235**	**3 032**	**45 340**	**30 885**	**19 304**	**8 970**	**14 455**	**491**
Employed	57 989	40 697	9 326	24 680	17 292	855	9 594	6 543	3 797	2 123	3 051	83
Unemployed	7 434	5 106	1 598	2 561	2 328	108	3 412	2 713	1 790	760	699	26
Not in labor force	84 214	52 651	13 449	26 698	31 563	2 054	31 825	21 135	13 560	5 785	10 690	382
Female, 20 to 24 years	**197 982**	**141 324**	**42 714**	**72 458**	**56 658**	**2 789**	**55 268**	**41 910**	**25 931**	**12 994**	**13 358**	**376**
Employed	127 451	93 226	25 486	53 032	34 225	1 823	29 691	21 795	12 648	7 529	7 896	152
Unemployed	7 834	5 224	2 044	2 167	2 610	91	5 462	4 173	2 815	1 125	1 289	39
Not in labor force	59 787	40 071	13 938	15 835	19 716	875	19 062	14 924	10 078	3 729	4 138	185
Female, 25 to 54 years	**870 998**	**573 049**	**135 880**	**358 715**	**297 949**	**18 171**	**188 187**	**134 754**	**80 220**	**44 255**	**53 433**	**1 820**
Employed	539 275	368 241	83 476	235 166	171 034	9 987	125 168	89 997	51 286	31 684	35 171	1 099
Unemployed	19 031	11 894	3 484	6 559	7 137	307	9 352	6 998	4 511	2 003	2 354	42
Not in labor force	309 232	189 686	47 921	114 863	119 546	7 867	52 720	36 841	24 036	10 046	15 879	679
Female, 55 to 64 years	**212 840**	**136 898**	**43 797**	**71 230**	**75 942**	**7 597**	**44 158**	**30 003**	**20 375**	**6 953**	**14 155**	**662**
Employed	82 353	56 713	17 589	30 089	25 640	2 632	19 103	13 101	8 866	3 098	6 002	257
Unemployed	2 427	1 602	457	822	825	47	948	595	429	107	353	31
Not in labor force	127 881	78 404	25 708	40 183	49 477	4 918	24 079	16 279	11 063	3 737	7 800	374
Female, 65 years and over	**253 942**	**161 003**	**61 920**	**68 089**	**92 939**	**9 504**	**49 804**	**32 498**	**21 850**	**6 984**	**17 306**	**833**
Employed	18 473	12 293	4 543	5 400	6 180	691	5 395	3 475	2 312	707	1 920	66
Unemployed	757	520	234	223	237	8	291	195	105	66	96	–
Not in labor force	234 705	148 190	57 143	62 466	86 515	8 805	44 111	28 821	19 426	6 211	15 290	767
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**1 686 372**	**1 111 649**	**309 179**	**624 817**	**574 723**	**41 093**	**382 757**	**270 050**	**167 680**	**80 156**	**112 707**	**4 182**
With own children under 6 years	239 476	147 784	38 076	87 236	91 692	3 878	62 993	46 819	28 036	15 278	16 174	406
In labor force	111 075	69 134	17 140	41 032	41 941	1 729	39 529	29 024	16 259	10 553	10 505	226
With own children 6 to 17 years only	337 648	209 967	45 212	133 360	127 681	7 377	78 949	54 991	33 380	17 219	23 958	712
In labor force	213 424	136 661	28 343	87 610	76 763	3 975	56 765	39 833	23 238	13 376	16 932	482
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**999 224**	**617 215**	**162 387**	**362 160**	**382 009**	**28 442**	**147 785**	**96 697**	**54 900**	**33 098**	**51 088**	**2 163**
In labor force	513 151	326 163	79 207	198 662	186 988	11 832	93 332	62 268	33 677	22 946	31 064	1 055
With own children under 6 years	216 415	131 105	32 570	78 612	85 310	3 694	36 671	25 529	13 139	10 109	11 142	272
In labor force	96 224	58 114	14 089	34 887	38 110	1 629	25 626	17 869	8 922	7 318	7 757	156
With own children 6 to 17 years only	287 858	173 631	36 304	111 442	114 227	7 123	46 068	29 098	15 983	10 402	16 970	593
In labor force	173 161	106 301	21 312	68 659	66 860	3 770	33 494	21 336	11 328	8 021	12 158	386
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 922 939**	**1 279 432**	**316 938**	**776 906**	**643 507**	**47 196**	**383 914**	**267 358**	**155 911**	**89 572**	**116 556**	**4 267**
Private wage and salary workers	1 346 123	881 110	230 975	518 929	465 013	23 872	262 024	174 503	102 563	55 790	87 521	2 706
Employees of own corporation	40 128	26 931	6 554	16 743	13 197	1 423	1 604	1 004	529	376	600	60
Federal government workers	199 623	169 776	24 709	134 532	29 847	1 318	37 815	32 292	16 450	14 484	5 523	145
State government workers	96 592	63 163	19 920	26 910	33 429	2 062	27 427	19 992	13 106	5 547	7 435	218
Local government workers	156 607	103 972	25 849	60 530	52 635	3 663	46 977	35 318	21 056	11 765	11 659	438
Self-employed workers	116 546	58 256	14 572	34 340	58 290	14 924	9 220	5 040	2 656	1 875	4 180	689
In agriculture	20 140	1 658	356	943	18 482	12 443	1 439	228	61	117	1 211	540
Unpaid family workers	7 448	3 155	913	1 665	4 293	1 357	451	213	80	111	238	71
In agriculture	1 752	201	37	100	1 551	1 112	160	15	–	8	145	60
Employed females 16 years and over	**825 541**	**571 170**	**140 420**	**348 367**	**254 371**	**15 988**	**188 951**	**134 911**	**78 909**	**45 141**	**54 040**	**1 657**
Private wage and salary workers	574 989	392 533	101 852	233 578	182 456	9 647	123 939	84 399	49 507	27 036	39 540	1 063
Employees of own corporation	7 048	4 826	1 099	3 088	2 222	257	392	301	170	107	91	5
Federal government workers	72 657	61 982	8 723	49 811	10 675	418	16 547	14 141	6 776	6 721	2 406	84
State government workers	47 957	33 066	10 461	14 526	14 891	926	17 673	13 292	8 893	3 622	4 381	137
Local government workers	97 979	64 829	14 922	39 058	33 150	2 493	28 570	21 596	12 914	7 233	6 974	302
Self-employed workers	27 212	16 491	3 830	10 136	10 721	1 927	2 016	1 347	783	444	669	55
Unpaid family workers	4 747	2 269	632	1 258	2 478	577	206	136	36	85	70	16

Table 77. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**7 920**	**5 560**	**1 884**	**3 226**	**2 360**	**76**	**49 178**	**46 559**	**9 918**	**34 192**	**2 619**	**51**
Labor force	5 661	4 166	1 395	2 450	1 495	59	33 695	32 118	6 716	23 964	1 577	20
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.5	74.9	74.0	75.9	63.3	77.6	68.5	69.0	67.7	70.1	60.2	39.2
Armed Forces	942	903	577	320	39	–	3 284	3 250	1 860	1 338	34	–
Civilian labor force	4 719	3 263	818	2 130	1 456	59	30 411	28 868	4 856	22 626	1 543	20
Employed	4 458	3 049	762	2 008	1 409	55	28 972	27 498	4 548	21 648	1 474	20
Unemployed	261	214	56	122	47	4	1 439	1 370	308	978	69	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	6.6	6.8	5.7	3.2	6.8	4.7	4.7	6.3	4.3	4.5	–
Not in labor force	2 259	1 394	489	776	865	17	15 483	14 441	3 202	10 228	1 042	31
Inmate of institution	110	65	17	28	45	–	67	47	8	36	20	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 750**	**2 514**	**750**	**1 544**	**1 236**	**32**	**27 087**	**25 409**	**5 306**	**18 826**	**1 678**	**31**
Labor force	2 210	1 567	444	982	643	21	15 552	14 686	2 787	11 255	866	11
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.9	62.3	59.2	63.6	52.0	65.6	57.4	57.8	52.5	59.8	51.6	35.5
Armed Forces	51	51	21	30	–	–	148	148	44	104	–	–
Civilian labor force	2 159	1 516	423	952	643	21	15 404	14 538	2 743	11 151	866	11
Employed	2 020	1 398	385	887	622	21	14 561	13 745	2 509	10 627	816	11
Unemployed	139	118	38	65	21	–	843	793	234	524	50	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	7.8	9.0	6.8	3.3	–	5.5	5.5	8.5	4.7	5.8	–
Not in labor force	1 540	947	306	562	593	11	11 535	10 723	2 519	7 571	812	20
Inmate of institution	16	16	–	16	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**602**	**465**	**193**	**232**	**137**	**6**	**2 303**	**2 201**	**360**	**1 644**	**102**	**4**
Employed	157	115	19	89	42	–	869	836	172	639	33	–
Unemployed	25	13	–	13	12	–	93	88	8	71	5	–
Not in labor force	230	160	46	81	70	6	1 230	1 166	123	880	64	4
Male, 20 to 24 years	**844**	**695**	**381**	**279**	**149**	**–**	**2 849**	**2 738**	**788**	**1 723**	**111**	**–**
Employed	352	232	74	139	120	–	1 336	1 280	269	943	56	–
Unemployed	19	19	–	10	–	–	144	130	31	81	14	–
Not in labor force	114	90	24	59	24	–	864	830	184	513	34	–
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 308**	**1 620**	**443**	**1 045**	**688**	**38**	**14 970**	**14 445**	**3 056**	**10 719**	**525**	**9**
Employed	1 744	1 171	248	809	573	34	11 166	10 696	1 412	8 734	470	9
Unemployed	67	53	12	29	14	4	327	327	22	283	–	–
Not in labor force	155	75	38	37	80	–	965	937	171	712	28	–
Male, 55 to 64 years	**269**	**194**	**78**	**101**	**75**	**–**	**1 157**	**1 072**	**191**	**833**	**85**	**–**
Employed	164	127	30	84	37	–	856	789	129	612	67	–
Unemployed	11	11	6	5	–	–	32	32	13	19	–	–
Not in labor force	94	56	42	12	38	–	265	247	49	198	18	–
Male, 65 years and over	**147**	**72**	**39**	**25**	**75**	**–**	**812**	**694**	**217**	**447**	**118**	**7**
Employed	21	6	6	–	15	–	184	152	57	93	32	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	126	66	33	25	60	–	624	538	156	354	86	7
Female, 16 to 19 years	**397**	**285**	**106**	**173**	**112**	**–**	**1 955**	**1 831**	**306**	**1 400**	**124**	**–**
Employed	114	94	50	38	20	–	663	613	95	497	50	–
Unemployed	27	27	–	27	–	–	98	88	24	64	10	–
Not in labor force	242	150	48	102	92	–	1 177	1 113	183	826	64	–
Female, 20 to 24 years	**632**	**436**	**145**	**242**	**196**	**–**	**2 793**	**2 660**	**583**	**1 903**	**133**	**–**
Employed	403	241	70	134	162	–	1 497	1 426	271	1 095	71	–
Unemployed	38	38	15	13	–	–	82	82	21	61	–	–
Not in labor force	154	120	47	71	34	–	1 183	1 121	284	723	62	–
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 225**	**1 515**	**377**	**999**	**710**	**32**	**19 315**	**18 237**	**3 710**	**13 683**	**1 078**	**5**
Employed	1 398	1 002	234	690	396	21	11 808	11 194	1 991	8 709	614	5
Unemployed	69	48	18	25	21	–	627	594	182	377	33	–
Not in labor force	758	465	125	284	293	11	6 788	6 357	1 512	4 530	431	–
Female, 55 to 64 years	**264**	**150**	**58**	**82**	**114**	**–**	**1 623**	**1 470**	**377**	**1 031**	**153**	**6**
Employed	105	61	31	25	44	–	486	436	144	264	50	–
Unemployed	5	5	5	–	–	–	29	22	7	15	7	–
Not in labor force	154	84	22	57	70	–	1 100	1 004	218	752	96	6
Female, 65 years and over	**232**	**128**	**64**	**48**	**104**	**–**	**1 401**	**1 211**	**330**	**809**	**190**	**20**
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	107	76	8	62	31	6
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	7	–	–
Not in labor force	232	128	64	48	104	–	1 287	1 128	322	740	159	14
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**3 750**	**2 514**	**750**	**1 544**	**1 236**	**32**	**27 087**	**25 409**	**5 306**	**18 826**	**1 678**	**31**
With own children under 6 years	660	481	141	268	179	–	7 207	6 772	1 720	4 681	435	–
In labor force	353	254	48	160	99	–	3 656	3 471	826	2 488	185	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	922	624	163	415	298	19	6 332	5 966	1 016	4 711	366	5
In labor force	600	421	112	282	179	14	4 358	4 098	653	3 275	260	5
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 986**	**1 330**	**387**	**797**	**656**	**32**	**17 435**	**16 248**	**3 448**	**12 003**	**1 187**	**25**
In labor force	1 142	787	232	475	355	21	10 233	9 601	1 836	7 336	632	11
With own children under 6 years	564	414	127	215	150	–	6 638	6 217	1 532	4 342	421	–
In labor force	299	220	48	126	79	–	3 304	3 131	735	2 257	173	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	729	486	113	332	243	19	5 740	5 408	864	4 326	332	5
In labor force	471	332	84	226	139	14	3 910	3 668	566	2 953	242	5
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 458**	**3 049**	**762**	**2 008**	**1 409**	**55**	**28 972**	**27 498**	**4 548**	**21 648**	**1 474**	**20**
Private wage and salary workers	3 091	2 000	537	1 282	1 091	46	20 458	19 392	3 127	15 482	1 066	10
Employees of own corporation	51	47	8	35	4	–	730	689	73	552	41	4
Federal government workers	739	622	100	480	117	7	3 723	3 666	448	3 125	57	–
State government workers	161	126	42	65	35	–	1 617	1 491	467	756	126	–
Local government workers	306	176	60	87	130	–	1 288	1 230	263	880	58	–
Self-employed workers	150	120	18	94	30	2	1 712	1 563	202	1 290	149	5
In agriculture	2	–	–	–	2	–	10	6	–	5	4	–
Unpaid family workers	11	5	5	–	6	–	174	156	41	115	18	5
In agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 020**	**1 398**	**385**	**887**	**622**	**21**	**14 561**	**13 745**	**2 509**	**10 627**	**816**	**11**
Private wage and salary workers	1 338	905	269	572	433	14	10 707	10 099	1 791	7 862	608	8
Employees of own corporation	4	–	–	–	4	–	238	238	22	198	–	–
Federal government workers	337	279	56	197	58	7	1 526	1 504	222	1 243	22	–
State government workers	89	60	13	40	29	–	751	667	240	368	84	–
Local government workers	203	111	30	60	92	–	770	746	146	547	24	–
Self-employed workers	42	38	12	18	4	–	689	629	88	529	60	–
Unpaid family workers	11	5	5	–	6	–	118	100	22	78	18	5

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 922 939**	**1 279 432**	**316 938**	**776 906**	**643 507**	**47 196**	**383 914**	**267 358**	**155 911**	**89 572**	**116 556**	**4 267**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	524 018	408 334	84 587	276 046	115 684	7 095	47 234	38 927	19 998	16 360	8 307	303
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	244 664	191 664	36 710	134 613	53 000	3 072	18 178	15 085	7 268	6 940	3 093	48
Officials and administrators, public administration	20 205	16 962	1 948	13 871	3 243	256	1 496	1 297	520	738	199	–
Management related occupations	67 400	55 155	9 817	40 548	12 245	710	5 287	4 563	2 200	2 095	724	19
Professional specialty occupations	279 354	216 670	47 877	141 433	62 684	4 023	29 056	23 842	12 730	9 420	5 214	255
Engineers and natural scientists	59 526	48 534	8 258	35 732	10 992	396	2 199	1 905	634	1 134	294	11
Engineers	31 250	24 763	5 388	16 684	6 487	170	832	773	296	416	59	–
Health diagnosing occupations	12 623	10 100	3 159	5 748	2 523	174	471	405	193	180	66	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	32 917	25 208	6 831	15 310	7 709	427	3 196	2 784	1 724	963	412	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	100 961	72 196	17 737	41 325	28 765	2 266	17 791	14 133	7 720	5 264	3 658	183
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	69 605	47 918	11 377	28 426	21 687	1 794	14 385	11 290	6 246	4 041	3 095	152
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	611 156	449 418	108 138	284 603	161 738	8 389	80 657	66 501	36 542	26 350	14 156	331
Health technologists and technicians	16 550	11 463	3 733	5 940	5 087	317	4 200	3 531	2 285	1 006	669	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	53 387	41 593	8 068	28 360	11 794	581	4 701	3 850	1 894	1 670	851	21
Sales occupations	198 514	144 017	37 924	86 765	54 497	2 893	18 156	14 835	8 422	5 554	3 321	95
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32 795	20 862	5 379	12 157	11 933	670	2 174	1 677	839	713	497	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	61 628	47 634	11 773	30 979	13 994	805	2 560	2 138	1 096	931	422	5
Other sales occupations	104 091	75 521	20 772	43 629	28 570	1 418	13 422	11 020	6 487	3 910	2 402	90
Cashiers	33 931	23 575	6 825	13 049	10 356	531	7 099	5 735	3 460	1 898	1 364	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	342 705	252 345	58 413	163 538	90 360	4 598	53 600	44 285	23 941	18 120	9 315	191
Computer equipment operators	8 988	7 106	1 612	4 792	1 882	53	1 300	1 142	509	569	158	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	112 084	84 259	16 870	57 661	27 825	1 383	12 080	10 040	5 253	4 215	2 040	37
Financial records processing occupations	41 048	29 048	7 663	17 804	12 000	723	3 410	2 793	1 502	1 178	617	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	11 862	7 707	1 619	4 921	4 155	235	4 035	3 494	1 992	1 355	541	16
Service occupations	188 656	126 508	34 648	68 673	62 148	2 969	90 512	64 611	40 624	18 510	25 901	801
Private household occupations	8 226	5 079	1 306	2 678	3 147	334	13 773	7 904	4 781	1 967	5 869	182
Protective service occupations	32 802	23 187	5 989	14 121	9 615	406	5 541	4 058	2 299	1 507	1 483	37
Police and firefighters	14 790	11 337	2 580	7 404	3 453	117	1 437	1 181	591	530	256	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	147 628	98 242	27 353	51 874	49 386	2 229	71 198	52 649	33 544	15 036	18 549	582
Food service occupations	64 606	46 096	12 366	25 079	18 510	706	21 444	15 678	10 156	4 400	5 766	177
Cleaning and building service occupations	30 511	17 144	4 994	8 100	13 367	501	29 400	21 316	13 127	6 327	8 084	214
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46 053	9 061	2 328	4 868	36 992	16 507	9 876	2 440	1 176	882	7 436	1 231
Farm operators and managers	21 991	1 748	378	988	20 243	13 178	1 814	229	60	123	1 585	607
Farm workers and related occupations	18 853	6 120	1 477	3 347	12 733	3 083	6 055	1 906	961	689	4 149	539
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	259 243	146 535	43 977	78 487	112 708	4 472	38 165	25 831	15 495	8 232	12 334	294
Mechanics and repairers	77 803	44 435	12 922	25 069	33 368	1 320	10 446	7 453	4 202	2 648	2 993	83
Construction trades	101 149	59 189	17 413	32 862	41 960	1 719	14 464	9 864	6 053	3 129	4 600	101
Precision production occupations	70 078	41 181	13 541	20 436	28 897	1 254	13 000	8 408	5 186	2 448	4 592	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	293 813	139 576	43 260	64 229	154 237	7 764	117 470	69 048	42 076	19 238	48 422	1 307
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	102 966	42 687	13 259	17 111	60 279	2 926	42 026	22 075	13 386	5 184	19 951	518
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39 514	19 329	7 060	7 899	20 185	1 018	13 678	8 389	5 444	1 982	5 289	159
Transportation occupations	58 916	30 588	9 080	15 794	28 328	1 515	19 703	13 424	7 850	4 572	6 279	219
Motor vehicle operators	53 816	27 470	7 851	14 260	26 346	1 442	19 032	12 806	7 422	4 411	6 226	219
Material moving equipment operators	18 371	7 347	2 116	3 420	11 024	633	6 398	3 762	2 461	1 009	2 636	68
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74 046	39 625	11 745	20 005	34 421	1 672	35 665	21 398	12 935	6 491	14 267	343
Construction laborers	14 679	8 270	2 028	4 789	6 409	318	6 435	3 958	2 304	1 234	2 477	61
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18 974	10 391	3 035	5 254	8 583	405	7 346	4 716	2 776	1 500	2 630	93
Employed females 16 years and over	**825 541**	**571 170**	**140 420**	**348 367**	**254 371**	**15 988**	**188 951**	**134 911**	**78 909**	**45 141**	**54 040**	**1 657**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	212 498	163 997	35 995	108 493	48 501	3 381	27 931	23 051	12 369	9 331	4 880	208
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	78 160	62 319	12 301	43 956	15 841	974	8 250	6 861	3 376	3 185	1 389	31
Officials and administrators, public administration	5 539	4 572	642	3 694	967	100	583	513	204	297	70	–
Management related occupations	25 080	20 705	3 986	15 001	4 375	303	2 966	2 543	1 225	1 171	423	11
Professional specialty occupations	134 338	101 678	23 694	64 537	32 660	2 407	19 681	16 190	8 993	6 146	3 491	177
Engineers and natural scientists	7 506	6 490	957	5 160	1 016	47	516	433	153	257	83	4
Engineers	1 170	903	285	515	267	12	48	43	21	22	5	–
Health diagnosing occupations	1 431	1 140	352	727	291	13	107	91	30	51	16	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	29 224	22 480	6 024	13 832	6 744	393	2 782	2 424	1 480	849	358	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	71 018	50 846	12 093	30 328	20 172	1 712	13 565	10 876	6 040	4 028	2 689	135
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	54 317	37 868	8 711	22 930	16 449	1 426	11 441	9 111	5 103	3 284	2 330	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	390 095	287 341	69 388	182 436	102 754	5 561	55 376	45 918	25 416	17 999	9 458	209
Health technologists and technicians	14 211	9 574	3 085	4 923	4 637	282	3 761	3 161	2 094	858	600	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	15 073	12 358	2 321	8 699	2 715	178	1 976	1 582	775	701	394	15
Sales occupations	95 991	70 559	18 772	42 322	25 432	1 388	11 826	9 588	5 754	3 287	2 238	66
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9 469	6 135	1 618	3 507	3 334	195	754	577	305	249	177	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17 501	14 238	3 002	10 109	3 263	176	918	760	402	323	158	5
Other sales occupations	69 021	50 186	14 152	28 706	18 835	1 017	10 154	8 251	5 047	2 715	1 903	61
Cashiers	28 684	19 709	5 945	10 722	8 975	458	6 066	4 871	3 001	1 533	1 195	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	264 820	194 850	45 210	126 492	69 970	3 713	37 813	31 587	16 793	13 153	6 226	110
Computer equipment operators	4 765	3 714	1 014	2 353	1 051	39	780	694	351	309	86	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	109 823	82 354	16 427	56 374	27 469	1 375	11 735	9 758	5 109	4 080	1 977	37
Financial records processing occupations	34 975	24 218	6 565	14 585	10 757	647	2 831	2 284	1 239	939	547	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 515	2 089	432	1 375	1 426	87	1 043	897	440	430	146	–
Service occupations	110 139	71 926	20 125	37 273	38 213	1 987	59 918	41 744	26 583	11 558	18 174	579
Private household occupations	7 887	4 865	1 240	2 585	3 022	330	13 192	7 533	4 558	1 874	5 659	171
Protective service occupations	3 398	2 685	604	1 689	713	16	1 021	782	449	287	239	–
Police and firefighters	813	717	161	457	96	10	152	113	62	51	39	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	98 854	64 376	18 281	32 999	34 478	1 641	45 705	33 429	21 576	9 397	12 276	408
Food service occupations	45 198	30 405	8 723	15 399	14 793	575	14 539	10 212	6 697	2 751	4 327	137
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 831	5 087	1 397	2 082	4 744	228	14 489	10 489	6 524	3 107	4 000	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 321	1 851	472	1 036	4 470	2 020	1 144	352	168	144	792	101
Farm operators and managers	2 381	346	82	194	2 035	1 337	164	52	18	29	112	28
Farm workers and related occupations	3 770	1 427	384	807	2 343	672	842	270	136	99	572	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 041	9 720	3 174	4 748	7 321	336	5 314	3 172	1 988	903	2 142	63
Mechanics and repairers	2 379	1 429	422	850	950	9	747	554	299	226	193	13
Construction trades	2 223	1 430	500	718	793	30	660	474	328	107	186	–
Precision production occupations	12 319	6 817	2 246	3 180	5 502	297	3 886	2 137	1 357	567	1 749	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89 447	36 335	11 266	14 381	53 112	2 703	39 268	20 674	12 385	5 206	18 594	497
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	50 037	17 856	5 717	5 856	32 181	1 493	20 771	10 326	6 196	2 225	10 445	238
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16 617	7 123	2 283	2 688	9 494	490	6 819	3 758	2 264	930	3 061	56
Transportation occupations	8 472	4 578	1 139	2 852	3 894	283	2 741	1 699	1 045	532	1 042	108
Motor vehicle operators	8 413	4 549	1 139	2 823	3 864	277	2 731	1 689	1 035	532	1 042	108
Material moving equipment operators	857	348	84	189	509	62	418	258	154	87	160	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 464	6 430	2 043	2 796	7 034	375	8 519	4 633	2 726	1 432	3 886	95
Construction laborers	567	350	103	183	217	14	199	158	106	26	41	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 637	1 702	501	821	1 935	103	1 000	572	318	178	428	22

Table 78. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols see introduction. For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 458**	**3 049**	**762**	**2 008**	**1 409**	**55**	**28 972**	**27 498**	**4 548**	**21 648**	**1 474**	**20**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	845	681	94	519	164	–	8 877	8 328	1 195	6 646	549	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	465	375	42	303	90	–	3 311	3 134	320	2 714	177	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	89	78	14	64	11	–	261	255	–	247	6	–
Management related occupations	157	129	11	112	28	–	1 112	1 058	78	951	54	–
Professional specialty occupations	380	306	52	216	74	–	5 566	5 194	875	3 932	372	–
Engineers and natural scientists	58	58	5	51	–	–	1 777	1 721	198	1 439	56	•
Engineers	23	23	5	16	–	–	1 033	1 008	152	795	25	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	851	737	191	416	114	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	52	37	5	27	15	–	873	835	207	604	38	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	127	96	36	36	31	–	1 005	928	211	588	77	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	79	56	24	26	23	–	418	387	107	260	31	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 266	926	195	669	340	21	9 280	8 958	1 168	7 417	322	6
Health technologists and technicians	22	22	–	22	–	–	579	567	136	384	12	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	81	67	13	54	14	–	1 236	1 232	138	961	4	–
Sales occupations	295	214	63	140	81	8	2 933	2 778	396	2 296	155	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	49	37	5	25	12	–	541	486	55	417	55	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	61	35	7	24	26	8	342	322	53	263	20	–
Other sales occupations	185	142	51	91	43	–	2 050	1 970	288	1 616	80	–
Cashiers	77	57	21	36	20	–	1 200	1 148	167	946	52	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	668	623	119	453	245	13	4 532	4 381	498	3 776	151	6
Computer equipment operators	22	17	–	12	5	–	252	245	9	227	7	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	285	183	5	157	102	–	1 255	1 206	62	1 096	49	–
Financial records processing occupations	58	52	19	33	16	–	486	462	61	385	24	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	10	–	10	14	–	126	126	22	100	–	–
Service occupations	639	465	192	261	174	–	5 708	5 467	1 019	4 221	241	–
Private household occupations	51	41	29	12	10	–	290	276	28	248	14	–
Protective service occupations	80	73	18	55	7	–	199	186	55	126	13	–
Police and firefighters	61	54	12	42	7	–	67	67	6	61	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	508	351	145	194	157	–	5 219	5 005	936	3 847	214	–
Food service occupations	217	159	49	106	58	–	3 101	2 975	474	2 403	126	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	113	81	45	36	32	–	959	926	227	635	33	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	16	10	6	59	–	125	112	51	61	13	9
Farm operators and managers	2	–	–	–	2	–	14	6	–	6	8	4
Farm workers and related occupations	67	16	10	6	51	–	101	96	51	45	5	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	679	444	132	262	235	20	2 064	1 947	413	1 496	117	–
Mechanics and repairers	150	98	24	74	52	–	726	679	120	548	47	–
Construction trades	339	230	76	124	109	12	515	495	97	387	20	–
Precision production occupations	186	116	32	64	70	8	823	773	196	561	50	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	954	517	139	291	437	14	2 918	2 686	702	1 807	232	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	333	183	43	104	150	–	1 367	1 242	376	766	125	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	115	59	15	25	56	6	550	498	100	375	52	–
Transportation occupations	207	108	33	43	99	–	287	282	58	224	5	5
Motor vehicle operators	207	108	33	43	99	–	276	271	51	220	5	5
Material moving equipment operators	41	15	8	7	26	–	104	89	15	68	15	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	258	152	40	112	106	8	610	575	153	374	35	–
Construction laborers	49	25	4	21	24	–	38	38	–	31	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	53	38	7	31	15	–	189	183	62	114	8	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 020**	**1 398**	**385**	**887**	**622**	**21**	**14 561**	**13 745**	**2 509**	**10 627**	**816**	**11**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	384	293	46	210	91	–	3 551	3 308	565	2 602	243	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	208	174	17	138	34	–	1 301	1 212	121	1 054	89	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	25	7	18	–	–	53	53	–	45	–	–
Management related occupations	82	61	4	51	21	–	539	505	43	458	34	–
Professional specialty occupations	176	119	29	72	57	–	2 250	2 096	444	1 548	154	–
Engineers and natural scientists	12	12	–	12	–	–	219	213	40	166	6	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	18	9	9	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	234	215	64	119	19	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	37	22	5	12	15	–	820	788	197	567	32	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	68	43	24	13	25	–	540	498	111	350	42	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	26	18	8	23	–	281	264	74	170	17	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	896	663	163	459	233	13	5 641	5 423	818	4 412	218	6
Health technologists and technicians	22	22	–	22	–	–	433	421	112	269	12	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	25	–	25	7	–	338	338	54	271	–	–
Sales occupations	179	138	55	79	41	–	1 722	1 623	262	1 303	99	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	11	5	6	–	–	170	139	25	100	31	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	16	7	5	5	–	138	138	18	120	–	–
Other sales occupations	147	111	43	68	36	–	1 414	1 346	219	1 083	68	–
Cashiers	77	57	21	36	20	–	860	815	137	650	45	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	663	478	108	333	185	13	3 148	3 041	390	2 569	107	6
Computer equipment operators	11	11	–	6	–	–	68	61	9	52	7	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	276	183	5	157	93	–	1 131	1 104	62	994	27	–
Financial records processing occupations	62	46	13	33	16	–	346	322	61	245	24	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	–	–	–	8	–	37	37	10	27	–	–
Service occupations	391	261	118	131	130	–	3 364	3 209	633	2 421	155	–
Private household occupations	51	41	29	12	10	–	257	243	21	222	14	–
Protective service occupations	7	–	–	–	7	–	19	19	11	8	–	–
Police and firefighters	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	333	220	89	119	113	–	3 088	2 947	601	2 191	141	–
Food service occupations	145	97	32	61	48	–	1 560	1 478	275	1 147	82	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	44	39	22	17	5	–	561	531	129	350	30	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	6	6	–	10	–	25	20	20	–	5	5
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	16	6	6	–	10	–	25	20	20	–	5	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	32	12	20	21	8	458	427	122	289	31	–
Mechanics and repairers	7	7	–	7	–	–	18	11	6	5	7	–
Construction trades	7	7	7	–	–	–	32	32	17	15	–	–
Precision production occupations	39	18	5	13	21	8	408	384	99	269	24	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	280	143	40	67	137	–	1 522	1 358	351	903	164	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	141	85	27	36	56	–	982	873	235	546	109	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19	7	–	–	12	–	386	352	65	280	34	–
Transportation occupations	56	27	6	14	29	–	25	25	12	13	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	56	27	6	14	29	–	25	25	12	13	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	24	7	17	40	–	123	108	39	64	15	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	–	–	–	14	–	44	38	6	32	6	–

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 922 939**	**1 279 432**	**316 938**	**776 906**	**643 507**	**47 196**	**383 914**	**267 358**	**155 911**	**89 572**	**116 556**	**4 267**
Agriculture	43 707	8 839	1 873	5 048	34 868	16 809	7 664	1 743	750	700	5 921	1 134
Forestry and fisheries	4 569	1 920	437	1 029	2 649	156	975	300	177	72	675	38
Mining	25 257	4 872	354	848	20 385	461	760	299	127	66	461	31
Construction	145 317	85 393	21 720	50 976	59 924	2 848	21 496	13 706	7 920	4 622	7 790	196
Manufacturing	341 451	177 989	59 332	80 390	163 462	7 669	99 030	54 750	33 676	13 877	44 280	1 117
Nondurable goods	176 533	84 978	25 145	38 816	91 555	4 545	51 279	27 042	15 768	7 276	24 237	612
Food and kindred products	19 384	8 904	2 897	3 937	10 480	557	11 149	5 550	2 807	2 034	5 599	133
Textile mill and finished textile products	68 195	20 833	7 329	4 291	47 362	2 358	18 188	6 505	3 658	990	11 683	313
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28 534	21 121	4 818	13 724	7 413	308	3 435	2 730	1 555	1 034	705	7
Chemicals and allied products	27 547	15 908	4 380	7 796	11 639	609	4 715	3 030	1 580	994	1 685	30
Durable goods	164 918	93 011	34 187	41 574	71 907	3 124	47 751	27 708	17 908	6 601	20 043	505
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	35 212	10 308	2 184	2 783	24 904	1 132	14 913	4 043	1 973	658	10 870	315
Primary metal industries	10 714	6 544	1 996	3 833	4 170	193	3 679	2 195	1 484	520	1 484	26
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	14 482	7 610	2 655	3 198	6 872	365	2 138	1 184	708	240	954	–
Machinery, except electrical	19 689	10 397	3 088	5 076	9 292	394	2 257	1 430	754	362	827	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	29 048	17 854	4 528	9 677	11 194	428	5 592	3 827	1 902	1 479	1 765	18
Transportation equipment	35 054	28 508	16 180	10 856	6 546	277	14 611	12 223	9 353	2 490	2 388	82
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	127 964	85 876	20 771	53 790	42 088	2 039	28 093	22 261	12 070	8 904	5 832	109
Railroads	13 410	8 945	2 936	5 118	4 465	252	2 228	1 518	878	527	710	12
Trucking service and warehousing	26 714	14 860	3 797	8 197	11 854	541	6 044	4 186	2 274	1 563	1 858	39
Other transportation	34 273	25 381	5 317	17 584	8 892	605	9 795	8 637	4 937	3 394	1 158	40
Communications	29 688	21 589	4 789	14 032	8 099	278	4 241	3 662	1 505	1 855	579	13
Utilities and sanitary services	23 879	15 101	3 932	8 859	8 778	363	5 785	4 258	2 476	1 565	1 527	5
Wholesale trade	69 199	46 343	12 898	27 640	22 856	1 373	9 407	6 211	4 113	1 722	3 196	91
Retail trade	297 394	209 111	57 874	119 464	88 283	3 836	44 606	34 399	20 463	11 560	10 207	340
General merchandise stores	39 446	30 237	9 278	17 098	9 209	444	8 253	6 949	4 400	2 246	1 304	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	47 559	28 850	8 455	15 180	18 709	889	7 205	5 410	2 994	1 914	1 795	62
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	44 135	27 481	6 933	16 080	16 654	568	4 031	2 842	1 507	1 097	1 189	25
Eating and drinking places	67 845	51 030	14 058	29 090	16 815	605	14 849	11 299	6 858	3 621	3 550	139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	114 565	89 183	19 884	60 662	25 382	1 601	12 571	10 867	5 591	4 760	1 704	33
Banking and credit agencies	46 111	34 539	7 619	23 103	11 572	704	5 913	5 074	2 549	2 221	839	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	68 454	54 644	12 265	37 559	13 810	897	6 658	5 793	3 042	2 539	865	19
Services	547 943	400 494	96 292	245 874	147 449	8 550	126 478	95 383	57 483	30 788	31 095	1 064
Business services	66 387	55 552	8 845	42 746	10 835	468	8 635	7 399	8 591	3 374	1 236	8
Repair services	23 705	14 610	4 205	8 267	9 095	344	2 644	1 937	1 066	691	707	30
Private households	9 869	6 020	1 622	3 110	3 849	370	15 273	8 812	5 380	2 152	6 461	217
Other personal services	43 226	29 878	8 174	17 380	13 348	567	11 736	8 728	5 486	2 651	3 008	74
Entertainment and recreation services	16 674	12 848	3 634	7 721	3 826	240	2 796	2 192	1 253	780	604	14
Professional and related services	388 082	281 586	69 812	166 650	106 496	6 561	85 394	66 315	40 707	21 140	19 079	723
Hospitals	71 117	51 192	16 902	26 153	19 925	918	25 895	21 133	14 488	5 467	4 762	163
Health services, except hospitals	45 772	32 478	8 495	18 933	13 294	728	8 351	6 449	3 763	2 241	1 902	51
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	159 627	107 815	26 798	57 472	51 812	3 692	38 315	28 188	16 452	9 414	10 127	400
Other educational services	8 148	6 389	1 370	4 202	1 759	117	1 367	1 112	718	315	255	20
Social services, religious and membership organizations	44 621	34 790	7 678	23 312	9 831	475	8 721	7 198	4 302	2 539	1 523	65
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	58 797	48 922	8 569	36 578	9 875	631	2 745	2 235	984	1 164	510	24
Public administration	205 573	169 412	25 503	131 185	36 161	1 854	32 834	27 439	13 541	12 501	5 395	114
Employed females 16 years and over	**825 541**	**571 170**	**140 420**	**348 367**	**254 371**	**15 988**	**188 951**	**134 911**	**78 909**	**45 141**	**54 040**	**1 657**
Agriculture	8 071	2 771	639	1 688	5 300	2 252	1 318	406	180	175	912	93
Forestry and fisheries	744	460	17	314	284	21	317	140	54	57	177	7
Mining	1 481	544	77	205	937	38	100	78	41	27	22	–
Construction	13 162	9 264	2 131	6 060	3 898	190	1 430	1 124	754	293	306	10
Manufacturing	118 131	54 500	17 534	22 775	63 631	3 048	38 176	19 440	11 306	4 897	18 736	397
Nondurable goods	77 098	32 302	9 834	13 200	44 796	2 321	24 115	11 373	6 622	2 757	12 742	282
Food and kindred products	6 383	2 559	714	1 115	3 824	221	4 806	2 051	1 036	744	2 755	64
Textile mill and finished textile products	43 567	12 342	4 372	2 240	31 225	1 611	11 917	4 271	2 416	598	7 646	176
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 160	8 116	1 880	5 211	3 044	110	1 310	1 016	586	379	294	–
Chemicals and allied products	6 933	4 070	1 212	1 993	2 863	145	1 432	937	463	309	495	8
Durable goods	41 033	22 198	7 700	9 575	18 835	727	14 061	8 067	4 684	2 140	5 994	115
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 919	2 596	599	515	6 323	228	4 289	1 429	601	238	2 860	44
Primary metal industries	1 928	1 260	351	820	668	18	565	330	196	118	235	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3 128	1 644	510	644	1 484	50	746	313	172	57	433	–
Machinery, except electrical	3 805	2 122	545	1 101	1 683	89	676	432	210	95	244	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 499	6 452	1 942	2 983	5 047	188	3 562	2 364	1 232	875	1 198	10
Transportation equipment	5 337	4 124	2 352	1 433	1 213	41	2 526	2 148	1 623	438	378	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32 610	24 140	5 512	16 221	8 470	437	6 941	5 805	2 915	2 591	1 136	39
Railroads	1 363	1 127	324	755	236	39	183	113	25	88	70	–
Trucking service and warehousing	3 643	2 456	538	1 467	1 187	47	555	465	250	167	90	8
Other transportation	10 945	7 991	1 457	6 034	2 954	168	2 229	1 909	1 032	804	320	21
Communications	12 269	9 528	2 381	6 047	2 741	83	2 727	2 373	1 019	1 192	354	7
Utilities and sanitary services	4 390	3 038	812	1 918	1 352	100	1 247	945	589	340	302	5
Wholesale trade	17 893	12 634	3 401	7 844	5 259	360	2 690	1 577	984	496	1 113	34
Retail trade	152 409	108 354	31 507	60 203	44 055	2 121	23 758	18 383	11 196	6 023	5 375	220
General merchandise stores	28 223	21 529	6 785	11 983	6 694	368	5 803	4 895	3 033	1 621	908	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	23 302	14 010	4 398	7 097	9 292	468	3 341	2 472	1 399	892	869	18
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 609	4 852	1 379	2 661	2 757	104	431	336	175	133	95	6
Eating and drinking places	42 295	30 318	8 930	16 198	11 977	435	9 654	7 029	4 403	2 089	2 625	130
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66 647	51 335	10 969	35 598	15 312	904	8 066	6 949	3 730	2 937	1 117	27
Banking and credit agencies	31 780	23 219	5 278	15 312	8 561	538	4 471	3 853	2 009	1 650	618	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34 867	28 116	5 691	20 286	6 751	366	3 595	3 096	1 721	1 287	499	13
Services	335 540	241 937	58 950	146 646	93 603	5 880	90 179	67 421	41 311	21 213	22 758	775
Business services	28 895	24 343	3 786	18 762	4 552	234	4 289	3 748	1 761	1 768	541	8
Repair services	3 163	2 252	561	1 466	911	4	242	216	126	65	26	–
Private households	9 010	5 493	1 465	2 853	3 517	360	14 220	8 169	5 001	1 991	6 051	190
Other personal services	28 887	19 471	5 506	11 062	9 416	408	8 038	5 894	3 783	1 708	2 144	49
Entertainment and recreation services	7 591	5 936	1 638	3 605	1 655	121	974	763	451	234	211	–
Professional and related services	257 994	184 442	45 994	108 898	73 552	4 753	62 416	48 631	30 189	15 447	13 785	530
Hospitals	55 854	39 646	12 572	20 412	16 208	767	19 918	16 191	11 049	4 286	3 727	131
Health services, except hospitals	34 084	23 522	6 021	13 765	10 562	579	6 864	5 226	3 107	1 751	1 638	51
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	111 336	75 014	18 490	41 767	36 322	2 734	27 453	20 444	12 222	6 802	7 009	283
Other educational services	5 841	4 575	1 016	2 921	1 266	85	988	793	500	228	195	11
Social services, religious and membership organizations	26 652	21 319	4 663	14 512	5 333	327	5 809	4 807	2 885	1 694	1 002	49
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	24 227	20 366	3 232	15 521	3 861	261	1 384	1 170	426	686	214	5
Public administration	78 853	65 231	9 683	50 813	13 622	737	15 976	13 588	6 438	6 432	2 388	55

Table 79. **Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 458**	**3 049**	**762**	**2 008**	**1 409**	**55**	**28 972**	**27 498**	**4 548**	**21 648**	**1 474**	**20**
Agriculture	62	10	10	–	52	–	94	81	36	45	13	9
Forestry and fisheries	29	6	6	–	23	–	15	15	–	15	–	–
Mining	32	6	–	6	26	–	8	–	–	–	8	–
Construction	465	314	76	202	151	12	855	788	99	639	67	5
Manufacturing	841	453	138	223	388	28	3 282	3 019	880	1 926	263	–
Nondurable goods	394	206	36	119	188	12	1 569	1 397	431	830	172	–
Food and kindred products	77	28	–	14	49	–	149	132	60	54	17	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	112	57	8	27	55	–	745	633	206	345	112	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41	30	12	11	11	6	365	341	58	263	24	–
Chemicals and allied products	32	21	8	13	11	6	157	149	43	97	8	–
Durable goods	447	247	102	104	200	16	1 713	1 622	449	1 096	91	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	110	39	5	7	71	8	133	109	52	37	24	–
Primary metal industries	39	13	–	13	26	8	42	42	9	33	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	21	14	9	5	7	–	125	113	36	77	12	–
Machinery, except electrical	47	35	8	19	12	–	222	206	51	145	16	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	59	37	5	26	22	–	650	625	83	533	25	–
Transportation equipment	113	80	52	28	33	–	255	247	140	107	8	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	362	245	77	141	117	–	1 167	1 129	148	968	38	–
Railroads	18	4	–	4	14	–	47	47	6	41	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	118	74	24	35	44	–	75	69	15	54	6	–
Other transportation	93	72	14	58	21	–	559	547	45	489	12	–
Communications	61	45	16	23	16	–	232	220	16	204	12	–
Utilities and sanitary services	72	50	23	21	22	–	254	246	66	180	8	–
Wholesale trade	168	102	25	72	66	–	455	439	77	354	16	–
Retail trade	593	442	129	302	151	–	7 166	6 779	1 092	5 475	387	–
General merchandise stores	74	55	22	33	19	–	873	824	181	635	49	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	119	75	22	53	44	–	1 068	1 007	141	833	61	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	54	40	12	28	14	–	336	331	42	264	5	–
Eating and drinking places	207	173	55	114	34	–	3 659	3 489	620	2 771	170	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	161	125	18	103	36	8	1 802	1 763	175	1 558	39	–
Banking and credit agencies	69	61	12	49	8	–	1 192	1 167	82	1 070	25	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	92	64	6	54	28	8	610	596	93	488	14	–
Services	1 098	788	215	512	310	–	11 031	10 424	1 766	7 995	607	6
Business services	203	155	18	132	48	–	1 475	1 432	117	1 306	43	–
Repair services	24	20	–	20	4	–	297	291	45	241	6	–
Private households	51	41	29	12	10	–	311	297	32	265	14	–
Other personal services	140	106	31	67	34	–	1 630	1 560	227	1 288	70	–
Entertainment and recreation services	12	12	6	6	–	–	215	209	35	168	6	–
Professional and related services	668	454	131	275	214	–	7 103	6 635	1 310	4 727	468	6
Hospitals	102	68	26	37	34	–	2 422	2 273	648	1 483	149	–
Health services, except hospitals	79	46	14	32	33	–	891	807	146	538	84	–
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	292	184	61	92	108	–	1 899	1 764	363	1 136	135	6
Other educational services	26	19	13	6	7	–	209	204	22	176	5	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	76	61	12	42	15	–	608	577	49	521	31	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	93	76	5	66	17	–	1 074	1 010	82	873	64	–
Public administration	647	558	68	447	89	7	3 097	3 061	275	2 673	36	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 020**	**1 398**	**385**	**887**	**622**	**21**	**14 561**	**13 745**	**2 509**	**10 627**	**816**	**11**
Agriculture	19	6	6	–	13	–	10	5	5	–	5	5
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	15	–	15	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	42	20	7	7	22	–	113	94	4	78	19	–
Manufacturing	224	116	39	48	108	14	1 683	1 525	435	978	158	–
Nondurable goods	122	57	15	33	65	6	918	802	276	445	116	–
Food and kindred products	16	7	–	7	9	–	81	72	43	24	9	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	75	36	8	19	39	–	620	531	145	316	89	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	7	7	–	11	6	121	103	41	56	18	–
Chemicals and allied products	7	7	–	7	–	–	32	32	11	21	–	–
Durable goods	102	59	24	15	43	8	765	723	159	533	42	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	42	25	5	–	17	8	57	44	21	9	13	–
Primary metal industries	14	7	–	7	7	–	13	13	–	13	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	24	15	9	7	–
Machinery, except electrical	–	–	–	–	–	–	75	69	4	60	6	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	–	–	–	6	–	413	397	56	332	16	–
Transportation equipment	21	15	7	8	6	–	51	51	15	36	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	114	68	30	38	46	–	355	332	34	289	23	–
Railroads	6	–	–	–	6	–	19	19	–	19	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	20	14	8	6	6	–	25	19	4	15	6	–
Other transportation	20	12	6	6	8	–	180	176	21	146	4	–
Communications	34	23	10	13	11	–	79	74	–	74	5	–
Utilities and sanitary services	34	19	6	13	15	–	52	44	9	35	8	–
Wholesale trade	46	34	–	29	12	–	139	135	37	98	4	–
Retail trade	402	283	98	174	119	–	3 736	3 483	648	2 700	253	–
General merchandise stores	70	55	22	33	15	–	674	625	158	459	49	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	80	39	15	24	41	–	477	437	76	342	40	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	18	14	5	9	4	–	66	66	20	36	–	–
Eating and drinking places	155	121	38	79	34	–	1 812	1 702	305	1 347	110	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	81	12	65	19	–	1 100	1 081	132	929	19	–
Banking and credit agencies	62	54	12	42	8	–	736	717	68	644	19	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38	27	–	23	11	–	364	364	64	285	–	–
Services	762	528	163	327	234	–	6 295	5 962	1 109	4 564	333	5
Business services	105	80	13	67	25	–	636	630	48	573	6	–
Repair services	11	7	–	7	4	–	25	25	8	17	–	–
Private households	51	41	29	12	10	–	270	256	25	231	14	–
Other personal services	100	77	23	46	23	–	1 084	1 043	196	806	41	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	76	70	11	59	6	–
Professional and related services	495	323	98	195	172	–	4 204	3 938	821	2 878	266	6
Hospitals	70	47	18	24	23	–	1 659	1 586	455	1 035	73	–
Health services, except hospitals	79	46	14	32	33	–	559	518	94	379	41	–
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	176	99	36	50	77	–	1 030	942	196	669	88	6
Other educational services	26	19	13	6	7	–	149	144	18	120	5	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	67	52	12	33	15	–	370	345	24	314	25	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	77	60	5	50	17	–	437	403	34	361	34	–
Public administration	311	262	30	199	49	7	1 115	1 113	105	976	2	–

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 336 650**	**894 634**	**246 544**	**518 328**	**442 016**	**35 240**	**252 990**	**176 452**	**103 153**	**59 003**	**76 538**	**3 201**
Worked in 1979	1 327 120	888 860	244 805	515 363	438 260	35 063	246 771	171 969	100 139	57 850	74 802	3 142
50 to 52 weeks	947 351	643 788	173 414	388 356	303 563	25 743	148 479	107 044	60 767	37 996	41 435	1 637
48 to 49 weeks	49 200	31 643	10 135	16 962	17 557	947	14 064	9 959	5 846	3 424	4 105	213
40 to 47 weeks	93 216	57 214	17 078	30 557	36 002	2 227	21 069	13 320	8 163	3 945	7 749	333
27 to 39 weeks	71 676	45 130	13 294	24 096	26 546	1 743	19 880	12 717	8 059	3 475	7 163	338
14 to 26 weeks	85 832	57 433	16 541	29 179	28 399	2 126	20 695	13 514	7 932	4 372	7 181	356
1 to 13 weeks	79 845	53 652	14 343	26 213	26 193	2 277	22 584	15 415	9 372	4 638	7 169	265
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 174 482	786 341	216 673	459 352	388 141	29 242	207 232	145 272	84 087	49 617	61 960	2 479
50 to 52 weeks	900 405	612 977	164 059	371 761	287 428	23 014	137 010	98 837	55 740	35 454	38 173	1 478
27 to 49 weeks	170 502	104 405	32 658	55 278	66 097	3 765	43 901	28 754	17 631	8 754	15 147	663
1 to 26 weeks	103 575	68 959	19 956	32 313	34 616	2 463	26 321	17 681	10 716	5 409	8 640	338
With unemployment in 1979	173 965	112 478	33 108	59 678	61 487	2 580	53 509	36 932	22 942	10 914	16 577	441
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.0	12.6	13.4	11.5	13.9	7.3	21.2	20.9	22.2	18.5	21.7	13.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	58 547	41 366	11 605	22 011	17 181	655	14 249	10 336	6 165	3 264	3 913	119
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	63 068	39 948	11 991	21 394	23 120	899	18 841	12 774	7 842	3 821	6 067	195
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	52 350	31 164	9 512	16 273	21 186	1 026	20 419	13 822	8 935	3 829	6 597	127
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	11.8	12.1	11.6	13.8	14.5	15.1	15.0	15.4	14.1	15.5	15.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**996 846**	**691 402**	**176 495**	**407 139**	**305 444**	**19 802**	**235 842**	**170 182**	**101 562**	**55 098**	**65 660**	**2 239**
Worked in 1979	981 485	681 910	173 399	402 683	299 575	19 609	224 607	161 545	95 388	53 164	63 062	2 146
50 to 52 weeks	519 858	365 000	89 698	225 804	154 858	10 375	112 936	82 059	47 677	28 197	30 877	853
48 to 49 weeks	36 325	24 934	6 524	14 568	11 391	707	12 124	8 914	5 263	2 829	3 210	112
40 to 47 weeks	103 001	70 180	18 454	40 905	32 821	2 085	24 881	17 870	10 638	5 882	7 011	212
27 to 39 weeks	96 217	64 746	17 265	36 522	31 471	2 017	22 582	15 532	9 170	4 876	7 050	305
14 to 26 weeks	113 181	79 490	20 587	44 353	33 691	1 962	24 173	17 234	10 160	5 543	6 939	341
1 to 13 weeks	112 903	77 560	20 871	40 531	35 343	2 463	27 911	19 936	12 480	5 837	7 975	323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	702 927	484 457	122 740	288 025	218 470	13 602	161 002	116 622	66 826	40 599	44 380	1 336
50 to 52 weeks	439 279	308 697	75 055	192 263	130 582	7 976	94 055	69 047	39 231	24 841	25 008	659
27 to 49 weeks	151 195	99 401	26 591	56 884	51 794	3 293	40 796	29 019	16 703	9 633	11 777	351
1 to 26 weeks	112 453	76 359	21 094	38 878	36 094	2 333	26 151	18 556	10 892	6 125	7 595	326
With unemployment in 1979	157 803	110 341	31 335	60 047	47 462	1 958	55 555	41 313	25 814	12 460	14 242	476
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.8	16.0	17.8	14.7	15.5	9.9	23.6	24.3	25.4	22.6	21.7	21.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	65 646	49 124	12 845	27 906	16 522	676	15 598	11 852	7 031	3 868	3 746	90
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	51 740	35 887	10 346	19 631	15 853	679	19 023	14 096	8 766	4 315	4 927	185
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	40 417	25 330	8 144	12 510	15 087	603	20 934	15 365	10 017	4 277	5 569	201
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.3	10.4	11.2	9.9	13.4	12.9	15.5	15.4	16.0	14.4	15.7	15.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**1 146 539**	**721 756**	**193 402**	**420 146**	**424 783**	**30 914**	**236 825**	**166 400**	**101 587**	**51 380**	**70 425**	**2 598**
No workers	114 261	63 592	24 231	27 743	50 669	3 013	32 271	23 314	16 648	4 848	8 957	281
1 worker	372 179	231 466	64 688	131 594	140 713	10 981	75 726	56 003	35 732	16 181	19 723	697
2 workers	525 344	339 518	84 533	205 974	185 826	12 191	94 898	66 066	36 860	23 480	28 832	1 008
3 or more workers	134 755	87 180	19 950	54 835	47 575	4 729	33 930	21 017	12 347	6 871	12 913	612
Married-couple families	**994 278**	**616 533**	**162 306**	**362 857**	**377 745**	**27 998**	**148 223**	**98 231**	**55 558**	**33 917**	**49 992**	**2 102**
No workers	90 330	48 959	18 369	21 648	41 371	2 600	12 815	7 758	5 248	1 730	5 057	188
1 worker	295 306	177 309	48 860	101 968	117 997	9 772	33 495	22 471	13 577	6 969	11 024	497
2 workers	485 011	310 534	77 051	188 907	174 477	11 258	76 552	52 591	27 936	19 924	23 961	861
Husband and wife worked	428 325	275 814	67 884	168 156	152 511	8 863	68 370	47 483	24 687	18 483	20 887	680
3 or more workers	123 631	79 731	18 026	50 334	43 900	4 368	25 361	15 411	8 797	5 294	9 950	556
Husband and wife worked	104 720	67 891	15 088	43 135	36 829	3 453	20 585	12 786	7 201	4 530	7 799	414
Female householder, no husband present	**119 073**	**84 132**	**25 141**	**45 271**	**34 941**	**1 616**	**75 568**	**59 213**	**40 399**	**14 793**	**16 355**	**323**
No workers	20 536	12 974	5 196	5 423	7 562	256	17 978	14 564	10 775	2 857	3 414	75
1 worker	61 026	44 428	13 075	24 198	16 598	706	35 845	29 039	19 237	7 943	6 806	111
2 workers	28 980	20 867	5 358	12 170	8 113	453	14 530	10 777	7 284	2 692	3 753	101
3 or more workers	8 531	5 863	1 512	3 480	2 668	201	7 215	4 833	3 103	1 301	2 382	36
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 418 224**	**938 971**	**259 555**	**542 330**	**479 253**	**33 503**	**293 368**	**204 716**	**122 646**	**65 962**	**88 652**	**3 239**
With a work disability	125 327	69 309	22 652	34 679	56 018	3 751	32 130	21 449	14 010	5 481	10 681	303
Not in labor force	64 073	31 261	10 670	14 075	32 812	1 603	19 884	13 098	9 189	2 741	6 786	164
Prevented from working	55 428	26 032	9 033	11 198	29 396	1 402	17 195	11 393	8 010	2 403	5 802	140
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 428 690**	**947 854**	**246 589**	**554 950**	**480 836**	**31 589**	**331 351**	**236 261**	**145 333**	**72 460**	**95 090**	**3 349**
With a work disability	103 157	61 135	20 236	29 374	42 022	2 442	35 311	24 898	16 533	6 279	10 413	339
Not in labor force	77 339	43 522	15 097	19 839	33 817	1 853	26 915	18 688	12 745	4 353	8 227	309
Prevented from working	60 415	32 698	11 809	14 002	27 717	1 409	22 638	15 813	10 820	3 610	6 825	225
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 846 914**	**1 886 825**	**506 144**	**1 097 280**	**960 089**	**65 092**	**624 719**	**440 977**	**267 979**	**138 422**	**183 742**	**6 588**
With a public transportation disability	42 368	23 966	8 054	11 511	18 402	1 118	17 251	11 649	7 953	2 791	5 602	228
With a work disability	39 140	21 882	7 316	10 446	17 258	1 022	16 079	10 861	7 373	2 624	5 218	202
Persons 65 years and over	**395 100**	**235 764**	**90 382**	**100 702**	**159 336**	**18 268**	**81 293**	**50 247**	**34 122**	**10 637**	**31 046**	**1 697**
With a public transportation disability	60 818	36 633	14 358	15 842	24 185	2 358	15 319	9 625	6 543	2 056	5 694	257
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**558 931**	**380 378**	**100 897**	**228 409**	**178 553**	**11 902**	**85 618**	**64 369**	**38 604**	**20 840**	**21 249**	**846**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.6	40.6	40.7	42.6	32.5	28.2	26.7	30.2	30.1	31.2	19.9	20.7
Female veterans	**26 377**	**20 949**	**5 897**	**12 893**	**5 428**	**353**	**5 140**	**4 064**	**2 464**	**1 406**	**1 076**	**37**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**585 308**	**401 327**	**106 794**	**241 302**	**183 981**	**12 255**	**90 758**	**68 433**	**41 068**	**22 246**	**22 325**	**883**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	19.7	19.3	20.8	16.4	14.7	13.0	14.2	13.9	15.3	10.2	10.7
May 1975 or later only	17 344	13 127	4 584	6 705	4 217	204	9 031	7 270	4 407	2 481	1 761	31
Vietnam era	162 247	113 671	27 423	72 510	48 576	1 500	30 295	24 323	13 340	9 413	5 972	133
February 1955 to July 1964 only	61 843	39 304	8 376	25 180	22 539	1 174	6 457	5 009	2 814	1 802	1 448	57
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	35 386	29 571	7 145	20 993	5 815	454	2 915	2 553	1 418	1 014	362	–
Korean conflict	76 944	49 470	10 999	30 983	27 474	2 043	10 464	7 602	4 595	2 356	2 862	56
Korean conflict and World War II	24 053	19 536	5 981	12 111	4 517	309	1 766	1 548	1 039	387	218	–
World War II	190 676	125 748	38 258	67 782	64 928	5 978	26 481	18 212	12 115	4 369	8 269	544
World War I	7 121	4 796	1 900	2 008	2 325	253	1 134	623	429	120	511	31
Other	9 694	6 104	2 128	3 030	3 590	340	2 215	1 293	911	304	922	31
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 580 340**	**1 640 294**	**447 746**	**916 176**	**940 046**	**71 020**	**609 765**	**412 421**	**253 872**	**123 194**	**197 344**	**7 390**

Table 80. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 667**	**2 766**	**998**	**1 562**	**901**	**38**	**18 973**	**18 205**	**3 955**	**13 261**	**768**	**16**
Worked in 1979	3 611	2 720	975	1 539	891	38	18 650	17 882	3 899	13 019	768	16
50 to 52 weeks	2 400	1 796	673	1 013	604	24	11 995	11 475	2 507	8 467	520	9
48 to 49 weeks	156	121	64	46	35	–	1 355	1 300	400	821	55	–
40 to 47 weeks	333	233	37	183	100	10	1 404	1 375	260	1 054	29	–
27 to 39 weeks	186	153	35	84	33	–	1 117	1 076	170	859	41	–
14 to 26 weeks	303	237	85	124	66	4	1 407	1 356	252	1 029	51	–
1 to 13 weeks	233	180	81	89	53	–	1 372	1 300	310	789	72	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 259	2 448	846	1 414	811	38	15 996	15 360	3 440	11 237	636	16
50 to 52 weeks	2 309	1 729	638	981	580	24	11 249	10 764	2 365	7 965	485	9
27 to 49 weeks	581	451	96	309	130	10	3 085	2 988	697	2 188	97	–
1 to 26 weeks	369	268	112	124	101	4	1 662	1 608	378	1 084	54	7
With unemployment in 1979	714	596	167	370	118	4	3 454	3 409	719	2 528	45	–
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.5	21.5	16.7	23.7	13.1	10.5	18.2	18.7	18.2	19.1	5.9	–
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	176	153	46	96	23	–	1 621	1 597	338	1 166	24	–
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	333	287	65	200	46	–	1 157	1 145	233	872	12	–
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	205	156	56	74	49	4	676	667	148	490	9	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	12.1	11.4	11.5	15.1	24.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.5	8.4	–
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 454**	**1 743**	**471**	**1 119**	**711**	**27**	**17 099**	**16 176**	**3 143**	**12 268**	**923**	**12**
Worked in 1979	2 433	1 725	468	1 104	708	27	16 601	15 687	3 004	11 937	914	12
50 to 52 weeks	1 180	870	207	608	310	27	8 367	7 874	1 339	6 171	493	6
48 to 49 weeks	99	63	17	39	36	–	1 090	1 050	240	770	40	–
40 to 47 weeks	230	165	29	114	65	–	1 718	1 627	321	1 244	91	–
27 to 39 weeks	249	140	42	85	109	–	1 402	1 333	268	1 013	69	–
14 to 26 weeks	365	262	88	117	103	–	2 091	1 949	393	1 443	142	–
1 to 13 weeks	310	225	85	140	85	–	1 933	1 854	443	1 296	79	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 707	1 213	275	827	494	21	12 714	12 002	2 266	9 163	712	6
50 to 52 weeks	1 017	750	170	525	267	21	7 308	6 871	1 132	5 426	437	–
27 to 49 weeks	363	225	47	154	138	–	3 024	2 874	575	2 178	150	–
1 to 26 weeks	327	238	58	148	89	–	2 382	2 257	559	1 559	125	6
With unemployment in 1979	499	339	127	182	160	–	3 957	3 809	858	2 829	148	–
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.3	19.4	27.0	16.3	22.5	–	23.1	23.5	27.3	23.1	16.0	–
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	150	108	41	56	42	–	1 777	1 718	336	1 305	59	–
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	148	97	28	69	51	–	1 158	1 101	302	784	57	–
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	201	134	58	57	67	–	1 022	990	220	740	32	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	14.6	15.3	13.8	15.4	–	11.3	11.2	11.9	11.1	11.8	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**2 623**	**1 768**	**536**	**1 070**	**855**	**44**	**14 372**	**13 716**	**2 840**	**10 267**	**656**	**16**
No workers	152	67	36	23	85	–	845	785	214	529	60	–
1 worker	886	591	228	320	295	14	4 365	4 134	1 091	2 799	231	11
2 workers	1 262	907	215	591	355	30	7 196	6 898	1 213	5 427	298	5
3 or more workers	323	203	57	136	120	–	1 966	1 899	322	1 512	67	–
Married-couple families	**2 129**	**1 480**	**464**	**884**	**649**	**44**	**12 164**	**11 598**	**2 318**	**8 732**	**566**	**16**
No workers	80	36	21	13	44	–	473	433	114	286	40	–
1 worker	651	442	194	219	209	14	3 414	3 212	802	2 192	202	11
2 workers	1 114	821	192	534	293	30	6 560	6 303	1 147	4 920	257	5
Husband and wife worked	1 014	775	188	499	239	20	6 120	5 893	1 071	4 598	227	5
3 or more workers	284	181	57	118	103	–	1 717	1 650	255	1 334	67	–
Husband and wife worked	263	177	53	118	86	–	1 484	1 441	226	1 157	43	–
Female householder, no husband present	**414**	**252**	**64**	**173**	**162**	**–**	**1 489**	**1 421**	**425**	**948**	**68**	**–**
No workers	61	25	15	10	36	–	315	295	87	199	20	–
1 worker	195	134	34	95	61	–	708	679	244	414	29	–
2 workers	125	71	15	50	54	–	332	313	50	249	19	–
3 or more workers	33	22	–	18	11	–	134	134	44	86	–	–
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 929**	**2 925**	**1 078**	**1 645**	**1 004**	**44**	**21 227**	**20 424**	**4 387**	**14 895**	**803**	**13**
With a work disability	365	251	75	153	114	12	623	585	103	453	38	–
Not in labor force	142	82	41	38	60	8	252	232	38	194	20	–
Prevented from working	94	57	24	30	37	–	164	144	20	124	20	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 518**	**2 386**	**686**	**1 496**	**1 132**	**32**	**25 686**	**24 198**	**4 976**	**18 017**	**1 488**	**11**
With a work disability	420	253	78	144	167	21	841	772	155	573	69	6
Not in labor force	267	148	26	93	119	–	587	538	127	388	49	6
Prevented from working	202	95	21	50	107	–	405	374	88	268	31	6
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 447**	**5 311**	**1 764**	**3 141**	**2 136**	**76**	**46 913**	**44 622**	**9 363**	**32 912**	**2 291**	**24**
With a public transportation disability	138	87	19	53	51	20	355	319	38	277	36	–
With a work disability	121	70	12	43	51	20	309	280	15	261	29	–
Persons 65 years and over	**363**	**184**	**103**	**57**	**179**	**–**	**2 198**	**1 890**	**547**	**1 244**	**308**	**27**
With a public transportation disability	118	56	21	21	62	–	278	237	50	178	41	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 262**	**855**	**230**	**551**	**407**	**32**	**2 753**	**2 593**	**707**	**1 799**	**160**	**4**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.5	39.0	39.8	39.6	37.5	72.7	14.5	14.4	25.3	12.7	17.6	20.0
Female veterans	**68**	**46**	**10**	**23**	**22**	**–**	**276**	**259**	**65**	**183**	**17**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	–	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	–
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 330**	**901**	**240**	**574**	**429**	**32**	**3 029**	**2 852**	**772**	**1 982**	**177**	**4**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.1	19.3	18.4	19.8	18.5	42.1	6.6	6.6	9.6	6.0	6.8	7.8
May 1975 or later only	110	94	41	42	16	–	408	408	161	240	–	–
Vietnam era	479	307	85	207	172	8	1 376	1 336	366	926	40	–
February 1955 to July 1964 only	117	88	18	52	29	4	234	208	42	141	26	–
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	78	78	12	66	–	–	189	175	37	138	14	–
Korean conflict	227	128	12	102	99	18	249	238	16	222	11	4
Korean conflict and World War II	57	42	6	30	15	–	85	85	35	50	–	–
World War II	241	158	62	75	83	2	407	333	106	212	74	–
World War I	12	2	–	–	10	–	8	4	–	4	2	–
Other	9	4	4	–	5	–	75	65	9	49	10	–
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**5 648**	**3 756**	**1 067**	**2 332**	**1 892**	**44**	**42 865**	**40 457**	**7 286**	**30 872**	**2 408**	**47**

Table 81. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**1 525 970**	**1 010 074**	**284 954**	**576 593**	**515 896**	**36 020**	**311 330**	**224 122**	**138 734**	**67 561**	**87 208**	**3 146**
Less than $5,000	146 326	79 831	32 662	29 159	66 495	4 519	69 202	48 554	34 538	9 904	20 648	775
$5,000 to $7,499	99 994	57 185	23 190	21 298	42 809	3 477	34 957	24 347	16 685	5 469	10 610	453
$7,500 to $9,999	109 297	65 589	25 509	27 280	43 708	3 136	31 146	22 259	14 699	5 750	8 887	368
$10,000 to $14,999	231 614	144 771	50 693	69 291	86 843	5 476	55 900	39 961	24 539	12 083	15 939	519
$15,000 to $19,999	224 414	142 604	43 266	77 839	81 810	4 931	43 356	30 864	18 131	10 073	12 492	375
$20,000 to $24,999	199 292	131 064	35 318	77 416	68 228	4 184	29 555	21 639	12 257	7 820	7 916	248
$25,000 to $34,999	261 527	187 495	42 201	122 836	74 032	4 802	31 011	23 844	12 065	10 341	7 167	230
$35,000 to $49,999	161 723	127 664	20 907	94 655	34 059	3 139	11 971	9 356	4 274	4 543	2 615	106
$50,000 or more	91 783	73 871	11 208	56 819	17 912	2 356	4 232	3 298	1 546	1 578	934	72
Median	$18 854	$20 521	$16 137	$24 005	$16 044	$16 337	$11 631	$11 878	$10 608	$15 279	$10 994	$9 844
Mean	$22 425	$24 190	$19 677	$27 597	$18 968	$21 913	$14 329	$14 680	$13 324	$17 822	$13 427	$13 442
Families	**1 146 539**	**721 756**	**193 402**	**420 146**	**424 783**	**30 914**	**236 825**	**166 400**	**101 587**	**51 380**	**70 425**	**2 598**
Less than $5,000	58 294	28 464	10 716	11 809	29 830	2 721	39 238	28 176	19 836	6 231	11 062	455
$5,000 to $7,499	56 224	26 965	10 374	10 087	29 259	2 533	25 611	17 276	11 855	3 766	8 335	371
$7,500 to $9,999	69 827	35 807	13 557	14 592	34 020	2 558	23 827	16 236	10 687	4 191	7 591	330
$10,000 to $14,999	163 228	89 525	31 750	40 420	73 703	4 854	43 869	29 734	18 255	8 753	14 135	476
$15,000 to $19,999	174 965	100 626	32 299	50 763	74 339	4 512	35 835	24 318	14 354	7 732	11 517	347
$20,000 to $24,999	167 020	103 107	29 136	57 962	63 913	3 964	25 960	18 347	10 563	6 416	7 613	228
$25,000 to $34,999	228 757	158 221	36 801	100 777	70 536	4 572	27 847	21 015	10 832	8 857	6 832	219
$35,000 to $49,999	145 137	112 711	18 706	82 763	32 426	2 984	10 864	8 374	3 886	3 993	2 490	106
$50,000 or more	83 087	66 330	10 063	50 973	16 757	2 216	3 774	2 924	1 319	1 441	850	66
Median	$21 383	$23 761	$19 687	$27 099	$17 962	$17 947	$13 219	$13 466	$12 063	$16 845	$12 705	$11 153
Mean	$25 022	$27 442	$23 083	$30 661	$20 911	$23 566	$15 807	$16 157	$14 801	$19 174	$14 980	$14 867
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**581 589**	**467 818**	**158 491**	**230 771**	**113 771**	**6 103**	**126 651**	**103 024**	**64 757**	**30 755**	**23 627**	**730**
Less than $2,000	79 623	63 286	21 121	19 315	16 337	720	29 899	23 619	14 955	6 764	6 280	206
$2,000 to $2,999	46 231	31 630	11 589	9 623	14 601	609	16 398	12 093	8 651	2 311	4 305	152
$3,000 to $4,999	75 102	54 562	22 634	19 468	20 540	1 073	19 138	14 585	9 991	3 197	4 553	143
$5,000 to $7,999	102 532	82 276	40 346	31 378	20 256	1 297	23 712	19 773	13 076	5 538	3 939	96
$8,000 to $9,999	51 098	40 964	15 369	20 387	10 134	574	10 313	8 884	5 461	2 802	1 429	36
$10,000 to $14,999	97 986	82 155	24 882	48 394	15 831	802	15 411	13 470	7 548	5 139	1 941	46
$15,000 to $24,999	88 184	76 551	16 746	53 882	11 633	612	9 666	8 756	4 366	3 912	910	45
$25,000 to $49,999	35 983	32 327	4 942	25 471	3 656	300	1 778	1 582	557	987	196	–
$50,000 or more	4 850	4 067	862	2 853	783	116	336	262	152	105	74	6
Median	$7 562	$8 100	$6 626	$11 427	$5 731	$6 333	$4 734	$5 163	$4 710	$6 550	$3 458	$3 092
Mean	$10 218	$10 718	$8 611	$13 592	$8 166	$9 955	$6 401	$6 689	$6 090	$8 219	$5 147	$5 171
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 533 410**	**1 005 259**	**285 490**	**569 634**	**528 151**	**40 674**	**299 846**	**206 234**	**122 868**	**66 363**	**93 612**	**3 770**
Median income	$12 786	$14 073	$11 149	$16 890	$11 037	$9 764	$7 608	$8 140	$7 562	$9 683	$6 573	$5 505
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.7	61.0	57.4	65.3	54.4	56.3	45.7	47.9	45.3	53.4	40.7	39.0
Median income	$17 346	$18 829	$15 104	$21 358	$15 149	$13 282	$11 416	$11 973	$11 303	$13 395	$10 046	$7 679
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 325 881**	**899 038**	**250 697**	**502 891**	**426 843**	**29 791**	**313 019**	**223 966**	**138 518**	**66 839**	**89 053**	**3 155**
Median income	$5 872	$6 407	$5 562	$7 524	$4 925	$4 492	$4 404	$4 671	$4 243	$6 104	$3 805	$3 263
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.1	34.3	29.9	38.2	30.4	26.1	30.0	30.8	28.3	37.2	28.1	20.6
Median income	$10 596	$11 441	$9 891	$12 484	$8 847	$8 506	$8 534	$8 988	$8 536	$10 330	$7 476	$7 448
Per capita income	**$8 205**	**$9 108**	**$7 915**	**$10 214**	**$6 560**	**$7 754**	**$4 544**	**$4 844**	**$4 480**	**$5 709**	**$3 861**	**$3 844**
Persons in households	$8 341	$9 327	$8 108	$10 350	$6 601	$7 754	$4 616	$4 928	$4 521	$5 904	$3 922	$3 844
Persons in group quarters	$3 944	$4 103	$5 111	$4 335	$2 823	–	$2 825	$3 137	$3 463	$2 879	$1 481	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$13 488	$13 589	$11 665	$15 595	$13 310	$13 682	$7 332	$7 035	$5 914	$9 426	$9 031	$11 563
25 to 34 years	$20 250	$21 302	$18 142	$23 318	$18 435	$17 367	$13 187	$12 875	$10 978	$16 354	$14 040	$8 851
35 to 44 years	$24 920	$27 102	$22 875	$29 511	$21 403	$21 262	$16 323	$16 773	$14 582	$20 727	$15 510	$12 115
45 to 54 years	$27 510	$30 947	$26 349	$34 547	$22 219	$23 354	$16 984	$17 960	$16 592	$21 511	$15 470	$16 563
55 to 64 years	$22 813	$26 909	$22 857	$31 811	$17 122	$18 873	$13 833	$14 638	$14 232	$17 250	$12 563	$12 130
65 years and over	$13 288	$15 987	$14 678	$19 444	$10 424	$12 265	$8 822	$9 532	$9 488	$10 040	$7 631	$8 721
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$21 383**	**$23 761**	**$19 687**	**$27 099**	**$17 962**	**$17 947**	**$13 219**	**$13 466**	**$12 063**	**$16 845**	**$12 705**	**$11 153**
With own children under 18 years	$21 836	$23 881	$19 549	$26 596	$19 226	$19 884	$13 468	$13 122	$11 234	$16 855	$14 205	$13 322
With own children under 6 years	$19 182	$20 526	$16 535	$22 835	$17 257	$16 975	$12 034	$11 615	$9 576	$15 322	$13 208	$11 736
Without own children under 18 years	$20 840	$23 628	$19 798	$27 780	$16 502	$16 913	$12 897	$13 921	$13 145	$16 829	$11 214	$9 971
Married-couple families	**$22 655**	**$25 548**	**$21 174**	**$28 965**	**$18 914**	**$18 391**	**$17 097**	**$18 332**	**$17 194**	**$21 088**	**$14 968**	**$12 241**
With own children under 18 years	$23 478	$26 127	$21 609	$28 844	$20 181	$20 210	$18 632	$19 803	$18 681	$22 029	$16 645	$15 270
With own children under 6 years	$20 199	$21 772	$17 999	$24 147	$17 817	$17 208	$16 902	$17 682	$16 490	$19 932	$15 393	$13 362
Without own children under 18 years	$21 767	$24 843	$20 786	$29 124	$17 179	$17 253	$14 859	$16 266	$15 438	$19 280	$12 261	$10 594
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 780**	**$12 518**	**$10 897**	**$14 333**	**$9 979**	**$14 497**	**$7 364**	**$7 270**	**$6 819**	**$8 933**	**$7 719**	**$7 446**
With own children under 18 years	$9 944	$10 605	$8 330	$12 087	$8 493	$12 292	$6 367	$6 230	$5 649	$7 995	$6 999	$6 940
With own children under 6 years	$6 319	$6 453	$4 420	$7 846	$6 001	$8 393	$4 383	$4 323	$3 992	$5 822	$4 895	$9 063
Without own children under 18 years	$14 557	$16 090	$14 119	$19 088	$11 973	$14 837	$9 601	$10 024	$9 712	$11 456	$8 653	$7 931
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$8 994	$10 862	$10 101	$13 261	$7 322	$7 387	$4 097	$4 005	$3 937	$4 012	$4 323	$5 319
1 worker	$17 263	$19 419	$16 273	$22 183	$14 512	$14 026	$9 285	$9 508	$8 991	$10 934	$8 705	$7 676
2 workers	$23 766	$25 789	$22 100	$28 550	$20 767	$20 340	$17 891	$18 870	$17 777	$21 402	$15 959	$13 125
3 or more workers	$32 669	$35 566	$31 177	$38 730	$28 320	$27 825	$23 938	$25 251	$24 527	$27 918	$21 808	$20 673
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$8 690	$8 885	$6 927	$12 818	$7 951	$6 799	$5 981	$6 291	$5 978	$7 270	$4 311	$3 641
65 years and over	$5 922	$7 710	$7 134	$9 660	$4 285	$5 144	$3 546	$3 866	$3 872	$4 024	$2 993	$3 650
Female, 15 years and over	$6 682	$7 473	$6 023	$10 430	$4 618	$6 068	$3 413	$3 609	$3 297	$5 364	$2 830	$2 735
65 years and over	$5 022	$5 980	$5 605	$7 343	$3 813	$5 303	$2 914	$2 984	$2 989	$3 097	$2 751	$2 883
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**1 525 970**	**1 010 074**	**284 954**	**576 593**	**515 896**	**36 020**	**311 330**	**224 122**	**138 734**	**67 561**	**87 208**	**3 146**
With earnings	1 305 439	876 941	231 038	522 709	428 498	33 176	253 898	183 100	109 029	59 645	70 798	2 743
Mean earnings	$21 814	$23 238	$19 045	$26 006	$18 900	$18 161	$14 964	$15 360	$14 047	$18 123	$13 938	$12 524
With wage or salary income	1 257 604	855 999	225 187	511 404	401 605	25 112	250 329	181 380	108 039	59 085	68 949	2 386
Mean wage or salary income	$21 023	$22 390	$18 230	$25 108	$18 108	$16 428	$14 732	$15 132	$13 807	$17 898	$13 679	$11 794
With nonfarm self-employment income	141 573	86 709	20 928	53 001	54 864	5 329	11 550	7 282	4 008	2 613	4 268	318
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 657	$13 543	$13 674	$13 850	$11 258	$10 307	$8 327	$8 740	$9 322	$8 452	$7 621	$3 774
With farm self-employment income	54 066	11 127	2 465	6 444	42 939	22 263	4 223	802	428	285	3 421	1 102
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 567	$3 408	$3 606	$2 970	$4 868	$6 066	$3 614	$5 125	$5 867	$4 906	$3 260	$4 549
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	708 490	512 025	131 159	314 512	196 465	21 057	36 053	27 032	15 120	9 704	9 021	700
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 869	$2 928	$3 401	$2 718	$2 715	$4 661	$1 141	$1 201	$1 311	$1 075	$963	$1 932
With Social Security income	353 736	205 921	77 560	87 309	147 815	13 763	80 018	51 049	34 832	10 869	28 969	1 258
Mean Social Security income	$3 963	$4 083	$4 189	$3 981	$3 795	$3 551	$3 292	$3 383	$3 402	$3 345	$3 133	$2 849
With public assistance income	67 185	35 545	13 813	13 690	31 640	1 439	53 622	39 066	28 166	8 024	14 556	456
Mean public assistance income	$2 135	$2 181	$2 162	$2 229	$2 082	$2 121	$2 198	$2 272	$2 284	$2 306	$1 998	$2 117
With all other income	357 741	240 971	72 437	134 836	116 770	6 576	65 179	46 955	29 540	13 337	18 224	622
Mean all other income	$6 052	$6 800	$5 604	$8 056	$4 510	$5 588	$3 671	$3 911	$3 868	$4 334	$3 053	$3 269

Table 81. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**3 650**	**2 591**	**833**	**1 540**	**1 059**	**44**	**17 919**	**17 080**	**3 671**	**12 551**	**839**	**22**
Less than $5,000	538	362	137	175	176	–	1 884	1 737	565	1 019	147	–
$5,000 to $7,499	290	213	135	72	77	6	1 071	1 018	308	619	53	6
$7,500 to $9,999	295	205	49	134	90	2	1 308	1 227	425	756	81	7
$10,000 to $14,999	573	406	181	212	167	4	2 670	2 579	742	1 723	91	–
$15,000 to $19,999	607	383	139	193	224	14	2 295	2 188	440	1 694	107	5
$20,000 to $24,999	488	321	63	231	167	10	2 596	2 511	484	1 899	85	4
$25,000 to $34,999	404	305	81	197	99	8	2 895	2 837	344	2 397	58	–
$35,000 to $49,999	277	236	26	188	41	–	1 998	1 892	252	1 551	106	–
$50,000 or more	178	160	22	138	18	–	1 202	1 091	111	893	111	–
Median	$16 156	$16 512	$12 598	$19 592	$15 497	$19 286	$19 395	$19 511	$13 255	$21 166	$16 799	$9 286
Mean	$19 161	$20 138	$14 789	$23 494	$16 771	$19 656	$22 758	$22 602	$17 353	$24 041	$25 926	$12 514
Families	**2 623**	**1 768**	**536**	**1 070**	**855**	**44**	**14 372**	**13 716**	**2 840**	**10 267**	**656**	**16**
Less than $5,000	202	120	21	69	82	–	1 234	1 160	356	728	74	–
$5,000 to $7,499	187	115	71	43	72	6	724	691	177	458	33	–
$7,500 to $9,999	208	127	44	68	81	2	997	951	335	574	46	7
$10,000 to $14,999	410	279	122	144	131	4	1 909	1 848	569	1 219	61	–
$15,000 to $19,999	479	290	101	147	189	14	1 764	1 668	348	1 281	96	5
$20,000 to $24,999	401	247	55	164	154	10	2 206	2 121	441	1 588	85	4
$25,000 to $34,999	321	228	74	143	93	8	2 641	2 584	299	2 202	57	–
$35,000 to $49,999	254	219	26	171	35	–	1 762	1 669	217	1 371	93	–
$50,000 or more	161	143	22	121	18	–	1 135	1 024	98	846	111	–
Median	$18 408	$19 313	$15 926	$22 500	$16 788	$19 286	$21 179	$21 198	$14 798	$22 612	$20 804	$18 000
Mean	$21 617	$23 236	$18 253	$26 505	$18 268	$19 471	$24 570	$24 278	$18 821	$25 543	$30 682	$14 863
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 131**	**1 793**	**824**	**881**	**338**	**–**	**7 748**	**7 443**	**2 144**	**4 565**	**305**	**6**
Less than $2,000	364	274	169	81	90	–	1 826	1 761	485	938	65	–
$2,000 to $2,999	105	78	55	11	27	–	475	422	104	242	53	–
$3,000 to $4,999	379	312	157	148	67	–	659	623	219	341	36	–
$5,000 to $7,999	470	425	256	157	45	–	1 431	1 386	669	587	45	6
$8,000 to $9,999	178	168	18	134	10	–	665	615	166	421	50	–
$10,000 to $14,999	352	301	130	163	51	–	1 335	1 310	302	969	25	–
$15,000 to $24,999	218	170	32	129	48	–	988	966	155	776	22	–
$25,000 to $49,999	59	59	7	52	–	–	320	311	31	268	9	–
$50,000 or more	6	6	–	6	–	–	49	49	13	23	–	–
Median	$6 318	$6 475	$5 265	$8 588	$4 643	–	$6 736	$6 801	$6 141	$8 872	$4 917	$6 500
Mean	$8 001	$8 238	$5 799	$10 688	$6 746	–	$8 802	$8 896	$7 255	$10 179	$6 521	$6 250
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 979**	**2 913**	**1 071**	**1 625**	**1 066**	**44**	**20 101**	**19 246**	**4 261**	**13 959**	**855**	**16**
Median income	$10 302	$10 158	$6 984	$12 522	$10 784	$17 094	$10 993	$10 946	$8 858	$12 068	$12 827	$15 640
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.0	59.4	59.6	60.4	54.4	54.5	55.9	55.9	55.5	57.0	56.7	56.3
Median income	$14 427	$14 496	$9 688	$18 080	$14 299	$16 902	$15 356	$15 257	$10 626	$16 574	$17 810	$19 182
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 928**	**2 006**	**599**	**1 226**	**922**	**27**	**18 660**	**17 572**	**3 423**	**13 294**	**1 088**	**25**
Median income	$5 511	$5 827	$4 494	$7 706	$4 268	$7 188	$6 419	$6 470	$5 247	$7 028	$5 798	$7 107
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.7	37.4	28.4	42.8	29.0	77.8	39.1	39.0	32.8	40.7	40.2	–
Median income	$10 085	$11 118	$8 000	$12 152	$8 181	$7 563	$10 645	$10 804	$8 828	$11 375	$8 223	–
Per capita income	**$7 021**	**$7 492**	**$5 638**	**$8 787**	**$5 894**	**$8 448**	**$6 273**	**$6 250**	**$4 996**	**$6 594**	**$6 682**	**$6 202**
Persons in households	$7 123	$7 653	$5 725	$8 815	$5 939	$8 448	$6 317	$6 291	$4 903	$6 632	$6 787	$6 202
Persons in group quarters	$5 809	$5 984	$5 280	$8 241	$4 557	–	$4 597	$4 702	$6 469	$3 587	$2 672	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$11 364	$9 625	$11 563	$9 231	$15 337	–	$9 345	$9 544	$8 889	$10 644	$2500—	–
25 to 34 years	$18 937	$18 311	$15 833	$20 341	$19 767	$17 813	$16 713	$16 626	$11 101	$19 361	$18 125	$18 750
35 to 44 years	$20 956	$24 855	$23 438	$27 312	$17 674	$17 917	$22 391	$22 191	$18 388	$23 080	$40 223	–
45 to 54 years	$24 362	$29 063	$17 708	$29 167	$19 167	$24 500	$25 497	$25 700	$22 167	$27 217	$22 240	$21 250
55 to 64 years	$17 404	$20 268	$14 338	$24 375	$9 464	–	$25 951	$26 328	$17 625	$26 909	$15 625	–
65 years and over	$7 200	$7 437	$8 542	$5 714	$7 042	–	$12 292	$14 211	$16 071	$14 808	$9 844	$8 750
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$18 408**	**$19 313**	**$15 926**	**$22 500**	**$16 788**	**$19 286**	**$21 179**	**$21 198**	**$14 798**	**$22 612**	**$20 804**	**$18 000**
With own children under 18 years	$18 694	$19 270	$17 059	$21 847	$18 118	$16 250	$20 945	$20 806	$14 454	$22 081	$24 267	$21 250
With own children under 6 years	$17 077	$16 469	$14 226	$20 395	$17 813	$8 750	$18 791	$18 598	$12 446	$20 535	$24 063	–
Without own children under 18 years	$17 878	$19 360	$14 744	$23 099	$13 836	$23 000	$21 803	$22 243	$15 795	$24 060	$13 080	$9 643
Married-couple families	**$19 904**	**$21 122**	**$17 782**	**$24 100**	**$18 480**	**$19 286**	**$22 524**	**$22 525**	**$17 220**	**$23 935**	**$22 500**	**$18 000**
With own children under 18 years	$20 524	$22 188	$18 750	$24 447	$19 047	$16 250	$22 375	$22 241	$17 628	$23 507	$28 472	$21 250
With own children under 6 years	$18 075	$17 663	$14 583	$21 289	$18 426	$8 750	$20 436	$20 318	$15 217	$21 674	$28 036	–
Without own children under 18 years	$19 125	$19 741	$16 625	$23 724	$16 000	$23 000	$23 007	$23 427	$15 921	$25 157	$14 196	$9 643
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 886**	**$9 625**	**$6 964**	**$9 688**	**$10 086**	**–**	**$8 633**	**$8 588**	**$4 922**	**$9 912**	**$9 444**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	$9 621	$8 750	$11 458	$8 625	$10 781	–	$6 551	$6 500	$3 511	$7 949	$17 679	–
With own children under 6 years	$10 417	$6 607	$2 500	$10 179	$11 250	–	$4 743	$4 675	$3 799	$5 756	$18 393	–
Without own children under 18 years	$10 375	$12 500	$2500—	$13 125	$9 091	–	$18 333	$19 356	$17 647	$20 993	$8 750	–
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$5 625	$6 528	$7 500	$2 708	$5 272	–	$3 429	$3 030	$2 763	$3 174	$5 938	–
1 worker	$12 482	$13 064	$12 585	$14 022	$11 417	$17 813	$14 340	$14 000	$10 464	$16 827	$16 445	$9 464
2 workers	$20 779	$22 570	$19 429	$24 349	$18 642	$23 250	$23 053	$23 005	$19 487	$24 041	$24 524	$18 750
3 or more workers	$34 679	$40 465	$35 295	$42 604	$27 143	–	$30 787	$30 600	$27 273	$30 882	$36 193	–
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$6 688	$6 610	$5 858	$8 260	$7 909	–	$6 971	$6 935	$6 423	$9 664	$9 184	–
65 years and over	$3 750	$3 750	–	$3 750	–	–	$5 733	$5 714	$5 786	$4 813	$5 750	–
Female, 15 years and over	$4 824	$5 471	$3 920	$9 238	$2 963	–	$6 392	$6 592	$5 047	$8 014	$2 872	$6 500
65 years and over	$3 731	$4 288	$4 237	$4 429	$2 778	–	$4 385	$4 806	$4 611	$5 750	$3 438	$6 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**3 650**	**2 591**	**833**	**1 540**	**1 059**	**44**	**17 919**	**17 080**	**3 671**	**12 551**	**839**	**22**
With earnings	3 270	2 353	700	1 450	917	44	16 638	15 944	3 320	11 853	694	15
Mean earnings	$19 324	$20 142	$14 899	$23 156	$17 224	$18 188	$22 524	$22 290	$17 164	$23 538	$27 897	$12 646
With wage or salary income	3 201	2 306	688	1 415	895	44	16 181	15 538	3 247	11 542	643	4
Mean wage or salary income	$19 146	$19 827	$15 026	$22 615	$17 391	$18 079	$21 477	$21 281	$16 586	$22 519	$26 203	$17 005
With nonfarm self-employment income	233	183	23	147	50	[illegible]	1 870	1 743	249	1 393	127	[illegible]
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 004	$9 010	$3 880	$10 567	$4 319	$3 005	$14 253	$13 886	$12 109	$13 402	$19 298	$9 513
With farm self-employment income	92	25	6	19	67	16	95	[illegible]	20	46	27	10
Mean farm self-employment income	$413	$982	$375	$1 174	$201	–$74	$6 144	$7 684	$5 763	$8 485	$2 263	$3 605
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	980	750	245	461	230	14	7 253	6 901	1 260	5 219	352	11
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 225	$1 472	$1 921	$1 339	$417	$1 155	$1 676	$1 644	$1 862	$1 653	$2 315	$1 405
With Social Security income	566	319	162	144	247	14	1 228	1 040	344	643	188	13
Mean Social Security income	$3 496	$3 415	$3 262	$3 450	$3 601	$1 441	$3 204	$3 042	$3 548	$2 821	$4 103	$5 396
With public assistance income	293	183	[illegible]	66	110	–	1 234	1 171	266	871	63	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 131	$2 200	$2 608	$1 337	$2 017	–	$2 533	$2 546	$2 106	$2 672	$2 278	–
With all other income	836	605	202	364	231	16	2 338	2 211	623	1 492	127	–
Mean all other income	$3 524	$3 615	$3 015	$3 852	$3 287	$1 764	$5 911	$5 951	$4 159	$6 684	$5 287	–

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 146 539**	**721 756**	**193 402**	**420 146**	**424 783**	**30 914**	**236 825**	**166 400**	**101 587**	**51 380**	**70 425**	**2 598**
With Social Security income	234 975	130 772	45 911	59 469	104 203	10 839	55 111	34 023	22 530	7 890	21 088	1 026
Income above poverty level	214 853	124 203	43 448	57 427	90 650	9 778	41 796	26 583	17 537	6 279	15 213	797
Below poverty level without Social Security income	52 601	24 614	10 063	8 163	27 987	2 255	14 008	8 647	6 009	1 520	5 361	278
With public assistance income	50 302	26 163	9 903	10 467	24 139	1 219	43 695	31 812	22 668	6 773	11 883	358
Income above poverty level	36 048	19 464	7 058	8 452	16 584	983	21 440	14 764	9 989	3 487	6 676	231
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 704	2 363	1 093	647	3 341	142	4 901	3 410	2 403	691	1 491	86
Householder worked in 1979	955 680	614 768	154 227	371 840	340 912	25 693	176 557	125 055	73 019	42 113	51 502	1 954
With related children under 18 years	605 533	376 708	89 103	231 264	228 825	11 952	156 310	111 580	66 792	36 048	44 730	1 398
With related children 5 to 17 years	488 685	301 453	67 909	187 961	187 232	10 252	129 570	90 663	54 592	28 924	38 907	1 247
Female householder, no husband present	119 073	84 132	25 141	45 271	34 941	1 616	75 568	59 213	40 399	14 793	16 355	323
Householder worked in 1979	78 635	59 576	15 408	35 218	19 059	695	45 521	36 568	24 075	10 157	8 953	115
With related children under 18 years	72 021	52 695	14 445	30 247	19 326	501	57 527	46 200	31 478	11 790	11 327	193
With related children under 6 years	21 408	16 015	5 361	8 174	5 393	147	26 187	21 501	15 049	5 151	4 686	74
Householder 65 years and over	147 204	82 992	31 432	35 464	64 212	8 167	32 178	18 879	12 383	4 425	13 299	825
Unrelated individuals	**492 987**	**384 430**	**121 236**	**209 319**	**108 557**	**6 103**	**105 061**	**82 443**	**53 104**	**23 162**	**22 618**	**730**
With Social Security income	123 505	78 750	33 210	29 207	44 755	3 008	27 189	18 791	13 580	3 288	8 398	261
Income above poverty level	87 150	61 037	25 387	24 180	26 113	2 216	11 062	7 923	5 668	1 555	3 139	138
Below poverty level without Social Security income	43 641	28 530	12 768	9 663	15 111	970	7 754	5 438	3 968	1 023	2 316	82
With public assistance income	17 877	10 063	4 182	3 416	7 814	225	10 860	7 977	6 056	1 367	2 883	101
Income above poverty level	6 124	4 209	1 544	1 872	1 915	97	2 476	1 826	1 297	380	650	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 689	1 750	677	618	939	38	1 281	971	726	177	310	7
Worked in 1979	352 899	293 290	83 717	173 244	59 609	3 676	66 903	54 927	33 141	17 924	11 976	375
65 years and over	114 670	73 660	30 864	28 137	41 010	3 023	24 003	16 036	11 427	2 845	7 967	312
Persons	**4 103 554**	**2 620 549**	**693 212**	**1 535 765**	**1 483 005**	**101 691**	**964 724**	**665 839**	**408 398**	**202 873**	**298 885**	**11 019**
Related children under 18 years	1 092 593	669 364	152 826	415 009	423 229	22 118	323 217	222 941	135 463	69 426	100 276	3 333
Related children 5 to 17 years	825 493	503 387	109 039	317 959	322 106	17 792	243 382	164 236	99 650	50 937	79 146	2 719
60 years and over	577 040	348 756	127 572	158 194	228 284	25 868	118 730	74 836	50 875	16 176	43 894	2 351
65 years and over	395 059	235 744	90 382	100 695	159 315	18 268	81 287	50 241	34 122	10 631	31 046	1 697
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**72 634**	**35 266**	**12 714**	**14 890**	**37 368**	**3 043**	**53 902**	**37 687**	**26 277**	**8 479**	**16 215**	**678**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	4.9	6.6	3.5	8.8	9.8	22.8	22.6	25.9	16.5	23.0	26.1
Mean income deficit	$2 772	$2 887	$2 851	$3 110	$2 664	$2 894	$3 244	$3 285	$3 344	$3 183	$3 149	$3 498
Persons per family	3.33	3.26	3.12	3.33	3.40	3.25	3.88	3.74	3.75	3.69	4.20	4.21
With Social Security income	20 122	6 569	2 463	2 042	13 553	1 061	13 315	7 440	4 993	1 611	5 875	229
With public assistance income	14 254	6 699	2 845	2 015	7 555	236	22 255	17 048	12 679	3 286	5 207	127
Householder worked in 1979	39 616	20 351	6 938	9 084	19 265	2 107	25 848	17 831	11 882	4 392	8 017	469
With related children under 18 years	48 310	25 881	9 000	11 582	22 429	1 527	42 992	31 336	22 056	7 055	11 656	452
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 145	19 505	6 214	9 097	18 640	1 309	36 019	25 637	17 977	5 841	10 382	391
Female householder, no husband present	23 801	15 757	5 822	7 051	8 044	230	33 415	26 491	19 213	5 513	6 924	115
Householder worked in 1979	10 988	8 067	2 765	3 863	2 921	73	14 633	11 717	8 174	2 664	2 916	30
With related children under 18 years	19 813	13 810	5 096	6 387	6 003	106	29 674	24 048	17 552	5 029	5 626	103
With related children under 6 years	9 194	6 885	2 836	2 986	2 309	49	16 258	13 638	10 080	2 748	2 620	42
Householder 65 years and over	12 614	3 872	1 521	1 241	8 742	833	7 606	3 654	2 314	916	3 952	187
Unrelated individuals	**105 547**	**70 386**	**28 536**	**24 767**	**35 161**	**1 701**	**42 200**	**30 481**	**21 513**	**6 177**	**11 719**	**415**
Percent below poverty level	21.4	18.3	23.5	11.8	32.4	27.9	40.2	37.0	40.5	26.7	51.8	56.8
Mean income deficit	$1 743	$1 826	$1 806	$1 906	$1 577	$1 718	$1 887	$1 893	$1 872	$2 036	$1 869	$1 870
With Social Security income	36 355	17 713	7 823	5 027	18 642	792	16 127	10 868	7 912	1 733	5 259	123
With public assistance income	11 753	5 854	2 638	1 544	5 899	128	8 384	6 151	4 759	987	2 233	73
Worked in 1979	48 612	38 842	15 128	14 110	9 770	683	14 238	10 687	7 177	2 511	3 551	142
65 years and over	33 477	15 859	7 153	4 447	17 618	910	14 371	9 175	6 550	1 511	5 196	181
Persons	**347 633**	**185 055**	**67 966**	**74 313**	**162 578**	**11 596**	**251 393**	**171 632**	**120 074**	**37 576**	**79 761**	**3 260**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	7.1	9.8	4.8	11.0	11.4	26.1	25.8	29.4	18.5	26.7	29.6
Related children under 18 years	103 710	52 689	17 414	24 151	51 021	3 204	107 687	75 927	53 681	16 704	31 760	1 167
Related children 5 to 17 years	74 827	36 255	11 074	17 144	38 572	2 494	79 210	54 114	38 169	11 806	25 096	958
60 years and over	71 030	29 162	12 547	8 775	41 868	3 295	36 835	21 153	14 685	4 024	15 682	747
65 years and over	55 062	22 502	9 765	6 589	32 560	2 482	27 077	15 239	10 463	2 906	11 838	539
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**109 832**	**52 875**	**19 558**	**21 753**	**56 957**	**4 473**	**71 755**	**49 318**	**33 933**	**11 315**	**22 437**	**914**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	7.3	10.1	5.2	13.4	14.5	30.3	29.6	33.4	22.0	31.9	35.2
Mean income deficit	$3 157	$3 236	$3 115	$3 478	$3 085	$3 290	$4 001	$4 052	$4 138	$3 918	$3 889	$4 204
Persons per family	3.34	3.28	3.16	3.36	3.39	3.20	3.87	3.72	3.71	3.70	4.21	4.24
With Social Security income	33 097	11 476	4 414	3 486	21 621	1 784	19 560	11 076	7 501	2 287	8 484	337
With public assistance income	18 693	8 665	3 769	2 590	10 028	332	26 617	19 988	14 689	3 917	6 629	207
Householder worked in 1979	63 782	32 589	11 652	14 204	31 193	3 098	37 564	25 582	16 914	6 419	11 982	610
With related children under 18 years	71 278	37 578	13 469	16 478	33 700	2 068	55 268	39 520	27 333	9 193	15 748	587
With related children 5 to 17 years	55 867	28 033	9 249	12 759	27 834	1 753	46 246	32 280	22 267	7 530	13 966	523
Female householder, no husband present	32 006	20 740	7 541	9 221	11 266	315	40 891	32 098	23 054	6 839	8 793	196
Householder worked in 1979	16 176	11 500	3 874	5 453	4 676	90	19 591	15 511	10 762	3 625	4 080	86
With related children under 18 years	25 737	17 573	6 359	8 140	8 164	136	35 292	28 375	20 474	6 096	6 917	148
With related children under 6 years	11 117	8 171	3 251	3 609	2 946	56	18 572	15 422	11 264	3 220	3 150	56
Householder 65 years and over	20 944	7 022	2 838	2 124	13 922	1 420	11 537	5 844	3 769	1 374	5 693	299
Unrelated individuals	**135 632**	**91 468**	**37 098**	**32 878**	**44 164**	**2 123**	**49 673**	**36 059**	**25 437**	**7 325**	**13 614**	**474**
Percent below poverty level	27.5	23.8	30.6	15.7	40.7	34.8	47.3	43.7	47.9	31.6	60.2	64.9
Mean income deficit	$2 182	$2 232	$2 216	$2 257	$2 079	$2 190	$2 460	$2 458	$2 442	$2 573	$2 465	$2 483
With Social Security income	52 854	27 989	12 365	8 361	24 865	1 081	19 676	13 417	9 744	2 191	6 259	154
With public assistance income	13 132	6 828	3 003	1 901	6 304	132	9 157	6 717	5 188	1 086	2 440	80
Worked in 1979	62 135	49 331	18 884	18 730	12 804	943	18 160	13 592	9 107	3 202	4 568	189
65 years and over	48 307	25 116	11 268	7 443	23 191	1 197	17 395	11 334	8 074	1 915	6 061	212
Persons	**501 933**	**264 445**	**98 579**	**105 974**	**237 488**	**16 431**	**327 611**	**219 584**	**151 707**	**49 191**	**108 027**	**4 338**
Percent below poverty level	12.2	10.1	14.2	6.9	16.0	16.2	34.0	33.0	37.1	24.2	36.1	39.4
Related children under 18 years	151 707	76 749	26 119	34 686	74 958	4 375	136 503	94 026	65 157	21 610	42 477	1 531
Related children 5 to 17 years	108 608	52 264	16 486	24 132	56 344	3 412	100 741	67 162	46 541	15 209	33 579	1 232
60 years and over	107 783	46 888	20 281	14 279	60 895	4 954	49 839	28 965	20 051	5 554	20 874	974
65 years and over	84 804	37 412	16 341	11 180	47 392	3 833	36 940	21 060	14 442	4 054	15 880	734
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.5	4.7	6.6	3.3	6.9	7.7	18.4	18.7	21.6	13.0	17.8	20.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.3	13.3	18.7	9.2	21.6	22.2	41.1	39.6	44.2	29.5	44.4	48.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.5	21.0	28.9	15.2	33.5	33.3	54.7	52.3	57.0	41.2	60.1	62.6

Table 82. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**2 623**	**1 768**	**536**	**1 070**	**855**	**44**	**14 372**	**13 716**	**2 840**	**10 267**	**656**	**16**
With Social Security income	349	173	77	88	176	8	847	727	212	489	120	7
Income above poverty level	288	150	68	76	138	8	747	656	190	440	91	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	75	32	19	7	43	–	123	84	37	41	39	7
With public assistance income	240	145	87	51	95	–	1 087	1 046	226	794	41	–
Income above poverty level	162	107	61	45	55	–	791	763	167	579	28	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	27	17	16	–	10	–	101	98	19	79	3	–
Householder worked in 1979	2 262	1 607	453	1 001	655	44	13 015	12 448	2 451	9 439	567	16
With related children under 18 years	1 565	1 063	284	664	502	12	10 655	10 230	2 172	7 585	425	4
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 241	867	236	543	374	12	8 222	7 851	1 593	5 924	371	4
Female householder, no husband present	414	252	64	173	162	–	1 489	1 421	425	948	68	–
Householder worked in 1979	273	189	35	139	84	–	1 074	1 034	294	701	40	–
With related children under 18 years	270	180	51	124	90	–	1 148	1 107	327	744	41	–
With related children under 6 years	100	65	12	53	35	–	547	538	176	347	9	–
Householder 65 years and over	148	57	31	18	91	–	463	370	148	206	93	7
Unrelated individuals	**1 501**	**1 191**	**387**	**728**	**310**	**–**	**6 045**	**5 792**	**1 332**	**3 991**	**253**	**6**
With Social Security income	224	145	78	62	79	–	425	357	153	177	58	6
Income above poverty level	116	77	36	41	39	–	271	235	86	137	36	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	69	53	29	24	16	–	146	113	54	47	33	6
With public assistance income	40	32	15	15	8	–	229	203	52	133	26	–
Income above poverty level	16	8	8	–	8	–	48	40	6	28	8	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	8	8	–	–	–	23	15	–	15	8	–
Worked in 1979	1 221	1 010	292	655	211	–	4 858	4 711	1 004	3 346	147	6
65 years and over	132	94	55	39	38	–	360	265	114	128	95	6
Persons	**9 278**	**6 407**	**1 871**	**3 951**	**2 871**	**100**	**68 631**	**65 034**	**13 391**	**48 520**	**3 597**	**51**
Related children under 18 years	2 436	1 756	480	1 102	680	24	23 229	22 096	4 542	16 517	1 133	4
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 913	1 340	343	886	573	24	16 769	15 967	3 005	12 237	802	4
60 years and over	578	298	160	109	280	–	3 536	3 156	839	2 171	380	27
65 years and over	363	184	103	57	179	–	2 198	1 890	547	1 244	308	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**273**	**156**	**47**	**75**	**117**	**–**	**1 734**	**1 651**	**458**	**1 081**	**83**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	10.4	8.8	8.8	7.0	13.7	–	12.1	12.0	16.1	10.5	12.7	–
Mean income deficit	$3 168	$3 351	$2 823	$4 244	$2 925	–	$4 011	$4 038	$4 092	$4 000	$3 460	–
Persons per family	3.73	3.44	3.79	3.37	4.10	–	3.94	3.96	3.66	4.08	3 63	–
With Social Security income	61	23	9	12	38	–	100	71	22	49	29	–
With public assistance income	78	38	26	6	40	–	296	283	59	215	13	–
Householder worked in 1979	139	100	34	34	39	–	1 087	1 022	287	667	65	–
With related children under 18 years	199	119	38	55	80	–	1 450	1 402	416	891	48	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	154	89	24	48	65	–	1 099	1 053	290	693	46	–
Female householder, no husband present	140	91	31	55	49	–	582	565	226	324	17	–
Householder worked in 1979	63	51	18	28	12	–	320	305	144	155	15	–
With related children under 18 years	99	69	22	42	30	–	564	547	219	313	17	–
With related children under 6 years	34	21	6	15	13	–	327	325	122	188	2	–
Householder 65 years and over	27	9	–	7	18	–	80	65	11	44	15	–
Unrelated individuals	**437**	**306**	**150**	**125**	**131**	**–**	**1 815**	**1 720**	**688**	**1 029**	**95**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	29.1	25.7	38.8	17.2	42.3	–	30.0	29.7	36.6	25.8	37.5	–
Mean income deficit	$1 768	$1 561	$1 584	$1 439	$2 252	–	$2 420	$2 444	$2 351	$2 464	$1 975	–
With Social Security income	108	68	42	21	40	–	154	122	67	40	32	–
With public assistance income	24	24	7	15	–	–	181	163	46	105	18	–
Worked in 1979	265	209	98	93	56	–	894	869	257	505	25	–
65 years and over	65	35	23	12	30	–	134	88	41	32	46	–
Persons	**1 247**	**841**	**333**	**434**	**406**	**–**	**8 563**	**8 182**	**2 198**	**5 352**	**381**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	13.1	17.8	11.0	14.1	–	12.5	12.6	16.4	11.0	10.6	–
Related children under 18 years	343	258	86	167	85	–	3 253	3 131	870	2 069	122	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	275	202	51	146	73	–	2 187	2 087	494	1 453	100	–
60 years and over	145	65	23	33	80	–	493	412	129	242	81	–
65 years and over	102	46	23	19	56	–	366	298	83	180	68	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**424**	**256**	**80**	**141**	**168**	**8**	**2 424**	**2 331**	**697**	**1 484**	**93**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	16.2	14.5	14.9	13.2	19.6	18.2	16.9	17.0	24.5	14.5	14.2	–
Mean income deficit	$3 447	$3 416	$3 056	$3 578	$3 494	$564	$4 441	$4 431	$4 179	$4 511	$4 702	–
Persons per family	3.67	3.54	3.56	3.61	3.89	2.50	4.01	4.03	3 85	4.14	3.51	–
With Social Security income	91	34	20	12	57	–	125	96	31	65	29	–
With public assistance income	108	55	30	18	53	–	380	367	74	284	13	–
Householder worked in 1979	262	195	63	100	67	8	1 667	1 601	500	1 002	66	–
With related children under 18 years	303	199	61	112	104	2	2 044	1 995	631	1 238	49	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	232	146	36	93	86	2	1 541	1 494	473	936	47	–
Female householder, no husband present	169	115	35	75	54	–	693	666	273	378	27	–
Householder worked in 1979	83	71	18	48	12	–	397	381	182	193	16	–
With related children under 18 years	124	89	22	62	35	–	657	639	261	363	18	–
With related children under 6 years	42	29	6	23	13	–	368	366	146	205	2	–
Householder 65 years and over	45	13	4	7	32	–	85	70	16	44	15	–
Unrelated individuals	**554**	**405**	**185**	**189**	**149**	**–**	**2 006**	**1 893**	**542**	**1 118**	**113**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	36.9	34.0	47.8	26.0	48 1	–	33 2	32.7	40.7	28 0	44 7	–
Mean income deficit	$2 206	$1 982	$2 107	$1 711	$2 813	–	$3 093	$3 129	$3 023	$3 183	$2 500	–
With Social Security income	137	97	58	34	40	–	183	143	72	56	40	–
With public assistance income	24	24	7	15	–	–	193	175	46	117	18	–
Worked in 1979	347	273	117	138	74	–	1 050	1 015	306	572	35	–
65 years and over	91	61	34	27	30	–	163	109	46	48	54	–
Persons	**1 721**	**1 150**	**455**	**615**	**571**	**10**	**11 901**	**11 423**	**3 259**	**7 343**	**478**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	18.5	17.9	24 3	15.6	19.9	10.0	17.3	17.6	24.3	15.1	13 3	11 8
Related children under 18 years	472	321	116	200	151	2	4 689	4 544	1 359	2 940	145	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	375	238	71	162	137	2	3 121	3 009	805	2 021	112	–
60 years and over	218	110	48	53	108	–	620	525	152	324	95	–
65 years and over	160	81	43	34	79	–	430	348	93	220	82	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8 8	8 2	11.5	7 0	10.2	–	9 4	9 5	12 5	8 2	9 0	-
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23 4	23 0	30 2	19 3	24.2	10 0	22 7	22 9	34 1	19 2	17 9	11 8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.5	35 6	48 9	27 6	35.4	14 0	32 7	33 0	45 8	29 1	26 9	35 3

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**79 722**	**66 143**	**15 380**	**46 534**	**13 579**	**469**	**5 267 096**	**3 464 087**	**1 172 037**	**1 811 155**	**1 803 009**	**112 646**
Under 5 years	7 457	6 183	1 408	4 452	1 274	30	352 713	229 906	81 542	118 314	122 807	4 962
5 to 9 years	6 926	5 729	1 258	4 042	1 197	52	377 401	239 104	75 805	130 731	138 297	5 738
10 to 14 years	7 037	5 503	1 222	3 960	1 534	41	426 315	266 674	81 557	149 822	159 641	8 377
15 to 19 years	8 367	6 610	1 700	4 389	1 757	48	497 695	325 917	110 040	164 190	171 778	10 050
20 to 24 years	10 067	8 996	3 165	5 089	1 071	13	519 958	378 889	148 947	171 484	141 069	7 045
25 to 29 years	7 917	6 986	1 698	4 954	931	10	467 231	327 166	111 505	176 881	140 065	5 595
30 to 34 years	7 952	6 833	1 105	5 437	1 119	42	448 255	303 960	87 725	180 592	144 295	5 960
35 to 39 years	6 077	5 173	787	4 154	904	43	361 136	237 048	62 858	145 363	124 088	6 108
40 to 44 years	4 411	3 793	714	2 842	618	24	291 300	187 795	51 652	111 492	103 505	6 140
45 to 49 years	3 489	2 866	465	2 232	623	32	268 196	173 004	52 811	97 348	95 192	7 218
50 to 54 years	2 848	2 339	459	1 716	509	25	270 747	175 998	58 720	93 898	94 749	8 417
55 to 59 years	2 240	1 729	368	1 209	511	–	264 217	172 954	63 122	86 600	91 263	8 890
60 to 64 years	1 693	1 241	337	811	452	13	221 714	139 657	54 660	64 114	82 057	8 250
65 to 69 years	1 286	877	273	518	409	52	182 079	110 062	45 769	45 681	72 017	7 320
70 to 74 years	823	558	183	309	265	34	131 845	79 729	33 778	31 600	52 116	5 584
75 to 79 years	616	370	130	209	246	–	92 015	56 084	25 477	20 433	35 931	3 560
80 to 84 years	321	245	80	129	76	–	54 329	34 136	15 052	12 848	20 193	1 991
85 years and over	195	112	28	82	83	10	39 950	26 004	11 017	9 764	13 946	1 441
Median	25.0	25.0	23.1	26.3	24.8	34.8	29.9	29.5	29.0	29.8	31.0	42.0
Female	**40 026**	**33 386**	**7 028**	**24 282**	**6 640**	**244**	**2 689 063**	**1 780 881**	**605 757**	**923 246**	**908 182**	**55 687**
Under 5 years	3 678	3 098	719	2 250	580	19	172 130	112 392	39 925	57 979	59 738	2 459
5 to 9 years	3 467	2 858	660	2 009	609	34	182 903	116 436	36 979	63 592	66 467	2 745
10 to 14 years	3 278	2 597	565	1 865	681	17	209 972	132 140	40 723	73 812	77 832	4 270
15 to 19 years	3 842	2 962	631	2 069	880	15	242 389	159 132	53 154	79 499	83 257	4 543
20 to 24 years	4 400	3 901	1 114	2 462	499	8	253 585	183 668	68 686	85 821	69 917	3 157
25 to 29 years	3 940	3 476	703	2 608	464	10	235 774	165 322	55 100	90 655	70 452	2 522
30 to 34 years	4 207	3 631	517	2 947	576	28	227 017	154 822	43 657	93 110	72 195	3 062
35 to 39 years	3 390	2 969	395	2 433	421	21	181 417	120 035	31 768	73 523	61 382	3 012
40 to 44 years	2 482	2 111	420	1 553	371	11	146 213	94 652	27 091	55 028	51 561	3 297
45 to 49 years	1 828	1 575	235	1 278	253	12	137 520	89 787	28 793	48 935	47 733	3 833
50 to 54 years	1 504	1 222	288	823	282	21	139 378	91 668	31 771	47 765	47 710	4 213
55 to 59 years	1 253	957	198	688	296	–	139 216	92 249	34 255	45 261	46 967	4 285
60 to 64 years	854	632	158	428	222	9	117 856	74 959	30 058	33 094	42 897	3 971
65 to 69 years	779	564	168	372	215	26	102 187	63 872	26 958	26 264	38 315	3 786
70 to 74 years	425	326	98	181	99	13	78 265	49 207	21 054	19 035	29 058	2 767
75 to 79 years	351	238	79	147	113	–	57 997	37 055	16 928	13 559	20 942	1 781
80 to 84 years	217	184	58	108	33	–	36 182	23 748	10 455	8 909	12 434	1 092
85 years and over	131	85	22	61	46	–	29 062	19 737	8 402	7 405	9 325	892
Median	26.7	26.8	24.1	27.8	25.8	33.4	31.1	30.7	31.0	30.6	31.8	43.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 693**	**1 241**	**337**	**811**	**452**	**13**	**221 714**	**139 657**	**54 660**	**64 114**	**82 057**	**8 250**
In families	1 442	1 042	247	715	400	13	182 082	112 333	42 449	53 079	69 749	7 633
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.1	4.1	6.1	3.9	14.8	–	8.1	5.6	7.9	3.4	12.2	11.5
Householder or spouse	1 142	768	211	496	374	13	170 250	104 995	39 289	49 884	65 255	7 148
Other relatives	300	274	36	219	26	–	11 832	7 338	3 160	3 195	4 494	485
Nonrelatives in households	230	178	69	96	52	–	37 149	25 391	11 423	10 199	11 758	617
Living alone	175	143	62	81	32	–	31 844	21 373	9 234	8 781	10 471	537
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.9	14.7	22.6	8.6	59.4	–	27.5	22.3	29.2	13.1	38.0	24.4
In group quarters	21	21	21	–	–	–	2 483	1 933	788	836	550	–
Inmate of institution	5	5	5	–	–	–	2 186	1 703	651	788	483	–
Home for the aged	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 142	928	308	416	214	–
Other	16	16	16	–	–	–	297	230	137	48	67	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 109**	**1 435**	**456**	**827**	**674**	**86**	**313 924**	**189 791**	**79 547**	**77 281**	**124 133**	**12 904**
In families	1 574	1 050	326	614	524	86	230 007	134 166	54 467	56 920	95 841	11 174
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.9	12.0	11.3	13.4	17.6	12.8	9.5	6.2	7.5	4.5	14.1	11.5
Householder or spouse	1 151	687	265	317	464	75	204 981	118 465	48 378	49 687	86 516	10 239
Other relatives	423	363	61	297	60	11	25 026	15 701	6 089	7 233	9 325	935
Nonrelatives in households	517	370	125	203	147	–	77 721	50 752	23 400	18 257	26 969	1 730
Living alone	392	266	99	125	126	–	70 032	45 156	20 434	16 542	24 876	1 509
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	51.3	45.5	42.4	45.6	63.5	–	30.5	24.2	29.4	15.1	42.0	26.2
In group quarters	18	15	5	10	3	–	6 196	4 873	1 680	2 104	1 323	–
Inmate of institution	18	15	5	10	3	–	5 761	4 486	1 512	1 953	1 275	–
Home for the aged	14	11	5	6	3	–	3 953	3 221	1 108	1 248	732	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	435	387	168	151	48	–
Persons 75 years and over	**1 132**	**727**	**238**	**420**	**405**	**10**	**186 294**	**116 224**	**51 546**	**43 045**	**70 070**	**6 992**
In families	741	478	158	283	263	10	107 603	62 460	27 754	23 787	45 143	5 381
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.8	10.3	7.6	13.1	31.6	50.0	11.5	7.1	8.7	4.3	17.5	11.6
Householder or spouse	430	258	100	121	172	5	75 020	41 746	19 600	14 119	33 274	3 939
Other relatives	311	220	58	162	91	5	32 583	20 714	8 154	9 668	11 869	1 442
Nonrelatives in households	302	186	65	89	116	–	59 106	37 395	18 407	11 853	21 711	1 611
Living alone	290	174	58	84	116	–	53 971	33 749	16 499	10 763	20 222	1 443
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	52.1	50.0	34.5	63.1	55.2	–	37.6	29.4	31.7	22.4	51.4	35.0
In group quarters	89	63	15	48	26	–	19 585	16 369	5 385	7 405	3 216	–
Inmate of institution	89	63	15	48	26	–	18 346	15 309	5 039	6 778	3 037	–
Home for the aged	43	22	–	22	21	–	16 243	13 723	4 598	5 868	2 520	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 239	1 060	346	627	179	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**23 169**	**19 394**	**4 263**	**13 966**	**3 775**	**117**	**1 841 753**	**1 240 113**	**425 140**	**648 387**	**601 640**	**39 130**
1 person	4 228	3 585	890	2 436	643	–	377 870	279 915	105 876	137 232	97 955	5 179
2 persons	6 037	5 116	1 204	3 604	921	45	572 859	389 669	136 011	200 519	183 190	14 710
3 persons	4 709	3 923	901	2 803	786	29	357 706	234 791	78 106	124 526	122 915	7 923
4 persons	4 189	3 593	675	2 743	596	17	301 918	194 739	57 669	110 995	107 179	5 895
5 persons	2 309	1 901	384	1 380	408	26	140 525	87 636	27 312	48 903	52 889	3 095
6 or more persons	1 697	1 276	209	1 000	421	–	90 875	53 363	20 166	26 212	37 512	2 328

Table 84. **Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**8 242**	**6 863**	**1 745**	**4 531**	**1 379**	**23**	**495 974**	**342 800**	**121 840**	**165 320**	**153 174**	**7 700**
Children ever born	2 457	1 883	798	919	574	5	145 746	92 353	44 749	34 933	53 393	1 619
Per 1,000 women	298	274	457	203	416	217	294	269	367	211	349	210
Women ever married	2 667	2 228	763	1 267	439	5	143 862	91 476	34 854	42 902	52 386	1 703
Children ever born	1 988	1 557	634	767	431	5	110 060	66 186	28 207	27 508	43 874	1 248
Per 1,000 women	745	699	831	605	982	1 000	765	724	809	641	838	733
Women 25 to 34 years	**8 147**	**7 107**	**1 220**	**5 555**	**1 040**	**38**	**462 791**	**320 144**	**98 757**	**183 765**	**142 647**	**5 584**
Children ever born	11 250	9 380	1 844	6 977	1 870	70	625 538	397 675	135 669	208 758	227 863	8 447
Per 1,000 women	1 381	1 320	1 511	1 256	1 798	1 842	1 352	1 242	1 374	1 136	1 597	1 513
Women ever married	6 890	5 936	1 070	4 566	954	38	387 972	259 878	77 965	149 550	128 094	4 738
Children ever born	10 870	9 036	1 764	6 720	1 834	70	596 960	375 931	122 264	202 450	221 029	8 190
Per 1,000 women	1 578	1 522	1 649	1 472	1 922	1 842	1 539	1 447	1 568	1 354	1 726	1 729
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 872**	**5 080**	**815**	**3 986**	**792**	**32**	**327 630**	**214 687**	**58 859**	**128 551**	**112 943**	**6 309**
Children ever born	14 762	11 714	2 418	8 501	3 048	104	812 166	512 430	156 117	288 793	299 736	16 180
Per 1,000 women	2 514	2 306	2 967	2 133	3 848	3 250	2 479	2 387	2 652	2 247	2 654	2 565
Women ever married	5 480	4 719	789	3 686	761	32	308 745	200 879	54 366	120 708	107 866	5 944
Children ever born	14 544	11 545	2 371	8 409	2 999	104	799 117	503 703	150 832	286 295	295 414	15 981
Per 1,000 women	2 654	2 446	3 005	2 281	3 941	3 250	2 588	2 507	2 774	2 372	2 739	2 689
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**79 722**	**66 143**	**15 380**	**46 534**	**13 579**	**469**	**5 267 096**	**3 464 087**	**1 172 037**	**1 811 155**	**1 803 009**	**112 646**
In households	75 017	61 933	13 220	44 908	13 084	469	5 094 949	3 315 898	1 107 681	1 761 161	1 779 051	112 646
Family householder: Male	14 167	11 656	2 231	8 690	2 511	104	1 151 580	720 527	220 316	399 662	431 053	30 880
Female	3 398	2 844	816	1 894	554	11	235 600	172 701	75 795	75 649	62 899	2 586
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 960	2 541	640	1 707	419	2	193 460	147 886	53 029	78 344	45 574	2 608
Female	2 644	2 353	576	1 675	291	–	261 113	198 999	76 000	94 732	62 114	3 056
Spouse	15 315	12 611	2 481	9 294	2 704	140	1 144 265	717 060	217 716	398 796	427 205	29 975
Child	28 407	22 885	5 163	16 368	5 522	155	1 711 584	1 082 021	350 945	587 346	629 563	34 866
Other relatives	4 804	3 944	799	2 923	860	57	247 212	152 210	67 438	64 032	95 002	7 284
Nonrelatives	3 322	3 099	514	2 357	223	–	150 135	124 494	46 442	62 600	25 641	1 391
Persons per household	2.97	2.92	2.77	2.97	3.24	3.21	2.77	2.68	2.61	2.72	2.96	2.88
Persons per family	3.44	3.39	3.28	3.42	3.67	3.22	3.24	3.19	3.15	3.22	3.33	3.16
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**17 565**	**14 500**	**3 047**	**10 584**	**3 065**	**115**	**1 387 180**	**893 228**	**296 111**	**475 311**	**493 952**	**33 466**
With own children under 18 years	11 037	9 330	1 946	6 910	1 707	42	720 696	466 534	144 515	260 451	254 162	11 992
With own children under 6 years	5 634	4 851	1 061	3 547	783	6	295 360	193 203	64 120	103 647	102 157	3 930
Married-couple families	**13 906**	**11 415**	**2 179**	**8 537**	**2 491**	**106**	**1 146 419**	**719 684**	**219 080**	**400 282**	**426 735**	**30 063**
With own children under 18 years	8 795	7 396	1 349	5 642	1 399	38	591 013	366 634	100 399	215 509	224 379	11 397
With own children under 6 years	4 794	4 123	763	3 129	671	6	254 424	160 218	47 063	90 909	94 206	3 767
Female householder, no husband present	**2 837**	**2 394**	**701**	**1 571**	**443**	**4**	**194 261**	**143 172**	**65 433**	**60 032**	**51 089**	**1 935**
With own children under 18 years	1 923	1 665	533	1 063	258	4	112 036	88 067	40 102	38 566	23 969	362
With own children under 6 years	727	628	266	350	99	–	35 756	29 429	15 473	11 180	6 327	115
Subfamilies	**529**	**427**	**88**	**310**	**102**	**14**	**32 902**	**18 886**	**9 107**	**6 919**	**14 016**	**931**
With own children under 18 years	381	315	77	215	66	–	27 012	15 618	7 972	5 399	11 394	678
Married-couple subfamilies	**213**	**160**	**14**	**140**	**53**	**14**	**11 276**	**5 803**	**2 009**	**2 630**	**5 473**	**546**
With own children under 18 years	65	48	3	45	17	–	5 386	2 535	874	1 110	2 851	293
Mother-child subfamilies	**296**	**254**	**74**	**163**	**42**	**–**	**19 876**	**12 104**	**6 592**	**3 933**	**7 772**	**325**
Persons under 18 years	**26 082**	**20 946**	**4 606**	**15 051**	**5 136**	**171**	**1 447 877**	**917 436**	**296 303**	**499 093**	**530 441**	**25 665**
Percent living with two parents	74.2	74.9	65.0	77.8	71.1	72.5	75.9	73.0	60.7	79.4	80.9	86.1
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**33 290**	**28 326**	**6 020**	**20 706**	**4 964**	**180**	**2 090 523**	**1 366 292**	**418 959**	**769 421**	**724 231**	**37 565**
Never widowed or divorced	26 202	22 251	4 539	16 444	3 951	160	1 611 619	1 026 672	303 425	585 994	584 947	31 983
Known to have been: Widowed	898	733	178	533	165	8	62 314	39 467	15 432	18 614	22 847	1 048
Divorced	6 272	5 408	1 343	3 755	864	12	422 613	304 573	101 893	166 950	118 040	4 571
Widowed and divorced	82	66	40	26	16	–	6 023	4 420	1 791	2 137	1 603	37
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**17 565**	**14 500**	**3 047**	**10 584**	**3 065**	**115**	**1 387 180**	**893 228**	**296 111**	**475 311**	**493 952**	**33 466**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	14 707	12 598	2 419	9 486	2 109	82	1 067 400	704 621	212 448	399 460	362 779	24 834
Unemployed	362	284	115	151	78	–	31 839	18 284	7 966	7 457	13 555	395
Not in labor force	2 496	1 618	513	947	878	33	287 941	170 323	75 697	68 394	117 618	8 237
Married-couple families	**13 906**	**11 415**	**2 179**	**8 537**	**2 491**	**106**	**1 146 419**	**719 684**	**219 080**	**400 282**	**426 735**	**30 063**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	12 261	10 404	1 890	7 912	1 857	73	928 485	598 934	171 639	347 016	329 551	23 378
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 895	5 942	925	4 720	953	32	523 975	342 828	95 233	201 740	181 147	10 908
Wife unemployed	509	456	120	320	53	–	21 503	13 880	5 233	6 742	7 623	264
Wife not in labor force	4 857	4 006	845	2 872	851	41	383 007	242 226	71 173	138 534	140 781	12 206
Husband unemployed	251	191	67	114	60	–	22 748	11 491	4 126	5 250	11 257	344
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	124	100	18	80	24	–	11 783	6 651	2 363	3 158	5 132	202
Wife unemployed	26	11	11	–	15	–	1 487	772	264	301	715	21
Wife not in labor force	101	80	38	34	21	–	9 478	4 068	1 499	1 791	5 410	121
Husband not in labor force	1 394	820	222	511	574	33	195 186	109 259	43 315	48 016	85 927	6 341
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	525	359	86	237	166	–	47 920	28 498	10 946	13 071	19 422	1 202
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 874	997	431	436	877	35
Wife not in labor force	869	461	136	274	408	33	145 392	79 764	31 938	34 509	65 628	5 104
Female householder, no husband present	**2 837**	**2 394**	**701**	**1 571**	**443**	**4**	**194 261**	**143 172**	**65 433**	**60 032**	**51 089**	**1 935**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 880	1 711	406	1 241	169	4	110 659	86 343	34 006	42 236	24 316	540
Unemployed	102	86	50	28	16	–	7 665	5 951	3 473	1 891	1 714	17
Not in labor force	855	597	245	302	258	–	75 937	50 878	27 954	15 905	25 059	1 378
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**4 705**	**4 210**	**2 160**	**1 626**	**495**	**–**	**172 147**	**148 189**	**64 356**	**49 994**	**23 958**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	98	74	31	43	24	–	9 625	7 365	1 189	5 701	2 260	–
Inmate of home for the aged	95	63	18	45	32	–	24 228	20 372	6 638	9 064	3 856	–
Inmate of other institution	460	219	113	70	241	–	19 808	10 279	4 357	4 405	9 529	–
In military quarters	2 999	2 961	1 720	1 165	38	–	53 462	52 308	34 254	16 526	1 154	–
In college dormitory	833	772	255	231	61	–	57 463	52 341	15 091	12 650	5 122	–
Other, in group quarters	220	121	23	72	99	–	7 561	5 524	2 827	1 648	2 037	–

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**79 722**	**66 143**	**15 380**	**46 534**	**13 579**	**469**	**5 267 096**	**3 464 087**	**1 172 037**	**1 811 155**	**1 803 009**	**112 646**
Native	54 173	41 755	12 405	25 900	12 418	415	5 115 327	3 329 344	1 144 113	1 712 423	1 785 983	111 732
Born in State of residence	22 260	13 527	4 675	7 271	8 733	289	3 183 147	1 785 148	717 847	750 039	1 397 999	93 185
Born in different State	25 817	22 559	6 225	14 696	3 258	124	1 887 725	1 506 435	417 367	936 748	381 290	18 246
Northeast	5 961	5 297	1 540	3 385	664	20	502 351	418 393	100 573	279 011	83 958	4 290
North Central	1 768	1 554	394	1 066	214	6	293 567	243 972	58 195	163 664	49 595	2 177
South	11 999	10 394	2 879	6 634	1 605	81	953 627	726 946	233 798	411 907	226 681	10 755
West	6 089	5 314	1 412	3 611	775	17	138 180	117 124	24 801	82 166	21 056	1 024
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 096	5 669	1 505	3 933	427	2	44 455	37 761	8 899	25 636	6 694	301
Foreign born	25 549	24 388	2 975	20 634	1 161	54	151 769	134 743	27 924	98 732	17 026	914
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**71 839**	**59 981**	**14 010**	**41 987**	**11 858**	**457**	**4 919 334**	**3 236 056**	**1 091 122**	**1 693 676**	**1 683 278**	**108 952**
Same house	21 882	15 752	4 011	10 509	6 130	271	2 521 465	1 487 738	543 489	719 256	1 033 727	84 725
Different house in United States	39 089	33 739	8 406	22 794	5 350	157	2 298 243	1 656 389	530 721	905 472	641 854	23 963
Same county	11 253	9 169	2 517	5 841	2 084	81	882 405	596 366	254 968	259 187	286 039	11 962
Different county	27 836	24 570	5 889	16 953	3 266	76	1 415 838	1 060 023	275 753	646 285	355 815	12 001
Same State	9 411	7 824	1 380	5 986	1 587	18	739 383	503 418	118 830	303 371	235 965	8 114
In Armed Forces in 1975	290	263	74	176	27	–	13 824	11 475	2 969	7 647	2 349	46
Attending college in 1975	875	834	134	675	41	–	66 661	53 023	14 376	32 002	13 638	797
Different State	18 425	16 746	4 509	10 967	1 679	58	676 455	556 605	156 923	342 914	119 850	3 887
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 158	1 131	458	652	27	–	43 623	39 592	12 925	24 228	4 031	66
Attending college in 1975	2 336	2 138	357	1 657	198	–	90 862	81 094	18 039	56 253	9 768	371
Northeast	4 215	3 715	1 228	2 093	500	13	173 882	146 543	44 074	88 373	27 339	996
North Central	1 602	1 418	297	1 078	184	–	97 991	81 174	25 526	47 995	16 817	237
South	8 377	7 775	1 712	5 445	602	45	320 550	254 345	69 233	155 929	66 205	2 406
West	4 231	3 838	1 272	2 351	393	–	84 032	74 543	18 090	50 617	9 489	248
Abroad	10 868	10 490	1 593	8 684	378	29	99 626	91 929	16 912	68 948	7 697	264
In Armed Forces in 1975	630	630	227	383	–	–	16 416	14 849	3 850	10 034	1 567	12
Attending college in 1975	1 381	1 381	213	1 139	–	–	7 812	7 504	1 422	5 513	308	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	22 233	19 773	4 844	13 594	2 460	48	1 162 677	882 937	238 040	528 600	279 740	9 518
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 782	3 666	1 987	1 532	116	–	104 463	100 599	51 362	45 668	3 864	55
Inmate of institution in 1980	255	135	42	78	120	–	24 377	15 780	3 705	8 709	8 597	–
Attending college in 1980	3 094	2 873	579	1 891	221	–	155 246	136 604	39 959	61 999	18 642	598
Living with at least one parent	192	165	–	165	27	–	10 069	7 770	1 672	5 361	2 299	138
Not living with any parent	2 902	2 708	579	1 726	194	–	145 177	128 834	38 287	56 638	16 343	460
Different State in 1975	14 825	13 621	3 812	8 915	1 204	36	557 171	462 908	136 217	280 339	94 263	3 154
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 576	3 469	1 893	1 442	107	–	92 880	89 881	47 280	39 437	2 999	32
Inmate of institution in 1980	98	56	–	41	42	–	5 693	4 036	1 142	2 276	1 657	–
Attending college in 1980	1 979	1 837	389	1 241	142	–	74 595	67 382	20 559	34 930	7 213	203
Living with at least one parent	130	109	–	109	21	–	4 994	4 142	818	2 914	852	34
Not living with any parent	1 849	1 728	389	1 132	121	–	69 601	63 240	19 741	32 016	6 361	169
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**36 511**	...	...	...	...	...	**2 414 081**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	32 344	...	...	...	...	...	2 205 602	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	22 933	...	...	...	...	...	1 969 662	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	9 411	...	...	...	...	...	235 940	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	10.7	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	4 167	...	...	...	...	...	208 479	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**37 206**	**32 418**	**7 208**	**23 406**	**4 788**	**160**	**2 401 372**	**1 654 811**	**525 672**	**921 309**	**746 561**	**50 792**
Private vehicle	28 236	23 828	4 813	17 521	4 408	143	2 078 167	1 396 920	421 309	793 535	681 247	35 991
Drive alone: Car	16 829	14 634	3 074	10 659	2 195	58	1 244 611	900 562	274 155	515 344	344 049	17 295
Truck or van	1 849	1 225	253	856	624	30	227 451	112 658	32 988	59 997	114 793	8 830
Carpool: Car	8 688	7 465	1 351	5 684	1 223	37	502 080	335 987	98 666	194 635	166 093	6 751
Truck or van	870	504	135	322	366	18	104 025	47 713	15 500	23 559	56 312	3 115
Public transportation	4 133	4 071	560	3 470	62	–	120 387	112 174	41 785	67 052	8 213	471
Bus or streetcar	2 950	2 888	531	2 316	62	–	97 079	89 896	40 548	46 984	7 183	422
Subway or elevated train	1 062	1 062	15	1 047	–	–	18 499	18 402	65	18 298	97	6
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	415	172	53	102	243	19
Taxicab	121	121	14	107	–	–	4 394	3 704	1 119	1 668	690	24
Bicycle	151	139	73	66	12	–	8 052	7 163	3 313	3 014	889	47
Motorcycle	160	152	39	108	8	–	7 396	6 237	2 279	3 438	1 159	43
Walked only	3 045	2 884	1 060	1 622	161	–	114 140	89 311	37 261	35 751	24 829	3 458
Other means	824	776	552	190	48	–	30 686	22 242	13 881	6 492	8 444	910
Worked at home	657	568	111	429	89	17	42 544	20 764	5 844	12 027	21 780	9 872
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**28 236**	**23 828**	**4 813**	**17 521**	**4 408**	**143**	**2 078 167**	**1 396 920**	**421 309**	**793 535**	**681 247**	**35 991**
Drive alone	18 678	15 859	3 327	11 515	2 819	88	1 472 062	1 013 220	307 143	575 341	458 842	26 125
In 2-person carpool	6 095	5 209	1 025	3 852	886	29	378 976	244 499	77 511	134 737	134 477	5 810
In 3-person carpool	1 669	1 351	270	1 024	318	21	113 233	67 752	21 367	37 110	45 481	2 284
In 4-person carpool	973	803	106	651	170	–	59 902	37 854	8 398	24 253	22 048	963
In 5-or-more-person carpool	821	606	85	479	215	5	53 994	33 595	6 890	22 094	20 399	809
Persons per private vehicle	1.25	1.24	1.21	1.25	1.28	1.29	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.24	1.19
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**35 933**	**31 544**	**6 954**	**22 783**	**4 389**	**176**	**2 370 405**	**1 641 704**	**522 017**	**915 465**	**728 701**	**41 367**
Less than 10 minutes	4 688	4 210	1 537	2 141	478	18	344 155	242 994	81 466	102 696	101 161	8 798
10 to 19 minutes	10 320	9 211	2 630	5 888	1 109	35	743 492	536 625	203 961	257 591	206 867	10 969
20 to 29 minutes	7 386	6 614	1 400	5 060	772	31	511 642	361 730	122 063	215 596	149 912	7 678
30 to 44 minutes	7 887	6 644	910	5 559	1 243	37	459 203	312 381	78 264	211 313	146 822	7 465
45 or more minutes	5 652	4 865	477	4 135	787	55	311 913	187 974	36 263	128 269	123 939	6 457
Mean minutes	24.8	24.4	18.7	26.5	28.4	35.3	23.3	22.3	19.7	24.5	25.6	23.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	57.1	55.8	64.6	54.6	65.0	66.8	58.6	57.0	60.7	55.4	61.1	60.7

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**26 374**	**21 798**	**4 762**	**15 394**	**4 576**	**144**	**1 461 348**	**991 560**	**311 242**	**531 697**	**469 788**	**23 990**
Nursery school	1 180	1 073	243	793	107	–	51 560	40 935	11 903	24 738	10 625	340
Public	301	272	73	199	29	–	13 103	9 801	4 185	4 486	3 302	101
Church-related	363	339	87	235	24	–	18 974	15 684	4 148	10 136	3 290	101
Other private	516	462	83	359	54	–	19 483	15 450	3 570	10 116	4 033	138
Kindergarten	1 560	1 315	295	879	245	9	73 856	47 649	16 502	25 107	26 207	954
Public	1 341	1 112	269	702	229	8	62 799	39 071	13 160	20 463	23 728	792
Church-related	110	102	6	96	8	–	6 310	4 967	2 208	2 461	1 343	65
Other private	109	101	20	81	8	1	4 747	3 611	1 134	2 183	1 136	97
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 872	9 439	2 142	6 686	2 433	84	688 349	430 189	135 505	236 367	258 160	12 397
Public	10 080	7 820	1 874	5 419	2 260	84	639 054	393 480	121 652	215 647	245 574	10 826
Church-related	1 373	1 240	197	972	133	–	33 392	26 788	10 387	15 087	6 604	530
Other private	419	379	71	295	40	–	15 903	9 921	3 466	5 633	5 982	1 041
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 618	4 274	861	3 167	1 344	44	348 906	222 417	67 934	125 956	126 489	7 454
Public	4 984	3 745	738	2 783	1 239	44	327 829	207 189	61 924	117 862	120 640	6 696
Church-related	480	406	89	295	74	–	12 497	9 639	3 750	5 289	2 858	255
Other private	154	123	34	89	31	–	8 580	5 589	2 260	2 805	2 991	503
College	6 144	5 697	1 221	3 869	447	7	298 677	250 370	79 398	119 529	48 307	2 845
Public	4 619	4 269	935	2 838	350	–	248 265	208 040	63 946	98 391	40 225	2 495
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**26 374**	**21 798**	**4 762**	**15 394**	**4 576**	**144**	**1 461 348**	**991 560**	**311 242**	**531 697**	**469 788**	**23 990**
3 and 4 years old	1 134	1 031	235	772	103	–	48 016	37 681	11 699	22 063	10 335	325
5 and 6 years old	2 431	2 041	445	1 388	390	20	125 025	80 550	26 411	43 707	44 475	1 714
7 to 13 years old	9 800	7 835	1 789	5 569	1 965	73	571 200	359 970	109 698	201 920	211 230	10 225
14 and 15 years old	2 991	2 254	449	1 707	737	9	179 614	111 172	34 743	61 775	68 442	3 668
16 and 17 years old	2 659	2 048	412	1 488	611	32	175 090	111 040	33 805	62 592	64 050	4 043
18 and 19 years old	1 700	1 415	359	841	285	–	108 780	80 623	25 544	35 384	28 157	1 685
20 and 21 years old	1 206	1 104	267	686	102	3	68 188	57 615	19 955	20 352	10 573	748
22 to 24 years old	1 153	1 088	249	686	65	–	52 219	45 081	16 455	19 830	7 138	366
25 to 34 years old	2 102	1 912	399	1 438	190	7	81 326	66 927	21 019	38 972	14 399	575
35 years old and over	1 198	1 070	158	819	128	–	51 890	40 901	11 913	25 102	10 989	641
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	37.7	41.2	38.8	42.5	20.4	–	35.0	42.6	38.8	47.4	21.2	16.6
5 and 6 years old	90.5	90.8	91.6	89.4	89.2	100.0	90.6	92.0	90.6	93.3	88.1	81.7
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.0	99.4	98.9	99.1	100.0	99.0	99.1	98.9	99.2	98.9	98.7
14 and 15 years old	97.5	96.9	97.6	96.9	99.1	56.3	97.7	97.8	97.1	98.3	97.5	97.7
16 and 17 years old	89.4	90.1	90.9	90.0	87.4	100.0	89.1	90.2	86.9	92.6	87.3	90.0
18 and 19 years old	45.9	46.0	36.6	46.9	45.5	–	52.7	55.9	48.5	55.3	45.4	48.7
20 and 21 years old	27.6	28.6	18.3	33.3	20.2	100.0	31.9	36.8	31.5	31.8	18.5	23.8
22 to 24 years old	20.2	21.2	14.6	22.6	11.5	–	17.0	20.3	19.2	18.5	8.5	9.4
25 to 34 years old	13.2	13.8	14.2	13.8	9.3	13.5	8.9	10.6	10.6	10.9	5.1	5.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**6 678**	**5 353**	**1 435**	**3 445**	**1 325**	**32**	**402 680**	**267 254**	**91 546**	**131 564**	**135 426**	**7 955**
Armed Forces	851	845	421	417	6	–	15 111	14 732	8 941	5 402	379	15
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 343	3 447	766	2 318	896	32	283 460	191 300	59 174	97 797	92 160	5 720
Employed	1 405	1 166	161	920	239	11	86 610	62 511	16 394	36 669	24 099	1 516
Unemployed	197	160	80	80	37	–	12 143	9 309	3 375	4 708	2 834	143
Not in labor force	2 741	2 121	525	1 318	620	21	184 707	119 480	39 405	56 420	65 227	4 061
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 484	1 061	248	710	423	–	104 109	61 222	23 431	28 365	42 887	2 220
High school graduate	755	571	102	416	184	–	50 275	31 184	10 290	16 306	19 091	1 174
Employed	457	335	70	245	122	–	36 888	22 949	6 703	12 923	13 939	980
Unemployed	38	22	5	17	16	–	4 158	2 696	1 181	1 124	1 462	83
Not in labor force	260	214	27	154	46	–	9 229	5 539	2 406	2 259	3 690	111
Not high school graduate	729	490	146	294	239	–	53 834	30 038	13 141	12 059	23 796	1 046
Employed	284	180	33	138	104	–	22 973	12 824	4 714	6 000	10 149	482
Unemployed	107	80	45	31	27	–	7 054	4 286	2 065	1 526	2 768	113
Not in labor force	338	230	68	125	108	–	23 807	12 928	6 362	4 533	10 879	451
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**18 507**	**15 152**	**3 288**	**10 975**	**3 355**	**134**	**1 464 930**	**946 484**	**307 856**	**514 071**	**518 446**	**37 961**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	982	443	150	244	539	29	85 199	34 437	15 643	10 731	50 762	3 585
5 to 7 years	1 894	988	322	562	906	45	179 106	75 238	33 631	24 275	103 868	8 587
8 years	685	461	116	303	224	6	75 926	39 484	17 329	15 263	36 442	2 692
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 908	1 326	479	768	582	22	206 254	118 653	51 120	49 344	87 601	7 062
4 years	4 298	3 800	1 048	2 529	498	24	368 269	241 164	84 688	125 900	127 105	8 129
College: 1 to 3 years	3 775	3 518	690	2 732	257	6	208 753	156 331	49 020	90 486	52 422	3 414
4 years	1 657	1 507	197	1 224	150	2	154 938	123 979	27 054	84 882	30 959	2 518
5 or more years	3 308	3 109	286	2 613	199	–	186 485	157 198	29 371	113 190	29 287	1 974
Percent high school graduates	70.4	78.8	67.5	82.9	32.9	23.9	62.7	71.7	61.8	80.6	46.2	42.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**21 361**	**17 970**	**3 339**	**13 627**	**3 391**	**151**	**1 628 084**	**1 077 113**	**366 290**	**562 543**	**550 971**	**38 513**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 100	793	169	567	307	10	62 060	30 819	14 356	9 840	31 241	1 770
5 to 7 years	2 104	1 416	351	975	688	47	178 657	83 464	38 514	25 299	95 193	6 366
8 years	1 036	741	242	466	295	10	89 219	50 387	22 773	18 717	38 832	2 548
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 878	2 137	648	1 261	741	43	287 999	173 899	77 711	69 599	114 100	8 363
4 years	6 801	5 989	927	4 708	812	5	510 314	346 840	110 759	192 144	163 474	10 393
College: 1 to 3 years	3 818	3 599	574	2 902	219	17	251 778	192 269	55 090	115 388	59 509	4 706
4 years	1 848	1 679	258	1 372	169	12	156 136	123 911	29 564	80 901	32 225	3 134
5 or more years	1 776	1 616	170	1 376	160	7	91 921	75 524	17 523	50 655	16 397	1 233
Percent high school graduates	66.7	71.7	57.8	76.0	40.1	27.2	62.0	68.6	58.1	78.1	49 3	50 5
Persons 25 years old and over	**39 868**	**33 122**	**6 627**	**24 602**	**6 746**	**285**	**3 093 014**	**2 023 597**	**674 146**	**1 076 614**	**1 069 417**	**76 474**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.2	3.7	4.8	3.3	12.5	13.7	4 8	3.2	4.4	1 9	7.7	7.0
High school graduates	68.4	74.9	62.6	79.1	36.5	25.6	62.4	70.0	59 8	79.3	47 8	46.4
4 or more years of college	21.5	23.9	13.7	26.8	10.1	7.4	19.1	23 8	15.4	30 6	10.2	11 6
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.8	12.4	13.0	9.9	8.7	12.4	12.7	12.3	13.0	11.7	11.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**13 772**	**12 075**	**4 147**	**6 881**	**1 697**	**13**	**726 205**	**523 054**	**201 588**	**235 448**	**203 151**	**10 507**
Percent: High school graduates	74.8	78.2	77.8	78.1	50 3	38.5	73.8	77.8	74.5	79.2	63 4	70 6
4 or more years of college	5.8	6.5	3.1	8.4	1.3	–	7.2	8.7	6.3	11.4	3.4	4 8
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**7 826**	**6 943**	**2 738**	**3 637**	**883**	**5**	**373 231**	**269 670**	**108 159**	**119 019**	**103 561**	**5 996**
Percent: High school graduates	72.6	76.2	76.7	76.2	43.7	–	70.3	74 9	72 3	75 8	58 1	66 0
4 or more years of college	4.8	5.4	2.2	6 8	–	–	6.2	7.6	5 1	10 1	2 6	3 4
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**5 946**	**5 132**	**1 409**	**3 244**	**814**	**8**	**352 974**	**253 384**	**93 429**	**116 429**	**99 590**	**4 511**
Percent: High school graduates	77.7	80.9	79.8	80.3	57.4	62.5	77 4	80 8	76.9	82 7	68 8	76 7
4 or more years of college	7.2	7.9	4.8	10.1	2.7	–	8 2	9 8	7 6	12 8	4 1	6.7

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**56 613**	**47 471**	**11 227**	**33 136**	**9 142**	**330**	**4 015 652**	**2 669 740**	**914 639**	**1 379 662**	**1 345 912**	**91 474**
Labor force	39 869	34 617	7 951	24 708	5 252	164	2 572 010	1 764 670	570 130	970 722	807 340	53 171
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.4	72.9	70.8	74.6	57.4	49.7	64.0	66.1	62.3	70.4	60.0	58.1
Armed Forces	5 597	5 486	2 806	2 467	111	–	135 124	129 706	62 080	62 971	5 418	97
Civilian labor force	34 272	29 131	5 145	22 241	5 141	164	2 436 886	1 634 964	508 050	907 751	801 922	53 074
Employed	32 396	27 606	4 581	21 396	4 790	164	2 316 005	1 557 373	474 656	874 842	758 632	51 388
Unemployed	1 876	1 525	564	845	351	–	120 881	77 591	33 394	32 909	43 290	1 686
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.2	11.0	3.8	6.8	–	5.0	4.7	6.6	3.6	5.4	3.2
Not in labor force	16 744	12 854	3 276	8 428	3 890	166	1 443 642	905 070	344 509	408 940	538 572	38 303
Inmate of institution	579	350	162	152	229	–	51 719	36 906	11 757	18 537	14 813	–
Female, 16 years and over	**28 793**	**24 257**	**4 945**	**17 751**	**4 536**	**174**	**2 077 638**	**1 391 438**	**479 202**	**712 046**	**686 200**	**45 178**
Labor force	16 904	14 789	2 683	11 271	2 115	51	1 086 288	759 899	241 715	419 263	326 389	18 355
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.7	61.0	54.3	63.5	46.6	29.3	52.3	54.6	50.4	58.9	47.6	40.6
Armed Forces	389	379	164	203	10	–	10 024	9 553	3 692	5 532	471	25
Civilian labor force	16 515	14 410	2 519	11 068	2 105	51	1 076 264	750 346	238 023	413 731	325 918	18 330
Employed	15 502	13 545	2 214	10 571	1 957	51	1 019 030	710 982	220 478	397 075	308 048	17 631
Unemployed	1 013	865	305	497	148	–	57 234	39 364	17 545	16 656	17 870	699
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.0	12.1	4.5	7.0	–	5.3	5.2	7.4	4.0	5.5	3.8
Not in labor force	11 889	9 468	2 262	6 480	2 421	123	991 350	631 539	237 487	292 783	359 811	26 823
Inmate of institution	126	101	23	78	25	–	22 725	18 422	6 015	8 894	4 303	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**3 646**	**2 967**	**943**	**1 783**	**679**	**17**	**206 711**	**136 597**	**47 320**	**67 882**	**70 114**	**4 447**
Employed	1 168	897	155	679	271	11	78 883	50 922	14 625	28 722	27 961	2 040
Unemployed	204	144	80	60	60	–	12 473	8 426	3 240	3 984	4 047	205
Not in labor force	1 477	1 135	302	666	342	6	101 734	63 940	21 163	30 473	37 794	2 202
Male, 20 to 24 years	**5 667**	**5 095**	**2 051**	**2 627**	**572**	**5**	**266 373**	**195 221**	**80 261**	**85 663**	**71 152**	**3 888**
Employed	2 376	2 044	529	1 346	332	5	165 180	111 687	37 488	57 764	53 493	3 217
Unemployed	230	180	74	90	50	–	14 666	9 351	4 060	3 636	5 315	217
Not in labor force	821	697	162	432	124	–	44 597	33 608	11 721	12 032	10 989	454
Male, 25 to 54 years	**15 343**	**13 006**	**2 670**	**9 693**	**2 337**	**73**	**1 039 546**	**688 685**	**207 091**	**396 558**	**350 861**	**19 499**
Employed	11 780	9 899	1 411	7 977	1 881	73	864 375	561 786	158 718	329 976	302 589	17 720
Unemployed	366	286	88	171	80	–	30 538	17 213	7 292	7 196	13 325	384
Not in labor force	1 059	712	254	418	347	–	75 772	44 038	18 242	19 225	31 734	1 332
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 826**	**1 381**	**349**	**904**	**445**	**4**	**228 859**	**145 403**	**53 469**	**72 359**	**83 456**	**8 884**
Employed	1 246	982	189	701	264	4	149 844	98 973	34 035	51 561	50 871	6 928
Unemployed	46	33	6	27	13	–	4 638	2 545	970	1 102	2 093	153
Not in labor force	501	333	121	176	168	–	73 793	43 357	18 223	19 421	30 436	1 803
Male, 65 years and over	**1 338**	**765**	**269**	**378**	**573**	**57**	**196 525**	**112 396**	**47 296**	**45 154**	**84 129**	**9 578**
Employed	324	239	83	122	85	20	38 693	23 023	9 312	9 744	15 670	3 852
Unemployed	17	17	11	–	–	–	1 332	692	287	335	640	28
Not in labor force	997	509	175	256	488	37	156 396	88 588	37 673	35 006	67 808	5 689
Female, 16 to 19 years	**3 032**	**2 386**	**492**	**1 662**	**646**	**15**	**195 969**	**130 657**	**44 226**	**63 682**	**65 312**	**3 508**
Employed	978	784	109	624	194	–	67 588	47 362	13 186	26 870	20 226	938
Unemployed	138	118	50	68	20	–	10 882	7 865	3 381	3 374	3 017	134
Not in labor force	1 862	1 430	318	931	432	15	116 009	74 007	27 010	32 739	42 002	2 421
Female, 20 to 24 years	**4 400**	**3 901**	**1 114**	**2 462**	**499**	**8**	**253 585**	**183 668**	**68 686**	**85 821**	**69 917**	**3 157**
Employed	2 491	2 226	470	1 582	265	–	157 188	115 077	38 163	60 606	42 111	1 975
Unemployed	306	269	72	157	37	–	13 218	9 356	4 865	3 259	3 862	130
Not in labor force	1 403	1 210	479	627	193	8	79 274	55 472	24 055	19 939	23 802	1 052
Female, 25 to 54 years	**17 351**	**14 984**	**2 558**	**11 642**	**2 367**	**103**	**1 067 319**	**716 286**	**218 180**	**409 016**	**351 033**	**19 939**
Employed	10 828	9 596	1 381	7 751	1 232	51	669 278	463 186	135 872	270 466	206 092	11 066
Unemployed	489	405	172	210	84	–	28 728	19 248	8 073	8 823	9 480	349
Not in labor force	5 912	4 867	949	3 626	1 045	52	364 900	229 694	72 870	127 045	135 206	8 514
Female, 55 to 64 years	**2 107**	**1 589**	**356**	**1 116**	**518**	**9**	**257 072**	**167 208**	**64 313**	**78 355**	**89 864**	**8 256**
Employed	977	759	167	526	218	–	101 217	69 687	26 475	33 052	31 530	2 889
Unemployed	80	73	11	62	7	–	3 351	2 173	887	904	1 178	78
Not in labor force	1 037	744	178	515	293	9	152 302	95 146	36 883	44 265	57 156	5 289
Female, 65 years and over	**1 903**	**1 397**	**425**	**869**	**506**	**39**	**303 693**	**193 619**	**83 797**	**75 172**	**110 074**	**10 318**
Employed	228	180	87	88	48	–	23 759	15 670	6 782	6 081	8 089	763
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 055	722	339	296	333	8
Not in labor force	1 675	1 217	338	781	458	39	278 865	177 220	76 669	68 795	101 645	9 547
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**28 793**	**24 257**	**4 945**	**17 751**	**4 536**	**174**	**2 077 638**	**1 391 438**	**479 202**	**712 046**	**686 200**	**45 178**
With own children under 6 years	6 302	5 411	1 267	3 919	891	28	305 687	197 979	67 094	104 611	107 708	4 261
In labor force	3 201	2 804	615	2 099	397	7	152 158	99 789	33 818	52 642	52 369	1 953
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 005	4 963	935	3 682	1 042	39	418 958	267 623	79 047	152 800	151 335	8 074
In labor force	4 024	3 420	573	2 610	604	20	271 899	178 316	51 924	102 472	93 583	4 456
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**15 596**	**12 846**	**2 503**	**9 522**	**2 750**	**147**	**1 154 364**	**721 904**	**219 297**	**400 910**	**432 460**	**30 529**
In labor force	8 943	7 562	1 311	5 772	1 381	47	610 877	393 091	113 978	225 016	217 786	12 877
With own children under 6 years	5 381	4 620	943	3 481	761	28	256 377	159 996	46 764	90 743	96 381	3 943
In labor force	2 591	2 271	418	1 771	320	7	123 485	77 650	23 510	43 228	45 835	1 783
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 713	3 841	652	2 900	872	35	336 548	205 580	52 775	124 200	130 968	7 705
In labor force	3 090	2 554	384	1 972	536	16	208 508	129 598	33 016	78 272	78 910	4 159
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**32 396**	**27 606**	**4 581**	**21 396**	**4 790**	**164**	**2 316 005**	**1 557 373**	**474 656**	**874 842**	**758 632**	**51 388**
Private wage and salary workers	23 651	20 035	3 223	15 696	3 616	108	1 613 865	1 062 471	334 759	580 246	551 394	26 529
Employees of own corporation	475	429	47	361	46	6	42 178	28 363	7 120	17 439	13 815	1 481
Federal government workers	4 373	4 024	511	3 400	349	–	238 805	203 539	41 313	150 271	35 266	1 476
State government workers	1 190	998	327	520	192	4	124 889	84 026	33 293	32 847	40 863	2 276
Local government workers	1 959	1 590	349	1 078	369	4	203 624	139 485	46 944	72 441	64 139	4 097
Self-employed workers	1 144	901	156	663	243	37	126 803	64 367	17 323	37 171	62 436	15 588
In agriculture	92	40	7	13	52	27	21 511	1 859	417	1 053	19 652	12 961
Unpaid family workers	79	58	15	39	21	11	8 019	3 485	1 024	1 866	4 534	1 422
In agriculture	12	–	–	–	12	6	1 905	216	37	108	1 689	1 171
Employed females 16 years and over	**15 502**	**13 545**	**2 214**	**10 571**	**1 957**	**51**	**1 019 030**	**710 982**	**220 478**	**397 075**	**308 048**	**17 631**
Private wage and salary workers	11 461	9 991	1 512	7 924	1 470	46	702 062	480 400	152 236	263 106	221 662	10 684
Employees of own corporation	79	69	22	47	10	–	7 616	5 309	1 269	3 349	2 307	262
Federal government workers	1 853	1 703	235	1 421	150	–	89 686	76 648	15 590	56 936	13 038	509
State government workers	627	534	168	298	93	–	65 977	46 672	19 495	18 301	19 305	1 063
Local government workers	1 159	968	217	673	191	–	126 567	86 508	27 826	46 360	40 059	2 795
Self-employed workers	351	307	75	224	44	–	29 693	18 272	4 643	10 968	11 421	1 987
Unpaid family workers	51	42	7	31	9	5	5 045	2 482	688	1 404	2 563	593

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**32 396**	**27 606**	**4 581**	**21 396**	**4 790**	**164**	**2 316 005**	**1 557 373**	**474 656**	**874 842**	**758 632**	**51 388**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 038	7 380	933	6 127	658	10	574 866	450 712	105 189	294 850	124 154	7 391
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 809	3 529	347	3 069	280	–	263 747	207 616	44 062	142 253	56 131	3 120
Officials and administrators, public administration	446	402	27	356	44	–	21 735	18 306	2 467	14 668	3 429	256
Management related occupations	1 117	1 039	85	904	78	–	73 094	60 096	12 032	42 994	12 998	729
Professional specialty occupations	4 229	3 851	586	3 058	378	10	311 119	243 096	61 127	152 597	68 023	4 271
Engineers and natural scientists	821	754	53	663	67	6	62 964	51 672	9 074	37 863	11 292	401
Engineers	497	461	46	384	36	6	32 742	26 195	5 805	17 606	6 547	164
Health diagnosing occupations	404	387	69	268	17	–	13 645	10 954	3 502	6 145	2 691	174
Health assessment and treating occupations	460	444	121	307	16	4	36 653	28 488	8 679	16 624	8 165	436
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 271	1 074	209	782	197	–	118 870	86 530	25 536	46 590	32 340	2 449
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	735	583	128	405	152	–	83 887	59 197	17 649	32 443	24 690	1 946
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 097	9 136	1 158	7 427	961	24	694 825	519 059	145 219	313 534	175 766	8 729
Health technologists and technicians	314	274	59	179	40	–	21 074	15 341	6 117	7 183	5 733	341
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 044	924	112	779	120	4	58 686	46 107	10 036	30 500	12 579	604
Sales occupations	2 564	2 330	413	1 742	234	20	217 908	160 043	46 509	93 390	57 865	2 976
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	383	312	54	237	71	8	35 251	22 815	6 243	13 115	12 436	662
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	539	501	112	351	38	–	64 116	49 692	12 837	31 890	14 424	818
Other sales occupations	1 642	1 517	247	1 154	125	12	118 541	87 536	27 429	48 385	31 005	1 496
Cashiers	600	551	92	421	49	5	41 925	30 168	10 406	15 675	11 757	574
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 175	5 608	574	4 727	567	–	397 157	297 568	82 557	182 461	99 589	4 808
Computer equipment operators	195	174	15	153	21	–	10 475	8 438	2 127	5 537	2 037	53
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 104	1 996	146	1 773	108	–	124 074	94 145	22 084	61 751	29 929	1 420
Financial records processing occupations	591	520	58	430	71	–	44 559	31 961	9 201	19 068	12 598	735
Mail and message distributing occupations	240	218	31	187	22	–	15 894	11 194	3 606	6 270	4 700	251
Service occupations	6 266	5 539	993	4 294	727	5	281 205	193 420	75 664	89 056	87 785	3 765
Private household occupations	966	813	56	757	153	–	21 645	12 748	6 092	4 405	8 897	516
Protective service occupations	489	424	97	304	65	–	38 303	27 244	8 280	15 645	11 059	443
Police and firefighters	143	116	6	106	27	–	16 266	12 577	3 183	7 985	3 689	124
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 811	4 302	840	3 233	509	5	221 257	153 428	61 292	69 006	67 829	2 806
Food service occupations	2 383	2 167	394	1 648	216	–	87 807	63 556	22 739	31 043	24 251	883
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 287	1 113	191	868	174	–	60 118	38 753	18 238	14 587	21 365	715
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	518	260	118	106	258	27	55 694	11 433	3 473	5 749	44 261	17 725
Farm operators and managers	88	34	6	8	54	27	23 738	1 949	432	1 109	21 789	13 767
Farm workers and related occupations	299	154	48	92	145	–	24 836	8 029	2 458	4 033	16 807	3 627
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 040	2 489	543	1 745	551	19	297 827	172 961	59 612	87 263	124 866	4 767
Mechanics and repairers	831	676	176	482	155	–	88 472	52 167	17 129	27 998	36 305	1 403
Construction trades	1 285	1 084	162	799	201	12	115 540	69 035	23 549	35 954	46 505	1 820
Precision production occupations	862	708	198	464	154	7	83 405	49 944	18 786	23 184	33 461	1 346
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 437	2 802	836	1 697	1 635	79	411 588	209 788	85 499	84 390	201 800	9 011
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 564	980	321	580	584	24	145 462	65 508	26 806	22 792	79 954	3 420
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	592	394	121	209	198	22	53 355	27 952	12 509	10 116	25 403	1 161
Transportation occupations	636	417	102	268	219	5	78 640	44 144	16 943	20 492	34 496	1 733
Motor vehicle operators	608	389	90	252	219	5	72 879	40 418	15 291	18 802	32 461	1 660
Material moving equipment operators	236	126	19	79	110	7	24 707	11 109	4 586	4 442	13 598	694
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 409	885	273	561	524	20	109 424	61 075	24 655	26 548	48 349	2 003
Construction laborers	400	327	58	236	73	–	20 884	12 039	4 285	5 890	8 845	379
Freight, stock, and material handlers	297	187	77	104	110	–	26 312	15 183	5 833	6 807	11 129	498
Employed females 16 years and over	**15 502**	**13 545**	**2 214**	**10 571**	**1 957**	**51**	**1 019 030**	**710 982**	**220 478**	**397 075**	**308 048**	**17 631**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 202	2 928	437	2 403	274	4	241 781	188 306	48 636	118 671	53 475	3 585
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 336	1 251	143	1 101	85	–	86 865	69 586	15 703	47 449	17 279	1 005
Officials and administrators, public administration	107	101	–	101	6	–	6 113	5 082	859	3 967	1 031	100
Management related occupations	447	415	60	355	32	–	28 304	23 478	5 209	16 386	4 826	314
Professional specialty occupations	1 866	1 677	294	1 302	189	4	154 916	118 720	32 933	71 222	36 196	2 580
Engineers and natural scientists	67	59	–	59	8	–	8 228	7 131	1 150	5 572	1 097	51
Engineers	6	4	–	4	2	–	1 235	965	315	547	270	12
Health diagnosing occupations	40	39	7	21	1	–	1 741	1 416	439	885	325	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	415	404	107	289	11	4	32 505	25 360	7 625	14 987	7 145	402
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	847	708	126	525	139	–	84 494	61 700	18 165	34 304	22 794	1 847
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	600	480	117	319	120	–	65 602	46 898	13 812	26 153	18 704	1 539
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 767	6 187	774	5 029	580	12	446 833	334 669	95 213	201 494	112 164	5 777
Health technologists and technicians	249	227	46	145	22	–	18 201	12 969	5 253	5 937	5 232	300
Technologists and technicians, except health	390	348	64	284	42	–	17 123	14 040	3 092	9 483	3 083	193
Sales occupations	1 529	1 418	222	1 078	111	12	108 528	80 822	24 677	46 160	27 706	1 442
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	109	95	18	68	14	–	10 313	6 785	1 935	3 812	3 528	195
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	214	197	30	154	17	–	18 396	14 987	3 405	10 429	3 409	181
Other sales occupations	1 206	1 126	174	856	80	12	79 819	59 050	19 337	31 919	20 769	1 066
Cashiers	462	428	68	336	34	5	35 391	25 183	9 061	12 727	10 208	480
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 599	4 194	442	3 522	405	–	302 981	226 838	62 191	139 914	76 143	3 842
Computer equipment operators	103	92	15	77	11	–	5 593	4 454	1 371	2 697	1 139	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 025	1 917	140	1 700	108	–	121 391	91 912	21 503	60 277	29 479	1 412
Financial records processing occupations	439	381	52	297	58	–	37 866	26 568	7 834	15 562	11 298	659
Mail and message distributing occupations	62	62	8	54	–	–	4 559	2 979	874	1 796	1 580	87
Service occupations	3 712	3 218	653	2 433	494	5	171 085	114 885	46 921	49 790	56 200	2 561
Private household occupations	938	786	56	730	152	–	20 704	12 141	5 796	4 204	8 563	501
Protective service occupations	49	31	10	18	18	–	4 415	3 474	1 059	1 980	941	16
Police and firefighters	16	8	–	8	8	–	964	830	223	508	134	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 725	2 401	587	1 685	324	5	145 966	99 270	40 066	43 606	46 696	2 044
Food service occupations	1 154	988	274	646	166	–	60 582	41 491	15 523	18 926	19 091	712
Cleaning and building service occupations	695	635	115	503	60	–	24 452	15 728	7 963	5 264	8 724	342
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	88	61	16	33	27	–	7 433	2 178	650	1 157	5 255	2 131
Farm operators and managers	17	11	6	–	6	–	2 533	387	94	223	2 146	1 370
Farm workers and related occupations	58	44	10	27	14	–	4 605	1 689	536	889	2 916	742
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	341	279	67	179	62	–	22 575	13 122	5 241	5 811	9 453	407
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 157	2 007	727	1 094	1 150	22
Construction trades	59	49	6	27	10	–	2 875	1 906	846	817	969	30
Precision production occupations	282	230	61	152	52	–	16 402	9 158	3 658	3 897	7 244	355
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 392	872	267	494	520	30	129 323	57 822	23 817	20 152	71 501	3 170
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	717	472	158	287	245	4	71 341	28 785	12 045	8 440	42 556	1 727
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	260	186	46	96	74	7	23 615	11 088	4 577	3 809	12 527	539
Transportation occupations	85	62	9	33	23	–	11 213	6 271	2 193	3 378	4 942	391
Motor vehicle operators	85	62	9	33	23	–	11 144	6 232	2 183	3 349	4 912	385
Material moving equipment operators	22	8	–	–	14	7	1 259	598	238	276	661	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	308	144	54	78	164	12	21 895	11 080	4 764	4 249	10 815	458
Construction laborers	22	22	14	8	–	–	744	486	195	201	258	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	47	20	9	5	27	–	4 656	2 300	819	1 031	2 356	125

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**32 396**	**27 606**	**4 581**	**21 396**	**4 790**	**164**	**2 316 005**	**1 557 373**	**474 656**	**874 842**	**758 632**	**51 388**
Agriculture	399	192	35	112	207	33	51 215	10 543	2 664	5 713	40 672	17 924
Forestry and fisheries	149	113	93	20	36	–	5 465	2 154	553	1 096	3 311	194
Mining	100	25	11	–	75	–	25 977	5 166	470	934	20 811	492
Construction	2 171	1 800	286	1 328	371	12	166 520	98 910	29 602	55 502	67 610	3 049
Manufacturing	3 821	2 474	805	1 406	1 347	70	441 459	234 343	93 367	95 414	207 116	8 744
Nondurable goods	1 998	1 243	419	699	755	59	228 152	112 722	41 047	46 562	115 430	5 110
Food and kindred products	513	252	59	154	261	38	30 331	14 431	5 718	5 941	15 900	652
Textile mill and finished textile products	646	356	194	114	290	9	86 687	27 754	11 031	5 573	58 933	2 662
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	350	316	48	250	34	7	32 145	24 026	6 425	14 860	8 119	314
Chemicals and allied products	163	82	45	31	81	5	32 317	19 049	5 978	8 880	13 268	640
Durable goods	1 823	1 231	386	707	592	11	213 307	121 621	52 320	48 852	91 686	3 634
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	529	187	74	51	342	11	49 866	14 337	4 151	3 440	35 529	1 444
Primary metal industries	50	42	23	15	8	–	14 447	8 769	3 483	4 384	5 678	227
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	118	65	13	52	53	–	16 666	8 866	3 400	3 473	7 800	365
Machinery, except electrical	125	119	33	73	6	–	22 113	11 972	3 868	5 552	10 141	410
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	349	331	53	248	18	–	35 075	22 082	6 471	11 524	12 993	446
Transportation equipment	380	309	164	128	71	–	49 738	40 832	25 582	13 410	8 906	359
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 642	1 329	217	1 073	313	5	156 425	108 632	32 914	63 096	47 793	2 142
Railroads	108	85	31	54	23	6	15 634	10 468	3 789	5 675	5 166	258
Trucking service and warehousing	286	181	28	145	105	–	32 731	19 070	6 082	9 766	13 661	580
Other transportation	555	510	38	457	45	–	44 325	34 275	10 295	21 196	10 050	645
Communications	393	349	54	283	44	–	33 972	25 310	6 294	15 937	8 662	291
Utilities and sanitary services	300	204	66	134	96	–	29 763	19 509	6 454	10 522	10 254	368
Wholesale trade	592	459	138	284	133	8	78 785	52 763	17 024	29 582	26 022	1 456
Retail trade	5 464	4 799	856	3 635	665	22	345 763	247 302	78 895	134 260	98 461	4 154
General merchandise stores	883	789	134	578	94	–	47 980	37 488	13 791	19 596	10 492	485
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	725	565	145	370	160	8	55 354	34 890	11 496	17 694	20 464	943
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	567	431	66	343	136	–	48 150	30 397	8 446	17 242	17 753	593
Eating and drinking places	2 048	1 880	371	1 413	168	5	85 219	64 780	21 280	34 746	20 439	739
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 511	2 390	195	2 117	121	–	127 212	100 154	25 508	65 497	27 058	1 642
Banking and credit agencies	1 567	1 503	78	1 387	64	–	52 129	39 731	10 195	25 424	12 398	718
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	944	887	117	730	57	–	75 083	60 423	15 313	40 073	14 660	924
Services	11 648	10 414	1 575	8 283	1 234	13	677 848	499 518	154 546	279 194	178 330	9 610
Business services	1 536	1 439	130	1 279	97	–	75 588	63 512	12 512	46 611	12 076	474
Repair services	378	321	53	268	57	–	26 392	16 637	5 267	9 047	9 755	374
Private households	1 011	848	62	786	163	–	24 792	14 611	7 011	5 032	10 181	587
Other personal services	1 793	1 690	179	1 477	103	–	55 551	39 192	13 757	20 501	16 359	641
Entertainment and recreation services	368	302	48	243	66	–	19 482	15 103	4 904	8 543	4 379	257
Professional and related services	6 562	5 814	1 103	4 230	748	13	476 043	350 463	111 095	189 460	125 580	7 277
Hospitals	1 464	1 363	367	903	101	–	98 304	73 520	31 771	32 359	24 784	1 081
Health services, except hospitals	805	725	131	505	80	5	54 485	39 242	12 340	21 360	15 243	774
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 112	1 743	405	1 099	369	8	198 447	136 618	43 368	67 243	61 829	4 090
Other educational services	84	66	9	57	18	–	9 684	7 676	2 114	4 655	2 008	137
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 191	1 099	126	941	92	–	53 059	41 744	11 927	25 663	11 315	540
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	906	818	65	725	88	–	62 064	51 663	9 575	38 180	10 401	655
Public administration	3 899	3 611	370	3 138	288	–	239 336	197 888	39 113	144 554	41 448	1 981
Employed females 16 years and over	**15 502**	**13 545**	**2 214**	**10 571**	**1 957**	**51**	**1 019 030**	**710 982**	**220 478**	**397 075**	**308 048**	**17 631**
Agriculture	101	67	17	38	34	–	9 339	3 138	820	1 835	6 201	2 355
Forestry and fisheries	51	35	23	12	16	–	1 025	580	48	374	445	28
Mining	11	4	4	–	7	–	1 577	625	114	239	952	38
Construction	211	176	34	113	35	–	14 579	10 369	2 869	6 343	4 210	200
Manufacturing	1 480	921	290	521	559	30	156 973	74 884	29 082	28 302	82 089	3 429
Nondurable goods	997	577	211	302	420	23	101 404	44 092	16 569	16 205	57 312	2 586
Food and kindred products	210	80	–	56	130	12	11 098	4 629	1 793	1 854	6 469	273
Textile mill and finished textile products	489	278	148	95	211	4	55 765	16 966	6 813	3 098	38 799	1 783
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	133	115	16	94	18	7	12 515	9 166	2 511	5 572	3 349	109
Chemicals and allied products	42	21	13	8	21	–	8 362	5 025	1 673	2 322	3 337	151
Durable goods	483	344	79	219	139	7	55 569	30 792	12 513	12 097	24 777	843
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	111	31	5	10	80	7	13 208	4 073	1 221	758	9 135	273
Primary metal industries	9	9	–	9	–	–	2 517	1 607	553	949	910	25
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	17	5	–	5	12	–	3 893	1 981	702	705	1 912	50
Machinery, except electrical	19	13	–	13	6	–	4 544	2 617	759	1 250	1 927	95
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	150	138	29	85	12	–	15 366	9 111	3 207	4 128	6 255	198
Transportation equipment	59	48	26	22	11	–	7 884	6 298	3 979	1 893	1 586	62
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	512	467	50	402	45	–	39 633	30 003	8 455	18 848	9 630	476
Railroads	24	13	–	13	11	–	1 554	1 253	349	856	301	39
Trucking service and warehousing	47	37	–	29	10	–	4 208	2 929	800	1 638	1 279	53
Other transportation	216	199	16	176	17	–	13 186	9 917	2 500	6 842	3 269	189
Communications	149	149	19	130	–	–	15 026	11 915	3 399	7 254	3 111	90
Utilities and sanitary services	76	69	15	54	7	–	5 659	3 989	1 407	2 258	1 670	105
Wholesale trade	180	161	71	84	19	–	20 619	14 250	4 370	8 395	6 369	394
Retail trade	2 845	2 521	460	1 864	324	12	178 034	128 519	43 077	67 648	49 515	2 329
General merchandise stores	677	617	95	459	60	–	34 241	26 630	9 939	13 738	7 611	409
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	344	284	65	188	60	–	26 913	16 725	5 836	8 205	10 188	486
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	123	89	17	68	34	–	8 014	5 186	1 562	2 778	2 828	110
Eating and drinking places	986	864	213	600	122	5	53 168	38 530	13 490	19 301	14 638	560
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 461	1 384	95	1 259	77	–	74 837	58 432	14 767	38 593	16 405	931
Banking and credit agencies	998	950	54	872	48	–	36 311	27 138	7 320	17 000	9 173	552
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	463	434	41	387	29	–	38 526	31 294	7 447	21 593	7 232	379
Services	7 035	6 321	1 042	4 935	714	9	427 345	311 074	100 704	169 073	116 271	6 652
Business services	728	691	71	595	37	–	33 405	28 313	5 581	20 724	5 092	240
Repair services	56	51	9	42	5	–	3 402	2 466	686	1 530	936	4
Private households	964	802	56	746	162	–	22 857	13 417	6 474	4 591	9 440	550
Other personal services	1 029	965	145	805	64	–	37 415	25 855	9 375	13 140	11 560	457
Entertainment and recreation services	168	154	41	110	14	–	8 533	6 669	2 072	3 820	1 864	121
Professional and related services	4 090	3 658	720	2 637	432	9	321 733	234 354	76 516	125 268	87 379	5 280
Hospitals	970	906	237	598	64	–	76 645	56 671	23 887	25 228	19 974	898
Health services, except hospitals	516	459	80	321	57	5	41 190	28 968	9 191	15 675	12 222	625
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 372	1 146	278	719	226	4	138 845	95 568	30 723	48 702	43 277	3 019
Other educational services	34	24	–	24	10	–	6 982	5 519	1 547	3 258	1 463	96
Social services, religious and membership organizations	732	679	88	575	53	–	32 299	25 971	7 508	16 093	6 328	376
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	466	444	37	400	22	–	25 772	21 657	3 660	16 312	4 115	266
Public administration	1 615	1 488	128	1 343	127	–	95 069	79 108	16 172	57 425	15 961	799

Table 90. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**23 979**	**20 559**	**5 374**	**13 868**	**3 420**	**119**	**1 596 059**	**1 078 807**	**351 355**	**583 094**	**517 252**	**38 394**
Worked in 1979	23 569	20 227	5 257	13 665	3 342	119	1 580 176	1 068 353	346 617	578 780	511 823	38 158
50 to 52 weeks	15 199	13 216	3 343	9 099	1 983	80	1 099 690	755 285	235 350	429 553	344 405	27 342
48 to 49 weeks	1 499	1 341	426	850	158	10	63 821	42 210	16 189	20 737	21 611	1 150
40 to 47 weeks	1 858	1 602	372	1 118	256	20	114 646	71 000	25 258	34 956	43 646	2 550
27 to 39 weeks	1 710	1 362	392	880	348	5	91 829	58 342	21 312	28 083	33 487	2 076
14 to 26 weeks	1 800	1 490	362	1 007	310	–	107 166	71 755	24 630	34 189	35 411	2 486
1 to 13 weeks	1 503	1 216	362	711	287	4	103 024	69 761	23 878	31 262	33 263	2 554
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 237	17 506	4 440	11 983	2 731	98	1 387 292	938 079	302 372	513 683	449 213	31 695
50 to 52 weeks	14 251	12 491	3 106	8 644	1 760	75	1 041 092	715 929	220 918	410 179	325 163	24 459
27 to 49 weeks	3 974	3 393	908	2 295	581	19	215 519	134 557	50 505	65 178	80 962	4 419
1 to 26 weeks	2 012	1 622	426	1 044	390	4	130 681	87 593	30 949	38 326	43 088	2 817
With unemployment in 1979	4 348	3 610	999	2 354	738	–	228 869	151 296	56 375	72 133	77 573	3 025
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.1	17.6	18.6	17.0	21.6	–	14.3	14.0	16.0	12.4	15 0	7.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 577	1 312	382	847	265	–	73 666	52 764	17 970	26 097	20 902	774
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 635	1 407	337	969	228	–	82 293	53 239	19 934	25 639	29 054	1 094
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 136	891	280	538	245	–	72 910	45 293	18 471	20 397	27 617	1 157
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.2	11.0	10.8	11.0	12.3	–	13.1	12.5	13.4	12.0	14.2	14.6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**18 807**	**16 347**	**3 190**	**12 118**	**2 460**	**71**	**1 237 818**	**867 312**	**279 280**	**466 602**	**370 506**	**22 014**
Worked in 1979	18 343	15 960	3 052	11 893	2 383	71	1 211 065	848 961	269 941	460 054	362 104	21 728
50 to 52 weeks	9 474	8 340	1 345	6 560	1 134	25	635 049	449 545	137 875	255 873	185 504	11 241
48 to 49 weeks	992	583	186	677	109	–	48 899	34 323	11 882	17 750	14 576	819
40 to 47 weeks	1 725	1 465	248	1 104	260	30	128 486	88 730	29 272	47 292	39 756	2 267
27 to 39 weeks	1 854	1 569	334	1 111	285	4	119 006	80 567	26 521	41 632	38 439	2 318
14 to 26 weeks	2 163	1 873	456	1 314	290	12	138 201	97 577	30 891	50 522	40 624	2 291
1 to 13 weeks	2 135	1 830	483	1 127	305	–	141 424	98 219	33 500	46 985	43 205	2 792
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 524	11 855	2 114	8 945	1 669	21	868 166	605 601	190 506	332 112	262 565	14 949
50 to 52 weeks	8 086	7 149	1 080	5 705	937	9	535 470	380 030	114 704	218 854	155 440	8 652
27 to 49 weeks	3 075	2 634	504	1 953	441	7	193 036	129 575	43 568	67 404	63 461	3 637
1 to 26 weeks	2 363	2 072	530	1 287	291	5	139 660	95 996	32 234	45 854	43 664	2 660
With unemployment in 1979	3 916	3 417	902	2 276	499	–	214 877	153 308	57 505	73 831	61 569	2 434
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.8	20.9	28.3	18.8	20.3	–	17.4	17.7	20.6	15.8	16.6	11.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 732	1 516	348	1 044	216	–	81 927	61 736	20 014	32 387	20 191	766
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 189	1 067	273	739	122	–	71 120	50 347	19 235	24 216	20 773	864
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	995	834	281	493	161	–	61 830	41 225	18 256	17 228	20 605	804
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	11.2	12.7	10.5	15.1	–	12.4	11.8	13.3	10.7	13.9	13.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**17 565**	**14 500**	**3 047**	**10 584**	**3 065**	**115**	**1 387 180**	**893 228**	**296 111**	**475 311**	**493 952**	**33 466**
No workers	1 256	837	331	440	419	17	146 424	87 058	40 838	32 800	59 366	3 277
1 worker	6 031	4 898	1 150	3 399	1 133	51	448 639	288 703	100 847	148 530	159 936	11 661
2 workers	8 024	6 924	1 305	5 293	1 100	32	622 910	408 562	121 946	231 707	214 348	13 202
3 or more workers	2 254	1 841	261	1 452	413	15	169 207	108 905	32 480	62 274	60 302	5 326
Married-couple families	**13 906**	**11 415**	**2 179**	**8 537**	**2 491**	**106**	**1 146 419**	**719 684**	**219 080**	**400 282**	**426 735**	**30 063**
No workers	679	397	146	213	282	17	103 084	56 846	23 614	23 513	46 238	2 771
1 worker	4 146	3 283	716	2 298	863	46	329 783	201 119	62 902	109 749	128 664	10 257
2 workers	7 139	6 146	1 112	4 763	993	28	564 088	365 962	105 588	210 886	198 126	12 126
Husband and wife worked	6 618	5 772	1 056	4 461	846	28	499 083	325 949	93 140	188 550	173 134	9 540
3 or more workers	1 942	1 589	205	1 263	353	15	149 464	95 757	26 976	56 134	53 707	4 909
Husband and wife worked	1 637	1 347	193	1 066	290	15	125 752	81 248	22 406	48 137	44 504	3 852
Female householder, no husband present	**2 837**	**2 394**	**701**	**1 571**	**443**	**4**	**194 261**	**143 172**	**65 433**	**60 032**	**51 089**	**1 935**
No workers	521	389	165	205	132	–	38 437	27 537	15 933	8 327	10 900	331
1 worker	1 479	1 283	376	856	196	–	96 597	73 293	32 268	32 023	23 304	817
2 workers	593	523	109	369	70	4	43 503	31 634	12 618	14 889	11 869	550
3 or more workers	244	199	51	141	45	–	15 724	10 708	4 614	4 793	5 016	237
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**26 077**	**22 227**	**5 879**	**14 955**	**3 850**	**99**	**1 719 183**	**1 152 850**	**384 105**	**615 115**	**566 333**	**36 718**
With a work disability	1 379	948	310	576	431	4	157 374	90 870	36 622	40 314	66 504	4 071
Not in labor force	576	338	150	159	238	–	83 855	44 371	19 811	16 902	39 484	1 782
Prevented from working	495	272	131	112	223	–	72 460	37 390	16 979	13 656	35 070	1 551
Female, 16 to 64 years	**26 823**	**22 810**	**4 512**	**16 840**	**4 013**	**135**	**1 768 639**	**1 193 764**	**394 235**	**634 415**	**574 875**	**34 860**
With a work disability	1 385	958	318	529	427	3	138 557	86 303	36 783	35 925	52 254	2 805
Not in labor force	941	598	206	307	343	3	104 308	62 434	27 864	24 426	41 874	2 165
Prevented from working	743	437	162	190	306	3	83 018	48 639	22 638	17 768	34 379	1 637
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**52 900**	**45 037**	**10 391**	**31 795**	**7 863**	**234**	**3 487 822**	**2 346 614**	**778 340**	**1 249 530**	**1 141 208**	**71 578**
With a public transportation disability	567	363	134	176	204	7	59 617	35 722	15 951	14 478	23 895	1 359
With a work disability	516	324	112	165	192	7	55 198	32 826	14 625	13 231	22 372	1 237
Persons 65 years and over	**3 134**	**2 084**	**674**	**1 189**	**1 050**	**96**	**476 111**	**286 220**	**124 542**	**111 595**	**189 891**	**19 896**
With a public transportation disability	485	291	115	145	194	16	76 083	46 285	20 871	17 963	29 798	2 599
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**5 696**	**4 604**	**1 190**	**3 000**	**1 092**	**60**	**644 157**	**444 696**	**139 565**	**249 293**	**199 461**	**12 739**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.2	25.4	32.7	22.9	24.2	38 5	35.5	38 4	37 0	40 9	30 5	27.6
Female veterans	**529**	**486**	**167**	**289**	**43**	**–**	**31 465**	**24 965**	**8 312**	**14 295**	**6 500**	**390**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.9	2.0	3.5	1.6	1.0	–	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	0 9	0 9
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**6 225**	**5 090**	**1 357**	**3 289**	**1 135**	**60**	**675 622**	**469 661**	**147 877**	**263 588**	**205 961**	**13 129**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.2	12.1	16.1	10.7	12.6	18.2	17.4	18 5	17.3	20 0	15.4	14 4
May 1975 or later only	557	503	203	267	54	–	26 518	20 553	9 055	9 266	5 965	235
Vietnam era	2 396	2 051	541	1 380	345	19	192 740	138 264	40 866	82 121	54 476	1 622
February 1955 to July 1964 only	554	412	73	305	142	–	68 229	44 297	11 186	26 946	23 932	1 235
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	470	439	116	316	31	–	38 182	32 004	8 519	21 938	6 178	454
Korean conflict	665	495	172	323	170	20	87 353	57 050	15 561	33 414	30 303	2 107
Korean conflict and World War II	220	195	45	142	25	–	25 763	21 038	7 024	12 450	4 725	309
World War II	1 159	855	258	473	304	16	216 747	143 676	50 317	72 000	73 071	6 517
World War I	19	12	6	6	7	5	8 261	5 420	2 330	2 126	2 841	279
Other	185	128	33	77	57	–	11 829	7 359	3 019	3 327	4 470	371
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**44 791**	**36 895**	**7 064**	**27 380**	**7 896**	**270**	**3 204 906**	**2 070 373**	**704 682**	**1 053 103**	**1 134 533**	**78 248**

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**23 169**	**19 394**	**4 263**	**13 966**	**3 775**	**117**	**1 841 753**	**1 240 113**	**425 140**	**848 387**	**601 640**	**39 130**
Less than $5,000	2 687	1 931	658	1 112	756	12	215 901	129 098	67 390	39 516	86 803	5 282
$5 000 to $7 499	1 865	1 372	536	736	493	26	135 018	81 927	40 017	27 001	53 091	3 916
$7,500 to $9,999	1 934	1 601	526	898	333	7	140 663	88 183	40 335	33 301	52 480	3 515
$10,000 to $14,999	3 644	3 092	806	2 099	552	11	288 163	185 639	75 572	81 916	102 524	5 988
$15,000 to $19,999	3 391	2 833	671	2 053	558	28	268 255	174 122	61 493	88 446	94 133	5 297
$20,000 to $24,999	2 646	2 310	432	1 743	336	4	230 012	153 906	47 796	86 164	76 106	4 442
$25,000 to $34,999	3 453	3 022	388	2 462	431	9	293 243	212 265	54 378	133 989	80 978	5 031
$35,000 to $49,999	2 206	2 031	152	1 804	175	20	174 217	137 547	25 332	99 511	36 670	3 231
$50,000 or more	1 343	1 202	94	1 059	141	–	96 281	77 426	12 827	58 543	18 855	2 428
Median	$17 006	$17 882	$12 078	$20 228	$12 300	$15 329	$17 481	$18 815	$14 205	$22 946	$15 295	$15 762
Mean	$21 087	$21 999	$15 346	$24 064	$16 402	$16 933	$21 058	$22 452	$17 603	$26 530	$18 187	$21 239
Families	**17 565**	**14 500**	**3 047**	**10 584**	**3 065**	**115**	**1 387 180**	**893 228**	**296 111**	**475 311**	**493 952**	**33 466**
Less than $5,000	1 617	1 163	419	682	454	12	97 660	57 034	30 555	18 367	40 626	3 164
$5,000 to $7,499	1 257	833	313	474	424	26	81 829	44 525	22 297	14 058	37 304	2 884
$7,500 to $9,999	1 396	1 110	376	588	286	7	93 906	52 400	24 366	19 061	41 506	2 899
$10,000 to $14,999	2 519	2 083	571	1 352	436	11	207 645	120 039	50 297	49 668	87 606	5 323
$15,000 to $19,999	2 516	2 050	479	1 481	466	28	211 248	125 534	46 768	58 957	85 714	4 850
$20,000 to $24,999	2 197	1 878	374	1 401	319	4	194 003	122 514	39 903	65 183	71 489	4 202
$25,000 to $34,999	2 975	2 558	304	2 100	417	9	257 225	180 074	47 746	110 385	77 151	4 790
$35,000 to $49,999	1 882	1 723	134	1 517	159	18	156 496	121 593	22 720	87 078	34 903	3 072
$50,000 or more	1 206	1 102	77	989	104	–	87 168	69 515	11 459	52 554	17 653	2 282
Median	$18 881	$20 028	$13 175	$22 445	$14 063	$15 197	$20 030	$21 779	$17 128	$25 956	$17 203	$17 355
Mean	$22 843	$24 040	$16 326	$26 240	$17 182	$16 497	$23 451	$25 305	$20 245	$29 340	$20 097	$22 902
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**12 699**	**11 654**	**3 706**	**7 076**	**1 045**	**2**	**710 342**	**573 118**	**224 218**	**262 592**	**137 224**	**6 846**
Less than $2,000	2 599	2 316	748	1 264	283	–	110 172	87 641	36 329	26 397	22 531	926
$2,000 to $2,999	809	695	263	314	114	–	62 698	43 776	20 247	11 984	18 922	761
$3,000 to $4,999	1 364	1 181	384	672	183	–	94 514	69 459	32 831	22 797	25 055	1 216
$5,000 to $7,999	3 151	3 019	1 415	1 485	132	–	126 411	102 223	53 653	36 761	24 188	1 399
$8,000 to $9,999	1 008	950	290	625	58	–	61 570	49 992	20 827	23 324	11 578	610
$10,000 to $14,999	1 670	1 576	335	1 182	94	2	114 013	96 241	32 642	53 922	17 772	846
$15,000 to $24,999	1 467	1 344	190	1 088	123	–	97 980	85 471	21 172	57 914	12 509	657
$25,000 to $49,999	567	526	71	423	41	–	37 807	33 978	5 500	26 529	3 829	309
$50,000 or more	64	47	10	23	17	–	5 177	4 337	1 017	2 964	840	122
Median	$6 341	$6 440	$5 968	$7 496	$4 388	$12 272	$6 923	$7 412	$6 177	$10 838	$5 237	$5 979
Mean	$8 570	$8 546	$6 762	$9 632	$8 840	$12 010	$9 526	$9 980	$7 870	$12 951	$7 631	$9 474
Males 15 years and over, with income	**25 734**	**21 612**	**5 733**	**14 466**	**4 122**	**166**	**1 839 660**	**1 219 583**	**410 160**	**642 021**	**620 077**	**44 356**
Median income	$9 809	$10 320	$6 998	$12 180	$7 415	$7 765	$11 750	$12 671	$9 856	$15 893	$10 229	$9 263
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.3	57.7	54.0	59.7	42.7	45.2	56.6	58.7	53.8	63.9	52.4	54.9
Median income	$14 014	$14 288	$8 924	$16 774	$12 353	$8 885	$16 388	$17 499	$13 836	$20 554	$14 411	$12 837
Females 15 years and over, with income	**21 379**	**18 167**	**3 704**	**13 226**	**3 212**	**105**	**1 643 899**	**1 128 920**	**390 417**	**574 335**	**514 979**	**32 898**
Median income	$6 069	$6 415	$4 639	$7 220	$4 187	$3 275	$5 556	$6 012	$5 040	$7 326	$4 716	$4 342
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.8	39.4	29.2	43.1	28.9	3.8	32.5	33.6	29.3	38.1	30.1	25.7
Median income	$10 624	$10 940	$8 632	$11 733	$8 372	$8 500	$10 171	$10 968	$9 382	$12 219	$8 603	$8 393
Per capita income	**$6 486**	**$6 868**	**$5 019**	**$7 482**	**$4 622**	**$4 358**	**$7 493**	**$8 212**	**$6 653**	**$9 612**	**$6 112**	**$7 383**
Persons in households	$6 613	$7 012	$5 002	$7 589	$4 726	$4 358	$7 622	$8 405	$6 766	$9 774	$6 162	$7 383
Persons in group quarters	$4 458	$4 761	$5 125	$4 531	$1 885	–	$3 684	$3 889	$4 704	$3 923	$2 415	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$10 168	$10 702	$8 417	$12 446	$6 512	$6 250	$12 378	$12 125	$9 927	$14 624	$12 923	$13 500
25 to 34 years	$17 229	$17 525	$12 390	$19 099	$14 669	$11 250	$19 072	$19 767	$15 699	$22 425	$17 900	$17 112
35 to 44 years	$22 249	$23 106	$16 325	$24 814	$16 295	$11 250	$23 597	$25 504	$20 307	$28 509	$20 745	$20 798
45 to 54 years	$26 443	$28 511	$17 554	$30 914	$17 864	$28 750	$25 742	$28 687	$22 972	$33 200	$21 171	$22 795
55 to 64 years	$22 037	$26 360	$15 822	$32 062	$14 561	$18 750	$21 191	$24 522	$20 063	$30 513	$16 367	$18 129
65 years and over	$11 291	$12 656	$14 650	$13 487	$9 750	$15 921	$12 328	$14 581	$13 082	$18 223	$9 930	$11 722
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$18 881**	**$20 028**	**$13 175**	**$22 445**	**$14 063**	**$15 197**	**$20 030**	**$21 779**	**$17 128**	**$25 956**	**$17 203**	**$17 355**
With own children under 18 years	$18 838	$20 117	$12 037	$22 417	$13 328	$9 643	$20 411	$21 655	$16 327	$25 359	$18 495	$19 296
With own children under 6 years	$16 209	$16 875	$9 983	$19 275	$11 530	$11 250	$17 933	$18 733	$14 010	$21 868	$16 798	$16 698
Without own children under 18 years	$18 940	$19 876	$15 216	$22 500	$14 575	$16 776	$19 556	$21 923	$17 861	$26 751	$15 728	$16 309
Married-couple families	**$21 138**	**$22 392**	**$15 635**	**$24 855**	**$15 753**	**$13 500**	**$21 893**	**$24 403**	**$20 137**	**$28 098**	**$18 418**	**$17 933**
With own children under 18 years	$21 583	$22 824	$15 743	$25 069	$15 840	$8 929	$22 655	$25 022	$20 729	$27 924	$19 742	$19 809
With own children under 6 years	$18 479	$19 602	$12 574	$21 224	$13 285	$11 250	$19 707	$21 073	$17 532	$23 532	$17 526	$17 055
Without own children under 18 years	$20 282	$21 561	$15 485	$24 319	$15 508	$16 964	$20 914	$23 647	$19 526	$28 337	$16 633	$16 777
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 245**	**$9 810**	**$7 159**	**$11 568**	**$6 569**	**$26 250**	**$9 938**	**$10 235**	**$8 240**	**$12 779**	**$9 319**	**$12 748**
With own children under 18 years	$7 666	$8 254	$5 429	$10 393	$5 533	$26 250	$8 341	$8 445	$6 394	$10 936	$8 062	$10 469
With own children under 6 years	$5 506	$5 443	$3 527	$6 447	$5 679	–	$4 980	$4 884	$4 089	$6 992	$5 601	$8 542
Without own children under 18 years	$12 481	$13 036	$14 000	$15 313	$10 781	–	$12 737	$13 787	$11 796	$17 686	$10 917	$13 444
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$4 559	$4 277	$5 282	$3 489	$5 041	$15 750	$7 466	$8 297	$6 798	$11 264	$6 820	$7 149
1 worker	$12 743	$13 669	$10 110	$15 775	$9 640	$7 411	$15 591	$16 893	$12 948	$20 819	$13 553	$13 375
2 workers	$21 506	$21 943	$16 911	$23 672	$17 703	$14 500	$22 731	$24 529	$20 772	$27 642	$20 102	$19 757
3 or more workers	$32 011	$33 447	$26 875	$35 339	$24 440	$17 083	$30 836	$33 254	$28 795	$37 191	$26 952	$26 940
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$6 575	$6 587	$6 108	$7 879	$6 348	$12 272	$7 928	$8 153	$6 701	$11 955	$6 967	$6 196
65 years and over	$3 439	$3 778	$3 444	$4 563	$3 133	–	$4 940	$6 177	$5 306	$8 392	$3 875	$4 830
Female, 15 years and over	$5 718	$6 029	$4 684	$7 134	$3 344	–	$6 044	$6 725	$5 099	$10 008	$4 254	$5 815
65 years and over	$3 575	$3 766	$4 583	$3 528	$3 176	–	$4 582	$5 217	$4 672	$6 897	$3 657	$5 053
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**23 169**	**19 394**	**4 263**	**13 966**	**3 775**	**117**	**1 841 753**	**1 240 113**	**425 140**	**848 387**	**601 640**	**39 130**
With earnings	21 059	17 970	3 743	13 214	3 089	105	1 563 812	1 065 658	341 442	586 322	498 154	35 888
Mean earnings	$20 933	$21 647	$15 049	$23 461	$16 778	$14 746	$20 705	$21 868	$17 453	$25 165	$18 218	$17 737
With wage or salary income	20 655	17 701	3 691	13 042	2 954	79	1 512 209	1 042 744	334 563	574 233	469 465	27 482
Mean wage or salary income	$20 103	$20 789	$14 391	$22 512	$15 994	$14 186	$19 985	$21 113	$16 809	$24 330	$17 481	$16 035
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 528	1 225	234	916	303	20	154 165	95 108	25 024	56 586	59 057	5 638
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$15 339	$15 863	$10 756	$16 981	$13 220	$923	$12 302	$13 116	$12 969	$13 489	$10 989	$9 968
With farm self-employment income	270	114	21	75	156	48	58 251	11 944	2 898	6 752	46 307	23 343
Mean farm self-employment income	$8 006	$13 895	$32 992	$11 437	$3 703	$8 524	$4 478	$3 447	$3 735	$3 007	$4 744	$5 984
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 656	5 864	1 070	4 475	792	49	747 789	542 380	146 966	326 600	205 409	21 739
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 897	$1 824	$1 769	$1 803	$2 439	$582	$2 777	$2 830	$3 177	$2 658	$2 635	$4 579
With Social Security income	2 868	1 823	589	973	1 045	52	433 086	256 825	112 390	98 214	176 261	14 996
Mean Social Security income	$3 289	$3 258	$3 535	$3 017	$3 344	$4 247	$3 839	$3 943	$3 944	$3 908	$3 689	$3 490
With public assistance income	1 512	979	356	540	533	4	121 072	75 212	42 061	22 264	45 860	1 891
Mean public assistance income	$2 030	$2 047	$1 723	$2 132	$2 000	$165	$2 168	$2 235	$2 247	$2 272	$2 057	$2 124
With all other income	4 225	3 448	910	2 349	777	34	422 892	288 225	102 139	148 326	134 667	7 180
Mean all other income	$5 348	$5 511	$4 949	$5 924	$4 628	$5 377	$5 683	$6 324	$5 091	$7 717	$4 312	$5 379

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**17 565**	**14 500**	**3 047**	**10 584**	**3 065**	**115**	**1 387 180**	**893 228**	**296 111**	**475 311**	**493 952**	**33 466**
With Social Security income	2 014	1 242	392	689	772	52	289 489	164 633	68 371	67 378	124 856	11 828
Income above poverty level	1 675	1 100	340	617	575	47	256 222	150 672	60 936	63 736	105 550	10 543
Below poverty level without Social Security income	423	242	91	102	181	6	66 424	33 167	16 045	9 653	33 257	2 534
With public assistance income	1 231	766	271	438	465	4	94 281	58 572	32 652	17 771	35 709	1 573
Income above poverty level	709	460	121	301	249	4	57 893	34 791	17 193	12 367	23 102	1 210
Below poverty level without public assistance income	109	71	25	42	38	–	10 662	5 855	3 525	1 394	4 807	228
Householder worked in 1979	15 400	13 063	2 570	9 766	2 337	88	1 136 167	744 596	228 315	417 419	391 571	27 628
With related children under 18 years	11 698	9 810	2 037	7 239	1 888	60	765 250	492 451	156 868	270 302	272 799	13 306
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 900	7 399	1 494	5 477	1 501	56	620 817	395 281	123 158	219 278	225 536	11 459
Female householder, no husband present	2 837	2 394	701	1 571	443	4	194 261	143 172	65 433	60 032	51 089	1 935
Householder worked in 1979	2 043	1 825	472	1 282	218	4	123 926	96 002	39 420	45 288	27 924	806
With related children under 18 years	2 156	1 837	565	1 196	319	4	129 244	98 773	45 835	42 025	30 471	690
With related children under 6 years	847	705	293	400	142	–	47 565	37 584	20 356	13 444	9 981	221
Householder 65 years and over	1 105	668	247	315	437	46	178 967	101 685	43 751	39 849	77 282	8 953
Unrelated individuals	**8 883**	**7 937**	**1 731**	**5 690**	**946**	**2**	**599 569**	**468 603**	**174 922**	**233 442**	**130 966**	**6 846**
With Social Security income	873	601	198	293	272	–	150 663	97 589	46 871	32 530	53 074	3 275
Income above poverty level	493	376	133	169	117	–	98 218	68 980	31 068	25 794	29 238	2 360
Below poverty level without Social Security income	291	203	81	74	88	–	51 382	33 978	16 751	10 707	17 404	1 058
With public assistance income	297	209	69	91	88	–	28 780	18 122	10 269	4 863	10 658	326
Income above poverty level	83	48	24	18	35	–	8 602	6 049	2 838	2 269	2 553	125
Below poverty level without public assistance income	39	18	5	7	21	–	3 976	2 733	1 413	803	1 243	45
Worked in 1979	7 260	6 678	1 447	4 844	582	2	420 926	349 462	117 186	191 938	71 464	4 064
65 years and over	819	556	190	292	263	–	138 454	89 568	42 321	30 875	48 886	3 341
Persons	**74 974**	**61 877**	**13 221**	**44 859**	**13 097**	**469**	**5 089 810**	**3 313 122**	**1 107 132**	**1 758 927**	**1 776 688**	**112 437**
Related children under 18 years	25 359	20 494	4 495	14 763	4 865	164	1 422 286	901 218	289 946	491 429	521 068	25 328
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 985	14 375	3 094	10 354	3 610	134	1 073 504	674 125	209 570	374 422	399 379	20 405
60 years and over	4 806	3 304	990	2 000	1 502	109	695 528	424 101	178 538	174 901	271 427	28 146
65 years and over	3 134	2 084	674	1 189	1 050	96	476 064	286 194	124 542	111 582	189 870	19 896
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**2 163**	**1 488**	**518**	**873**	**675**	**20**	**126 811**	**73 658**	**39 058**	**23 938**	**53 153**	**3 701**
Percent below poverty level	12.3	10.3	17.0	8.2	22.0	17.4	9.1	8.2	13.2	5.0	10.8	11.1
Mean income deficit	$3 639	$3 592	$3 846	$3 503	$3 741	$3 249	$2 979	$3 108	$3 184	$3 176	$2 801	$3 003
Persons per family	3.69	3.50	3.45	3.49	4.13	3.55	3.57	3.52	3.55	3.49	3.64	3.43
With Social Security income	339	142	52	72	197	5	33 267	13 961	7 435	3 642	19 306	1 285
With public assistance income	522	306	150	137	216	–	36 388	23 781	15 459	5 404	12 607	363
Householder worked in 1979	1 243	905	320	542	338	20	65 761	38 677	18 879	13 844	27 084	2 556
With related children under 18 years	1 755	1 258	443	727	497	20	91 559	57 808	31 141	19 105	33 751	1 959
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 373	961	335	554	412	20	74 298	45 552	24 214	15 305	28 746	1 680
Female householder, no husband present	975	764	332	398	211	–	57 105	42 282	24 996	12 651	14 823	345
Householder worked in 1979	465	414	190	217	51	–	25 629	19 816	10 928	6 566	5 813	103
With related children under 18 years	897	724	322	368	173	–	49 395	37 892	22 603	11 509	11 503	209
With related children under 6 years	441	367	185	174	74	–	25 439	20 569	12 878	5 811	4 870	91
Householder 65 years and over	174	90	19	64	84	5	20 156	7 510	3 827	2 144	12 646	1 015
Unrelated individuals	**2 340**	**1 947**	**478**	**1 281**	**393**	**–**	**148 428**	**101 647**	**50 358**	**31 314**	**46 781**	**2 116**
Percent below poverty level	26.3	24.5	27.6	22.5	41.5	–	24.8	21.7	28.8	13.4	35.7	30.9
Mean income deficit	$2 275	$2 306	$2 199	$2 415	$2 121	–	$1 787	$1 851	$1 837	$1 936	$1 649	$1 748
With Social Security income	380	225	65	124	155	–	52 445	28 609	15 803	6 736	23 836	915
With public assistance income	214	161	45	73	53	–	20 178	12 073	7 431	2 594	8 105	201
Worked in 1979	1 135	1 015	299	603	120	–	63 236	49 929	22 438	16 846	13 307	825
65 years and over	393	241	65	140	152	–	47 713	24 961	13 729	5 880	22 752	1 091
Persons	**10 638**	**7 478**	**2 512**	**4 459**	**3 160**	**94**	**600 672**	**360 421**	**188 587**	**114 755**	**240 251**	**14 780**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	12.1	19.0	9.9	24.1	20.0	11.8	10.9	17.0	6.5	13.5	13.1
Related children under 18 years	4 205	2 817	1 136	1 518	1 388	45	211 725	129 991	71 156	42 116	81 734	4 339
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 060	1 985	762	1 093	1 075	45	154 035	91 188	49 159	29 829	62 847	3 407
60 years and over	914	502	143	309	412	16	107 667	50 347	27 268	12 795	57 320	4 026
65 years and over	743	416	114	259	327	16	81 938	37 726	20 247	9 465	44 212	3 005
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 137**	**2 207**	**768**	**1 314**	**930**	**27**	**182 007**	**103 219**	**53 687**	**33 812**	**78 788**	**5 368**
Percent below poverty level	17.9	15.2	25.2	12.4	30.3	23.5	13.1	11.6	18.1	7.1	16.0	16.0
Mean income deficit	$3 963	$3 824	$4 019	$3 701	$4 292	$4 149	$3 496	$3 643	$3 760	$3 670	$3 303	$3 437
Persons per family	3.70	3.56	3.50	3.58	4.03	4.04	3.55	3.50	3.52	3.51	3.62	3.37
With Social Security income	517	240	94	120	277	5	52 380	22 456	11 880	5 736	29 924	2 116
With public assistance income	620	369	171	179	251	–	45 240	28 760	18 410	6 665	16 480	539
Householder worked in 1979	2 066	1 536	514	951	530	27	101 771	58 939	28 766	21 114	42 832	3 689
With related children under 18 years	2 515	1 846	639	1 100	669	27	126 985	78 008	41 036	26 291	48 977	2 630
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 878	1 342	477	781	536	27	102 409	60 987	31 653	20 797	41 422	2 251
Female householder, no husband present	1 221	955	412	502	266	–	72 730	52 856	30 559	16 135	19 874	511
Householder worked in 1979	645	558	246	298	87	–	35 742	27 045	14 639	9 112	8 697	176
With related children under 18 years	1 090	876	386	456	214	–	60 907	45 987	26 798	14 324	14 920	284
With related children under 6 years	532	431	197	226	101	–	29 658	23 648	14 506	6 886	6 010	112
Householder 65 years and over	277	146	39	92	131	5	32 339	12 803	6 588	3 457	19 536	1 714
Unrelated individuals	**2 805**	**2 338**	**581**	**1 509**	**467**	**–**	**186 034**	**128 359**	**62 874**	**40 602**	**57 675**	**2 597**
Percent below poverty level	31.6	29.5	33.6	26.5	49.4	–	31.0	27.4	35 9	17.4	44.0	37.9
Mean income deficit	$2 750	$2 777	$2 668	$2 910	$2 618	–	$2 261	$2 302	$2 311	$2 322	$2 169	$2 244
With Social Security income	548	356	115	163	192	–	72 444	41 398	22 159	10 542	31 046	1 235
With public assistance income	241	168	45	80	73	–	22 329	13 625	8 225	3 062	8 704	212
Worked in 1979	1 485	1 315	359	809	170	–	80 727	63 373	28 165	22 154	17 354	1 132
65 years and over	535	340	110	173	195	–	65 513	36 336	19 350	9 278	29 177	1 409
Persons	**14 802**	**10 631**	**3 655**	**6 312**	**4 171**	**123**	**832 180**	**489 381**	**251 360**	**159 024**	**342 799**	**20 680**
Percent below poverty level	19.7	17.2	27.6	14.1	31.8	26.2	16.3	14.8	22.7	9.0	19.3	18.4
Related children under 18 years	5 894	4 121	1 640	2 288	1 773	67	288 955	172 820	91 544	57 979	116 135	5 854
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 997	2 673	1 071	1 469	1 324	67	209 760	120 802	63 071	40 602	88 958	4 579
60 years and over	1 306	746	244	417	560	16	157 284	75 825	40 326	19 838	81 459	5 912
65 years and over	1 053	601	197	332	452	16	121 392	58 368	30 760	15 186	63 024	4 551
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.3	8 8	14.4	7.1	17.3	10.7	8 0	7.6	12.1	4 5	8.7	8 9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	25.7	22.8	37 7	17.9	39 6	44.6	21.0	18.7	28 2	11.7	25 3	24 6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36 1	32 8	50 2	27.1	51 7	48 6	31 1	27.4	39 3	18 4	37 9	36 1

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
AGE														
Total persons	**9 867**	**125**	**77**	**5 173**	**9 495**	**19 111**	**12 797**	**9 046**	**9 451**	**1 033**	**548**	**194**	**3 721**	**21 170**
Under 5 years	515	14	–	275	749	1 940	1 080	921	956	52	68	40	441	2 287
5 to 9 years	549	5	5	253	711	2 364	1 584	813	1 146	38	67	5	421	1 725
10 to 14 years	868	–	6	310	713	1 769	1 362	571	1 125	31	50	–	393	1 484
15 to 19 years	1 136	32	18	356	828	1 202	1 058	645	802	79	48	11	372	2 239
20 to 24 years	1 425	37	14	552	723	1 106	995	664	1 003	163	65	59	312	3 856
25 to 29 years	1 002	–	5	474	1 140	2 007	1 032	1 064	1 168	118	84	37	515	2 716
30 to 34 years	1 041	12	7	511	1 081	2 363	1 398	1 184	1 036	127	68	31	563	2 373
35 to 39 years	825	18	8	451	865	2 295	1 273	1 030	721	63	42	6	258	1 511
40 to 44 years	717	–	13	417	746	1 529	1 353	703	494	57	15	–	206	995
45 to 49 years	478	–	–	632	581	765	728	366	347	48	9	–	113	637
50 to 54 years	399	7	–	530	372	384	361	257	189	17	–	–	61	528
55 to 59 years	316	–	–	234	335	317	155	190	128	55	17	–	11	346
60 to 64 years	217	–	–	153	291	390	113	153	154	26	15	–	43	159
65 to 69 years	126	–	–	21	190	363	95	170	99	48	–	–	–	84
70 to 74 years	93	–	–	2	64	153	90	118	44	43	–	5	12	84
75 to 79 years	66	–	–	–	50	83	58	121	29	35	–	–	–	69
80 to 84 years	63	–	–	2	30	70	35	54	10	26	–	–	–	46
85 years and over	31	–	–	–	26	11	27	22	–	7	–	–	–	31
Median	27.2	20.8	20.7	33.6	29.5	27.9	26.5	29.3	23.5	31.4	22.4	23.8	23.6	23.6
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 062**	**16**	**10**	**458**	**673**	**1 206**	**1 070**	**647**	**739**	**42**	**71**	**15**	**364**	**2 139**
Children ever born	385	24	–	93	166	358	216	118	190	6	38	10	70	776
Per 1,000 women	363	1 500	–	203	247	297	202	182	257	143	535	667	192	363
Women 25 to 34 years	**991**	**12**	**5**	**565**	**1 159**	**2 578**	**1 788**	**1 178**	**1 344**	**125**	**81**	**52**	**592**	**2 133**
Children ever born	1 462	66	–	661	995	3 638	2 343	1 461	2 030	129	126	73	1 085	2 773
Per 1,000 women	1 475	5 500	–	1 170	858	1 411	1 310	1 240	1 510	1 032	1 556	1 404	1 833	1 300
Women 35 to 44 years	**728**	**13**	**7**	**675**	**841**	**2 023**	**1 548**	**691**	**666**	**41**	**37**	**6**	**218**	**1 248**
Children ever born	2 117	12	21	1 445	1 672	4 479	3 184	1 631	1 758	99	102	12	617	2 694
Per 1,000 women	2 908	923	3 000	2 141	1 988	2 214	2 057	2 360	2 640	2 415	2 757	2 000	2 830	2 159
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	**9 867**	**125**	**77**	**5 173**	**9 495**	**19 111**	**12 797**	**9 046**	**9 451**	**1 033**	**548**	**194**	**3 721**	**21 170**
In households	**9 125**	**94**	**69**	**4 900**	**9 278**	**18 421**	**12 615**	**8 950**	**9 328**	**929**	**529**	**132**	**3 658**	**18 611**
Family householder: Male	2 085	15	–	546	2 014	3 436	2 139	2 054	1 378	249	106	19	581	3 711
Female	517	6	–	212	247	566	250	154	287	51	6	–	77	675
Nonfamily householder: Male	508	6	20	237	396	211	161	378	144	74	6	–	169	1 088
Female	479	14	–	256	214	432	266	303	95	123	29	5	48	579
Spouse	1 863	28	7	2 161	2 162	4 215	3 500	2 175	1 720	136	112	54	787	3 585
Child	2 843	19	21	1 229	3 043	7 191	5 271	3 056	3 781	193	217	39	1 530	6 672
Other relatives	373	–	–	93	875	1 709	741	506	1 423	32	7	6	250	1 096
Nonrelatives	457	6	21	166	327	661	287	324	500	71	46	9	216	1 205
Persons per household	2.88	1.83	2.45	2.34	3.11	3.72	3.65	3.06	4.05	2.41	2.93	3.08	3.47	2.80
Persons per family	3.42	2.05	–	3.03	3.59	4.05	4.01	3.60	4.30	3.06	3.45	3.42	4.00	3.29
In group quarters	**742**	**31**	**8**	**273**	**217**	**690**	**182**	**96**	**123**	**104**	**19**	**62**	**63**	**2 559**
Inmate of institution	122	–	2	7	12	13	–	20	–	–	–	–	24	351
Other	620	31	6	266	205	677	182	76	123	104	19	62	39	2 208
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 675**	**21**	**50**	**1 448**	**3 260**	**6 227**	**4 748**	**3 187**	**4 406**	**198**	**196**	**16**	**1 481**	**7 014**
Nursery school	57	–	–	68	129	206	252	224	195	5	–	–	46	389
Private	42	–	–	68	97	154	208	195	107	5	–	–	38	281
Kindergarten	122	5	–	73	128	452	300	213	230	8	19	–	93	327
Private	37	–	–	13	43	78	103	46	34	–	–	–	16	49
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 232	–	11	439	1 217	3 503	2 489	1 148	1 821	55	104	–	741	2 768
Private	49	–	–	39	109	366	218	139	121	–	19	–	10	422
High school (1 to 4 years)	681	–	10	248	625	993	878	463	818	40	21	–	253	1 225
Private	38	–	–	22	47	115	36	23	16	6	–	–	7	106
College	583	16	29	620	1 161	1 073	829	1 139	1 342	90	52	16	348	2 305
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**154**	**–**	**6**	**89**	**213**	**453**	**181**	**241**	**429**	**24**	**10**	**–**	**56**	**259**
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	28.2	–	–	53.1	35.3	25.1	47.2	56.3	42.2	13.9	–	–	29.4	46.1
5 and 6 years old	96.2	100.0	–	100.0	87.2	89.0	91.4	97.0	87.9	57.1	100.0	–	95.8	93.2
7 to 15 years old	96.9	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	96.3	93.8	100.0	–	99.2	99.0
16 and 17 years old	78.8	–	–	100.0	95.2	95.8	96.3	100.0	93.9	81.1	71.4	–	84.7	85.2
18 and 19 years old	34.6	–	100.0	60.7	83.2	64.5	76.7	86.7	77.8	21.2	44.4	54.5	65.4	38.6
20 and 21 years old	13.6	–	57.1	64.3	52.5	30.2	51.8	55.6	66.2	7.5	35.1	33.3	47.5	27.1
22 to 24 years old	21.1	72.7	–	27.3	39.0	10.8	28.5	38.4	44.1	12.0	14.3	11.4	50.3	21.3
25 to 34 years old	8.0	–	53.8	19.6	21.8	7.1	7.0	19.2	18.2	19.6	15.1	–	10.9	18.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 697**	**5**	**22**	**903**	**2 812**	**4 797**	**2 473**	**2 750**	**1 908**	**307**	**106**	**21**	**862**	**5 123**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	120	–	–	–	115	62	31	40	64	24	–	–	30	78
5 to 7 years	234	–	–	6	138	200	57	46	65	13	–	–	59	254
8 years	114	–	–	6	24	50	11	5	20	14	10	–	6	112
High school: 1 to 3 years	502	–	–	13	163	503	121	131	123	28	15	–	80	462
4 years	824	–	–	127	490	1 269	629	160	502	131	33	7	151	1 563
College: 1 to 3 years	429	5	–	181	349	1 403	417	381	610	42	35	–	195	1 172
4 or more years	474	–	22	570	1 533	1 310	1 207	1 987	524	55	13	14	341	1 482
Percent high school graduates	64.0	100.0	100.0	97.2	84.4	83.0	91.1	91.9	85.7	74.3	76.4	100.0	79.7	82.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 677**	**32**	**12**	**2 524**	**2 959**	**5 933**	**4 245**	**2 682**	**2 511**	**363**	**144**	**58**	**920**	**4 456**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	98	–	–	–	284	299	239	70	164	44	–	–	113	239
5 to 7 years	294	7	–	65	183	465	435	251	262	52	21	–	112	401
8 years	108	–	–	80	64	144	237	80	59	2	–	–	55	211
High school: 1 to 3 years	499	6	–	357	166	520	426	340	311	57	16	–	110	487
4 years	882	–	–	1 050	654	776	1 511	451	984	94	65	29	236	1 513
College: 1 to 3 years	490	19	7	497	468	1 098	556	475	406	58	28	24	171	934
4 or more years	306	–	5	475	1 140	2 631	841	1 015	325	56	14	5	123	671
Percent high school graduates	62.7	59.4	100.0	80.1	76.4	75.9	68.5	72.4	68.3	57.3	74.3	100.0	57.6	70.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 374**	**37**	**34**	**3 427**	**5 771**	**10 730**	**6 718**	**5 432**	**4 419**	**670**	**250**	**79**	**1 782**	**9 579**
Percent high school graduates	63.4	64.9	100.0	84.6	80.3	79.1	76.8	82.3	75.8	65.1	75.2	100.0	68.3	76.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	13.9	16.8	13.0	15.2	14.3	12.8	16.3	12.8	12.4	12.6	13.5	12.8	12.8

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	**2 602**	**21**	**–**	**758**	**2 261**	**4 002**	**2 389**	**2 208**	**1 665**	**300**	**112**	**19**	**658**	**4 386**
With own children under 18 years	1 503	5	–	443	1 411	3 225	1 912	1 554	1 070	137	81	14	461	2 729
With own children under 6 years	639	5	–	181	646	1 805	777	888	593	54	66	14	246	1 573
Married-couple families	**2 108**	**21**	**–**	**572**	**1 910**	**3 435**	**2 112**	**2 020**	**1 189**	**248**	**106**	**14**	**558**	**3 531**
With own children under 18 years	1 235	5	–	325	1 246	2 824	1 722	1 508	835	119	75	9	408	2 226
With own children under 6 years	562	5	–	162	568	1 557	726	867	473	54	60	9	233	1 393
Female householder, no husband present	**414**	**–**	**–**	**166**	**193**	**479**	**193**	**99**	**253**	**39**	**6**	**–**	**61**	**554**
With own children under 18 years	250	–	–	118	124	374	156	41	190	12	6	–	48	391
With own children under 6 years	68	–	–	19	64	242	43	16	96	–	6	–	13	145
Subfamilies	**52**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**76**	**128**	**46**	**45**	**117**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**18**	**75**
With own children under 18 years	41	–	–	11	14	19	31	5	100	–	5	–	16	55
Married-couple subfamilies	**13**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**69**	**113**	**24**	**40**	**62**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**33**
With own children under 18 years	2	–	–	11	7	4	9	–	45	–	–	–	4	13
Mother-child subfamilies	**39**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**15**	**19**	**2**	**39**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**12**	**38**
Persons under 18 years	**2 496**	**29**	**21**	**1 016**	**2 667**	**6 898**	**4 633**	**2 694**	**3 723**	**167**	**206**	**45**	**1 465**	**6 520**
Percent living with two parents	71.3	65.5	100.0	90.2	87.7	83.9	91.8	95.0	72.1	70.1	94.7	86.7	85.5	73.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	**9 867**	**125**	**77**	**5 173**	**9 495**	**19 111**	**12 797**	**9 046**	**9 451**	**1 033**	**548**	**194**	**3 721**	**21 170**
Native	9 488	125	72	2 387	3 044	6 159	1 830	2 511	887	993	491	135	548	12 004
Born in State of residence	3 985	26	8	418	1 127	2 673	909	1 256	492	202	70	61	318	2 821
Born in different State	5 411	99	49	1 664	1 797	3 129	727	1 230	273	780	99	57	187	7 405
Northeast	768	5	8	199	538	704	152	237	30	48	19	4	40	1 687
North Central	651	–	6	136	222	166	111	376	62	37	5	–	12	570
South	3 010	19	14	320	634	1 197	321	536	166	178	15	9	78	2 990
West	982	75	21	1 009	403	1 062	143	81	15	517	60	44	57	2 158
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	92	–	15	305	120	357	194	25	122	11	322	17	43	1 778
Foreign born	379	–	5	2 786	6 451	12 952	10 967	6 535	8 564	40	57	59	3 173	9 166
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	**9 314**	**91**	**29**	**5 203**	**9 187**	**18 182**	**11 859**	**7 758**	**8 118**	**967**	**738**	**133**	**3 309**	**19 041**
Same house	3 452	11	–	1 710	2 232	3 591	1 170	1 214	605	326	80	33	371	2 595
Different house in United States	5 590	80	29	2 310	4 328	10 161	5 165	3 432	1 923	636	370	81	1 274	12 116
Same county	1 852	11	–	474	1 205	2 876	1 346	866	652	156	102	8	270	2 566
Different county	3 738	69	29	1 836	3 123	7 285	3 819	2 566	1 271	480	268	73	1 004	9 550
Same State	1 075	11	16	641	1 321	2 269	2 323	1 010	719	129	133	49	477	2 354
Different State	2 663	58	13	1 195	1 802	5 016	1 496	1 556	552	351	135	24	527	7 196
Northeast	476	–	13	243	754	1 007	221	547	118	62	17	–	168	1 510
North Central	342	–	–	139	102	341	293	193	72	–	–	–	35	660
South	1 229	39	–	335	727	2 096	833	528	285	109	68	–	275	3 005
West	616	19	–	478	219	1 572	149	288	77	180	50	24	49	2 021
Abroad	272	–	–	1 183	2 627	4 430	5 524	3 112	5 590	5	288	19	1 664	4 330
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975	3 189	69	29	1 671	2 462	5 298	2 813	2 002	1 037	468	176	73	744	7 918
In Armed Forces in 1980	754	39	–	173	87	1 173	88	36	–	189	65	42	10	2 001
Inmate of institution in 1980	76	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	166
Attending college in 1980	323	30	29	332	529	531	285	358	387	42	26	–	58	1 140
Different State in 1975	2 263	58	13	1 082	1 415	3 535	1 179	1 174	426	351	102	24	388	6 021
In Armed Forces in 1980	682	39	–	163	57	912	76	27	–	189	65	24	10	1 932
Inmate of institution in 1980	37	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	61
Attending college in 1980	234	19	13	210	372	298	132	177	139	11	11	–	50	799
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	**4 983**	**61**	**13**	**2 509**	**4 966**	**9 359**	**5 903**	**3 941**	**3 088**	**591**	**395**	**114**	**1 324**	**10 607**
Place of work reported	4 524	53	13	2 274	4 529	8 131	5 272	3 652	2 866	522	316	82	1 176	9 064
Worked in area of residence	3 437	39	13	1 810	3 254	6 502	3 919	2 507	2 001	423	262	63	744	6 194
Worked outside area of residence	1 087	14	–	464	1 275	1 629	1 353	1 145	865	99	54	19	432	2 870
Percent of those reporting place of work	24.0	26.4	–	20.4	28.2	20.0	25.7	31.4	30.2	19.0	17.1	23.2	36.7	31.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.0	33.6	15.0	23.8	23.7	23.5	24.9	26.4	26.0	20.4	15.9	22.8	27.9	23.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	**5 105**	**72**	**46**	**2 458**	**4 863**	**8 807**	**5 533**	**4 248**	**3 330**	**605**	**279**	**134**	**1 407**	**10 736**
Private vehicle	3 927	30	8	1 968	3 906	7 447	4 903	3 424	2 733	466	217	101	1 132	7 125
Drive alone: Car	2 039	22	8	1 307	2 346	4 782	3 075	2 324	1 745	276	108	49	748	4 167
Truck or van	404	–	–	17	37	232	182	11	47	40	22	–	17	347
Carpool: Car	1 166	–	–	569	1 451	2 288	1 503	1 057	898	144	87	42	351	2 404
Truck or van	318	8	–	75	72	145	143	32	43	6	–	10	16	207
Public transportation	310	11	17	202	399	486	300	420	384	24	12	–	154	1 400
Walked only	466	18	14	182	409	513	212	269	191	69	17	18	61	1 512
Other means	328	7	–	47	41	257	50	23	17	33	23	9	27	473
Worked at home	74	6	7	59	108	104	68	112	5	13	10	8	33	226
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans	**1 249**	**5**	**8**	**293**	**411**	**1 077**	**331**	**126**	**329**	**120**	**15**	**10**	**41**	**1 289**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.9	18.5	21.1	25.8	11.8	31.5	10.2	3.8	11.5	36.8	20.5	100.0	3.7	20.9
Female veterans	**68**	**–**	**–**	**42**	**32**	**48**	**62**	**30**	**33**	**23**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**133**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.9	–	–	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	5.9	2.8	–	–	2.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 287**	**106**	**54**	**4 243**	**6 778**	**12 023**	**8 290**	**6 080**	**5 904**	**744**	**356**	**144**	**2 351**	**14 729**
With a work disability	778	7	–	141	128	290	398	151	182	70	24	6	74	521
Prevented from working	296	–	–	48	54	161	73	67	95	47	–	–	24	175
With a public transportation disability	138	–	–	17	50	90	57	54	28	22	7	6	24	72
Persons 65 years and over	**363**	**–**	**–**	**25**	**348**	**680**	**305**	**482**	**182**	**159**	**–**	**5**	**12**	**291**
With a public transportation disability	118	–	–	–	26	81	41	41	38	51	–	–	–	35

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	**7 758**	**106**	**56**	**4 275**	**7 138**	**12 709**	**8 595**	**6 580**	**6 086**	**903**	**356**	**149**	**2 387**	**15 324**
Labor force	5 537	78	46	2 639	5 044	9 296	5 869	4 493	3 786	625	295	134	1 514	11 432
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.4	73.6	82.1	61.7	70.7	73.1	68.3	68.3	62.2	69.2	82.9	89.9	63.4	74.6
Civilian labor force	4 632	47	40	2 427	4 916	6 929	5 732	4 440	3 771	441	227	63	1 465	8 609
Employed	4 377	41	40	2 284	4 795	6 628	5 502	4 248	3 405	431	222	63	1 394	8 118
Unemployed	255	6	–	143	121	301	230	192	366	10	5	–	71	491
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	12.8	–	5.9	2.5	4.3	4.0	4.3	9.7	2.3	2.2	–	4.8	5.7
Not in labor force	2 221	28	10	1 636	2 094	3 413	2 726	2 087	2 300	278	61	15	873	3 892
Inmate of institution	108	–	2	7	12	6	–	18	–	–	–	–	24	304
Female, 16 years and over	**3 690**	**48**	**12**	**2 948**	**3 546**	**6 970**	**5 264**	**3 223**	**3 205**	**402**	**215**	**73**	**1 241**	**6 465**
Labor force	2 168	30	12	1 560	2 119	4 378	3 120	1 551	1 761	226	154	63	620	3 917
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.8	62.5	100.0	52.9	59.8	62.8	59.3	48.1	54.9	56.2	71.6	86.3	50.0	60.6
Civilian labor force	2 117	30	12	1 541	2 114	4 327	3 072	1 546	1 761	217	154	58	614	3 776
Employed	1 978	30	12	1 427	2 041	4 130	2 930	1 447	1 600	214	149	58	565	3 459
Unemployed	139	–	–	114	73	197	142	99	161	3	5	–	49	317
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	–	–	7.4	3.5	4.6	4.6	6.4	9.1	1.4	3.2	–	8.0	8.4
Not in labor force	1 522	18	–	1 388	1 427	2 592	2 144	1 672	1 444	176	61	10	621	2 548
Inmate of institution	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	48
Persons 16 to 19 years	**959**	**32**	**8**	**296**	**644**	**873**	**882**	**484**	**664**	**70**	**41**	**11**	**293**	**1 889**
Employed	259	4	8	91	211	296	299	268	219	21	27	–	100	534
Unemployed	52	–	–	28	19	24	22	17	49	–	5	–	27	65
Not in labor force	460	12	–	168	414	500	543	199	396	22	5	–	160	753
Female, 16 years and over	**3 690**	**48**	**12**	**2 948**	**3 546**	**6 970**	**5 264**	**3 223**	**3 205**	**402**	**215**	**73**	**1 241**	**6 465**
With own children under 6 years	636	24	–	496	837	2 243	1 317	844	916	41	56	48	409	1 653
In labor force	341	12	–	142	411	1 293	643	380	521	25	42	43	156	746
With own children 6 to 17 years only	915	–	7	838	725	1 538	1 518	680	690	41	32	6	264	1 112
In labor force	593	–	7	466	546	1 188	1 147	382	433	34	19	6	137	776
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 945**	**34**	**7**	**2 165**	**2 242**	**4 352**	**3 580**	**2 212**	**1 795**	**138**	**112**	**54**	**785**	**3 530**
In labor force	1 119	16	7	1 048	1 375	2 815	2 288	1 065	1 064	82	79	49	368	1 962
With own children under 6 years	540	24	–	477	773	1 986	1 255	828	797	41	45	48	388	1 470
In labor force	287	12	–	134	374	1 103	616	374	461	25	31	43	143	623
With own children 6 to 17 years only	722	–	7	739	665	1 406	1 405	653	580	29	32	6	225	866
In labor force	464	–	7	386	486	1 106	1 057	357	357	22	19	6	114	562
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 377**	**41**	**40**	**2 284**	**4 795**	**6 628**	**5 502**	**4 248**	**3 405**	**431**	**222**	**63**	**1 394**	**8 118**
Private wage and salary workers	3 030	35	26	1 439	3 137	4 767	3 977	2 813	2 809	270	161	63	1 022	5 820
Federal government workers	733	–	6	499	802	966	465	526	168	90	42	–	165	1 278
State government workers	153	–	8	109	377	309	220	408	149	2	6	–	37	282
Local government workers	306	–	–	75	150	376	165	226	177	38	–	–	81	405
Self-employed workers	150	–	–	153	269	196	613	263	98	24	13	–	83	319
Unpaid family workers	5	6	–	9	60	14	62	12	4	7	–	–	6	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 978**	**30**	**12**	**1 427**	**2 041**	**4 130**	**2 930**	**1 447**	**1 600**	**214**	**149**	**58**	**565**	**3 459**
Private wage and salary workers	1 302	24	12	941	1 342	3 105	2 179	1 021	1 341	150	117	58	453	2 550
Federal government workers	337	–	–	275	287	465	240	96	64	37	26	–	36	472
State government workers	89	–	–	29	160	202	103	163	83	2	–	–	9	134
Local government workers	203	–	–	71	86	278	121	83	78	18	–	–	35	204
Self-employed workers	42	–	–	102	131	73	246	72	30	–	6	–	29	85
Unpaid family workers	5	6	–	9	35	7	41	12	4	7	–	–	3	14
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 377**	**41**	**40**	**2 284**	**4 795**	**6 628**	**5 502**	**4 248**	**3 405**	**431**	**222**	**63**	**1 394**	**8 118**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	91	–	–	5	13	19	24	21	5	–	5	5	12	113
Mining	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	20
Construction	465	–	–	29	81	131	273	141	116	35	16	–	33	558
Manufacturing	835	6	–	319	479	733	628	283	648	53	17	15	107	676
Nondurable goods	388	6	–	155	276	327	315	161	247	15	12	15	46	375
Food and kindred products	77	–	–	–	5	49	35	8	32	5	–	8	7	85
Textile mill and finished textile products	106	6	–	121	110	129	175	72	126	2	–	–	10	93
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41	–	–	15	57	87	94	18	60	8	5	–	21	120
Durable goods	447	–	–	164	203	406	313	122	401	38	5	–	61	301
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	110	–	–	29	20	37	13	5	24	–	5	–	–	27
Metal industries	60	–	–	5	23	25	55	11	48	–	–	–	–	41
Machinery, except electrical	47	–	–	15	54	37	24	42	50	–	–	–	–	23
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	59	–	–	55	69	99	172	42	191	7	–	–	15	75
Transportation equipment	113	–	–	33	22	122	32	4	17	25	–	–	–	85
Transportation	229	–	–	70	92	155	66	136	99	22	–	–	41	265
Communications and other public utilities	128	–	5	25	50	124	26	101	98	25	8	–	29	216
Wholesale trade	160	–	8	6	61	121	69	82	71	18	–	–	27	148
Retail trade	577	16	–	572	1 555	1 040	1 900	755	788	63	52	6	435	1 468
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	119	–	–	48	39	140	556	76	157	11	7	–	34	128
Eating and drinking places	197	10	–	188	1 277	462	776	253	418	27	22	6	230	707
Banking and credit agencies	69	–	–	58	69	428	137	331	103	5	8	8	45	411
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	92	–	–	59	68	111	166	73	97	6	–	9	21	213
Business and repair services	209	5	13	140	233	293	354	363	261	42	30	–	56	524
Private households	44	7	–	10	16	141	38	58	5	8	–	–	35	299
Other personal services	140	–	–	140	175	275	508	148	246	10	10	4	114	612
Entertainment and recreation services	12	–	–	33	36	21	92	24	9	–	–	–	–	153
Professional and related services	653	7	8	455	1 154	2 353	846	1 225	670	71	52	16	261	1 358
Hospitals	94	–	8	36	190	1 220	263	397	203	26	10	11	66	232
Health services, except hospitals	79	–	–	62	76	392	107	133	62	6	–	–	53	197
Educational services	318	–	–	175	491	362	298	412	261	25	7	–	77	444
Public administration	641	–	6	363	713	683	375	499	189	73	24	–	178	1 084
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 567**	**58**	**42**	**1 222**	**3 140**	**4 940**	**2 954**	**3 002**	**2 235**	**428**	**141**	**61**	**850**	**7 758**
Worked in 1979	3 522	47	42	1 216	3 089	4 868	2 908	2 970	2 136	415	141	61	846	7 593
50 to 52 weeks	2 358	24	18	746	2 018	3 321	1 740	2 095	1 140	293	120	24	498	4 664
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 267	24	18	720	1 888	3 190	1 580	1 929	1 043	286	115	24	474	4 370
With unemployment in 1979	682	24	8	223	539	659	691	479	627	67	14	6	149	1 575
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	199	6	–	46	118	177	91	55	119	19	4	–	47	396
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 406**	**36**	**12**	**1 778**	**2 287**	**4 703**	**3 530**	**1 703**	**1 939**	**245**	**176**	**60**	**678**	**4 384**
Worked in 1979	2 385	36	12	1 764	2 241	4 581	3 450	1 609	1 846	237	176	60	637	4 282
50 to 52 weeks	1 149	26	5	888	1 113	2 419	1 677	705	954	160	82	37	332	2 182
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	999	13	5	739	951	2 179	1 475	586	876	124	71	33	274	1 897
With unemployment in 1979	489	10	–	258	455	1 093	914	458	551	23	23	5	177	979
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	201	–	–	63	102	320	209	115	140	2	5	–	66	251

Table 96. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 377**	**41**	**40**	**2 284**	**4 795**	**6 628**	**5 502**	**4 248**	**3 405**	**431**	**222**	**63**	**1 394**	**8 118**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	816	12	17	759	1 992	2 023	1 147	1 879	533	111	54	26	353	1 930
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	460	5	–	284	743	654	579	626	182	56	22	15	150	938
Officials and administrators, public administration	89	–	–	35	28	65	29	49	7	–	6	–	42	130
Management related occupations	157	–	–	103	203	266	119	247	76	25	–	9	64	255
Professional specialty occupations	356	7	17	475	1 249	1 369	568	1 253	351	55	32	11	203	992
Engineers and natural scientists	47	–	11	136	570	210	126	571	80	17	14	–	53	225
Engineers	23	–	–	26	360	104	45	403	47	11	–	–	37	101
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	32	112	339	95	199	30	8	–	–	36	104
Health assessment and treating occupations	52	–	–	6	66	586	71	81	43	–	–	11	9	75
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	127	–	–	109	285	134	82	248	89	17	–	–	41	257
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	79	–	–	53	61	104	30	89	46	7	–	–	28	135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 241	10	15	693	1 302	2 338	1 597	1 446	1 256	154	90	20	384	2 563
Health technologists and technicians	22	–	–	18	34	287	81	75	52	6	–	–	26	37
Technologists and technicians, except health	81	–	–	92	326	187	166	196	214	5	8	7	35	325
Sales occupations	277	10	8	275	346	500	846	409	324	36	29	–	168	574
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	49	–	–	16	58	35	311	56	51	–	–	–	14	75
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	53	–	8	38	37	103	58	56	20	19	–	–	11	64
Other sales occupations	175	10	–	221	251	362	477	297	253	17	29	–	143	435
Cashiers	73	4	–	98	119	204	267	201	172	17	14	–	108	218
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	861	–	7	308	596	1 364	504	766	666	107	53	13	155	1 627
Computer equipment operators	22	–	–	8	61	34	37	51	55	–	–	–	6	108
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	278	–	7	152	181	380	121	195	117	37	29	5	38	474
Financial records processing occupations	68	–	–	28	16	219	52	68	79	13	–	–	11	138
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	–	–	9	8	46	–	43	10	6	–	–	4	87
Service occupations	618	13	8	371	1 117	1 199	1 375	471	706	81	55	4	329	1 956
Private household occupations	44	7	–	6	16	137	34	58	5	8	–	–	26	271
Protective service occupations	80	–	–	36	18	74	14	19	23	11	–	–	4	170
Police and firefighters	61	–	–	7	14	6	8	14	18	–	–	–	–	54
Service occupations, except protective and household	494	6	8	329	1 083	988	1 327	394	678	62	55	4	299	1 515
Food service occupations	211	6	–	187	940	435	672	235	386	11	32	–	203	822
Cleaning and building service occupations	113	–	–	68	57	215	368	25	158	33	7	–	28	422
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	–	–	5	4	37	27	14	3	–	5	–	30	83
Farm operators and managers	2	–	–	–	4	–	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	67	–	–	5	–	30	21	10	–	–	5	–	30	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	679	–	–	219	125	383	676	187	313	43	6	8	104	716
Mechanics and repairers	150	–	–	22	37	95	268	109	146	8	–	–	41	178
Construction trades	339	–	–	31	36	95	191	32	84	17	6	–	23	358
Precision production occupations	186	–	–	166	52	193	217	46	83	18	–	8	40	180
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	948	6	–	237	255	648	680	251	594	42	12	5	194	870
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	327	6	–	178	159	305	354	61	246	2	–	–	62	334
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	115	–	–	30	41	109	103	28	211	3	5	–	20	90
Transportation occupations	207	–	–	6	19	72	21	101	–	14	7	5	42	163
Motor vehicle operators	207	–	–	6	19	61	21	101	–	14	7	5	42	156
Material moving equipment operators	41	–	–	11	11	8	36	17	10	5	–	–	6	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	258	–	–	12	25	154	166	44	127	18	–	–	64	254
Construction laborers	49	–	–	–	–	4	23	4	7	–	–	–	–	83
Freight, stock, and material handlers	53	–	–	12	14	55	60	14	23	6	–	–	5	47
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 978**	**30**	**12**	**1 427**	**2 041**	**4 130**	**2 930**	**1 447**	**1 600**	**214**	**149**	**58**	**565**	**3 459**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	372	7	5	318	675	1 269	414	436	235	55	29	26	94	619
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	208	–	–	99	315	348	236	168	46	28	10	15	36	282
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	–	–	12	16	9	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	20
Management related occupations	82	–	–	39	110	178	68	76	27	17	–	9	15	84
Professional specialty occupations	164	7	5	219	360	921	178	268	189	27	19	11	58	337
Engineers and natural scientists	7	–	5	44	46	43	12	33	16	4	14	–	7	42
Engineers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	9	–	4	–	–	–	5
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	34	114	15	58	–	–	–	–	13	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	37	–	–	6	66	586	64	44	38	–	–	11	5	57
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	68	–	–	70	146	125	37	87	52	10	–	–	13	150
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	–	–	53	31	95	21	46	22	–	–	–	13	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	879	10	7	463	769	1 687	952	705	659	94	75	20	217	1 592
Health technologists and technicians	22	–	–	13	21	258	51	32	41	6	–	–	11	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	–	–	13	87	109	34	34	49	5	–	7	–	94
Sales occupations	169	10	–	205	233	291	485	221	135	17	29	–	106	339
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	–	–	4	25	6	119	7	3	–	–	–	6	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	–	–	21	21	29	32	22	8	–	–	–	5	32
Other sales occupations	137	10	–	180	187	256	334	192	124	17	29	–	95	289
Cashiers	73	4	–	90	105	148	165	145	102	17	14	–	74	166
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	656	–	7	232	428	1 029	382	418	434	66	46	13	100	1 136
Computer equipment operators	11	–	–	–	17	11	9	5	26	–	–	–	–	72
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	269	–	7	138	167	368	117	137	113	37	22	5	27	451
Financial records processing occupations	62	–	–	28	12	171	38	34	45	13	–	–	5	91
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	–	–	–	8	12	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	18
Service occupations	384	7	–	301	398	723	1 069	249	343	49	35	4	193	985
Private household occupations	44	7	–	6	16	130	23	51	5	8	–	–	18	255
Protective service occupations	7	–	–	10	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	19
Police and firefighters	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	333	–	–	285	382	589	1 046	193	338	41	35	4	175	711
Food service occupations	145	–	–	152	295	207	481	91	202	11	22	–	99	294
Cleaning and building service occupations	44	–	–	64	20	106	284	10	40	22	7	–	8	222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	–	–	5	–	9	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	15
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	16	–	–	5	–	9	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	–	–	138	38	86	101	19	43	5	–	8	20	50
Mechanics and repairers	7	–	–	–	6	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	6
Construction trades	7	–	–	8	–	9	6	–	9	–	–	–	–	12
Precision production occupations	39	–	–	130	32	77	90	12	34	5	–	8	20	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	274	6	–	202	161	356	388	38	320	11	5	–	41	198
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	135	6	–	166	122	237	253	33	147	2	–	–	22	127
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19	–	–	30	23	67	86	5	155	3	5	–	12	34
Transportation occupations	56	–	–	–	5	12	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Motor vehicle operators	56	–	–	–	5	12	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	–	–	–	11	40	41	–	18	6	–	–	7	33
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	–	–	–	5	11	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	8

Table 97. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	**2 602**	**21**	**–**	**758**	**2 261**	**4 002**	**2 389**	**2 208**	**1 665**	**300**	**112**	**19**	**658**	**4 386**
No workers	152	–	–	11	132	196	67	102	189	45	–	5	98	151
1 worker	880	6	–	320	680	1 236	609	769	398	116	27	10	200	1 514
2 workers	1 247	15	–	312	1 074	2 031	1 354	1 110	849	122	67	4	273	2 234
3 or more workers	323	–	–	115	375	539	359	227	229	17	18	–	87	487
Married-couple families	**2 108**	**21**	**–**	**572**	**1 910**	**3 435**	**2 112**	**2 020**	**1 189**	**248**	**106**	**14**	**558**	**3 531**
No workers	80	–	–	2	58	112	36	76	67	33	–	5	84	65
1 worker	645	6	–	226	549	940	485	716	249	81	21	5	142	1 063
2 workers	1 099	15	–	254	989	1 915	1 266	1 008	690	117	67	4	250	1 990
3 or more workers	284	–	–	90	314	468	325	220	183	17	18	–	82	413
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	**3 589**	**41**	**20**	**1 251**	**2 871**	**4 645**	**2 816**	**2 889**	**1 904**	**497**	**147**	**24**	**875**	**6 053**
Less than $5,000	531	7	–	153	260	261	299	308	318	105	6	4	170	638
$5,000 to $7,499	276	6	8	114	151	255	155	106	154	54	–	–	82	571
$7,500 to $9,999	295	–	–	62	163	431	171	190	156	42	7	10	76	551
$10,000 to $14,999	557	16	–	208	396	793	387	375	263	65	54	5	124	1 050
$15,000 to $19,999	607	–	–	131	331	634	306	331	337	61	38	–	126	974
$20,000 to $24,999	488	–	–	153	385	794	449	405	258	43	19	–	90	727
$25,000 to $34,999	386	12	6	168	467	756	458	610	250	73	23	–	90	859
$35,000 to $49,999	271	–	6	188	486	368	375	340	137	36	–	5	63	454
$50,000 or more	178	–	–	74	232	353	216	224	31	18	–	–	54	229
Median	$16 214	$13 672	$28 333	$17 529	$21 911	$19 629	$21 172	$21 557	$15 843	$12 284	$15 650	$9 500	$14 245	$15 997
Mean	$19 180	$15 507	$23 278	$21 824	$25 415	$23 577	$23 810	$24 892	$16 826	$16 653	$16 465	$15 040	$18 232	$18 900
Families	**2 602**	**21**	**–**	**758**	**2 261**	**4 002**	**2 389**	**2 208**	**1 665**	**300**	**112**	**19**	**658**	**4 386**
Less than $5,000	202	–	–	53	186	231	163	142	295	37	6	9	112	309
$5,000 to $7,499	181	6	–	41	118	185	117	47	136	16	–	–	64	340
$7,500 to $9,999	208	–	–	38	123	336	154	117	123	35	7	5	59	443
$10,000 to $14,999	400	10	–	86	224	676	283	264	214	42	41	–	79	748
$15,000 to $19,999	479	–	–	60	245	514	280	226	280	51	26	–	82	721
$20,000 to $24,999	401	–	–	114	284	719	388	324	242	35	19	–	81	613
$25,000 to $34,999	316	5	–	137	432	687	445	561	242	48	13	–	76	634
$35,000 to $49,999	254	–	–	160	440	318	343	310	102	26	–	5	58	361
$50,000 or more	161	–	–	69	209	336	216	217	31	10	–	–	47	217
Median	$18 458	$13 625	–	$24 572	$24 293	$20 365	$22 532	$24 733	$16 222	$17 652	$15 263	$7 750	$16 630	$17 179
Mean	$21 676	$14 218	–	$26 949	$27 570	$24 428	$25 728	$28 223	$16 960	$18 786	$16 114	$14 758	$19 538	$20 539
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 027**	**57**	**47**	**916**	**1 139**	**1 902**	**889**	**1 081**	**814**	**368**	**93**	**76**	**470**	**4 922**
Median income	$6 311	$4 643	$10 600	$6 222	$9 348	$7 792	$4 853	$7 210	$3 505	$6 000	$7 643	$6 579	$4 560	$5 947
Mean income	$7 854	$9 986	$11 951	$8 720	$10 362	$9 451	$7 895	$9 780	$5 363	$9 313	$9 870	$6 195	$7 792	$7 476
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 896**	**39**	**44**	**1 264**	**3 292**	**5 331**	**2 992**	**3 131**	**2 461**	**467**	**148**	**76**	**939**	**8 058**
Median income	$10 324	$6 750	$6 667	$13 432	$12 984	$10 571	$12 354	$15 310	$7 318	$9 870	$9 429	$6 368	$9 776	$8 279
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.2	61.5	40.9	57.0	57.2	59.8	52.8	61.6	42.4	61.2	77.7	31.6	50.5	54.1
Median income	$14 319	$16 972	$25 375	$20 163	$19 829	$11 806	$17 944	$19 656	$12 537	$12 623	$10 310	$6 300	$13 621	$11 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 880**	**36**	**12**	**1 903**	**2 563**	**4 967**	**3 633**	**2 051**	**2 262**	**367**	**178**	**60**	**676**	**4 790**
Median income	$5 576	$4 154	$1 857	$6 670	$5 767	$7 345	$6 346	$5 651	$5 435	$5 833	$7 619	$6 375	$4 941	$6 116
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.7	36.1	41.7	38.8	36.7	43.9	40.3	28.6	38.7	33.8	39.9	55.0	40.5	39.5
Median income	$10 040	$25 099	$11 000	$11 598	$12 869	$11 178	$9 698	$11 267	$9 464	$11 739	$11 350	$6 688	$8 867	$10 568
Per capita income	**$7 030**	**$6 054**	**$7 401**	**$6 936**	**$7 978**	**$6 267**	**$5 789**	**$8 027**	**$3 714**	**$8 394**	**$5 361**	**$5 027**	**$4 538**	**$5 963**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years	$10 985	$13 750	–	$8 646	$7 115	$12 396	$9 750	$10 833	$5 625	$16 964	$18 750	$4 444	$9 500	$10 452
25 to 34 years	$19 012	$6 250	–	$21 375	$22 697	$14 018	$15 398	$22 009	$15 729	$18 359	$12 917	–	$11 042	$17 300
35 to 44 years	$20 864	$26 250	–	$23 603	$27 522	$21 512	$23 549	$25 944	$17 924	$22 917	$18 214	–	$20 347	$23 144
45 to 54 years	$24 362	–	–	$24 702	$26 312	$26 109	$28 056	$27 917	$17 772	$39 118	–	–	$27 679	$22 037
55 to 64 years	$17 404	–	–	$35 000	$25 536	$25 800	$20 313	$31 426	$19 904	$4 375	$15 625	–	$27 083	$16 845
65 years and over	$7 200	–	–	$10 000	$33 022	$11 442	$27 656	$12 125	$5 250	$9 688	–	$40 906	$8 750	$16 641
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	**$18 458**	**$13 625**	**–**	**$24 572**	**$24 293**	**$20 365**	**$22 532**	**$24 733**	**$16 222**	**$17 652**	**$15 263**	**$7 750**	**$16 630**	**$17 179**
With own children under 18 years	$18 659	$26 250	–	$22 934	$23 051	$20 275	$23 377	$24 603	$15 633	$20 347	$12 083	$4 444	$16 793	$17 070
With own children under 6 years	$16 989	$26 250	–	$20 547	$20 326	$16 467	$22 517	$24 041	$15 353	$18 235	$12 000	$4 444	$12 125	$14 567
Without own children under 18 years	$18 086	$13 000	–	$29 327	$27 422	$20 781	$20 323	$25 045	$17 219	$12 788	$16 875	$40 906	$14 856	$17 314
Married-couple families	**$19 960**	**$13 625**	**–**	**$28 828**	**$25 696**	**$21 177**	**$24 000**	**$24 933**	**$18 837**	**$18 750**	**$15 658**	**$9 000**	**$19 068**	**$18 994**
With own children under 18 years	$20 464	$26 250	–	$27 434	$24 089	$21 389	$24 837	$25 025	$18 243	$20 764	$12 311	$7 750	$18 542	$19 655
With own children under 6 years	$17 950	$26 250	–	$22 031	$23 056	$18 938	$23 378	$24 229	$17 620	$18 235	$12 300	$7 750	$13 472	$16 183
Without own children under 18 years	$19 347	$13 000	–	$31 048	$28 125	$19 654	$20 625	$24 709	$20 426	$14 904	$16 875	$40 906	$20 750	$18 250
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 886**	**–**	**–**	**$9 896**	**$8 750**	**$8 783**	**$9 102**	**$10 750**	**$6 058**	**$7 344**	**$2500—**	**–**	**$2500—**	**$10 338**
With own children under 18 years	$9 621	–	–	$7 407	$5 500	$6 393	$8 828	$7 708	$3 816	$2500—	$2500—	–	$2500—	$7 969
With own children under 6 years	$10 417	–	–	$9 659	$3 548	$5 833	$4 922	$2500—	$5 000	–	$2500—	–	$2500—	$6 292
Without own children under 18 years	$10 375	–	–	$20 417	$19 750	$22 344	$10 795	$17 727	$15 250	$7 708	–	–	$10 469	$15 213
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	$5 625	–	–	$3 542	$4 097	$4 643	$2500—	$7 000	$2 825	$4 375	–	$40 906	$2500—	$3 750
1 worker	$12 551	$6 250	–	$18 906	$18 984	$11 451	$17 225	$20 657	$7 879	$12 100	$10 156	$6 250	$10 000	$11 250
2 workers	$20 830	$14 375	–	$27 750	$28 485	$22 193	$23 292	$26 023	$19 735	$20 568	$15 139	$3 750	$19 083	$19 109
3 or more workers	$34 679	–	–	$34 754	$32 112	$30 932	$28 705	$33 797	$26 625	$50 519	$17 250	–	$29 779	$29 650
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	**3 589**	**41**	**20**	**1 251**	**2 871**	**4 645**	**2 816**	**2 889**	**1 904**	**497**	**147**	**24**	**875**	**6 053**
With earnings	3 209	41	20	1 205	2 694	4 430	2 706	2 611	1 703	371	147	19	752	5 626
Mean earnings	$19 361	$14 783	$22 721	$20 885	$24 993	$22 870	$23 311	$24 950	$17 119	$17 781	$14 929	$8 147	$19 440	$18 808
With wage or salary income	3 140	41	20	1 177	2 624	4 393	2 523	2 547	1 663	358	141	19	736	5 549
Mean wage or salary income	$19 180	$14 783	$22 721	$20 196	$24 204	$21 558	$21 621	$24 113	$16 861	$16 733	$14 631	$8 147	$18 097	$18 441
With nonfarm self-employment income	233	–	–	105	321	286	512	401	110	39	18	–	78	467
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 004	–	–	$13 285	$11 017	$22 871	$16 402	$9 061	$10 131	$15 499	$7 308	–	$16 664	$7 054
With farm self-employment income	92	–	–	–	11	27	18	31	–	8	–	–	–	45
Mean farm self-employment income	$413	–	–	–	$25 823	$2 626	$7 318	$3 069	–	$225	–	–	–	$4 210
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	961	5	14	609	1 714	1 607	982	1 466	474	136	73	9	183	1 669
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 237	$25	$796	$1 089	$1 572	$1 259	$2 169	$2 659	$1 041	$800	$150	$683	$713	$1 231
With Social Security income	560	5	–	68	167	283	124	294	107	150	10	–	25	406
Mean Social Security income	$3 519	$1 355	–	$2 799	$2 760	$2 903	$2 121	$3 620	$3 416	$4 561	$3 680	–	$1 918	$2 881
With public assistance income	287	6	–	50	138	308	138	54	425	74	–	–	47	250
Mean public assistance income	$2 173	$155	–	$1 613	$2 661	$2 153	$1 837	$2 923	$3 077	$1 773	–	–	$3 485	$2 083
With all other income	823	13	–	199	245	838	217	272	300	124	34	5	104	1 023
Mean all other income	$3 555	$1 577	–	$6 040	$8 620	$5 596	$6 096	$6 068	$2 390	$6 096	$5 241	$40 005	$9 542	$4 736

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	**2 602**	**21**	–	**758**	**2 261**	**4 002**	**2 389**	**2 208**	**1 665**	**300**	**112**	**19**	**658**	**4 386**
With Social Security income	349	–	–	57	135	259	111	112	58	80	10	–	25	221
Income above poverty level	288	–	–	57	125	251	100	93	31	55	10	–	25	213
Below poverty level without Social Security income	75	–	–	6	16	23	5	42	3	28	–	–	–	40
With public assistance income	240	–	–	50	138	280	124	43	393	26	–	–	33	188
Income above poverty level	162	–	–	38	82	273	108	32	225	15	–	–	18	161
Below poverty level without public assistance income	27	–	–	–	–	27	14	3	51	–	–	–	6	38
Householder worked in 1979	2 241	21	–	716	2 075	3 645	2 223	2 061	1 401	221	112	14	547	4 053
With related children under 18 years	1 560	5	–	450	1 482	3 263	1 965	1 585	1 200	137	81	14	478	2 885
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 236	5	–	347	1 112	2 563	1 598	1 120	936	116	52	5	373	1 999
Female householder, no husband present	414	–	–	166	193	479	193	99	253	39	6	–	61	554
Householder worked in 1979	273	–	–	134	127	386	147	50	151	26	6	–	47	466
With related children under 18 years	270	–	–	125	143	381	162	46	225	12	6	–	48	434
With related children under 6 years	100	–	–	26	80	249	43	16	114	–	6	–	13	170
Householder 65 years and over	148	–	–	4	79	137	29	93	43	69	–	5	4	79
Unrelated individuals	**1 434**	**26**	**41**	**670**	**939**	**1 241**	**707**	**1 007**	**698**	**264**	**74**	**14**	**431**	**2 858**
With Social Security income	224	–	–	11	38	58	21	182	44	71	–	–	–	193
Income above poverty level	116	–	–	11	20	46	16	124	21	33	–	–	–	112
Below poverty level without Social Security income	69	–	–	–	7	22	5	77	6	29	–	–	–	63
With public assistance income	40	–	–	4	14	43	20	20	72	38	–	–	18	71
Income above poverty level	16	–	–	–	–	14	6	6	16	6	–	–	–	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	6	9	–	–	–	–	14
Worked in 1979	1 154	26	41	590	837	1 070	600	735	499	169	54	14	290	2 305
65 years and over	132	–	–	12	38	37	15	181	3	72	–	–	2	108
Persons	**9 115**	**94**	**69**	**4 911**	**9 280**	**18 358**	**12 608**	**8 952**	**9 287**	**925**	**522**	**132**	**3 656**	**18 597**
Related children under 18 years	2 396	19	21	1 001	2 658	6 788	4 622	2 692	3 631	152	195	45	1 445	6 170
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 887	5	21	726	1 909	4 885	3 542	1 771	2 691	100	134	5	1 006	3 932
60 years and over	578	–	–	178	639	1 070	418	635	336	185	15	5	55	450
65 years and over	363	–	–	25	348	680	305	482	182	159	–	5	12	291
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	**273**	–	–	**67**	**267**	**336**	**238**	**167**	**443**	**40**	**6**	**14**	**156**	**431**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	–	–	8.8	11.8	8.4	10.0	7.6	26.6	13.3	5.4	73.7	23.7	9.8
Mean income deficit	$3 168	–	–	$3 460	$3 427	$3 951	$3 555	$3 257	$4 755	$3 049	$7 000	$1 234	$5 143	$3 701
Persons per family	3.73	–	–	2.64	3.78	3.76	3.75	3.50	4.74	2.85	3.50	3.93	3.95	3.67
With Social Security income	61	–	–	–	10	8	11	19	27	25	–	–	–	8
With public assistance income	78	–	–	12	56	7	16	11	168	11	–	–	15	27
Householder worked in 1979	139	–	–	58	174	210	174	122	248	7	6	14	74	314
With related children under 18 years	199	–	–	55	201	321	203	131	376	15	6	14	128	363
With related children 5 to 17 years	154	–	–	47	148	226	146	90	314	15	6	5	102	254
Female householder, no husband present	140	–	–	47	69	201	60	27	133	7	6	–	32	142
Householder worked in 1979	63	–	–	38	22	126	43	10	50	7	6	–	18	90
With related children under 18 years	99	–	–	47	64	195	60	20	133	7	6	–	32	142
With related children under 6 years	34	–	–	–	50	141	28	16	73	–	6	–	13	67
Householder 65 years and over	27	–	–	–	10	9	11	13	26	11	–	–	–	3
Unrelated individuals	**421**	–	**16**	**192**	**214**	**282**	**277**	**234**	**330**	**82**	**20**	–	**184**	**769**
Percent below poverty level	29.4	–	39.0	28.7	22.8	22.7	39.2	23.2	47.3	31.1	27.0	–	42.7	26.9
Mean income deficit	$1 749	–	$2 270	$2 781	$2 309	$2 290	$2 584	$2 138	$2 354	$1 359	$3 775	–	$2 926	$2 462
With Social Security income	108	–	–	–	18	12	5	58	23	38	–	–	–	51
With public assistance income	24	–	–	4	14	29	14	14	56	32	–	–	18	50
Worked in 1979	249	–	16	117	142	152	182	84	140	18	–	–	59	362
65 years and over	65	–	–	–	12	6	10	58	3	45	–	–	–	59
Persons	**1 231**	–	**16**	**347**	**1 167**	**1 546**	**1 183**	**778**	**2 409**	**147**	**30**	**56**	**900**	**2 474**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	–	23.2	7.1	12.6	8.4	9.4	8.7	25.9	15.9	5.7	42.4	24.6	13.3
Related children under 18 years	343	–	–	38	409	693	371	238	1 083	12	–	29	380	937
Related children 5 to 17 years	275	–	–	33	256	446	292	136	777	–	–	5	242	596
60 years and over	145	–	–	12	95	50	68	84	107	77	–	–	–	78
65 years and over	102	–	–	–	58	26	68	77	74	63	–	–	–	74
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	**418**	**6**	–	**92**	**376**	**595**	**331**	**207**	**532**	**53**	**15**	**14**	**209**	**709**
Percent below poverty level	16.1	28.6	–	12.1	16.6	14.9	13.9	9.4	32.0	17.7	13.4	73.7	31.8	16.2
Mean income deficit	$3 489	$525	–	$3 853	$3 896	$3 679	$4 104	$4 071	$5 828	$3 818	$4 701	$2 871	$5 466	$3 621
Persons per family	3.70	2.00	–	2.63	3.69	4.04	3.84	3.36	4.77	3.09	5.33	3.93	4.23	3.67
With Social Security income	91	–	–	4	21	8	16	19	27	30	–	–	–	24
With public assistance income	108	–	–	12	61	24	30	11	216	11	–	–	15	62
Householder worked in 1979	256	6	–	79	257	457	240	150	313	15	15	14	127	562
With related children under 18 years	303	–	–	72	278	572	296	148	445	23	15	14	181	607
With related children 5 to 17 years	232	–	–	58	189	423	202	107	383	23	15	5	136	401
Female householder, no husband present	169	–	–	58	87	240	78	27	148	12	6	–	37	192
Householder worked in 1979	83	–	–	45	27	165	56	10	58	7	6	–	23	140
With related children under 18 years	124	–	–	58	69	234	78	20	148	7	6	–	37	187
With related children under 6 years	42	–	–	–	55	170	35	16	73	–	6	–	13	91
Householder 65 years and over	45	–	–	–	10	9	11	13	26	16	–	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**531**	**7**	**16**	**214**	**241**	**313**	**282**	**287**	**346**	**89**	**20**	–	**214**	**974**
Percent below poverty level	37.0	26.9	39.0	31.9	25.7	25.2	39.9	28.5	49.6	33.7	27.0	–	49 7	34 1
Mean income deficit	$2 204	$35	$3 215	$3 401	$2 937	$2 967	$3 476	$2 614	$3 172	$2 103	$4 720	–	$3 417	$2 789
With Social Security income	137	–	–	–	18	12	10	80	23	40	–	–	–	142
With public assistance income	24	–	–	4	14	29	14	20	62	32	–	–	18	64
Worked in 1979	324	7	16	139	169	183	182	109	156	23	–	–	89	520
65 years and over	91	–	–	–	12	6	15	80	3	47	–	–	–	92
Persons	**1 692**	**13**	**16**	**399**	**1 569**	**2 785**	**1 682**	**971**	**2 876**	**181**	**89**	**77**	**1 272**	**3 816**
Percent below poverty level	18.6	13.8	23 2	8.1	16.9	15.2	13.3	10.8	31.0	19.6	17.0	58.3	34 8	20 5
Related children under 18 years	472	–	–	38	550	1 316	572	276	1 267	19	40	45	566	1 478
Related children 5 to 17 years	375	–	–	33	330	828	410	174	949	7	24	5	361	912
60 years and over	218	–	–	12	115	87	83	118	121	84	–	–	–	130
65 years and over	160	–	–	–	65	30	78	105	82	70	–	–	–	111
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.8	–	23.2	6 0	9 4	6.1	6.9	6.1	21.1	9.6	5.7	27.3	18 2	8.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.5	13 8	23.2	11.7	20 8	22 3	17.3	15.9	36.8	25 2	27.0	58 3	40 6	27.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.6	39 4	23.2	18 2	27.5	34 0	26.5	26 7	50 5	33.3	33.3	64 4	48 4	38 1

Table 99. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
AGE											
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**79 722**	**23 937**	**10 030**	**4 665**	**41 090**	**4 185 342**	**998 287**	**9 583**	**66 482**	**7 402**
Under 5 years	360 170	7 457	2 178	1 077	275	3 927	264 778	80 310	498	6 135	992
5 to 9 years	384 327	6 926	2 293	933	230	3 470	285 823	83 354	527	6 895	802
10 to 14 years	433 352	7 037	2 437	787	223	3 590	323 164	95 896	800	5 880	575
15 to 19 years	506 062	8 367	2 904	1 049	505	3 909	377 792	112 999	1 105	5 178	621
20 to 24 years	530 025	10 067	2 868	1 816	734	4 649	405 897	106 346	1 414	5 315	986
25 to 29 years	475 148	7 917	1 908	1 205	557	4 247	367 089	91 085	959	7 170	928
30 to 34 years	456 207	7 952	1 942	994	374	4 642	365 908	72 523	1 032	7 913	879
35 to 39 years	367 213	6 077	1 595	562	276	3 644	299 516	53 765	831	6 549	475
40 to 44 years	295 711	4 411	1 130	446	308	2 527	238 554	46 505	708	5 192	341
45 to 49 years	271 685	3 489	1 117	270	243	1 859	219 857	44 274	441	3 410	214
50 to 54 years	273 595	2 848	902	299	230	1 417	223 316	44 732	395	2 093	211
55 to 59 years	266 457	2 240	730	254	166	1 090	218 189	44 227	298	1 374	129
60 to 64 years	223 407	1 693	609	86	248	750	182 343	37 818	205	1 274	74
65 to 69 years	183 365	1 286	537	83	110	556	147 925	33 059	126	937	32
70 to 74 years	132 668	823	388	44	60	331	109 631	21 565	93	509	47
75 to 79 years	92 631	616	242	54	61	259	76 269	15 288	57	365	36
80 to 84 years	54 650	321	91	46	45	139	46 095	7 936	63	200	35
85 years and over	40 145	195	66	25	20	84	33 196	6 605	31	93	25
Median	29.8	25.0	23.6	23.0	28.3	26.2	30.9	26.1	27.3	27.7	23.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**504 216**	**8 242**	**2 485**	**1 055**	**594**	**4 108**	**378 417**	**110 875**	**1 064**	**4 960**	**658**
Children ever born	148 203	2 457	1 060	377	113	907	91 355	52 641	396	1 170	184
Per 1,000 women	294	298	427	357	190	221	241	475	372	236	280
Women 25 to 34 years	**470 938**	**8 147**	**1 944**	**1 042**	**437**	**4 724**	**367 020**	**85 095**	**967**	**8 975**	**734**
Children ever born	636 788	11 250	3 069	1 512	428	6 241	461 722	149 760	1 418	11 809	829
Per 1,000 women	1 352	1 381	1 579	1 451	979	1 321	1 258	1 760	1 466	1 316	1 129
Women 35 to 44 years	**333 502**	**5 872**	**1 553**	**530**	**313**	**3 476**	**267 259**	**52 953**	**731**	**6 331**	**356**
Children ever born	826 928	14 762	5 116	1 341	613	7 692	625 207	170 122	2 095	14 017	725
Per 1,000 women	2 480	2 514	3 294	2 530	1 958	2 213	2 339	3 213	2 866	2 214	2 037
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**79 722**	**23 937**	**10 030**	**4 665**	**41 090**	**4 185 342**	**998 287**	**9 583**	**66 482**	**7 402**
In households	**5 169 966**	**75 017**	**22 628**	**8 747**	**4 327**	**39 315**	**4 056 349**	**958 009**	**8 897**	**64 795**	**6 899**
Family householder: Male	1 165 747	14 167	4 166	1 766	964	7 271	985 409	151 237	2 024	11 773	1 137
Female	238 998	3 398	1 155	387	246	1 610	149 751	83 441	497	1 735	176
Nonfamily householder: Male	196 420	2 960	859	300	218	1 583	155 119	35 663	515	1 710	453
Female	263 757	2 644	760	252	172	1 460	220 560	38 143	488	1 645	277
Spouse	1 159 580	15 315	4 161	1 799	1 005	8 350	980 843	144 309	1 823	16 128	1 162
Child	1 739 991	28 407	9 331	3 394	1 195	14 487	1 305 827	376 062	2 750	24 030	2 915
Other relatives	252 016	4 804	1 419	430	286	2 669	145 590	95 643	338	5 294	347
Nonrelatives	153 457	3 322	777	419	241	1 885	113 250	33 511	462	2 480	432
Persons per household	2.77	2.97	3.02	3.00	2.73	2.97	2.69	3.11	2.88	3.37	2.61
Persons per family	3.24	3.44	3.50	3.36	3.13	3.47	3.15	3.64	3.44	3.84	3.31
In group quarters	**176 852**	**4 705**	**1 309**	**1 283**	**338**	**1 775**	**128 993**	**40 278**	**686**	**1 687**	**503**
Inmate of institution	54 314	653	162	166	41	284	35 927	17 341	110	70	213
Other	122 538	4 052	1 147	1 117	297	1 491	93 066	22 937	576	1 617	290
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 487 722**	**26 374**	**8 138**	**3 170**	**1 393**	**13 673**	**1 118 984**	**313 019**	**2 595**	**23 743**	**3 007**
Nursery school	52 740	1 180	277	145	74	684	40 524	9 702	49	1 087	198
Private	39 336	879	178	101	71	529	32 897	4 537	37	841	145
Kindergarten	75 416	1 560	503	227	56	774	54 892	17 290	114	1 401	159
Private	11 276	219	19	12	35	153	9 176	1 494	37	329	21
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	700 221	11 872	4 170	1 372	367	5 963	517 198	158 108	1 170	10 707	1 166
Private	51 087	1 792	320	194	119	1 159	45 283	2 998	44	914	56
High school (1 to 4 years)	354 524	5 618	2 012	575	291	2 740	263 044	80 575	641	4 156	490
Private	21 711	634	111	38	121	364	19 305	1 487	28	249	8
College	304 821	6 144	1 176	851	605	3 512	243 326	47 344	621	6 392	994
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**53 088**	**1 198**	**278**	**139**	**60**	**721**	**40 642**	**9 427**	**154**	**1 571**	**96**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	35.0	37.7	30.9	38.7	48.4	40.3	35.2	33.8	28.3	39.4	53.9
5 and 6 years old	90.6	90.5	90.3	86.9	100.0	90.8	91.1	88.8	96.0	90.3	95.1
7 to 15 years old	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.7	100.0	98.6	98.9	97.9	96.7	98.8	99.0
16 and 17 years old	89.1	89.4	85.9	95.0	96.6	89.9	89.2	88.7	78.5	95.5	84.4
18 and 19 years old	52.6	45.9	38.3	28.8	69.3	54.3	52.4	53.2	36.5	73.7	69.3
20 and 21 years old	31.8	27.6	21.7	18.9	33.8	34.4	32.8	27.7	15.0	52.4	57.6
22 to 24 years old	17.1	20.2	15.9	13.7	34.0	22.7	17.5	14.2	23.1	31.1	37.2
25 to 34 years old	9.0	13.2	12.8	15.0	16.4	12.7	8.9	8.1	8.2	13.9	22.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 483 437**	**18 507**	**5 466**	**2 178**	**1 234**	**9 629**	**1 204 809**	**239 660**	**2 626**	**15 909**	**1 926**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	86 181	982	612	19	–	351	52 226	32 477	120	349	27
5 to 7 years	181 000	1 894	1 069	55	52	718	134 035	44 236	212	516	107
8 years	76 611	685	320	51	18	296	60 161	15 522	114	121	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	208 162	1 908	667	288	41	912	157 558	46 973	487	1 080	156
4 years	372 567	4 298	1 133	617	186	2 362	308 953	54 854	794	3 232	436
College: 1 to 3 years	212 528	3 775	651	575	276	2 273	176 502	28 173	420	3 302	356
4 or more years	346 388	4 965	1 014	573	661	2 717	315 374	17 425	479	7 309	836
Percent high school graduates	62.8	70.4	51.2	81.0	91.0	76.4	66.5	41.9	64.5	87.0	84.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 649 445**	**21 361**	**5 791**	**2 190**	**1 464**	**11 916**	**1 323 079**	**279 722**	**2 613**	**21 170**	**1 500**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	63 160	1 100	449	76	24	551	37 542	23 143	93	1 164	118
5 to 7 years	180 761	2 104	956	72	74	1 002	127 915	48 576	284	1 748	134
8 years	90 255	1 036	420	70	55	491	68 228	20 121	92	695	83
High school: 1 to 3 years	290 877	2 878	1 260	256	84	1 278	220 365	64 816	485	2 209	124
4 years	517 115	6 801	1 598	629	478	4 096	433 787	69 708	845	5 595	379
College: 1 to 3 years	255 596	3 818	592	604	323	2 299	217 675	29 658	516	3 569	360
4 or more years	251 681	3 624	516	483	426	2 199	217 567	23 700	298	6 190	302
Percent high school graduates	62.1	66.7	46.7	78.4	83.8	72.1	65.7	44.0	63.5	72.5	69.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 132 882**	**39 868**	**11 257**	**4 368**	**2 698**	**21 545**	**2 527 888**	**519 382**	**5 239**	**37 079**	**3 426**
Percent high school graduates	62.4	68.4	48.9	79.7	87.1	74.0	66.1	43.0	64.0	78.7	77.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.7	11.8	13.1	14.6	12.8	12.5	11.0	12.4	13.9	13.7

Table 100. **Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 404 745**	**17 565**	**5 321**	**2 153**	**1 210**	**8 881**	**1 135 160**	**234 678**	**2 521**	**13 508**	**1 313**
With own children under 18 years	731 733	11 037	3 152	1 424	591	5 870	573 866	135 003	1 466	9 603	758
With own children under 6 years	300 994	5 634	1 480	880	266	3 008	232 377	57 070	622	4 896	395
Married-couple families	**1 160 325**	**13 906**	**4 041**	**1 728**	**961**	**7 176**	**984 900**	**146 964**	**2 052**	**11 436**	**1 067**
With own children under 18 years	599 808	8 795	2 384	1 135	471	4 805	497 937	82 767	1 217	8 461	631
With own children under 6 years	259 218	4 794	1 180	727	238	2 649	212 241	36 895	551	4 381	356
Female householder, no husband present	**197 098**	**2 837**	**1 009**	**335**	**200**	**1 293**	**117 519**	**74 831**	**396**	**1 385**	**130**
With own children under 18 years	113 959	1 923	656	241	115	911	63 263	47 474	238	985	76
With own children under 6 years	36 483	727	258	129	28	312	17 066	18 153	62	453	22
Subfamilies	**33 431**	**529**	**183**	**74**	**48**	**224**	**18 032**	**14 398**	**30**	**433**	**9**
With own children under 18 years	27 393	381	156	59	32	134	13 478	13 306	25	197	8
Married-couple subfamilies	**11 489**	**213**	**55**	**15**	**24**	**119**	**8 442**	**2 512**	**7**	**312**	**1**
With own children under 18 years	5 451	65	28	–	8	29	3 888	1 420	2	76	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**20 172**	**296**	**123**	**59**	**24**	**90**	**8 552**	**11 203**	**23**	**92**	**6**
Persons under 18 years	**1 473 959**	**26 082**	**8 547**	**3 263**	**966**	**13 306**	**1 093 446**	**327 282**	**2 366**	**22 047**	**2 736**
Percent living with two parents	75.9	74.2	68.7	71.2	77.7	78.1	83.2	50.9	72.7	85.7	78.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**79 722**	**23 937**	**10 030**	**4 665**	**41 090**	**4 185 342**	**998 287**	**9 583**	**66 482**	**7 402**
Native	5 169 500	54 173	22 108	9 753	1 806	20 506	4 096 597	988 077	9 250	17 450	3 953
Born in State of residence	3 205 407	22 260	11 164	1 784	734	8 578	2 396 230	774 340	3 917	7 020	1 640
Born in different State	1 913 542	25 817	10 576	3 647	985	10 609	1 661 451	209 834	5 226	9 206	2 008
Northeast	508 312	5 961	723	2 301	339	2 598	460 960	38 352	716	1 834	489
North Central	295 335	1 768	757	258	76	677	280 611	10 970	642	1 081	263
South	965 626	11 999	5 694	826	497	4 982	794 108	152 714	2 900	3 139	766
West	144 269	6 089	3 402	262	73	2 352	125 772	7 798	968	3 152	490
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	50 551	6 096	358	4 322	87	1 319	38 916	3 903	107	1 224	305
Foreign born	177 318	25 549	1 829	277	2 859	20 584	88 745	10 210	333	49 032	3 449
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 991 173**	**71 839**	**21 219**	**9 355**	**4 269**	**36 996**	**3 928 326**	**913 979**	**9 095**	**61 417**	**6 517**
Same house	2 543 347	21 882	8 288	1 915	1 406	10 273	1 991 204	515 325	3 362	10 525	1 049
Different house in United States	2 337 332	39 089	11 954	5 333	2 721	19 081	1 871 215	390 234	5 461	27 341	3 992
Same county	893 658	11 253	3 747	1 081	676	5 749	666 759	205 422	1 808	7 400	1 016
Different county	1 443 674	27 836	8 207	4 252	2 045	13 332	1 204 456	184 812	3 653	19 941	2 976
Same State	748 794	9 411	2 370	1 114	808	5 119	622 837	105 840	1 035	8 572	1 099
Different State	694 880	18 425	5 837	3 138	1 237	8 213	581 619	78 972	2 618	11 369	1 877
Northeast	178 097	4 215	444	1 476	203	2 092	147 508	22 789	489	2 805	291
North Central	99 593	1 602	556	414	112	520	88 959	7 262	305	1 106	359
South	328 927	8 377	2 305	993	803	4 276	270 615	43 168	1 207	4 573	987
West	88 263	4 231	2 532	255	119	1 325	74 537	5 753	617	2 885	240
Abroad	110 494	10 868	977	2 107	142	7 642	65 907	8 420	272	23 551	1 476
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 184 910	22 233	6 406	3 286	1 873	10 668	995 476	146 288	3 130	15 531	2 252
In Armed Forces in 1980	108 245	3 782	1 409	879	258	1 236	84 667	17 335	689	1 584	188
Inmate of institution in 1980	24 632	255	73	89	39	54	15 348	8 804	76	25	124
Attending college in 1980	158 340	3 094	700	498	337	1 559	133 023	19 050	382	2 383	408
Different State in 1975	571 996	14 825	4 631	2 433	1 183	6 578	480 175	64 474	2 227	8 864	1 431
In Armed Forces in 1980	96 456	3 576	1 343	814	249	1 170	75 889	14 917	626	1 260	188
Inmate of institution in 1980	5 791	98	20	39	11	28	3 313	2 287	37	15	41
Attending college in 1980	76 574	1 979	541	313	227	898	64 021	8 756	266	1 314	238
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 450 592**	**36 511**	**9 605**	**4 962**	**2 591**	**19 353**	**1 984 189**	**391 935**	**4 899**	**30 139**	**2 919**
Place of work reported	2 237 946	32 344	8 408	4 353	2 491	17 092	1 827 218	344 378	4 481	27 037	2 488
Worked in area of residence	1 992 595	22 933	6 590	3 240	1 784	11 319	1 617 316	327 031	3 395	20 129	1 791
Worked outside area of residence	245 351	9 411	1 818	1 113	707	5 773	209 902	17 347	1 086	6 908	697
Percent of those reporting place of work	11.0	29.1	21.6	25.6	28.4	33.8	11.5	5.0	24 2	25.6	28.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	23.3	24.8	24.4	22.9	24.1	25.6	23.0	24.6	26.3	24.5	24.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 438 578**	**37 206**	**10 063**	**4 832**	**2 686**	**19 625**	**1 972 699**	**390 970**	**5 039**	**29 779**	**2 885**
Private vehicle	2 106 403	28 236	7 968	3 262	2 152	14 854	1 731 191	316 231	3 868	24 730	2 147
Drive alone: Car	1 261 440	16 829	4 206	1 993	1 408	9 222	1 047 327	178 051	2 027	15 790	1 416
Truck or van	229 300	1 849	726	138	41	944	206 191	20 270	397	511	82
Carpool: Car	510 768	8 688	2 624	1 077	673	4 314	393 955	98 494	1 132	7 914	585
Truck or van	104 895	870	412	54	30	374	83 718	19 416	312	515	64
Public transportation	124 520	4 133	835	485	233	2 580	75 826	41 634	330	2 282	315
Walked only	117 185	3 045	792	746	163	1 344	88 265	23 339	435	1 794	307
Other means	47 269	1 135	337	264	75	459	38 147	7 106	329	465	87
Worked at home	43 201	657	131	75	63	358	39 270	2 660	77	508	29
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**649 853**	**5 696**	**2 073**	**954**	**236**	**2 433**	**554 968**	**85 026**	**1 241**	**2 495**	**427**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.4	25.2	30.2	39.7	14.7	20.7	37.7	26 8	39.4	13 7	16.9
Female veterans	**31 994**	**529**	**173**	**113**	**18**	**225**	**25 997**	**5 093**	**68**	**259**	**48**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1 9	2.2	3.7	0.9	1 5	1 6	1.4	1 9	1 0	2 3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 540 722**	**52 900**	**14 948**	**6 682**	**3 567**	**27 703**	**2 813 263**	**618 551**	**7 130**	**44 336**	**4 542**
With a work disability	298 695	2 764	1 163	346	90	1 165	226 820	66 761	741	1 378	231
Prevented from working	156 716	1 238	639	103	31	465	115 067	39 499	277	538	97
With a public transportation disability	60 184	567	269	49	24	225	42 053	17 053	131	335	45
Persons 65 years and over	**479 245**	**3 134**	**1 313**	**245**	**270**	**1 306**	**392 720**	**80 780**	**354**	**2 089**	**168**
With a public transportation disability	76 568	485	220	37	19	209	60 448	15 223	118	266	28

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 072 265**	**56 613**	**16 418**	**7 066**	**3 878**	**29 251**	**3 240 594**	**716 069**	**7 580**	**46 486**	**4 923**
Labor force	2 611 879	39 869	10 798	5 247	2 946	20 878	2 091 342	440 382	5 459	31 687	3 140
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.1	70.4	65.8	74.3	76.0	71.4	64.5	61.5	72.0	68.2	63.8
Civilian labor force	2 471 158	34 272	9 114	3 668	2 648	18 842	1 982 292	418 313	4 603	28 844	2 834
Employed	2 348 401	32 396	8 523	3 385	2 504	17 984	1 901 183	380 286	4 360	27 489	2 687
Unemployed	122 757	1 876	591	283	144	858	81 109	38 027	243	1 355	147
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	5.5	6.5	7.7	5.4	4.6	4.1	9.1	5.3	4.7	5.2
Not in labor force	1 460 386	16 744	5 620	1 819	932	8 373	1 149 252	275 687	2 121	14 799	1 783
Inmate of institution	52 298	579	157	139	41	242	34 611	16 738	96	61	213
Female, 16 years and over	**2 106 431**	**28 793**	**7 965**	**3 181**	**2 019**	**15 628**	**1 666 908**	**379 374**	**3 618**	**25 629**	**2 109**
Labor force	1 103 192	16 904	4 197	1 888	1 364	9 455	859 340	209 057	2 171	14 616	1 104
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	58.7	52.7	59.4	67.6	60.5	51.6	55.1	60.0	57.0	52.3
Civilian labor force	1 092 779	16 515	4 100	1 792	1 317	9 306	851 997	206 571	2 125	14 481	1 090
Employed	1 034 532	15 502	3 802	1 634	1 251	8 815	815 069	187 291	1 986	13 685	999
Unemployed	58 247	1 013	298	158	66	491	36 928	19 280	139	796	91
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.1	7.3	8.8	5.0	5.3	4.3	9.3	6.5	5.5	8.3
Not in labor force	1 003 239	11 889	3 768	1 293	655	6 173	807 568	170 317	1 447	11 013	1 005
Inmate of institution	22 851	126	31	18	21	56	18 857	3 831	16	3	18
Persons 16 to 19 years	**409 358**	**6 678**	**2 293**	**882**	**446**	**3 057**	**306 809**	**90 341**	**927**	**4 092**	**511**
Employed	148 617	2 146	711	227	118	1 090	123 539	21 020	265	1 468	179
Unemployed	23 697	342	143	54	33	112	16 243	6 877	40	183	12
Not in labor force	221 082	3 339	1 125	339	255	1 620	155 450	59 230	444	2 328	291
Female, 16 years and over	**2 106 431**	**28 793**	**7 965**	**3 181**	**2 019**	**15 628**	**1 666 908**	**379 374**	**3 618**	**25 629**	**2 109**
With own children under 6 years	311 989	6 302	1 659	938	289	3 416	235 601	62 233	626	6 758	469
In labor force	155 359	3 201	712	432	176	1 881	109 166	39 089	345	3 385	173
With own children 6 to 17 years only	424 963	6 005	1 770	574	381	3 280	333 549	78 229	885	5 959	336
In labor force	275 923	4 024	1 142	395	297	2 190	210 730	56 291	585	4 095	198
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 169 960**	**15 596**	**4 176**	**1 830**	**1 054**	**8 536**	**988 347**	**146 457**	**1 903**	**16 526**	**1 131**
In labor force	619 820	8 943	2 206	942	741	5 054	507 119	92 471	1 119	9 639	529
With own children under 6 years	261 758	5 381	1 309	766	243	3 063	212 936	36 219	546	6 235	441
In labor force	126 076	2 591	530	314	154	1 593	94 609	25 357	291	3 077	151
With own children 6 to 17 years only	341 261	4 713	1 341	446	288	2 638	284 462	45 695	704	5 405	282
In labor force	211 598	3 090	838	272	223	1 757	171 011	33 220	462	3 664	151
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**32 396**	**8 523**	**3 385**	**2 504**	**17 984**	**1 901 183**	**380 286**	**4 360**	**27 489**	**2 687**
Private wage and salary workers	1 637 516	23 651	6 055	2 229	1 788	13 579	1 330 286	259 366	3 024	19 432	1 757
Federal government workers	243 178	4 373	1 275	797	260	2 041	196 578	37 567	726	3 470	464
State government workers	126 079	1 190	367	95	165	563	95 812	27 186	161	1 574	156
Local government workers	205 583	1 959	559	190	189	1 021	155 424	46 569	298	1 189	144
Self-employed workers	127 947	1 144	246	65	97	736	115 714	9 147	140	1 650	152
Unpaid family workers	8 098	79	21	9	5	44	7 369	451	11	174	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 034 532**	**15 502**	**3 802**	**1 634**	**1 251**	**8 815**	**815 069**	**187 291**	**1 986**	**13 685**	**999**
Private wage and salary workers	713 523	11 461	2 650	1 069	948	6 794	567 226	122 770	1 318	10 060	688
Federal government workers	91 539	1 853	571	355	81	846	71 356	16 438	331	1 405	156
State government workers	66 604	627	194	51	77	305	47 568	17 525	89	728	67
Local government workers	127 726	1 159	307	139	102	611	97 243	28 364	195	716	49
Self-employed workers	30 044	351	65	11	38	237	26 980	1 988	42	658	25
Unpaid family workers	5 096	51	15	9	5	22	4 696	206	11	118	14
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**32 396**	**8 523**	**3 385**	**2 504**	**17 984**	**1 901 183**	**380 286**	**4 360**	**27 489**	**2 687**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	57 228	548	297	18	2	231	47 944	8 501	91	109	35
Mining	26 077	100	60	12	–	28	25 167	756	32	8	14
Construction	168 691	2 171	704	160	112	1 195	143 864	21 287	452	804	113
Manufacturing	445 280	3 821	1 656	342	213	1 610	339 180	98 009	834	3 175	261
Nondurable goods	230 150	1 998	853	147	116	882	175 360	50 729	387	1 531	145
Food and kindred products	30 844	513	263	30	37	183	19 159	10 944	70	149	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	87 333	646	354	31	27	234	67 823	17 979	112	723	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32 495	350	60	21	33	236	28 287	3 420	41	354	43
Durable goods	215 130	1 823	803	195	97	728	163 820	47 280	447	1 644	116
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	50 395	529	337	16	30	146	34 954	14 672	110	128	2
Metal industries	31 281	168	92	23	4	49	25 098	5 760	60	167	28
Machinery, except electrical	22 238	125	41	20	11	53	19 595	2 249	47	222	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	35 424	349	91	36	35	187	28 804	5 557	59	628	27
Transportation equipment	50 118	380	169	63	5	143	34 853	14 503	113	222	47
Transportation	93 639	949	235	101	56	557	73 711	17 982	223	663	111
Communications and other public utilities	64 428	693	191	104	50	348	53 164	9 907	133	454	77
Wholesale trade	79 377	592	185	54	49	304	68 822	9 328	168	430	37
Retail trade	351 227	5 464	1 262	484	447	3 271	293 513	44 141	584	6 870	655
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	56 079	725	242	61	36	386	47 040	7 133	119	1 009	53
Eating and drinking places	87 267	2 048	448	138	146	1 316	66 401	14 694	201	3 552	371
Banking and credit agencies	53 696	1 567	140	119	162	1 146	44 927	5 900	69	1 086	147
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	76 027	944	189	122	88	545	67 776	6 582	86	589	50
Business and repair services	103 894	1 914	375	253	193	1 093	88 774	11 217	211	1 680	98
Private households	25 803	1 011	213	18	23	757	9 332	15 077	46	298	39
Other personal services	57 344	1 793	276	125	113	1 279	42 145	11 589	130	1 538	149
Entertainment and recreation services	19 850	368	112	59	29	168	16 462	2 738	12	206	64
Professional and related services	482 605	6 562	1 502	806	687	3 567	383 639	84 635	663	6 649	457
Hospitals	99 768	1 464	364	159	175	766	70 266	25 666	97	2 170	105
Health services, except hospitals	55 290	805	249	86	50	420	45 249	8 269	79	859	29
Educational services	210 327	2 196	517	299	274	1 106	166 326	39 296	318	2 041	150
Public administration	243 235	3 899	1 126	608	280	1 885	202 763	32 637	626	2 930	380
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 620 038**	**23 979**	**6 929**	**3 466**	**1 684**	**11 900**	**1 321 974**	**250 436**	**3 491**	**17 931**	**2 227**
Worked in 1979	1 603 745	23 569	6 830	3 397	1 652	11 690	1 312 635	244 301	3 435	17 628	2 177
50 to 52 weeks	1 114 889	15 199	4 354	2 303	1 146	7 396	937 673	147 045	2 315	11 346	1 311
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 055 343	14 251	4 011	2 148	1 086	7 006	891 229	135 762	2 230	10 631	1 240
With unemployment in 1979	233 217	4 348	1 389	630	193	2 136	171 638	52 851	649	3 260	471
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	74 046	1 136	377	147	67	545	51 743	20 237	185	597	148
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 256 625**	**18 807**	**4 811**	**2 170**	**1 501**	**10 325**	**984 301**	**233 796**	**2 390**	**16 082**	**1 249**
Worked in 1979	1 229 408	18 343	4 663	2 119	1 485	10 076	969 184	222 684	2 372	15 603	1 222
50 to 52 weeks	644 523	9 474	2 286	993	847	5 348	513 382	111 977	1 165	7 925	600
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	543 556	8 086	1 889	875	724	4 598	433 756	93 282	1 011	6 907	514
With unemployment in 1979	218 793	3 916	1 160	494	240	2 022	155 406	54 962	496	3 673	340
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	62 825	995	374	135	49	437	39 926	20 670	201	940	93

Table 102. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**32 396**	**8 523**	**3 385**	**2 504**	**17 984**	**1 901 183**	**380 286**	**4 360**	**27 489**	**2 687**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	582 904	8 038	1 560	1 033	907	4 538	517 869	46 895	828	8 438	836
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	267 556	3 809	804	505	376	2 124	241 736	18 057	455	3 115	384
Officials and administrators, public administration	22 181	446	111	56	45	234	19 882	1 473	89	243	48
Management related occupations	74 211	1 117	253	130	105	629	66 558	5 266	157	1 054	59
Professional specialty occupations	315 348	4 229	756	528	531	2 414	276 133	28 838	373	5 323	452
Engineers and natural scientists	63 785	821	163	107	93	458	58 849	2 192	58	1 733	132
Engineers	33 239	497	85	57	54	301	30 827	832	23	994	66
Health diagnosing occupations	14 049	404	56	28	90	230	12 323	466	–	810	46
Health assessment and treating occupations	37 113	460	68	85	29	278	32 624	3 184	52	766	27
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	120 141	1 271	261	141	156	713	100 022	17 658	127	972	91
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84 622	735	128	110	90	407	69 093	14 289	79	385	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	704 922	10 097	2 131	1 247	852	5 867	603 832	80 163	1 238	8 752	840
Health technologists and technicians	21 388	314	58	47	33	176	16 330	4 187	22	523	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	59 730	1 044	178	197	106	563	52 611	4 654	81	1 198	142
Sales occupations	220 472	2 564	572	263	213	1 516	196 573	18 005	292	2 808	230
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35 634	383	69	26	31	257	32 523	2 134	49	531	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	64 655	539	149	59	61	270	61 159	2 543	61	330	23
Other sales occupations	120 183	1 642	354	178	121	989	102 891	13 328	182	1 947	193
Cashiers	42 525	600	115	54	44	387	33 550	7 070	74	1 137	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	403 332	6 175	1 323	740	500	3 612	338 318	53 317	843	4 223	456
Computer equipment operators	10 670	195	33	26	30	106	8 859	1 300	17	252	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	126 178	2 104	409	253	137	1 305	110 456	12 035	279	1 189	115
Financial records processing occupations	45 150	591	84	96	44	367	40 663	3 395	68	402	31
Mail and message distributing occupations	16 134	240	60	23	7	150	11 713	4 016	24	126	15
Service occupations	287 471	6 266	1 631	478	386	3 771	185 173	89 496	612	5 423	501
Private household occupations	22 611	966	197	5	23	741	7 696	13 593	46	277	33
Protective service occupations	38 792	489	172	89	39	189	32 550	5 467	80	167	39
Police and firefighters	16 409	143	68	21	26	28	14 718	1 420	61	67	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	226 068	4 811	1 262	384	324	2 841	144 927	70 436	486	4 979	429
Food service occupations	90 190	2 383	632	121	135	1 495	63 161	21 155	201	3 003	287
Cleaning and building service occupations	61 405	1 287	318	122	94	753	29 926	29 122	107	885	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56 212	518	304	17	8	189	45 758	9 711	75	125	25
Farm operators and managers	23 826	88	56	–	2	30	21 928	1 789	2	14	5
Farm workers and related occupations	25 135	299	168	17	6	108	18 683	5 965	67	101	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	300 867	3 040	843	276	197	1 724	257 125	37 867	672	1 971	192
Mechanics and repairers	89 303	831	225	117	57	432	77 240	10 353	143	680	56
Construction trades	116 825	1 285	353	111	83	738	100 286	14 330	339	500	85
Precision production occupations	84 267	862	225	41	57	539	69 448	12 929	186	791	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416 025	4 437	2 054	334	154	1 895	291 426	116 154	935	2 780	293
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	147 026	1 564	715	113	45	691	102 223	41 490	333	1 298	118
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	53 947	592	268	49	52	223	39 149	13 524	115	534	33
Transportation occupations	79 276	636	260	39	7	330	58 544	19 537	207	257	95
Motor vehicle operators	73 487	608	255	34	7	312	53 456	18 878	207	250	88
Material moving equipment operators	24 943	236	121	14	5	96	18 220	6 353	35	99	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110 833	1 409	690	119	45	555	73 290	35 250	245	592	47
Construction laborers	21 284	400	148	29	11	212	14 429	6 368	49	38	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26 609	297	146	39	11	101	18 784	7 284	47	183	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 034 532**	**15 502**	**3 802**	**1 634**	**1 251**	**8 815**	**815 069**	**187 291**	**1 986**	**13 685**	**999**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	244 983	3 202	566	470	331	1 835	210 137	27 730	384	3 296	234
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88 201	1 336	247	229	137	723	77 174	8 181	208	1 206	96
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 220	107	41	20	12	34	5 460	574	25	48	6
Management related occupations	28 751	447	75	49	61	262	24 761	2 950	82	497	14
Professional specialty occupations	156 782	1 866	319	241	194	1 112	132 963	19 549	176	2 090	138
Engineers and natural scientists	8 295	67	14	25	5	23	7 453	516	12	219	28
Engineers	1 241	6	2	4	–	–	1 164	48	–	18	5
Health diagnosing occupations	1 781	40	11	–	6	23	1 406	107	–	223	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	32 920	415	61	72	21	261	28 965	2 770	37	713	20
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	85 341	847	192	101	86	468	70 385	13 484	68	516	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	66 202	600	123	80	72	325	53 901	11 360	49	257	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	453 600	6 767	1 392	837	607	3 931	385 087	55 133	873	5 256	484
Health technologists and technicians	18 450	249	51	28	26	144	14 036	3 748	22	390	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	17 513	390	65	102	54	169	14 745	1 976	32	319	51
Sales occupations	110 057	1 529	329	163	139	898	94 821	11 751	176	1 642	138
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10 422	109	22	–	13	74	9 383	743	11	170	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18 610	214	69	14	26	105	17 314	918	21	132	11
Other sales occupations	81 025	1 206	238	149	100	719	68 124	10 090	144	1 340	121
Cashiers	35 853	462	77	41	39	305	28 380	6 046	74	821	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	307 580	4 599	947	544	388	2 720	261 485	37 658	643	2 905	290
Computer equipment operators	5 696	103	6	8	30	59	4 694	780	11	68	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	123 416	2 025	399	242	137	1 247	108 256	11 701	270	1 065	99
Financial records processing occupations	38 305	439	58	67	32	282	34 687	2 819	62	276	22
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 621	62	30	–	–	32	3 471	1 043	8	37	–
Service occupations	174 797	3 712	1 055	229	206	2 222	108 097	59 207	380	3 210	191
Private household occupations	21 642	938	196	5	23	714	7 362	13 019	46	244	33
Protective service occupations	4 464	49	25	15	–	9	3 379	1 004	7	19	6
Police and firefighters	980	16	16	–	–	–	813	144	7	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	148 691	2 725	834	209	183	1 499	97 356	45 184	327	2 947	152
Food service occupations	61 736	1 154	433	36	57	628	44 526	14 321	139	1 503	93
Cleaning and building service occupations	25 147	695	151	73	52	419	9 501	14 364	44	524	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 521	88	44	–	–	44	6 276	1 111	16	25	5
Farm operators and managers	2 550	17	17	–	–	–	2 376	152	–	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	4 663	58	14	–	–	44	3 736	828	16	25	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 916	341	82	23	55	181	16 784	5 294	53	438	6
Mechanics and repairers	3 157	–	–	–	–	–	2 379	747	7	18	6
Construction trades	2 934	59	16	8	12	23	2 185	660	7	23	–
Precision production occupations	16 684	282	66	15	43	158	12 100	3 866	39	397	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130 715	1 392	663	75	52	602	88 688	38 816	280	1 460	79
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	72 058	717	338	43	20	316	49 657	20 550	141	942	51
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23 875	260	123	17	15	105	16 455	6 755	19	375	11
Transportation occupations	11 298	85	24	7	–	54	8 403	2 729	56	25	–
Motor vehicle operators	11 229	85	24	7	–	54	8 344	2 719	56	25	–
Material moving equipment operators	1 281	22	8	–	–	14	842	411	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 203	308	170	8	17	113	13 331	8 371	64	112	17
Construction laborers	766	22	14	–	–	8	559	185	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 703	47	22	–	–	25	3 610	994	14	38	–

Table 103. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**1 404 745**	**17 565**	**5 321**	**2 153**	**1 210**	**8 881**	**1 135 160**	**234 678**	**2 521**	**13 508**	**1 313**
No workers	147 680	1 256	628	96	45	487	113 499	31 931	128	802	64
1 worker	454 670	6 031	1 942	864	274	2 951	368 291	74 985	847	4 062	454
2 workers	630 934	8 024	2 046	983	693	4 302	520 063	94 141	1 223	6 803	680
3 or more workers	171 461	2 254	705	210	198	1 141	133 307	33 621	323	1 841	115
Married-couple families	**1 160 325**	**13 906**	**4 041**	**1 728**	**961**	**7 176**	**984 900**	**146 964**	**2 052**	**11 436**	**1 067**
No workers	103 763	679	361	37	20	261	89 838	12 692	71	447	36
1 worker	333 929	4 146	1 310	608	174	2 054	292 447	33 183	622	3 202	329
2 workers	571 227	7 139	1 762	902	598	3 877	480 275	75 937	1 075	6 186	615
3 or more workers	151 406	1 942	608	181	169	984	122 340	25 152	284	1 601	87
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 864 922**	**23 169**	**6 940**	**2 705**	**1 600**	**11 924**	**1 510 839**	**308 484**	**3 524**	**16 863**	**2 043**
Less than $5,000	218 588	2 687	1 226	233	132	1 096	144 853	68 449	515	1 739	345
$5,000 to $7,499	136 883	1 865	712	247	95	811	98 915	34 648	271	1 023	161
$7,500 to $9,999	142 597	1 934	676	250	20	988	108 197	30 836	274	1 180	176
$10,000 to $14,999	291 807	3 644	1 141	432	221	1 850	229 411	55 455	546	2 473	278
$15,000 to $19,999	271 646	3 391	881	429	146	1 935	222 371	42 830	584	2 185	285
$20,000 to $24,999	232 658	2 646	666	359	245	1 376	197 540	29 332	481	2 406	253
$25,000 to $34,999	296 696	3 453	813	415	389	1 836	258 957	30 815	398	2 771	302
$35,000 to $49,999	176 423	2 206	544	228	214	1 220	159 931	11 921	277	1 934	154
$50,000 or more	97 624	1 343	281	112	138	812	90 664	4 198	178	1 152	89
Median	$17 475	$17 006	$13 351	$17 165	$23 839	$17 969	$18 851	$11 643	$16 444	$19 608	$15 849
Mean	$21 059	$21 087	$18 065	$20 793	$26 518	$22 183	$22 416	$14 344	$19 428	$22 962	$18 331
Families	**1 404 745**	**17 565**	**5 321**	**2 153**	**1 210**	**8 881**	**1 135 160**	**234 678**	**2 521**	**13 508**	**1 313**
Less than $5,000	99 277	1 617	775	145	56	641	57 514	38 756	184	1 115	91
$5,000 to $7,499	83 086	1 257	531	167	35	524	55 523	25 362	178	695	71
$7,500 to $9,999	95 302	1 396	534	202	14	646	69 139	23 549	180	904	134
$10,000 to $14,999	210 164	2 519	797	326	137	1 259	161 797	43 526	383	1 752	187
$15,000 to $19,999	213 764	2 516	745	330	115	1 326	173 433	35 452	472	1 673	218
$20,000 to $24,999	196 200	2 197	541	306	196	1 154	165 571	25 795	394	2 032	211
$25,000 to $34,999	260 200	2 975	711	371	342	1 551	226 500	27 666	315	2 554	190
$35,000 to $49,999	158 378	1 882	430	205	200	1 047	143 592	10 827	254	1 694	129
$50,000 or more	88 374	1 206	257	101	115	733	82 091	3 745	161	1 089	82
Median	$20 018	$18 881	$15 147	$18 592	$26 413	$20 179	$21 380	$13 244	$18 722	$21 413	$18 592
Mean	$23 443	$22 843	$19 341	$22 105	$29 437	$24 222	$25 015	$15 832	$22 021	$24 818	$21 504
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**723 041**	**12 699**	**3 402**	**2 058**	**928**	**6 311**	**574 151**	**125 480**	**2 004**	**7 294**	**1 413**
Median income	$6 908	$6 341	$6 062	$5 989	$5 984	$6 756	$7 578	$4 728	$6 446	$6 668	$5 257
Mean income	$9 509	$8 570	$8 345	$6 794	$9 116	$9 191	$10 229	$6 392	$8 194	$8 790	$7 918
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 865 394**	**25 734**	**7 762**	**3 594**	**1 744**	**12 634**	**1 517 581**	**296 918**	**3 785**	**18 950**	**2 426**
Median income	$11 721	$9 809	$8 101	$8 827	$12 519	$10 767	$12 796	$7 619	$10 582	$11 117	$9 069
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.6	55.3	51.7	59.8	62.3	55.3	58.7	45.7	58.9	56.1	51.1
Median income	$16 362	$14 014	$12 316	$11 861	$16 514	$15 351	$17 351	$11 430	$14 742	$15 615	$13 990
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 665 278**	**21 379**	**5 895**	**2 391**	**1 705**	**11 388**	**1 311 530**	**310 430**	**2 847**	**17 592**	**1 500**
Median income	$5 562	$6 069	$4 647	$6 726	$8 048	$6 535	$5 866	$4 406	$5 651	$6 392	$4 888
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.6	37.8	32.0	36.2	42.5	40.4	33.0	30.0	35.5	39.1	33.9
Median income	$10 177	$10 624	$9 968	$10 385	$12 668	$10 523	$10 590	$8 540	$10 038	$10 597	$10 863
Per capita income	**$7 478**	**$6 486**	**$5 562**	**$6 371**	**$9 074**	**$6 758**	**$8 217**	**$4 553**	**$7 188**	**$6 315**	**$5 330**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$12 331	$10 168	$9 173	$9 572	$13 603	$11 311	$13 515	$7 363	$11 204	$8 750	$10 489
25 to 34 years	$19 048	$17 229	$14 797	$16 032	$24 423	$17 710	$20 254	$13 244	$19 113	$17 199	$17 500
35 to 44 years	$23 578	$22 249	$20 497	$23 816	$24 955	$22 128	$24 927	$16 356	$21 342	$22 754	$22 964
45 to 54 years	$25 751	$26 443	$19 091	$29 612	$32 007	$28 381	$27 485	$17 017	$24 668	$26 002	$21 830
55 to 64 years	$21 195	$22 037	$15 719	$27 156	$31 489	$23 403	$22 790	$13 828	$18 182	$26 081	$12 813
65 years and over	$12 323	$11 291	$8 607	$19 250	$22 857	$12 225	$13 294	$8 818	$7 409	$12 381	$16 094
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 018**	**$18 881**	**$15 147**	**$18 592**	**$26 413**	**$20 179**	**$21 380**	**$13 244**	**$18 722**	**$21 413**	**$18 592**
With own children under 18 years	$20 393	$18 838	$15 307	$17 748	$26 185	$20 132	$21 833	$13 507	$18 989	$21 218	$17 703
With own children under 6 years	$17 905	$16 209	$12 163	$14 471	$24 670	$17 406	$19 180	$12 075	$17 465	$19 144	$16 577
Without own children under 18 years	$19 550	$18 940	$14 933	$19 904	$26 801	$20 254	$20 836	$12 903	$18 188	$21 910	$19 375
Married-couple families	**$21 885**	**$21 138**	**$17 345**	**$19 842**	**$28 132**	**$22 444**	**$22 645**	**$17 130**	**$20 241**	**$22 804**	**$20 032**
With own children under 18 years	$22 639	$21 583	$18 204	$19 727	$27 775	$22 940	$23 470	$18 681	$20 798	$22 684	$20 317
With own children under 6 years	$19 692	$18 479	$15 617	$16 221	$26 029	$19 742	$20 189	$16 937	$18 475	$20 650	$17 422
Without own children under 18 years	$20 909	$20 282	$16 326	$20 030	$28 590	$21 655	$21 760	$14 868	$19 473	$23 148	$19 474
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 929**	**$9 245**	**$7 367**	**$9 186**	**$16 429**	**$10 217**	**$11 782**	**$7 372**	**$10 261**	**$8 920**	**$13 750**
With own children under 18 years	$8 331	$7 666	$6 304	$7 839	$18 250	$8 401	$9 945	$6 377	$10 053	$6 746	$9 844
With own children under 6 years	$4 988	$5 506	$4 167	$4 960	$8 125	$6 301	$6 299	$4 391	$10 833	$4 769	$7 857
Without own children under 18 years	$12 736	$12 481	$9 973	$22 083	$12 458	$13 889	$14 563	$9 604	$10 750	$18 125	$15 921
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 440	$4 559	$5 028	$5 385	$2 813	$4 172	$9 022	$4 100	$6 196	$3 542	$4 000
1 worker	$15 560	$12 743	$10 657	$13 875	$23 049	$13 602	$17 275	$9 296	$12 648	$15 253	$12 875
2 workers	$22 713	$21 506	$18 750	$20 430	$27 261	$22 101	$23 762	$17 924	$21 055	$23 228	$20 918
3 or more workers	$30 852	$32 011	$27 910	$31 906	$32 898	$35 035	$32 640	$23 958	$34 679	$30 829	$25 729
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 864 922**	**23 169**	**6 940**	**2 705**	**1 600**	**11 924**	**1 510 839**	**308 484**	**3 524**	**16 863**	**2 043**
With earnings	1 584 871	21 059	5 931	2 554	1 491	11 083	1 291 693	251 566	3 168	15 634	1 751
Mean earnings	$20 708	$20 933	$18 518	$19 794	$26 631	$21 721	$21 800	$14 978	$19 553	$22 790	$19 438
With wage or salary income	1 532 864	20 655	5 802	2 532	1 446	10 875	1 244 198	248 001	3 116	15 183	1 711
Mean wage or salary income	$19 987	$20 103	$18 281	$18 470	$24 811	$20 830	$21 011	$14 748	$19 294	$21 751	$19 015
With nonfarm self-employment income	155 693	1 528	354	105	178	891	140 460	11 471	216	1 800	218
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 331	$15 339	$9 043	$30 625	$21 557	$14 796	$12 619	$8 317	$8 271	$14 154	$6 424
With farm self-employment income	58 521	270	126	21	27	96	53 854	4 188	92	95	22
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 494	$8 006	$4 478	$27 272	–$268	$10 749	$4 551	$3 597	$413	$6 144	$4 548
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	754 445	6 656	1 731	748	634	3 543	703 388	35 819	953	6 930	699
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 769	$1 897	$1 801	$1 705	$1 455	$2 064	$2 874	$1 144	$1 242	$1 698	$1 265
With Social Security income	435 954	2 868	1 369	241	212	1 046	351 704	79 468	543	1 181	190
Mean Social Security income	$3 836	$3 289	$3 344	$3 205	$3 367	$3 221	$3 966	$3 295	$3 437	$3 161	$3 028
With public assistance income	122 584	1 512	711	127	143	531	66 419	53 080	268	1 175	130
Mean public assistance income	$2 166	$2 030	$1 993	$1 807	$1 725	$2 216	$2 137	$2 200	$2 027	$2 526	$1 662
With all other income	427 117	4 225	1 312	659	203	2 051	355 054	64 605	823	2 096	314
Mean all other income	$5 680	$5 348	$4 903	$5 181	$4 134	$5 807	$6 053	$3 671	$3 555	$5 934	$5 535

Table 104. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 404 745**	**17 565**	**5 321**	**2 153**	**1 210**	**8 881**	**1 135 160**	**234 678**	**2 521**	**13 508**	**1 313**
With Social Security income	291 503	2 014	956	156	128	774	233 598	54 696	326	811	58
Income above poverty level	257 897	1 675	746	139	109	681	213 687	41 501	265	711	58
Below poverty level without Social Security income	66 847	423	281	11	10	121	52 314	13 920	59	117	14
With public assistance income	95 512	1 231	572	97	136	426	49 686	43 242	222	1 044	87
Income above poverty level	58 602	709	269	55	109	276	35 634	21 242	162	775	80
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10 771	109	51	6	–	52	5 659	4 860	27	97	19
Householder worked in 1979	1 151 567	15 400	4 306	1 962	1 146	7 986	945 585	175 000	2 184	12 240	1 158
With related children under 18 years	776 948	11 698	3 441	1 504	632	6 121	598 271	154 724	1 523	9 935	797
With related children 5 to 17 years	629 717	8 900	2 720	1 077	474	4 629	483 118	128 245	1 210	7 671	573
Female householder, no husband present	197 098	2 837	1 009	335	200	1 293	117 519	74 831	396	1 385	130
Householder worked in 1979	125 969	2 043	613	274	175	981	77 448	45 114	270	992	102
With related children under 18 years	131 400	2 156	763	280	115	998	70 926	56 912	258	1 059	89
With related children under 6 years	48 412	847	329	138	38	342	21 050	25 896	94	501	24
Householder 65 years and over	180 072	1 105	548	72	80	405	146 419	31 949	139	434	26
Unrelated individuals	**608 452**	**8 883**	**2 386**	**956**	**650**	**4 891**	**487 146**	**104 116**	**1 444**	**5 721**	**1 142**
With Social Security income	151 536	873	433	84	80	276	122 843	27 047	224	425	124
Income above poverty level	98 711	493	222	59	34	178	86 752	11 015	116	271	64
Below poverty level without Social Security income	51 673	291	155	37	10	89	43 410	7 721	69	146	36
With public assistance income	29 077	297	158	34	7	98	17 689	10 790	40	210	51
Income above poverty level	8 685	83	33	14	–	36	6 076	2 448	16	48	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 015	39	14	7	–	18	2 665	1 273	8	23	7
Worked in 1979	428 186	7 260	1 803	836	555	4 066	348 139	66 228	1 179	4 595	785
65 years and over	139 273	819	410	57	55	297	114 018	23 858	132	348	98
Persons	**5 164 784**	**74 974**	**22 618**	**8 732**	**4 346**	**39 278**	**4 054 566**	**954 808**	**8 876**	**64 681**	**6 879**
Related children under 18 years	1 447 645	25 359	8 272	3 162	956	12 969	1 076 294	319 295	2 279	21 769	2 649
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 091 489	17 985	6 107	2 114	681	9 083	813 939	240 412	1 787	15 696	1 670
60 years and over	700 334	4 806	1 922	318	518	2 048	573 443	117 923	557	3 363	242
65 years and over	479 198	3 134	1 313	245	270	1 306	392 679	80 774	354	2 089	168
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**128 974**	**2 163**	**1 018**	**199**	**75**	**871**	**71 612**	**53 238**	**255**	**1 589**	**117**
Percent below poverty level	9.2	12.3	19.1	9.2	6.2	9.8	6.3	22.7	10.1	11.8	8.9
Mean income deficit	$2 990	$3 639	$4 028	$2 719	$2 812	$3 464	$2 765	$3 235	$3 169	$3 895	$4 601
Persons per family	3.57	3.69	3.93	3.42	3.04	3.54	3.33	3.88	3.75	3.93	4.23
With Social Security income	33 606	339	210	17	19	93	19 911	13 195	61	100	–
With public assistance income	36 910	522	303	42	27	150	14 052	22 000	60	269	7
Householder worked in 1979	67 004	1 243	528	144	27	544	39 051	25 529	136	980	65
With related children under 18 years	93 314	1 755	786	183	42	744	47 505	42 463	187	1 317	87
With related children 5 to 17 years	75 671	1 373	635	104	33	601	37 528	35 581	145	982	62
Female householder, no husband present	58 080	975	429	98	33	415	23 420	33 041	122	513	9
Householder worked in 1979	26 094	465	165	54	13	233	10 813	14 493	60	263	–
With related children under 18 years	50 292	897	387	89	23	398	19 457	29 341	87	501	9
With related children under 6 years	25 880	441	201	68	12	160	9 056	16 068	28	285	2
Householder 65 years and over	20 330	174	98	9	14	53	12 510	7 545	27	74	–
Unrelated individuals	**150 768**	**2 340**	**738**	**236**	**187**	**1 179**	**104 052**	**41 848**	**406**	**1 718**	**404**
Percent below poverty level	24.8	26.3	30.9	24.7	28.8	24.1	21.4	40.2	28.1	30.0	35.4
Mean income deficit	$1 795	$2 275	$2 060	$2 187	$1 856	$2 494	$1 735	$1 884	$1 644	$2 438	$2 517
With Social Security income	52 825	380	211	25	46	98	36 091	16 032	108	154	60
With public assistance income	20 392	214	125	20	7	62	11 613	8 342	24	162	37
Worked in 1979	64 371	1 135	332	163	104	536	47 895	14 098	249	841	153
65 years and over	48 106	393	198	26	46	123	33 193	14 269	65	134	52
Persons	**611 310**	**10 638**	**4 985**	**1 035**	**335**	**4 283**	**342 288**	**248 243**	**1 118**	**7 920**	**1 103**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	14.2	22.0	11.9	7.7	10.9	8.4	26.0	12.6	12.2	16.0
Related children under 18 years	215 930	4 205	2 188	496	48	1 473	101 892	106 145	277	2 978	433
Related children 5 to 17 years	157 095	3 060	1 675	299	16	1 070	73 486	78 076	222	1 984	267
60 years and over	108 581	914	477	42	83	312	70 421	36 565	140	476	65
65 years and over	82 681	743	386	42	60	255	54 551	26 875	102	349	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**185 144**	**3 137**	**1 395**	**349**	**85**	**1 308**	**108 317**	**70 882**	**391**	**2 203**	**214**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	17.9	26.2	16.2	7.0	14.7	9.5	30.2	15.5	16.3	16.3
Mean income deficit	$3 504	$3 963	$4 481	$2 882	$3 875	$3 703	$3 152	$3 993	$3 457	$4 372	$3 981
Persons per family	3.55	3.70	3.86	3.56	3.27	3.59	3.33	3.87	3.65	3.98	4.15
With Social Security income	52 897	517	322	25	29	141	32 768	19 388	91	125	8
With public assistance income	45 860	620	353	48	27	192	18 446	26 322	90	353	29
Householder worked in 1979	103 837	2 066	794	286	37	949	62 802	37 103	244	1 484	138
With related children under 18 years	129 500	2 515	1 053	313	50	1 099	70 123	54 581	276	1 835	170
With related children 5 to 17 years	104 287	1 878	860	193	41	784	55 034	45 666	208	1 372	129
Female householder, no husband present	73 951	1 221	559	139	33	490	31 488	40 446	151	617	28
Householder worked in 1979	36 387	645	245	95	13	292	15 906	19 404	80	333	19
With related children under 18 years	61 997	1 090	487	130	23	450	25 276	34 904	112	587	28
With related children under 6 years	30 190	532	231	92	12	197	10 918	18 366	36	326	12
Householder 65 years and over	32 616	277	166	9	24	78	20 759	11 456	45	79	–
Unrelated individuals	**188 839**	**2 805**	**882**	**308**	**197**	**1 418**	**133 845**	**49 263**	**523**	**1 903**	**500**
Percent below poverty level	31.0	31.6	37.0	32.2	30.3	29.0	27.5	47.3	36.2	33.3	43.8
Mean income deficit	$2 268	$2 750	$2 574	$2 510	$2 682	$2 922	$2 175	$2 458	$2 079	$3 104	$2 894
With Social Security income	72 992	548	305	48	56	139	52 467	19 563	137	183	94
With public assistance income	22 570	241	131	34	7	69	12 978	9 109	24	174	44
Worked in 1979	82 212	1 485	408	212	114	751	61 229	17 974	331	991	202
65 years and over	66 048	535	276	49	46	164	47 904	17 270	91	163	85
Persons	**846 982**	**14 802**	**6 566**	**1 694**	**357**	**6 185**	**494 578**	**323 482**	**1 567**	**10 940**	**1 613**
Percent below poverty level	16.4	19.7	29.0	19.4	8.2	15.7	12 2	33.9	17.7	16.9	23 4
Related children under 18 years	294 849	5 894	2 761	811	48	2 274	149 134	134 518	396	4 251	656
Related children 5 to 17 years	213 757	3 997	2 104	478	16	1 399	106 886	99 290	312	2 825	447
60 years and over	158 590	1 306	712	72	95	427	106 872	49 483	213	603	113
65 years and over	122 445	1 053	567	72	72	342	84 044	36 681	160	413	94
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.0	10.3	17.0	7.0	5.2	7.8	5.5	18.4	8 5	9.2	11 8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.1	25.7	37.2	25.0	11 9	20.8	16.3	41.0	22 5	22.0	28 4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.1	36.1	47.5	35.6	16.3	31.7	25.5	54.6	34 6	32.1	37.7

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	**1 082 559**	**39 628**	**292 166**	**221 665**	**52 143**	**28 144**	**627 404**	**613 068**	**572 133**	**255 340**
Under 5 years	54 256	1 353	11 760	8 124	1 779	919	48 160	48 772	49 990	15 211
5 to 9 years	63 923	1 565	13 106	9 917	2 206	1 028	50 076	51 958	51 804	16 949
10 to 14 years	75 640	1 654	15 595	12 354	2 465	1 227	58 084	59 620	58 926	19 953
15 to 19 years	91 078	2 924	22 397	17 264	3 847	1 679	69 614	66 351	66 118	23 556
20 to 24 years	91 327	4 742	32 055	23 198	6 651	3 110	63 467	55 622	59 624	21 924
25 to 29 years	83 188	4 163	30 199	21 235	6 434	3 606	55 216	50 333	52 288	21 186
30 to 34 years	87 499	4 254	29 757	21 163	5 749	3 733	53 427	52 857	50 913	22 204
35 to 39 years	76 010	3 319	25 632	17 773	4 818	2 684	42 389	42 431	39 198	18 350
40 to 44 years	64 409	2 722	21 477	14 301	3 477	1 935	32 465	31 522	29 190	13 571
45 to 49 years	62 360	2 716	18 365	13 626	2 989	1 571	30 378	29 204	25 705	13 076
50 to 54 years	65 406	2 317	17 138	13 641	3 294	1 617	30 922	30 752	25 235	15 267
55 to 59 years	66 282	2 382	15 497	13 354	2 829	1 713	29 484	29 272	21 091	15 931
60 to 64 years	57 626	1 602	11 873	10 920	2 151	1 444	23 018	22 537	15 845	13 084
65 to 69 years	49 246	1 180	9 124	9 251	1 334	950	16 779	16 808	10 757	10 003
70 to 74 years	37 810	1 052	7 467	6 564	1 007	400	10 669	11 086	7 266	6 585
75 to 79 years	27 788	735	5 162	4 571	481	252	6 655	7 247	4 232	4 047
80 to 84 years	17 011	486	3 222	2 604	399	174	4 066	4 098	2 370	2 739
85 years and over	11 700	462	2 340	1 805	233	102	2 535	2 598	1 581	1 704
Median	34.7	34.0	33.5	34.4	32.3	33.4	27.2	27.4	25.0	32.0
Female	**550 390**	**19 695**	**138 864**	**112 914**	**24 525**	**12 851**	**330 728**	**320 789**	**291 792**	**133 021**
Under 5 years	26 205	692	5 672	3 671	846	478	23 045	23 850	24 163	7 189
5 to 9 years	30 656	690	6 066	5 068	1 021	488	24 032	25 415	24 960	8 194
10 to 14 years	36 954	678	7 376	5 924	1 138	559	29 231	29 659	29 501	9 661
15 to 19 years	43 668	1 407	10 688	8 398	1 808	796	34 319	32 554	32 612	11 441
20 to 24 years	43 222	2 163	14 638	10 885	2 846	1 350	32 593	28 277	29 964	11 174
25 to 29 years	40 046	1 967	14 229	10 570	2 925	1 606	30 221	27 488	28 048	11 116
30 to 34 years	43 080	2 164	13 714	10 469	2 791	1 736	29 372	28 716	26 932	11 753
35 to 39 years	37 744	1 652	11 700	8 891	2 247	1 189	23 293	22 134	20 345	9 716
40 to 44 years	31 445	1 367	10 178	7 371	1 585	866	17 414	16 251	14 941	7 050
45 to 49 years	31 900	1 366	8 480	7 068	1 454	675	16 573	15 503	13 004	6 967
50 to 54 years	33 086	1 165	7 975	7 053	1 595	779	16 542	16 254	12 463	7 653
55 to 59 years	34 484	1 238	7 263	6 931	1 451	822	16 385	16 110	10 856	8 602
60 to 64 years	30 550	691	5 717	5 748	921	635	12 259	11 916	8 112	6 968
65 to 69 years	27 570	630	4 640	5 149	685	347	9 694	9 765	6 025	5 747
70 to 74 years	22 148	635	3 965	3 910	502	226	6 644	7 003	4 410	4 021
75 to 79 years	17 425	492	2 938	2 700	311	139	4 396	4 902	2 785	2 640
80 to 84 years	11 427	348	1 992	1 793	240	106	2 846	2 943	1 529	1 865
85 years and over	8 780	350	1 633	1 315	159	54	1 869	2 049	1 142	1 264
Median	36.5	35.3	33.9	35.8	33.0	33.3	28.7	28.8	25.8	33.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**57 626**	**1 602**	**11 873**	**10 920**	**2 151**	**1 444**	**23 018**	**22 537**	**15 845**	**13 084**
In families	49 156	1 395	10 122	9 166	1 862	1 209	19 123	18 706	13 392	10 969
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.3	7.4	4.8	6.7	2.7	1.8	3.7	2.6	3.8	2.2
Householder or spouse	46 516	1 323	9 672	8 679	1 760	1 159	18 076	17 846	12 709	10 454
Other relatives	2 640	72	450	487	102	50	1 047	860	683	515
Nonrelatives in households	8 034	202	1 620	1 654	283	215	3 774	3 734	2 397	2 059
Living alone	7 162	168	1 470	1 469	240	183	3 342	3 381	2 170	1 855
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.2	22.0	18.2	27.3	15.8	3.8	14.5	11.3	10.5	10.6
In group quarters	436	5	131	100	6	20	121	97	56	56
Inmate of institution	383	5	92	65	6	13	108	67	26	51
Home for the aged	140	5	36	34	6	6	64	21	18	31
Other	53	–	39	35	–	7	13	30	30	5
Persons 65 to 74 years	**87 056**	**2 232**	**16 591**	**15 815**	**2 341**	**1 350**	**27 448**	**27 894**	**18 023**	**16 588**
In families	65 860	1 674	12 821	11 910	1 804	1 048	20 289	20 459	13 470	12 495
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.1	5.0	6.3	7.4	3.8	1.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.8
Householder or spouse	60 177	1 536	11 659	10 486	1 527	947	18 278	18 523	12 104	11 438
Other relatives	5 683	138	1 162	1 424	277	101	2 011	1 936	1 366	1 057
Nonrelatives in households	19 841	519	3 599	3 725	519	276	6 944	7 189	4 411	3 951
Living alone	18 359	460	3 322	3 469	496	241	6 455	6 664	4 115	3 707
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.3	21.5	27.8	30.3	20.4	10.8	18.9	13.8	15.1	13.3
In group quarters	1 355	39	171	180	18	26	215	246	142	142
Inmate of institution	1 251	35	140	152	13	26	186	193	134	129
Home for the aged	848	27	110	113	3	10	162	165	95	121
Other	104	4	31	28	5	–	29	53	8	13
Persons 75 years and over	**56 499**	**1 683**	**10 724**	**8 980**	**1 113**	**528**	**13 256**	**13 943**	**8 183**	**8 490**
In families	33 129	1 025	6 858	5 594	754	298	8 045	8 233	4 972	4 934
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.9	5.0	8.5	12.2	7.2	1.7	5.5	4.4	5.9	2.6
Householder or spouse	24 235	668	4 741	3 595	420	193	5 127	5 435	3 348	3 324
Other relatives	8 894	357	2 117	1 999	334	105	2 918	2 798	1 624	1 610
Nonrelatives in households	18 340	494	3 132	2 682	251	170	4 448	4 739	2 685	3 001
Living alone	17 009	447	2 854	2 533	234	170	4 119	4 382	2 499	2 680
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.0	39.8	31.9	40.1	20.9	6.5	28.6	23.3	26.5	20.4
In group quarters	5 030	164	734	704	108	60	763	971	526	555
Inmate of institution	4 534	155	653	656	100	60	630	774	425	474
Home for the aged	4 070	123	616	595	94	55	605	750	416	459
Other	496	9	81	48	8	–	133	197	101	81
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**413 916**	**16 742**	**124 577**	**90 839**	**22 659**	**13 000**	**196 523**	**193 599**	**173 284**	**92 860**
1 person	81 515	3 094	21 847	18 828	4 312	2 657	40 669	42 117	34 294	20 654
2 persons	137 716	5 678	40 703	29 765	7 062	4 060	63 527	62 751	53 629	32 349
3 persons	82 291	3 251	25 114	17 492	4 071	2 659	37 558	36 227	34 251	17 233
4 persons	67 824	2 679	22 320	14 456	4 157	2 232	32 317	32 523	31 018	14 338
5 persons	28 934	1 455	9 900	6 572	1 970	939	14 753	13 588	13 441	5 895
6 or more persons	15 636	585	4 693	3 726	1 087	453	7 699	6 393	6 651	2 391

Table 106. **Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**86 890**	**3 570**	**25 326**	**19 283**	**4 654**	**2 146**	**66 912**	**60 831**	**62 576**	**22 615**
Children ever born	25 102	1 139	5 575	4 930	984	549	12 121	7 508	10 434	2 731
Per 1,000 women	289	319	220	256	211	256	181	123	167	121
Women ever married	29 351	1 598	8 772	6 740	1 680	754	16 859	11 828	14 918	4 684
Children ever born	22 029	1 083	5 190	4 519	963	523	10 798	6 543	9 282	2 449
Per 1,000 women	751	678	592	670	573	694	640	553	622	523
Women 25 to 34 years	**83 126**	**4 131**	**27 943**	**21 039**	**5 716**	**3 342**	**59 593**	**56 204**	**54 980**	**22 869**
Children ever born	115 819	5 529	34 295	27 192	6 385	3 595	69 877	60 455	62 369	23 227
Per 1,000 women	1 393	1 338	1 227	1 292	1 117	1 076	1 173	1 076	1 134	1 016
Women ever married	73 802	3 746	24 644	18 278	4 917	2 813	49 818	46 413	45 824	18 806
Children ever born	114 240	5 515	34 069	26 982	6 372	3 585	69 029	59 967	61 628	23 035
Per 1,000 women	1 548	1 472	1 382	1 476	1 296	1 274	1 386	1 292	1 345	1 225
Women 35 to 44 years	**69 189**	**3 019**	**21 878**	**16 262**	**3 832**	**2 055**	**40 707**	**38 385**	**35 286**	**16 766**
Children ever born	166 601	7 305	50 223	39 312	8 768	4 705	94 835	85 120	80 877	35 550
Per 1,000 women	2 408	2 420	2 296	2 417	2 288	2 290	2 330	2 218	2 292	2 120
Women ever married	66 350	2 908	21 036	15 517	3 643	1 944	38 429	36 153	33 352	15 559
Children ever born	165 620	7 287	50 095	39 240	8 758	4 686	94 530	84 936	80 670	35 378
Per 1,000 women	2 496	2 506	2 381	2 529	2 404	2 410	2 460	2 349	2 419	2 274
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**1 082 559**	**39 628**	**292 166**	**221 665**	**52 143**	**28 144**	**627 404**	**613 068**	**572 133**	**255 340**
In households	1 056 581	37 876	280 887	213 932	49 518	26 968	607 932	596 312	553 593	248 246
Family householder: Male	278 551	11 201	87 245	58 351	14 868	8 649	121 700	119 477	109 985	57 950
Female	41 378	1 608	10 054	9 448	1 970	899	23 759	21 709	18 955	9 609
Nonfamily householder: Male	37 140	1 880	13 345	10 504	3 334	1 958	19 558	19 095	18 834	9 358
Female	56 847	2 053	13 933	12 536	2 487	1 494	31 506	33 318	25 510	15 943
Spouse	271 244	11 268	74 792	58 507	13 362	7 415	137 429	127 323	113 772	59 522
Child	304 903	6 916	63 278	48 336	9 692	4 564	238 757	244 350	237 308	82 704
Other relatives	43 784	1 329	8 870	8 796	1 564	600	18 910	16 775	14 523	7 390
Nonrelatives	22 734	1 621	9 370	7 454	2 241	1 389	16 313	14 265	14 706	5 770
Persons per household	2.71	2.74	2.79	2.70	2.82	2.70	2.71	2.66	2.76	2.58
Persons per family	3.14	3.16	3.19	3.17	3.29	3.17	3.19	3.15	3.22	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**319 929**	**12 809**	**97 299**	**67 799**	**16 838**	**9 548**	**145 459**	**141 186**	**128 940**	**67 559**
With own children under 18 years	153 004	6 707	51 045	33 494	9 466	5 167	75 034	72 282	71 394	30 992
With own children under 6 years	58 692	2 806	20 465	13 264	3 770	2 274	30 103	28 457	29 552	11 571
Married-couple families	**276 926**	**11 134**	**86 840**	**57 847**	**14 783**	**8 767**	**123 050**	**121 433**	**111 259**	**58 750**
With own children under 18 years	133 151	5 814	45 476	28 649	8 200	4 715	63 277	61 806	60 934	26 882
With own children under 6 years	53 775	2 529	19 013	11 977	3 432	2 136	27 086	26 094	26 912	10 592
Female householder, no husband present	**33 178**	**1 259**	**7 874**	**7 550**	**1 495**	**576**	**18 403**	**16 193**	**14 324**	**7 209**
With own children under 18 years	16 282	744	4 425	3 900	1 002	334	10 432	9 136	9 166	3 531
With own children under 6 years	4 107	228	1 166	1 050	286	106	2 720	2 127	2 411	872
Subfamilies	**5 717**	**121**	**1 032**	**949**	**146**	**85**	**2 579**	**2 447**	**2 217**	**837**
With own children under 18 years	4 236	64	756	693	73	49	2 144	1 982	1 766	659
Married-couple subfamilies	**2 751**	**79**	**500**	**452**	**101**	**53**	**875**	**895**	**803**	**335**
With own children under 18 years	1 270	22	224	196	28	17	440	430	352	157
Mother-child subfamilies	**2 614**	**42**	**468**	**436**	**45**	**32**	**1 536**	**1 357**	**1 261**	**455**
Persons under 18 years	**247 863**	**5 963**	**52 163**	**39 338**	**8 256**	**3 990**	**197 422**	**200 693**	**200 125**	**66 348**
Percent living with two parents	80.9	77.4	81.4	77.9	78.4	80.5	85.4	86.6	86.4	87.2
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**447 151**	**20 384**	**145 313**	**102 489**	**26 522**	**14 412**	**242 432**	**227 186**	**219 124**	**98 268**
Never widowed or divorced	350 525	15 820	114 396	78 553	21 138	11 776	181 650	171 222	167 932	74 892
Known to have been: Widowed	12 515	464	3 205	2 771	464	251	6 289	5 243	4 720	2 430
Divorced	85 388	4 137	27 962	21 372	4 956	2 407	55 238	51 329	46 997	21 191
Widowed and divorced	1 277	37	250	207	36	22	745	608	525	245
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**319 929**	**12 809**	**97 299**	**67 799**	**16 838**	**9 548**	**145 459**	**141 186**	**128 940**	**67 559**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	239 203	10 546	80 174	51 846	14 363	8 029	117 650	115 496	108 238	53 824
Unemployed	6 091	189	1 648	1 417	307	153	2 602	2 124	2 255	895
Not in labor force	74 635	2 074	15 477	14 536	2 168	1 366	25 207	23 566	18 447	12 840
Married-couple families	**276 926**	**11 134**	**86 840**	**57 847**	**14 783**	**8 767**	**123 050**	**121 433**	**111 259**	**58 750**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	215 640	9 451	73 225	46 317	12 915	7 599	103 469	102 583	96 600	48 326
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	117 118	5 338	40 933	26 030	6 850	4 120	57 685	57 149	54 240	26 733
Wife unemployed	3 879	259	1 502	1 044	304	144	2 109	1 940	1 904	928
Wife not in labor force	94 643	3 854	30 790	19 243	5 761	3 335	43 675	43 494	40 456	20 665
Husband unemployed	5 117	134	1 363	1 136	213	120	1 855	1 670	1 713	715
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 550	72	729	525	117	52	918	898	891	407
Wife unemployed	283	8	63	82	6	5	125	129	150	12
Wife not in labor force	2 284	54	571	529	90	63	812	643	672	296
Husband not in labor force	56 169	1 549	12 252	10 394	1 655	1 048	17 726	17 180	12 946	9 709
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 573	336	2 893	2 292	455	236	4 814	4 287	3 445	2 337
Wife unemployed	419	–	132	49	22	–	141	144	119	32
Wife not in labor force	44 177	1 213	9 227	8 053	1 178	812	12 771	12 749	9 382	7 340
Female householder, no husband present	**33 178**	**1 259**	**7 874**	**7 550**	**1 495**	**576**	**18 403**	**16 193**	**14 324**	**7 209**
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 460	816	5 235	4 198	1 011	367	11 978	10 931	9 827	4 572
Unemployed	852	28	230	183	58	28	575	377	417	181
Not in labor force	14 866	415	2 409	3 169	426	181	5 850	4 885	4 080	2 456
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**25 978**	**1 752**	**11 279**	**7 733**	**2 625**	**1 176**	**19 472**	**16 756**	**18 540**	**7 094**
Inmate of mental hospital	2 852	2	145	121	30	6	162	177	148	84
Inmate of home for the aged	5 400	164	806	827	110	71	909	995	565	634
Inmate of other institution	2 868	133	570	452	102	61	608	500	396	153
In military quarters	4 905	811	4 343	2 642	1 236	613	7 433	4 706	7 272	1 715
In college dormitory	8 587	618	4 835	3 335	1 081	364	9 468	9 450	9 357	4 158
Other, in group quarters	1 366	24	580	356	66	61	892	928	802	350

Table 107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**1 082 559**	**39 628**	**292 166**	**221 665**	**52 143**	**28 144**	**627 404**	**613 068**	**572 133**	**255 340**
Native	1 068 299	36 159	278 000	218 860	48 064	26 452	623 873	608 324	568 349	253 127
Born in State of residence	758 644	16 637	143 427	117 145	11 738	5 373	312 576	298 322	267 433	125 851
Born in different State	303 832	18 832	131 598	100 415	35 628	20 868	303 260	300 840	292 262	124 084
Northeast	49 788	7 146	38 267	35 932	23 993	12 869	84 257	80 577	85 055	28 106
North Central	36 684	2 204	35 316	12 967	3 231	3 964	49 370	53 622	66 507	19 610
South	198 850	8 458	49 197	45 923	6 672	3 391	144 385	135 827	113 391	65 016
West	18 510	1 024	8 818	5 593	1 732	644	25 248	30 814	27 309	11 352
Born abroad, at sea, etc	5 823	690	2 975	1 300	698	211	8 037	9 162	8 654	3 192
Foreign born	14 260	3 469	14 166	2 805	4 079	1 692	3 531	4 744	3 784	2 213
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 028 829**	**38 043**	**279 388**	**214 357**	**50 703**	**27 293**	**580 763**	**568 205**	**523 584**	**240 852**
Same house	593 679	16 276	131 900	105 075	17 813	10 844	270 772	267 854	228 148	118 752
Different house in United States	424 558	20 512	141 377	106 066	31 335	15 912	299 833	289 651	284 663	117 944
Same county	180 941	6 481	46 129	35 905	7 232	3 563	92 981	87 768	83 496	36 760
Different county	243 617	14 031	95 248	70 161	24 103	12 349	206 852	201 883	201 167	81 184
Same State	151 067	6 735	45 102	36 182	8 039	4 040	100 632	96 094	89 288	41 096
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 131	184	1 251	641	198	68	1 997	1 763	2 099	720
Attending college in 1975	13 273	880	4 516	3 328	1 030	422	10 076	10 718	10 114	5 326
Different State	92 550	7 296	50 146	33 979	16 064	8 309	106 220	105 789	111 879	40 088
In Armed Forces in 1975	6 139	362	3 441	2 040	1 057	532	7 042	7 019	7 743	2 815
Attending college in 1975	11 099	847	6 973	5 005	2 953	1 728	15 226	15 080	16 101	6 298
Northeast	15 615	2 521	11 807	10 578	8 113	3 932	27 457	25 151	27 663	9 138
North Central	11 211	598	11 197	3 994	1 371	1 162	15 713	15 333	20 456	5 063
South	55 056	3 356	21 017	15 586	5 149	2 443	48 694	48 245	45 853	20 434
West	10 668	821	6 125	3 821	1 431	772	14 356	17 060	17 907	5 453
Abroad	10 592	1 255	6 111	3 216	1 555	537	10 158	10 700	10 773	4 156
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 347	259	1 269	1 008	308	186	2 581	2 312	2 278	878
Attending college in 1975	842	95	400	424	157	89	508	477	393	196
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	205 971	12 828	84 781	62 534	21 800	11 397	164 759	158 123	156 655	66 956
In Armed Forces in 1980	11 295	1 405	9 199	5 412	2 519	1 385	15 477	12 547	16 123	4 655
Inmate of institution in 1980	4 484	29	930	662	179	43	905	764	645	357
Attending college in 1980	23 861	1 607	11 789	8 518	3 172	1 697	24 851	25 853	26 743	10 974
Living with at least one parent	1 719	47	356	361	95	50	2 066	2 324	2 125	846
Not living with any parent	22 142	1 560	11 433	8 157	3 077	1 647	22 785	23 529	24 618	10 128
Different State in 1975	78 048	6 546	44 478	30 796	14 593	7 708	84 265	82 507	86 721	32 812
In Armed Forces in 1980	9 697	1 250	8 458	4 928	2 420	1 305	13 769	11 117	14 454	4 010
Inmate of institution in 1980	764	9	201	126	83	32	289	224	279	73
Attending college in 1980	9 150	734	5 952	4 139	2 022	1 020	11 876	12 798	13 631	5 204
Living with at least one parent	802	35	160	157	95	24	1 141	1 271	1 084	472
Not living with any parent	8 348	699	5 792	3 982	1 927	996	10 735	11 527	12 547	4 732
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**497 771**	**22 359**	**164 141**	**113 907**	**30 866**	**17 173**	**290 450**	**282 664**	**265 112**	**124 583**
Place of work reported	465 857	20 961	153 671	107 071	28 720	16 230	272 652	265 828	248 873	117 136
Worked in area of residence	430 718	18 245	135 042	92 134	22 971	12 489	235 837	227 838	211 512	102 071
Worked outside area of residence	35 139	2 716	18 629	14 937	5 749	3 741	36 815	37 990	37 361	15 065
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.5	13.0	12.1	14.0	20.0	23.0	13.5	14.3	15.0	12.9
Place of work not reported	31 914	1 398	10 470	6 836	2 146	943	17 798	16 836	16 239	7 447
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**495 898**	**22 388**	**163 559**	**113 354**	**30 538**	**17 153**	**288 373**	**278 359**	**262 442**	**123 758**
Private vehicle	444 409	19 482	142 478	98 533	26 187	14 522	249 184	240 064	224 761	107 180
Drive alone: Car	261 855	12 049	85 633	59 234	16 902	9 199	157 167	154 756	140 971	69 953
Truck or van	59 896	2 176	18 169	11 287	1 901	1 011	23 662	20 993	21 484	9 478
Carpool: Car	98 663	4 524	32 170	23 015	6 594	3 881	58 279	55 857	53 586	24 290
Truck or van	23 995	733	6 506	4 997	790	431	10 076	8 458	8 720	3 459
Public transportation	14 416	831	5 753	5 166	1 705	1 195	13 093	13 373	12 448	5 809
Bus or streetcar	11 560	661	4 114	3 642	1 221	835	9 606	9 579	8 951	4 170
Subway or elevated train	2 215	116	1 441	1 328	450	329	3 154	3 453	3 180	1 504
Railroad	58	9	14	36	6	8	52	95	68	35
Taxicab	583	45	184	160	28	23	281	246	249	100
Bicycle	1 387	107	583	364	59	21	1 167	1 293	1 145	475
Motorcycle	1 317	118	756	443	150	85	1 017	1 244	1 146	414
Walked only	18 840	1 201	8 032	5 577	1 483	783	14 359	13 015	13 732	5 688
Other means	5 037	276	2 115	1 317	529	250	4 040	3 047	3 847	1 270
Worked at home	10 492	373	3 842	1 954	425	297	5 513	6 323	5 363	2 922
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**444 409**	**19 482**	**142 478**	**98 533**	**26 187**	**14 522**	**249 184**	**240 064**	**224 761**	**107 180**
Drive alone	321 751	14 225	103 802	70 521	18 803	10 210	180 829	175 749	162 455	79 431
In 2-person carpool	78 828	3 214	24 410	18 023	4 362	2 483	43 829	40 444	39 229	17 789
In 3-person carpool	23 136	1 008	6 946	4 996	1 388	787	11 892	11 445	10 814	4 750
In 4-person carpool	11 409	527	4 016	2 806	880	563	7 058	6 616	6 557	2 820
In 5-or-more-person carpool	9 285	508	3 304	2 187	754	479	5 576	5 810	5 706	2 390
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**487 271**	**21 989**	**160 187**	**111 905**	**30 405**	**16 802**	**284 758**	**276 257**	**259 735**	**121 574**
Less than 10 minutes	75 763	3 104	27 205	16 805	4 393	2 168	43 801	42 911	41 358	19 562
10 to 19 minutes	157 480	6 821	49 735	33 803	8 566	4 330	88 333	83 303	78 007	37 914
20 to 29 minutes	104 825	5 006	32 791	23 810	6 556	3 750	60 875	59 303	54 617	26 499
30 to 44 minutes	91 049	4 195	30 254	21 826	6 209	3 834	54 646	52 748	49 800	22 598
45 or more minutes	58 154	2 863	20 202	15 661	4 681	2 720	37 103	37 992	35 953	15 001
Mean ---- minutes	22.4	23.1	22.6	23.6	24.5	25.5	23.1	23.4	23.4	22.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ---- minutes	58.6	58.2	58.7	58.7	58.0	57.1	57.9	58.0	58.5	58.8

Table 108. **Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**250 750**	**7 653**	**62 356**	**47 388**	**11 623**	**5 737**	**205 482**	**211 711**	**205 839**	**75 572**
Nursery school	7 620	181	1 662	1 184	298	162	8 243	9 621	8 887	3 156
Public	1 666	36	293	241	52	29	1 407	1 480	1 479	453
Church-related	3 221	48	690	451	132	43	3 282	3 896	3 763	1 341
Other private	2 733	97	679	492	114	90	3 554	4 245	3 645	1 362
Kindergarten	12 115	340	2 339	2 000	427	228	9 621	9 912	10 181	3 125
Public	10 205	294	1 932	1 674	340	157	7 969	7 957	8 379	2 643
Church-related	1 120	14	215	213	43	27	1 004	1 187	1 097	257
Other private	790	32	192	113	44	44	648	768	705	225
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	119 791	2 736	24 543	19 164	3 865	1 850	91 185	93 544	92 522	31 020
Public	110 440	2 424	22 616	17 144	3 514	1 612	82 030	84 426	83 424	28 020
Church-related	5 203	216	1 342	1 694	289	190	6 971	6 025	6 872	1 877
Other private	4 148	96	585	326	62	48	2 184	3 093	2 226	1 123
High school (1 to 4 years)	63 126	1 590	13 928	10 749	2 253	994	51 039	51 065	49 343	18 268
Public	58 525	1 449	13 081	9 824	2 099	907	47 321	46 648	45 916	16 774
Church-related	2 340	94	527	704	124	66	2 611	2 459	2 261	865
Other private	2 261	47	320	221	30	21	1 107	1 958	1 166	629
College	48 098	2 806	19 884	14 291	4 780	2 503	45 394	47 569	44 906	20 003
Public	40 414	2 353	16 275	11 451	3 784	2 029	38 104	39 498	37 199	16 604
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**250 750**	**7 653**	**62 356**	**47 388**	**11 623**	**5 737**	**205 482**	**211 711**	**205 839**	**75 572**
3 and 4 years old	6 917	185	1 519	1 040	262	166	7 195	8 340	7 776	2 729
5 and 6 years old	20 849	463	4 088	3 509	704	311	16 833	17 805	17 699	5 717
7 to 13 years old	99 364	2 345	20 625	15 810	3 369	1 650	77 445	80 021	78 966	26 658
14 and 15 years old	32 330	765	6 993	5 477	1 117	464	25 391	24 807	24 655	8 477
16 and 17 years old	31 959	826	6 990	5 182	1 045	535	25 625	25 927	25 057	9 228
18 and 19 years old	18 634	736	5 519	4 478	1 064	380	16 632	16 511	15 869	6 336
20 and 21 years old	10 684	504	4 485	3 144	979	617	10 596	10 874	10 266	4 725
22 to 24 years old	8 109	458	3 603	2 367	781	398	7 208	7 833	7 384	3 107
25 to 34 years old	12 302	812	5 386	3 919	1 488	763	11 848	11 916	11 799	5 312
35 years old and over	9 602	559	3 148	2 462	814	453	6 709	7 677	6 368	3 283
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	31.5	35.5	33.4	31.9	37.2	46.0	38.8	44.3	40.8	48.1
5 and 6 years old	89.9	90.3	90.4	93.7	89.0	85.9	92.4	93.6	93.0	93.7
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5
14 and 15 years old	97.7	99.0	98.0	98.3	97.9	97.5	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.1
16 and 17 years old	86.8	87.1	87.2	86.6	90.2	92.4	93.1	94.5	93.7	95.2
18 and 19 years old	50.3	48.0	51.6	53.8	52.1	44.0	58.3	63.5	59 4	68.0
20 and 21 years old	28.5	28.4	34.6	33.6	34 9	46.6	39.2	45.7	40.2	51.7
22 to 24 years old	15.1	15.4	18.9	17.1	20.3	22.3	19.8	24.6	21.6	24.3
25 to 34 years old	7.2	9.6	9.0	9.2	12.2	10.4	10.9	11.5	11.4	12.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**73 872**	**2 481**	**18 710**	**14 306**	**3 200**	**1 442**	**56 047**	**53 434**	**53 450**	**19 012**
Armed Forces	1 297	231	1 319	787	364	223	2 193	1 154	2 093	445
Civilian, enrolled in school	50 551	1 562	12 468	9 646	2 109	915	42 182	42 406	40 889	15 548
Employed	15 831	535	4 495	3 098	720	318	15 069	15 366	14 872	5 469
Unemployed	1 760	45	456	346	50	54	1 864	1 894	1 805	628
Not in labor force	32 960	982	7 517	6 202	1 339	543	25 249	25 146	24 212	9 451
Civilian, not enrolled in school	22 024	688	4 923	3 873	727	304	11 672	9 874	10 468	3 019
High school graduate	9 974	414	2 670	1 909	430	174	7 017	6 226	6 511	1 956
Employed	7 643	324	2 115	1 458	274	123	5 588	5 047	5 088	1 549
Unemployed	759	33	130	153	65	12	482	453	397	181
Not in labor force	1 572	57	425	298	91	39	947	726	1 026	226
Not high school graduate	12 050	274	2 253	1 964	297	130	4 655	3 648	3 957	1 063
Employed	5 357	123	1 173	897	152	66	2 230	1 724	1 913	598
Unemployed	1 402	37	235	323	18	24	706	637	641	161
Not in labor force	5 291	114	845	744	127	40	1 719	1 287	1 403	304
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**336 650**	**13 325**	**102 829**	**71 840**	**18 329**	**11 001**	**150 495**	**149 711**	**135 079**	**72 385**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20 841	294	2 748	3 361	247	129	2 831	2 079	1 746	828
5 to 7 years	47 554	899	9 577	8 906	737	341	9 398	6 646	6 274	2 877
8 years	19 459	680	4 817	3 907	557	308	5 300	3 520	3 557	1 693
High school: 1 to 3 years	51 619	1 563	11 989	9 515	1 416	703	15 835	13 338	11 978	6 410
4 years	82 413	3 878	29 121	17 959	4 562	2 940	41 100	36 467	36 268	16 544
College: 1 to 3 years	44 028	2 430	16 217	9 998	3 250	1 783	27 492	28 240	24 275	14 201
4 years	33 993	1 782	13 235	8 579	3 248	2 189	22 112	25 809	21 702	12 772
5 or more years	36 743	1 799	15 125	9 615	4 312	2 608	26 427	33 612	29 279	17 060
Percent high school graduates	58.6	74.2	71.7	64.2	83.9	86.5	77.8	82.9	82.6	83 7
Female, 25 years old and over	**369 685**	**14 065**	**94 424**	**78 968**	**16 866**	**9 180**	**187 508**	**181 034**	**150 592**	**85 362**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	14 488	228	1 488	2 539	343	114	2 063	1 537	1 085	514
5 to 7 years	46 190	779	7 197	9 161	657	242	9 483	5 855	5 560	2 646
8 years	22 274	734	4 710	4 681	875	340	6 038	4 411	3 618	2 048
High school: 1 to 3 years	70 434	1 692	12 810	14 384	1 960	763	25 857	19 769	16 666	9 621
4 years	111 657	5 430	35 679	25 919	6 447	3 756	66 324	58 445	53 516	25 542
College: 1 to 3 years	54 344	3 034	16 446	11 489	3 056	1 851	38 683	41 551	32 084	20 137
4 years	34 013	1 484	10 667	6 545	2 004	1 231	24 781	31 026	24 025	15 511
5 or more years	16 285	684	5 427	4 250	1 524	883	14 279	18 440	14 038	9 343
Percent high school graduates	58.5	75.6	72.2	61.0	77.3	84.1	76.8	82 6	82.1	82 6
Persons 25 years old and over	**706 335**	**27 390**	**197 253**	**150 808**	**35 195**	**20 181**	**338 003**	**330 745**	**285 671**	**157 747**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.0	1.9	2.1	3.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	1 1	1 0	0.9
High school graduates	58.5	74.9	71.9	62.6	80.7	85.4	77.3	82 7	82.3	83 1
4 or more years of college	17.1	21.0	22.5	19.2	31.5	34.2	25.9	32.9	31.2	34 7
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.7	12.7	12.4	13.0	13 4	12.9	13.5	13 1	13 9
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**128 361**	**6 275**	**42 750**	**31 519**	**8 692**	**3 973**	**91 979**	**81 630**	**86 337**	**31 245**
Percent: High school graduates	70.4	81.7	82.4	77.7	84 2	87.7	80 8	82 7	82 3	84 8
4 or more years of college	6.4	6.3	9.2	8.8	13.3	15.6	9.3	11.1	10 3	12 4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**67 755**	**3 420**	**23 110**	**16 711**	**4 948**	**2 275**	**45 401**	**40 756**	**43 388**	**15 628**
Percent: High school graduates	66 8	81.7	79.2	75.3	83 6	86 4	77.2	79 0	79 1	81 0
4 or more years of college	5.9	5.4	8.0	8 0	11.8	15.3	7.5	8 7	8 3	9 5
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**60 606**	**2 855**	**19 640**	**14 808**	**3 744**	**1 698**	**46 578**	**40 874**	**42 949**	**15 617**
Percent: High school graduates	74.6	81 8	86.2	80 5	85 1	89 4	84 3	86 3	85 5	88 5
4 or more years of college	7.0	7 4	10 6	9.7	15 3	16 0	11.1	13.5	12 3	15.4

Table 109. **Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**871 534**	**34 613**	**248 018**	**188 312**	**45 046**	**24 733**	**457 517**	**439 801**	**398 745**	**198 683**
Labor force	526 642	23 582	171 867	120 468	32 144	17 999	306 422	294 346	277 786	130 109
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.4	68.1	69.3	64.0	71.4	72.8	67.0	66.9	69.7	65.5
Armed Forces	15 639	1 995	11 869	7 019	3 010	1 767	19 744	16 701	19 981	6 181
Civilian labor force	511 003	21 587	159 998	113 449	29 134	16 232	286 678	277 645	257 805	123 928
Employed	490 031	20 765	154 672	108 605	28 022	15 603	274 160	266 594	247 136	119 607
Unemployed	20 972	822	5 326	4 844	1 112	629	12 518	11 051	10 669	4 321
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.5
Not in labor force	344 892	11 031	76 151	67 844	12 902	6 734	151 095	145 455	120 959	68 574
Inmate of institution	10 688	291	1 500	1 356	242	125	1 666	1 628	1 093	862
Female, 16 years and over	**448 213**	**17 386**	**117 931**	**96 712**	**21 227**	**11 201**	**247 714**	**235 545**	**206 843**	**105 846**
Labor force	208 682	9 329	65 257	49 219	12 051	6 616	139 279	131 279	120 597	57 058
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.6	53.7	55.3	50.9	56.8	59.1	56.2	55.7	58.3	53.9
Armed Forces	825	127	875	490	110	120	1 579	1 339	1 543	492
Civilian labor force	207 857	9 202	64 382	48 729	11 941	6 496	137 700	129 940	119 054	56 566
Employed	199 329	8 786	61 924	46 487	11 320	6 130	131 243	124 503	113 817	54 307
Unemployed	8 528	416	2 458	2 242	621	366	6 457	5 437	5 237	2 259
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.6	5.2	5.6	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.0
Not in labor force	239 531	8 057	52 674	47 493	9 176	4 585	108 435	104 266	86 246	48 788
Inmate of institution	5 784	177	687	656	102	50	878	948	532	560
Male, 16 to 19 years	**38 566**	**1 323**	**9 841**	**7 447**	**1 685**	**771**	**28 434**	**27 200**	**27 163**	**9 702**
Employed	16 195	497	4 199	2 911	570	232	11 814	11 707	11 318	4 185
Unemployed	2 327	81	461	435	67	39	1 629	1 626	1 503	461
Not in labor force	18 859	532	3 966	3 387	698	289	12 970	12 890	12 484	4 692
Male, 20 to 24 years	**48 105**	**2 579**	**17 417**	**12 313**	**3 805**	**1 760**	**30 874**	**27 345**	**29 660**	**10 750**
Employed	33 753	1 450	10 537	7 745	1 984	828	18 768	17 375	18 052	6 844
Unemployed	2 796	83	554	572	98	83	1 420	1 260	1 202	468
Not in labor force	7 657	307	2 643	1 777	604	330	4 925	4 853	4 605	2 128
Male, 25 to 54 years	**221 571**	**9 810**	**76 292**	**50 317**	**14 164**	**8 295**	**111 382**	**110 753**	**106 796**	**49 399**
Employed	190 797	8 325	65 625	42 291	11 832	7 025	93 084	92 772	89 143	42 370
Unemployed	5 996	214	1 559	1 306	302	102	2 487	2 207	2 289	880
Not in labor force	15 192	362	3 082	3 161	629	271	5 482	5 319	4 644	2 161
Male, 55 to 64 years	**58 874**	**2 055**	**14 390**	**11 595**	**2 608**	**1 700**	**23 858**	**23 783**	**17 968**	**13 445**
Employed	39 099	1 378	9 986	7 400	1 920	1 090	15 920	16 656	12 554	9 481
Unemployed	1 025	28	248	230	24	39	409	436	364	212
Not in labor force	18 621	642	4 092	3 928	634	560	7 482	6 622	4 991	3 736
Male, 65 years and over	**56 205**	**1 460**	**12 147**	**9 928**	**1 557**	**1 006**	**15 255**	**15 175**	**10 315**	**9 541**
Employed	10 858	329	2 401	1 771	396	298	3 331	3 581	2 252	2 420
Unemployed	300	–	46	59	–	–	116	85	74	41
Not in labor force	45 032	1 131	9 694	8 098	1 161	699	11 801	11 505	7 989	7 069
Female, 16 to 19 years	**35 306**	**1 158**	**8 869**	**6 859**	**1 515**	**671**	**27 613**	**26 234**	**26 287**	**9 310**
Employed	12 636	485	3 584	2 542	576	275	11 073	10 430	10 555	3 431
Unemployed	1 594	34	360	387	66	51	1 423	1 358	1 340	509
Not in labor force	20 964	621	4 821	3 857	859	333	14 945	14 269	14 157	5 289
Female, 20 to 24 years	**43 222**	**2 163**	**14 638**	**10 885**	**2 846**	**1 350**	**32 593**	**28 277**	**29 964**	**11 174**
Employed	26 776	1 356	9 716	7 090	1 911	877	21 255	18 560	19 768	7 551
Unemployed	1 687	111	514	438	137	85	1 275	1 036	1 073	409
Not in labor force	14 476	629	4 021	3 151	757	340	9 470	8 241	8 497	3 121
Female, 25 to 54 years	**217 301**	**9 681**	**66 276**	**51 422**	**12 597**	**6 851**	**133 415**	**126 346**	**115 733**	**54 255**
Employed	130 497	6 071	42 257	31 354	7 845	4 378	85 173	81 635	74 042	35 873
Unemployed	4 314	224	1 410	1 219	374	203	3 276	2 626	2 546	1 172
Not in labor force	82 103	3 351	22 231	18 638	4 323	2 215	44 182	41 383	38 488	16 916
Female, 55 to 64 years	**65 034**	**1 929**	**12 980**	**12 679**	**2 372**	**1 457**	**28 644**	**28 026**	**18 968**	**15 570**
Employed	23 796	707	5 246	4 561	890	549	11 536	11 503	7 890	6 086
Unemployed	707	47	131	164	31	27	371	297	216	122
Not in labor force	40 492	1 168	7 597	7 954	1 451	876	16 707	16 206	10 837	9 338
Female, 65 years and over	**87 350**	**2 455**	**15 168**	**14 867**	**1 897**	**872**	**25 449**	**26 662**	**15 891**	**15 537**
Employed	5 624	167	1 121	940	98	51	2 206	2 375	1 562	1 366
Unemployed	226	–	43	34	13	–	112	120	62	47
Not in labor force	81 496	2 288	14 004	13 893	1 786	821	23 131	24 167	14 267	14 124
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**448 213**	**17 386**	**117 931**	**96 712**	**21 227**	**11 201**	**247 714**	**235 545**	**206 843**	**105 846**
With own children under 6 years	58 436	2 939	17 685	13 454	3 526	1 755	36 451	31 165	33 121	12 531
In labor force	27 260	1 416	8 556	6 459	1 644	844	16 919	14 335	15 197	6 088
With own children 6 to 17 years only	90 128	3 967	26 224	20 829	4 809	2 618	49 418	45 482	42 145	19 651
In labor force	55 682	2 601	17 104	12 876	3 051	1 632	32 308	29 643	27 410	12 900
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**273 721**	**11 330**	**74 928**	**58 929**	**13 491**	**7 425**	**139 871**	**129 371**	**115 393**	**60 175**
In labor force	132 340	6 051	41 010	30 175	7 324	4 221	75 647	68 903	63 851	31 845
With own children under 6 years	52 608	2 677	16 253	12 119	3 206	1 617	32 649	28 111	29 886	11 346
In labor force	23 820	1 243	7 479	5 648	1 437	761	14 446	12 209	13 130	5 287
With own children 6 to 17 years only	77 075	3 443	22 767	17 830	4 082	2 390	41 252	38 043	34 953	16 850
In labor force	45 553	2 161	14 135	10 554	2 435	1 456	25 528	23 318	21 467	10 525
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**490 031**	**20 765**	**154 672**	**108 605**	**28 022**	**15 603**	**274 160**	**266 594**	**247 136**	**119 607**
Private wage and salary workers	347 831	14 678	107 173	76 381	17 975	9 691	186 092	173 669	165 430	76 505
Employees of own corporation	10 539	565	3 669	1 896	855	372	4 820	5 515	4 460	2 550
Federal government workers	37 742	2 283	16 747	12 170	4 872	3 211	33 488	35 992	32 517	15 153
State government workers	26 250	960	7 941	5 057	1 232	661	14 648	14 998	13 185	7 554
Local government workers	41 292	1 537	12 352	8 485	2 366	1 201	25 111	25 209	22 203	12 484
Self-employed workers	35 034	1 256	9 780	6 167	1 508	810	13 696	15 521	12 767	7 311
In agriculture	7 679	134	2 103	1 001	65	32	1 815	1 885	1 875	1 149
Unpaid family workers	1 882	51	679	345	69	29	1 125	1 205	1 034	600
In agriculture	501	6	228	51	–	–	223	209	271	171
Employed females 16 years and over	**199 329**	**8 786**	**61 924**	**46 487**	**11 320**	**6 130**	**131 243**	**124 503**	**113 817**	**54 307**
Private wage and salary workers	140 024	6 251	42 785	33 007	7 493	3 897	87 861	80 041	75 084	34 052
Employees of own corporation	1 585	89	576	259	136	90	982	1 180	873	475
Federal government workers	13 205	846	5 579	4 119	1 488	969	13 838	13 945	12 701	5 435
State government workers	12 513	451	3 738	2 552	584	338	8 049	8 011	6 968	3 995
Local government workers	25 465	890	7 366	5 080	1 396	698	16 888	16 929	14 697	8 499
Self-employed workers	6 951	320	2 016	1 497	318	205	3 851	4 736	3 699	1 951
Unpaid family workers	1 171	28	440	232	41	23	756	841	668	375

Table 110. **Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**490 031**	**20 765**	**154 672**	**108 605**	**28 022**	**15 603**	**274 160**	**266 594**	**247 136**	**119 607**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116 873	6 253	45 285	29 675	10 614	6 418	83 982	93 994	80 988	45 809
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55 661	3 204	21 939	15 055	5 146	2 826	38 123	40 289	34 630	19 449
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 069	193	1 724	1 159	570	259	3 246	3 981	3 365	1 851
Management related occupations	15 049	917	5 930	4 293	1 355	888	10 865	11 262	9 854	5 383
Professional specialty occupations	61 212	3 049	23 346	14 620	5 468	3 592	45 859	53 705	46 358	26 360
Engineers and natural scientists	11 835	728	5 746	2 894	1 312	993	8 839	10 946	10 002	5 167
Engineers	6 475	380	3 166	1 427	717	526	4 728	5 397	4 942	2 737
Health diagnosing occupations	2 597	89	1 059	503	377	275	1 415	2 338	1 953	959
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 036	435	2 765	2 160	541	407	6 126	5 884	5 567	2 719
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24 692	1 047	8 280	4 928	1 868	989	17 382	19 587	16 548	10 350
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17 991	707	5 823	3 430	1 315	645	12 013	13 165	11 160	7 000
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	146 091	6 984	48 006	34 626	9 382	5 223	96 783	93 883	85 221	40 674
Health technologists and technicians	3 975	200	1 237	897	192	101	2 693	2 591	2 309	1 040
Technologists and technicians, except health	11 363	634	4 367	2 778	1 002	634	8 760	9 598	8 877	4 331
Sales occupations	49 857	2 536	15 240	11 339	3 006	1 668	28 892	28 689	25 857	12 161
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 744	427	2 744	2 049	481	221	4 210	4 014	3 821	1 741
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15 718	771	4 966	3 802	1 110	628	9 192	10 050	8 299	4 456
Other sales occupations	25 395	1 338	7 530	5 488	1 415	819	15 490	14 625	13 737	5 964
Cashiers	7 993	361	2 233	1 798	416	239	5 119	4 595	4 511	1 686
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80 896	3 614	27 162	19 612	5 182	2 820	56 438	53 005	48 178	23 142
Computer equipment operators	1 915	133	685	533	168	125	1 484	1 368	1 445	583
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25 084	1 186	8 901	6 128	1 829	931	19 244	17 944	16 399	7 829
Financial records processing occupations	9 814	400	3 223	2 405	508	243	6 547	6 120	5 699	2 689
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 995	135	1 040	724	162	87	1 797	1 781	1 531	773
Service occupations	47 224	2 097	14 483	11 365	2 782	1 093	27 677	23 617	23 708	9 732
Private household occupations	2 366	93	572	441	49	12	1 169	1 037	960	464
Protective service occupations	7 951	333	2 611	2 343	504	316	5 001	4 432	4 155	1 984
Police and firefighters	3 390	197	1 297	1 077	266	155	2 402	2 060	2 089	822
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 907	1 671	11 300	8 581	2 229	765	21 507	18 148	18 593	7 284
Food service occupations	14 578	784	4 802	3 428	1 181	341	10 332	9 115	9 091	3 392
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 802	245	2 468	1 937	271	134	3 520	2 499	2 987	1 023
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 180	293	4 280	2 182	182	96	4 387	4 404	4 302	2 309
Farm operators and managers	8 219	147	2 365	995	84	17	2 152	1 998	2 100	1 300
Farm workers and related occupations	5 753	114	1 625	979	87	65	1 874	1 983	1 941	878
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72 444	2 758	21 721	14 627	2 939	1 613	29 670	26 004	26 237	11 082
Mechanics and repairers	21 031	875	6 729	4 227	555	400	9 106	8 023	7 886	3 280
Construction trades	27 725	1 216	8 482	5 945	1 324	624	11 672	10 555	10 634	4 292
Precision production occupations	19 948	634	6 004	3 793	1 030	582	8 246	7 006	7 215	3 341
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91 219	2 380	20 897	16 130	2 123	1 160	31 661	24 692	26 680	10 001
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	33 641	881	7 367	5 958	617	375	9 638	6 973	7 816	3 015
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12 621	288	2 825	2 090	376	160	4 102	3 232	3 474	1 209
Transportation occupations	17 234	541	4 712	3 473	442	226	6 974	5 183	5 481	2 436
Motor vehicle operators	15 710	467	4 405	3 104	406	212	6 332	4 754	5 003	2 194
Material moving equipment operators	5 866	124	1 317	941	137	68	1 643	1 335	1 552	523
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21 857	546	4 676	3 668	551	331	9 304	7 969	8 357	2 818
Construction laborers	4 179	124	929	897	113	63	1 737	1 420	1 681	505
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 377	130	1 105	848	179	90	2 496	2 266	2 250	785
Employed females 16 years and over	**199 329**	**8 786**	**61 924**	**46 487**	**11 320**	**6 130**	**131 243**	**124 503**	**113 817**	**54 307**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 674	2 450	16 559	11 715	3 558	2 198	38 383	41 805	34 879	19 577
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 828	1 018	6 078	4 776	1 310	749	14 011	14 327	11 712	6 338
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 103	70	401	294	137	34	960	1 138	925	532
Management related occupations	5 047	342	2 015	1 568	417	268	4 650	4 612	3 958	2 056
Professional specialty occupations	29 846	1 432	10 481	6 939	2 248	1 449	24 372	27 478	23 167	13 239
Engineers and natural scientists	1 239	95	583	328	171	105	1 258	1 685	1 435	864
Engineers	188	13	85	57	15	–	223	252	222	88
Health diagnosing occupations	286	8	159	55	9	27	235	304	251	117
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 118	390	2 456	1 984	452	356	5 610	5 387	5 041	2 448
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17 623	761	5 422	3 380	1 190	648	12 541	14 285	11 852	7 457
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 030	567	4 290	2 567	924	465	9 601	10 632	8 948	5 595
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 164	4 331	29 133	21 898	5 609	3 009	64 885	60 723	55 884	25 528
Health technologists and technicians	3 415	182	1 046	803	146	81	2 331	2 148	1 998	825
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 759	164	1 063	881	241	133	2 717	3 031	2 875	1 305
Sales occupations	22 574	1 249	6 614	5 219	1 369	797	14 766	14 088	13 143	5 531
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 255	145	697	630	130	59	1 390	1 213	1 199	507
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 743	214	1 281	1 136	331	220	2 854	3 175	2 667	1 315
Other sales occupations	16 576	890	4 636	3 453	908	518	10 522	9 700	9 277	3 709
Cashiers	6 827	308	1 822	1 559	321	175	4 276	3 768	3 702	1 289
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61 416	2 736	20 410	14 995	3 853	1 998	45 071	41 456	37 868	17 867
Computer equipment operators	1 085	58	318	335	89	58	801	681	718	327
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24 655	1 159	8 716	5 997	1 790	922	18 886	17 566	16 125	7 609
Financial records processing occupations	8 390	335	2 687	1 995	404	210	5 666	5 111	4 804	2 286
Mail and message distributing occupations	923	36	254	185	32	11	571	602	552	232
Service occupations	28 184	1 163	8 225	6 663	1 409	529	16 134	13 301	13 541	5 531
Private household occupations	2 300	93	551	424	49	12	1 095	967	909	464
Protective service occupations	696	22	170	203	36	35	724	661	518	293
Police and firefighters	153	15	46	21	17	13	257	154	117	80
Service occupations, except protective and household	25 188	1 048	7 504	6 036	1 324	482	14 315	11 673	12 114	4 774
Food service occupations	10 866	483	3 533	2 529	717	239	6 822	5 668	5 775	2 137
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 969	69	700	647	73	24	1 097	805	893	285
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 758	44	607	293	26	23	818	978	834	443
Farm operators and managers	714	27	273	122	10	12	300	356	313	174
Farm workers and related occupations	985	13	319	163	16	11	506	611	510	257
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 502	171	1 374	928	255	115	2 001	1 810	1 735	714
Mechanics and repairers	530	22	181	131	24	–	333	363	295	120
Construction trades	574	36	210	125	30	4	231	262	241	116
Precision production occupations	3 357	113	975	663	201	111	1 429	1 177	1 180	475
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29 047	627	6 026	4 990	463	256	9 022	5 886	6 944	2 514
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16 795	384	3 385	2 858	228	113	4 137	2 768	3 363	1, 149
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 718	89	1 076	942	109	39	1 679	1 026	1 329	484
Transportation occupations	2 387	52	644	423	67	36	1 454	943	941	420
Motor vehicle operators	2 363	52	640	417	67	36	1 444	941	933	420
Material moving equipment operators	236	12	52	40	–	2	83	34	73	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 911	90	869	727	59	66	1 667	1 115	1 238	427
Construction laborers	149	–	27	18	9	–	111	54	90	30
Freight, stock, and material handlers	869	51	194	167	13	35	586	387	423	121

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**490 031**	**20 765**	**154 672**	**108 605**	**28 022**	**15 603**	**274 160**	**266 594**	**247 136**	**119 607**
Agriculture	14 864	321	4 433	1 998	208	124	4 294	4 435	4 668	2 399
Forestry and fisheries	1 553	40	311	208	29	51	517	629	459	258
Mining	8 938	99	1 421	1 664	122	34	1 949	1 285	1 381	501
Construction	38 874	1 667	11 818	8 435	1 979	904	18 131	16 314	16 604	6 753
Manufacturing	102 973	3 173	27 164	18 851	3 109	1 862	38 245	32 661	33 054	15 179
Nondurable goods	55 335	1 537	14 093	9 654	1 307	910	18 913	15 618	16 104	7 444
Food and kindred products	6 052	162	1 962	841	131	148	1 867	1 695	1 867	691
Textile mill and finished textile products	23 831	438	4 729	4 074	334	140	5 660	3 565	4 342	1 644
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 596	287	2 326	1 686	405	237	4 545	4 445	3 960	2 187
Chemicals and allied products	8 206	257	2 678	1 314	184	174	3 161	2 936	2 960	1 417
Durable goods	47 638	1 636	13 071	9 197	1 802	952	19 332	17 043	16 950	7 735
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12 898	229	2 327	1 989	181	127	3 006	2 318	2 400	1 035
Primary metal industries	3 285	90	728	647	71	62	1 231	1 114	1 172	609
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	4 057	148	1 298	773	128	106	1 661	1 476	1 466	672
Machinery, except electrical	4 933	221	2 156	1 167	272	174	2 343	2 123	2 078	976
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 521	352	2 311	1 695	485	158	3 976	3 388	3 654	1 529
Transportation equipment	9 388	394	2 501	1 804	468	169	4 574	4 331	3 928	1 990
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33 327	1 524	10 766	7 439	1 601	931	18 733	16 783	15 453	8 045
Railroads	4 014	144	1 110	787	144	50	1 794	1 422	1 468	879
Trucking service and warehousing	7 486	300	2 394	1 526	224	134	3 144	2 355	2 725	1 142
Other transportation	7 997	476	2 807	2 105	546	367	5 480	5 087	4 540	2 398
Communications	7 167	407	2 507	1 803	461	221	4 767	4 740	3 951	2 260
Utilities and sanitary services	6 663	197	1 948	1 218	226	159	3 548	3 179	2 769	1 366
Wholesale trade	18 396	723	5 886	4 031	960	407	9 147	9 122	8 238	3 801
Retail trade	73 082	3 702	22 544	16 123	4 481	2 163	43 409	39 757	38 624	16 377
General merchandise stores	9 692	456	2 967	2 236	558	359	6 110	5 564	5 187	2 440
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 722	412	3 538	2 452	490	317	6 355	5 366	5 474	2 062
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	12 209	639	3 409	2 585	574	201	5 513	4 945	4 887	2 055
Eating and drinking places	14 396	872	4 944	3 830	1 387	446	11 175	9 784	10 013	3 755
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28 836	1 276	9 253	6 391	1 759	928	17 736	18 401	15 486	8 273
Banking and credit agencies	11 801	542	3 904	2 415	536	291	6 746	7 103	6 030	3 138
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17 035	734	5 349	3 976	1 223	637	10 990	11 298	9 456	5 135
Services	127 884	5 792	44 015	31 001	9 171	5 136	87 672	90 721	80 142	42 479
Business services	12 503	787	5 661	3 844	1 425	908	11 282	12 059	10 654	5 364
Repair services	5 939	311	2 101	1 246	256	146	2 728	2 617	2 476	856
Private households	2 763	93	693	546	82	12	1 383	1 273	1 119	556
Other personal services	10 677	543	3 185	2 620	807	229	5 857	5 123	4 747	2 175
Entertainment and recreation services	3 579	164	1 359	976	222	130	2 596	2 857	2 374	1 277
Professional and related services	92 423	3 894	31 016	21 769	6 379	3 711	63 826	66 792	58 772	32 251
Hospitals	16 745	743	5 577	4 625	993	688	11 622	10 427	10 015	4 524
Health services, except hospitals	10 879	491	3 346	2 697	759	396	6 843	7 020	6 109	3 290
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	40 720	1 548	13 586	8 360	2 678	1 388	26 177	27 904	24 551	14 248
Other educational services	1 825	92	659	429	124	77	1 439	1 715	1 280	864
Social services, religious and membership organizations	10 060	421	3 434	2 337	704	389	7 938	8 347	7 151	4 201
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	12 194	599	4 414	3 321	1 121	773	9 807	11 379	9 666	5 124
Public administration	41 304	2 448	17 061	12 464	4 603	3 063	34 327	36 486	33 027	15 542
Employed females 16 years and over	**199 329**	**8 786**	**61 924**	**46 487**	**11 320**	**6 130**	**131 243**	**124 503**	**113 817**	**54 307**
Agriculture	2 218	74	806	351	29	31	1 041	1 274	1 172	613
Forestry and fisheries	134	4	72	42	8	–	168	137	116	60
Mining	442	6	83	106	–	2	163	86	120	53
Construction	2 875	185	995	568	241	152	2 269	2 049	1 944	925
Manufacturing	36 356	929	8 497	6 749	808	407	12 695	9 842	10 598	4 369
Nondurable goods	24 573	589	5 633	4 304	393	221	7 565	5 751	6 372	2 656
Food and kindred products	2 077	71	724	256	26	27	607	543	608	220
Textile mill and finished textile products	15 249	317	2 895	2 570	155	63	3 317	1 979	2 672	831
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 301	112	869	639	115	93	1 871	1 873	1 651	897
Chemicals and allied products	2 050	10	558	374	56	23	754	559	669	306
Durable goods	11 783	340	2 864	2 445	415	186	5 130	4 091	4 226	1 713
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 174	48	449	549	42	26	768	582	605	256
Primary metal industries	527	19	160	97	B	0	274	267	302	126
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	880	31	288	134	34	17	322	247	263	134
Machinery, except electrical	1 034	35	387	224	68	34	470	396	462	151
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 138	124	711	808	111	28	1 507	1 022	1 267	438
Transportation equipment	1 353	39	390	321	74	19	870	728	609	282
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 388	400	2 271	1 919	466	223	5 649	5 016	4 530	2 476
Railroads	327	6	82	50	26	8	281	204	161	164
Trucking service and warehousing	906	49	321	216	16	20	464	474	459	173
Other transportation	2 400	155	700	547	117	92	1 983	1 620	1 685	893
Communications	2 700	158	872	810	253	64	2 108	2 116	1 674	983
Utilities and sanitary services	1 055	32	296	296	54	39	813	602	551	263
Wholesale trade	4 411	151	1 389	1 056	245	51	2 681	2 669	2 306	982
Retail trade	36 052	1 875	10 965	8 310	2 193	1 085	23 753	20 888	20 294	8 404
General merchandise stores	6 954	296	2 062	1 627	403	232	4 335	3 730	3 637	1 681
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 057	261	1 568	1 264	212	138	3 273	2 404	2 582	981
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 895	112	491	587	85	35	1 213	1 082	832	362
Eating and drinking places	9 459	482	3 148	2 412	712	266	6 896	5 805	6 069	2 218
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 609	704	5 173	3 749	931	576	10 890	10 786	9 324	4 436
Banking and credit agencies	7 756	365	2 606	1 610	363	187	4 813	4 872	4 256	1 941
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 853	339	2 567	2 139	568	389	6 077	5 914	5 068	2 495
Services	78 283	3 539	25 824	19 316	4 857	2 616	57 134	56 911	49 923	25 907
Business services	5 010	346	2 217	1 568	589	329	5 516	5 705	4 887	2 256
Repair services	680	28	241	244	35	15	445	447	359	180
Private households	2 605	93	619	485	82	12	1 217	1 104	1 004	516
Other personal services	7 127	377	2 174	1 738	378	128	4 050	3 366	3 286	1 527
Entertainment and recreation services	1 566	55	568	448	102	50	1 252	1 444	1 170	542
Professional and related services	61 295	2 640	20 005	14 833	3 671	2 082	44 654	44 845	39 217	20 886
Hospitals	13 251	607	4 402	3 736	666	479	9 381	8 256	7 777	3 472
Health services, except hospitals	8 186	417	2 468	2 171	470	257	5 471	5 020	4 426	2 346
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	28 451	1 095	9 017	5 853	1 618	877	18 895	19 936	17 293	10 035
Other educational services	1 324	41	461	281	104	35	1 110	1 239	929	617
Social services, religious and membership organizations	5 621	206	2 011	1 411	411	231	5 039	5 283	4 444	2 314
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 462	274	1 646	1 381	402	203	4 758	5 111	4 348	2 102
Public administration	15 561	919	5 849	4 321	1 542	987	14 800	14 845	13 490	6 082

Table 112. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**340 703**	**15 158**	**113 270**	**76 712**	**21 560**	**12 085**	**181 712**	**177 760**	**170 513**	**79 733**
Worked in 1979	338 107	15 053	112 738	76 131	21 464	12 039	180 399	176 598	169 299	79 344
50 to 52 weeks	241 862	11 181	84 632	54 667	15 922	9 381	124 892	123 246	118 671	56 569
48 to 49 weeks	12 273	640	4 232	2 702	817	353	6 370	6 354	5 845	2 592
40 to 47 weeks	24 233	1 052	7 069	5 482	1 269	589	12 492	11 414	11 255	5 216
27 to 39 weeks	18 305	710	5 054	4 242	887	462	10 319	9 700	9 309	4 038
14 to 26 weeks	21 284	756	6 212	4 472	1 442	732	13 257	12 875	12 096	5 479
1 to 13 weeks	20 150	714	5 539	4 566	1 127	522	13 069	13 009	12 123	5 450
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	299 989	13 542	101 570	68 479	19 281	10 944	156 387	152 656	147 301	69 033
50 to 52 weeks	229 230	10 680	80 799	52 183	15 266	8 988	118 489	116 825	112 611	53 560
27 to 49 weeks	44 414	1 920	13 204	10 309	2 373	1 101	22 172	20 505	20 212	8 846
1 to 26 weeks	26 345	942	7 567	5 987	1 642	855	15 726	15 326	14 478	6 627
With unemployment in 1979	42 420	1 724	12 141	10 451	2 403	1 113	25 684	23 379	23 258	9 539
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.5	11.4	10.7	13.6	11.1	9.2	14.1	13.2	13.6	12.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	12 660	634	4 352	3 490	930	416	8 978	8 834	8 861	3 503
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	15 554	647	4 388	3 641	851	403	9 454	8 340	8 162	3 634
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	14 206	443	3 401	3 320	622	294	7 252	6 205	6 235	2 402
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	11.4	11.7	13.0	11.1	11.4	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**238 882**	**10 530**	**73 815**	**56 120**	**13 787**	**7 431**	**161 604**	**153 377**	**140 556**	**66 463**
Worked in 1979	234 969	10 405	72 889	55 260	13 587	7 307	159 214	151 370	138 892	65 602
50 to 52 weeks	127 071	5 688	39 249	29 704	7 158	4 110	80 736	75 644	68 583	33 329
48 to 49 weeks	8 494	402	2 871	2 086	433	230	5 869	5 691	5 086	2 409
40 to 47 weeks	24 111	1 073	8 077	5 802	1 554	743	17 802	16 965	15 876	7 388
27 to 39 weeks	23 007	967	6 838	5 230	1 393	686	15 544	15 215	14 323	6 529
14 to 26 weeks	25 973	1 085	8 202	6 228	1 584	789	19 444	18 661	17 827	7 721
1 to 13 weeks	26 313	1 190	7 652	6 210	1 465	749	19 819	19 194	17 197	8 226
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	170 429	7 336	51 934	40 564	9 700	5 216	112 254	104 020	95 817	46 408
50 to 52 weeks	107 027	4 773	32 942	25 551	6 095	3 425	68 342	63 441	57 335	28 239
27 to 49 weeks	36 504	1 452	11 105	8 396	2 120	991	25 418	23 188	22 119	10 686
1 to 26 weeks	26 898	1 111	7 887	6 617	1 485	800	18 494	17 391	16 363	7 483
With unemployment in 1979	33 776	1 684	11 358	9 091	2 309	1 198	27 132	24 646	24 247	10 105
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.1	16.0	15.4	16.2	16.7	16.1	16.8	16.1	17.3	15.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	12 967	752	4 849	3 768	874	504	12 319	11 527	11 207	4 669
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	11 045	471	3 695	2 897	872	382	8 663	7 784	7 806	3 298
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 764	461	2 814	2 426	563	312	6 150	5 335	5 234	2 138
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	11.3	10.8	11.6	10.7	11.6	10.3	9.9	9.8	10.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**319 929**	**12 809**	**97 299**	**67 799**	**16 838**	**9 548**	**145 459**	**141 186**	**128 940**	**67 559**
No workers	39 931	1 096	7 838	7 072	982	581	11 867	11 224	8 508	6 361
1 worker	103 796	3 877	30 461	21 607	5 385	3 234	46 350	44 925	40 787	21 265
2 workers	138 352	6 262	46 950	30 667	8 258	4 562	68 333	67 009	63 301	31 123
3 or more workers	37 850	1 574	12 050	8 453	2 213	1 171	18 909	18 028	16 344	8 810
Married-couple families	**276 926**	**11 134**	**86 840**	**57 847**	**14 783**	**8 767**	**123 050**	**121 433**	**111 259**	**58 750**
No workers	31 986	855	6 553	5 423	771	515	8 802	8 786	6 296	5 142
1 worker	82 752	3 063	25 043	16 783	4 301	2 800	35 187	34 852	31 737	16 854
2 workers	127 677	5 745	44 138	27 981	7 675	4 371	61 857	61 128	58 187	28 644
Husband and wife worked	110 835	5 088	39 074	24 539	6 740	3 934	54 822	54 200	52 157	25 285
3 or more workers	34 511	1 471	11 106	7 660	2 036	1 081	17 204	16 667	15 039	8 110
Husband and wife worked	29 186	1 191	9 365	6 491	1 651	926	14 577	14 280	12 693	6 936
Female householder, no husband present	**33 178**	**1 259**	**7 874**	**7 550**	**1 495**	**576**	**18 403**	**16 193**	**14 324**	**7 209**
No workers	6 815	195	1 055	1 350	201	66	2 687	2 160	1 962	1 113
1 worker	16 168	652	4 166	3 739	800	324	9 431	8 644	7 491	3 655
2 workers	7 625	342	1 951	1 851	364	124	4 920	4 319	3 792	1 937
3 or more workers	2 570	70	702	610	130	62	1 365	1 070	1 079	504
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**363 635**	**15 687**	**117 371**	**81 217**	**22 161**	**12 493**	**193 996**	**188 595**	**181 201**	**83 140**
With a work disability	35 660	1 249	8 972	8 177	1 286	834	16 886	14 706	13 032	7 327
Not in labor force	20 181	528	4 251	4 446	526	413	8 016	6 406	5 390	3 293
Prevented from working	17 899	452	3 632	3 919	434	307	6 718	5 010	4 303	2 657
Female, 16 to 64 years	**359 441**	**14 910**	**102 625**	**81 752**	**19 302**	**10 323**	**221 967**	**208 708**	**190 804**	**90 206**
With a work disability	29 279	965	6 257	6 430	914	471	15 314	12 256	10 290	5 902
Not in labor force	23 388	639	4 661	4 991	581	340	10 464	8 424	6 813	4 040
Prevented from working	19 018	437	3 422	4 079	400	240	7 787	5 855	4 817	2 957
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**723 076**	**30 597**	**219 996**	**162 969**	**41 463**	**22 816**	**415 963**	**397 303**	**372 005**	**173 346**
With a public transportation disability	13 225	354	2 525	2 811	356	237	5 247	4 631	3 702	2 098
With a work disability	12 380	331	2 371	2 600	306	210	4 890	4 286	3 353	1 947
Persons 65 years and over	**137 770**	**3 725**	**26 522**	**23 987**	**3 341**	**1 792**	**39 888**	**40 870**	**25 647**	**24 475**
With a public transportation disability	22 154	667	3 657	4 075	407	242	5 895	5 582	3 357	3 275
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**147 884**	**6 368**	**47 483**	**34 509**	**9 047**	**5 715**	**78 631**	**78 571**	**68 191**	**39 508**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.2	41.5	39.9	40.6	43.2	48.1	41.0	41.6	39.3	45.3
Female veterans	**5 344**	**370**	**2 159**	**1 663**	**385**	**371**	**4 734**	**4 701**	**4 089**	**2 108**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**153 228**	**6 738**	**49 642**	**36 172**	**9 432**	**6 086**	**83 365**	**83 272**	**72 280**	**41 616**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.9	20.7	21.0	20.0	22.4	26.5	19.0	19.7	19.1	21.6
May 1975 or later only	3 639	238	1 452	1 010	369	192	2 521	2 250	2 393	959
Vietnam era	36 234	1 968	14 687	9 985	2 817	1 866	23 956	23 284	23 121	10 066
February 1955 to July 1964 only	15 561	874	5 879	3 761	1 150	691	8 632	8 535	7 929	3 826
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 185	484	3 201	2 145	654	648	6 331	6 815	5 984	3 384
Korean conflict	20 889	820	6 976	4 971	1 208	750	10 759	10 409	9 433	4 651
Korean conflict and World War II	5 995	293	1 803	1 432	441	351	4 278	4 382	3 211	2 547
World War II	58 129	1 836	14 499	11 917	2 596	1 492	25 173	25 769	18 968	15 052
World War I	2 359	99	485	388	76	51	661	868	521	585
Other	3 237	126	660	563	121	45	1 054	962	720	546
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**702 667**	**25 880**	**186 507**	**145 121**	**32 604**	**16 880**	**354 408**	**339 828**	**306 484**	**150 886**

Table 113. **Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**413 916**	**16 742**	**124 577**	**90 839**	**22 659**	**13 000**	**196 523**	**193 599**	**173 284**	**92 860**
Less than $5,000	46 669	1 293	9 118	9 489	1 480	725	14 390	12 271	10 521	5 985
$5,000 to $7 499	30 064	868	7 296	6 423	1 093	635	10 313	8 990	8 310	4 525
$7,500 to $9,999	31 806	1 046	8 212	6 320	1 177	522	12 467	11 014	10 027	5 245
$10,000 to $14,999	64 234	2 546	17 882	13 200	2 810	1 576	29 377	26 045	23 892	12 615
$15,000 to $19,999	60 265	2 457	18 608	13 487	3 044	1 718	28 253	27 034	25 156	12 621
$20,000 to $24,999	52 410	2 245	17 123	12 046	2 815	1 756	26 545	26 030	24 333	11 784
$25,000 to $34,999	67 535	3 347	23 575	15 085	4 499	2 911	36 902	38 350	34 411	18 666
$35,000 to $49,999	39 078	1 968	14 990	9 403	3 403	2 042	24 240	27 157	23 255	12 920
$50,000 or more	21 855	972	7 773	5 386	2 338	1 115	14 036	16 708	13 379	8 499
Median	$17 681	$20 309	$20 302	$18 606	$23 067	$23 685	$20 595	$22 021	$21 628	$22 138
Mean	$21 299	$23 257	$23 652	$22 030	$27 561	$26 998	$24 050	$25 900	$25 223	$25 965
Families	**319 929**	**12 809**	**97 299**	**67 799**	**16 838**	**9 548**	**145 459**	**141 186**	**128 940**	**67 559**
Less than $5,000	19 174	546	3 824	3 785	635	255	5 541	4 445	4 442	1 910
$5,000 to $7,499	18 369	515	4 260	3 718	582	321	5 268	3 827	3 991	2 073
$7,500 to $9,999	21 910	687	5 430	4 189	697	299	7 198	5 810	5 792	2 617
$10,000 to $14,999	48 211	1 767	12 819	9 485	1 878	932	19 303	15 776	15 251	7 530
$15,000 to $19,999	49 623	1 802	14 864	10 478	2 002	1 110	20 726	18 950	17 906	8 755
$20,000 to $24,999	45 557	1 835	14 645	9 970	2 151	1 366	21 538	20 480	19 514	9 307
$25,000 to $34,999	61 441	2 980	20 677	12 879	3 787	2 459	31 560	32 452	29 370	16 021
$35,000 to $49,999	35 679	1 772	13 663	8 466	3 028	1 771	21 627	24 343	20 662	11 579
$50,000 or more	19 965	905	7 117	4 829	2 078	1 035	12 698	15 103	12 012	7 767
Median	$20 266	$22 667	$22 274	$20 968	$26 106	$26 827	$23 309	$25 337	$24 319	$25 787
Mean	$23 700	$25 709	$25 935	$24 560	$30 340	$30 328	$26 836	$29 210	$27 971	$29 475
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**129 780**	**6 962**	**46 020**	**36 485**	**10 356**	**5 830**	**84 015**	**80 912**	**75 506**	**37 023**
Less than $2,000	17 133	1 032	6 477	5 132	1 477	691	11 937	11 374	11 288	4 996
$2,000 to $2,999	12 298	536	3 453	3 235	670	354	5 988	5 358	5 305	2 222
$3,000 to $4,999	19 357	796	5 537	4 984	1 190	642	9 679	7 977	7 531	4 097
$5,000 to $7,999	21 392	1 240	8 508	6 466	1 925	1 060	14 142	12 498	12 828	5 570
$8,000 to $9,999	11 631	592	3 922	2 927	671	329	7 370	6 719	6 059	3 116
$10,000 to $14,999	21 352	1 189	7 689	5 856	1 606	1 046	15 098	14 781	13 307	6 806
$15,000 to $24,999	18 202	1 158	7 115	5 358	1 848	1 143	13 559	15 073	13 141	6 895
$25,000 to $49,999	7 197	381	2 993	2 262	845	545	5 527	6 284	5 443	2 895
$50,000 or more	1 218	38	326	265	124	20	715	848	604	426
Median	$7 168	$7 618	$7 624	$7 061	$7 840	$8 659	$8 070	$9 018	$8 260	$9 057
Mean	$9 955	$9 907	$10 207	$9 918	$11 725	$11 448	$10 520	$11 354	$10 719	$11 551
Males 15 years and over, with income	**405 678**	**16 775**	**127 010**	**88 646**	**23 383**	**13 313**	**203 410**	**198 231**	**186 068**	**90 937**
Median income	$12 364	$14 150	$13 942	$12 846	$15 822	$17 051	$13 174	$14 517	$13 711	$15 269
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.5	63.7	63.6	58.9	65.3	67.5	58.2	58.9	60.5	58.9
Median income	$16 833	$17 575	$17 655	$17 508	$20 436	$21 244	$18 469	$20 207	$18 957	$20 622
Females 15 years and over, with income	**346 593**	**13 466**	**92 762**	**75 802**	**16 565**	**8 851**	**199 774**	**192 375**	**167 326**	**87 800**
Median income	$5 507	$6 377	$6 266	$5 701	$6 779	$7 505	$6 280	$6 551	$6 317	$6 833
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.8	35.4	35.4	33.6	36.7	38.7	34.1	32.9	34.2	32.1
Median income	$9 907	$11 030	$10 676	$10 643	$11 912	$12 789	$11 361	$11 994	$11 610	$11 959
Per capita income	**$8 123**	**$9 843**	**$9 969**	**$8 980**	**$11 768**	**$12 344**	**$7 877**	**$8 461**	**$7 891**	**$9 676**
Persons in households	$8 240	$10 094	$10 190	$9 166	$12 174	$12 688	$7 998	$8 588	$8 015	$9 844
Persons in group quarters	$3 385	$4 419	$4 464	$3 817	$4 108	$4 457	$4 125	$3 939	$4 198	$3 804
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$13 232	$14 171	$14 075	$14 530	$13 258	$13 284	$13 367	$14 060	$13 737	$14 390
25 to 34 years	$19 525	$20 849	$20 758	$20 800	$22 627	$24 587	$21 062	$21 831	$21 451	$22 085
35 to 44 years	$23 856	$26 814	$26 145	$25 002	$30 019	$29 521	$26 124	$27 804	$27 110	$27 837
45 to 54 years	$26 037	$29 015	$28 610	$27 722	$34 670	$33 371	$29 863	$32 369	$31 163	$32 431
55 to 64 years	$21 361	$25 744	$24 020	$20 845	$31 902	$27 767	$25 669	$28 533	$27 467	$29 379
65 years and over	$12 583	$13 682	$13 056	$11 771	$16 534	$20 229	$16 197	$18 981	$17 831	$18 280
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 266**	**$22 667**	**$22 274**	**$20 968**	**$26 106**	**$26 827**	**$23 309**	**$25 337**	**$24 319**	**$25 787**
With own children under 18 years	$21 051	$23 475	$22 804	$22 022	$26 755	$26 533	$23 240	$25 040	$23 986	$25 515
With own children under 6 years	$18 398	$19 810	$20 118	$19 750	$22 622	$22 877	$20 235	$21 778	$20 892	$21 760
Without own children under 18 years	$19 391	$21 978	$21 608	$19 762	$25 129	$27 096	$23 393	$25 671	$24 782	$26 077
Married-couple families	**$21 529**	**$24 334**	**$23 404**	**$22 243**	**$27 607**	**$27 682**	**$25 097**	**$26 997**	**$25 933**	**$27 145**
With own children under 18 years	$22 491	$25 572	$24 195	$23 871	$29 034	$27 775	$25 371	$27 048	$25 960	$27 080
With own children under 6 years	$19 389	$20 907	$20 836	$20 759	$23 807	$23 600	$21 465	$22 843	$21 875	$22 735
Without own children under 18 years	$20 411	$23 056	$22 354	$20 747	$25 693	$27 588	$24 744	$26 938	$25 896	$27 222
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 114**	**$12 284**	**$12 399**	**$11 117**	**$13 044**	**$14 688**	**$12 958**	**$14 145**	**$13 051**	**$14 274**
With own children under 18 years	$9 180	$11 123	$10 407	$9 430	$10 289	$10 745	$11 124	$12 018	$11 280	$11 437
With own children under 6 years	$5 323	$5 625	$7 641	$6 671	$5 000	$6 724	$7 175	$8 796	$7 619	$7 459
Without own children under 18 years	$13 357	$14 229	$14 860	$13 564	$19 704	$22 500	$16 379	$17 596	$17 558	$17 990
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 674	$10 174	$9 379	$7 953	$8 639	$12 821	$10 916	$13 885	$12 477	$13 650
1 worker	$16 341	$18 606	$18 320	$17 038	$21 991	$23 290	$18 717	$21 130	$20 163	$21 799
2 workers	$23 197	$24 587	$24 067	$23 394	$26 834	$28 315	$25 141	$26 735	$25 541	$26 996
3 or more workers	$30 887	$33 220	$33 360	$33 413	$40 301	$36 890	$34 552	$36 186	$35 562	$36 319
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$8 981	$7 809	$8 610	$8 446	$7 988	$8 479	$8 700	$9 723	$8 668	$10 006
65 years and over	$5 279	$9 077	$6 566	$5 462	$10 189	$8 714	$8 294	$9 062	$8 244	$9 617
Female, 15 years and over	$5 964	$7 093	$6 651	$5 855	$7 570	$8 989	$7 654	$8 603	$7 889	$8 557
65 years and over	$4 812	$5 471	$4 912	$4 406	$4 774	$6 455	$6 105	$7 212	$6 689	$7 629
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**413 916**	**16 742**	**124 577**	**90 839**	**22 659**	**13 000**	**196 523**	**193 599**	**173 284**	**92 860**
With earnings	339 786	14 743	110 664	77 360	20 833	11 985	173 403	171 015	157 613	80 198
Mean earnings	$20 955	$22 681	$22 710	$21 866	$26 289	$25 017	$22 694	$24 035	$23 673	$23 930
With wage or salary income	324 162	14 263	106 690	74 825	20 271	11 691	168 668	165 367	153 252	77 245
Mean wage or salary income	$20 087	$21 774	$21 906	$21 276	$24 910	$24 103	$21 921	$23 162	$22 833	$23 067
With nonfarm self-employment income	39 718	1 593	12 093	7 413	2 188	1 127	17 923	20 692	17 276	10 372
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 993	$13 792	$12 504	$12 329	$19 379	$15 669	$12 205	$12 397	$12 111	$12 075
With farm self-employment income	20 044	409	4 967	2 565	305	129	5 676	6 050	5 227	3 506
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 628	$4 543	$5 006	$3 192	$1 130	$3 009	$3 340	$3 905	$4 347	$3 445
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	183 459	7 301	59 330	37 451	11 174	7 450	103 723	115 339	96 959	57 390
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 364	$2 779	$2 739	$2 299	$2 472	$2 770	$2 630	$3 045	$2 430	$3 350
With Social Security income	118 277	3 159	24 398	21 629	3 163	1 783	38 846	37 465	27 098	20 722
Mean Social Security income	$4 031	$4 080	$4 025	$3 892	$3 879	$3 800	$3 982	$4 041	$3 902	$4 167
With public assistance income	22 434	582	4 259	4 672	618	279	7 147	5 397	5 248	2 325
Mean public assistance income	$2 195	$2 267	$2 178	$2 118	$2 273	$1 741	$2 132	$2 275	$2 269	$2 205
With all other income	95 635	3 534	26 562	22 325	5 026	2 975	51 837	51 970	41 607	25 891
Mean all other income	$5 778	$5 793	$6 145	$5 797	$7 070	$7 812	$6 723	$7 481	$6 883	$8 044

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**319 929**	**12 809**	**97 299**	**67 799**	**16 838**	**9 548**	**145 459**	**141 186**	**128 940**	**67 559**
With Social Security income	79 438	2 147	17 294	14 669	2 367	1 279	26 328	24 673	18 942	13 613
Income above poverty level	71 953	2 026	16 009	13 173	2 224	1 229	24 972	23 567	18 044	13 134
Below poverty level without Social Security income	19 506	466	3 986	3 802	359	112	4 585	3 506	2 546	2 147
With public assistance income	16 907	454	3 283	3 486	519	223	5 518	4 087	4 112	1 781
Income above poverty level	11 553	382	2 629	2 455	382	195	4 120	3 148	3 133	1 479
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 252	52	335	442	47	30	488	293	356	118
Householder worked in 1979	254 980	10 997	84 322	55 358	15 078	8 459	124 245	121 812	113 851	56 886
With related children under 18 years	160 953	6 918	52 817	35 279	9 627	5 269	78 218	74 968	73 676	32 243
With related children 5 to 17 years	132 811	5 535	42 602	28 500	7 897	4 087	63 308	60 649	58 779	26 552
Female householder, no husband present	33 178	1 259	7 874	7 550	1 495	576	18 403	16 193	14 324	7 209
Householder worked in 1979	19 392	873	5 665	4 681	1 095	405	13 049	11 924	10 778	4 947
With related children under 18 years	18 829	806	4 873	4 453	1 042	364	11 584	10 027	9 834	3 963
With related children under 6 years	5 547	276	1 397	1 290	314	122	3 414	2 567	2 884	1 113
Householder 65 years and over	52 906	1 367	10 938	8 931	1 310	749	14 791	14 929	9 834	9 186
Unrelated individuals	**116 305**	**5 533**	**36 862**	**30 521**	**8 039**	**4 853**	**67 143**	**66 767**	**58 933**	**31 171**
With Social Security income	40 474	1 082	7 363	7 205	844	562	12 780	13 216	8 289	7 305
Income above poverty level	27 620	746	5 189	4 669	663	464	9 814	10 763	6 560	6 074
Below poverty level without Social Security income	13 921	329	2 555	2 748	348	224	4 393	4 213	2 614	2 313
With public assistance income	5 796	111	946	1 230	107	51	1 681	1 340	1 168	552
Income above poverty level	1 881	35	360	355	47	17	630	570	493	279
Below poverty level without public assistance income	908	12	138	129	18	9	260	193	218	86
Worked in 1979	71 585	4 269	28 503	22 174	6 815	4 206	52 538	51 918	49 142	23 237
65 years and over	38 774	1 026	6 842	6 476	783	446	11 548	12 163	7 203	7 042
Persons	**1 056 165**	**37 855**	**281 101**	**213 959**	**49 495**	**26 980**	**607 693**	**596 401**	**553 476**	**248 346**
Related children under 18 years	243 601	5 832	51 131	38 539	8 061	3 871	195 508	199 324	198 434	65 897
Related children 5 to 17 years	189 903	4 488	39 455	30 514	6 311	2 983	147 680	150 759	148 767	50 757
60 years and over	194 971	5 322	38 294	34 835	5 486	3 223	62 792	63 310	41 464	37 504
65 years and over	137 763	3 725	26 521	23 980	3 341	1 792	39 882	40 855	25 645	24 471
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**23 646**	**668**	**4 806**	**4 570**	**835**	**334**	**6 966**	**5 582**	**5 675**	**2 371**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	5.2	4.9	6.7	5.0	3.5	4.8	4.0	4.4	3.5
Mean income deficit	$2 788	$2 701	$2 626	$2 578	$2 911	$3 045	$2 872	$2 808	$3 027	$2 775
Persons per family	3.40	3.16	3.35	3.19	3.31	3.24	3.35	3.33	3.46	3.29
With Social Security income	7 485	121	1 285	1 496	143	50	1 356	1 106	898	479
With public assistance income	5 354	72	654	1 031	137	28	1 398	939	979	302
Householder worked in 1979	11 987	425	2 882	2 254	513	207	4 130	3 551	3 653	1 471
With related children under 18 years	14 948	438	3 220	2 756	612	243	5 203	4 174	4 537	1 692
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 163	301	2 633	2 185	401	175	4 014	3 189	3 535	1 321
Female householder, no husband present	7 280	230	1 417	1 575	350	101	3 172	2 374	2 522	1 044
Householder worked in 1979	3 107	134	803	701	180	49	1 512	1 225	1 277	528
With related children under 18 years	5 833	197	1 184	1 280	322	87	2 790	2 024	2 316	916
With related children under 6 years	2 647	121	530	559	166	47	1 303	797	1 107	423
Householder 65 years and over	4 950	79	814	945	65	17	773	646	452	337
Unrelated individuals	**28 298**	**1 187**	**7 178**	**6 795**	**1 483**	**855**	**12 170**	**10 730**	**10 160**	**4 857**
Percent below poverty level	24.3	21.5	19.5	22.3	18.4	17.6	18.1	16.1	17.2	15.6
Mean income deficit	$1 633	$1 907	$1 754	$1 658	$1 971	$1 923	$1 748	$1 767	$1 849	$1 675
With Social Security income	12 854	336	2 174	2 536	181	98	2 966	2 453	1 729	1 231
With public assistance income	3 915	76	586	875	60	34	1 051	770	675	273
Worked in 1979	9 847	622	3 853	3 011	977	644	7 214	6 580	6 872	2 947
65 years and over	12 359	312	2 024	2 218	179	49	2 628	2 131	1 415	1 185
Persons	**106 039**	**2 829**	**19 417**	**19 021**	**3 463**	**1 709**	**38 949**	**32 330**	**33 412**	**12 363**
Percent below poverty level	10.0	7.5	6.9	8.9	7.0	6.3	6.4	5.4	6.0	5.0
Related children under 18 years	31 327	531	4 041	3 948	660	341	13 541	11 609	12 915	3 429
Related children 5 to 17 years	23 582	404	2 899	2 799	395	220	9 587	8 253	9 170	2 428
60 years and over	26 696	600	4 199	4 873	398	111	5 100	4 130	2 961	2 116
65 years and over	20 973	446	3 411	3 778	301	73	3 826	3 171	2 178	1 663
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**35 578**	**1 070**	**7 728**	**6 948**	**1 256**	**509**	**10 690**	**8 257**	**8 494**	**3 689**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	8.4	7.9	10.2	7.5	5.3	7.3	5.8	6.6	5.5
Mean income deficit	$3 195	$2 960	$2 932	$2 986	$3 279	$3 267	$3 196	$3 242	$3 391	$3 065
Persons per family	3.38	3.26	3.38	3.19	3.39	3.22	3.39	3.39	3.49	3.27
With Social Security income	12 311	225	2 183	2 516	222	67	2 466	1 848	1 528	916
With public assistance income	7 048	104	913	1 358	173	56	1 819	1 184	1 312	405
Householder worked in 1979	19 048	711	5 018	3 634	848	357	6 651	5 478	5 801	2 301
With related children under 18 years	21 794	715	5 137	4 099	907	384	7 660	6 031	6 542	2 484
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 805	498	4 011	3 221	611	258	5 906	4 731	5 023	1 950
Female householder, no husband present	10 029	317	1 929	2 107	431	138	4 200	3 148	3 322	1 427
Householder worked in 1979	4 582	191	1 195	999	236	80	2 240	1 775	1 874	784
With related children under 18 years	7 677	263	1 573	1 641	389	124	3 600	2 625	2 938	1 208
With related children under 6 years	3 156	144	615	669	199	60	1 567	961	1 325	520
Householder 65 years and over	8 153	151	1 488	1 524	108	49	1 428	1 058	795	645
Unrelated individuals	**36 313**	**1 498**	**9 336**	**8 763**	**1 846**	**1 122**	**15 761**	**13 681**	**12 582**	**6 524**
Percent below poverty level	31.2	27.1	25.3	28.7	23.0	23.1	23.5	20.5	21.3	20 9
Mean income deficit	$2 093	$2 340	$2 167	$2 113	$2 425	$2 300	$2 182	$2 222	$2 343	$2 059
With Social Security income	18 133	469	3 192	3 563	308	185	4 536	3 810	2 539	2 060
With public assistance income	4 331	81	666	946	65	39	1 179	879	768	335
Worked in 1979	12 580	816	4 951	3 979	1 199	828	9 208	8 216	8 528	3 760
65 years and over	17 260	411	2 936	3 099	299	110	3 963	3 258	2 087	1 895
Persons	**151 573**	**4 146**	**29 130**	**27 411**	**4 920**	**2 376**	**57 539**	**47 296**	**48 591**	**18 356**
Percent below poverty level	14.4	11.0	10.4	12.8	9.9	8 8	9.5	7.9	8 8	7.4
Related children under 18 years	44 037	784	6 311	5 654	1 009	446	20 600	17 901	19 802	5 218
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 383	527	4 472	4 144	655	292	14 366	12 643	13 665	3 721
60 years and over	39 748	872	6 577	7 277	623	250	8 255	6 479	4 640	3 618
65 years and over	31 578	677	5 391	5 673	485	173	6 283	5 038	3 437	2 887
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.5	5.0	4 4	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	3 6	4 1	3.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.0	14.5	14 1	17.1	12 6	11 5	13 0	10.9	12 1	10.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28 9	22.5	23 0	25.9	19.3	18 2	20 7	17 7	19 9	16.4

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
AGE											
Total persons	**113 568**	**111 789**	**433 638**	**343 041**	**90 597**	**153 260**	**364 449**	**806 951**	**11 089**	**795 862**	**129 296**
Under 5 years	6 849	7 071	27 130	21 522	5 608	9 906	26 327	62 826	793	62 033	8 683
5 to 9 years	6 260	7 970	32 771	26 366	6 405	10 925	27 372	59 816	825	58 991	9 053
10 to 14 years	7 861	8 709	35 461	27 798	7 663	12 310	29 250	63 674	914	62 760	11 253
15 to 19 years	12 589	10 403	38 340	30 098	8 242	15 095	37 675	81 023	1 017	80 006	13 778
20 to 24 years	16 741	9 519	36 465	29 049	7 416	14 613	41 664	103 368	918	102 450	12 787
25 to 29 years	11 957	8 583	33 357	26 976	6 381	12 569	32 141	76 722	921	75 801	10 632
30 to 34 years	9 220	8 369	34 376	27 352	7 024	11 401	29 726	65 719	717	65 002	10 302
35 to 39 years	6 889	6 622	29 748	23 852	5 896	9 723	24 447	50 733	819	49 914	8 179
40 to 44 years	5 284	5 845	24 795	19 622	5 173	8 420	20 024	38 667	552	38 115	6 982
45 to 49 years	4 767	5 531	23 206	18 543	4 663	8 279	18 794	35 620	484	35 136	6 147
50 to 54 years	5 061	6 863	23 835	18 861	4 974	7 697	17 653	38 431	657	37 774	6 675
55 to 59 years	5 003	6 344	24 207	19 138	5 069	7 845	17 684	37 663	578	37 085	6 517
60 to 64 years	4 225	5 828	20 291	15 823	4 468	6 704	13 980	30 562	591	29 971	6 071
65 to 69 years	3 545	5 048	17 362	13 427	3 935	6 260	10 573	23 658	518	23 140	4 666
70 to 74 years	2 808	3 809	14 005	11 022	2 983	4 834	7 102	15 754	417	15 337	3 156
75 to 79 years	2 173	2 520	9 151	6 705	2 446	3 407	4 896	11 250	185	11 065	2 175
80 to 84 years	1 367	1 713	5 559	4 084	1 475	1 960	2 729	6 897	131	6 766	1 273
85 years and over	969	1 042	3 579	2 803	776	1 312	2 412	4 568	52	4 516	967
Median	27.7	32.2	31.9	31.8	32.6	30.5	28.1	27.1	31.1	27.1	29.3
Female	**58 299**	**58 636**	**223 921**	**176 821**	**47 100**	**80 695**	**184 312**	**396 752**	**5 449**	**391 303**	**65 490**
Under 5 years	3 245	3 470	13 229	10 531	2 698	4 869	12 935	30 469	337	30 132	4 366
5 to 9 years	3 018	3 849	16 039	12 896	3 143	5 290	13 369	28 871	398	28 473	4 337
10 to 14 years	3 999	4 251	17 274	13 551	3 723	6 054	14 508	31 404	436	30 968	5 537
15 to 19 years	6 223	5 230	18 967	14 859	4 108	7 906	18 379	36 482	459	36 023	6 315
20 to 24 years	8 328	5 022	18 548	14 763	3 785	7 999	19 983	41 062	468	40 594	6 137
25 to 29 years	5 902	4 366	16 794	13 550	3 244	6 374	15 926	36 916	440	36 476	5 228
30 to 34 years	4 680	4 363	17 632	14 010	3 622	5 834	14 931	33 132	347	32 785	5 087
35 to 39 years	3 538	3 310	15 056	11 976	3 080	5 055	12 190	25 341	388	24 953	4 232
40 to 44 years	2 747	3 009	12 477	9 939	2 538	4 340	10 314	19 391	290	19 101	3 384
45 to 49 years	2 623	2 790	12 023	9 461	2 562	4 204	9 541	18 978	253	18 725	3 095
50 to 54 years	2 538	3 648	12 318	9 760	2 558	3 874	9 104	20 370	352	20 018	3 527
55 to 59 years	2 566	3 503	12 939	10 301	2 638	4 194	9 103	19 871	272	19 599	3 554
60 to 64 years	2 272	3 290	11 011	8 540	2 471	3 813	7 406	15 991	303	15 688	3 176
65 to 69 years	1 916	2 720	9 641	7 275	2 366	3 673	5 528	13 658	253	13 405	2 652
70 to 74 years	1 736	2 391	8 220	6 608	1 612	2 802	4 229	9 492	225	9 267	1 861
75 to 79 years	1 398	1 609	5 774	4 297	1 477	2 167	3 172	7 346	121	7 225	1 381
80 to 84 years	835	1 038	3 576	2 624	952	1 364	1 903	4 609	66	4 543	914
85 years and over	735	777	2 403	1 880	523	883	1 791	3 369	41	3 328	707
Median	28.7	33.6	33.2	32.9	33.9	31.6	29.1	29.1	32.7	29.0	30.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 225**	**5 828**	**20 291**	**15 823**	**4 468**	**6 704**	**13 980**	**30 562**	**591**	**29 971**	**6 071**
In families	3 406	4 830	17 036	13 272	3 764	5 450	11 064	25 162	519	24 643	5 013
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.2	10.4	12.4	10.8	17.9	6.8	6.3	8.1	13.7	8.0	7.9
Householder or spouse	3 076	4 402	16 046	12 549	3 497	5 000	10 629	23 324	514	22 810	4 646
Other relatives	330	428	990	723	267	450	435	1 838	5	1 833	367
Nonrelatives in households	792	949	3 022	2 381	641	1 144	2 555	5 068	72	4 996	1 003
Living alone	634	861	2 832	2 225	607	1 007	2 101	4 140	58	4 082	770
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.6	33.1	40.1	37.8	48.8	22.8	26.8	28.5	36.2	28.4	36.8
In group quarters	27	49	233	170	63	110	361	332	–	332	55
Inmate of institution	27	37	208	160	48	104	347	267	–	267	47
Home for the aged	17	28	74	30	44	25	66	205	–	205	6
Other	–	12	25	10	15	6	14	65	–	65	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	**6 353**	**8 857**	**31 367**	**24 449**	**6 918**	**11 094**	**17 675**	**39 412**	**935**	**38 477**	**7 822**
In families	4 568	6 674	23 518	18 349	5 169	8 215	12 776	28 657	670	27 987	5 412
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.1	11.0	14.9	14.3	16.9	7.2	6.8	9.9	22.2	9.6	10.7
Householder or spouse	4 149	5 921	21 530	16 860	4 670	7 260	11 533	24 972	638	24 334	4 725
Other relatives	419	753	1 988	1 489	499	955	1 243	3 685	32	3 653	687
Nonrelatives in households	1 719	2 103	7 284	5 623	1 661	2 589	4 227	9 989	265	9 724	2 065
Living alone	1 487	2 021	6 941	5 335	1 606	2 320	3 759	8 861	259	8 602	1 798
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.2	42.0	42.7	41.8	45.8	36.8	27.6	29.3	30.1	29.3	30.1
In group quarters	66	80	565	477	88	290	672	766	–	766	345
Inmate of institution	58	73	506	430	76	279	649	750	–	750	323
Home for the aged	58	73	261	185	76	140	183	670	–	670	158
Other	8	7	59	47	12	11	23	16	–	16	22
Persons 75 years and over	**4 509**	**5 275**	**18 289**	**13 592**	**4 697**	**6 679**	**10 037**	**22 715**	**368**	**22 347**	**4 415**
In families	2 706	3 302	10 645	7 865	2 780	3 896	5 415	13 550	229	13 321	2 325
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.4	13.5	17.1	16.7	18.0	10.9	8.6	8.5	24.9	8.3	13.8
Householder or spouse	1 909	2 465	7 977	5 796	2 181	2 841	3 446	8 781	184	8 597	1 555
Other relatives	797	837	2 668	2 069	599	1 055	1 969	4 769	45	4 724	770
Nonrelatives in households	1 441	1 643	6 163	4 531	1 632	2 133	2 994	7 348	139	7 209	1 245
Living alone	1 252	1 507	5 922	4 338	1 584	1 928	2 703	6 723	126	6 597	1 142
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.0	45.6	51.4	51.1	52.5	37.1	33.5	34.9	56.3	34.5	36.3
In group quarters	362	330	1 481	1 196	285	650	1 628	1 817	–	1 817	845
Inmate of institution	321	330	1 440	1 155	285	650	1 438	1 804	–	1 804	816
Home for the aged	306	330	1 150	865	285	592	792	1 712	–	1 712	508
Other	41	–	41	41	–	–	190	13	–	13	29
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**40 227**	**39 732**	**154 051**	**122 202**	**31 849**	**51 907**	**124 611**	**266 687**	**3 868**	**262 819**	**42 364**
1 person	9 065	7 942	28 708	22 737	5 971	10 415	23 852	50 443	718	49 725	7 967
2 persons	13 361	12 658	49 691	39 682	10 009	16 022	37 995	80 289	1 253	79 036	12 711
3 persons	7 455	8 077	31 902	25 193	6 709	10 136	25 297	53 414	715	52 699	8 343
4 persons	6 145	5 916	26 115	20 873	5 242	8 506	21 731	44 829	662	44 167	7 309
5 persons	2 422	2 805	11 592	9 206	2 386	4 317	9 765	22 400	380	22 020	3 360
6 or more persons	1 779	2 334	6 043	4 511	1 532	2 511	5 971	15 312	140	15 172	2 674

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con					Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.			
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
AGE											
Total persons	**632 015**	**224 341**	**3 060 922**	**638 333**	**1 316 875**	**1 105 714**	**53 661**	**33 457**	**20 204**	**59 439**	**54 906**
Under 5 years	40 756	13 205	191 492	34 044	85 254	72 194	3 156	1 978	1 178	3 086	3 253
5 to 9 years	43 330	15 566	208 702	36 256	93 215	79 231	3 671	2 424	1 247	2 593	3 649
10 to 14 years	49 992	17 254	251 647	42 390	117 150	92 107	4 082	2 463	1 619	3 301	3 883
15 to 19 years	56 317	18 768	278 621	57 335	127 866	93 420	4 684	2 844	1 840	7 609	4 728
20 to 24 years	60 861	18 591	293 003	69 655	125 744	97 604	4 519	2 724	1 795	12 382	4 738
25 to 29 years	61 023	18 597	300 519	65 754	122 992	111 773	3 833	2 481	1 352	6 788	4 201
30 to 34 years	56 673	18 646	295 925	57 152	120 351	118 422	4 181	2 650	1 531	4 550	3 840
35 to 39 years	43 153	14 444	239 231	41 359	101 301	96 571	3 475	2 312	1 163	2 843	2 854
40 to 44 years	33 002	11 967	187 477	32 938	80 743	73 796	2 860	1 835	1 025	2 314	2 737
45 to 49 years	31 816	11 828	163 644	30 102	71 593	61 949	3 064	1 933	1 131	2 118	2 758
50 to 54 years	33 091	12 872	158 126	33 264	68 431	56 431	3 243	2 087	1 156	2 316	3 609
55 to 59 years	32 347	13 337	150 002	35 158	64 048	50 796	3 365	2 139	1 226	2 260	3 430
60 to 64 years	26 671	10 448	113 156	28 616	47 493	37 047	2 661	1 611	1 050	1 952	3 130
65 to 69 years	22 590	9 111	84 476	26 212	33 370	24 894	2 291	1 383	908	1 564	2 653
70 to 74 years	16 494	7 580	60 757	19 954	23 757	17 046	1 849	1 169	680	1 364	2 216
75 to 79 years	11 964	5 793	40 020	13 782	15 634	10 604	1 367	664	703	1 030	1 532
80 to 84 years	6 798	3 620	24 684	8 094	9 920	6 670	959	533	426	782	1 065
85 years and over	5 137	2 714	19 440	6 268	8 013	5 159	401	227	174	587	630
Median	30.3	32.7	30.1	31.2	29.4	30.3	33.5	33.4	33.5	25.6	33 9
Female	**331 795**	**118 146**	**1 584 792**	**342 880**	**678 933**	**562 979**	**28 667**	**17 531**	**11 136**	**31 147**	**29 599**
Under 5 years	20 206	6 390	94 009	16 809	41 800	35 400	1 556	989	567	1 454	1 556
5 to 9 years	20 761	7 792	101 417	17 762	45 012	38 643	1 813	1 140	673	1 297	1 772
10 to 14 years	25 013	8 319	123 989	21 084	57 650	45 255	2 009	1 231	778	1 721	1 874
15 to 19 years	28 047	9 527	138 989	29 541	63 784	45 664	2 356	1 383	973	3 813	2 386
20 to 24 years	32 375	10 006	151 903	37 327	64 266	50 310	2 372	1 368	1 004	6 168	2 550
25 to 29 years	31 894	9 442	156 295	34 711	64 027	57 557	1 993	1 247	746	3 386	2 137
30 to 34 years	28 647	9 658	153 673	29 791	62 847	61 035	2 092	1 342	750	2 296	2 051
35 to 39 years	22 094	7 328	123 307	21 601	53 063	48 643	1 826	1 183	643	1 505	1 448
40 to 44 years	16 965	6 268	93 646	17 032	40 757	35 857	1 483	952	531	1 217	1 474
45 to 49 years	16 772	6 108	82 854	16 392	36 141	30 321	1 587	954	633	1 218	1 447
50 to 54 years	17 304	6 797	80 478	17 787	34 574	28 117	1 728	1 111	617	1 195	1 964
55 to 59 years	17 170	7 024	80 374	19 517	34 063	26 794	1 931	1 216	715	1 246	1 914
60 to 64 years	14 654	5 543	59 745	16 285	24 705	18 755	1 476	870	606	1 148	1 833
65 to 69 years	13 300	5 368	48 798	15 853	18 720	14 225	1 358	741	617	917	1 502
70 to 74 years	10 076	4 580	37 290	12 409	14 354	10 527	1 183	768	415	900	1 437
75 to 79 years	7 821	3 745	26 038	8 780	10 144	7 114	916	480	436	704	1 058
80 to 84 years	4 765	2 296	17 359	5 632	6 985	4 742	672	367	305	519	686
85 years and over	3 931	1 955	14 628	4 567	6 041	4 020	316	189	127	443	510
Median	31.3	33.9	30.8	32.4	30.2	30.7	35.4	35.3	35.6	26.7	36.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**26 671**	**10 448**	**113 156**	**28 616**	**47 493**	**37 047**	**2 661**	**1 611**	**1 050**	**1 952**	**3 130**
In families	21 295	8 278	89 031	18 661	39 813	30 557	2 114	1 297	817	1 458	2 519
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.9	6.6	4.1	9.8	2.9	2.3	7.9	5.6	11.8	4.9	5.8
Householder or spouse	19 636	7 699	82 691	16 687	37 324	28 680	1 976	1 228	748	1 285	2 273
Other relatives	1 659	579	6 340	1 974	2 489	1 877	138	69	69	173	246
Nonrelatives in households	4 988	1 822	22 637	8 861	7 465	6 311	523	298	225	473	570
Living alone	4 035	1 569	18 470	6 962	6 104	5 404	505	291	214	373	540
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.6	29.2	15.8	24.6	11.3	9.5	43.0	41.2	45.3	21.4	27.4
In group quarters	388	348	1 488	1 094	215	179	24	16	8	21	41
Inmate of institution	356	291	623	319	157	147	16	16	–	21	29
Home for the aged	232	122	319	114	120	85	–	–	–	17	20
Other	32	57	865	775	58	32	8	–	8	–	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	**39 084**	**16 691**	**145 233**	**46 166**	**57 127**	**41 940**	**4 140**	**2 552**	**1 588**	**2 928**	**4 869**
In families	27 531	11 776	100 311	27 291	42 219	30 801	2 884	1 801	1 083	1 925	3 485
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.5	6.1	4.7	9.0	3.2	3.0	8.6	9.7	6 8	3.9	7 1
Householder or spouse	24 170	10 734	86 621	23 293	36 764	26 564	2 579	1 610	969	1 756	3 019
Other relatives	3 361	1 042	13 690	3 998	5 455	4 237	305	191	114	169	466
Nonrelatives in households	10 743	4 294	41 704	17 008	14 090	10 606	1 212	725	487	959	1 314
Living alone	9 362	3 850	35 951	13 806	12 698	9 447	1 092	617	475	812	1 254
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.0	26.5	18.9	27.9	14.0	12.2	41.8	37.6	47.2	17.2	40 8
In group quarters	810	621	3 218	1 867	818	533	44	26	18	44	70
Inmate of institution	766	514	2 057	920	687	450	32	26	6	36	63
Home for the aged	691	229	1 547	575	600	372	6	–	6	36	63
Other	44	107	1 161	947	131	83	12	–	12	8	7
Persons 75 years and over	**23 899**	**12 127**	**84 144**	**28 144**	**33 567**	**22 433**	**2 727**	**1 424**	**1 303**	**2 399**	**3 227**
In families	13 102	6 459	45 633	13 211	19 609	12 813	1 578	834	744	1 193	1 782
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.8	8 5	5.2	8.7	4.1	3.4	11.2	10.9	11 6	4.1	8 6
Householder or spouse	8 775	4 824	28 484	9 271	11 957	7 256	1 174	594	580	844	1 339
Other relatives	4 327	1 635	17 149	3 940	7 652	5 557	404	240	164	349	443
Nonrelatives in households	7 354	3 928	28 832	11 959	10 017	6 856	928	415	513	851	1 125
Living alone	6 459	3 629	25 171	10 069	8 939	6 163	881	392	489	713	1 040
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.4	29 6	22.3	31.1	15.6	17.8	45.4	47.4	43.8	16 0	44 8
In group quarters	3 443	1 740	9 679	2 974	3 941	2 764	221	175	46	355	320
Inmate of institution	3 322	1 649	8 312	2 294	3 765	2 253	221	175	46	314	320
Home for the aged	3 306	1 476	7 400	1 805	3 519	2 076	54	8	46	306	320
Other	121	91	1 367	680	176	511	–	–	–	41	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**227 325**	**83 444**	**1 115 399**	**254 032**	**454 114**	**407 253**	**19 913**	**12 351**	**7 562**	**21 734**	**20 781**
1 person	49 964	18 798	286 140	100 080	91 140	94 920	4 454	2 561	1 893	5 761	5 063
2 persons	72 564	27 797	320 053	65 175	131 296	123 582	6 493	4 164	2 329	7 540	6 812
3 persons	43 110	15 858	196 070	34 480	87 354	74 236	3 952	2 490	1 462	3 874	4 021
4 persons	35 859	12 612	171 484	24 407	79 275	67 802	3 035	1 896	1 139	2 881	2 684
5 persons	15 768	5 525	84 324	13 792	40 017	30 515	1 294	826	468	934	1 358
6 or more persons	10 060	2 854	57 328	16 098	25 032	16 198	685	414	271	744	843

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)							Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	**89 883**	**85 230**	**4 653**	**94 035**	**328 802**	**771 218**	**106 305**	**491 678**	**177 428**	**2 763 471**	**638 333**
Under 5 years	5 359	5 085	274	5 774	24 093	60 326	7 200	31 584	10 326	168 566	34 044
5 to 9 years	6 916	6 618	298	6 278	24 615	56 983	7 255	32 725	11 906	182 891	36 256
10 to 14 years	7 568	7 228	340	7 137	26 070	60 701	8 373	37 006	13 186	219 824	42 390
15 to 19 years	7 409	7 036	373	9 275	34 249	77 586	11 716	41 704	14 686	247 274	57 335
20 to 24 years	6 648	6 312	336	9 506	39 020	100 181	11 753	49 852	15 347	270 331	69 655
25 to 29 years	6 902	6 543	359	8 038	29 513	73 756	8 840	49 921	14 942	277 496	65 754
30 to 34 years	7 305	7 020	285	6 876	26 801	63 059	8 227	43 418	14 534	268 162	57 152
35 to 39 years	6 666	6 368	298	5 822	21 640	48 013	6 189	32 104	10 840	212 627	41 359
40 to 44 years	5 471	5 166	305	5 044	17 913	36 746	5 396	24 334	9 041	167 277	32 938
45 to 49 years	4 800	4 553	247	5 008	16 674	33 903	5 055	24 278	9 169	147 655	30 102
50 to 54 years	5 126	4 859	267	4 959	15 685	36 350	5 503	25 634	10 109	145 025	33 264
55 to 59 years	5 664	5 374	290	4 952	15 902	35 977	5 479	25 620	10 994	138 753	35 158
60 to 64 years	4 455	4 167	288	4 023	12 471	29 024	4 974	21 536	8 341	105 089	28 616
65 to 69 years	3 685	3 436	249	3 922	9 397	22 335	3 908	18 315	7 500	77 914	26 212
70 to 74 years	2 731	2 540	191	3 182	6 181	14 750	2 633	13 578	6 130	56 235	19 954
75 to 79 years	1 516	1 410	106	2 236	4 144	10 652	1 954	9 928	4 846	37 158	13 782
80 to 84 years	991	876	115	1 109	2 385	6 525	1 041	5 677	3 126	23 051	8 094
85 years and over	671	639	32	894	2 049	4 351	809	4 464	2 405	18 143	6 268
Median	32.8	32.7	36.0	30.7	27.8	27.0	28.9	30.4	32.9	30.3	31.2
Female	**47 088**	**44 652**	**2 436**	**50 392**	**166 260**	**379 148**	**54 613**	**262 172**	**94 839**	**1 436 478**	**342 880**
Under 5 years	2 581	2 466	115	2 908	11 810	29 320	3 705	15 654	5 033	82 754	16 809
5 to 9 years	3 491	3 330	161	3 066	12 022	27 542	3 472	15 880	5 968	88 816	17 762
10 to 14 years	3 695	3 526	169	3 549	12 994	29 978	4 108	18 603	6 452	108 391	21 084
15 to 19 years	3 685	3 527	158	4 928	16 760	34 798	5 435	21 117	7 564	123 766	29 541
20 to 24 years	3 498	3 321	177	5 184	18 645	39 576	5 771	27 065	8 430	140 968	37 327
25 to 29 years	3 458	3 275	183	4 084	14 573	35 518	4 460	26 191	7 617	144 452	34 711
30 to 34 years	3 889	3 760	129	3 579	13 396	31 809	4 014	22 128	7 584	139 280	29 791
35 to 39 years	3 401	3 232	169	3 048	10 868	23 999	3 289	16 814	5 483	109 674	21 601
40 to 44 years	2 810	2 651	159	2 619	9 206	18 504	2 648	12 595	4 868	84 195	17 032
45 to 49 years	2 557	2 397	160	2 627	8 564	18 078	2 596	13 195	4 838	75 256	16 392
50 to 54 years	2 656	2 520	136	2 474	8 093	19 289	2 913	13 653	5 443	74 292	17 787
55 to 59 years	3 138	2 980	158	2 685	8 165	19 025	3 022	13 778	5 880	74 590	19 517
60 to 64 years	2 493	2 337	156	2 394	6 613	15 177	2 668	11 925	4 447	55 716	16 285
65 to 69 years	1 944	1 815	129	2 348	4 933	13 016	2 258	11 049	4 495	45 364	15 853
70 to 74 years	1 617	1 515	102	1 974	3 678	8 936	1 549	8 425	3 728	34 734	12 409
75 to 79 years	1 021	946	75	1 464	2 686	6 953	1 309	6 590	3 256	24 284	8 780
80 to 84 years	639	567	72	832	1 689	4 414	766	4 047	2 016	16 256	5 632
85 years and over	515	487	28	629	1 565	3 216	630	3 463	1 737	13 690	4 567
Median	34.0	33.8	38.7	32.1	28.7	29.0	30.4	31.5	34.2	31.0	32.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 455**	**4 167**	**288**	**4 023**	**12 471**	**29 024**	**4 974**	**21 536**	**8 341**	**105 089**	**28 616**
In families	3 885	3 647	238	3 209	9 809	23 826	3 994	16 810	6 594	82 122	18 661
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.5	5.3	8.0	5.6	6.3	7.9	6.5	6.2	6.0	4.0	9.8
Householder or spouse	3 735	3 518	217	2 921	9 414	22 037	3 742	15 480	6 112	76 385	16 687
Other relatives	150	129	21	288	395	1 789	252	1 330	482	5 737	1 974
Nonrelatives in households	564	514	50	719	2 301	4 866	932	4 367	1 517	21 509	8 861
Living alone	530	480	50	632	1 864	3 986	699	3 543	1 292	17 578	6 962
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.0	22.9	34.0	15.8	27.1	27.8	31.0	21.6	29.5	15.5	24.6
In group quarters	6	6	–	95	361	332	48	359	230	1 458	1 094
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	89	347	267	40	335	185	606	319
Home for the aged	–	–	–	10	66	205	6	232	99	302	114
Other	6	6	–	6	14	65	8	24	45	852	775
Persons 65 to 74 years	**6 416**	**5 976**	**440**	**7 104**	**15 578**	**37 085**	**6 541**	**31 893**	**13 630**	**134 149**	**46 166**
In families	4 931	4 609	322	5 025	11 127	26 855	4 420	21 825	9 496	91 865	27 291
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.3	10.4	9.6	5.2	6.2	9.3	8.4	6.0	5.6	4.4	9.0
Householder or spouse	4 621	4 322	299	4 436	10 044	23 326	3 877	19 059	8 689	79 405	23 293
Other relatives	310	287	23	589	1 083	3 529	543	2 766	807	12 460	3 998
Nonrelatives in households	1 437	1 319	118	1 806	3 779	9 476	1 780	9 313	3 663	39 227	17 008
Living alone	1 391	1 274	117	1 587	3 338	8 384	1 531	8 076	3 272	33 876	13 806
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.6	35.2	27.4	31.7	26.8	28.9	26.6	21.7	24.7	18.5	27.9
In group quarters	48	48	–	273	672	754	341	755	471	3 057	1 867
Inmate of institution	48	48	–	262	649	738	319	711	364	1 905	920
Home for the aged	48	48	–	123	183	670	154	643	229	1 406	575
Other	–	–	–	11	23	16	22	44	107	1 152	947
Persons 75 years and over	**3 178**	**2 925**	**253**	**4 239**	**8 578**	**21 528**	**3 804**	**20 069**	**10 377**	**78 352**	**28 144**
In families	1 813	1 645	168	2 370	4 424	12 746	1 793	10 430	5 294	41 876	13 211
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.2	15.3	14.3	7.1	8.2	8.1	12.3	6.7	7.4	4.8	8.7
Householder or spouse	1 279	1 164	115	1 722	2 759	8 299	1 175	6 978	3 995	26 116	9 271
Other relatives	534	481	53	648	1 665	4 447	618	3 452	1 299	15 760	3 940
Nonrelatives in households	1 112	1 027	85	1 300	2 582	6 965	1 170	6 300	3 476	27 368	11 959
Living alone	1 052	970	82	1 158	2 356	6 364	1 051	5 501	3 192	23 924	10 069
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.8	44.9	42.7	31.7	30.0	34.5	35.7	27.1	27.0	21.9	31.1
In group quarters	253	253	–	569	1 572	1 817	841	3 339	1 607	9 108	2 974
Inmate of institution	249	249	–	569	1 382	1 804	812	3 218	1 516	7 766	2 294
Home for the aged	249	249	–	511	736	1 712	504	3 202	1 411	6 872	1 805
Other	4	4	–	–	190	13	29	121	91	1 342	680
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**32 974**	**31 215**	**1 759**	**32 316**	**112 326**	**255 125**	**35 103**	**183 669**	**67 423**	**1 025 444**	**254 032**
1 person	6 134	5 754	380	7 038	21 678	48 644	7 052	44 449	16 491	275 438	100 080
2 persons	11 014	10 423	591	10 217	34 219	76 768	10 700	60 024	22 733	297 255	65 175
3 persons	6 746	6 398	348	6 105	22 936	51 200	7 115	33 675	12 441	177 676	34 480
4 persons	5 700	5 425	275	5 048	19 605	42 644	5 716	26 849	9 472	151 036	24 407
5 persons	2 402	2 279	123	2 533	8 641	21 263	2 634	11 240	4 111	73 724	13 792
6 or more persons	978	936	42	1 375	5 247	14 606	1 886	7 432	2 175	50 315	16 098

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
AGE										
Total persons	**1 188 700**	**936 438**	**103 217**	**152 599**	**39 916**	**114 486**	**106 385**	**16 509**	**45 642**	**122 617**
Under 5 years	75 900	58 622	5 407	6 861	2 090	9 157	8 552	873	2 662	8 994
5 to 9 years	82 348	64 287	4 690	6 235	1 731	9 224	8 493	1 184	2 985	9 107
10 to 14 years	102 489	74 945	5 179	6 900	2 279	10 805	10 100	1 379	3 080	10 054
15 to 19 years	113 386	76 553	6 079	8 757	3 527	11 540	10 670	1 609	3 857	13 250
20 to 24 years	116 901	83 775	11 310	17 367	8 290	10 089	9 236	1 255	3 945	14 090
25 to 29 years	114 414	97 328	14 622	20 799	4 370	10 280	9 567	1 089	3 461	10 379
30 to 34 years	109 272	101 738	13 371	17 460	3 045	9 123	8 332	1 284	3 167	9 749
35 to 39 years	89 872	81 396	7 890	11 552	1 920	8 072	7 402	998	2 265	7 861
40 to 44 years	72 494	61 845	5 226	7 832	1 554	6 809	6 408	1 200	2 336	7 156
45 to 49 years	65 038	52 515	5 021	7 209	1 437	5 750	5 406	1 130	2 320	6 928
50 to 54 years	62 556	49 205	5 539	7 566	1 684	6 105	5 696	1 135	3 024	5 680
55 to 59 years	58 426	45 169	5 286	8 455	1 799	5 533	5 194	997	2 824	6 362
60 to 64 years	43 340	33 133	4 289	8 126	1 646	4 108	3 914	883	2 710	4 555
65 to 69 years	30 212	21 490	3 129	6 704	1 316	3 144	2 968	574	2 238	3 271
70 to 74 years	21 316	14 965	2 439	4 799	1 222	1 945	1 832	343	1 857	2 162
75 to 79 years	14 258	9 118	1 720	2 945	845	1 388	1 314	312	1 406	1 445
80 to 84 years	9 099	5 858	1 087	1 747	659	864	794	156	926	807
85 years and over	7 379	4 496	933	1 285	502	550	507	108	579	767
Median	29.5	30.6	31.6	32.7	27.3	28.1	28.2	33.4	34.5	27.8
Female	**615 027**	**478 571**	**54 868**	**79 899**	**21 277**	**58 185**	**54 382**	**8 754**	**24 917**	**62 320**
Under 5 years	37 194	28 751	2 654	3 352	1 005	4 469	4 204	475	1 327	4 403
5 to 9 years	39 667	31 387	2 341	2 952	856	4 522	4 160	594	1 497	4 528
10 to 14 years	50 568	36 739	2 524	3 386	1 180	5 117	4 777	681	1 468	4 879
15 to 19 years	56 804	37 421	3 113	4 286	1 792	5 682	5 276	804	1 984	6 649
20 to 24 years	60 128	43 513	6 524	9 063	4 232	4 949	4 654	649	2 152	6 894
25 to 29 years	59 570	50 171	7 948	10 373	2 116	5 217	4 908	599	1 800	5 110
30 to 34 years	56 994	52 495	6 713	8 663	1 529	4 796	4 376	656	1 671	5 048
35 to 39 years	47 220	40 853	3 701	5 596	1 025	4 248	3 908	546	1 147	4 027
40 to 44 years	36 892	30 271	2 505	3 778	810	3 324	3 152	598	1 272	3 773
45 to 49 years	32 979	25 885	2 597	3 571	847	2 998	2 817	606	1 205	3 496
50 to 54 years	31 635	24 870	2 886	4 110	872	3 142	2 938	543	1 658	2 902
55 to 59 years	31 259	23 814	2 820	4 961	1 033	2 835	2 687	582	1 586	3 220
60 to 64 years	22 660	16 771	2 348	4 547	941	2 158	2 055	449	1 597	2 392
65 to 69 years	17 013	12 498	1 930	4 184	834	1 696	1 621	334	1 297	1 624
70 to 74 years	13 101	9 224	1 595	2 912	793	1 135	1 065	230	1 186	1 321
75 to 79 years	9 322	6 182	1 220	1 931	586	909	861	237	988	944
80 to 84 years	6 440	4 184	728	1 239	460	565	530	97	618	544
85 years and over	5 581	3 542	721	995	366	423	393	74	464	566
Median	30.3	31.1	31.7	33.8	28.7	29.2	29.2	34.4	37.4	28.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**43 340**	**33 133**	**4 289**	**8 126**	**1 646**	**4 108**	**3 914**	**883**	**2 710**	**4 555**
In families	36 245	27 216	3 089	6 026	1 239	3 482	3 314	743	2 171	3 609
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.5	1.9	4.4	2.1	3.8	8.8	9.1	5.1	5.6	7.3
Householder or spouse	34 047	25 651	2 916	5 626	1 093	3 240	3 081	721	1 944	3 451
Other relatives	2 198	1 565	173	400	146	242	233	22	227	158
Nonrelatives in households	6 881	5 767	1 182	2 071	407	588	562	140	498	793
Living alone	5 651	4 965	1 017	1 807	307	527	501	132	468	657
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.1	9.0	13.3	5.4	21.8	29.2	29.1	22.7	30.1	18.9
In group quarters	214	150	18	29	–	38	38	–	41	153
Inmate of institution	156	131	11	17	–	38	38	–	29	153
Home for the aged	119	69	–	17	–	38	38	–	20	5
Other	58	19	7	12	–	–	–	–	12	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**51 528**	**36 455**	**5 568**	**11 503**	**2 538**	**5 089**	**4 800**	**917**	**4 095**	**5 433**
In families	37 810	26 764	3 784	7 906	1 679	4 015	3 775	619	2 889	3 912
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.9	11.5	10.9	1.0	6.6	5.3
Householder or spouse	32 939	23 173	3 354	7 261	1 536	3 460	3 257	565	2 513	3 453
Other relatives	4 871	3 591	430	645	143	555	518	54	376	459
Nonrelatives in households	12 929	9 290	1 654	3 530	833	939	902	253	1 136	1 313
Living alone	11 716	8 354	1 498	3 247	695	834	810	218	1 076	1 122
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.8	10.9	14.7	8.1	19.1	26.9	27.7	24.3	39.4	23.1
In group quarters	789	401	130	67	26	135	123	45	70	208
Inmate of institution	653	332	68	50	18	135	123	45	63	208
Home for the aged	571	260	68	50	18	123	123	45	63	42
Other	136	69	62	7	8	–	–	–	7	–
Persons 75 years and over	**30 736**	**19 472**	**3 740**	**5 977**	**2 006**	**2 802**	**2 615**	**576**	**2 911**	**3 019**
In families	17 627	11 038	1 538	3 129	1 043	1 641	1 501	334	1 560	1 707
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.3	3.5	10.4	9.5	–	9.2	7.2
Householder or spouse	10 711	6 134	1 066	2 253	740	877	805	209	1 186	1 013
Other relatives	6 916	4 904	472	876	303	764	696	125	374	694
Nonrelatives in households	9 362	6 047	1 193	2 474	730	785	738	161	1 031	1 021
Living alone	8 397	5 458	1 002	2 297	592	704	662	141	951	923
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.5	16.5	18.2	16.3	16.7	37.8	39.4	14.2	43.3	27.6
In group quarters	3 747	2 387	1 009	374	233	376	376	81	320	291
Inmate of institution	3 573	1 899	533	362	202	376	376	81	320	291
Home for the aged	3 327	1 740	518	355	202	376	376	81	320	192
Other	174	488	476	12	31	–	–	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**417 454**	**353 958**	**49 238**	**71 724**	**15 395**	**36 568**	**34 309**	**5 882**	**17 517**	**41 682**
1 person	87 373	87 985	20 071	28 928	4 170	4 736	4 512	982	4 444	7 658
2 persons	122 675	109 405	16 283	24 004	5 202	10 215	9 620	1 884	5 795	12 466
3 persons	80 037	63 159	6 304	9 252	2 673	8 162	7 709	1 270	3 308	8 778
4 persons	70 860	55 769	3 835	5 711	2 063	7 285	6 767	1 127	2 232	7 488
5 persons	35 258	24 674	1 628	2 453	662	3 511	3 230	469	1 106	3 371
6 or more persons	21 251	12 966	1 117	1 376	625	2 659	2 471	150	632	1 921

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
AGE										
Total persons	**23 397**	**66 743**	**144 903**	**266 979**	**41 055**	**104 577**	**219 214**	**100 220**	**262 199**	**257 541**
Under 5 years	1 769	4 049	11 480	20 724	2 878	8 548	13 254	6 351	20 235	19 971
5 to 9 years	1 726	4 226	11 074	16 639	2 653	7 840	11 925	6 552	21 595	21 236
10 to 14 years	1 927	4 688	10 883	16 481	3 525	7 900	14 111	6 900	23 541	23 207
15 to 19 years	2 093	6 768	13 614	27 796	3 866	9 447	18 575	7 677	26 480	26 106
20 to 24 years	2 284	7 354	17 239	48 654	3 994	10 711	25 999	8 896	29 300	28 874
25 to 29 years	1 858	5 678	14 429	26 713	3 445	9 206	23 857	9 338	26 051	25 607
30 to 34 years	1 854	4 351	12 088	19 237	2 861	7 435	16 703	7 482	25 915	25 571
35 to 39 years	1 555	3 657	9 062	12 641	2 143	5 605	11 209	5 211	20 694	20 292
40 to 44 years	1 157	3 104	7 153	9 260	1 976	4 363	8 997	4 276	15 189	14 900
45 to 49 years	938	3 303	6 581	9 463	2 019	4 528	9 856	4 628	12 838	12 565
50 to 54 years	1 243	3 641	7 042	11 418	2 227	5 640	10 892	5 689	11 911	11 661
55 to 59 years	1 214	3 522	7 086	12 602	2 371	6 604	11 888	6 273	9 731	9 517
60 to 64 years	1 220	3 082	5 845	10 935	2 337	5 500	11 243	5 245	6 919	6 689
65 to 69 years	1 014	3 094	4 416	9 182	1 815	4 253	10 069	4 924	4 429	4 266
70 to 74 years	685	2 586	2 874	6 098	1 239	2 920	7 947	4 054	2 950	2 817
75 to 79 years	427	1 931	1 980	4 561	832	2 035	6 347	3 229	2 139	2 063
80 to 84 years	196	945	1 120	2 880	498	1 121	3 575	2 035	1 394	1 336
85 years and over	237	764	937	1 695	376	921	2 767	1 460	888	863
Median	30.1	30.7	27.8	25.6	30.3	29.3	30.6	32.9	26.9	26.8
Female	**12 234**	**36 445**	**73 183**	**124 302**	**22 154**	**54 888**	**119 789**	**54 196**	**129 034**	**126 805**
Under 5 years	888	1 982	5 671	9 975	1 480	4 073	6 623	3 115	9 888	9 763
5 to 9 years	784	1 988	5 373	8 069	1 339	3 732	5 791	3 253	10 365	10 227
10 to 14 years	931	2 414	5 483	8 176	1 755	4 069	7 062	3 414	11 657	11 474
15 to 19 years	1 060	3 638	6 538	11 251	1 926	4 600	9 717	3 939	12 095	11 908
20 to 24 years	1 241	4 142	7 994	15 811	2 218	5 442	14 440	4 880	12 537	12 340
25 to 29 years	913	2 872	7 172	11 724	1 847	4 726	12 455	4 692	12 933	12 727
30 to 34 years	973	2 294	5 841	9 117	1 433	3 835	8 245	3 802	13 398	13 235
35 to 39 years	862	1 911	4 466	5 916	1 200	2 797	5 924	2 611	10 461	10 293
40 to 44 years	571	1 687	3 663	4 673	1 031	2 388	4 718	2 386	7 366	7 247
45 to 49 years	451	1 804	3 497	5 205	1 069	2 551	5 561	2 586	6 722	6 596
50 to 54 years	662	1 897	3 750	6 339	1 257	3 147	5 998	3 109	5 969	5 821
55 to 59 years	657	1 916	3 709	6 757	1 299	3 513	6 734	3 417	5 019	4 943
60 to 64 years	670	1 835	3 067	5 923	1 264	2 924	6 334	2 894	3 390	3 252
65 to 69 years	615	1 844	2 336	5 361	1 094	2 553	6 209	3 035	2 540	2 457
70 to 74 years	365	1 631	1 762	3 799	725	1 830	4 984	2 483	1 683	1 621
75 to 79 years	247	1 299	1 260	3 023	546	1 233	4 292	2 176	1 425	1 362
80 to 84 years	146	725	846	1 940	369	785	2 502	1 328	913	891
85 years and over	198	566	755	1 243	302	690	2 200	1 076	673	648
Median	31.5	32.6	28.9	28.8	31.8	31.0	32.3	35.0	28.1	28.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 220**	**3 082**	**5 845**	**10 935**	**2 337**	**5 500**	**11 243**	**5 245**	**6 919**	**6 689**
In families	1 004	2 480	4 579	8 652	1 818	4 444	8 131	4 041	5 963	5 781
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.2	6.5	6.4	8.3	7.4	9.8	9.3	7.9	3.8	4.0
Householder or spouse	928	2 258	4 457	7 976	1 693	4 176	7 299	3 712	5 461	5 291
Other relatives	76	222	122	676	125	268	832	329	502	490
Nonrelatives in households	216	586	1 165	2 144	510	994	2 875	1 161	888	840
Living alone	179	506	934	1 723	333	820	2 246	962	771	738
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.2	14.4	38.0	32.3	33.0	33.9	26.5	29.2	13.5	10.3
In group quarters	–	16	101	139	9	62	237	43	68	68
Inmate of institution	–	10	87	97	6	46	218	10	61	61
Home for the aged	–	10	61	35	6	46	115	10	61	61
Other	–	6	14	42	3	16	19	33	7	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 699**	**5 680**	**7 290**	**15 280**	**3 054**	**7 173**	**18 016**	**8 978**	**7 379**	**7 083**
In families	1 197	3 945	5 142	10 761	2 063	5 016	11 454	6 269	5 630	5 399
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.4	6.2	6.8	9.0	8.6	9.5	8.6	6.1	6.3	6.3
Householder or spouse	1 094	3 530	4 710	9 420	1 744	4 464	10 065	5 713	4 675	4 474
Other relatives	103	415	432	1 341	319	552	1 389	556	955	925
Nonrelatives in households	475	1 590	1 940	4 316	902	2 026	6 183	2 546	1 566	1 501
Living alone	454	1 408	1 721	3 829	725	1 847	5 182	2 235	1 423	1 358
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.3	30.8	31.0	31.6	28.6	28.9	28.1	26.6	22.7	21.6
In group quarters	27	145	208	203	89	131	379	163	183	183
Inmate of institution	27	134	185	196	82	131	367	82	174	174
Home for the aged	27	123	99	128	77	131	299	82	174	174
Other	–	11	23	7	7	–	12	81	9	9
Persons 75 years and over	**860**	**3 640**	**4 037**	**9 136**	**1 706**	**4 077**	**12 689**	**6 724**	**4 421**	**4 262**
In families	379	1 911	2 047	5 043	872	2 530	6 487	3 664	3 022	2 933
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.8	8.5	9.0	7.9	15.8	12.6	8.6	7.8	3.6	3.7
Householder or spouse	259	1 423	1 336	3 583	580	1 628	4 609	2 838	1 829	1 798
Other relatives	120	488	711	1 460	292	902	1 878	826	1 193	1 135
Nonrelatives in households	271	1 191	1 158	3 535	621	1 267	4 690	2 564	960	890
Living alone	271	1 049	1 045	3 227	546	1 186	4 062	2 356	887	817
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.7	30.4	28.8	35.6	38.3	34.9	28.8	29.5	27.4	26.3
In group quarters	210	538	832	558	213	280	1 512	496	439	439
Inmate of institution	210	538	642	545	213	280	1 480	416	439	439
Home for the aged	210	511	424	459	213	280	1 464	406	433	433
Other	–	–	190	13	–	–	32	80	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**8 634**	**23 880**	**51 674**	**88 383**	**14 945**	**36 807**	**86 019**	**40 016**	**85 302**	**83 667**
1 person	1 805	5 903	10 768	21 447	3 599	7 791	26 935	11 202	12 991	12 674
2 persons	2 740	7 767	16 041	27 966	4 606	11 341	28 328	13 582	24 878	24 375
3 persons	1 688	4 290	10 583	16 488	2 713	7 103	13 609	6 827	17 832	17 507
4 persons	1 338	3 258	8 292	11 754	2 048	5 526	8 821	4 684	16 963	16 678
5 persons	670	1 662	3 614	6 021	995	2 844	4 205	2 306	8 293	8 161
6 or more persons	393	1 000	2 376	4 707	984	2 202	4 121	1 415	4 345	4 272

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
			Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.				Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.		Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**113 568**	**111 789**	**433 638**	**343 041**	**90 597**	**153 260**	**364 449**	**806 951**	**11 089**	**795 862**	**129 296**
Native	110 311	110 720	430 809	340 612	90 197	151 487	352 073	781 248	10 950	770 298	125 486
Foreign born	3 257	1 069	2 829	2 429	400	1 773	12 376	25 703	139	25 564	3 810
Naturalized citizen	1 386	843	1 640	1 358	282	894	7 588	14 987	126	14 861	2 502
Not a citizen	1 871	226	1 189	1 071	118	879	4 788	10 716	13	10 703	1 308
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**3 257**	**1 069**	**2 829**	**2 429**	**400**	**1 773**	**12 376**	**25 703**	**139**	**25 564**	**3 810**
Europe	1 368	279	1 140	1 000	140	621	6 161	8 020	85	7 935	1 962
Austria	32	–	13	13	–	44	171	180	–	180	68
Czechoslovakia	19	–	14	14	–	5	70	35	–	35	60
France	53	6	53	53	–	25	428	339	–	339	76
Germany	292	65	381	329	52	305	2 354	1 937	81	1 856	1 162
Greece	28	40	13	13	–	7	361	575	–	575	64
Hungary	33	5	17	17	–	6	48	112	4	108	22
Ireland	19	–	37	23	14	8	122	207	–	207	20
Italy	18	19	113	90	23	17	337	789	–	789	76
Netherlands	18	–	19	19	–	7	135	192	–	192	25
Poland	49	8	31	31	–	5	98	214	–	214	43
Portugal	7	–	7	7	–	–	26	90	–	90	–
Sweden	70	–	3	–	3	–	32	44	–	44	–
United Kingdom	527	95	310	281	29	131	1 557	2 284	–	2 284	243
England	382	81	236	207	29	98	1 117	1 386	–	1 386	202
Northern Ireland	45	–	–	–	–	6	59	71	–	71	8
Scotland	5	14	47	47	–	23	218	670	–	670	12
Wales	–	–	7	7	–	–	39	8	–	8	15
Yugoslavia	4	–	6	6	–	–	61	32	–	32	20
U.S.S.R.	56	35	78	71	7	32	89	328	–	328	37
Asia	978	190	713	647	66	534	3 303	10 897	24	10 873	1 030
China	68	6	84	80	4	18	160	371	–	371	41
India	162	21	147	139	8	140	290	211	–	211	66
Japan	43	36	62	62	–	29	445	660	5	655	215
Korea	106	9	60	55	5	58	899	410	–	410	279
Philippines	64	83	29	20	9	23	589	7 240	19	7 221	102
Vietnam	269	18	131	131	–	134	261	528	–	528	103
North and Central America	412	56	327	279	48	288	1 306	2 853	25	2 828	340
Canada	276	25	217	182	35	196	539	1 181	20	1 161	93
Mexico	29	–	8	3	5	20	106	106	–	106	13
West Indies	42	31	49	49	–	42	360	937	5	932	97
Cuba	27	–	29	29	–	4	67	337	5	332	5
Dominican Republic	–	–	7	7	–	16	6	59	–	59	18
Jamaica	–	31	–	–	–	–	101	183	–	183	6
South America	98	9	87	87	–	22	172	508	–	508	60
North Africa	15	2	26	26	–	6	90	240	–	240	–
Other Africa	60	39	43	35	8	69	110	227	–	227	28
All other countries	45	–	14	14	–	5	87	314	–	314	15
Country not reported	225	459	401	270	131	196	1 058	2 316	5	2 311	338
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**3 257**	**1 069**	**2 829**	**2 429**	**400**	**1 773**	**12 376**	**25 703**	**139**	**25 564**	**3 810**
1975 to 1980	1 151	133	785	709	76	569	2 634	6 394	5	6 389	800
1970 to 1974	424	146	292	248	44	267	2 228	4 368	8	4 360	689
1965 to 1969	297	108	364	316	48	135	1 690	4 148	16	4 132	497
1960 to 1964	493	154	299	251	48	173	1 693	3 251	56	3 195	438
1950 to 1959	444	178	531	474	57	235	2 438	3 952	44	3 908	908
Before 1950	448	350	558	431	127	394	1 693	3 590	10	3 580	478
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**106 719**	**104 718**	**406 508**	**321 519**	**84 989**	**143 354**	**338 122**	**744 125**	**10 296**	**733 829**	**120 613**
Speak only English at home	102 667	103 131	400 948	317 002	83 946	140 469	323 329	709 450	10 098	699 352	115 645
Speak a language other than English at home	4 052	1 587	5 560	4 517	1 043	2 885	14 793	34 675	198	34 477	4 968
Speak English very well	2 941	1 146	3 955	3 241	714	2 069	10 255	23 977	143	23 834	3 564
Speak English well	823	350	1 116	886	230	584	3 294	8 057	55	8 002	987
Speak English not well or not at all	288	91	489	390	99	232	1 244	2 641	–	2 641	417
5 to 13 years	47	10	52	43	9	39	96	239	–	239	41
14 to 17 years	44	5	43	26	17	19	124	149	–	149	7
18 to 24 years	44	6	104	67	37	89	314	498	–	498	125
25 years and over	153	70	290	254	36	85	710	1 755	–	1 755	244
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**19 685**	**23 253**	**91 595**	**72 432**	**19 163**	**31 585**	**77 515**	**167 011**	**2 411**	**164 600**	**28 318**
English only	18 975	22 899	90 295	71 398	18 897	30 991	74 795	161 548	2 362	159 186	27 384
Chinese	40	–	49	27	22	39	75	182	–	182	14
French	99	91	262	211	51	119	328	821	27	794	116
German	96	14	169	153	16	107	456	443	7	436	184
Greek	39	–	35	35	–	–	118	260	–	260	9
Italian	–	3	13	13	–	–	70	289	–	289	33
Philippine languages	24	–	–	–	–	–	61	534	–	534	21
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	22	–	22	11
Spanish	183	151	409	314	95	190	1 022	1 968	–	1 968	335
Other specified language	204	31	174	166	8	57	424	648	15	633	195
Unspecified language	25	64	189	115	74	82	160	296	–	296	16
Persons 18 years and over	**87 034**	**81 465**	**314 913**	**249 087**	**65 826**	**111 769**	**260 607**	**577 114**	**7 885**	**569 229**	**92 295**
English only	83 692	80 232	310 653	245 604	65 049	109 478	248 534	547 902	7 736	540 166	88 261
Chinese	210	18	143	106	37	127	273	795	–	795	45
French	638	258	718	571	147	418	1 525	3 175	48	3 127	474
German	451	73	662	536	126	346	2 267	2 380	18	2 362	990
Greek	111	130	65	65	–	19	607	1 319	–	1 319	116
Italian	104	21	220	188	32	104	575	1 481	6	1 475	67
Philippine languages	41	72	36	27	9	43	417	6 216	11	6 205	102
Polish	24	–	47	41	6	6	170	535	–	535	42
Spanish	686	407	1 361	1 067	294	723	3 116	8 422	40	8 382	1 162
Other specified language	995	166	730	670	60	421	2 687	4 001	26	3 975	904
Unspecified language	82	88	278	212	66	84	436	888	–	888	132

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D C.–Md.–Va				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va	Roanoke, Va	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**632 015**	**224 341**	**3 060 922**	**638 333**	**1 316 875**	**1 105 714**	**53 661**	**33 457**	**20 204**	**59 439**	**54 906**
Native	618 908	221 933	2 810 928	597 774	1 205 270	1 007 884	53 389	33 311	20 078	57 191	54 387
Foreign born	13 107	2 408	249 994	40 559	111 605	97 830	272	146	126	2 248	519
Naturalized citizen	7 302	1 447	99 765	16 164	46 921	36 680	157	69	88	894	330
Not a citizen	5 805	961	150 229	24 395	64 684	61 150	115	77	38	1 354	189
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**13 107**	**2 408**	**249 994**	**40 559**	**111 605**	**97 830**	**272**	**146**	**126**	**2 248**	**519**
Europe	4 941	1 087	67 131	9 462	30 963	26 706	140	95	45	809	160
Austria	91	34	2 012	360	797	855	–	–	–	26	–
Czechoslovakia	128	12	1 452	282	723	447	–	–	–	–	–
France	233	51	4 492	873	1 890	1 729	5	5	–	19	6
Germany	1 573	353	15 377	1 613	6 635	7 129	13	13	–	209	39
Greece	289	80	4 730	549	2 536	1 645	5	5	–	28	40
Hungary	161	29	1 806	303	848	655	–	–	–	16	–
Ireland	129	31	1 784	338	782	664	7	–	7	13	–
Italy	337	59	5 935	840	3 446	1 649	17	7	10	18	13
Netherlands	104	41	1 613	281	694	638	–	–	–	18	–
Poland	228	20	2 741	371	1 777	593	6	6	–	16	8
Portugal	17	6	1 526	190	776	560	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	25	6	804	130	361	313	3	–	3	39	–
United Kingdom	1 125	278	13 018	1 827	5 296	5 895	64	48	16	268	37
England	822	228	8 908	1 181	3 629	4 098	50	34	16	181	31
Northern Ireland	19	7	306	33	121	152	–	–	–	17	–
Scotland	163	32	1 748	185	752	811	7	7	–	5	6
Wales	15	–	174	22	69	83	7	7	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	106	6	858	122	384	352	–	–	–	4	–
U.S.S.R.	375	17	4 521	887	2 808	826	–	–	–	35	13
Asia	3 789	628	79 940	5 828	35 991	38 121	46	31	15	867	176
China	374	14	7 105	941	4 116	2 048	–	–	–	50	6
India	524	79	8 976	532	5 063	3 381	18	18	–	162	21
Japan	247	70	3 923	363	1 751	1 809	–	–	–	36	36
Korea	547	109	14 675	254	6 434	7 987	–	–	–	83	9
Philippines	312	85	9 107	1 006	4 480	3 621	16	7	9	19	69
Vietnam	767	46	9 012	393	2 631	5 988	–	–	–	269	18
North and Central America	1 633	341	43 522	11 389	19 590	12 543	8	–	8	266	41
Canada	801	263	8 230	1 029	3 559	3 642	–	–	–	162	10
Mexico	85	9	2 257	514	817	926	–	–	–	19	–
West Indies	529	64	20 897	6 443	10 996	3 458	–	–	–	34	31
Cuba	279	4	5 098	465	2 654	1 979	–	–	–	27	–
Dominican Republic	28	–	1 354	651	505	198	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	96	33	6 962	2 659	3 808	495	–	–	–	–	31
South America	365	74	24 047	3 928	10 571	9 548	6	6	–	70	–
North Africa	70	5	3 276	563	1 138	1 575	–	–	–	7	–
Other Africa	308	53	9 560	2 816	4 377	2 367	8	8	–	47	13
All other countries	122	17	1 932	290	720	922	–	–	–	28	–
Country not reported	1 504	186	16 065	5 396	5 447	5 222	64	6	58	119	116
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**13 107**	**2 408**	**249 994**	**40 559**	**111 605**	**97 830**	**272**	**146**	**126**	**2 248**	**519**
1975 to 1980	3 337	556	85 928	13 334	33 922	38 672	54	39	15	908	94
1970 to 1974	1 922	330	48 170	7 435	22 837	17 898	31	9	22	267	94
1965 to 1969	1 564	266	33 919	5 616	16 187	12 116	56	33	23	205	30
1960 to 1964	1 516	249	22 682	3 385	10 292	9 005	34	7	27	392	96
1950 to 1959	2 066	455	27 969	4 292	12 659	11 018	44	24	20	271	57
Before 1950	2 702	552	31 326	6 497	15 708	9 121	53	34	19	205	148
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**591 259**	**211 136**	**2 869 430**	**604 289**	**1 231 621**	**1 033 520**	**50 505**	**31 479**	**19 026**	**56 353**	**51 653**
Speak only English at home	573 267	206 892	2 592 580	556 689	1 109 648	926 243	49 762	31 025	18 737	53 672	50 726
Speak a language other than English at home	17 992	4 244	276 850	47 600	121 973	107 277	743	454	289	2 681	927
Speak English very well	12 084	3 004	173 895	30 846	76 615	66 434	584	352	232	2 017	649
Speak English well	4 097	896	65 546	10 211	30 017	25 318	92	54	38	485	205
Speak English not well or not at all	1 811	344	37 409	6 543	15 341	15 525	67	48	19	179	73
5 to 13 years	201	26	3 651	530	1 664	1 457	9	–	9	39	10
14 to 17 years	100	53	1 764	269	757	738	12	8	4	36	5
18 to 24 years	308	69	4 482	948	1 467	2 067	–	–	–	38	6
25 years and over	1 202	196	27 512	4 796	11 453	11 263	46	40	6	66	52
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**126 608**	**44 275**	**630 594**	**109 311**	**289 005**	**232 278**	**10 662**	**6 746**	**3 916**	**8 158**	**10 467**
English only	122 845	43 389	579 690	103 494	264 920	211 276	10 505	6 662	3 843	7 736	10 271
Chinese	176	–	2 697	283	1 523	891	22	–	22	34	–
French	851	214	5 571	1 259	2 560	1 752	22	7	15	58	42
German	287	92	3 665	239	1 685	1 741	6	6	–	70	6
Greek	100	22	1 332	78	806	448	6	6	–	25	–
Italian	81	17	1 132	111	682	339	–	–	–	–	3
Philippine languages	35	5	683	69	377	237	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	8	–	229	9	126	94	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish	1 008	314	17 154	2 761	7 878	6 515	60	37	23	73	110
Other specified language	958	138	17 027	727	7 819	8 481	15	7	8	143	17
Unspecified language	259	84	1 414	281	629	504	26	21	5	19	18
Persons 18 years and over	**464 651**	**166 861**	**2 238 836**	**494 978**	**942 616**	**801 242**	**39 843**	**24 733**	**15 110**	**48 195**	**41 186**
English only	450 422	163 503	2 012 890	453 195	844 728	714 967	39 257	24 363	14 894	45 936	40 455
Chinese	581	26	12 137	1 754	6 700	3 683	22	4	18	192	18
French	2 738	685	24 389	7 520	8 945	7 924	53	27	26	380	107
German	1 841	442	18 189	2 690	7 514	7 985	106	62	44	290	58
Greek	505	116	7 817	1 067	4 354	2 396	–	–	–	93	110
Italian	626	96	10 059	1 599	5 372	3 088	38	23	15	73	15
Philippine languages	214	59	6 991	795	3 476	2 720	23	14	9	7	62
Polish	205	34	2 829	425	1 335	1 069	6	–	6	–	–
Spanish	3 432	995	65 829	16 047	25 254	24 528	237	170	67	395	250
Other specified language	3 437	745	73 237	8 646	33 291	31 300	79	59	20	810	81
Unspecified language	650	160	4 469	1 240	1 647	1 582	22	11	11	19	30

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**89 883**	**85 230**	**4 653**	**94 035**	**328 802**	**771 218**	**106 305**	**491 678**	**177 428**	**2 763 471**	**638 333**
Native	89 207	84 566	4 641	92 579	317 393	745 882	103 045	480 293	175 390	2 521 692	597 774
Foreign born	676	664	12	1 456	11 409	25 336	3 260	11 385	2 038	241 779	40 559
Naturalized citizen	400	388	12	683	7 021	14 688	2 043	6 278	1 186	95 016	16 164
Not a citizen	276	276	–	773	4 388	10 648	1 217	5 107	852	146 763	24 395
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**676**	**664**	**12**	**1 456**	**11 409**	**25 336**	**3 260**	**11 385**	**2 038**	**241 779**	**40 559**
Europe	255	246	9	456	5 667	7 830	1 615	4 055	912	63 130	9 462
Austria	6	6	–	[illegible]	150	174	60	[illegible]	24	1 967	360
Czechoslovakia	4	4	–	–	56	35	54	78	12	1 383	282
France	19	19	–	19	391	333	61	205	39	4 357	873
Germany	[illegible]	81	7	215	2 278	1 840	905	1 207	257	14 263	1 613
Greece	–	–	–	7	313	575	64	285	[illegible]	4 505	549
Hungary	6	6	–	6	42	108	23	119	24	1 709	303
Ireland	–	–	–	8	117	201	20	106	31	1 639	338
Italy	12	12	–	11	316	789	76	308	54	5 701	840
Netherlands	4	4	–	7	117	192	25	96	36	1 454	281
Poland	–	–	–	5	92	214	43	217	20	2 676	371
Portugal	–	–	–	–	26	77	–	17	6	1 505	190
Sweden	–	–	–	–	28	44	–	9	–	765	130
United Kingdom	77	77	–	94	1 357	2 237	200	947	244	11 806	1 827
England	[illegible]	58	–	[illegible]	1 003	1 339	166	682	194	8 084	1 181
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	–	42	71	[illegible]	19	7	295	33
Scotland	12	12	–	22	174	670	12	144	32	1 583	185
Wales	–	–	–	–	25	8	[illegible]	15	–	168	22
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	–	53	32	13	75	6	841	122
U.S.S.R.	–	–	–	32	78	328	39	345	[illegible]	4 453	887
Asia	235	235	–	545	3 125	10 848	944	3 475	554	78 179	5 828
China	14	14	–	17	160	371	36	332	14	6 988	941
India	65	65	–	140	290	211	63	499	71	8 777	532
Japan	13	13	–	21	441	649	180	180	70	3 687	363
Korea	[illegible]	6	–	32	819	410	232	531	73	14 427	254
Philippines	13	13	–	63	518	7 202	102	286	77	8 772	1 006
Vietnam	62	62	–	128	253	528	124	731	46	8 890	393
North and Central America	[illegible]	85	–	207	1 204	2 812	301	1 402	286	42 369	11 389
Canada	65	65	–	136	470	1 156	66	652	223	7 775	1 029
Mexico	3	3	–	20	95	106	13	85	–	2 062	514
West Indies	17	17	–	38	338	926	98	490	58	20 620	6 443
Cuba	17	17	–	–	67	326	5	262	4	5 005	465
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	16	6	59	18	28	–	1 329	651
Jamaica	–	–	–	–	95	183	6	96	33	6 888	2 659
South America	32	32	–	17	166	500	54	357	74	23 677	3 928
North Africa	6	6	–	6	83	229	–	32	5	3 141	563
Other Africa	12	10	2	69	104	227	16	297	48	9 475	2 816
All other countries	6	6	–	5	71	314	15	116	17	1 919	[illegible]
Country not reported	45	44	1	119	911	2 248	276	1 306	136	15 436	5 396
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**676**	**664**	**12**	**1 456**	**11 409**	**25 336**	**3 260**	**11 385**	**2 038**	**241 779**	**40 559**
1975 to 1980	175	173	2	510	2 518	6 346	723	3 082	521	84 458	13 334
1970 to 1974	66	66	–	198	2 155	4 338	616	1 736	283	47 239	7 435
1965 to 1969	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	171	1 481	4 113	398	1 288	194	32 465	5 616
1960 to 1964	101	98	3	145	1 501	3 175	356	1 281	176	21 468	3 385
1950 to 1959	171	167	4	174	2 259	3 879	754	1 682	401	26 232	4 292
Before 1950	95	92	3	258	1 495	3 485	413	2 316	463	29 917	6 497
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**84 524**	**80 145**	**4 379**	**88 261**	**304 709**	**710 892**	**99 105**	**460 094**	**167 102**	**2 594 905**	**604 289**
Speak only English at home	83 223	78 914	4 309	86 080	290 935	676 821	94 754	444 796	163 555	2 329 312	556 689
Speak a language other than English at home	1 301	1 231	70	2 181	13 774	34 071	4 351	15 298	3 547	265 593	47 600
Speak English very well	827	[illegible]	22	1 518	9 562	23 523	3 058	10 145	2 454	165 704	30 846
Speak English well	344	310	34	460	3 054	7 939	923	3 550	804	63 359	10 211
Speak English not well or not at all	130	116	14	203	1 158	2 609	370	1 603	289	36 530	6 543
5 to 13 years	28	28	–	40	89	239	41	168	17	3 493	530
14 to 17 years	15	7	[illegible]	26	124	145	–	75	40	1 651	269
18 to 24 years	[illegible]	6	2	60	302	491	120	268	69	4 438	948
25 years and over	79	75	4	77	643	1 734	209	1 092	163	26 948	4 796
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**19 453**	**18 562**	**891**	**18 225**	**69 476**	**159 039**	**21 688**	**94 368**	**33 843**	**552 647**	**109 311**
English only	19 097	18 232	865	17 785	66 978	153 732	20 885	91 196	33 174	504 289	103 494
Chinese	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	39	64	178	[illegible]	166	–	2 643	283
French	67	60	7	89	306	756	83	652	145	5 049	1 259
German	54	51	3	73	443	436	157	237	63	3 215	239
Greek	–	–	–	–	77	260	9	94	22	1 272	78
Italian	–	–	–	–	66	289	33	64	17	1 062	111
Philippine languages	–	–	–	20	37	528	21	35	5	635	69
Polish	–	–	–	–	[illegible]	22	11	–	–	202	9
Spanish	151	137	14	109	941	1 921	270	826	238	16 421	2 761
Other specified language	55	55	–	63	398	625	202	879	119	16 609	727
Unspecified language	21	19	2	47	160	292	11	219	[illegible]	1 250	281
Persons 18 years and over	**65 071**	**61 583**	**3 488**	**70 036**	**235 233**	**551 853**	**77 417**	**365 726**	**133 259**	**2 042 258**	**494 978**
English only	64 126	60 682	3 444	68 295	223 957	523 089	73 869	353 600	130 381	1 825 023	453 195
Chinese	33	33	–	114	262	791	[illegible]	513	26	11 965	1 754
French	173	153	20	319	1 383	3 065	451	2 218	546	23 163	7 520
German	107	99	[illegible]	250	2 185	2 328	833	1 488	338	16 581	2 690
Greek	15	15	–	19	543	1 319	116	492	103	7 490	1 067
Italian	28	27	1	54	524	1 475	55	566	87	[illegible] 710	1 599
Philippine languages	13	13	–	63	387	6 192	102	192	59	6 701	795
Polish	3	3	–	6	158	535	25	187	21	2 614	425
Spanish	308	295	13	471	2 960	8 225	1 066	2 940	[illegible]	63 644	16 047
Other specified language	218	218	–	381	2 502	3 950	762	3 054	650	71 221	8 646
Unspecified language	47	45	2	[illegible]	372	884	108	476	143	4 146	1 240

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D C –Md.–Va.—Con					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**1 188 700**	**936 438**	**103 217**	**152 599**	**39 916**	**114 486**	**106 385**	**16 509**	**45 642**	**122 617**
Native	1 079 956	843 962	92 349	130 262	38 667	112 524	104 534	16 026	45 213	118 823
Foreign born	108 744	92 476	10 868	22 337	1 249	1 962	1 851	483	429	3 794
Naturalized citizen	45 071	33 781	3 572	6 512	492	1 208	1 129	289	249	2 419
Not a citizen	63 673	58 695	7 296	15 825	757	754	722	194	180	1 375
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**108 744**	**92 476**	**10 868**	**22 337**	**1 249**	**1 962**	**1 851**	**483**	**429**	**3 794**
Europe	29 426	24 242	2 319	4 859	443	640	574	249	125	1 829
Austria	801	806	81	174	18	44	38	7	–	43
Czechoslovakia	694	407	41	79	–	12	12	–	–	6
France	1 822	1 662	107	447	9	52	52	11	6	173
Germany	6 247	6 403	533	866	89	139	133	116	12	617
Greece	2 445	1 511	111	486	7	47	47	21	40	35
Hungary	798	608	59	131	10	–	–	–	–	27
Ireland	723	578	42	117	–	17	17	6	–	65
Italy	3 301	1 560	203	360	6	55	55	26	5	107
Netherlands	633	540	67	56	5	51	51	7	–	24
Poland	1 761	544	54	150	10	6	6	5	8	26
Portugal	770	545	24	269	–	30	17	–	–	19
Sweden	349	286	34	60	33	–	–	–	–	7
United Kingdom	4 812	5 167	550	896	190	151	121	50	37	581
England	3 294	3 609	360	605	138	114	84	50	31	490
Northern Ireland	116	146	22	32	7	–	–	–	–	7
Scotland	685	713	97	115	5	37	37	–	6	47
Wales	69	77	8	21	–	–	–	–	–	13
Yugoslavia	382	337	13	89	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	2 779	787	202	277	10	13	13	16	6	6
Asia	35 671	36 680	3 753	8 515	528	804	793	184	171	1 060
China	4 118	1 929	223	310	21	79	79	–	6	64
India	4 991	3 254	369	836	93	6	6	49	21	84
Japan	1 677	1 647	178	227	19	67	61	39	31	188
Korea	6 363	7 810	609	1 022	25	25	25	36	9	235
Philippines	4 393	3 373	317	524	5	434	429	–	69	137
Vietnam	2 590	5 907	612	1 812	248	110	110	5	18	78
North and Central America	19 197	11 783	1 514	3 236	127	227	221	6	41	403
Canada	3 385	3 361	283	619	87	127	127	–	10	166
Mexico	755	793	177	169	–	–	–	6	–	43
West Indies	10 868	3 309	551	682	6	43	37	–	31	113
Cuba	2 614	1 926	261	495	6	21	15	–	–	14
Dominican Republic	490	188	25	45	–	–	–	–	–	6
Jamaica	3 779	450	66	52	–	–	–	–	31	18
South America	10 409	9 340	1 132	2 735	28	14	6	–	–	5
North Africa	1 026	1 552	148	516	7	6	6	–	–	19
Other Africa	4 344	2 315	831	608	31	31	31	–	13	73
All other countries	727	902	97	146	–	24	24	5	–	16
Country not reported	5 165	4 875	872	1 445	75	203	183	23	73	383
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**108 744**	**92 476**	**10 868**	**22 337**	**1 249**	**1 962**	**1 851**	**483**	**429**	**3 794**
1975 to 1980	33 557	37 567	4 949	10 883	515	420	391	29	85	679
1970 to 1974	22 590	17 214	1 914	3 853	148	347	347	129	94	710
1965 to 1969	15 673	11 176	1 109	2 185	115	246	239	57	30	468
1960 to 1964	9 834	8 249	786	1 603	171	263	243	76	62	530
1950 to 1959	12 018	9 922	876	1 924	159	371	359	150	26	815
Before 1950	15 072	8 348	1 234	1 889	141	315	272	42	132	592
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 112 800**	**877 816**	**97 810**	**145 738**	**37 826**	**105 329**	**97 833**	**15 636**	**42 980**	**113 623**
Speak only English at home	995 093	777 530	86 501	122 035	36 259	102 188	94 906	14 907	42 175	109 028
Speak a language other than English at home	117 707	100 286	11 309	23 703	1 567	3 141	2 927	729	805	4 595
Speak English very well	73 493	61 365	6 451	13 501	1 164	2 261	2 121	592	547	3 244
Speak English well	29 136	24 012	2 998	5 999	258	677	621	75	185	934
Speak English not well or not at all	15 078	14 909	1 860	4 203	145	203	185	62	73	417
5 to 13 years	1 593	1 370	133	384	35	16	16	7	10	14
14 to 17 years	717	665	34	161	36	16	12	–	5	60
18 to 24 years	1 465	2 025	384	624	33	17	17	3	6	110
25 years and over	11 303	10 849	1 309	3 034	41	154	140	52	52	233
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**254 070**	**189 266**	**13 442**	**18 084**	**5 583**	**27 266**	**25 339**	**3 578**	**8 464**	**26 676**
English only	231 115	169 680	11 896	14 512	5 322	26 525	24 652	3 385	8 313	25 876
Chinese	1 533	827	29	168	29	40	40	–	–	4
French	2 304	1 486	98	182	23	132	117	11	21	121
German	1 429	1 547	58	131	32	101	101	16	–	139
Greek	778	416	23	105	6	25	25	9	–	6
Italian	640	311	18	58	–	12	12	–	–	31
Philippine languages	344	222	17	18	–	46	46	–	–	7
Polish	114	79	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	6
Spanish	7 524	6 136	494	1 239	57	222	195	63	101	302
Other specified language	7 698	8 184	784	1 588	95	74	66	83	17	115
Unspecified language	591	378	25	64	19	89	85	11	12	69
Persons 18 years and over	**858 730**	**688 550**	**84 368**	**127 654**	**32 243**	**78 063**	**72 494**	**12 058**	**34 516**	**86 947**
English only	763 978	607 850	74 605	107 523	30 937	75 663	70 254	11 522	33 862	83 152
Chinese	6 693	3 518	438	705	95	102	102	–	18	98
French	8 309	7 334	966	1 741	240	290	277	71	72	622
German	6 919	6 972	665	1 103	173	250	223	143	36	674
Greek	4 219	2 204	179	704	41	61	61	17	110	145
Italian	5 172	2 939	353	673	42	111	111	23	15	195
Philippine languages	3 412	2 494	251	429	–	300	295	–	62	99
Polish	1 280	909	45	241	–	61	61	12	–	60
Spanish	24 496	23 101	3 101	6 646	202	782	696	80	243	961
Other specified language	32 727	29 848	3 624	7 553	499	356	331	150	73	766
Unspecified language	1 525	1 381	141	336	14	87	83	40	25	175

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**23 397**	**66 743**	**144 903**	**266 979**	**41 055**	**104 577**	**219 214**	**100 220**	**262 199**	**257 541**
Native	22 836	65 618	139 585	256 327	39 998	103 003	215 165	99 177	251 229	246 633
Foreign born	561	1 125	5 318	10 652	1 057	1 574	4 049	1 043	10 970	10 908
Naturalized citizen	388	522	3 190	6 043	720	1 083	2 427	693	6 231	6 183
Not a citizen	173	603	2 128	4 609	337	491	1 622	350	4 739	4 725
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**561**	**1 125**	**5 318**	**10 652**	**1 057**	**1 574**	**4 049**	**1 043**	**10 970**	**10 908**
Europe	325	338	2 693	2 803	607	414	1 373	465	3 928	3 905
Austria	36	34	67	73	17	–	33	6	57	57
Czechoslovakia	11	–	36	12	35	–	28	5	11	11
France	12	12	156	84	20	35	66	20	168	162
Germany	161	146	1 212	643	355	130	383	134	855	855
Greece	20	7	225	256	23	11	53	46	254	254
Hungary	8	6	9	47	–	7	57	14	54	54
Ireland	4	8	37	111	5	–	47	7	79	73
Italy	15	11	164	213	21	18	81	30	503	503
Netherlands	–	7	70	66	18	8	34	19	62	62
Poland	16	5	42	132	13	37	122	20	39	39
Portugal	–	–	7	41	–	–	11	6	19	19
Sweden	–	–	6	16	–	–	9	–	28	28
United Kingdom	18	72	483	675	60	138	325	126	1 294	1 283
England	12	63	352	370	52	78	217	126	804	793
Northern Ireland	–	–	29	31	–	16	6	–	24	24
Scotland	6	9	65	240	–	31	71	–	356	356
Wales	–	–	5	–	8	–	9	–	8	8
Yugoslavia	5	–	53	8	–	–	19	–	18	18
U.S.S.R.	–	32	63	196	15	39	103	–	75	75
Asia	130	386	1 436	4 878	258	552	1 111	284	4 564	4 550
China	12	17	40	91	5	43	168	7	158	158
India	–	99	102	74	–	24	109	13	107	107
Japan	16	21	184	292	67	48	75	46	236	236
Korea	24	32	444	138	37	–	130	33	235	235
Philippines	5	–	301	3 563	50	323	73	72	2 882	2 868
Vietnam	10	103	168	127	63	65	168	25	220	220
North and Central America	29	191	496	1 036	58	179	537	142	1 370	1 365
Canada	5	136	165	284	27	32	193	85	713	713
Mexico	–	20	34	40	–	12	29	–	54	54
West Indies	–	22	144	473	24	53	227	52	352	352
Cuba	–	–	35	177	–	21	88	4	113	113
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	17	–	6	21	–	36	36
Jamaica	–	–	25	91	–	13	66	27	68	68
South America	–	17	115	239	11	68	109	14	187	187
North Africa	–	6	64	100	–	–	5	5	111	111
Other Africa	5	47	26	94	4	21	126	39	75	75
All other countries	10	5	48	151	–	33	72	11	100	100
Country not reported	62	103	377	1 155	104	268	613	83	560	540
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**561**	**1 125**	**5 318**	**10 652**	**1 057**	**1 574**	**4 049**	**1 043**	**10 970**	**10 908**
1975 to 1980	113	449	1 297	2 966	212	291	1 107	231	2 659	2 645
1970 to 1974	61	141	1 040	1 777	140	243	429	166	1 939	1 928
1965 to 1969	37	89	749	1 573	112	123	465	76	2 138	2 138
1960 to 1964	111	90	602	1 250	92	230	347	75	1 406	1 406
1950 to 1959	108	136	1 017	1 471	349	248	563	248	1 717	1 717
Before 1950	131	220	613	1 615	152	439	1 138	247	1 111	1 074
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**21 628**	**62 694**	**133 423**	**246 255**	**38 177**	**96 029**	**205 960**	**93 869**	**241 964**	**237 570**
Speak only English at home	21 021	61 082	126 790	231 269	36 838	93 460	199 475	91 854	229 028	224 735
Speak a language other than English at home	607	1 612	6 633	14 986	1 339	2 569	6 485	2 015	12 936	12 835
Speak English very well	434	1 128	4 502	10 074	1 007	1 751	4 199	1 310	9 152	9 065
Speak English well	157	335	1 610	3 806	226	587	1 543	532	2 747	2 740
Speak English not well or not at all	16	149	521	1 106	106	231	743	173	1 037	1 030
5 to 13 years	–	27	58	114	14	26	68	12	83	83
14 to 17 years	–	13	22	47	–	23	32	21	63	63
18 to 24 years	5	54	146	229	10	49	166	44	165	165
25 years and over	11	55	295	716	82	133	477	96	726	719
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**5 011**	**12 111**	**29 580**	**44 747**	**8 583**	**21 268**	**35 675**	**18 051**	**60 533**	**59 602**
English only	4 923	11 826	28 390	43 061	8 339	20 826	34 723	17 735	58 258	57 347
Chinese	6	39	48	45	–	28	27	–	65	65
French	–	61	112	219	36	58	298	57	321	321
German	12	47	235	50	57	23	71	30	256	256
Greek	–	–	33	92	–	6	21	8	137	137
Italian	–	–	18	42	12	25	6	5	205	205
Philippine languages	–	–	30	228	15	–	–	–	260	254
Polish	–	–	–	16	11	–	–	–	6	6
Spanish	31	55	438	745	89	198	296	148	644	630
Other specified language	39	49	212	186	24	58	183	47	302	302
Unspecified language	–	34	64	63	–	46	50	23	79	79
Persons 18 years and over	**16 617**	**50 583**	**103 843**	**201 508**	**29 594**	**74 761**	**170 285**	**75 818**	**181 431**	**177 968**
English only	16 098	49 256	98 400	188 208	28 499	72 634	164 752	74 119	170 770	167 388
Chinese	12	83	84	323	–	69	237	7	291	291
French	60	262	451	1 312	157	339	1 236	323	1 039	1 033
German	113	206	1 184	794	359	224	588	164	1 052	1 045
Greek	65	19	312	753	29	60	201	69	430	430
Italian	–	42	244	549	20	101	135	45	714	714
Philippine languages	17	14	226	3 127	35	259	59	54	2 500	2 492
Polish	13	6	69	215	–	26	60	15	228	228
Spanish	82	335	1 464	4 138	258	679	1 657	541	2 563	2 503
Other specified language	141	318	1 282	1 677	196	274	1 101	369	1 580	1 580
Unspecified language	16	42	127	412	41	96	259	112	264	264

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**14 551**	**10 252**	**37 515**	**29 622**	**7 893**	**15 905**	**38 362**	**77 544**	**927**	**76 617**	**12 452**
Children ever born	2 523	3 655	12 215	9 669	2 546	3 826	12 614	30 917	480	30 437	4 297
Per 1,000 women	173	357	326	326	323	241	329	399	518	397	345
Women ever married	2 747	3 330	14 532	11 583	2 949	4 270	11 917	26 302	374	25 928	3 708
Children ever born	1 888	2 609	11 223	8 856	2 367	2 910	9 322	21 252	365	20 887	3 023
Per 1,000 women	687	783	772	765	803	681	782	808	976	806	815
Women 25 to 34 years	**10 582**	**8 729**	**34 426**	**27 560**	**6 866**	**12 208**	**30 857**	**70 048**	**787**	**69 261**	**10 315**
Children ever born	11 558	13 408	51 563	40 883	10 680	18 022	45 452	105 737	1 301	104 436	16 456
Per 1,000 women	1 092	1 536	1 498	1 483	1 555	1 476	1 473	1 509	1 653	1 508	1 595
Women ever married	8 210	7 389	31 664	25 418	6 246	10 437	26 861	59 639	713	58 926	8 501
Children ever born	10 994	12 621	51 022	40 477	10 545	17 212	42 934	98 972	1 284	97 688	15 001
Per 1,000 women	1 339	1 708	1 611	1 592	1 688	1 649	1 598	1 660	1 801	1 658	1 765
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 285**	**6 319**	**27 533**	**21 915**	**5 618**	**9 395**	**22 504**	**44 732**	**678**	**44 054**	**7 616**
Children ever born	15 005	16 491	65 216	51 401	13 815	24 666	58 652	120 144	1 880	118 264	20 476
Per 1,000 women	2 387	2 610	2 369	2 345	2 459	2 625	2 606	2 686	2 773	2 685	2 689
Women ever married	5 881	5 893	26 424	21 091	5 333	8 732	21 553	42 767	656	42 111	7 222
Children ever born	14 775	16 241	65 037	51 295	13 742	24 058	57 686	117 651	1 845	115 806	19 992
Per 1,000 women	2 512	2 756	2 461	2 432	2 577	2 755	2 676	2 751	2 813	2 750	2 768
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**113 568**	**111 789**	**433 638**	**343 041**	**90 597**	**153 260**	**364 449**	**806 951**	**11 089**	**795 862**	**129 296**
In households	107 189	110 326	425 689	336 831	88 858	145 905	348 175	759 710	10 914	748 796	121 594
Family householder: Male	21 763	25 724	106 463	84 273	22 190	33 717	77 993	160 270	2 716	157 554	26 482
Female	5 144	5 497	16 714	13 279	3 435	6 482	17 398	43 484	380	43 104	6 608
Nonfamily householder: Male	5 868	2 945	11 109	9 058	2 051	4 630	14 242	28 972	317	28 655	3 790
Female	7 452	5 566	19 765	15 592	4 173	7 078	14 978	33 961	455	33 506	5 484
Spouse	22 249	25 168	105 539	83 382	22 157	33 632	76 632	159 126	2 733	156 393	25 815
Child	31 283	36 583	142 484	112 816	29 668	49 238	121 742	266 805	3 566	263 239	43 257
Other relatives	5 256	7 283	18 692	14 225	4 467	8 096	15 077	41 413	588	40 825	7 106
Nonrelatives	8 174	1 560	4 923	4 206	717	3 032	10 113	25 679	159	25 520	3 052
Persons per household	2.66	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.79	2.81	2.79	2.85	2.82	2.85	2.87
Persons per family	3.18	3.21	3.17	3.16	3.20	3.26	3.24	3.29	3.22	3.29	3.30
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**26 907**	**31 221**	**123 177**	**97 552**	**25 625**	**40 199**	**95 391**	**203 754**	**3 096**	**200 658**	**33 090**
With own children under 18 years	13 117	14 668	61 132	48 436	12 696	19 974	52 783	111 740	1 548	110 192	17 503
With own children under 6 years	5 559	5 839	24 499	19 468	5 031	8 008	22 300	49 805	649	49 156	6 749
Married-couple families	**22 226**	**25 509**	**105 463**	**83 520**	**21 943**	**33 377**	**77 184**	**159 800**	**2 669**	**157 131**	**26 105**
With own children under 18 years	10 729	11 922	53 348	42 058	11 290	16 470	41 208	84 548	1 307	83 241	13 479
With own children under 6 years	4 803	4 944	22 281	17 592	4 689	6 889	18 114	39 221	585	38 636	5 505
Female householder, no husband present	**3 800**	**4 679**	**14 418**	**11 480**	**2 938**	**5 423**	**14 985**	**37 102**	**288**	**36 814**	**5 690**
With own children under 18 years	2 074	2 403	6 709	5 498	1 211	2 964	10 158	24 607	184	24 423	3 503
With own children under 6 years	676	753	1 867	1 576	291	980	3 725	9 727	64	9 663	1 070
Subfamilies	**682**	**976**	**2 878**	**2 203**	**675**	**1 025**	**2 077**	**5 162**	**101**	**5 061**	**935**
With own children under 18 years	567	792	2 157	1 650	507	836	1 875	4 408	101	4 307	805
Married-couple subfamilies	**187**	**304**	**1 365**	**1 047**	**318**	**377**	**453**	**1 326**	**23**	**1 303**	**298**
With own children under 18 years	72	120	644	494	150	188	251	572	23	549	168
Mother-child subfamilies	**434**	**619**	**1 351**	**1 039**	**312**	**610**	**1 540**	**3 542**	**78**	**3 464**	**595**
Persons under 18 years	**26 534**	**30 324**	**118 725**	**93 954**	**24 771**	**41 491**	**103 842**	**229 837**	**3 204**	**226 633**	**37 001**
Percent living with two parents	75.8	70.4	82.0	81.8	82.6	75.9	72.0	68.0	75.5	67.9	68.3
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**40 532**	**42 994**	**180 538**	**144 287**	**36 251**	**57 875**	**148 212**	**317 480**	**4 388**	**313 092**	**49 088**
Never widowed or divorced	31 536	33 469	137 721	108 184	29 537	45 262	111 906	235 786	3 397	232 389	36 694
Known to have been: Widowed	1 112	1 812	5 270	4 202	1 068	1 923	4 483	9 563	170	9 393	1 719
Divorced	8 015	7 824	38 108	32 360	5 748	10 847	32 470	73 148	852	72 296	10 801
Widowed and divorced	131	111	561	459	102	157	647	1 017	31	986	126
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**26 907**	**31 221**	**123 177**	**97 552**	**25 625**	**40 199**	**95 391**	**203 754**	**3 096**	**200 658**	**33 090**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	20 785	22 730	88 129	70 466	17 663	30 610	74 983	154 496	2 121	152 375	25 053
Unemployed	561	973	4 281	3 401	880	811	2 260	5 070	167	4 903	801
Not in labor force	5 561	7 518	30 767	23 685	7 082	8 778	18 148	44 188	808	43 380	7 236
Married-couple families	**22 226**	**25 509**	**105 463**	**83 520**	**21 943**	**33 377**	**77 184**	**159 800**	**2 669**	**157 131**	**26 105**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	18 017	19 825	79 592	63 454	16 138	26 585	64 692	131 691	1 894	129 797	21 186
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 668	12 210	38 747	31 118	7 629	16 063	34 623	68 300	809	67 491	11 682
Wife unemployed	258	562	2 655	2 195	460	487	2 386	4 174	105	4 069	610
Wife not in labor force	6 091	7 053	38 190	30 141	8 049	10 035	27 683	59 217	980	58 237	8 894
Husband unemployed	411	649	3 503	2 777	726	642	1 197	2 688	102	2 586	504
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	264	408	1 590	1 312	278	367	703	1 315	25	1 290	324
Wife unemployed	6	25	275	231	44	12	86	218	20	198	18
Wife not in labor force	141	216	1 638	1 234	404	263	408	1 155	57	1 098	162
Husband not in labor force	3 798	5 035	22 368	17 289	5 079	6 150	11 295	25 421	673	24 748	4 415
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 141	1 368	4 460	3 471	989	1 754	3 061	6 228	141	6 087	1 092
Wife unemployed	48	59	344	250	94	71	60	276	5	271	31
Wife not in labor force	2 609	3 608	17 564	13 568	3 996	4 325	8 174	18 917	527	18 390	3 292
Female householder, no husband present	**3 800**	**4 679**	**14 418**	**11 480**	**2 938**	**5 423**	**14 985**	**37 102**	**288**	**36 814**	**5 690**
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 276	2 395	6 766	5 618	1 148	3 127	8 323	19 136	140	18 996	2 968
Unemployed	105	269	672	518	154	136	944	2 032	37	1 995	277
Not in labor force	1 419	2 015	6 980	5 344	1 636	2 160	5 718	15 934	111	15 823	2 445
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**6 379**	**1 463**	**7 949**	**6 210**	**1 739**	**7 355**	**16 274**	**47 241**	**175**	**47 066**	**7 702**
Inmate of mental hospital	24	36	50	40	10	2 085	1 398	65	–	65	1 051
Inmate of home for the aged	398	480	1 594	1 113	481	764	1 115	2 794	–	2 794	1 624
Inmate of other institution	382	396	1 445	1 358	87	306	1 480	2 194	175	2 019	1 042
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 983	39 505	–	39 505	3 770
In college dormitory	5 131	392	4 298	3 207	1 091	3 873	5 835	2 301	–	2 301	13
Other, in group quarters	444	159	562	492	70	327	463	382	–	382	202

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**60 422**	**19 533**	**290 892**	**66 868**	**128 050**	**95 974**	**4 728**	**2 751**	**1 977**	**9 981**	**4 936**
Children ever born	15 105	4 986	64 609	20 632	25 590	18 387	1 406	860	546	1 174	1 738
Per 1,000 women	250	255	222	309	200	192	297	313	276	118	352
Women ever married	14 786	5 793	54 157	6 284	25 133	22 740	1 537	1 020	517	1 417	1 551
Children ever born	9 818	3 856	38 268	5 927	17 772	14 569	1 161	759	402	794	1 100
Per 1,000 women	664	666	707	943	707	641	755	744	778	560	709
Women 25 to 34 years	**60 541**	**19 100**	**309 968**	**84 502**	**126 874**	**118 592**	**4 085**	**2 589**	**1 496**	**5 682**	**4 188**
Children ever born	74 815	25 742	336 049	65 403	150 409	120 237	5 560	3 516	2 044	5 265	6 033
Per 1,000 women	1 236	1 348	1 084	1 014	1 185	1 014	1 361	1 358	1 366	927	1 441
Women ever married	48 942	16 520	225 690	33 423	99 167	93 100	3 619	2 290	1 329	4 019	3 428
Children ever born	69 980	24 805	305 612	46 990	142 048	116 574	5 475	3 473	2 002	4 938	5 620
Per 1,000 women	1 430	1 502	1 354	1 406	1 432	1 252	1 513	1 517	1 506	1 229	1 639
Women 35 to 44 years	**39 059**	**13 596**	**216 953**	**38 633**	**93 820**	**84 500**	**3 309**	**2 135**	**1 174**	**2 722**	**2 922**
Children ever born	94 897	32 680	483 636	83 477	219 200	180 959	7 552	4 777	2 775	6 253	7 058
Per 1,000 women	2 430	2 404	2 229	2 161	2 336	2 142	2 282	2 237	2 364	2 297	2 415
Women ever married	36 597	12 954	195 880	29 852	87 695	78 333	3 146	2 051	1 095	2 533	2 670
Children ever born	92 607	32 293	470 746	75 316	215 803	179 627	7 527	4 766	2 761	6 162	6 845
Per 1,000 women	2 530	2 493	2 403	2 523	2 461	2 293	2 393	2 324	2 521	2 433	2 564
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**632 015**	**224 341**	**3 060 922**	**638 333**	**1 316 875**	**1 105 714**	**53 661**	**33 457**	**20 204**	**59 439**	**54 906**
In households	612 125	218 310	2 991 951	606 538	1 295 230	1 090 183	52 545	32 965	19 580	53 555	53 679
Family householder: Male	132 137	51 025	596 925	79 154	275 025	242 746	12 554	8 137	4 417	9 538	11 954
Female	34 004	11 218	163 163	56 415	63 107	43 641	2 608	1 450	1 158	2 886	3 395
Nonfamily householder: Male	24 576	7 575	159 069	50 619	52 062	56 388	1 506	923	583	3 892	1 674
Female	36 608	13 626	196 242	67 844	63 920	64 478	3 245	1 841	1 404	5 418	3 758
Spouse	131 786	50 954	594 722	77 094	274 635	242 993	12 636	8 128	4 508	9 731	11 830
Child	199 526	69 161	994 924	178 622	459 173	357 129	16 833	10 597	6 236	13 175	16 697
Other relatives	32 779	9 822	147 284	53 867	56 236	37 181	2 433	1 407	1 026	2 169	3 520
Nonrelatives	20 709	4 929	139 622	42 923	51 072	45 627	730	482	248	6 746	851
Persons per household	2.69	2.62	2.68	2.39	2.85	2.68	2.64	2.67	2.59	2.46	2.58
Persons per family	3.19	3.09	3.29	3.28	3.34	3.23	3.10	3.10	3.11	3.02	3.09
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**166 141**	**62 243**	**760 088**	**135 569**	**338 132**	**286 387**	**15 162**	**9 587**	**5 575**	**12 424**	**15 349**
With own children under 18 years	84 362	29 800	412 970	63 866	190 084	159 020	7 263	4 545	2 718	5 866	6 742
With own children under 6 years	33 979	11 584	161 324	24 423	73 007	63 894	2 863	1 837	1 026	2 555	2 682
Married-couple families	**131 963**	**50 903**	**594 608**	**77 421**	**274 037**	**243 150**	**12 493**	**8 092**	**4 401**	**9 794**	**11 905**
With own children under 18 years	65 751	23 926	317 469	32 113	151 596	133 760	6 052	3 917	2 135	4 400	5 045
With own children under 6 years	27 834	9 856	133 373	13 294	62 691	57 388	2 480	1 618	862	2 023	2 113
Female householder, no husband present	**28 352**	**9 369**	**131 996**	**48 461**	**50 179**	**33 356**	**2 249**	**1 219**	**1 030**	**2 196**	**2 897**
With own children under 18 years	16 408	5 181	81 079	28 154	31 984	20 941	1 056	506	550	1 284	1 497
With own children under 6 years	5 456	1 520	23 345	9 656	8 214	5 475	322	162	160	482	486
Subfamilies	**4 336**	**1 290**	**18 073**	**7 030**	**7 017**	**4 026**	**385**	**199**	**186**	**266**	**505**
With own children under 18 years	3 701	951	15 152	6 537	5 599	3 016	330	159	171	217	409
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 229**	**548**	**5 503**	**1 176**	**2 535**	**1 792**	**133**	**96**	**37**	**56**	**113**
With own children under 18 years	594	209	2 582	683	1 117	782	78	56	22	7	17
Mother-child subfamilies	**2 868**	**656**	**11 762**	**5 537**	**4 149**	**2 076**	**233**	**94**	**139**	**195**	**357**
Persons under 18 years	**167 364**	**57 480**	**822 086**	**143 355**	**374 259**	**304 472**	**13 818**	**8 724**	**5 094**	**11 244**	**13 720**
Percent living with two parents	71.5	75.2	72.5	41.6	76.8	81.9	77.8	82.1	70.3	69.7	63.7
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**247 066**	**88 877**	**1 180 401**	**179 060**	**524 442**	**476 899**	**21 434**	**13 875**	**7 559**	**18 874**	**20 280**
Never widowed or divorced	184 170	66 357	900 196	122 168	409 697	368 331	15 751	10 181	5 570	14 391	15 174
Known to have been: Widowed	7 560	3 111	33 333	10 000	13 287	10 046	683	393	290	511	917
Divorced	56 200	19 707	250 074	47 784	102 673	99 617	5 081	3 334	1 747	4 036	4 265
Widowed and divorced	864	298	3 202	892	1 215	1 095	81	33	48	64	76
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**166 141**	**62 243**	**760 088**	**135 569**	**338 132**	**286 387**	**15 162**	**9 587**	**5 575**	**12 424**	**15 349**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	131 385	46 177	621 921	90 903	283 939	247 079	11 226	7 322	3 904	9 727	10 944
Unemployed	3 170	1 371	13 179	4 307	5 246	3 626	614	394	220	175	556
Not in labor force	31 586	14 695	124 988	40 359	48 947	35 682	3 322	1 871	1 451	2 522	3 849
Married-couple families	**131 963**	**50 903**	**594 608**	**77 421**	**274 037**	**243 150**	**12 493**	**8 092**	**4 401**	**9 794**	**11 905**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	109 555	39 909	506 749	56 344	235 681	214 724	9 806	6 469	3 337	7 951	9 154
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	66 235	22 822	310 533	36 456	146 568	127 509	4 963	3 319	1 644	5 256	5 689
Wife unemployed	1 869	645	9 737	1 575	4 361	3 801	338	196	142	97	301
Wife not in labor force	41 451	16 442	186 479	18 313	84 752	83 414	4 505	2 954	1 551	2 598	3 164
Husband unemployed	1 994	1 002	8 555	2 029	3 802	2 724	451	315	136	153	366
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 148	499	5 350	1 143	2 470	1 737	248	165	83	103	263
Wife unemployed	126	80	587	232	242	113	37	33	4	–	25
Wife not in labor force	720	423	2 618	654	1 090	874	166	117	49	50	78
Husband not in labor force	20 414	9 992	79 304	19 048	34 554	25 702	2 236	1 308	928	1 690	2 385
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 636	2 247	23 128	5 957	9 863	7 308	603	357	246	559	609
Wife unemployed	197	110	763	260	324	179	47	15	32	20	36
Wife not in labor force	14 581	7 635	55 413	12 831	24 367	18 215	1 586	936	650	1 111	1 740
Female householder, no husband present	**28 352**	**9 369**	**131 996**	**48 461**	**50 179**	**33 356**	**2 249**	**1 219**	**1 030**	**2 196**	**2 897**
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 827	5 170	91 619	28 234	38 151	25 234	1 118	647	471	1 471	1 536
Unemployed	1 063	318	3 907	2 000	1 188	719	153	63	90	49	178
Not in labor force	9 462	3 881	36 470	18 227	10 840	7 403	978	509	469	676	1 183
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**19 890**	**6 031**	**68 971**	**31 795**	**21 645**	**15 531**	**1 116**	**492**	**624**	**5 884**	**1 227**
Inmate of mental hospital	950	1 150	3 094	2 215	348	531	–	–	–	–	36
Inmate of home for the aged	4 655	1 963	10 180	2 866	4 406	2 908	90	8	82	376	441
Inmate of other institution	4 523	317	7 674	2 031	2 179	3 464	360	320	40	75	228
In military quarters	–	–	10 620	2 308	2 536	5 776	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	8 763	1 819	27 588	15 974	10 282	1 332	587	150	437	5 054	392
Other, in group quarters	999	782	9 815	6 401	1 894	1 520	79	14	65	379	130

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**7 183**	**6 848**	**335**	**10 112**	**35 405**	**74 374**	**11 206**	**48 182**	**15 994**	**264 734**	**66 868**
Children ever born	2 380	2 264	116	2 148	11 732	29 574	3 701	12 656	4 054	57 458	20 632
Per 1,000 women	331	331	346	212	331	398	330	263	253	217	309
Women ever married	2 983	2 851	132	2 319	11 014	25 202	3 152	11 895	4 554	47 521	6 284
Children ever born	2 218	2 108	110	1 496	8 688	20 235	2 606	7 842	3 010	32 760	5 927
Per 1,000 women	744	739	833	645	789	803	827	659	661	689	943
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 347**	**7 035**	**312**	**7 663**	**27 969**	**67 327**	**8 474**	**48 319**	**15 201**	**283 732**	**54 502**
Children ever born	10 308	9 911	397	10 524	40 680	101 248	13 245	56 298	19 907	296 166	65 403
Per 1,000 women	1 403	1 409	1 272	1 373	1 454	1 504	1 563	1 165	1 310	1 044	1 014
Women ever married	6 749	6 481	268	6 315	24 245	57 216	6 861	37 881	12 880	201 984	33 423
Children ever born	10 222	9 827	395	9 973	38 306	94 678	11 889	51 936	19 037	266 904	46 990
Per 1,000 women	1 515	1 516	1 474	1 579	1 580	1 655	1 733	1 371	1 478	1 321	1 406
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 211**	**5 883**	**328**	**5 667**	**20 074**	**42 503**	**5 937**	**29 409**	**10 351**	**193 869**	**38 633**
Children ever born	14 163	13 515	648	14 240	52 464	114 313	15 451	69 893	24 899	424 396	83 477
Per 1,000 women	2 280	2 297	1 976	2 513	2 614	2 690	2 602	2 377	2 405	2 189	2 161
Women ever married	5 973	5 659	314	5 182	19 183	40 630	5 621	27 181	9 779	173 582	29 852
Children ever born	14 154	13 515	639	13 892	51 638	111 883	15 049	67 803	24 539	412 100	75 316
Per 1,000 women	2 370	2 388	2 035	2 681	2 692	2 754	2 677	2 494	2 509	2 374	2 523
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**89 883**	**85 230**	**4 653**	**94 035**	**328 802**	**771 218**	**106 305**	**491 678**	**177 428**	**2 763 471**	**638 333**
In households	89 526	84 896	4 630	87 472	312 594	724 698	97 598	477 452	172 003	2 699 512	606 538
Family householder: Male	22 824	21 663	1 161	19 851	69 437	151 986	21 038	99 091	38 851	529 338	79 154
Female	3 663	3 459	204	4 372	16 142	42 219	5 759	29 735	9 893	154 044	56 415
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 082	1 970	112	3 093	13 026	28 127	3 269	21 631	6 558	152 370	50 619
Female	4 405	4 123	282	5 000	13 721	32 793	5 037	33 212	12 121	189 692	67 844
Spouse	22 656	21 538	1 118	19 766	68 081	150 824	20 593	98 784	38 918	527 894	77 094
Child	29 524	28 072	1 452	28 657	109 136	254 502	33 410	150 369	53 079	878 933	178 622
Other relatives	3 517	3 245	272	4 542	13 589	39 088	5 653	25 899	8 087	134 617	53 867
Nonrelatives	855	826	29	2 191	9 462	25 159	2 839	18 731	4 496	132 624	42 923
Persons per household	2.72	2.72	2.63	2.71	2.78	2.84	2.78	2.60	2.55	2.63	2.39
Persons per family	3.10	3.10	3.08	3.19	3.23	3.29	3.23	3.14	3.05	3.26	3.28
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**26 487**	**25 122**	**1 365**	**24 223**	**85 579**	**194 205**	**26 797**	**128 826**	**48 744**	**683 382**	**135 569**
With own children under 18 years	12 869	12 270	599	11 832	47 673	106 799	13 954	63 923	22 753	364 947	63 866
With own children under 6 years	4 923	4 689	234	4 696	20 164	47 752	5 567	26 463	8 893	142 486	24 423
Married-couple families	**22 565**	**21 441**	**1 124**	**19 761**	**68 745**	**151 635**	**20 801**	**98 932**	**38 826**	**527 580**	**77 421**
With own children under 18 years	11 049	10 543	506	9 373	36 812	80 249	10 413	47 259	17 523	275 163	32 113
With own children under 6 years	4 445	4 244	201	3 891	16 168	37 368	4 452	20 744	7 290	115 991	13 294
Female householder, no husband present	**3 279**	**3 092**	**187**	**3 707**	**13 920**	**36 128**	**4 947**	**25 106**	**8 360**	**124 910**	**48 461**
With own children under 18 years	1 633	1 561	72	2 146	9 615	24 140	3 092	14 947	4 687	76 767	28 154
With own children under 6 years	430	404	26	726	3 569	9 556	955	5 133	1 422	22 244	9 656
Subfamilies	**558**	**515**	**43**	**646**	**1 791**	**4 827**	**746**	**3 344**	**1 002**	**16 058**	**7 030**
With own children under 18 years	410	376	34	564	1 610	4 131	634	2 893	746	13 535	6 537
Married-couple subfamilies	**257**	**241**	**16**	**191**	**390**	**1 191**	**185**	**846**	**413**	**4 643**	**1 176**
With own children under 18 years	109	102	7	109	209	495	73	395	157	2 120	683
Mother-child subfamilies	**273**	**246**	**27**	**434**	**1 322**	**3 342**	**519**	**2 334**	**517**	**10 693**	**5 537**
Persons under 18 years	**24 812**	**23 647**	**1 165**	**23 999**	**93 569**	**219 365**	**28 888**	**125 952**	**44 169**	**721 213**	**143 355**
Percent living with two parents	81.4	81.4	79.6	73.6	71.1	67.5	65.1	67.6	71.7	71.1	41.6
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**38 653**	**36 863**	**1 790**	**34 403**	**133 549**	**302 994**	**39 420**	**188 143**	**68 418**	**1 052 139**	**179 060**
Never widowed or divorced	28 795	27 360	1 435	26 506	100 155	224 381	29 234	137 118	49 769	796 797	122 168
Known to have been: Widowed	1 091	1 025	66	1 186	4 062	9 103	1 365	6 041	2 536	30 850	10 000
Divorced	8 890	8 592	298	6 832	29 935	70 444	8 929	45 724	16 396	227 529	47 784
Widowed and divorced	123	114	9	121	603	934	108	740	283	3 037	892
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**26 487**	**25 122**	**1 365**	**24 223**	**85 579**	**194 205**	**26 797**	**128 826**	**48 744**	**683 382**	**135 569**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	19 563	18 655	908	18 576	67 479	147 423	20 344	100 988	35 629	556 392	90 903
Unemployed	534	510	24	368	2 107	4 744	683	2 588	1 105	12 172	4 307
Not in labor force	6 390	5 957	433	5 279	15 993	42 038	5 770	25 250	12 010	114 818	40 359
Married-couple families	**22 565**	**21 441**	**1 124**	**19 761**	**68 745**	**151 635**	**20 801**	**98 932**	**38 826**	**527 580**	**77 421**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	17 463	16 662	801	15 802	57 987	125 368	17 014	81 601	30 135	447 328	56 344
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 332	7 941	391	9 544	30 989	65 219	9 145	49 915	17 450	276 694	36 456
Wife unemployed	514	504	10	236	2 177	3 981	493	1 366	486	8 638	1 575
Wife not in labor force	8 617	8 217	400	6 022	24 821	56 168	7 376	30 320	12 199	161 996	18 313
Husband unemployed	421	399	22	293	1 065	2 466	365	1 562	758	7 842	2 029
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	202	199	3	165	641	1 220	240	967	383	4 965	1 143
Wife unemployed	11	6	5	4	71	198	18	100	61	550	232
Wife not in labor force	208	194	14	124	353	1 048	107	495	314	2 327	654
Husband not in labor force	4 681	4 380	301	3 666	9 693	23 801	3 422	15 769	7 933	72 410	19 048
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	786	732	54	1 057	2 593	5 825	817	4 399	1 782	21 223	5 957
Wife unemployed	31	27	4	28	55	252	17	168	98	729	260
Wife not in labor force	3 864	3 621	243	2 581	7 045	17 724	2 588	11 202	6 053	50 458	12 831
Female householder, no husband present	**3 279**	**3 092**	**187**	**3 707**	**13 920**	**36 128**	**4 947**	**25 106**	**8 360**	**124 910**	**48 461**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 732	1 666	66	2 242	7 704	18 684	2 637	16 044	4 649	87 187	28 234
Unemployed	102	102	–	74	927	1 970	269	962	299	3 750	2 000
Not in labor force	1 445	1 324	121	1 391	5 289	15 474	2 041	8 100	3 412	33 973	18 227
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**357**	**334**	**23**	**6 563**	**16 208**	**46 520**	**8 707**	**14 226**	**5 425**	**63 959**	**31 795**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	2 085	1 398	65	1 051	950	859	3 083	2 215
Inmate of home for the aged	310	310	–	651	1 059	2 794	1 602	4 492	1 863	9 413	2 866
Inmate of other institution	26	3	23	164	1 480	1 593	207	2 031	145	6 270	2 031
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	5 983	39 385	3 770	–	–	9 006	2 308
In college dormitory	–	–	–	3 356	5 831	2 301	1 891	6 044	1 819	26 848	15 974
Other, in group quarters	21	21	–	307	457	382	186	709	739	9 339	6 401

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.	Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.				Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**116 932**	**80 934**	**9 637**	**13 349**	**6 024**	**10 631**	**9 930**	**1 453**	**4 136**	**13 543**
Children ever born	22 866	13 960	2 261	1 658	861	4 132	3 874	421	1 384	4 388
Per 1,000 women	196	172	235	124	143	389	390	290	335	324
Women ever married	23 204	18 033	2 271	2 455	783	3 462	3 227	500	1 259	4 100
Children ever born	16 000	10 833	1 338	1 080	539	3 068	2 837	392	835	3 344
Per 1,000 women	690	601	589	440	688	886	879	784	663	816
Women 25 to 34 years	**116 564**	**102 666**	**14 661**	**19 036**	**3 645**	**10 013**	**9 284**	**1 255**	**3 471**	**10 158**
Children ever born	133 156	97 607	9 535	10 522	3 564	16 473	15 217	1 637	4 813	15 520
Per 1,000 women	1 142	951	650	553	978	1 645	1 639	1 304	1 387	1 528
Women ever married	89 852	78 709	8 680	11 675	2 578	8 870	8 202	1 132	2 788	8 837
Children ever born	125 490	94 424	8 337	10 016	3 287	15 628	14 404	1 613	4 438	14 689
Per 1,000 women	1 397	1 200	960	858	1 275	1 762	1 756	1 425	1 592	1 662
Women 35 to 44 years	**84 112**	**71 124**	**6 206**	**9 374**	**1 835**	**7 572**	**7 060**	**1 144**	**2 419**	**7 800**
Children ever born	193 084	147 835	10 932	14 509	4 462	20 655	19 261	2 712	5 820	20 540
Per 1,000 women	2 296	2 079	1 762	1 548	2 432	2 728	2 728	2 371	2 406	2 633
Women ever married	78 369	65 361	4 914	7 508	1 685	7 366	6 867	1 120	2 236	7 488
Children ever born	190 088	146 696	10 653	14 248	4 381	20 451	19 065	2 694	5 627	20 386
Per 1,000 women	2 426	2 244	2 168	1 898	2 600	2 776	2 776	2 405	2 517	2 722
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**1 188 700**	**936 438**	**103 217**	**152 599**	**39 916**	**114 486**	**106 385**	**16 509**	**45 642**	**122 617**
In households	1 169 265	923 709	101 516	148 612	38 422	113 097	105 542	16 377	44 565	117 614
Family householder: Male	246 609	203 575	18 155	28 396	6 443	25 785	23 976	4 048	9 815	25 858
Female	59 238	38 391	6 130	7 658	2 187	5 192	5 013	726	2 932	6 390
Nonfamily householder: Male	49 996	51 755	11 438	15 362	2 732	2 667	2 538	357	1 411	4 647
Female	61 611	60 237	13 515	20 308	4 033	2 924	2 782	751	3 359	4 787
Spouse	246 666	204 134	17 901	28 710	6 689	25 497	23 679	4 133	9 789	25 432
Child	407 202	293 109	22 749	31 476	9 241	42 570	39 640	5 583	13 609	41 862
Other relatives	49 403	31 347	4 342	6 233	1 733	6 258	5 818	571	2 927	5 180
Nonrelatives	48 540	41 161	7 286	10 469	5 364	2 204	2 096	208	723	3 458
Persons per household	2.80	2.61	2.06	2.07	2.50	3.09	3.08	2.78	2.54	2.82
Persons per family	3.30	3.18	2.85	2.84	3.05	3.40	3.38	3.15	3.07	3.25
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**305 847**	**241 966**	**24 285**	**36 054**	**8 630**	**30 977**	**28 989**	**4 774**	**12 747**	**32 248**
With own children under 18 years	170 118	130 963	10 142	13 766	3 791	17 596	16 394	2 450	5 494	18 284
With own children under 6 years	65 720	52 343	4 789	5 773	1 630	7 388	6 959	723	2 167	7 473
Married-couple families	**246 005**	**204 154**	**18 378**	**28 765**	**6 672**	**25 651**	**23 902**	**4 074**	**9 854**	**25 443**
With own children under 18 years	133 866	109 184	7 062	10 608	2 823	14 504	13 404	2 084	4 108	13 685
With own children under 6 years	55 945	46 752	3 778	4 881	1 293	6 301	5 896	689	1 730	5 854
Female householder, no husband present	**47 190**	**29 259**	**4 817**	**5 630**	**1 632**	**4 405**	**4 250**	**574**	**2 489**	**5 667**
With own children under 18 years	30 379	18 234	2 782	2 665	845	2 758	2 693	328	1 259	4 093
With own children under 6 years	7 834	4 754	894	769	303	972	954	28	377	1 443
Subfamilies	**5 960**	**3 068**	**435**	**586**	**257**	**754**	**720**	**83**	**456**	**634**
With own children under 18 years	4 744	2 254	383	434	208	650	616	66	360	562
Married-couple subfamilies	**2 112**	**1 355**	**110**	**249**	**54**	**180**	**176**	**46**	**113**	**132**
With own children under 18 years	896	541	58	97	5	76	72	29	17	60
Mother-child subfamilies	**3 580**	**1 576**	**305**	**299**	**192**	**548**	**516**	**37**	**308**	**470**
Persons under 18 years	**329 970**	**247 888**	**18 849**	**24 945**	**7 673**	**36 423**	**33 891**	**4 451**	**11 126**	**35 670**
Percent living with two parents	76.1	81.5	64.1	73.7	68.3	74.5	73.8	82.5	63.6	69 4
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**473 403**	**399 676**	**39 273**	**54 139**	**12 253**	**48 326**	**44 883**	**7 178**	**16 694**	**49 796**
Never widowed or divorced	367 960	306 669	26 639	38 841	9 258	36 718	33 915	5 427	12 512	37 168
Known to have been: Widowed	12 170	8 680	1 088	1 253	407	1 404	1 326	221	767	1 473
Divorced	94 410	85 335	11 645	14 211	2 621	10 337	9 755	1 535	3 485	11 403
Widowed and divorced	1 137	1 008	99	166	33	133	113	5	70	248
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**305 847**	**241 966**	**24 285**	**36 054**	**8 630**	**30 977**	**28 989**	**4 774**	**12 747**	**32 248**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	257 598	207 891	19 480	27 677	6 510	24 332	22 693	3 792	9 102	25 325
Unemployed	4 746	3 119	444	612	100	914	876	85	428	785
Not in labor force	43 503	30 956	4 361	7 765	2 020	5 731	5 420	896	3 217	6 138
Married-couple families	**246 005**	**204 154**	**18 378**	**28 765**	**6 672**	**25 651**	**23 902**	**4 074**	**9 854**	**25 443**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	211 677	179 307	15 384	22 378	5 285	21 295	19 798	3 416	7 629	21 437
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	132 862	107 376	9 556	14 245	3 567	11 557	10 820	1 871	4 702	11 618
Wife unemployed	3 937	3 126	273	430	59	575	549	63	226	851
Wife not in labor force	74 878	68 805	5 555	7 703	1 659	9 163	8 429	1 482	2 701	8 968
Husband unemployed	3 442	2 371	276	496	107	659	621	61	272	394
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 271	1 551	207	319	77	314	291	43	193	292
Wife unemployed	228	90	5	24	–	47	47	–	18	18
Wife not in labor force	943	730	64	153	30	298	283	18	61	84
Husband not in labor force	30 886	22 476	2 718	5 891	1 280	3 697	3 483	597	1 953	3 612
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 867	6 399	687	1 402	373	926	853	197	485	982
Wife unemployed	312	157	37	42	14	39	39	–	23	19
Wife not in labor force	21 707	15 920	1 994	4 447	893	2 732	2 591	400	1 445	2 611
Female householder, no husband present	**47 190**	**29 259**	**4 817**	**5 630**	**1 632**	**4 405**	**4 250**	**574**	**2 489**	**5 667**
Employed or in Armed Forces	36 568	22 385	3 407	4 048	1 018	2 473	2 397	303	1 313	3 235
Unemployed	1 126	624	132	107	24	241	241	25	132	346
Not in labor force	9 496	6 250	1 278	1 475	590	1 691	1 612	246	1 044	2 086
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**19 435**	**12 729**	**1 701**	**3 987**	**1 494**	**1 389**	**843**	**132**	**1 077**	**5 003**
Inmate of mental hospital	348	520	11	13	–	8	8	–	36	135
Inmate of home for the aged	4 142	2 405	598	439	227	567	567	132	441	244
Inmate of other institution	1 280	2 959	182	168	25	683	257	–	78	892
In military quarters	2 171	4 527	–	2 609	–	120	–	–	–	1 614
In college dormitory	9 772	1 102	118	456	873	–	–	–	392	2 076
Other, in group quarters	1 722	1 216	792	302	369	11	11	–	130	42

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 301**	**7 780**	**14 532**	**27 062**	**4 144**	**10 042**	**24 157**	**8 819**	**24 632**	**24 248**
Children ever born	936	1 676	6 049	12 824	1 713	5 261	7 331	3 151	6 389	6 259
Per 1,000 women	407	215	416	474	413	524	303	357	259	258
Women ever married	964	1 661	5 553	9 743	978	3 272	4 397	2 905	8 476	8 306
Children ever born	752	1 091	4 358	8 335	905	3 207	3 302	2 189	5 321	5 201
Per 1,000 women	780	657	785	855	925	980	751	754	628	626
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 886**	**5 166**	**13 013**	**20 841**	**3 280**	**8 561**	**20 700**	**8 494**	**26 331**	**25 962**
Children ever born	3 437	7 241	18 371	31 130	5 048	14 623	22 378	11 346	36 351	35 834
Per 1,000 women	1 822	1 402	1 412	1 494	1 539	1 708	1 081	1 336	1 381	1 380
Women ever married	1 608	4 226	11 197	16 853	2 388	7 099	13 804	6 907	23 316	22 984
Children ever born	3 184	6 707	17 056	28 173	4 101	13 061	18 513	10 590	35 626	35 130
Per 1,000 women	1 980	1 587	1 523	1 672	1 717	1 840	1 341	1 533	1 528	1 528
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 433**	**3 598**	**8 129**	**10 589**	**2 231**	**5 185**	**10 642**	**4 997**	**17 827**	**17 540**
Children ever born	3 627	9 522	21 552	30 018	6 613	14 827	26 933	12 997	45 124	44 521
Per 1,000 women	2 531	2 646	2 651	2 835	2 964	2 860	2 531	2 601	2 531	2 538
Women ever married	1 381	3 327	7 730	9 814	2 064	4 877	9 200	4 588	17 368	17 098
Children ever born	3 604	9 186	21 019	28 956	6 252	14 424	25 063	12 690	44 770	44 167
Per 1,000 women	2 610	2 761	2 719	2 950	3 029	2 958	2 724	2 766	2 578	2 583
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**23 397**	**66 743**	**144 903**	**266 979**	**41 055**	**104 577**	**219 214**	**100 220**	**262 199**	**257 541**
In households	23 126	62 271	140 003	233 138	40 513	102 672	208 233	98 675	252 711	248 053
Family householder: Male	5 455	13 456	30 572	44 652	7 286	20 735	34 973	20 586	56 618	55 483
Female	1 150	3 619	7 918	16 854	3 282	7 140	17 753	6 691	11 102	10 968
Nonfamily householder: Male	781	2 511	6 577	12 226	1 781	3 635	12 860	4 358	8 871	8 692
Female	1 248	4 294	6 607	14 651	2 596	5 297	20 433	8 381	8 711	8 524
Spouse	5 188	13 538	29 775	44 071	7 037	20 583	34 448	20 492	56 708	55 589
Child	7 806	19 465	47 585	75 353	13 389	35 513	59 824	28 929	93 054	91 498
Other relatives	948	3 517	6 496	14 333	3 389	7 176	15 958	5 955	9 048	8 790
Nonrelatives	550	1 871	4 473	10 998	1 753	2 593	11 984	3 283	8 599	8 509
Persons per household	2.68	2.61	2.71	2.64	2.71	2.79	2.42	2.47	2.96	2.96
Persons per family	3.11	3.14	3.18	3.17	3.25	3.27	3.09	3.03	3.35	3.35
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**6 605**	**17 075**	**38 490**	**61 506**	**10 568**	**27 875**	**52 726**	**27 277**	**67 720**	**66 451**
With own children under 18 years	3 463	7 890	20 973	31 328	5 109	14 062	22 653	11 920	41 000	40 399
With own children under 6 years	1 437	3 332	9 519	15 867	2 017	6 486	9 931	5 107	16 955	16 655
Married-couple families	**5 370**	**13 433**	**30 267**	**44 531**	**7 125**	**20 466**	**34 781**	**20 506**	**56 902**	**55 775**
With own children under 18 years	2 695	5 922	15 780	20 988	3 076	9 680	13 175	8 471	33 177	32 638
With own children under 6 years	1 180	2 617	7 454	11 331	1 278	4 676	6 252	3 880	14 309	14 039
Female householder, no husband present	**1 017**	**3 099**	**6 864**	**14 608**	**2 917**	**6 351**	**15 275**	**5 667**	**9 000**	**8 938**
With own children under 18 years	675	1 770	4 682	9 588	1 800	3 995	8 678	3 079	6 941	6 914
With own children under 6 years	235	659	1 875	4 179	631	1 686	3 333	1 072	2 403	2 396
Subfamilies	**93**	**480**	**902**	**1 639**	**472**	**1 110**	**2 229**	**747**	**1 046**	**1 021**
With own children under 18 years	67	408	831	1 425	419	1 017	2 013	569	779	761
Married-couple subfamilies	**49**	**144**	**172**	**360**	**74**	**178**	**433**	**280**	**427**	**402**
With own children under 18 years	23	72	101	146	21	85	217	102	160	142
Mother-child subfamilies	**39**	**315**	**699**	**1 180**	**372**	**880**	**1 679**	**395**	**522**	**522**
Persons under 18 years	**6 780**	**16 160**	**41 060**	**65 471**	**11 461**	**29 816**	**48 929**	**24 402**	**80 768**	**79 573**
Percent living with two parents	70.3	69.5	67.8	57.3	48.3	59.1	48.5	63.0	76.8	76.7
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**9 434**	**23 117**	**59 629**	**93 495**	**13 730**	**37 459**	**68 470**	**36 097**	**117 008**	**114 914**
Never widowed or divorced	6 987	17 513	44 216	68 369	9 597	26 718	47 225	24 802	87 731	86 128
Known to have been: Widowed	247	865	1 901	3 000	655	1 478	3 011	1 563	2 714	2 684
Divorced	2 227	4 834	13 784	22 542	3 532	9 399	18 528	9 892	26 820	26 359
Widowed and divorced	27	95	272	416	54	136	294	160	257	257
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	**6 605**	**17 075**	**38 490**	**61 506**	**10 568**	**27 875**	**52 726**	**27 277**	**67 720**	**66 451**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	4 993	12 662	29 874	43 142	7 391	19 064	35 990	18 375	56 952	55 947
Unemployed	132	274	1 124	1 657	378	696	1 601	751	1 318	1 277
Not in labor force	1 480	4 139	7 492	16 707	2 799	8 115	15 135	8 151	9 450	9 227
Married-couple families	**5 370**	**13 433**	**30 267**	**44 531**	**7 125**	**20 466**	**34 781**	**20 506**	**56 902**	**55 775**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 317	10 444	25 409	35 235	5 492	15 515	25 638	14 931	50 272	49 378
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 234	6 270	13 356	17 175	3 250	8 201	16 024	8 551	26 342	25 949
Wife unemployed	87	172	1 020	1 221	195	559	552	316	1 493	1 456
Wife not in labor force	1 996	4 002	11 033	16 839	2 047	6 755	9 062	6 064	22 437	21 973
Husband unemployed	77	214	557	642	186	305	822	509	853	826
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	45	123	295	306	128	115	486	240	467	457
Wife unemployed	7	4	41	36	11	46	48	49	64	64
Wife not in labor force	25	87	221	300	47	144	288	220	322	305
Husband not in labor force	976	2 775	4 301	8 654	1 447	4 646	8 321	5 066	5 777	5 571
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	195	836	1 129	1 977	320	1 116	2 308	1 069	1 428	1 367
Wife unemployed	6	7	36	91	11	51	93	61	54	47
Wife not in labor force	775	1 932	3 136	6 586	1 116	3 479	5 920	3 936	4 295	4 157
Female householder, no husband present	**1 017**	**3 099**	**6 864**	**14 608**	**2 917**	**6 351**	**15 275**	**5 667**	**9 000**	**8 938**
Employed or in Armed Forces	518	1 814	3 568	6 855	1 551	2 905	8 538	2 866	5 736	5 697
Unemployed	47	64	520	873	163	346	729	218	364	364
Not in labor force	452	1 221	2 776	6 880	1 203	3 100	6 008	2 583	2 900	2 877
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	**271**	**4 472**	**4 900**	**33 841**	**542**	**1 905**	**10 981**	**1 545**	**9 488**	**9 488**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	52	40	15	–	887	55	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	250	651	630	653	296	508	2 247	545	719	719
Inmate of other institution	–	164	563	705	167	360	1 396	80	192	192
In military quarters	–	–	3 246	30 127	–	987	–	–	8 271	8 271
In college dormitory	–	3 356	–	2 008	13	20	5 919	252	273	273
Other, in group quarters	21	301	409	308	51	30	532	613	33	33

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**113 568**	**111 789**	**433 638**	**343 041**	**90 597**	**153 260**	**364 449**	**806 951**	**11 089**	**795 862**	**129 296**
Native	110 311	110 720	430 809	340 612	90 197	151 487	352 073	781 248	10 950	770 298	125 486
Born in State of residence	71 824	91 864	300 034	234 587	65 447	119 212	186 313	404 924	5 555	399 369	84 948
Born in different State	37 485	18 556	129 738	105 166	24 572	31 744	159 691	367 281	5 358	361 923	38 491
Northeast	12 947	3 323	9 648	7 766	1 882	9 233	37 598	96 146	823	95 323	8 486
North Central	6 402	1 218	15 933	13 478	2 455	5 630	22 488	56 730	498	56 232	5 630
South	15 355	13 270	100 150	80 531	19 619	15 067	87 221	185 615	3 846	181 769	21 908
West	2 781	745	4 007	3 391	616	1 814	12 384	28 790	191	28 599	2 467
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 002	300	1 037	859	178	531	6 069	9 043	37	9 006	2 047
Foreign born	3 257	1 069	2 829	2 429	400	1 773	12 376	25 703	139	25 564	3 810
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**107 077**	**104 829**	**406 507**	**321 683**	**84 824**	**143 085**	**338 280**	**744 768**	**10 231**	**734 537**	**120 629**
Same house	47 605	63 792	241 970	188 500	53 470	85 670	158 568	335 970	6 045	329 925	64 272
Different house in United States	57 690	40 667	163 197	132 006	31 191	56 563	169 405	392 169	4 153	388 016	52 318
Same county	16 124	22 491	91 728	76 169	15 559	26 392	60 837	157 869	1 395	156 474	22 022
Different county	41 566	18 176	71 469	55 837	15 632	30 171	108 568	234 300	2 758	231 542	30 296
Same State	22 795	12 909	31 173	23 098	8 075	18 001	48 552	86 347	448	85 899	16 290
In Armed Forces in 1975	155	227	83	64	19	172	1 684	3 842	19	3 823	417
Attending college in 1975	2 864	736	2 626	2 271	355	1 696	4 011	8 050	101	7 949	951
Different State	18 771	5 267	40 296	32 739	7 557	12 170	60 016	147 953	2 310	145 643	14 006
In Armed Forces in 1975	407	165	900	802	98	370	6 841	15 055	112	14 943	1 379
Attending college in 1975	4 561	430	3 000	2 397	603	1 252	6 330	13 414	74	13 340	1 143
Northeast	7 182	1 210	3 987	3 302	685	3 538	14 669	39 631	274	39 357	2 836
North Central	2 740	627	6 785	5 539	1 246	2 109	8 684	24 824	181	24 643	2 518
South	7 654	3 188	26 954	21 605	5 349	5 689	26 248	62 130	1 788	60 342	6 670
West	1 195	242	2 570	2 293	277	834	10 415	21 368	67	21 301	1 982
Abroad	1 782	370	1 340	1 177	163	852	10 307	16 629	33	16 596	4 039
In Armed Forces in 1975	137	32	263	214	49	58	2 708	3 845	–	3 845	1 124
Attending college in 1975	364	34	197	175	22	137	746	1 065	–	1 065	308
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	36 684	14 335	56 303	43 925	12 378	24 420	87 256	193 766	2 149	191 617	24 634
In Armed Forces in 1980	278	–	48	48	–	50	15 601	61 195	96	61 099	5 107
Inmate of institution in 1980	375	233	1 053	704	349	311	1 658	2 283	116	2 167	1 512
Attending college in 1980	15 457	1 083	7 227	5 956	1 271	3 987	13 005	16 552	95	16 457	2 024
Living with at least one parent	231	133	384	260	124	374	712	1 549	–	1 549	180
Not living with any parent	15 226	950	6 843	5 696	1 147	3 613	12 293	15 003	95	14 908	1 844
Different State in 1975	16 642	4 168	31 352	25 348	6 004	9 816	47 937	124 013	1 722	122 291	11 346
In Armed Forces in 1980	205	–	32	32	–	50	13 679	56 166	96	56 070	4 529
Inmate of institution in 1980	69	22	513	425	88	29	382	615	50	565	472
Attending college in 1980	7 741	298	3 713	3 082	631	2 609	7 120	8 521	83	8 438	1 059
Living with at least one parent	133	32	291	208	83	229	339	683	–	683	68
Not living with any parent	7 608	266	3 422	2 874	548	2 380	6 781	7 838	83	7 755	991
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**54 125**	**49 658**	**171 362**	...	...	**67 399**	**165 026**	**370 442**	...	...	**56 377**
Place of work reported	48 943	45 157	160 351	...	...	62 555	148 033	335 374	...	...	52 081
Worked in area of residence	46 549	38 563	151 542	...	...	59 780	138 459	296 814	...	...	42 889
Worked outside area of residence	2 394	6 594	8 809	...	...	2 775	9 574	38 560	...	...	9 192
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.9	14.6	5.5	...	...	4.4	6.5	11.5	...	...	17.6
Place of work not reported	5 182	4 501	11 011	...	...	4 844	16 993	35 068	...	...	4 296
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**53 563**	**48 738**	**170 918**	**136 969**	**33 949**	**67 367**	**165 816**	**369 568**	**3 892**	**365 676**	**56 156**
Private vehicle	44 491	44 445	160 209	129 039	31 170	60 466	143 730	302 657	3 404	299 253	48 732
Drive alone: Car	26 105	25 962	97 111	80 131	16 980	37 638	89 841	190 987	1 649	189 338	29 604
Truck or van	4 632	5 337	22 353	17 438	4 915	7 530	12 560	29 474	629	28 845	5 778
Carpool: Car	11 508	10 886	32 338	25 169	7 169	12 556	34 580	67 894	785	67 109	10 892
Truck or van	2 246	2 260	8 407	6 301	2 106	2 742	6 749	14 302	341	13 961	2 458
Public transportation	1 885	1 118	1 162	976	186	2 075	7 468	16 796	35	16 761	1 543
Bus or streetcar	1 761	964	887	742	145	1 946	6 990	16 312	35	16 277	1 315
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	–	6	25	46	–	46	–
Railroad	7	–	10	10	–	–	–	70	–	70	–
Taxicab	117	154	265	224	41	123	453	368	–	368	228
Bicycle	374	36	164	157	7	80	1 131	2 190	–	2 190	133
Motorcycle	102	54	240	200	40	181	1 174	1 975	20	1 955	171
Walked only	4 915	1 749	5 362	3 948	1 414	2 937	8 873	27 081	187	26 894	4 365
Other means	496	308	1 304	989	315	491	1 584	14 349	94	14 255	500
Worked at home	1 300	1 028	2 477	1 660	817	1 137	1 856	4 520	152	4 368	712
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**44 491**	**44 445**	**160 209**	**129 039**	**31 170**	**60 466**	**143 730**	**302 657**	**3 404**	**299 253**	**48 732**
Drive alone	30 737	31 299	119 464	97 569	21 895	45 168	102 401	220 461	2 278	218 183	35 382
In 2-person carpool	10 149	8 086	27 887	21 703	6 184	10 709	26 195	53 097	613	52 484	8 352
In 3-person carpool	2 217	2 549	7 270	5 489	1 781	2 732	8 495	15 993	277	15 716	2 828
In 4-person carpool	870	1 411	3 288	2 457	831	1 187	3 946	6 246	89	6 157	984
In 5-or-more-person carpool	518	1 100	2 300	1 821	479	670	2 693	6 860	147	6 713	1 186
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.21	1.17	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.20	1.19	1.25	1.19	1.19
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**52 862**	**48 444**	**168 589**	**135 674**	**32 915**	**66 128**	**163 183**	**365 802**	**3 703**	**362 099**	**55 600**
Less than 10 minutes	9 078	7 974	28 735	22 910	5 825	10 573	23 783	54 686	580	54 106	9 983
10 to 19 minutes	22 033	19 738	66 466	55 613	10 853	27 503	59 320	114 941	676	114 265	20 104
20 to 29 minutes	10 080	9 289	34 441	28 055	6 386	14 625	39 719	89 620	351	89 269	11 794
30 to 44 minutes	8 138	7 224	26 020	20 325	5 695	9 302	28 048	72 445	616	71 829	8 957
45 or more minutes	3 533	4 219	12 927	8 771	4 156	4 125	12 313	34 110	1 480	32 630	4 762
Mean minutes	19 1	19.7	19.6	19.0	22.3	19 0	20 3	21.9	34.3	21 8	19 8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	60 3	57.3	59 7	59 3	60 4	60 8	56.1	59.9	59 7	59 9	54 1

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con					Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**632 015**	**224 341**	**3 060 922**	**638 333**	**1 316 875**	**1 105 714**	**53 661**	**33 457**	**20 204**	**59 439**	**54 906**
Native	618 908	221 933	2 810 928	597 774	1 205 270	1 007 884	53 389	33 311	20 078	57 191	54 387
Born in State of residence	447 907	169 142	906 777	245 609	350 019	311 149	29 143	17 082	12 061	33 079	42 898
Born in different State	168 011	51 994	1 862 843	346 659	841 036	675 148	24 102	16 116	7 986	23 421	11 349
Northeast	46 018	10 658	490 102	70 169	210 457	209 476	1 619	1 038	581	8 386	1 621
North Central	20 656	8 332	247 741	33 119	92 517	122 105	1 667	1 120	547	3 883	748
South	93 775	30 401	958 333	207 598	473 502	277 233	20 377	13 657	6 720	9 367	8 613
West	7 562	2 603	166 667	35 773	64 560	66 334	439	301	138	1 785	367
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 990	797	41 308	5 506	14 215	21 587	144	113	31	691	140
Foreign born	13 107	2 408	249 994	40 559	111 605	97 830	272	146	126	2 248	519
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**592 133**	**211 021**	**2 869 514**	**603 154**	**1 231 696**	**1 034 664**	**50 034**	**31 262**	**18 772**	**56 391**	**51 781**
Same house	301 300	116 300	1 374 250	351 301	621 201	401 748	28 758	18 019	10 739	19 785	30 506
Different house in United States	285 895	93 836	1 373 251	234 776	568 957	569 518	21 053	13 070	7 983	35 381	20 922
Same county	109 980	37 456	575 574	136 639	281 114	157 821	11 407	7 725	3 682	8 778	12 302
Different county	175 915	56 380	797 677	98 137	287 843	411 697	9 646	5 345	4 301	26 603	8 620
Same State	122 456	39 774	242 748	–	77 297	165 451	2 733	861	1 872	13 644	5 787
In Armed Forces in 1975	810	208	5 879	–	1 191	4 688	8	8	–	79	168
Attending college in 1975	13 536	3 369	29 099	–	10 253	18 846	164	127	37	2 163	363
Different State	53 459	16 606	554 929	98 137	210 546	246 246	6 913	4 484	2 429	12 959	2 833
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 408	499	27 146	2 330	9 517	15 299	73	73	–	294	116
Attending college in 1975	8 952	1 463	104 558	24 259	35 337	44 962	621	364	257	3 410	291
Northeast	15 910	3 831	134 759	28 854	43 962	61 943	724	474	250	5 246	524
North Central	6 914	2 610	61 520	10 090	18 493	32 937	625	408	217	1 594	377
South	27 103	9 158	290 832	49 641	129 079	112 112	5 315	3 368	1 947	5 333	1 826
West	3 532	1 007	67 818	9 552	19 012	39 254	249	234	15	786	106
Abroad	4 938	885	122 013	17 077	41 538	63 398	223	173	50	1 225	353
In Armed Forces in 1975	455	153	11 031	870	2 923	7 238	50	26	24	85	32
Attending college in 1975	456	39	11 513	2 295	3 768	5 450	42	29	13	334	34
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	144 186	46 190	666 341	90 166	236 492	339 683	7 667	4 236	3 431	24 547	6 911
In Armed Forces in 1980	488	77	36 881	4 003	10 356	22 522	–	–	–	201	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 834	1 821	7 110	973	2 365	3 772	104	78	26	175	143
Attending college in 1980	20 702	4 510	96 734	25 250	35 553	35 931	726	393	333	14 070	690
Living with at least one parent	1 238	392	7 359	767	3 003	3 589	66	20	46	82	53
Not living with any parent	19 464	4 118	89 375	24 483	32 550	32 342	660	373	287	13 988	637
Different State in 1975	44 630	13 427	464 995	90 166	171 432	203 397	5 444	3 513	1 931	11 914	2 323
In Armed Forces in 1980	248	23	32 972	4 003	9 745	19 224	–	–	–	164	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	857	254	4 119	973	1 516	1 630	60	60	–	36	12
Attending college in 1980	7 748	1 716	72 357	25 250	23 021	24 086	573	325	248	7 006	205
Living with at least one parent	487	125	5 440	767	2 440	2 233	59	20	39	24	17
Not living with any parent	7 261	1 591	66 917	24 483	20 581	21 853	514	305	209	6 982	188
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**302 959**	**99 998**	**1 559 820**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	276 859	90 423	1 419 032	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	262 736	85 809	1 384 276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	14 123	4 614	34 756	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.1	5.1	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	26 100	9 575	140 788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**299 854**	**99 713**	**1 552 861**	**295 131**	**669 264**	**588 466**	**22 930**	**14 751**	**8 179**	**28 287**	**23 773**
Private vehicle	263 951	91 847	1 189 284	140 168	561 995	487 121	21 174	13 749	7 425	21 338	21 538
Drive alone: Car	170 287	62 273	766 942	90 372	368 760	307 810	14 176	9 200	4 976	14 218	14 425
Truck or van	25 560	11 359	66 456	3 542	34 713	28 201	2 456	1 618	838	1 567	1 962
Carpool: Car	59 343	15 556	325 609	43 414	144 741	137 454	3 767	2 392	1 375	4 896	4 663
Truck or van	8 761	2 659	30 277	2 840	13 781	13 656	775	539	236	657	488
Public transportation	20 363	2 651	241 074	112 100	66 429	62 545	340	224	116	1 727	719
Bus or streetcar	20 128	2 499	165 780	86 213	37 918	41 649	267	180	87	1 603	572
Subway or elevated train	55	–	66 586	22 443	24 796	19 347	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	2 843	182	2 370	291	–	–	–	7	–
Taxicab	180	152	5 865	3 262	1 345	1 258	73	44	29	117	147
Bicycle	1 091	111	5 348	1 666	2 084	1 598	17	17	–	358	13
Motorcycle	623	190	5 227	621	2 518	2 088	54	33	21	66	46
Walked only	8 602	2 948	77 107	33 813	21 753	21 541	886	459	427	4 246	1 123
Other means	1 914	508	8 379	1 479	3 197	3 703	150	95	55	167	84
Worked at home	3 310	1 458	26 442	5 284	11 288	9 870	309	174	135	385	250
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**263 951**	**91 847**	**1 189 284**	**140 168**	**561 995**	**487 121**	**21 174**	**13 749**	**7 425**	**21 338**	**21 538**
Drive alone	195 847	73 632	833 398	93 914	403 473	336 011	16 632	10 818	5 814	15 785	16 387
In 2-person carpool	47 993	14 035	217 999	29 946	102 296	85 757	3 414	2 262	1 152	4 342	3 732
In 3-person carpool	12 130	2 757	64 132	9 681	29 971	24 480	687	418	269	839	818
In 4-person carpool	5 287	1 036	41 689	4 242	17 074	20 373	226	132	94	265	425
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2 694	387	32 066	2 385	9 181	20 500	215	119	96	107	176
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.12	1.21	1.23	1.19	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**299 554**	**98 541**	**1 532 737**	**289 960**	**659 921**	**582 856**	**22 562**	**14 622**	**7 940**	**28 378**	**24 201**
Less than 10 minutes	30 517	14 693	133 379	20 245	56 806	56 328	4 346	2 548	1 798	6 686	4 557
10 to 19 minutes	92 005	40 375	347 427	63 027	148 002	136 398	11 248	7 276	3 972	15 507	12 763
20 to 29 minutes	85 001	25 131	322 089	66 555	140 648	114 886	3 879	2 699	1 180	3 629	3 698
30 to 44 minutes	64 183	13 029	402 335	79 465	174 157	148 713	2 186	1 546	640	1 799	2 109
45 or more minutes	27 848	5 313	327 507	60 668	140 308	126 531	903	553	350	757	1 074
Mean minutes	22.7	19.0	28.5	29 0	28.5	28.2	16.5	16.8	15.8	14.4	16.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	57.6	63.3	55.9	57.7	55.6	55.2	63.6	65.0	61.4	67.8	59.4

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)							Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**89 883**	**85 230**	**4 653**	**94 035**	**328 802**	**771 218**	**106 305**	**491 678**	**177 428**	**2 763 471**	**638 333**
Native	89 207	84 566	4 641	92 579	317 393	745 882	103 045	480 293	175 390	2 521 692	597 774
Born in State of residence	57 351	54 055	3 296	69 160	162 169	382 596	67 274	339 535	131 493	768 006	245 609
Born in different State	31 670	30 331	1 339	23 053	149 460	354 481	33 984	138 402	43 249	1 715 331	346 659
Northeast	1 679	1 647	32	6 791	34 945	93 939	7 447	38 220	8 890	451 032	70 169
North Central	3 428	3 319	109	4 238	20 888	55 383	4 973	17 022	6 949	228 302	33 119
South	25 773	24 617	1 156	10 779	82 006	176 997	19 444	77 045	25 285	884 029	207 598
West	790	748	42	1 245	11 621	28 162	2 120	6 115	2 125	151 968	35 773
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	186	180	6	366	5 764	8 805	1 787	2 356	648	38 355	5 506
Foreign born	676	664	12	1 456	11 409	25 336	3 260	11 385	2 038	241 779	40 559
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**84 546**	**80 273**	**4 273**	**87 927**	**304 764**	**711 574**	**99 080**	**460 865**	**166 613**	**2 595 087**	**603 154**
Same house	50 265	47 426	2 839	50 024	139 250	316 930	48 947	227 780	90 568	1 243 115	351 301
Different house in United States	33 915	32 481	1 434	37 316	155 463	378 327	46 427	228 879	75 259	1 235 482	234 776
Same county	20 486	19 412	1 074	16 895	56 391	151 317	19 012	92 508	30 731	520 376	136 639
Different county	13 429	13 069	360	20 421	99 072	227 010	27 415	136 371	44 528	715 106	98 137
Same State	5 268	5 153	115	11 304	41 838	83 180	14 348	92 375	30 606	200 570	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	24	24	–	129	1 528	3 706	369	584	190	5 164	–
Attending college in 1975	624	579	45	1 231	3 504	7 727	986	11 518	2 848	26 542	–
Different State	8 161	7 916	245	9 117	57 234	143 830	13 067	43 996	13 922	514 536	98 137
In Armed Forces in 1975	177	167	10	287	6 619	14 757	1 272	1 232	444	24 274	2 330
Attending college in 1975	658	642	16	978	6 119	13 166	1 114	7 789	1 294	100 621	24 259
Northeast	653	643	10	2 720	13 879	38 977	2 832	13 331	3 141	125 573	28 854
North Central	1 223	1 212	11	1 636	8 113	24 287	2 334	5 626	2 031	56 504	10 090
South	5 667	5 470	197	4 251	25 127	59 469	6 033	22 027	7 872	271 700	49 641
West	618	591	27	510	10 115	21 097	1 868	3 012	878	60 759	9 552
Abroad	366	366	–	587	10 051	16 317	3 706	4 206	786	116 490	17 077
In Armed Forces in 1975	83	83	–	37	2 648	3 762	1 027	354	141	9 979	870
Attending college in 1975	45	45	–	119	732	1 065	277	435	39	11 220	2 295
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	10 467	10 155	312	16 741	80 141	187 942	22 668	113 483	36 858	603 145	90 166
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	50	15 377	60 629	5 018	321	77	32 518	4 003
Inmate of institution in 1980	49	24	25	209	1 640	1 882	920	2 838	1 483	5 982	973
Attending college in 1980	622	600	22	3 294	12 423	16 270	3 554	16 878	4 209	92 406	25 250
Living with at least one parent	13	–	13	311	580	1 549	197	905	344	6 651	767
Not living with any parent	609	600	9	2 983	11 843	14 721	3 357	15 973	3 865	85 755	24 483
Different State in 1975	6 370	6 156	214	7 378	45 828	120 855	10 637	36 997	11 303	434 171	90 166
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	50	13 525	55 695	4 417	182	23	29 066	4 003
Inmate of institution in 1980	45	24	21	23	382	472	68	597	248	3 783	973
Attending college in 1980	376	361	15	2 225	6 970	8 394	1 544	6 653	1 684	69 871	25 250
Living with at least one parent	9	–	9	202	320	683	94	402	118	4 990	767
Not living with any parent	367	361	6	2 023	6 650	7 711	1 450	6 251	1 566	64 881	24 483
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**36 005**	**34 203**	**1 802**	**41 941**	**150 040**	**355 294**	**46 220**	**236 290**	**79 198**	**1 415 597**	**295 131**
Private vehicle	34 460	32 785	1 675	37 035	129 360	289 805	39 460	204 001	72 526	1 064 991	140 168
Drive alone: Car	22 453	21 444	1 009	25 247	81 736	184 344	24 762	136 610	51 274	695 173	90 372
Truck or van	4 277	4 050	227	3 594	10 627	27 076	4 043	16 215	7 692	52 261	3 542
Carpool: Car	6 403	6 055	348	7 032	31 308	65 496	8 925	45 806	11 888	293 650	43 414
Truck or van	1 327	1 236	91	1 162	5 689	12 889	1 730	5 370	1 672	23 907	2 840
Public transportation	106	106	–	1 834	7 111	16 598	1 452	19 978	2 578	238 022	112 100
Bus or streetcar	19	19	–	1 761	6 639	16 121	1 242	19 768	2 433	163 266	86 213
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	6	19	46	–	42	–	66 371	22 443
Railroad	2	2	–	–	–	70	–	–	–	2 543	182
Taxicab	85	85	–	67	453	361	210	168	145	5 842	3 262
Bicycle	42	40	2	68	1 082	2 156	122	1 028	102	5 214	1 666
Motorcycle	27	26	1	139	1 092	1 922	141	489	174	4 796	621
Walked only	985	903	82	2 094	8 462	26 551	4 354	7 251	2 502	72 653	33 813
Other means	166	143	23	197	1 357	14 173	326	1 336	401	7 382	1 479
Worked at home	219	200	19	574	1 576	4 089	365	2 207	915	22 539	5 284
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**34 460**	**32 785**	**1 675**	**37 035**	**129 360**	**289 805**	**39 460**	**204 001**	**72 526**	**1 064 991**	**140 168**
Drive alone	26 730	25 494	1 236	28 841	92 363	211 420	28 805	152 825	58 966	747 434	93 914
In 2-person carpool	5 807	5 496	311	6 108	23 585	50 899	7 031	36 704	10 682	195 916	29 946
In 3-person carpool	1 206	1 102	104	1 278	7 696	15 326	2 049	8 886	1 970	56 836	9 681
In 4-person carpool	428	418	10	519	3 431	5 924	750	3 823	605	36 985	4 242
In 5-or-more-person carpool	289	275	14	289	2 285	6 236	825	1 763	303	27 820	2 385
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.11	1.21	1.23
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**35 003**	**33 194**	**1 809**	**41 337**	**148 387**	**352 136**	**46 280**	**235 649**	**78 221**	**1 398 877**	**289 960**
Less than 10 minutes	5 791	5 410	381	7 037	21 677	52 849	9 213	25 114	12 378	118 093	20 245
10 to 19 minutes	16 781	16 332	449	20 237	54 773	111 789	18 064	78 964	35 291	320 473	63 027
20 to 29 minutes	7 326	6 885	441	8 740	36 737	87 347	9 367	69 721	19 561	302 634	66 555
30 to 44 minutes	3 663	3 265	398	3 767	25 263	69 484	6 745	45 411	7 834	373 622	79 465
45 or more minutes	1 442	1 302	140	1 556	9 937	30 667	2 891	16 439	3 157	284 055	60 668
Mean minutes	17.0	16.9	20.4	17.0	19.9	21.6	18.2	21.4	17.6	28 1	29.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	59.6	59 8	57.4	70.4	56.1	60 0	53.8	59.2	65 4	55 5	57.7

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**1 188 700**	**936 438**	**103 217**	**152 599**	**39 916**	**114 486**	**106 385**	**16 509**	**45 642**	**122 617**
Native	1 079 956	843 962	92 349	130 262	38 667	112 524	104 534	16 026	45 213	118 823
Born in State of residence	286 126	236 271	29 453	29 724	24 013	69 692	65 141	10 456	35 188	59 860
Born in different State	780 360	588 312	61 391	98 095	14 203	41 871	38 559	5 310	9 899	56 789
Northeast	197 206	183 657	19 714	32 034	5 183	8 541	7 763	1 306	1 374	13 148
North Central	86 604	108 579	11 449	18 559	2 287	4 620	4 179	1 004	685	7 191
South	438 625	237 806	25 650	39 252	5 718	26 369	24 462	2 669	7 515	32 398
West	57 925	58 270	4 578	8 250	1 015	2 341	2 155	331	325	4 052
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13 470	19 379	1 505	2 443	451	961	834	260	126	2 174
Foreign born	108 744	92 476	10 868	22 337	1 249	1 962	1 851	483	429	3 794
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 113 178**	**878 755**	**97 799**	**145 671**	**37 832**	**105 333**	**97 927**	**15 659**	**43 168**	**113 546**
Same house	551 917	339 897	33 617	60 343	15 549	55 769	52 780	9 058	25 249	54 617
Different house in United States	520 704	480 002	57 372	72 241	21 798	48 251	44 004	6 317	17 566	55 986
Same county	253 914	129 823	15 939	20 133	6 977	18 382	16 818	2 515	11 301	22 425
Different county	266 790	350 179	41 433	52 108	14 821	29 869	27 186	3 802	6 265	33 561
Same State	66 072	134 498	14 153	14 236	7 268	20 050	18 421	2 567	3 936	13 149
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 051	4 113	509	357	31	530	413	35	156	499
Attending college in 1975	9 777	16 765	2 333	2 865	1 097	1 348	1 242	47	310	1 101
Different State	200 718	215 681	27 280	37 872	7 553	9 819	8 765	1 235	2 329	20 412
In Armed Forces in 1975	8 712	13 232	1 051	1 371	160	929	822	144	77	2 611
Attending college in 1975	34 490	41 872	7 474	11 744	2 118	1 112	1 048	123	268	2 206
Northeast	41 861	54 858	7 945	11 027	3 229	2 507	2 215	176	414	4 671
North Central	17 744	28 670	3 379	4 640	667	1 297	1 040	317	318	2 830
South	123 822	98 237	13 180	17 698	3 159	4 867	4 434	415	1 517	9 299
West	17 291	33 916	2 776	4 507	498	1 148	1 076	327	80	3 612
Abroad	40 557	58 856	6 810	13 087	485	1 313	1 143	284	353	2 943
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 725	6 384	595	824	30	344	289	50	32	905
Attending college in 1975	3 686	5 239	834	1 728	93	51	51	27	34	227
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	220 935	292 044	38 499	48 916	13 667	23 008	20 915	2 904	5 150	27 359
In Armed Forces in 1980	9 639	18 876	1 468	4 136	135	1 682	1 335	163	–	5 912
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 816	3 193	302	419	122	731	446	95	99	601
Attending college in 1980	34 471	32 685	4 888	8 257	7 844	1 576	1 453	139	678	4 233
Living with at least one parent	2 766	3 118	171	359	59	196	196	–	53	303
Not living with any parent	31 705	29 567	4 717	7 898	7 785	1 380	1 257	139	625	3 930
Different State in 1975	164 102	179 903	25 557	35 727	6 973	7 623	6 834	934	1 882	16 718
In Armed Forces in 1980	9 067	15 996	1 189	3 769	135	1 351	1 087	130	–	5 128
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 210	1 600	145	160	28	177	84	14	12	277
Attending college in 1980	22 446	22 175	3 390	6 548	4 132	602	576	43	205	3 059
Living with at least one parent	2 290	1 933	101	181	10	21	21	–	17	173
Not living with any parent	20 156	20 242	3 289	6 367	4 122	581	555	43	188	2 886
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	**61 629**	**90 007**	**19 682**	**48 842**	...	**7 917**	**20 318**	**55 175**
Place of work reported	...	...	55 702	81 936	17 835	44 858	...	7 513	19 020	49 269
Worked in area of residence	...	...	15 279	27 507	14 388	13 404	...	1 878	16 605	30 026
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	40 423	54 429	3 447	31 454	...	5 635	2 415	19 243
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	72.6	66.4	19.3	70.1	...	75.0	12.7	39.1
Place of work not reported	...	...	5 927	8 071	1 847	3 984	...	404	1 298	5 906
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**613 895**	**506 571**	**61 337**	**89 776**	**19 345**	**48 649**	**45 360**	**7 849**	**19 827**	**54 862**
Private vehicle	511 808	413 015	44 896	58 327	13 805	45 024	42 066	7 594	17 869	48 643
Drive alone: Car	340 170	264 631	28 889	37 788	9 033	27 290	25 497	4 924	12 255	31 046
Truck or van	28 466	20 253	1 401	2 038	1 144	5 978	5 478	810	1 411	4 298
Carpool: Car	131 637	118 599	13 856	17 430	3 161	9 216	8 724	1 649	3 828	11 312
Truck or van	11 535	9 532	750	1 071	467	2 540	2 367	211	375	1 987
Public transportation	65 168	60 754	12 107	21 993	1 294	1 444	1 382	39	627	2 374
Bus or streetcar	36 900	40 153	9 244	7 484	1 181	1 383	1 321	39	487	2 296
Subway or elevated train	24 616	19 312	2 500	14 069	–	9	9	–	–	6
Railroad	2 283	78	20	47	7	18	18	–	–	–
Taxicab	1 369	1 211	343	393	106	34	34	–	140	72
Bicycle	2 013	1 535	180	588	287	146	124	16	13	358
Motorcycle	2 402	1 773	115	388	51	180	166	16	39	420
Walked only	20 238	18 602	2 867	6 412	3 460	1 039	897	104	1 000	2 135
Other means	2 907	2 996	352	822	141	345	316	40	64	519
Worked at home	9 359	7 896	820	1 246	307	471	409	40	215	413
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**511 808**	**413 015**	**44 896**	**58 327**	**13 805**	**45 024**	**42 066**	**7 594**	**17 869**	**48 643**
Drive alone	368 636	284 884	30 290	39 826	10 177	33 268	30 975	5 734	13 666	35 344
In 2-person carpool	93 391	72 579	8 826	12 373	2 919	7 536	7 093	1 210	3 031	8 822
In 3-person carpool	26 619	20 536	2 227	3 242	513	2 178	2 033	439	672	2 815
In 4-person carpool	15 181	17 562	1 899	1 921	107	903	851	109	324	970
In 5-or-more-person carpool	7 981	17 454	1 654	965	89	1 139	1 114	102	176	692
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**606 036**	**502 881**	**60 782**	**88 765**	**19 384**	**48 482**	**45 209**	**7 841**	**20 111**	**54 716**
Less than 10 minutes	51 698	46 150	4 786	8 511	4 311	4 720	4 138	1 376	4 045	7 593
10 to 19 minutes	139 185	118 261	15 938	26 730	10 765	13 076	12 407	2 766	10 787	22 750
20 to 29 minutes	132 381	103 698	14 928	21 323	2 507	12 618	12 070	2 051	2 653	13 321
30 to 44 minutes	161 561	132 596	15 747	21 798	1 313	12 506	11 635	1 279	1 693	8 058
45 or more minutes	121 211	102 176	9 383	10 403	488	5 562	4 959	369	933	2 994
Mean minutes	27.9	27.7	25.9	23.7	14.5	24.2	24.1	18.7	15.8	19.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	55.1	54.6	54.2	52.8	69.2	54.7	55.0	49.9	59.5	55.8

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**23 397**	**66 743**	**144 903**	**266 979**	**41 055**	**104 577**	**219 214**	**100 220**	**262 199**	**257 541**
Native	22 836	65 618	139 585	256 327	39 998	103 003	215 165	99 177	251 229	246 633
Born in State of residence	14 484	48 037	72 838	126 464	30 079	67 749	158 052	78 435	99 488	96 506
Born in different State	8 124	17 305	64 405	127 220	9 532	34 755	56 202	20 438	147 010	145 435
Northeast	1 344	5 508	13 852	33 771	2 299	6 515	14 671	3 967	44 780	44 475
North Central	1 101	3 062	8 624	22 052	1 106	3 436	5 749	2 918	25 423	25 154
South	5 288	7 752	37 031	62 169	5 606	23 292	33 584	12 535	61 693	60 818
West	391	983	4 898	9 228	521	1 512	2 198	1 018	15 114	14 988
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	228	276	2 342	2 643	387	499	911	304	4 731	4 692
Foreign born	561	1 125	5 318	10 652	1 057	1 574	4 049	1 043	10 970	10 908
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**21 618**	**62 536**	**133 371**	**247 059**	**38 046**	**96 113**	**206 371**	**93 629**	**241 711**	**237 313**
Same house	11 024	34 352	60 568	107 523	20 442	52 504	105 243	52 040	85 458	82 790
Different house in United States	10 206	27 704	68 199	133 519	16 934	42 907	99 539	41 261	147 735	146 095
Same county	5 077	14 041	29 703	54 692	10 031	24 242	56 140	21 799	49 807	48 814
Different county	5 129	13 663	38 496	78 827	6 903	18 665	43 399	19 462	97 928	97 281
Same State	3 009	6 867	14 752	17 448	4 064	9 352	25 892	13 412	34 398	34 174
In Armed Forces in 1975	94	107	615	903	143	257	178	119	2 030	2 030
Attending college in 1975	207	543	1 258	2 063	440	909	5 029	1 376	3 391	3 378
Different State	2 120	6 796	23 744	61 379	2 839	9 313	17 507	6 050	63 530	63 107
In Armed Forces in 1975	110	245	2 459	5 707	253	917	568	242	7 308	7 264
Attending college in 1975	124	826	2 434	4 434	366	916	3 949	499	6 639	6 609
Northeast	409	1 930	6 377	17 140	722	2 732	6 127	1 534	16 760	16 690
North Central	340	1 163	3 531	12 875	371	1 147	1 854	643	9 154	9 089
South	1 175	3 242	9 839	23 766	1 373	4 381	8 478	3 573	26 191	26 035
West	196	461	3 997	7 598	373	1 053	1 048	800	11 425	11 293
Abroad	385	480	4 604	6 017	670	702	1 589	328	8 518	8 428
In Armed Forces in 1975	109	21	1 129	1 290	139	235	118	104	1 952	1 934
Attending college in 1975	–	101	298	474	47	41	280	–	499	499
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	4 060	11 360	31 250	71 325	5 854	14 939	39 595	16 433	77 208	76 653
In Armed Forces in 1980	376	50	6 657	37 688	472	2 094	112	66	19 604	19 481
Inmate of institution in 1980	39	158	346	329	191	344	1 368	68	536	536
Attending college in 1980	250	2 810	2 461	7 480	890	1 209	10 880	1 595	5 757	5 739
Living with at least one parent	52	172	160	289	75	184	181	150	820	820
Not living with any parent	198	2 638	2 301	7 191	815	1 025	10 699	1 445	4 937	4 919
Different State in 1975	1 660	5 575	19 330	55 830	2 321	7 536	16 096	4 993	50 038	49 672
In Armed Forces in 1980	243	50	5 929	35 385	401	1 945	58	12	17 366	17 255
Inmate of institution in 1980	9	23	47	103	30	102	480	26	166	166
Attending college in 1980	35	2 032	1 503	3 511	460	666	4 636	453	3 539	3 521
Living with at least one parent	–	113	69	127	53	74	77	66	427	427
Not living with any parent	35	1 919	1 434	3 384	407	592	4 559	387	3 112	3 094
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**9 961**	**29 769**	**66 763**	**127 920**	**17 325**	**41 605**	**98 492**	**42 672**	**128 649**	...
Place of work reported	9 013	27 092	60 306	113 018	15 940	38 157	88 695	37 641	118 755	...
Worked in area of residence	5 024	24 317	39 899	73 478	8 967	23 939	71 092	27 308	60 473	...
Worked outside area of residence	3 989	2 775	20 407	39 540	6 973	14 218	17 603	10 333	58 282	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	44.3	10.2	33.8	35.0	43.7	37.3	19.8	27.5	49.1	...
Place of work not reported	948	2 677	6 457	14 902	1 385	3 448	9 797	5 031	9 894	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**9 693**	**29 787**	**67 023**	**127 689**	**17 039**	**41 576**	**97 470**	**42 609**	**128 662**	**126 537**
Private vehicle	9 062	25 493	56 744	87 129	14 965	35 942	73 192	37 676	114 070	112 137
Drive alone: Car	5 609	17 988	35 395	54 831	9 424	21 826	49 617	26 149	75 914	75 068
Truck or van	1 099	2 063	4 106	6 768	1 125	3 002	3 945	3 766	10 874	10 428
Carpool: Car	1 923	4 834	14 637	21 873	3 658	9 208	17 748	6 808	23 411	23 068
Truck or van	431	608	2 606	3 657	758	1 906	1 882	953	3 871	3 573
Public transportation	66	1 626	4 034	10 226	820	2 205	16 522	2 462	2 175	2 170
Bus or streetcar	41	1 559	3 828	10 033	697	2 124	16 399	2 349	2 095	2 090
Subway or elevated train	–	–	13	31	–	–	30	–	6	6
Railroad	–	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	6	6
Taxicab	25	67	193	116	123	81	93	113	68	68
Bicycle	35	68	395	1 038	32	355	753	71	612	600
Motorcycle	25	139	458	685	23	176	183	107	869	850
Walked only	319	1 911	4 078	14 997	937	2 234	5 471	1 567	7 837	7 767
Other means	103	114	558	11 758	104	332	519	229	1 667	1 645
Worked at home	83	436	756	1 856	158	332	830	497	1 432	1 368
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**9 062**	**25 493**	**56 744**	**87 129**	**14 965**	**35 942**	**73 192**	**37 676**	**114 070**	**112 137**
Drive alone	6 708	20 051	39 501	61 599	10 549	24 828	53 562	29 915	86 788	85 496
In 2-person carpool	1 682	3 995	10 593	17 047	2 724	6 820	14 139	6 139	18 537	18 101
In 3-person carpool	434	890	3 719	4 862	794	2 193	3 348	1 142	5 529	5 463
In 4-person carpool	146	365	1 720	1 909	359	790	1 464	293	2 113	2 046
In 5-or-more-person carpool	92	192	1 211	1 712	539	1 311	679	187	1 103	1 031
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.13	1.22	1 20	1.21	1 22	1.18	1.13	1 16	1 16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**9 877**	**29 222**	**66 020**	**125 882**	**17 164**	**41 299**	**97 488**	**42 219**	**127 108**	**125 178**
Less than 10 minutes	2 000	5 349	8 638	26 223	2 530	4 667	10 238	6 314	15 950	15 825
10 to 19 minutes	4 175	15 319	21 850	41 810	7 283	14 660	34 877	19 845	38 711	38 303
20 to 29 minutes	1 802	5 405	17 505	28 391	3 284	10 069	27 317	9 860	34 693	34 250
30 to 44 minutes	1 307	2 071	13 062	18 898	2 741	8 163	16 952	4 360	27 942	27 489
45 or more minutes	593	1 078	4 965	10 560	1 326	3 740	8 104	1 840	9 812	9 311
Mean minutes	17.9	16.1	21.1	20 3	19.4	21.7	21 4	17.8	21 9	21 8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	55.0	69.6	56.5	67 0	54.1	55 5	58 2	67.0	57 4	57.7

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**39 411**	**27 769**	**111 124**	**88 306**	**22 818**	**43 504**	**108 464**	**220 442**	**2 667**	**217 775**	**34 940**
Nursery school	1 186	470	3 119	2 610	509	1 688	4 042	8 413	56	8 357	936
Public	237	190	1 148	865	283	540	1 104	2 048	19	2 029	260
Church-related	402	127	1 349	1 265	84	516	1 559	3 237	9	3 228	260
Other private	547	153	622	480	142	632	1 379	3 128	28	3 100	416
Kindergarten	1 151	1 541	6 614	5 527	1 087	2 127	5 862	12 628	141	12 487	1 797
Public	1 004	1 375	6 007	4 984	1 023	1 757	4 636	10 145	126	10 019	1 496
Church-related	60	69	521	463	58	316	780	1 506	4	1 502	198
Other private	87	97	86	80	6	54	446	977	11	966	103
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 087	14 220	57 414	45 051	12 363	19 678	47 364	105 405	1 480	103 925	18 020
Public	11 531	13 169	55 826	43 773	12 053	17 847	43 353	94 913	1 398	93 515	17 122
Church-related	315	742	1 331	1 083	248	1 629	3 224	6 841	40	6 801	627
Other private	241	309	257	195	62	202	787	3 651	42	3 609	271
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 628	7 934	26 655	20 967	5 688	10 213	26 097	52 941	739	52 202	9 010
Public	6 239	7 599	25 948	20 397	5 551	9 509	24 876	48 865	686	48 179	8 640
Church-related	147	234	417	296	121	575	847	2 081	6	2 075	225
Other private	242	101	290	274	16	129	374	1 995	47	1 948	145
College	18 359	3 604	17 322	14 151	3 171	9 798	25 099	41 055	251	40 804	5 177
Public	17 853	2 789	14 522	12 683	1 839	4 120	21 509	37 818	237	37 581	4 795
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**39 411**	**27 769**	**111 124**	**88 306**	**22 818**	**43 504**	**108 464**	**220 442**	**2 667**	**217 775**	**34 940**
3 and 4 years old	1 112	503	2 911	2 454	457	1 555	3 935	8 259	52	8 207	956
5 and 6 years old	2 146	2 627	10 353	8 297	2 056	3 604	9 415	20 271	260	20 011	2 956
7 to 13 years old	9 873	11 570	48 576	38 399	10 177	16 541	39 669	86 665	1 217	85 448	14 402
14 and 15 years old	3 316	4 053	14 865	11 783	3 082	5 094	12 754	26 918	380	26 538	5 002
16 and 17 years old	3 445	3 836	13 342	10 297	3 045	5 008	12 922	26 226	412	25 814	4 447
18 and 19 years old	5 481	2 026	7 202	5 619	1 583	4 196	8 929	14 342	90	14 252	2 243
20 and 21 years old	5 480	885	4 434	3 517	917	2 641	5 660	8 132	32	8 100	931
22 to 24 years old	3 695	696	2 821	2 317	504	1 554	4 279	7 714	43	7 671	1 004
25 to 34 years old	3 783	884	4 022	3 535	487	1 932	6 499	13 062	111	12 951	1 620
35 years old and over	1 080	689	2 598	2 088	510	1 379	4 402	8 853	70	8 783	1 379
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	42.1	18.8	25.7	27.1	20.2	38.6	38.7	34.2	15.7	34.5	27.6
5 and 6 years old	88.5	86.2	85.5	84.5	90.1	90.4	91.4	90.5	76.7	90.7	88.8
7 to 13 years old	98.6	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.1	98.9	99.0	98.8	100.0	98.8	99.0
14 and 15 years old	97.4	97.3	98.1	98.1	98.2	96.8	98.3	98.0	96.2	98.0	96.6
16 and 17 years old	89.8	87.9	86.5	86.2	87.7	89.3	91.2	89.1	89.6	89.1	84.4
18 and 19 years old	78.0	52.9	48.1	47.5	50.3	62.2	53.2	38.2	26.1	38.4	38.9
20 and 21 years old	69.8	23.4	29.1	29.4	28.3	41.7	33.3	18.2	9.8	18.2	17.9
22 to 24 years old	41.5	12.1	13.3	13.6	12.1	18.8	17.3	13.2	7.3	13.2	13.2
25 to 34 years old	17.9	5.2	5.9	6.5	3.6	8.1	10.5	9.2	6.8	9.2	7.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**10 862**	**8 193**	**30 398**	**23 780**	**6 618**	**12 351**	**30 956**	**66 929**	**805**	**66 124**	**11 035**
Armed Forces	–	–	6	6	–	9	2 254	10 393	5	10 388	1 546
Civilian, enrolled in school	8 926	5 862	20 544	15 916	4 628	9 204	21 769	40 398	502	39 896	6 661
Employed	2 412	1 420	5 263	4 101	1 162	2 816	6 462	11 295	71	11 224	1 752
Unemployed	255	193	825	655	170	349	1 461	2 603	–	2 603	345
Not in labor force	6 259	4 249	14 456	11 160	3 296	6 039	13 846	26 500	431	26 069	4 564
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 936	2 331	9 848	7 858	1 990	3 138	6 933	16 138	298	15 840	2 828
High school graduate	882	965	4 656	3 663	993	1 492	3 789	7 695	107	7 588	1 385
Employed	774	661	2 999	2 339	660	1 128	2 586	5 118	66	5 052	941
Unemployed	34	84	644	558	86	110	439	826	17	809	170
Not in labor force	74	220	1 013	766	247	254	764	1 751	24	1 727	274
Not high school graduate	1 054	1 366	5 192	4 195	997	1 646	3 144	8 443	191	8 252	1 443
Employed	524	616	1 785	1 478	307	685	1 249	3 451	55	3 396	431
Unemployed	63	170	859	707	152	220	505	1 189	49	1 140	205
Not in labor force	467	580	2 548	2 010	538	741	1 390	3 803	87	3 716	807
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**29 782**	**31 303**	**123 607**	**97 987**	**25 620**	**41 834**	**97 023**	**207 780**	**3 271**	**204 509**	**34 944**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 890	3 804	9 781	7 104	2 677	3 841	3 518	8 407	169	8 238	2 705
5 to 7 years	3 696	6 473	17 822	12 169	5 653	6 762	7 985	16 658	444	16 214	4 520
8 years	1 390	2 441	14 163	11 853	2 310	2 774	4 106	9 900	293	9 607	2 344
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 639	5 737	17 785	13 705	4 080	6 995	13 612	32 049	809	31 240	5 654
4 years	5 721	6 936	32 767	27 152	5 615	9 529	30 234	67 504	1 063	66 441	9 679
College: 1 to 3 years	3 357	3 239	14 288	11 496	2 792	5 392	17 030	37 504	339	37 165	5 103
4 years	3 442	1 412	9 484	8 069	1 415	3 478	9 826	18 824	87	18 737	2 556
5 or more years	6 647	1 261	7 517	6 439	1 078	3 063	10 712	16 934	67	16 867	2 383
Percent high school graduates	64.4	41.0	51.8	54.2	42.5	51.3	69.9	67.7	47.6	68.1	56.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**33 486**	**36 814**	**139 864**	**110 221**	**29 643**	**48 577**	**105 138**	**228 464**	**3 351**	**225 113**	**38 798**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 345	2 782	8 080	5 989	2 091	2 642	2 816	7 478	87	7 391	2 201
5 to 7 years	3 455	7 179	19 346	13 526	5 820	6 653	8 014	18 267	333	17 934	4 797
8 years	1 681	2 537	16 083	13 572	2 511	3 098	4 963	12 566	292	12 274	2 877
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 980	8 592	24 391	18 367	6 024	10 483	20 783	45 777	857	44 920	8 297
4 years	9 100	9 249	44 061	36 380	7 681	13 748	36 335	78 561	1 263	77 298	11 997
College: 1 to 3 years	5 003	3 873	15 666	12 297	3 369	6 427	17 677	36 561	351	36 210	4 792
4 years	4 146	1 674	8 263	6 798	1 465	3 508	9 369	19 592	142	19 450	2 602
5 or more years	3 776	928	3 974	3 292	682	2 018	5 181	9 662	26	9 636	1 235
Percent high school graduates	65.8	42.7	51.5	53.3	44.5	52.9	65.2	63.2	53.2	63.3	53.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**63 268**	**68 117**	**263 471**	**208 208**	**55 263**	**90 411**	**202 161**	**436 244**	**6 622**	**429 622**	**73 742**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.1	9.7	6.8	6.3	8.6	7.2	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.6	6.7
High school graduates	65.1	41.9	51.6	53.8	43.6	52.2	67.5	65.4	50.4	65.6	54.7
4 or more years of college	28.5	7.7	11.1	11.8	8.4	13.3	17.4	14.9	4.9	15.1	11.9
Median years of school completed	12.6	10.9	12.1	12.1	11.1	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**23 766**	**13 348**	**51 442**	**40 879**	**10 563**	**21 358**	**58 446**	**140 870**	**1 263**	**139 607**	**18 553**
Percent: High school graduates	84.6	63.4	69.5	69.9	68.3	74.4	76.7	73.5	64.4	73.6	68.1
4 or more years of college	15.0	3.9	4.9	5.2	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.5	3.2	4.5	3.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**11 853**	**6 396**	**25 259**	**20 137**	**5 122**	**9 607**	**30 591**	**84 801**	**634**	**84 167**	**9 919**
Percent: High school graduates	82.8	55.5	66.6	67.2	64.2	69.3	73.7	72.8	58.4	72.9	63.7
4 or more years of college	14.6	2.8	4.3	4.5	3.5	4.7	4.4	3.2	2.2	3.2	2.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**11 913**	**6 952**	**26 183**	**20 742**	**5 441**	**11 751**	**27 855**	**56 069**	**629**	**55 440**	**8 634**
Percent: High school graduates	86.4	70.7	72.4	72.4	72.1	78.6	80.0	74.6	70.4	74.6	73.3
4 or more years of college	15.5	4.9	5.4	5.9	3.7	5.1	5.5	6.4	4.3	6.4	5.1

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va	Danville, Va
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**175 934**	**56 039**	**923 325**	**182 267**	**413 900**	**327 158**	**13 264**	**8 166**	**5 098**	**24 758**	**13 077**
Nursery school	7 822	2 239	42 455	7 303	18 388	16 764	453	275	178	657	296
Public	1 988	666	12 254	4 003	5 232	3 019	228	128	100	126	134
Church-related	3 722	1 095	13 090	1 563	5 649	5 878	128	82	46	221	82
Other private	2 112	478	17 111	1 737	7 507	7 867	97	65	32	310	80
Kindergarten	8 316	2 984	39 410	7 218	16 637	15 555	735	567	168	462	752
Public	7 142	2 583	31 415	6 000	12 995	12 420	659	506	153	384	660
Church-related	840	237	4 021	615	1 989	1 417	63	48	15	40	46
Other private	334	164	3 974	603	1 653	1 718	13	13	–	38	46
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	81 772	27 949	385 868	68 599	173 786	143 483	6 655	4 095	2 560	5 011	6 226
Public	74 817	26 768	333 642	57 935	146 914	128 793	6 447	3 984	2 463	4 766	5 738
Church-related	4 980	682	40 683	7 508	22 139	11 036	145	73	72	177	372
Other private	1 975	499	11 543	3 156	4 733	3 654	63	38	25	68	116
High school (1 to 4 years)	39 332	13 584	218 976	39 845	101 601	77 530	3 276	2 083	1 193	2 814	3 582
Public	35 738	12 945	194 500	33 410	89 105	71 985	3 178	2 026	1 152	2 576	3 407
Church-related	2 269	315	18 206	4 547	9 841	3 818	77	40	37	69	143
Other private	1 325	324	6 270	1 888	2 655	1 727	21	17	4	169	32
College	38 692	9 283	236 616	59 302	103 488	73 826	2 145	1 146	999	15 814	2 221
Public	32 081	6 520	173 731	30 003	87 164	56 564	1 303	854	449	15 520	1 564
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**175 934**	**56 039**	**923 325**	**182 267**	**413 900**	**327 158**	**13 264**	**8 166**	**5 098**	**24 758**	**13 077**
3 and 4 years old	6 866	2 016	39 455	7 652	16 686	15 117	399	262	137	565	312
5 and 6 years old	14 643	5 183	69 452	11 993	30 547	26 912	1 225	847	378	947	1 267
7 to 13 years old	66 743	23 431	329 509	55 189	150 731	123 589	5 460	3 364	2 096	4 159	5 089
14 and 15 years old	20 668	6 983	106 988	18 586	50 804	37 598	1 828	1 145	683	1 271	1 822
16 and 17 years old	19 900	6 928	105 581	18 604	48 329	38 648	1 732	1 112	620	1 476	1 651
18 and 19 years old	13 649	3 971	64 366	17 818	29 120	17 428	884	417	467	4 635	1 009
20 and 21 years old	8 667	2 149	45 527	13 809	21 249	10 469	572	258	314	5 074	529
22 to 24 years old	7 603	1 312	41 547	12 178	17 211	12 158	368	189	179	3 247	478
25 to 34 years old	11 208	2 499	75 369	17 816	30 339	27 214	432	334	98	2 821	507
35 years old and over	5 987	1 567	45 531	8 622	18 884	18 025	364	238	126	563	413
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	44.5	38.3	53.3	57.7	51.2	53.7	31.6	32.2	30.6	50.0	25.1
5 and 6 years old	93.0	91.1	93.6	92.3	93.7	94.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.8	84 4
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.3	98.9	98.0	98.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.1	98.8
14 and 15 years old	97.1	97.0	98.4	96.9	98.7	98.8	98.3	98.6	97.9	96.9	96.8
16 and 17 years old	89.4	88.8	92.2	89.5	92.3	93.5	86.6	85.9	87.9	90.5	85.5
18 and 19 years old	59.3	54.3	59.4	66.8	59.2	53.7	49.8	42.3	59.1	86.7	56 3
20 and 21 years old	36.7	30.2	40.3	48.9	42.1	30.6	31.6	24.9	40.6	81.2	31.1
22 to 24 years old	20.4	11.4	23.1	29.4	22.9	19.2	13.6	11.2	17.5	52.9	15.7
25 to 34 years old	9.5	6.7	12.6	14.5	12.5	11.8	5.4	6.5	3.4	24.9	6.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**45 294**	**15 111**	**222 889**	**47 461**	**101 611**	**73 817**	**3 774**	**2 279**	**1 495**	**6 976**	**3 724**
Armed Forces	27	18	2 632	683	610	1 339	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	33 526	10 899	169 761	36 362	77 399	56 000	2 616	1 529	1 087	6 111	2 660
Employed	10 939	3 615	62 577	9 333	29 629	23 615	844	473	371	1 565	696
Unemployed	1 379	495	7 790	1 714	3 805	2 271	123	69	54	155	125
Not in labor force	21 208	6 789	99 394	25 315	43 965	30 114	1 649	987	662	4 391	1 839
Civilian, not enrolled in school	11 741	4 194	50 496	10 416	23 602	16 478	1 158	750	408	865	1 064
High school graduate	5 495	2 055	29 777	4 484	15 159	10 134	482	262	220	374	413
Employed	4 216	1 614	21 886	2 421	11 457	8 008	369	186	183	336	275
Unemployed	411	143	2 370	554	1 180	636	47	41	6	17	30
Not in labor force	868	298	5 521	1 509	2 522	1 490	66	35	31	21	108
Not high school graduate	6 246	2 139	20 719	5 932	8 443	6 344	676	488	188	491	651
Employed	2 714	837	8 621	1 481	3 827	3 313	314	243	71	274	230
Unemployed	828	335	3 059	1 008	1 276	775	109	74	35	37	103
Not in labor force	2 704	967	9 039	3 443	3 340	2 256	253	171	82	180	318
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**175 366**	**64 845**	**862 972**	**178 296**	**361 225**	**323 451**	**14 988**	**9 604**	**5 384**	**13 774**	**15 194**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 214	3 007	16 202	7 350	4 945	3 907	980	632	348	541	1 490
5 to 7 years	17 587	8 485	37 068	14 139	12 916	10 013	2 201	1 292	909	1 231	2 614
8 years	9 199	3 807	25 729	8 439	10 366	6 924	1 257	830	427	546	1 208
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 582	9 884	84 101	28 011	35 093	20 997	2 231	1 376	855	1 594	2 732
4 years	43 093	18 033	206 012	40 412	96 770	68 830	3 678	2 478	1 200	2 191	3 515
College: 1 to 3 years	26 745	10 423	141 578	23 389	62 731	55 458	2 283	1 362	921	1 684	1 960
4 years	22 352	6 252	131 364	17 619	52 751	60 994	1 427	1 017	410	1 761	908
5 or more years	19 594	4 954	220 918	38 937	85 653	96 328	931	617	314	4 226	767
Percent high school graduates	63.7	61.2	81.1	67.5	82.5	87.1	55.5	57.0	52.8	71.6	47.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**205 393**	**76 112**	**974 485**	**220 357**	**406 421**	**347 707**	**18 561**	**11 420**	**7 141**	**16 694**	**19 461**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5 701	2 346	16 348	6 915	5 321	4 112	896	542	354	488	1 504
5 to 7 years	16 836	8 712	41 165	16 224	14 260	10 681	2 899	1 581	1 318	1 310	3 557
8 years	10 551	4 555	33 748	11 350	13 553	8 845	1 609	1 025	584	755	1 220
High school: 1 to 3 years	41 290	13 072	112 199	38 849	44 288	29 062	3 306	1 986	1 320	2 409	4 500
4 years	64 305	26 801	328 426	61 405	150 276	116 745	5 546	3 517	2 029	4 313	4 743
College: 1 to 3 years	33 781	11 765	191 460	32 692	80 180	78 588	2 658	1 608	1 050	2 545	2 336
4 years	21 418	6 179	134 673	23 685	52 439	58 549	1 177	810	367	2 364	1 030
5 or more years	11 511	2 682	116 466	29 237	46 104	41 125	470	351	119	2 510	571
Percent high school graduates	63.8	62.3	79.1	66.7	81.0	84.8	53 1	55.0	49 9	70.3	44.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**380 759**	**140 957**	**1 837 457**	**398 653**	**767 646**	**671 158**	**33 549**	**21 024**	**12 525**	**30 468**	**34 655**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.4	3 8	1 8	3.6	1.3	1 2	5.6	5 6	5 6	3 4	8 6
High school graduates	63.8	61.8	80.1	67.1	81.7	85 9	54.2	55.9	51.2	70.9	45.7
4 or more years of college	19.7	14 2	32.8	27 5	30 9	38 3	11 9	13.3	9.7	35 6	9.5
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.4	13.2	12.7	13.0	14.2	12.2	12.2	12.0	13 0	11 4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**83 892**	**25 904**	**401 379**	**96 325**	**174 970**	**130 084**	**6 294**	**3 709**	**2 585**	**17 727**	**6 531**
Percent: High school graduates	74 1	74 0	79 8	73.5	82 5	80 7	70.7	66 4	76 9	90 4	66 7
4 or more years of college	9.5	6.5	11.9	12.4	9 9	14.3	6.2	7 0	5 1	17.2	5 6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**39 543**	**11 995**	**194 013**	**44 820**	**85 438**	**63 755**	**2 896**	**1 806**	**1 090**	**8 809**	**3 090**
Percent: High school graduates	68 8	67.7	76.4	69.5	79 5	77.2	65 8	62.7	70 8	89 2	59 4
4 or more years of college	8 5	6.5	11.1	11.5	9.2	13 3	5.6	5.1	6 4	17.1	4 0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**44 349**	**13 909**	**207 366**	**51 505**	**89 532**	**66 329**	**3 398**	**1 903**	**1 495**	**8 918**	**3 441**
Percent: High school graduates	78 9	79 4	82 9	77.0	85 5	84 0	74 8	69 8	81 3	91 6	73 2
4 or more years of college	10 4	6 6	12 7	13.1	10 6	15.3	6.7	8 8	4 1	17 4	7 0

Table 119. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)							Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**23 003**	**21 952**	**1 051**	**27 427**	**98 668**	**211 035**	**29 286**	**134 539**	**44 191**	**827 545**	**182 267**
Nursery school	951	915	36	1 279	3 758	8 159	860	6 221	1 906	38 524	7 303
Public	325	294	31	431	997	1 974	255	1 730	588	11 326	4 003
Church-related	527	522	5	430	1 489	3 138	242	2 903	946	11 865	1 563
Other private	99	99	–	418	1 272	3 047	363	1 588	372	15 333	1 737
Kindergarten	1 467	1 412	55	1 179	5 344	12 101	1 411	6 472	2 222	34 591	7 218
Public	1 205	1 155	50	959	4 177	9 705	1 166	5 545	1 871	27 355	6 000
Church-related	233	233	–	199	762	1 460	151	683	203	3 602	615
Other private	29	24	5	21	405	936	94	244	148	3 634	603
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 166	11 614	552	11 346	42 403	100 374	13 657	60 949	21 417	337 195	68 599
Public	11 744	11 192	552	9 885	38 702	90 368	12 994	55 479	20 429	289 338	57 935
Church-related	375	375	–	1 323	3 069	6 624	498	4 103	526	37 141	7 508
Other private	47	47	–	138	632	3 382	165	1 367	462	10 716	3 156
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 860	5 573	287	5 831	23 508	50 312	6 857	29 168	10 338	193 551	39 845
Public	5 763	5 476	287	5 279	22 484	46 429	6 594	26 164	9 775	170 611	33 410
Church-related	67	67	–	456	710	2 030	191	1 970	275	17 304	4 547
Other private	30	30	–	96	314	1 853	72	1 034	288	5 636	1 888
College	2 559	2 438	121	7 792	23 655	40 089	6 501	31 729	8 308	223 684	59 302
Public	2 365	2 262	103	2 894	20 150	36 928	6 182	26 283	5 684	162 153	30 003
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**23 003**	**21 952**	**1 051**	**27 427**	**98 668**	**211 035**	**29 286**	**134 539**	**44 191**	**827 545**	**182 267**
3 and 4 years old	840	812	28	1 178	3 653	8 006	878	5 478	1 698	35 748	7 652
5 and 6 years old	2 320	2 196	124	2 032	8 559	19 300	2 364	11 196	3 947	60 834	11 993
7 to 13 years old	10 482	10 046	436	9 656	35 493	82 673	11 020	49 832	17 997	287 912	55 189
14 and 15 years old	3 153	2 995	158	2 879	11 518	25 577	3 642	15 113	5 228	94 346	18 586
16 and 17 years old	2 950	2 808	142	2 805	11 605	24 925	3 359	14 713	5 218	92 803	18 604
18 and 19 years old	1 005	947	58	3 067	8 286	13 830	2 660	9 934	3 374	59 430	17 818
20 and 21 years old	359	346	13	2 155	5 486	7 902	1 576	6 808	1 998	43 507	13 809
22 to 24 years old	403	392	11	1 227	4 045	7 551	1 198	6 728	1 199	40 081	12 178
25 to 34 years old	837	790	47	1 422	5 955	12 661	1 427	9 801	2 194	71 389	17 816
35 years old and over	654	620	34	1 006	4 068	8 610	1 162	4 936	1 338	41 495	9 622
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	36.4	37.1	23.5	51.4	39.0	34.7	31.5	47.0	41.7	55.0	57.7
5 and 6 years old	90.3	90.2	91.9	91.7	91.6	90.8	88.7	93.3	91.5	93.7	92.3
7 to 13 years old	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.8	99.1	98.8	98.7	99.2	99.3	98.8	98.0
14 and 15 years old	98.7	98.7	98.1	95.5	98.5	97.9	96.1	97.0	96.2	98.4	96.9
16 and 17 years old	93.2	93.4	90.4	87.2	91.9	89.1	82.6	89.0	87.4	92.4	89.5
18 and 19 years old	41.2	40.8	48.3	68.7	53.6	38.2	47.0	58.2	56.8	61.1	66.8
20 and 21 years old	14.1	14.4	8.7	51.3	34.2	18.2	30.8	36.5	33.7	42.1	48.9
22 to 24 years old	9.8	10.0	5.9	23.1	17.6	13.3	18.1	21.6	12.7	24.0	29.4
25 to 34 years old	5.9	5.8	7.3	9.5	10.6	9.3	8.4	10.5	7.4	13.1	14.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**5 604**	**5 327**	**277**	**7 681**	**28 083**	**64 215**	**9 722**	**33 596**	**11 906**	**197 829**	**47 461**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	6	2 238	10 357	1 545	17	11	2 203	683
Civilian, enrolled in school	3 955	3 755	200	5 872	19 809	38 585	5 984	24 634	8 592	152 080	36 362
Employed	867	837	30	2 003	5 825	10 916	1 504	8 472	2 921	56 345	9 333
Unemployed	161	161	–	226	1 302	2 536	324	1 140	449	7 012	1 714
Not in labor force	2 927	2 757	170	3 643	12 682	25 133	4 156	15 022	5 222	88 723	25 315
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 649	1 572	77	1 803	6 036	15 273	2 193	8 945	3 303	43 546	10 416
High school graduate	982	941	41	741	3 451	7 303	1 047	4 072	1 513	25 472	4 484
Employed	620	591	29	564	2 380	4 847	692	3 117	1 176	18 630	2 421
Unemployed	156	154	2	55	403	783	144	301	93	2 075	554
Not in labor force	206	196	10	122	668	1 673	211	654	244	4 767	1 509
Not high school graduate	667	631	36	1 062	2 585	7 970	1 146	4 873	1 790	18 074	5 932
Employed	178	174	4	412	970	3 278	304	2 039	727	7 425	1 481
Unemployed	133	124	9	137	458	1 135	173	679	306	2 686	1 008
Not in labor force	356	333	23	513	1 157	3 557	669	2 155	757	7 963	3 443
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**25 845**	**24 469**	**1 376**	**25 308**	**86 726**	**197 507**	**27 886**	**134 954**	**50 585**	**782 802**	**178 296**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 790	1 656	134	2 089	2 985	7 666	2 031	4 783	1 994	13 950	7 350
5 to 7 years	2 610	2 360	250	3 125	6 681	15 173	3 226	12 690	6 124	30 984	14 139
8 years	2 534	2 430	104	1 628	3 534	9 060	1 752	6 667	2 843	22 371	8 439
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 225	3 031	194	3 893	12 104	29 932	4 157	21 978	7 789	74 700	28 011
4 years	8 091	7 731	360	5 810	27 341	64 455	7 945	32 040	13 934	181 564	40 412
College: 1 to 3 years	2 995	2 833	162	3 677	15 624	36 275	4 476	21 540	8 456	128 988	23 389
4 years	2 606	2 520	86	2 597	8 903	18 361	2 135	18 584	5 169	121 513	17 619
5 or more years	1 994	1 908	86	2 489	9 554	16 585	2 164	16 672	4 276	208 732	38 937
Percent high school graduates	60.7	61.3	50.4	57.6	70.8	68.7	60.0	65.8	62.9	81.9	67.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**30 138**	**28 482**	**1 656**	**30 757**	**94 029**	**217 934**	**32 122**	**163 853**	**61 392**	**891 783**	**220 357**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 574	1 483	91	1 662	2 511	7 088	1 791	4 356	1 812	14 964	6 915
5 to 7 years	3 680	3 415	265	3 506	6 889	16 885	3 972	12 795	6 703	35 917	16 224
8 years	3 123	2 930	193	1 793	4 308	11 881	2 380	8 242	3 731	30 330	11 350
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 430	4 142	288	6 226	18 462	43 259	6 752	32 163	10 554	100 891	38 849
4 years	10 862	10 341	521	8 928	32 805	75 059	9 643	50 316	21 237	295 319	61 405
College: 1 to 3 years	3 342	3 178	164	4 569	16 091	35 368	4 099	27 944	9 940	177 166	32 692
4 years	2 235	2 137	98	2 516	8 358	18 977	2 288	18 251	5 202	125 949	23 685
5 or more years	892	856	36	1 557	4 605	9 417	1 197	9 786	2 213	111 247	29 237
Percent high school graduates	57.5	58.0	49.5	57.1	65.8	63.7	53.6	64.9	62.9	79.6	66.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**55 983**	**52 951**	**3 032**	**56 065**	**180 755**	**415 441**	**60 008**	**298 807**	**111 977**	**1 674 585**	**398 653**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.0	5.9	7.4	6.7	3.0	3.6	6.4	3.1	3.4	1.7	3.6
High school graduates	59.0	59.5	49.9	57.3	68.2	66.1	56.6	65.3	62.9	80.6	67.1
4 or more years of college	13.8	14.0	10.1	16.3	17.4	15.2	13.0	21.2	15.1	33.9	27.5
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.4	13.4	12.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**9 088**	**8 632**	**456**	**13 971**	**54 478**	**136 412**	**17 409**	**66 919**	**21 282**	**367 673**	**96 325**
Percent: High school graduates	71.3	71.3	71.3	77.4	77.4	73.9	72.6	74.7	74.6	80.3	73.5
4 or more years of college	5.6	5.7	4.8	6.5	4.9	4.5	3.6	11.0	7.2	12.6	12.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**4 339**	**4 117**	**222**	**6 309**	**28 588**	**82 419**	**9 065**	**30 853**	**9 540**	**176 506**	**44 820**
Percent: High school graduates	68.0	68.2	64.9	74.1	74.7	73.4	68.1	69.8	68.0	77.1	69.5
4 or more years of college	4.2	4.3	1.8	6.0	4.4	3.3	2.6	10.0	7.3	11.7	11.5
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**4 749**	**4 515**	**234**	**7 662**	**25 890**	**53 993**	**8 344**	**36 066**	**11 742**	**191 167**	**51 505**
Percent: High school graduates	74.3	74.1	77.4	80.2	80.5	74.7	77.6	78.9	80.0	83.2	77.0
4 or more years of college	6.9	6.9	7.7	6.9	5.4	6.5	4.8	11.8	7.0	13.4	13.1

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**371 313**	**273 965**	**23 007**	**35 131**	**15 051**	**34 138**	**31 707**	**4 612**	**10 797**	**37 707**
Nursery school	16 894	14 327	946	1 568	460	1 213	1 129	163	251	1 406
Public	4 746	2 577	210	437	99	177	177	50	101	376
Church-related	5 198	5 104	374	477	150	730	653	47	77	517
Other private	6 950	6 646	362	654	211	306	299	66	73	513
Kindergarten	14 756	12 617	952	1 320	265	1 860	1 714	193	633	1 919
Public	11 431	9 924	560	963	213	1 487	1 349	188	547	1 530
Church-related	1 775	1 212	246	171	36	298	290	5	46	245
Other private	1 550	1 481	146	186	16	75	75	–	40	144
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	152 391	116 205	8 365	10 884	3 457	17 134	15 869	2 207	4 996	16 083
Public	128 187	103 216	6 968	8 894	3 341	15 961	14 768	2 192	4 615	14 844
Church-related	19 754	9 879	1 075	1 591	102	942	893	7	277	951
Other private	4 450	3 110	322	399	14	231	208	8	104	288
High school (1 to 4 years)	89 678	64 028	4 431	6 330	2 009	9 186	8 519	1 327	2 877	9 509
Public	78 041	59 160	3 836	5 482	1 816	8 853	8 205	1 290	2 746	9 218
Church-related	9 215	3 542	428	687	61	201	196	37	99	170
Other private	2 422	1 326	167	161	132	132	118	–	32	121
College	97 594	66 788	8 313	15 029	8 860	4 745	4 476	722	2 040	8 790
Public	81 797	50 353	5 847	8 406	8 691	4 418	4 172	667	1 383	6 177
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**371 313**	**273 965**	**23 007**	**35 131**	**15 051**	**34 138**	**31 707**	**4 612**	**10 797**	**37 707**
3 and 4 years old	15 260	12 836	853	1 420	395	1 238	1 170	143	255	1 346
5 and 6 years old	27 004	21 837	1 630	2 144	569	3 068	2 800	305	1 068	3 125
7 to 13 years old	132 198	100 525	7 010	9 525	2 897	14 091	13 065	1 906	4 058	13 492
14 and 15 years old	44 977	30 783	1 928	2 673	877	4 704	4 430	684	1 429	4 470
16 and 17 years old	42 416	31 783	2 174	3 181	988	4 464	4 151	569	1 367	4 769
18 and 19 years old	26 804	14 808	1 141	2 001	1 494	2 088	1 927	368	882	3 327
20 and 21 years old	20 293	9 405	1 012	2 035	3 522	840	780	84	497	1 988
22 to 24 years old	16 546	11 357	1 571	3 556	2 256	731	686	108	408	1 315
25 to 34 years old	28 678	24 895	3 895	6 164	1 752	1 590	1 453	157	446	2 136
35 years old and over	17 137	15 736	1 793	2 432	301	1 324	1 245	288	387	1 739
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	52.8	56.1	45.7	59.1	50.4	33.6	33.8	41.9	25.7	40.2
5 and 6 years old	93.9	94.2	90.5	95.3	91.6	89.8	89.6	88.4	84.4	90.8
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.4	98.6	98.8	99.2	98.6	98.5	99.3	98.6	99.2
14 and 15 years old	98.7	98.9	94.9	98.3	95.6	98.8	98.8	99.0	96.6	98.8
16 and 17 years old	92.4	94.0	87.0	91.5	87.9	93.0	92.8	91.3	85.2	93.2
18 and 19 years old	60.7	55.8	45.5	52.5	76.5	48.5	49.1	62.0	60.5	58.0
20 and 21 years old	43.6	32.8	31.7	37.8	81.3	22.0	22.6	16.9	34.4	34.4
22 to 24 years old	23.5	20.6	19.3	29.7	57.0	11.7	11.9	14.3	16.3	15.8
25 to 34 years old	12 8	12.5	13.9	16.1	23.6	8.2	8.1	6.6	6.7	10.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**90 053**	**60 315**	**5 004**	**7 285**	**3 078**	**9 103**	**8 398**	**1 217**	**3 063**	**10 852**
Armed Forces	513	1 007	33	521	–	34	7	–	–	604
Civilian, enrolled in school	69 197	46 521	3 301	5 156	2 482	6 552	6 078	937	2 249	8 056
Employed	27 171	19 841	1 260	2 106	898	1 551	1 433	371	614	2 192
Unemployed	3 366	1 932	141	198	68	412	385	62	100	601
Not in labor force	38 660	24 748	1 900	2 852	1 516	4 589	4 260	504	1 535	5 263
Civilian, not enrolled in school	20 343	12 787	1 670	1 608	596	2 517	2 313	280	814	2 192
High school graduate	13 049	7 939	902	946	217	1 320	1 232	153	320	1 285
Employed	9 867	6 342	643	683	195	955	892	144	198	871
Unemployed	1 028	493	82	78	17	143	135	–	26	159
Not in labor force	2 154	1 104	177	185	5	222	205	9	96	255
Not high school graduate	7 294	4 848	768	662	379	1 197	1 081	127	494	907
Employed	3 368	2 576	275	364	221	559	534	68	154	317
Unemployed	1 083	595	107	82	18	113	108	13	86	221
Not in labor force	2 843	1 677	386	216	140	525	439	46	254	369
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**327 010**	**277 496**	**32 840**	**49 619**	**9 787**	**30 225**	**28 023**	**4 658**	**12 624**	**32 155**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 893	2 707	600	469	473	1 250	1 157	84	1 143	938
5 to 7 years	10 078	6 767	1 262	1 357	1 077	2 955	2 712	368	2 088	2 562
8 years	8 690	5 242	906	932	462	1 772	1 596	278	991	1 322
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 206	16 483	2 353	3 029	1 361	5 416	5 009	694	2 157	4 436
4 years	85 778	55 374	5 783	9 140	1 550	9 806	9 139	1 439	2 964	10 653
College: 1 to 3 years	57 446	48 153	5 049	8 580	1 106	5 195	4 808	766	1 713	6 261
4 years	49 451	54 443	6 370	9 425	1 075	2 103	1 988	437	839	2 927
5 or more years	81 468	88 327	10 517	16 687	2 683	1 728	1 614	592	729	3 056
Percent high school graduates	83.8	88.8	84.4	88.3	65.5	62.3	62.6	69.4	49.5	71.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**370 666**	**300 760**	**37 712**	**56 860**	**12 212**	**33 446**	**31 311**	**5 551**	**16 489**	**34 967**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 774	3 275	598	803	427	1 067	1 008	85	1 248	757
5 to 7 years	11 754	7 939	1 601	1 655	1 191	3 141	2 861	403	2 890	2 543
8 years	11 869	7 111	1 073	1 733	667	2 004	1 905	340	1 061	1 745
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 756	23 286	3 595	4 250	2 012	7 403	7 014	1 118	3 709	7 523
4 years	134 970	98 944	10 546	16 852	3 146	11 894	11 058	2 091	4 053	11 949
College: 1 to 3 years	74 626	69 848	8 301	12 405	1 718	4 446	4 217	895	2 039	6 093
4 years	49 620	52 644	6 788	10 271	1 393	2 410	2 248	418	961	2 676
5 or more years	44 297	37 713	5 210	8 891	1 658	1 081	1 000	201	528	1 681
Percent high school graduates	81.9	86.2	81.8	85.2	64.8	59.3	59.2	64 9	46.0	64 1
Persons 25 years old and over	**697 676**	**578 256**	**70 552**	**106 479**	**21 999**	**63 671**	**59 334**	**10 209**	**29 113**	**67 122**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	4.1	3.6	3.6	1.7	8 2	2.5
High school graduates	82.8	87.4	83.0	86.6	65.1	60.7	60 8	67.0	47 5	67 5
4 or more years of college	32.2	40.3	40.9	42.5	31.0	11.5	11 5	16 1	10.5	15 4
Median years of school completed	13.2	14.5	14.4	14.7	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.5	11.7	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**161 054**	**110 294**	**13 816**	**21 175**	**10 244**	**14 392**	**13 160**	**1 849**	**5 403**	**19 825**
Percent: High school graduates	83.2	81.8	81.9	87.4	87 3	68.8	70.1	69 5	69 3	77 3
4 or more years of college	10.5	15.8	22.3	27.9	18 9	3.5	3 6	2 9	6 4	3 9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**78 118**	**53 568**	**5 930**	**10 106**	**4 978**	**7 278**	**6 495**	**887**	**2 488**	**10 175**
Percent: High school graduates	80.5	78.5	77.3	84.4	85 9	65 8	68 0	64 0	62 4	74 9
4 or more years of college	9 8	14.6	19.5	27.6	18 5	2.2	2 4	0 9	5 0	3 3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**82 936**	**56 726**	**7 886**	**11 069**	**5 266**	**7 114**	**6 665**	**962**	**2 915**	**9 650**
Percent: High school graduates	85.8	84 9	85 4	90.0	88 7	71.8	72 0	74 5	75 1	79 8
4 or more years of college	11 2	16.9	24.4	28 2	19 2	4.8	4 9	4 7	7 5	4 6

Table 119. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 907**	**20 012**	**39 145**	**63 980**	**11 299**	**27 481**	**58 648**	**22 480**	**78 847**	**77 805**
Nursery school	177	946	1 659	2 449	259	1 022	2 331	1 034	3 282	3 262
Public	45	363	460	814	104	355	1 003	433	508	508
Church-related	48	309	741	666	76	384	840	394	1 389	1 389
Other private	84	274	458	969	79	283	488	207	1 385	1 365
Kindergarten	308	846	2 630	4 073	579	1 704	2 521	1 266	4 179	4 106
Public	266	697	2 025	3 188	415	1 336	2 121	1 016	3 475	3 407
Church-related	27	133	395	509	96	265	325	144	354	354
Other private	15	16	210	376	68	103	75	106	350	345
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 192	7 537	18 151	28 144	5 639	13 954	23 722	11 398	37 800	37 253
Public	2 960	6 572	16 132	23 988	5 319	12 685	20 715	10 050	35 041	34 504
Church-related	221	835	1 825	2 628	195	1 023	2 384	290	1 680	1 670
Other private	11	130	194	1 528	125	246	623	258	1 079	1 079
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 562	3 872	9 409	13 679	2 759	6 227	10 832	5 156	19 355	19 054
Public	1 486	3 416	8 892	11 875	2 640	5 806	9 063	4 802	18 309	18 032
Church-related	76	360	354	921	54	324	1 244	178	540	516
Other private	–	96	163	883	65	97	525	176	506	506
College	668	6 811	7 296	15 635	2 063	4 574	19 242	3 626	14 231	14 130
Public	604	2 114	6 613	14 501	1 973	4 360	15 029	2 963	12 802	12 707
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 907**	**20 012**	**39 145**	**63 980**	**11 299**	**27 481**	**58 648**	**22 480**	**78 847**	**77 805**
3 and 4 years old	164	873	1 704	2 584	328	1 059	2 140	970	2 910	2 890
5 and 6 years old	557	1 427	3 998	5 898	928	2 732	4 220	2 232	7 176	7 050
7 to 13 years old	2 651	6 422	15 154	22 930	4 284	10 735	18 295	9 390	32 297	31 835
14 and 15 years old	782	1 920	4 788	6 990	1 580	3 206	5 853	2 760	9 677	9 513
16 and 17 years old	793	1 842	4 469	6 621	1 395	3 454	5 645	2 501	9 408	9 275
18 and 19 years old	308	2 596	2 249	4 960	767	1 771	5 674	1 355	4 517	4 481
20 and 21 years old	106	2 016	1 169	3 788	481	947	4 699	724	2 106	2 090
22 to 24 years old	182	1 100	1 379	3 550	501	949	4 368	600	2 127	2 127
25 to 34 years old	186	1 063	2 628	4 614	572	1 446	5 312	1 201	4 860	4 795
35 years old and over	178	753	1 607	2 045	463	1 182	2 442	747	3 769	3 749
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	24.0	54.7	39.0	34.3	29.7	32.0	47.5	39.5	36.9	37.2
5 and 6 years old	90.4	93.4	91.8	91.5	88.0	86.4	93.2	89.2	92.7	92.9
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.4	98.9	98.8	99.4	98.1	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.1
14 and 15 years old	95.7	97.2	98.1	97.1	96.7	98.2	96.2	93.9	98.0	98.0
16 and 17 years old	87.9	85.7	89.0	83.9	88.0	88.6	86.4	79.8	91.0	91.1
18 and 19 years old	41.9	72.7	37.5	30.7	52.5	45.2	63.5	44.0	40.8	40.9
20 and 21 years old	11.9	59.6	17.8	16.7	31.2	21.8	45.6	22.8	17.4	17.6
22 to 24 years old	13.1	27.7	12.9	13.7	20.4	14.9	27.8	10.5	12.4	12.5
25 to 34 years old	5.0	10.6	9.9	10.0	9.1	8.7	13.1	7.1	9.4	9.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**1 637**	**5 720**	**11 010**	**24 059**	**3 047**	**7 819**	**15 470**	**6 213**	**21 417**	**21 131**
Armed Forces	22	6	1 217	7 226	33	269	7	–	2 859	2 855
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 101	4 438	6 681	11 499	2 156	5 217	11 312	3 856	13 845	13 676
Employed	328	1 400	1 940	2 766	498	1 330	2 955	1 226	4 980	4 927
Unemployed	54	121	414	801	123	273	606	232	976	976
Not in labor force	719	2 917	4 327	7 932	1 535	3 614	7 751	2 398	7 889	7 773
Civilian, not enrolled in school	514	1 276	3 112	5 334	858	2 333	4 151	2 357	4 713	4 600
High school graduate	293	547	1 713	2 268	366	871	1 541	900	2 661	2 572
Employed	175	419	1 144	1 197	221	562	985	663	2 043	1 973
Unemployed	62	55	196	297	58	102	204	66	183	183
Not in labor force	56	73	373	774	87	207	352	171	435	416
Not high school graduate	221	729	1 399	3 066	492	1 462	2 610	1 457	2 052	2 028
Employed	56	312	504	983	128	579	850	566	1 056	1 032
Unemployed	37	121	218	412	102	232	410	252	342	342
Not in labor force	128	296	677	1 671	262	651	1 350	639	654	654
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**6 268**	**17 377**	**38 489**	**65 665**	**10 703**	**27 159**	**59 194**	**28 249**	**68 556**	**67 054**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	324	1 007	1 614	2 983	983	1 408	3 440	1 388	1 044	952
5 to 7 years	730	2 174	2 943	5 318	1 636	3 514	7 363	4 039	2 170	2 028
8 years	473	1 138	1 666	3 200	686	1 907	3 594	1 788	1 888	1 743
High school: 1 to 3 years	995	2 719	5 594	11 006	1 808	5 302	10 859	4 865	7 152	6 905
4 years	2 128	3 707	12 330	22 809	2 426	7 440	11 639	7 667	23 367	22 826
College: 1 to 3 years	799	2 493	6 604	11 040	1 705	4 688	8 281	4 186	14 634	14 439
4 years	444	2 148	3 949	4 497	727	1 377	6 570	2 313	10 054	9 954
5 or more years	375	1 991	3 789	4 812	732	1 523	7 448	2 003	8 247	8 207
Percent high school graduates	59.8	59.5	69.3	65.7	52.2	55.3	57.3	57.2	82.1	82.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**7 330**	**22 281**	**42 124**	**71 020**	**13 436**	**32 972**	**76 156**	**35 595**	**72 492**	**71 093**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	382	805	1 418	2 765	856	1 374	3 234	1 215	1 056	985
5 to 7 years	895	2 726	3 308	6 382	1 974	3 462	8 150	4 554	2 594	2 458
8 years	582	1 376	1 911	4 466	1 164	2 407	4 756	2 561	2 350	2 262
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 760	4 366	8 109	16 179	2 786	7 943	16 630	6 744	9 985	9 721
4 years	2 464	6 259	15 084	22 841	3 409	9 993	19 233	11 700	28 625	28 111
College: 1 to 3 years	723	3 459	6 934	10 638	1 635	4 719	11 401	5 129	14 631	14 419
4 years	330	2 064	3 636	4 875	1 081	2 000	7 792	2 568	9 040	8 969
5 or more years	194	1 226	1 724	2 874	531	1 074	4 960	1 124	4 211	4 168
Percent high school graduates	50.6	58.4	65.0	58.1	49.5	53.9	57.0	57.7	77.9	78.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**13 598**	**39 658**	**80 613**	**136 685**	**24 139**	**60 131**	**135 350**	**63 844**	**141 048**	**138 147**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	7.6	4.6	4.9	4.1	1.5	1.4
High school graduates	54.8	58.9	67.0	61.7	50.7	54.6	57.1	57.5	80.0	80.4
4 or more years of college	9.9	18.7	16.2	12.5	12.7	9.9	19.8	12.5	22.4	22.7
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.8	12.8
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**3 019**	**10 925**	**23 230**	**64 823**	**5 455**	**14 630**	**34 935**	**11 974**	**40 383**	**39 821**
Percent: High school graduates	70.6	81.8	74.3	75.4	69.4	63.0	74.0	68.5	77.9	78.0
4 or more years of college	3.8	7.2	3.9	3.6	5.6	4.1	11.2	5.7	6.5	6.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**1 394**	**4 789**	**12 545**	**43 358**	**2 474**	**7 282**	**15 552**	**5 351**	**23 563**	**23 270**
Percent: High school graduates	69.4	77.8	71.0	76.0	63.1	60.2	69.1	61.5	75.8	76.0
4 or more years of college	2.0	6.8	3.3	2.6	5.1	2.9	10.6	5.8	4.9	5.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**1 625**	**6 136**	**10 685**	**21 465**	**2 981**	**7 348**	**19 383**	**6 623**	**16 820**	**16 551**
Percent High school graduates	71.6	84.9	78.1	74.2	74.6	65.8	78.0	74.2	80.8	80.8
4 or more years of college	5.4	7.5	4.7	5.7	6.0	5.3	11.7	5.7	8.8	8.9

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**90 871**	**85 829**	**330 334**	**261 037**	**69 297**	**117 375**	**274 781**	**606 541**	**8 345**	**598 196**	**97 564**
Labor force	56 400	53 098	189 392	151 797	37 595	72 144	179 803	397 479	4 403	393 076	60 596
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	61.9	57.3	58.2	54.3	61.5	65.4	65.5	52.8	65.7	62.1
Armed Forces	345	35	140	99	41	79	21 142	73 802	233	73 569	6 713
Civilian labor force	56 055	53 063	189 252	151 698	37 554	72 065	158 661	323 677	4 170	319 507	53 883
Employed	54 175	49 912	175 140	140 328	34 812	68 730	148 380	302 458	3 717	298 741	50 414
Unemployed	1 880	3 151	14 112	11 370	2 742	3 335	10 281	21 219	453	20 766	3 469
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	5.9	7.5	7.5	7.3	4.6	6.5	6.6	10.9	6.5	6.4
Not in labor force	34 471	32 731	140 942	109 240	31 702	45 231	94 978	209 062	3 942	205 120	36 968
Inmate of institution	710	860	3 023	2 471	552	2 973	3 947	4 826	175	4 651	3 599
Female, 16 years and over	**47 207**	**46 019**	**173 509**	**136 689**	**36 820**	**63 012**	**139 995**	**299 158**	**4 170**	**294 988**	**49 900**
Labor force	26 253	23 823	75 842	60 862	14 980	32 246	73 377	149 860	1 662	148 198	24 946
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.6	51.8	43.7	44.5	40.7	51.2	52.4	50.1	39.9	50.2	50.0
Armed Forces	35	10	39	17	22	–	1 965	3 298	25	3 273	946
Civilian labor force	26 218	23 813	75 803	60 845	14 958	32 246	71 412	146 562	1 637	144 925	24 000
Employed	25 426	22 255	69 619	55 857	13 762	30 777	65 551	134 966	1 397	133 569	22 258
Unemployed	792	1 558	6 184	4 988	1 196	1 469	5 861	11 596	240	11 356	1 742
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	6.5	8.2	8.2	8.0	4.6	8.2	7.9	14.7	7.8	7.3
Not in labor force	20 954	22 196	97 667	75 827	21 840	30 766	66 618	149 298	2 508	146 790	24 954
Inmate of institution	369	339	1 371	1 074	297	1 600	1 722	2 460	–	2 460	1 343
Male, 16 to 19 years	**5 469**	**4 010**	**15 301**	**12 075**	**3 226**	**5 915**	**16 082**	**37 297**	**454**	**36 843**	**6 070**
Employed	1 842	1 483	5 711	4 547	1 164	2 417	5 532	10 869	125	10 744	1 768
Unemployed	183	209	1 291	1 052	239	376	1 182	2 166	29	2 137	427
Not in labor force	3 444	2 318	8 293	6 470	1 823	3 113	7 376	14 424	300	14 124	2 621
Male, 20 to 24 years	**8 413**	**4 497**	**17 917**	**14 286**	**3 631**	**6 614**	**21 681**	**62 306**	**450**	**61 856**	**6 650**
Employed	4 490	3 614	13 113	10 505	2 608	4 941	12 067	23 953	312	23 641	3 606
Unemployed	267	288	2 018	1 603	415	475	1 045	2 629	48	2 581	400
Not in labor force	3 621	587	2 758	2 155	603	1 186	2 788	5 498	73	5 425	1 061
Male, 25 to 54 years	**21 150**	**20 327**	**83 017**	**66 510**	**16 507**	**28 408**	**70 779**	**151 764**	**2 080**	**149 684**	**24 364**
Employed	18 392	17 573	71 181	57 212	13 969	24 802	53 550	108 024	1 557	106 467	18 120
Unemployed	506	910	4 136	3 365	771	894	1 884	4 029	83	3 946	772
Not in labor force	2 003	1 827	7 633	5 880	1 753	2 662	4 066	9 499	249	9 250	2 566
Male, 55 to 64 years	**4 390**	**5 379**	**20 548**	**16 120**	**4 428**	**6 542**	**15 155**	**32 363**	**594**	**31 769**	**5 858**
Employed	3 007	3 769	12 458	9 848	2 610	4 580	9 652	20 056	267	19 789	3 729
Unemployed	83	128	368	281	87	86	248	585	53	532	113
Not in labor force	1 274	1 482	7 722	5 991	1 731	1 868	5 136	11 530	274	11 256	2 003
Male, 65 years and over	**4 242**	**5 597**	**20 042**	**15 357**	**4 685**	**6 884**	**11 089**	**23 653**	**597**	**23 056**	**4 722**
Employed	1 018	1 218	3 058	2 359	699	1 213	2 028	4 590	59	4 531	933
Unemployed	49	58	115	81	34	35	61	214	–	214	15
Not in labor force	3 175	4 321	16 869	12 917	3 952	5 636	8 994	18 813	538	18 275	3 763
Female, 16 to 19 years	**5 393**	**4 183**	**15 097**	**11 705**	**3 392**	**6 436**	**14 874**	**29 632**	**351**	**29 281**	**4 965**
Employed	1 868	1 214	4 336	3 371	965	2 212	4 765	8 995	67	8 928	1 356
Unemployed	169	238	1 037	868	169	303	1 223	2 452	37	2 415	293
Not in labor force	3 356	2 731	9 724	7 466	2 258	3 921	8 624	17 630	242	17 388	3 024
Female, 20 to 24 years	**8 328**	**5 022**	**18 548**	**14 763**	**3 785**	**7 999**	**19 983**	**41 062**	**468**	**40 594**	**6 137**
Employed	5 004	3 371	10 406	8 588	1 818	5 130	10 509	22 184	168	22 016	3 212
Unemployed	150	336	1 342	1 115	227	327	1 592	2 951	67	2 884	529
Not in labor force	3 174	1 315	6 780	5 051	1 729	2 542	6 986	14 439	225	14 214	2 017
Female, 25 to 54 years	**22 028**	**21 486**	**86 300**	**68 696**	**17 604**	**29 681**	**72 006**	**154 128**	**2 070**	**152 058**	**24 553**
Employed	15 747	14 020	45 793	36 780	9 013	19 155	42 602	88 380	956	87 424	14 797
Unemployed	414	770	3 421	2 717	704	708	2 770	5 562	130	5 432	870
Not in labor force	5 832	6 686	37 067	29 191	7 876	9 818	25 866	58 992	972	58 020	8 611
Female, 55 to 64 years	**4 838**	**6 793**	**23 950**	**18 841**	**5 109**	**8 007**	**16 509**	**35 862**	**575**	**35 287**	**6 730**
Employed	2 112	3 001	7 399	5 939	1 460	3 394	6 625	12 566	165	12 401	2 366
Unemployed	49	180	338	254	84	125	178	438	6	432	50
Not in labor force	2 677	3 612	16 213	12 648	3 565	4 488	9 667	22 804	404	22 400	4 314
Female, 65 years and over	**6 620**	**8 535**	**29 614**	**22 684**	**6 930**	**10 889**	**16 623**	**38 474**	**706**	**37 768**	**7 515**
Employed	695	649	1 685	1 179	506	886	1 050	2 841	41	2 800	527
Unemployed	10	34	46	34	12	6	98	193	–	193	–
Not in labor force	5 915	7 852	27 883	21 471	6 412	9 997	15 475	35 433	665	34 768	6 988
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**47 207**	**46 019**	**173 509**	**136 689**	**36 820**	**63 012**	**139 995**	**299 158**	**4 170**	**294 988**	**49 900**
With own children under 6 years	5 921	6 027	25 196	19 890	5 306	8 527	22 774	51 446	716	50 730	6 995
In labor force	3 474	3 689	11 011	8 888	2 123	4 995	10 905	23 410	287	23 123	3 569
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 666	8 726	36 476	28 866	7 610	11 848	29 861	60 586	864	59 722	10 470
In labor force	5 590	5 988	20 351	16 334	4 017	8 072	19 419	37 805	471	37 334	7 016
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**22 481**	**25 411**	**106 903**	**84 454**	**22 449**	**34 000**	**77 015**	**160 234**	**2 759**	**157 475**	**26 078**
In labor force	13 606	14 467	48 468	38 791	9 677	19 060	40 715	80 268	1 114	79 154	13 706
With own children under 6 years	4 969	4 849	22 422	17 598	4 824	7 123	17 938	39 071	585	38 486	5 530
In labor force	2 894	2 913	9 337	7 430	1 907	4 065	8 234	17 405	226	17 179	2 789
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 110	6 898	31 195	24 626	6 569	9 682	23 033	44 839	733	44 106	7 837
In labor force	4 288	4 606	16 506	13 231	3 275	6 402	14 372	26 645	384	26 261	5 086
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**54 175**	**49 912**	**175 140**	**140 328**	**34 812**	**68 730**	**148 380**	**302 458**	**3 717**	**298 741**	**50 414**
Private wage and salary workers	32 052	40 050	135 215	108 566	26 649	53 854	102 518	203 845	2 290	201 555	33 134
Employees of own corporation	770	788	2 606	2 037	569	1 029	2 696	6 615	57	6 558	644
Federal government workers	1 715	856	7 387	6 543	844	1 317	17 319	40 209	417	39 792	4 739
State government workers	12 518	1 488	6 748	5 375	1 373	4 401	7 362	12 019	266	11 753	4 882
Local government workers	4 481	4 100	14 234	11 202	3 032	5 215	14 844	32 728	346	32 382	5 165
Self-employed workers	3 212	3 132	10 774	8 018	2 756	3 672	6 043	12 889	369	12 520	2 338
In agriculture	513	1 010	2 188	1 327	861	613	249	977	88	889	440
Unpaid family workers	197	286	782	624	158	271	294	768	29	739	156
In agriculture	49	123	229	195	34	46	24	72	7	65	7
Employed females 16 years and over	**25 426**	**22 255**	**69 619**	**55 857**	**13 762**	**30 777**	**65 551**	**134 966**	**1 397**	**133 569**	**22 258**
Private wage and salary workers	14 237	17 895	53 359	42 909	10 450	23 329	43 555	92 664	817	91 847	13 509
Employees of own corporation	130	93	477	381	96	152	635	1 155	9	1 146	169
Federal government workers	749	401	2 254	1 914	340	556	6 516	11 825	111	11 714	2 290
State government workers	6 799	818	3 092	2 537	555	2 744	4 153	6 444	119	6 325	2 970
Local government workers	2 711	2 367	8 291	6 544	1 747	3 233	9 339	20 202	219	19 983	2 925
Self-employed workers	815	659	2 160	1 607	553	732	1 764	3 281	102	3 179	464
Unpaid family workers	115	115	463	346	117	183	224	550	29	521	100

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md –Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**486 914**	**174 659**	**2 353 349**	**515 769**	**995 001**	**842 579**	**41 842**	**26 027**	**15 815**	**49 826**	**43 117**
Labor force	319 224	106 807	1 651 200	325 396	709 479	616 325	25 347	16 287	9 060	29 614	26 274
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	61.2	70.2	63.1	71.3	73.1	60.6	62.6	57.3	59.4	60.9
Armed Forces	844	110	54 734	5 658	15 225	33 851	3	–	3	209	5
Civilian labor force	318 380	106 697	1 596 466	319 738	694 254	582 474	25 344	16 287	9 057	29 405	26 269
Employed	305 171	101 674	1 530 954	298 107	667 796	565 051	23 505	15 181	8 324	28 456	24 364
Unemployed	13 209	5 023	65 512	21 631	26 458	17 423	1 839	1 106	733	949	1 905
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.7	4.1	6.8	3.8	3.0	7.3	6.8	8.1	3.2	7.3
Not in labor force	167 690	67 852	702 149	190 373	285 522	226 254	16 495	9 740	6 755	20 212	16 843
Inmate of institution	9 667	3 377	20 202	6 885	6 605	6 712	408	312	96	428	682
Female, 16 years and over	**260 563**	**93 901**	**1 238 332**	**282 321**	**521 793**	**434 218**	**22 881**	**13 881**	**9 000**	**26 353**	**23 980**
Labor force	145 861	46 830	756 498	164 301	322 124	270 073	10 937	6 859	4 078	14 634	12 309
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.0	49.9	61.1	58.2	61.7	62.2	47.8	49.4	45.3	55.5	51.3
Armed Forces	121	–	6 740	916	2 116	3 708	3	–	3	23	–
Civilian labor force	145 740	46 830	749 758	163 385	320 008	266 365	10 934	6 859	4 075	14 611	12 309
Employed	139 280	44 731	718 668	153 497	307 431	257 740	10 039	6 376	3 663	14 192	11 375
Unemployed	6 460	2 099	31 090	9 888	12 577	8 625	895	483	412	419	934
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.5	4.1	6.1	3.9	3.2	8.2	7.0	10.1	2.9	7.6
Not in labor force	114 702	47 071	481 834	118 020	199 669	164 145	11 944	7 022	4 922	11 719	11 671
Inmate of institution	4 220	1 602	9 770	3 110	4 156	2 504	224	166	58	315	303
Male, 16 to 19 years	**22 499**	**7 328**	**110 945**	**22 824**	**50 505**	**37 616**	**1 826**	**1 186**	**640**	**3 485**	**1 755**
Employed	9 277	3 195	46 423	6 038	22 443	17 942	782	474	308	1 068	650
Unemployed	1 443	593	7 076	1 681	3 355	2 040	171	121	50	100	124
Not in labor force	11 766	3 522	55 381	14 541	24 165	16 675	873	591	282	2 317	981
Male, 20 to 24 years	**28 486**	**8 585**	**141 100**	**32 328**	**61 478**	**47 294**	**2 147**	**1 356**	**791**	**6 214**	**2 188**
Employed	21 345	6 727	98 411	18 698	45 649	34 064	1 688	1 066	622	2 819	1 650
Unemployed	1 430	720	7 984	2 824	3 353	1 807	216	123	93	157	213
Not in labor force	5 570	1 114	25 784	9 432	10 040	6 312	243	167	76	3 225	325
Male, 25 to 54 years	**125 082**	**42 753**	**654 669**	**123 255**	**274 002**	**257 412**	**9 947**	**6 509**	**3 438**	**10 112**	**9 478**
Employed	111 148	38 037	562 907	98 528	245 794	218 585	8 629	5 676	2 953	8 603	8 057
Unemployed	3 258	1 402	16 114	6 128	5 924	4 062	494	338	156	232	541
Not in labor force	10 107	3 246	39 128	15 887	12 277	10 964	824	495	329	1 114	875
Male, 55 to 64 years	**27 194**	**11 218**	**123 039**	**27 972**	**52 773**	**42 294**	**2 619**	**1 664**	**955**	**1 818**	**2 813**
Employed	19 163	7 418	84 528	15 704	38 111	30 713	1 770	1 180	590	1 331	2 034
Unemployed	500	160	2 368	786	880	702	48	33	15	12	63
Not in labor force	7 531	3 640	35 703	11 390	13 666	10 647	801	451	350	465	716
Male, 65 years and over	**23 090**	**10 874**	**85 264**	**27 069**	**34 450**	**23 745**	**2 422**	**1 431**	**991**	**1 844**	**2 903**
Employed	4 958	1 566	20 017	5 642	8 368	6 007	597	409	188	443	598
Unemployed	118	49	880	324	369	187	15	8	7	29	30
Not in labor force	18 014	9 259	64 319	21 103	25 705	17 511	1 810	1 014	796	1 372	2 275
Female, 16 to 19 years	**22 795**	**7 783**	**111 944**	**24 637**	**51 106**	**36 201**	**1 948**	**1 093**	**855**	**3 491**	**1 969**
Employed	8 592	2 871	46 661	7 197	22 470	16 994	745	428	317	1 107	551
Unemployed	1 175	380	6 143	1 595	2 906	1 642	108	63	45	109	134
Not in labor force	13 014	4 532	58 573	15 726	25 662	17 185	1 095	602	493	2 275	1 284
Female, 20 to 24 years	**32 375**	**10 006**	**151 903**	**37 327**	**64 266**	**50 310**	**2 372**	**1 368**	**1 004**	**6 168**	**2 550**
Employed	22 358	6 598	107 968	23 088	47 100	37 780	1 401	880	521	3 397	1 668
Unemployed	1 664	475	6 813	2 632	2 647	1 534	144	91	53	112	211
Not in labor force	8 313	2 933	34 886	11 336	13 758	9 792	824	397	427	2 659	671
Female, 25 to 54 years	**133 676**	**45 601**	**690 253**	**137 314**	**291 409**	**261 530**	**10 709**	**6 789**	**3 920**	**10 817**	**10 521**
Employed	90 472	28 668	485 594	100 198	206 613	178 783	6 234	4 029	2 205	8 081	7 064
Unemployed	2 936	1 043	15 830	4 872	6 208	4 750	516	262	254	181	465
Not in labor force	40 203	15 890	185 115	31 787	77 335	75 993	3 959	2 498	1 461	2 532	2 992
Female, 55 to 64 years	**31 824**	**12 567**	**140 119**	**35 802**	**58 768**	**45 549**	**3 407**	**2 086**	**1 321**	**2 394**	**3 747**
Employed	14 238	5 269	63 791	17 025	26 275	20 491	1 293	823	470	1 197	1 735
Unemployed	511	116	1 805	591	612	602	118	63	55	12	94
Not in labor force	17 073	7 182	74 317	18 129	31 852	24 336	1 996	1 200	796	1 185	1 918
Female, 65 years and over	**39 893**	**17 944**	**144 113**	**47 241**	**56 244**	**40 628**	**4 445**	**2 545**	**1 900**	**3 483**	**5 193**
Employed	3 620	1 325	14 654	5 989	4 973	3 692	366	216	150	410	357
Unemployed	174	85	499	198	204	97	9	4	5	5	30
Not in labor force	36 099	16 534	128 943	41 042	51 062	36 839	4 070	2 325	1 745	3 068	4 806
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**260 563**	**93 901**	**1 238 332**	**282 321**	**521 793**	**434 218**	**22 881**	**13 881**	**9 000**	**26 353**	**23 980**
With own children under 6 years	35 678	11 810	165 719	27 062	74 090	64 567	3 012	1 868	1 144	2 678	2 832
In labor force	19 572	5 866	92 273	16 814	43 183	32 276	1 414	875	539	1 607	1 766
With own children 6 to 17 years only	49 669	18 112	246 122	39 022	114 230	92 870	4 415	2 791	1 624	3 263	3 956
In labor force	34 311	11 695	173 708	28 153	82 589	62 966	2 523	1 572	951	2 402	2 788
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**132 928**	**51 416**	**599 170**	**77 821**	**276 911**	**244 438**	**12 779**	**8 230**	**4 549**	**9 794**	**11 919**
In labor force	75 642	26 624	351 249	45 831	164 857	140 561	6 366	4 174	2 192	6 066	6 856
With own children under 6 years	28 193	9 859	134 498	13 646	63 120	57 732	2 512	1 644	868	2 051	2 088
In labor force	14 771	4 758	71 308	8 953	34 910	27 445	1 162	743	419	1 192	1 311
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37 891	14 248	184 603	18 784	89 093	76 726	3 626	2 415	1 211	2 411	2 862
In labor force	24 811	8 650	122 271	13 187	60 288	48 796	1 917	1 277	640	1 680	1 936
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**305 171**	**101 674**	**1 530 954**	**298 107**	**667 796**	**565 051**	**23 505**	**15 181**	**8 324**	**28 456**	**24 364**
Private wage and salary workers	226 465	81 066	916 125	164 937	402 119	349 069	19 061	12 315	6 746	15 495	19 868
Employees of own corporation	5 486	1 845	28 764	3 584	14 399	10 781	384	261	123	336	454
Federal government workers	11 770	3 681	373 779	87 152	151 442	135 185	741	481	260	966	400
State government workers	27 889	2 982	41 383	8 446	23 075	9 862	618	296	322	8 514	722
Local government workers	26 213	8 694	129 425	24 582	59 937	44 906	1 818	1 216	602	2 336	2 181
Self-employed workers	12 139	4 868	67 058	12 575	29 602	24 881	1 199	848	351	1 115	1 111
In agriculture	839	368	2 690	166	1 511	1 013	84	57	27	49	19
Unpaid family workers	695	383	3 184	415	1 621	1 148	68	25	43	30	82
In agriculture	80	66	344	44	199	101	7	–	7	–	13
Employed females 16 years and over	**139 280**	**44 731**	**718 668**	**153 497**	**307 431**	**257 740**	**10 039**	**6 376**	**3 663**	**14 192**	**11 375**
Private wage and salary workers	98 602	34 843	429 131	83 094	183 566	162 471	8 149	5 164	2 985	7 202	9 192
Employees of own corporation	886	288	5 537	861	2 553	2 123	66	53	13	69	74
Federal government workers	5 132	1 675	169 448	48 155	68 767	52 526	245	136	109	462	168
State government workers	16 060	1 428	22 653	4 701	12 343	5 609	287	143	144	4 707	443
Local government workers	16 382	5 300	75 255	13 575	33 343	28 337	1 030	736	294	1 415	1 225
Self-employed workers	2 621	1 237	19 935	3 726	8 279	7 930	268	172	96	383	311
Unpaid family workers	483	248	2 246	246	1 133	867	60	25	35	23	36

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**68 235**	**64 590**	**3 645**	**73 252**	**247 858**	**579 837**	**81 483**	**382 255**	**139 230**	**2 142 745**	**515 769**
Labor force	39 421	37 472	1 949	44 538	162 596	381 946	50 015	252 129	84 938	1 506 456	325 396
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.8	58.0	53.5	60.8	65.6	65.9	61.4	66.0	61.0	70.3	63.1
Armed Forces	14	12	2	69	20 804	73 004	6 518	618	103	48 685	5 658
Civilian labor force	39 407	37 460	1 947	44 469	141 792	308 942	43 497	251 511	84 835	1 457 771	319 738
Employed	37 015	35 172	1 843	42 678	132 414	288 732	40 508	240 786	80 734	1 397 408	298 107
Unemployed	2 392	2 288	104	1 791	9 378	20 210	2 989	10 725	4 101	60 363	21 631
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.1	5.3	4.0	6.6	6.5	6.9	4.3	4.8	4.1	6.8
Not in labor force	28 814	27 118	1 696	28 714	85 262	197 891	31 468	130 126	54 292	636 289	190 373
Inmate of institution	336	313	23	2 718	3 891	4 233	2 748	7 187	2 814	18 221	6 885
Female, 16 years and over	**36 455**	**34 489**	**1 966**	**40 010**	**126 211**	**285 864**	**42 364**	**208 207**	**76 046**	**1 132 594**	**282 321**
Labor force	15 919	15 105	814	20 260	66 262	143 903	20 504	118 320	38 279	698 211	164 301
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.7	43.8	41.4	50.6	52.5	50.3	48.4	56.8	50.3	61.6	58.2
Armed Forces	2	2	–	–	1 942	3 225	946	87	–	6 311	916
Civilian labor force	15 917	15 103	814	20 260	64 320	140 678	19 558	118 233	38 279	691 900	163 385
Employed	14 756	13 995	761	19 496	58 912	129 551	18 059	112 883	36 497	663 247	153 497
Unemployed	1 161	1 108	53	764	5 408	11 127	1 499	5 350	1 782	28 653	9 888
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	7.3	6.5	3.8	8.4	7.9	7.7	4.5	4.7	4.1	6.1
Not in labor force	20 536	19 384	1 152	19 750	59 949	141 961	21 860	89 887	37 767	434 383	118 020
Inmate of institution	220	220	–	1 521	1 672	2 460	1 333	3 828	1 399	9 154	3 110
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 785**	**2 641**	**144**	**3 612**	**14 546**	**35 861**	**5 251**	**16 307**	**5 682**	**97 986**	**22 824**
Employed	879	844	35	1 503	4 914	10 390	1 383	6 926	2 499	40 463	6 038
Unemployed	257	250	7	242	1 078	2 067	372	1 135	505	6 239	1 681
Not in labor force	1 649	1 547	102	1 861	6 578	13 576	2 249	8 233	2 667	49 574	14 541
Male, 20 to 24 years	**3 150**	**2 991**	**159**	**4 322**	**20 375**	**60 605**	**5 982**	**22 787**	**6 917**	**129 363**	**32 328**
Employed	2 503	2 385	118	3 129	11 023	22 925	2 961	17 266	5 437	90 286	18 698
Unemployed	300	287	13	271	916	2 485	424	1 151	581	7 421	2 824
Not in labor force	347	319	28	917	2 665	5 118	1 075	4 254	875	24 248	9 432
Male, 25 to 54 years	**17 499**	**16 674**	**825**	**17 316**	**63 526**	**144 630**	**19 290**	**95 113**	**32 802**	**591 093**	**123 255**
Employed	15 475	14 752	723	14 999	47 153	102 268	14 231	84 548	29 022	507 145	98 528
Unemployed	618	589	29	461	1 685	3 828	598	2 602	1 073	15 007	6 128
Not in labor force	1 394	1 323	71	1 806	3 692	8 882	1 682	7 561	2 639	36 145	15 887
Male, 55 to 64 years	**4 488**	**4 224**	**264**	**3 896**	**13 595**	**30 799**	**4 763**	**21 453**	**9 008**	**113 536**	**27 972**
Employed	2 981	2 805	176	2 790	8 667	19 218	3 132	15 176	5 995	77 947	15 704
Unemployed	49	49	–	35	248	504	86	386	133	2 208	786
Not in labor force	1 458	1 370	88	1 063	4 567	10 891	1 532	5 891	2 880	32 969	11 390
Male, 65 years and over	**3 858**	**3 571**	**287**	**4 096**	**9 605**	**22 078**	**3 833**	**18 388**	**8 775**	**78 173**	**27 069**
Employed	421	391	30	761	1 745	4 380	742	3 987	1 284	18 320	5 642
Unemployed	7	5	2	18	43	199	10	101	27	835	324
Not in labor force	3 430	3 175	255	3 317	7 811	17 463	3 070	14 300	7 464	58 970	21 103
Female, 16 to 19 years	**2 819**	**2 686**	**133**	**4 069**	**13 537**	**28 354**	**4 471**	**17 289**	**6 224**	**99 843**	**24 637**
Employed	786	758	28	1 476	4 261	8 651	1 117	6 702	2 325	41 937	7 197
Unemployed	193	189	4	176	1 085	2 387	269	985	343	5 534	1 595
Not in labor force	1 840	1 739	101	2 417	7 929	16 787	2 787	9 598	3 556	51 879	15 726
Female, 20 to 24 years	**3 498**	**3 321**	**177**	**5 184**	**18 645**	**39 576**	**5 771**	**27 065**	**8 430**	**140 968**	**37 327**
Employed	2 066	1 958	108	3 309	9 699	21 523	2 768	19 000	5 686	100 813	23 088
Unemployed	316	301	15	140	1 507	2 818	450	1 429	405	6 282	2 632
Not in labor force	1 116	1 062	54	1 735	6 543	13 777	2 185	6 596	2 339	31 856	11 336
Female, 25 to 54 years	**18 771**	**17 835**	**936**	**18 431**	**64 700**	**147 197**	**19 920**	**104 576**	**35 833**	**627 149**	**137 314**
Employed	9 907	9 423	484	11 880	38 193	84 720	11 779	72 397	22 909	446 592	100 198
Unemployed	606	578	28	377	2 575	5 318	734	2 377	865	14 675	4 872
Not in labor force	8 256	7 832	424	6 174	23 187	55 982	7 127	29 761	12 059	162 304	31 787
Female, 55 to 64 years	**5 631**	**5 317**	**314**	**5 079**	**14 778**	**34 202**	**5 690**	**25 703**	**10 327**	**130 306**	**35 802**
Employed	1 730	1 620	110	2 222	5 880	11 933	1 965	11 746	4 445	60 066	17 025
Unemployed	37	33	4	71	152	417	46	391	91	1 696	591
Not in labor force	3 864	3 664	200	2 786	8 707	21 798	3 679	13 564	5 791	68 338	18 129
Female, 65 years and over	**5 736**	**5 330**	**406**	**7 247**	**14 551**	**36 535**	**6 512**	**33 574**	**15 232**	**134 328**	**47 241**
Employed	267	236	31	609	879	2 724	430	3 038	1 132	13 839	5 989
Unemployed	9	7	2	–	89	187	–	168	78	466	198
Not in labor force	5 460	5 087	373	6 638	13 583	33 617	6 082	30 368	14 022	120 006	41 042
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**36 455**	**34 489**	**1 966**	**40 010**	**126 211**	**285 864**	**42 364**	**208 207**	**76 046**	**1 132 594**	**282 321**
With own children under 6 years	5 138	4 883	255	5 028	20 475	49 193	5 757	27 695	9 029	146 392	27 062
In labor force	2 127	2 030	97	2 863	9 862	22 541	2 866	15 526	4 623	83 276	16 814
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 919	7 561	358	6 991	26 865	57 687	8 096	36 964	13 893	217 624	39 022
In labor force	4 449	4 291	158	4 698	17 434	36 094	5 456	25 959	9 111	155 168	28 153
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**22 917**	**21 780**	**1 137**	**19 931**	**68 392**	**151 797**	**20 747**	**99 537**	**39 264**	**531 512**	**77 821**
In labor force	9 979	9 490	489	11 062	36 242	76 373	10 590	57 169	20 408	313 876	45 831
With own children under 6 years	4 510	4 296	214	3 998	15 958	37 150	4 442	20 863	7 262	116 938	13 646
In labor force	1 662	1 580	82	2 202	7 395	16 691	2 157	11 162	3 633	63 354	8 953
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 641	6 341	300	5 445	20 479	42 275	5 800	26 521	10 478	159 701	18 784
In labor force	3 474	3 350	124	3 518	12 757	25 163	3 740	17 519	6 392	106 656	13 187
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**37 015**	**35 172**	**1 843**	**42 678**	**132 414**	**288 732**	**40 508**	**240 786**	**80 734**	**1 397 408**	**298 107**
Private wage and salary workers	30 250	28 889	1 361	33 935	92 340	195 202	26 191	179 249	65 044	835 678	164 937
Employees of own corporation	532	495	37	734	2 283	6 378	509	3 966	1 470	25 111	3 584
Federal government workers	1 407	1 352	55	834	15 638	38 804	3 848	9 274	2 847	349 482	87 152
State government workers	745	701	44	2 766	5 926	11 246	4 298	22 863	2 181	38 001	8 446
Local government workers	2 684	2 463	221	3 152	13 346	31 143	4 488	20 377	7 006	112 805	24 582
Self-employed workers	1 828	1 673	155	1 845	4 921	11 663	1 548	8 595	3 403	58 861	12 575
In agriculture	58	54	4	75	95	509	48	180	66	1 176	166
Unpaid family workers	101	94	7	146	243	674	135	428	253	2 581	415
In agriculture	–	–	–	6	11	34	7	20	–	125	44
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 756**	**13 995**	**761**	**19 496**	**58 912**	**129 551**	**18 059**	**112 883**	**36 497**	**663 247**	**153 497**
Private wage and salary workers	11 685	11 154	531	14 788	39 421	89 259	10 702	80 385	28 795	396 317	83 094
Employees of own corporation	98	88	10	133	539	1 115	140	607	249	4 885	861
Federal government workers	334	313	21	358	5 972	11 530	1 861	4 059	1 316	160 055	48 155
State government workers	450	424	26	1 852	3 352	6 057	2 540	13 460	1 038	20 791	4 701
Local government workers	1 724	1 595	129	1 938	8 427	19 177	2 508	12 770	4 207	66 455	13 575
Self-employed workers	482	431	51	462	1 555	3 034	361	1 911	959	17 777	3 726
Unpaid family workers	81	78	3	98	185	494	87	298	182	1 852	246

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va —Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**904 630**	**722 346**	**86 866**	**131 131**	**33 367**	**82 863**	**76 968**	**12 681**	**36 121**	**92 064**
Labor force	650 608	530 452	64 746	94 373	20 266	52 615	49 069	8 246	21 816	59 873
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.9	73.4	74.5	72.0	60.7	63.5	63.8	65.0	60.4	65.0
Armed Forces	14 038	28 989	2 503	5 622	142	2 264	1 874	203	5	7 748
Civilian labor force	636 570	501 463	62 243	88 751	20 124	50 351	47 195	8 043	21 811	52 125
Employed	612 665	486 636	60 138	85 812	19 473	47 390	44 419	7 732	20 300	48 363
Unemployed	23 905	14 827	2 105	2 939	651	2 961	2 776	311	1 511	3 762
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3 0	3.4	3.3	3.2	5.9	5.9	3.9	6.9	7.2
Not in labor force	254 022	191 894	22 120	36 758	13 101	30 248	27 899	4 435	14 305	32 191
Inmate of institution	5 548	5 788	774	620	245	1 212	794	132	532	1 243
Female, 16 years and over	**476 330**	**373 943**	**46 836**	**69 582**	**17 975**	**42 895**	**40 147**	**6 794**	**20 285**	**47 275**
Labor force	298 341	235 569	31 147	44 683	10 031	21 584	20 234	3 453	10 246	24 983
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.6	63.0	66.5	64.2	55.8	50.3	50.4	50.8	50.5	52.8
Armed Forces	2 030	3 365	489	1 111	17	156	119	20	–	890
Civilian labor force	296 311	232 204	30 658	43 572	10 014	21 428	20 115	3 433	10 246	24 093
Employed	284 801	224 949	29 610	42 172	9 741	19 929	18 656	3 270	9 533	21 907
Unemployed	11 510	7 255	1 048	1 400	273	1 499	1 459	163	713	2 186
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.7	7.0	7.3	4.7	7.0	9.1
Not in labor force	177 989	138 374	15 689	24 899	7 944	21 311	19 913	3 341	10 039	22 292
Inmate of institution	3 923	2 121	541	356	194	469	469	85	303	245
Male, 16 to 19 years	**44 517**	**30 645**	**2 404**	**3 626**	**1 547**	**4 603**	**4 216**	**623**	**1 419**	**5 438**
Employed	19 920	14 505	1 086	1 543	694	1 749	1 645	319	486	1 799
Unemployed	2 874	1 684	152	181	50	323	293	37	99	466
Not in labor force	21 275	13 758	1 146	1 552	803	2 518	2 271	267	834	2 660
Male, 20 to 24 years	**56 773**	**40 262**	**4 786**	**8 304**	**4 058**	**5 140**	**4 582**	**606**	**1 793**	**7 196**
Employed	42 411	29 177	3 525	5 051	1 807	3 673	3 507	527	1 323	3 651
Unemployed	3 041	1 556	231	298	101	305	263	31	188	309
Not in labor force	9 027	5 789	749	1 542	2 137	742	484	42	282	1 041
Male, 25 to 54 years	**248 356**	**219 482**	**25 319**	**36 327**	**6 811**	**22 414**	**20 712**	**3 288**	**7 820**	**23 397**
Employed	223 092	185 525	21 837	30 591	5 819	18 679	17 441	2 956	6 703	17 196
Unemployed	5 337	3 542	599	867	190	685	627	68	431	716
Not in labor force	10 770	9 488	1 204	2 199	700	1 385	1 228	100	681	1 408
Male, 55 to 64 years	**47 847**	**37 717**	**4 407**	**7 073**	**1 471**	**4 648**	**4 366**	**849**	**2 351**	**5 305**
Employed	34 866	27 377	3 220	4 915	1 055	2 837	2 681	556	1 723	3 166
Unemployed	799	623	59	164	B	114	99	12	55	78
Not in labor force	12 081	9 498	1 108	1 932	398	1 691	1 586	268	573	1 994
Male, 65 years and over	**30 807**	**20 297**	**3 114**	**6 219**	**1 505**	**3 163**	**2 945**	**521**	**2 453**	**3 453**
Employed	7 575	5 103	860	1 540	357	523	489	104	532	644
Unemployed	344	167	16	29	29	35	35	–	25	7
Not in labor force	22 880	14 987	2 224	4 634	1 119	2 601	2 417	417	1 896	2 796
Female, 16 to 19 years	**45 536**	**29 670**	**2 600**	**3 659**	**1 531**	**4 500**	**4 182**	**594**	**1 644**	**5 414**
Employed	20 486	14 254	1 092	1 610	620	1 316	1 214	264	480	1 581
Unemployed	2 603	1 336	178	177	53	345	335	38	113	515
Not in labor force	22 382	13 771	1 317	1 701	858	2 818	2 633	292	1 051	3 227
Female, 20 to 24 years	**60 128**	**43 513**	**6 524**	**9 063**	**4 232**	**4 949**	**4 654**	**649**	**2 152**	**6 894**
Employed	44 583	33 142	5 047	6 723	2 271	2 789	2 708	419	1 410	3 441
Unemployed	2 437	1 213	199	320	77	351	342	45	157	611
Not in labor force	12 406	8 114	1 148	1 601	1 884	1 735	1 546	185	585	2 423
Female, 25 to 54 years	**265 290**	**224 545**	**26 350**	**36 091**	**7 199**	**23 725**	**22 099**	**3 548**	**8 753**	**24 356**
Employed	190 636	155 758	20 218	27 959	5 462	13 977	13 025	2 177	5 884	14 341
Unemployed	5 699	4 104	554	740	126	758	737	75	343	967
Not in labor force	67 726	62 791	5 271	6 927	1 594	8 934	8 281	1 276	2 526	8 675
Female, 55 to 64 years	**53 919**	**40 585**	**5 168**	**9 508**	**1 974**	**4 993**	**4 742**	**1 031**	**3 183**	**5 612**
Employed	24 524	18 517	2 657	4 711	1 006	1 593	1 486	365	1 456	2 271
Unemployed	574	531	109	134	12	40	40	5	76	62
Not in labor force	28 792	21 417	2 363	4 607	956	3 355	3 211	661	1 651	3 272
Female, 65 years and over	**51 457**	**35 630**	**6 194**	**11 261**	**3 039**	**4 728**	**4 470**	**972**	**4 553**	**4 999**
Employed	4 572	3 278	596	1 169	382	254	223	45	303	273
Unemployed	197	71	B	29	5	5	5	–	24	31
Not in labor force	46 683	32 281	5 590	10 063	2 652	4 469	4 242	927	4 226	4 695
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**476 330**	**373 943**	**46 836**	**69 582**	**17 975**	**42 895**	**40 147**	**6 794**	**20 285**	**47 275**
With own children under 6 years	66 525	52 805	4 782	5 873	1 773	7 675	7 185	799	2 317	7 586
In labor force	39 578	26 884	2 647	3 350	1 073	3 783	3 654	395	1 429	3 833
With own children 6 to 17 years only	101 835	76 767	5 238	7 760	2 169	10 071	9 282	1 699	3 281	10 602
In labor force	74 487	52 528	3 753	5 767	1 621	6 548	6 048	1 108	2 274	6 964
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**248 526**	**205 165**	**17 921**	**28 839**	**6 744**	**25 643**	**23 825**	**4 194**	**9 887**	**25 522**
In labor force	149 415	118 630	10 373	16 364	4 177	13 312	12 405	2 237	5 589	13 727
With own children under 6 years	56 255	47 037	3 687	4 919	1 325	6 318	5 868	746	1 720	5 800
In labor force	31 718	22 683	1 891	2 625	804	3 010	2 887	383	1 077	2 827
With own children 6 to 17 years only	78 172	62 745	3 252	5 750	1 580	8 124	7 390	1 387	2 327	7 825
In labor force	53 294	40 175	2 095	3 973	1 128	5 061	4 610	860	1 551	4 968
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**612 665**	**486 636**	**60 138**	**85 812**	**19 473**	**47 390**	**44 419**	**7 732**	**20 300**	**48 363**
Private wage and salary workers	372 248	298 493	35 850	51 452	10 722	31 328	29 454	5 131	16 355	33 490
Employees of own corporation	12 850	8 677	706	1 118	220	771	745	121	408	674
Federal government workers	139 761	122 569	17 102	24 381	644	6 962	6 647	781	368	6 684
State government workers	21 450	8 105	1 114	1 312	5 700	1 811	1 698	638	642	1 210
Local government workers	52 263	35 960	3 637	4 824	1 560	5 359	4 931	814	1 943	5 129
Self-employed workers	25 680	20 606	2 334	3 736	829	1 830	1 597	321	917	1 762
In agriculture	592	418	10	75	39	210	122	23	–	10
Unpaid family workers	1 263	903	101	107	18	100	92	47	75	88
In agriculture	34	47	19	6	–	14	6	7	6	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**284 801**	**224 949**	**29 610**	**42 172**	**9 741**	**19 929**	**18 656**	**3 270**	**9 533**	**21 907**
Private wage and salary workers	171 705	141 518	18 233	25 920	5 050	13 207	12 448	2 096	7 577	14 688
Employees of own corporation	2 286	1 738	124	284	49	139	139	5	68	165
Federal government workers	63 574	48 326	7 815	11 514	334	1 578	1 505	334	151	2 749
State government workers	11 447	4 643	659	685	3 118	1 029	966	285	391	656
Local government workers	29 894	22 986	2 164	2 945	898	3 553	3 233	452	1 107	3 178
Self-employed workers	7 264	6 787	643	1 020	330	486	428	77	278	565
Unpaid family workers	917	689	96	88	11	76	76	26	29	71

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**17 519**	**52 732**	**108 862**	**209 398**	**31 180**	**78 661**	**176 819**	**78 953**	**191 765**	**188 152**
Labor force	10 594	31 795	72 757	136 889	18 819	46 014	106 561	46 452	136 617	134 350
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.5	60.3	66.8	65.4	60.4	58.5	60.3	58.8	71.2	71.4
Armed Forces	440	59	9 388	43 683	614	2 696	279	66	24 814	24 657
Civilian labor force	10 154	31 736	63 369	93 206	18 205	43 318	106 282	46 386	111 803	109 693
Employed	9 516	30 318	58 981	86 015	16 789	40 003	99 667	43 674	105 894	103 891
Unemployed	638	1 418	4 388	7 191	1 416	3 315	6 615	2 712	5 909	5 802
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	4.5	6.9	7.7	7.8	7.7	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.3
Not in labor force	6 925	20 937	36 105	72 509	12 361	32 647	70 258	32 501	55 148	53 802
Inmate of institution	250	744	1 240	1 285	478	824	4 422	678	887	887
Female, 16 years and over	**9 399**	**29 482**	**55 307**	**96 360**	**17 194**	**42 294**	**98 838**	**43 735**	**94 582**	**92 848**
Labor force	4 310	14 863	29 146	45 108	8 757	19 719	52 929	21 235	52 820	52 045
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.9	50.4	52.7	46.8	50.9	46.6	53.6	48.6	55.8	56.1
Armed Forces	87	–	858	1 645	104	255	54	–	1 217	1 206
Civilian labor force	4 223	14 863	28 278	43 463	8 653	19 464	52 875	21 235	51 603	50 839
Employed	3 933	14 238	25 719	39 489	7 888	17 713	49 570	20 074	48 299	47 587
Unemployed	290	625	2 559	3 974	765	1 751	3 305	1 161	3 304	3 252
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	4.2	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.0	6.3	5.5	6.4	6.4
Not in labor force	5 089	14 619	26 161	51 252	8 437	22 575	45 909	22 500	41 762	40 803
Inmate of institution	201	558	793	762	236	463	1 940	401	523	523
Male, 16 to 19 years	**809**	**2 661**	**5 821**	**14 530**	**1 507**	**3 939**	**7 228**	**2 953**	**11 864**	**11 716**
Employed	298	1 085	1 957	2 680	477	1 409	2 344	1 237	4 212	4 126
Unemployed	108	166	407	687	141	302	592	333	721	721
Not in labor force	381	1 404	2 411	4 282	863	2 009	4 285	1 383	4 206	4 148
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 043**	**3 212**	**9 245**	**32 843**	**1 776**	**5 269**	**11 559**	**4 016**	**16 763**	**16 534**
Employed	791	2 282	5 232	7 359	1 187	3 064	7 860	3 143	8 173	8 016
Unemployed	100	217	488	985	136	493	712	387	616	594
Not in labor force	69	713	624	2 491	363	755	2 903	462	1 155	1 145
Male, 25 to 54 years	**4 173**	**11 269**	**27 966**	**45 758**	**6 834**	**17 333**	**38 613**	**17 438**	**55 749**	**54 677**
Employed	3 632	9 940	21 159	27 843	5 414	13 949	31 433	14 936	38 721	37 803
Unemployed	134	375	754	1 313	307	682	1 664	736	1 088	1 065
Not in labor force	170	909	1 513	3 580	719	1 471	5 382	1 724	1 944	1 915
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 107**	**2 853**	**6 155**	**10 857**	**2 145**	**5 667**	**10 063**	**5 207**	**8 241**	**8 011**
Employed	719	2 085	4 126	6 759	1 417	3 101	6 322	3 374	5 561	5 460
Unemployed	6	24	151	168	57	60	272	76	127	120
Not in labor force	382	736	1 845	3 821	671	2 472	3 469	1 757	2 510	2 388
Male, 65 years and over	**988**	**3 255**	**4 368**	**9 050**	**1 724**	**4 159**	**10 518**	**5 604**	**4 566**	**4 366**
Employed	143	888	788	1 885	406	767	2 138	910	928	899
Unemployed	–	11	29	64	10	27	70	19	53	50
Not in labor force	834	2 556	3 551	7 083	1 308	3 365	8 310	4 675	3 571	3 403
Female, 16 to 19 years	**828**	**3 059**	**5 189**	**9 529**	**1 540**	**3 880**	**8 242**	**3 260**	**9 553**	**9 415**
Employed	261	1 046	1 631	2 266	370	1 062	2 446	1 218	3 867	3 806
Unemployed	45	131	421	823	142	305	628	217	780	780
Not in labor force	522	1 882	2 966	6 095	1 021	2 463	5 168	1 825	4 772	4 695
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 241**	**4 142**	**7 994**	**15 811**	**2 218**	**5 442**	**14 440**	**4 880**	**12 537**	**12 340**
Employed	598	2 575	4 222	7 539	1 208	2 754	9 068	3 221	7 979	7 862
Unemployed	88	130	777	1 082	252	502	960	291	739	728
Not in labor force	505	1 437	2 625	6 437	736	2 085	4 384	1 368	3 267	3 204
Female, 25 to 54 years	**4 432**	**12 465**	**28 389**	**42 974**	**7 837**	**19 444**	**42 901**	**19 186**	**56 849**	**55 919**
Employed	2 590	8 292	16 827	23 752	5 071	11 187	30 041	12 078	33 151	32 741
Unemployed	144	318	1 250	1 856	351	826	1 353	557	1 650	1 609
Not in labor force	1 661	3 855	10 010	16 852	2 340	7 337	11 481	6 551	21 530	21 056
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 327**	**3 751**	**6 776**	**12 680**	**2 563**	**6 437**	**13 068**	**6 311**	**8 409**	**8 195**
Employed	383	1 788	2 575	4 694	983	2 182	6 068	2 806	2 775	2 681
Unemployed	13	46	81	143	70	100	251	53	97	97
Not in labor force	931	1 917	4 095	7 817	1 560	4 145	6 749	3 452	5 524	5 404
Female, 65 years and over	**1 571**	**6 065**	**6 959**	**15 366**	**3 036**	**7 091**	**20 187**	**10 098**	**7 234**	**6 979**
Employed	101	537	464	1 238	256	528	1 947	751	527	497
Unemployed	–	–	30	70	–	18	113	43	38	38
Not in labor force	1 470	5 528	6 465	14 051	2 780	6 545	18 127	9 304	6 669	6 444
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**9 399**	**29 482**	**55 307**	**96 360**	**17 194**	**42 294**	**98 838**	**43 735**	**94 582**	**92 848**
With own children under 6 years	1 445	3 584	9 725	16 283	2 143	7 046	10 872	5 188	17 031	16 768
In labor force	661	2 045	4 519	7 038	1 234	3 388	6 286	2 678	7 511	7 426
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 921	4 481	11 211	15 206	2 951	7 457	12 655	6 760	23 301	22 992
In labor force	1 260	3 066	7 313	9 209	2 149	4 642	8 927	4 328	14 531	14 364
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**5 218**	**13 675**	**29 908**	**44 285**	**7 085**	**20 776**	**34 753**	**20 720**	**57 064**	**55 914**
In labor force	2 506	7 486	15 690	20 594	3 781	10 189	19 478	10 256	29 824	29 319
With own children under 6 years	1 193	2 685	7 342	11 256	1 227	4 657	6 319	3 854	14 237	13 981
In labor force	530	1 477	3 315	4 888	754	2 285	3 725	1 998	5 993	5 915
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 459	3 299	8 230	9 483	1 695	4 980	6 857	4 642	18 632	18 343
In labor force	915	2 176	5 158	5 289	1 240	3 054	4 649	2 717	10 981	10 834
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 516**	**30 318**	**58 981**	**86 015**	**16 789**	**40 003**	**99 667**	**43 674**	**105 894**	**103 891**
Private wage and salary workers	7 097	23 998	43 426	58 389	9 914	24 782	69 988	35 394	73 498	72 456
Employees of own corporation	115	609	954	1 535	228	536	1 129	646	3 250	3 215
Federal government workers	751	808	5 665	11 224	1 699	7 830	4 519	1 562	11 783	11 552
State government workers	346	1 886	1 856	4 204	2 460	1 404	12 157	1 141	3 254	3 188
Local government workers	924	2 477	5 976	8 927	2 046	4 698	9 541	3 594	11 665	11 240
Self-employed workers	344	1 254	1 937	3 099	642	1 194	3 333	1 855	5 431	5 200
In agriculture	8	35	32	140	7	19	53	39	273	184
Unpaid family workers	54	95	121	172	78	95	129	128	263	255
In agriculture	–	–	6	5	–	6	–	–	11	11
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 933**	**14 238**	**25 719**	**39 489**	**7 888**	**17 713**	**49 570**	**20 074**	**48 299**	**47 587**
Private wage and salary workers	2 740	10 839	18 025	27 011	4 242	11 613	33 432	16 282	34 228	33 847
Employees of own corporation	38	103	236	219	85	86	156	106	637	631
Federal government workers	360	262	2 152	4 013	808	2 197	2 045	678	3 424	3 389
State government workers	189	1 252	1 089	2 399	1 558	771	7 418	582	1 582	1 562
Local government workers	482	1 507	3 726	5 181	1 132	2 761	5 867	1 954	7 428	7 203
Self-employed workers	120	326	647	761	135	293	723	487	1 454	1 411
Unpaid family workers	42	52	80	124	13	78	85	91	183	175

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's										
			Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.				Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.				
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**54 175**	**49 912**	**175 140**	**140 328**	**34 812**	**68 730**	**148 380**	**302 458**	**3 717**	**298 741**	**50 414**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 707	6 849	32 243	26 423	5 820	14 282	34 224	69 351	608	68 743	8 883
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 156	3 167	12 894	10 343	2 551	6 192	13 728	32 022	269	31 753	3 947
Officials and administrators, public administration	144	109	452	311	141	153	858	1 770	13	1 757	464
Management related occupations	1 079	715	3 179	2 587	592	1 327	3 562	8 151	26	8 125	961
Professional specialty occupations	10 551	3 682	19 349	16 080	3 269	8 090	20 496	37 329	339	36 990	4 936
Engineers and natural scientists	1 185	391	3 816	3 447	369	1 552	4 421	5 800	43	5 757	627
Engineers	687	255	2 424	2 194	230	1 177	3 192	3 707	37	3 670	291
Health diagnosing occupations	825	190	798	695	103	301	777	2 079	11	2 068	230
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 660	472	2 615	2 178	437	1 063	2 590	5 160	21	5 139	660
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 785	1 868	8 441	6 787	1 654	3 436	8 496	16 373	204	16 169	2 494
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 485	1 470	6 470	5 256	1 214	2 424	6 011	12 637	153	12 484	1 928
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 604	11 246	46 039	37 637	8 402	19 271	44 183	95 733	846	94 887	13 940
Health technologists and technicians	1 022	477	2 042	1 782	260	523	1 408	3 286	33	3 253	583
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 640	522	3 440	2 929	511	1 729	4 101	6 603	72	6 531	1 164
Sales occupations	4 823	4 089	16 186	12 962	3 224	5 947	14 873	34 087	319	33 768	4 543
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	790	763	2 743	2 118	625	908	2 293	4 455	31	4 424	851
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 341	1 011	3 986	3 171	815	1 932	3 212	9 957	56	9 901	906
Other sales occupations	2 692	2 315	9 457	7 673	1 784	3 107	9 368	19 675	232	19 443	2 786
Cashiers	749	808	3 312	2 636	676	1 119	3 541	7 352	120	7 232	1 085
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 119	6 158	24 371	19 964	4 407	11 072	23 801	51 757	422	51 335	7 650
Computer equipment operators	151	139	574	449	125	270	484	1 418	–	1 418	130
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 018	1 579	6 899	5 669	1 230	3 433	7 270	13 830	80	13 750	2 355
Financial records processing occupations	922	746	2 957	2 391	566	988	2 721	6 922	80	6 842	857
Mail and message distributing occupations	390	249	903	776	127	511	931	2 020	52	1 968	374
Service occupations	7 411	5 723	18 410	14 653	3 757	9 233	22 169	41 867	528	41 339	8 285
Private household occupations	631	560	1 045	701	344	657	1 353	3 135	44	3 091	488
Protective service occupations	740	597	2 076	1 595	481	883	2 876	5 738	86	5 652	1 003
Police and firefighters	268	231	737	545	192	289	1 108	2 818	31	2 787	348
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 040	4 566	15 289	12 357	2 932	7 693	17 940	32 994	398	32 596	6 794
Food service occupations	2 552	1 471	5 969	4 796	1 173	2 679	7 496	13 357	131	13 226	2 141
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 474	1 642	4 385	3 558	827	2 155	4 846	8 999	150	8 849	1 860
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 613	1 814	4 331	2 756	1 575	1 255	2 121	3 876	247	3 629	837
Farm operators and managers	610	1 060	2 220	1 309	911	627	277	1 040	105	935	431
Farm workers and related occupations	865	593	1 801	1 250	551	316	960	2 467	116	2 351	316
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 515	6 799	25 957	20 920	5 037	8 723	23 436	45 321	812	44 509	6 580
Mechanics and repairers	1 477	2 230	7 544	6 274	1 270	2 399	6 357	15 060	266	14 794	1 879
Construction trades	2 581	1 957	8 890	7 242	1 648	3 093	9 919	18 468	419	18 049	2 514
Precision production occupations	1 446	2 586	8 990	7 238	1 752	3 196	7 088	11 726	122	11 604	2 185
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 325	17 481	48 160	37 939	10 221	15 966	22 247	46 310	676	45 634	11 889
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 982	9 322	20 180	15 772	4 408	6 515	4 864	9 605	120	9 485	5 420
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 678	2 515	7 987	6 610	1 377	3 274	4 832	6 359	117	6 242	932
Transportation occupations	1 522	1 691	7 034	5 518	1 516	2 240	4 176	11 325	177	11 148	1 870
Motor vehicle operators	1 453	1 634	6 600	5 123	1 477	2 142	3 632	9 918	136	9 782	1 780
Material moving equipment operators	275	650	2 349	1 825	524	725	1 421	3 219	18	3 201	748
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 868	3 303	10 610	8 214	2 396	3 212	6 954	15 802	244	15 558	2 919
Construction laborers	463	414	1 654	1 292	362	506	1 377	3 048	57	2 991	542
Freight, stock, and material handlers	463	936	2 839	2 319	520	916	1 552	3 960	81	3 879	593
Employed females 16 years and over	**25 426**	**22 255**	**69 619**	**55 857**	**13 762**	**30 777**	**65 551**	**134 966**	**1 397**	**133 569**	**22 258**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 049	3 128	13 107	10 550	2 557	5 952	15 320	31 579	307	31 272	4 260
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 827	936	3 425	2 774	651	1 767	4 768	10 956	118	10 838	1 426
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	38	162	115	47	39	247	564	–	564	84
Management related occupations	409	253	940	772	168	536	1 456	3 190	11	3 179	443
Professional specialty occupations	5 222	2 192	9 682	7 776	1 906	4 185	10 552	20 623	189	20 434	2 834
Engineers and natural scientists	183	61	320	238	82	116	387	441	–	441	84
Engineers	41	23	125	94	31	34	110	118	–	118	5
Health diagnosing occupations	86	6	82	76	6	43	103	287	11	276	38
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 506	430	2 219	1 865	354	984	2 316	4 598	21	4 577	565
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 530	1 442	5 886	4 713	1 173	2 504	6 106	12 197	152	12 045	1 753
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 638	1 167	4 939	3 987	952	1 918	4 741	10 080	122	9 958	1 472
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 888	7 096	28 206	23 181	5 025	12 338	29 180	62 488	579	61 909	8 912
Health technologists and technicians	793	424	1 696	1 468	228	472	1 272	2 801	33	2 768	529
Technologists and technicians, except health	474	192	757	661	96	503	895	1 685	10	1 675	414
Sales occupations	2 212	1 942	7 958	6 435	1 523	2 882	8 936	18 267	179	18 088	2 284
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	202	152	788	566	222	264	806	1 313	14	1 299	216
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	325	233	837	719	118	405	1 101	3 037	14	3 023	246
Other sales occupations	1 685	1 557	6 333	5 150	1 183	2 213	7 029	13 917	151	13 766	1 822
Cashiers	537	683	2 896	2 313	583	998	3 202	6 432	100	6 332	850
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 409	4 538	17 795	14 617	3 178	8 481	18 077	39 735	357	39 378	5 685
Computer equipment operators	84	88	318	249	69	165	339	940	–	940	98
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 000	1 537	6 775	5 567	1 208	3 396	7 025	13 521	80	13 441	2 310
Financial records processing occupations	818	621	2 578	2 067	511	889	2 353	6 180	80	6 100	712
Mail and message distributing occupations	98	41	132	117	15	195	265	535	34	501	89
Service occupations	4 095	3 555	10 906	8 680	2 226	5 844	13 372	26 178	341	25 837	5 321
Private household occupations	601	552	1 023	696	327	634	1 322	3 018	44	2 974	488
Protective service occupations	82	57	153	132	21	160	302	707	9	698	72
Police and firefighters	17	12	14	7	7	7	72	206	–	206	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 412	2 946	9 730	7 852	1 878	5 050	11 748	22 453	288	22 165	4 761
Food service occupations	1 471	1 163	4 498	3 596	902	1 853	4 869	9 292	113	9 179	1 640
Cleaning and building service occupations	511	608	1 284	1 079	205	695	2 113	4 119	65	4 054	751
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	265	251	519	360	159	125	232	765	29	736	71
Farm operators and managers	96	137	238	136	102	41	33	117	–	117	25
Farm workers and related occupations	166	114	248	197	51	71	199	626	20	606	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	567	723	1 935	1 580	355	727	1 795	3 168	12	3 156	464
Mechanics and repairers	163	52	271	242	29	114	218	644	–	644	55
Construction trades	67	83	182	154	28	71	408	518	–	518	46
Precision production occupations	337	588	1 468	1 175	293	536	1 169	2 006	12	1 994	363
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 562	7 502	14 946	11 506	3 440	5 791	5 652	10 788	129	10 659	3 230
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	941	5 080	8 266	5 957	2 309	3 091	1 889	4 009	27	3 982	1 868
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 082	1 417	4 159	3 570	589	1 772	1 134	1 709	10	1 699	426
Transportation occupations	169	183	462	370	92	227	1 008	2 106	34	2 072	324
Motor vehicle operators	169	183	447	355	92	227	998	2 092	34	2 058	320
Material moving equipment operators	8	19	181	141	40	87	59	155	–	155	61
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	362	803	1 878	1 468	410	614	1 562	2 809	58	2 751	551
Construction laborers	35	5	49	43	6	8	42	125	–	125	25
Freight, stock, and material handlers	60	119	417	333	84	173	304	600	8	592	104

Table 121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**305 171**	**101 674**	**1 530 954**	**298 107**	**667 796**	**565 051**	**23 505**	**15 181**	**8 324**	**28 456**	**24 364**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74 838	23 198	540 775	97 151	225 397	218 227	4 745	3 224	1 521	9 710	4 216
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36 290	11 125	246 396	39 603	101 402	105 391	2 434	1 618	816	2 945	2 005
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 874	319	32 315	5 916	12 463	13 936	101	56	45	78	71
Management related occupations	11 120	2 819	76 297	13 084	30 091	33 122	617	383	234	635	429
Professional specialty occupations	38 548	12 073	294 379	57 548	123 995	112 836	2 311	1 606	705	6 765	2 211
Engineers and natural scientists	6 731	1 856	72 604	7 463	33 151	31 990	441	353	88	713	227
Engineers	3 717	1 246	29 552	1 671	14 597	13 284	346	281	65	432	162
Health diagnosing occupations	2 071	821	12 970	2 250	6 675	4 045	47	41	6	555	152
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 075	1 946	26 792	4 147	12 990	9 655	341	235	106	1 084	321
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15 020	4 736	79 221	14 388	36 241	28 592	930	620	310	3 132	1 044
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 470	3 628	49 432	7 567	23 007	18 858	744	491	253	1 409	781
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	105 889	33 195	558 380	103 781	250 479	204 120	7 485	4 699	2 786	9 095	6 364
Health technologists and technicians	3 623	1 335	12 639	2 779	6 461	3 399	207	151	56	640	297
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 846	2 005	64 158	11 130	29 094	23 934	351	221	130	1 008	287
Sales occupations	32 454	11 422	129 832	16 594	60 097	53 141	2 978	1 902	1 076	2 404	2 429
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 340	1 579	17 144	1 668	7 646	7 830	405	247	158	320	402
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 043	4 087	39 600	4 088	17 930	17 582	988	612	376	589	653
Other sales occupations	16 071	5 756	73 088	10 838	34 521	27 729	1 585	1 043	542	1 495	1 374
Cashiers	5 574	1 917	25 117	4 763	11 486	8 868	453	282	171	436	413
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62 966	18 433	351 751	73 278	154 827	123 646	3 949	2 425	1 524	5 043	3 351
Computer equipment operators	1 938	527	10 744	2 234	4 695	3 815	167	95	72	113	78
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 301	5 122	122 573	22 713	53 703	46 157	1 073	651	422	1 633	850
Financial records processing occupations	6 864	2 516	29 520	4 262	14 109	11 149	464	306	158	513	430
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 536	722	18 601	6 071	8 054	4 476	134	84	50	192	116
Service occupations	36 823	13 220	180 047	52 103	71 461	56 483	2 516	1 590	926	4 152	3 311
Private household occupations	2 820	691	13 430	5 589	3 970	3 871	202	70	132	272	287
Protective service occupations	5 291	1 278	31 814	6 855	14 318	10 641	357	187	170	373	332
Police and firefighters	2 287	608	14 219	1 748	7 007	5 464	165	62	103	129	136
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 712	11 251	134 803	39 659	53 173	41 971	1 957	1 333	624	3 507	2 692
Food service occupations	11 003	4 242	54 842	12 879	22 721	19 242	878	568	310	1 691	783
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 293	2 850	36 699	15 203	12 323	9 173	520	357	163	666	988
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 852	1 188	12 010	1 588	5 729	4 693	182	135	47	366	141
Farm operators and managers	809	395	2 645	98	1 340	1 207	77	62	15	72	48
Farm workers and related occupations	1 748	633	8 915	1 441	4 189	3 285	90	64	26	263	93
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36 311	12 029	120 620	15 035	60 339	45 246	2 876	1 954	922	2 067	3 144
Mechanics and repairers	10 973	3 812	36 394	3 442	18 603	14 349	839	592	247	471	1 123
Construction trades	14 061	4 178	54 001	6 915	26 266	20 820	780	542	238	936	846
Precision production occupations	11 160	3 953	30 062	4 648	15 412	10 002	1 204	783	421	660	1 161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48 458	18 844	119 122	28 449	54 391	36 282	5 701	3 579	2 122	3 066	7 188
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17 076	5 999	26 490	6 298	12 506	7 686	2 075	1 178	897	829	4 028
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 819	2 722	8 588	1 289	4 112	3 187	1 149	853	296	585	578
Transportation occupations	10 289	4 645	36 977	9 654	17 171	10 152	976	598	378	678	715
Motor vehicle operators	9 657	3 879	36 128	9 524	16 773	9 831	956	584	372	631	691
Material moving equipment operators	2 786	738	5 428	943	2 555	1 930	156	96	60	84	208
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 488	4 740	41 639	10 265	18 047	13 327	1 345	854	491	890	1 359
Construction laborers	2 425	708	10 416	2 747	3 919	3 750	158	92	66	180	184
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 350	1 414	10 128	2 199	4 744	3 185	431	309	122	279	376
Employed females 16 years and over	**139 280**	**44 731**	**718 668**	**153 497**	**307 431**	**257 740**	**10 039**	**6 376**	**3 663**	**14 192**	**11 375**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 441	9 711	224 216	47 108	92 253	84 855	1 771	1 188	583	4 521	1 948
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 674	3 035	92 933	18 968	37 324	36 641	558	405	153	1 138	633
Officials and administrators, public administration	632	115	9 922	2 619	3 595	3 708	30	19	11	42	23
Management related occupations	4 636	952	32 476	6 615	13 038	12 823	160	122	38	258	173
Professional specialty occupations	20 767	6 676	131 283	28 140	54 929	48 214	1 213	783	430	3 383	1 315
Engineers and natural scientists	990	134	12 757	2 462	5 248	5 047	66	34	32	131	36
Engineers	186	51	1 114	140	598	376	35	20	15	36	13
Health diagnosing occupations	252	94	2 110	461	991	658	–	–	–	74	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 273	1 760	23 622	3 379	11 455	8 788	278	195	83	970	297
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10 829	3 620	55 989	9 827	24 990	21 172	729	476	253	1 627	795
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 421	2 919	38 556	5 809	17 500	15 247	636	416	220	938	599
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 399	20 548	363 263	69 749	162 822	130 692	4 433	2 823	1 610	6 124	3 900
Health technologists and technicians	3 108	1 230	9 142	2 065	4 436	2 641	179	129	50	470	254
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 495	495	22 689	5 530	9 645	7 514	95	55	40	355	100
Sales occupations	14 533	4 969	65 781	9 530	28 952	27 299	1 259	827	432	1 189	1 092
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 108	459	5 045	546	2 142	2 357	138	81	57	106	65
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 524	756	14 336	1 713	5 444	7 179	162	97	65	157	130
Other sales occupations	10 901	3 754	46 400	7 271	21 366	17 763	959	649	310	926	897
Cashiers	4 627	1 674	19 300	3 803	8 553	6 944	403	270	133	307	339
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49 263	13 854	265 651	52 624	119 789	93 238	2 900	1 812	1 088	4 110	2 454
Computer equipment operators	1 176	271	5 148	1 176	2 426	1 546	92	52	40	52	51
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16 918	5 009	119 411	21 652	52 702	45 057	1 051	634	417	1 615	845
Financial records processing occupations	5 924	2 093	23 288	3 087	11 609	8 592	405	267	138	442	340
Mail and message distributing occupations	752	140	5 860	1 849	2 779	1 232	5	–	5	45	7
Service occupations	21 821	8 302	96 775	29 243	36 952	30 580	1 507	959	548	2 204	2 069
Private household occupations	2 651	648	12 740	5 364	3 753	3 623	202	70	132	256	287
Protective service occupations	751	96	4 590	1 401	1 826	1 363	31	31	–	50	49
Police and firefighters	154	12	996	214	404	378	–	–	–	4	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 419	7 558	79 445	22 478	31 373	25 594	1 274	858	416	1 898	1 733
Food service occupations	7 383	3 134	30 434	6 868	12 735	10 831	644	415	229	862	600
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 401	992	14 883	6 984	4 164	3 735	138	81	57	238	401
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	493	147	2 306	183	1 160	963	40	22	18	71	38
Farm operators and managers	124	30	528	21	242	265	26	16	10	22	18
Farm workers and related occupations	333	111	1 721	162	890	669	14	6	8	49	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 394	905	9 528	1 966	4 359	3 203	296	190	106	258	297
Mechanics and repairers	341	77	1 540	271	655	614	41	31	10	72	23
Construction trades	249	105	1 272	380	427	465	17	13	4	28	37
Precision production occupations	1 795	713	6 695	1 309	3 265	2 121	238	146	92	158	237
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 732	5 118	22 580	5 248	9 885	7 447	1 992	1 194	798	1 014	3 123
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 392	2 760	9 122	2 524	3 766	2 832	1 030	565	465	425	2 247
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 213	1 105	3 050	497	1 370	1 183	571	387	184	368	519
Transportation occupations	1 279	416	4 621	654	2 147	1 820	39	14	25	41	50
Motor vehicle operators	1 270	416	4 596	643	2 139	1 814	39	14	25	41	50
Material moving equipment operators	193	36	170	18	96	56	6	–	6	–	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 655	801	5 617	1 555	2 506	1 556	346	228	118	180	301
Construction laborers	81	24	424	118	169	137	6	–	5	22	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	446	215	1 365	186	742	437	92	57	35	39	43

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.									Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**37 015**	**35 172**	**1 843**	**42 678**	**132 414**	**288 732**	**40 508**	**240 786**	**80 734**	**1 397 408**	**298 107**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 911	7 551	360	10 647	30 446	67 061	7 715	61 673	19 019	502 940	97 151
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 791	2 661	130	4 518	12 162	31 009	3 392	29 396	9 094	227 951	39 603
Officials and administrators, public administration	54	46	8	84	761	1 663	385	1 451	233	30 331	5 916
Management related occupations	868	820	48	1 044	3 159	8 001	833	9 229	2 277	71 350	13 084
Professional specialty occupations	5 120	4 890	230	6 129	18 284	36 052	4 323	32 277	9 925	274 989	57 548
Engineers and natural scientists	1 542	1 534	8	1 255	3 937	5 635	571	5 482	1 378	66 963	7 463
Engineers	867	863	4	977	2 841	3 611	292	2 986	964	26 741	1 671
Health diagnosing occupations	265	263	2	263	694	2 047	207	1 778	726	12 146	2 250
Health assessment and treating occupations	685	670	15	871	2 297	5 019	552	5 282	1 609	25 042	4 147
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 695	1 563	132	2 414	7 668	15 734	2 261	12 264	3 856	72 310	14 388
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 478	1 361	117	1 670	5 505	12 108	1 728	8 484	2 939	44 257	7 567
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 738	10 199	539	13 180	40 109	92 547	11 697	85 874	27 354	514 042	103 781
Health technologists and technicians	503	488	15	384	1 313	3 161	479	3 122	1 114	11 966	2 779
Technologists and technicians, except health	974	918	56	1 152	3 712	6 355	973	5 471	1 535	59 192	11 130
Sales occupations	3 716	3 478	238	4 165	13 513	32 993	3 745	26 386	9 526	117 908	16 594
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	549	461	88	576	2 052	4 207	591	3 421	1 290	15 013	1 668
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	946	906	40	1 532	2 983	9 742	815	9 733	3 364	36 216	4 088
Other sales occupations	2 221	2 111	110	2 057	8 478	19 044	2 339	13 232	4 872	66 679	10 838
Cashiers	722	682	40	701	3 160	7 055	963	4 428	1 560	23 144	4 763
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 545	5 315	230	7 479	21 571	50 038	6 500	50 895	15 179	324 976	73 278
Computer equipment operators	108	104	4	207	447	1 389	98	1 628	420	10 017	2 234
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 599	1 516	83	2 280	6 460	13 350	1 958	13 522	4 146	112 944	22 713
Financial records processing occupations	709	686	23	652	2 428	6 684	693	5 616	2 042	26 548	4 262
Mail and message distributing occupations	188	183	5	366	805	1 872	306	2 070	569	17 212	6 071
Service occupations	3 784	3 590	194	6 228	19 841	40 199	6 820	29 604	10 935	164 362	52 103
Private household occupations	150	141	9	384	1 193	2 948	341	2 154	583	12 045	5 589
Protective service occupations	388	360	28	537	2 538	5 508	859	4 018	1 043	28 286	6 855
Police and firefighters	157	150	7	155	996	2 693	320	1 708	481	12 063	1 748
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 246	3 089	157	5 307	16 110	31 743	5 620	23 432	9 309	124 031	39 659
Food service occupations	1 224	1 164	60	1 953	6 856	12 975	1 803	9 075	3 500	50 820	12 879
Cleaning and building service occupations	927	897	30	1 332	4 332	8 545	1 458	6 686	2 323	33 422	15 203
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	262	244	18	209	1 351	2 854	200	1 164	409	8 072	1 588
Farm operators and managers	74	72	2	88	106	499	29	156	60	1 034	98
Farm workers and related occupations	170	154	16	107	653	2 064	139	896	303	6 744	1 441
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 425	5 176	249	4 595	20 944	42 566	4 916	25 984	8 999	102 294	15 035
Mechanics and repairers	1 693	1 633	60	1 151	5 644	14 105	1 282	7 639	2 863	30 949	3 442
Construction trades	1 800	1 712	88	1 760	8 790	17 208	1 972	9 997	3 015	44 960	6 915
Precision production occupations	1 883	1 796	87	1 678	6 445	11 191	1 662	8 295	3 086	26 300	4 648
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 895	8 412	483	7 819	19 723	43 505	9 160	36 487	14 018	105 698	28 449
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 005	3 797	208	3 002	4 254	8 996	4 143	13 357	4 378	24 097	6 298
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	996	936	60	1 607	4 601	5 980	771	3 592	2 103	7 403	1 289
Transportation occupations	1 326	1 260	66	1 192	3 598	10 661	1 391	7 440	3 503	33 321	9 654
Motor vehicle operators	1 274	1 208	66	1 122	3 102	9 336	1 317	6 968	2 908	32 575	9 524
Material moving equipment operators	500	467	33	250	1 227	3 038	561	1 900	459	4 455	943
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 068	1 952	116	1 768	6 043	14 830	2 294	10 198	3 575	36 422	10 265
Construction laborers	340	325	15	265	1 176	2 861	441	1 872	547	8 910	2 747
Freight, stock, and material handlers	499	470	29	514	1 379	3 636	453	2 420	1 041	9 043	2 199
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 756**	**13 995**	**761**	**19 496**	**58 912**	**129 551**	**18 059**	**112 883**	**36 497**	**663 247**	**153 497**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 170	2 984	186	4 338	13 789	30 402	3 638	27 082	7 900	209 701	47 108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	766	723	43	1 240	4 243	10 551	1 166	9 651	2 432	87 036	18 968
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	20	6	30	221	523	74	475	81	9 457	2 619
Management related occupations	259	236	23	408	1 272	3 132	366	3 908	773	30 451	6 615
Professional specialty occupations	2 404	2 261	143	3 098	9 546	19 851	2 472	17 431	5 468	122 665	28 140
Engineers and natural scientists	111	111	–	94	362	436	108	817	85	12 185	2 462
Engineers	39	39	–	30	110	118	5	173	40	1 024	140
Health diagnosing occupations	37	37	–	30	83	269	32	213	88	1 977	461
Health assessment and treating occupations	607	596	11	799	2 070	4 473	479	4 596	1 429	22 071	3 379
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 352	1 255	97	1 776	5 582	11 691	1 565	8 879	2 942	51 021	9 827
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 213	1 128	85	1 350	4 384	9 654	1 294	6 844	2 357	34 656	5 809
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 802	6 507	295	8 347	26 342	60 328	7 455	56 331	17 151	335 474	69 749
Health technologists and technicians	428	415	13	346	1 185	2 683	425	2 655	1 030	8 635	2 065
Technologists and technicians, except health	254	245	9	364	819	1 624	322	2 017	388	21 557	5 530
Sales occupations	1 952	1 852	100	1 989	8 045	17 652	1 922	11 943	4 232	60 033	9 530
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	129	108	21	192	735	1 223	145	863	392	4 535	546
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	319	314	5	313	1 003	2 964	225	2 134	651	13 246	1 713
Other sales occupations	1 504	1 430	74	1 484	6 307	13 465	1 552	8 946	3 189	42 252	7 271
Cashiers	610	570	40	621	2 845	6 187	738	3 659	1 371	17 682	3 803
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 168	3 995	173	5 648	16 293	38 369	4 786	39 716	11 501	245 249	52 624
Computer equipment operators	70	68	2	108	309	911	74	1 008	225	4 875	1 176
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 572	1 491	81	2 245	6 258	13 041	1 898	13 192	4 041	109 915	21 652
Financial records processing occupations	602	581	21	572	2 094	5 956	556	4 785	1 711	20 680	3 087
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	24	2	151	196	488	69	659	94	5 363	1 849
Service occupations	2 338	2 207	131	3 898	11 998	25 035	4 215	17 473	6 820	87 850	29 243
Private household occupations	150	141	9	369	1 162	2 831	337	2 009	540	11 457	5 364
Protective service occupations	18	18	–	123	287	683	67	564	80	4 272	1 401
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	7	72	201	16	113	7	879	214
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 170	2 048	122	3 406	10 549	21 521	3 811	14 900	6 200	72 121	22 478
Food service occupations	939	884	55	1 251	4 474	8 959	1 322	5 984	2 546	27 533	6 868
Cleaning and building service occupations	291	280	11	395	1 900	3 887	577	2 749	779	13 494	6 984
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	36	2	7	169	650	27	179	87	1 569	183
Farm operators and managers	4	4	–	–	25	91	8	13	15	214	21
Farm workers and related occupations	22	20	2	7	144	546	11	144	66	1 305	162
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	360	328	32	362	1 635	3 038	335	1 916	697	8 633	1 966
Mechanics and repairers	62	59	3	22	194	627	34	274	70	1 352	271
Construction trades	54	49	5	42	397	518	46	184	84	1 108	380
Precision production occupations	244	220	24	292	1 044	1 893	255	1 458	539	6 157	1 309
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 048	1 933	115	2 544	4 979	10 098	2 389	9 902	3 842	20 020	5 248
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 089	1 022	67	1 294	1 686	3 802	1 416	5 120	2 016	8 377	2 524
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	493	469	24	836	1 082	1 598	337	1 686	930	2 803	497
Transportation occupations	81	80	1	90	831	1 913	164	893	291	3 662	654
Motor vehicle operators	73	72	1	90	821	1 899	160	888	291	3 637	643
Material moving equipment operators	38	32	6	5	59	150	62	165	17	146	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	347	330	17	319	1 321	2 635	410	2 038	588	5 032	1 555
Construction laborers	5	5	–	8	42	125	15	68	24	371	118
Freight, stock, and material handlers	98	94	4	77	248	564	74	308	144	1 178	186

Table 121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**612 665**	**486 636**	**60 138**	**85 812**	**19 473**	**47 390**	**44 419**	**7 732**	**20 900**	**48 363**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	211 058	194 731	24 364	36 450	6 189	9 684	8 992	1 840	3 818	10 290
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	94 084	94 264	11 976	16 361	1 858	4 592	4 247	798	1 789	4 372
Officials and administrators, public administration	11 676	12 739	1 655	2 594	72	282	234	78	65	282
Management related occupations	28 140	30 126	3 984	5 478	405	1 193	1 149	214	392	1 172
Professional specialty occupations	116 974	100 467	12 388	20 089	4 331	5 092	4 745	1 042	2 029	5 918
Engineers and natural scientists	31 141	28 359	2 798	4 258	414	896	835	234	188	1 172
Engineers	13 563	11 507	920	1 525	215	703	670	117	136	808
Health diagnosing occupations	6 342	3 554	335	726	381	181	181	35	138	120
Health assessment and treating occupations	12 320	8 575	1 047	1 664	677	581	542	76	286	550
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	33 620	24 302	2 459	4 031	1 913	2 395	2 226	485	957	2 668
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21 059	15 631	1 504	2 021	797	1 979	1 828	332	706	1 846
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232 468	177 793	21 318	31 405	6 147	14 130	13 387	2 974	5 346	15 339
Health technologists and technicians	6 230	2 957	357	457	505	473	450	98	256	601
Technologists and technicians, except health	27 314	20 748	2 672	4 121	598	1 025	977	200	249	1 303
Sales occupations	55 735	45 579	4 288	6 292	1 503	4 497	4 231	1 058	2 043	5 076
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 801	6 544	542	745	164	548	487	173	353	778
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16 765	15 363	1 641	2 267	382	1 160	1 086	266	577	1 031
Other sales occupations	32 169	23 672	2 105	3 280	957	2 789	2 658	619	1 113	3 267
Cashiers	10 714	7 667	738	1 132	230	1 055	992	220	335	1 145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	143 189	108 509	14 001	20 535	3 541	8 135	7 729	1 618	2 798	8 359
Computer equipment operators	4 407	3 376	426	575	80	222	214	24	52	201
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	49 211	41 020	5 522	8 457	1 119	2 159	2 016	506	763	2 349
Financial records processing occupations	12 768	9 518	1 024	1 547	340	1 178	1 138	192	367	876
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 398	3 743	460	692	155	283	256	81	98	415
Service occupations	64 462	47 797	6 567	8 645	3 131	5 631	5 309	749	2 837	7 022
Private household occupations	3 449	3 007	508	588	261	257	240	18	238	381
Protective service occupations	12 511	8 920	838	1 357	234	902	866	176	299	1 055
Police and firefighters	5 763	4 552	366	588	82	511	489	46	131	370
Service occupations, except protective and household	48 502	35 870	5 221	6 700	2 636	4 472	4 203	555	2 300	5 586
Food service occupations	21 123	16 818	2 199	3 346	1 212	1 652	1 574	220	665	2 395
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 858	7 361	1 424	1 284	541	1 249	1 159	116	831	1 572
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 797	2 687	347	422	284	580	393	49	92	459
Farm operators and managers	456	480	35	53	59	200	104	12	24	17
Farm workers and related occupations	3 232	2 071	287	343	208	342	268	37	68	195
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52 482	34 777	3 528	4 728	1 461	9 146	8 589	979	2 516	8 008
Mechanics and repairers	16 307	11 200	1 209	1 561	317	3 144	2 906	248	900	2 171
Construction trades	22 431	15 614	1 352	2 020	643	3 473	3 271	344	621	3 523
Precision production occupations	13 706	7 946	967	1 147	501	2 517	2 400	387	981	2 314
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48 398	28 851	4 014	4 162	2 261	8 219	7 749	1 141	5 691	7 245
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11 392	6 407	902	1 162	632	1 562	1 500	431	3 148	1 571
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 632	2 482	246	281	382	1 386	1 351	109	683	1 882
Transportation occupations	15 484	8 183	1 355	1 146	467	2 015	1 832	204	578	1 280
Motor vehicle operators	15 129	7 922	1 308	1 115	456	1 708	1 538	176	554	1 051
Material moving equipment operators	2 206	1 306	173	123	53	577	553	53	146	439
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 684	10 473	1 338	1 450	727	2 679	2 513	344	1 136	2 073
Construction laborers	3 301	2 862	412	470	144	613	562	44	120	300
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 272	2 572	321	365	208	705	649	66	315	551
Employed females 16 years and over	**284 801**	**224 949**	**29 610**	**42 172**	**9 741**	**19 929**	**18 656**	**3 270**	**9 533**	**21 907**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	86 833	75 760	10 620	15 765	2 860	4 507	4 174	769	1 754	5 047
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34 922	33 146	5 198	7 105	766	1 554	1 412	291	555	1 669
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 397	3 441	578	951	42	116	88	3	23	86
Management related occupations	12 177	11 659	1 721	2 445	171	467	443	108	160	548
Professional specialty occupations	51 911	42 614	5 422	8 660	2 094	2 953	2 762	478	1 199	3 378
Engineers and natural scientists	5 043	4 680	638	975	95	44	44	26	23	155
Engineers	558	326	42	83	22	26	26	–	6	48
Health diagnosing occupations	959	557	40	135	42	33	33	–	6	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	10 891	7 801	956	1 508	598	489	461	65	262	780
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	23 281	17 913	1 661	2 811	948	1 961	1 832	319	727	2 016
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16 171	12 676	1 181	1 582	513	1 668	1 554	260	537	1 492
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	151 098	114 627	14 047	20 708	4 175	9 430	8 902	1 786	3 293	10 044
Health technologists and technicians	4 300	2 270	260	337	374	429	413	86	218	528
Technologists and technicians, except health	9 142	6 885	1 089	1 722	230	232	208	56	83	300
Sales occupations	26 962	23 541	2 000	3 304	725	2 432	2 260	440	932	3 122
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 955	2 034	175	211	60	114	87	44	54	317
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 162	6 371	654	986	101	317	280	65	122	383
Other sales occupations	19 845	15 136	1 171	2 107	564	2 001	1 893	331	756	2 422
Cashiers	7 927	5 952	508	825	164	913	855	146	293	1 068
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110 694	81 931	10 698	15 345	2 846	6 337	6 021	1 204	2 060	6 094
Computer equipment operators	2 319	1 380	202	284	42	162	154	18	46	147
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48 276	39 987	5 316	8 131	1 107	2 139	1 996	495	728	2 258
Financial records processing occupations	10 463	7 130	774	1 017	296	1 062	1 022	162	282	727
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 498	1 016	148	198	45	80	60	16	7	70
Service occupations	33 201	25 406	3 716	4 369	1 725	3 523	3 286	360	1 797	4 102
Private household occupations	3 239	2 854	490	546	245	257	240	18	238	377
Protective service occupations	1 707	1 164	140	237	27	112	107	14	49	89
Police and firefighters	355	310	57	60	4	38	33	–	9	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 255	21 388	3 086	3 586	1 453	3 154	2 939	328	1 510	3 636
Food service occupations	11 578	9 087	1 176	1 570	628	1 278	1 215	153	505	1 616
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 659	2 851	723	503	217	559	504	15	358	656
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	778	608	82	110	58	106	76	13	20	54
Farm operators and managers	72	121	11	31	15	23	9	8	13	5
Farm workers and related occupations	678	465	65	79	43	76	60	5	7	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 045	2 622	434	387	193	568	550	71	255	825
Mechanics and repairers	589	492	116	72	52	140	140	5	16	106
Construction trades	377	351	36	56	14	74	74	6	30	185
Precision production occupations	3 072	1 776	282	249	127	354	336	60	209	534
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 846	5 926	711	833	730	1 795	1 668	271	2 414	1 835
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 461	2 392	362	546	351	562	543	148	1 727	637
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 342	964	77	78	237	290	276	55	394	430
Transportation occupations	1 694	1 314	124	88	22	500	421	6	35	265
Motor vehicle operators	1 686	1 308	118	88	22	500	421	6	35	259
Material moving equipment operators	90	38	12	4	–	19	19	6	6	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 259	1 218	136	117	120	424	409	56	252	479
Construction laborers	150	103	8	4	22	16	16	–	5	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	664	328	27	22	17	76	67	5	43	104

Table 121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 516**	**30 318**	**58 981**	**86 015**	**16 789**	**40 003**	**99 667**	**43 674**	**105 894**	**103 891**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 479	8 084	13 421	17 603	3 057	7 747	24 032	8 606	30 699	30 385
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	765	3 432	5 158	7 809	1 287	3 431	9 853	3 867	14 612	14 496
Officials and administrators, public administration	90	79	264	448	157	221	665	124	741	708
Management related occupations	189	746	1 400	1 999	334	894	3 362	965	3 725	3 705
Professional specialty occupations	714	4 652	8 263	9 794	1 770	4 316	14 179	4 739	16 087	15 889
Engineers and natural scientists	132	852	2 013	1 192	127	683	1 649	525	2 798	2 775
Engineers	102	670	1 527	760	39	436	768	320	1 686	1 680
Health diagnosing occupations	55	216	362	652	97	219	948	397	917	909
Health assessment and treating occupations	75	639	952	1 292	241	706	2 251	714	2 297	2 284
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	322	1 965	3 138	4 198	982	1 895	5 505	1 735	6 871	6 787
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	259	1 313	2 417	3 026	820	1 432	3 565	1 276	5 412	5 354
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 722	9 308	17 026	27 265	4 016	11 577	31 075	13 632	37 180	36 692
Health technologists and technicians	106	275	517	983	189	526	1 502	668	1 035	1 035
Technologists and technicians, except health	327	807	1 360	1 857	268	714	2 025	645	2 658	2 619
Sales occupations	802	2 944	5 935	8 992	1 321	3 597	8 692	4 739	14 959	14 816
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	111	385	922	1 017	227	508	1 016	596	2 007	1 969
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	116	1 113	1 362	2 281	298	792	3 021	1 480	5 267	5 239
Other sales occupations	575	1 446	3 651	5 694	796	2 297	4 655	2 663	7 685	7 608
Cashiers	215	465	1 502	2 384	350	1 049	1 793	865	2 364	2 329
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 487	5 282	9 214	15 433	2 238	6 740	18 856	7 580	18 528	18 222
Computer equipment operators	29	138	190	497	26	131	558	173	512	508
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	463	1 622	2 728	3 725	634	1 751	4 678	1 956	5 351	5 294
Financial records processing occupations	175	460	1 124	2 024	239	769	1 685	1 031	2 589	2 538
Mail and message distributing occupations	90	259	219	570	92	244	1 137	317	782	763
Service occupations	1 269	4 889	8 430	14 267	3 853	6 148	17 349	7 083	12 733	12 506
Private household occupations	71	344	646	1 291	238	482	1 636	488	757	713
Protective service occupations	176	432	993	1 469	397	1 027	1 653	472	1 989	1 937
Police and firefighters	65	128	424	533	150	482	511	229	1 135	1 089
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 022	4 113	6 791	11 507	3 218	4 639	14 060	6 123	9 987	9 856
Food service occupations	386	1 524	2 716	4 305	932	1 573	5 131	2 163	5 090	5 051
Cleaning and building service occupations	289	1 168	1 829	3 599	876	1 366	4 648	1 723	1 881	1 833
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	135	412	978	66	280	473	316	1 151	953
Farm operators and managers	–	55	44	119	7	12	37	37	311	203
Farm workers and related occupations	35	66	263	732	50	247	373	241	742	676
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 483	2 802	10 019	11 527	1 618	6 856	8 357	5 123	13 781	13 361
Mechanics and repairers	372	592	2 698	4 052	426	2 013	2 086	1 567	4 685	4 539
Construction trades	609	1 133	4 048	4 714	668	2 578	3 333	1 873	6 016	5 778
Precision production occupations	502	1 071	3 219	2 736	524	2 246	2 938	1 662	3 074	3 038
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 513	5 100	9 673	14 375	4 179	7 395	18 381	8 914	10 350	9 994
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 314	2 009	2 021	2 974	1 846	1 871	6 814	2 937	1 689	1 634
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	229	953	2 331	1 439	268	1 333	1 745	1 234	1 356	1 304
Transportation occupations	315	763	1 766	3 973	679	1 425	3 331	2 242	2 893	2 815
Motor vehicle operators	303	727	1 536	3 593	668	1 197	3 209	1 883	2 534	2 461
Material moving equipment operators	107	157	626	996	288	548	1 002	244	712	697
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	548	1 218	2 929	4 993	1 098	2 218	5 489	2 257	3 700	3 544
Construction laborers	123	176	564	955	212	433	977	358	799	781
Freight, stock, and material handlers	85	302	612	1 273	221	444	1 233	571	1 133	1 034
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 933**	**14 238**	**25 719**	**39 489**	**7 888**	**17 713**	**49 570**	**20 074**	**48 299**	**47 587**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	606	3 336	5 937	8 119	1 542	3 783	11 638	3 711	13 426	13 266
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	258	946	1 795	2 896	423	1 309	3 816	1 227	4 670	4 643
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	30	87	148	32	77	270	50	197	191
Management related occupations	62	303	501	861	145	402	1 602	430	1 326	1 326
Professional specialty occupations	348	2 390	4 142	5 223	1 119	2 474	7 822	2 484	8 756	8 623
Engineers and natural scientists	11	46	145	151	42	96	311	28	135	135
Engineers	–	15	56	61	5	13	54	20	18	18
Health diagnosing occupations	12	23	56	79	20	34	143	36	117	117
Health assessment and treating occupations	75	586	846	1 133	204	642	1 905	628	2 078	2 065
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	196	1 409	2 428	2 970	710	1 374	3 882	1 261	5 081	5 013
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	168	1 049	2 000	2 319	626	1 113	2 834	972	4 297	4 255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 832	6 002	11 241	18 145	2 509	7 762	20 643	8 824	23 646	23 300
Health technologists and technicians	98	247	475	801	167	434	1 289	630	885	885
Technologists and technicians, except health	122	318	266	644	76	126	855	162	576	563
Sales occupations	469	1 400	3 398	4 969	715	2 129	4 334	2 310	7 709	7 639
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	31	138	308	307	52	174	279	163	597	582
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	250	404	569	113	288	750	332	1 773	1 764
Other sales occupations	407	1 012	2 686	4 093	550	1 667	3 305	1 815	5 339	5 293
Cashiers	188	410	1 343	2 075	270	916	1 530	781	2 106	2 075
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 143	4 037	7 102	11 731	1 551	5 073	14 165	5 722	14 476	14 213
Computer equipment operators	20	78	124	314	26	90	353	108	331	327
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	463	1 601	2 672	3 634	606	1 743	4 491	1 914	5 236	5 179
Financial records processing occupations	155	405	988	1 815	164	684	1 373	858	2 299	2 248
Mail and message distributing occupations	35	94	85	146	7	47	306	54	222	216
Service occupations	765	2 966	5 367	9 145	2 577	3 594	10 877	4 530	7 821	7 687
Private household occupations	71	329	632	1 214	238	455	1 524	457	744	700
Protective service occupations	17	79	114	221	24	111	315	26	220	220
Police and firefighters	5	7	46	42	11	39	53	–	82	82
Service occupations, except protective and household	677	2 558	4 621	7 710	2 315	3 028	9 038	4 047	6 857	6 767
Food service occupations	304	984	1 937	2 892	715	1 078	3 464	1 603	3 409	3 378
Cleaning and building service occupations	77	351	790	1 843	437	512	2 241	601	796	773
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	70	227	–	60	63	76	244	231
Farm operators and managers	–	–	5	23	–	–	6	15	53	47
Farm workers and related occupations	–	7	65	204	–	60	43	55	185	178
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	100	242	655	911	130	529	925	475	877	866
Mechanics and repairers	12	4	63	174	17	108	114	58	183	178
Construction trades	36	42	188	150	4	79	82	68	195	195
Precision production occupations	52	190	404	587	109	342	729	345	499	493
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	630	1 685	2 449	2 942	1 130	1 985	5 424	2 458	2 285	2 237
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	308	895	851	1 222	718	912	2 903	1 392	685	678
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	120	511	521	355	109	420	879	539	375	359
Transportation occupations	88	65	415	605	54	210	355	145	619	594
Motor vehicle operators	88	65	411	605	54	210	355	145	605	580
Material moving equipment operators	24	–	25	36	24	46	61	4	28	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	90	214	637	724	225	397	1 226	378	578	578
Construction laborers	9	B	22	47	6	12	56	12	50	50
Freight, stock, and material handlers	19	50	73	202	39	39	143	86	203	203

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**54 175**	**49 912**	**175 140**	**140 328**	**34 812**	**68 730**	**148 380**	**302 458**	**3 717**	**298 741**	**50 414**
Agriculture	1 569	1 695	3 982	2 510	1 472	1 025	1 171	3 550	240	3 310	725
Forestry and fisheries	85	23	280	248	32	33	894	343	43	300	57
Mining	115	52	1 277	356	921	97	125	115	13	102	137
Construction	3 620	2 666	12 141	9 722	2 419	4 355	10 453	24 252	537	23 715	3 525
Manufacturing	7 750	21 858	59 913	48 909	11 004	23 786	30 010	43 141	406	42 735	13 260
Nondurable goods	3 118	16 054	34 593	28 604	5 989	10 793	5 661	12 480	79	12 401	10 466
Food and kindred products	710	525	2 493	1 657	836	708	1 734	4 839	12	4 827	299
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 215	11 761	10 242	7 787	2 455	3 380	891	1 315	20	1 295	1 683
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	913	577	4 585	3 891	694	1 334	1 500	2 835	23	2 812	514
Chemicals and allied products	152	229	14 482	12 846	1 636	3 229	794	2 028	11	2 017	3 776
Durable goods	4 632	5 804	25 320	20 305	5 015	12 993	24 349	30 661	327	30 334	2 794
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	736	2 886	3 281	2 573	708	2 713	495	2 258	41	2 217	590
Primary metal industries	60	231	1 506	989	517	2 610	217	927	–	927	209
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	139	475	4 746	3 190	1 556	1 406	498	993	–	993	210
Machinery, except electrical	160	268	4 692	3 624	1 068	1 288	1 605	1 790	22	1 768	294
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 977	391	5 940	5 635	305	3 775	890	3 655	21	3 634	97
Transportation equipment	94	365	1 018	900	118	396	18 946	18 611	217	18 394	384
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 085	2 194	12 000	9 952	2 048	3 813	8 073	23 730	320	23 410	2 843
Railroads	134	250	897	847	50	368	752	1 724	12	1 712	155
Trucking service and warehousing	465	587	3 628	2 868	760	1 030	939	4 162	34	4 128	587
Other transportation	723	466	1 764	1 453	311	872	2 862	9 224	202	9 022	887
Communications	981	390	2 723	2 203	520	804	1 561	4 580	21	4 559	504
Utilities and sanitary services	782	501	2 988	2 581	407	739	1 959	4 040	51	3 989	710
Wholesale trade	1 258	1 550	6 687	5 238	1 449	2 101	3 866	12 027	155	11 872	1 146
Retail trade	7 761	6 790	26 617	21 375	5 242	9 024	25 546	55 594	659	54 935	7 648
General merchandise stores	840	965	3 600	3 081	519	1 302	4 180	9 022	92	8 930	1 156
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 081	1 325	5 345	4 189	1 156	1 483	3 960	8 722	175	8 547	1 315
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	936	1 081	4 022	3 157	865	1 185	2 940	6 345	92	6 253	1 232
Eating and drinking places	2 229	1 516	5 626	4 446	1 180	2 169	7 124	14 887	122	14 765	1 710
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 865	1 648	5 984	4 927	1 057	3 266	5 921	17 555	114	17 441	1 732
Banking and credit agencies	1 074	764	2 876	2 349	527	1 342	2 023	6 805	56	6 749	678
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 791	884	3 108	2 578	530	1 924	3 898	10 750	58	10 692	1 054
Services	23 566	10 039	40 314	32 481	7 833	19 245	47 520	91 399	923	90 476	14 159
Business services	1 201	607	1 963	1 469	494	1 168	3 612	9 318	25	9 293	690
Repair services	399	432	1 963	1 486	477	657	1 541	4 295	66	4 229	465
Private households	749	636	1 154	767	387	818	1 479	3 541	51	3 490	597
Other personal services	1 126	1 009	3 581	2 884	697	1 293	5 208	8 683	126	8 557	1 226
Entertainment and recreation services	596	195	834	690	144	493	2 662	2 593	26	2 567	359
Professional and related services	19 495	7 160	30 819	25 185	5 634	14 816	33 018	62 969	629	62 340	10 822
Hospitals	5 875	1 559	8 139	7 087	1 052	3 092	7 596	14 218	57	14 161	3 990
Health services, except hospitals	1 198	1 058	3 711	2 965	746	2 271	2 981	7 707	88	7 619	1 078
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 465	3 303	13 772	10 914	2 858	6 539	14 553	26 192	354	25 838	4 306
Other educational services	319	113	428	311	117	204	580	1 115	30	1 085	183
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 266	744	3 014	2 434	580	1 874	2 984	7 064	59	7 005	815
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 372	383	1 755	1 474	281	836	4 324	6 673	41	6 632	450
Public administration	2 501	1 397	5 945	4 610	1 335	1 985	14 801	30 752	307	30 445	5 182
Employed females 16 years and over	**25 426**	**22 255**	**69 619**	**55 857**	**13 762**	**30 777**	**65 551**	**134 966**	**1 397**	**133 569**	**22 258**
Agriculture	305	289	523	358	165	138	314	936	27	909	77
Forestry and fisheries	30	–	39	33	6	–	76	46	9	37	7
Mining	12	–	79	40	39	13	25	16	–	16	27
Construction	260	151	743	625	118	260	1 133	2 435	31	2 404	285
Manufacturing	3 360	9 347	19 892	15 817	4 075	8 455	6 884	11 240	83	11 157	4 020
Nondurable goods	1 458	7 212	11 870	9 047	2 823	4 643	2 051	4 791	40	4 751	3 126
Food and kindred products	253	100	446	316	130	204	456	1 647	5	1 642	40
Textile mill and finished textile products	653	6 276	6 184	4 315	1 869	2 303	572	908	14	894	855
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	480	196	1 628	1 339	289	372	609	1 201	15	1 186	185
Chemicals and allied products	23	65	3 113	2 663	450	956	188	550	6	544	782
Durable goods	1 902	2 135	8 022	6 770	1 252	3 812	4 833	6 449	43	6 406	894
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	134	1 050	1 069	903	166	934	129	511	5	506	137
Primary metal industries	8	33	246	133	113	255	33	129	–	129	38
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	15	154	1 415	963	452	197	95	157	–	157	75
Machinery, except electrical	42	73	1 188	924	264	201	332	415	–	415	46
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 493	217	2 975	2 866	109	1 920	473	1 967	12	1 955	55
Transportation equipment	44	148	248	233	15	114	2 933	2 432	6	2 426	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	817	352	2 266	1 869	397	840	2 131	6 033	88	5 945	657
Railroads	15	5	28	28	–	23	71	129	–	129	8
Trucking service and warehousing	25	50	317	265	52	108	144	730	–	730	54
Other transportation	181	102	331	272	59	208	787	2 367	72	2 295	257
Communications	470	158	1 171	946	225	350	751	2 032	11	2 021	240
Utilities and sanitary services	126	37	419	358	61	151	378	775	5	770	98
Wholesale trade	291	440	1 358	1 142	216	551	1 187	3 308	26	3 282	200
Retail trade	3 726	3 329	13 382	10 698	2 684	4 575	14 457	30 496	388	30 108	3 940
General merchandise stores	535	742	2 649	2 288	361	953	2 926	6 531	53	6 478	816
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	454	502	2 382	1 822	560	719	2 258	4 686	121	4 565	661
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	132	123	627	450	177	148	644	1 237	35	1 202	237
Eating and drinking places	1 247	1 002	3 768	2 966	802	1 304	4 495	9 375	102	9 273	1 151
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 531	924	3 467	2 877	590	1 931	3 401	10 251	53	10 198	882
Banking and credit agencies	781	560	2 082	1 722	360	942	1 599	5 101	32	5 069	490
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	750	364	1 385	1 155	230	989	1 802	5 150	21	5 129	392
Services	13 991	6 822	25 524	20 581	4 943	13 180	30 379	59 581	618	58 963	9 888
Business services	527	208	799	597	202	519	1 440	4 102	7	4 095	270
Repair services	59	44	168	127	41	73	213	705	12	693	75
Private households	668	618	1 085	740	345	759	1 414	3 337	44	3 293	581
Other personal services	747	695	2 432	2 013	419	936	3 518	5 850	103	5 747	836
Entertainment and recreation services	244	62	343	281	62	213	1 308	1 047	6	1 041	152
Professional and related services	11 748	5 195	20 697	16 823	3 874	10 680	22 486	44 540	446	44 094	7 974
Hospitals	4 148	1 279	6 115	5 257	858	2 663	5 878	11 053	49	11 004	3 104
Health services, except hospitals	784	767	2 804	2 185	619	1 762	2 272	5 830	88	5 742	848
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 157	2 438	9 260	7 394	1 866	4 651	10 590	19 849	246	19 603	3 161
Other educational services	223	113	284	208	76	164	436	812	24	788	118
Social services, religious and membership organizations	854	410	1 526	1 203	323	1 076	1 902	4 548	32	4 516	561
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	582	188	708	576	132	364	1 408	2 448	7	2 441	182
Public administration	1 103	601	2 346	1 817	529	834	5 564	10 624	74	10 550	2 275

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**305 171**	**101 674**	**1 530 954**	**298 107**	**667 796**	**565 051**	**23 505**	**15 181**	**8 324**	**28 456**	**24 364**
Agriculture	2 838	1 083	10 965	814	5 163	4 988	189	145	44	309	151
Forestry and fisheries	131	174	1 202	135	285	782	22	22	–	35	6
Mining	526	315	1 311	169	380	762	132	50	82	35	22
Construction	21 624	6 042	85 687	10 549	39 674	35 464	1 138	752	386	1 376	1 008
Manufacturing	57 102	19 492	87 752	13 474	42 626	31 652	7 291	4 788	2 503	3 130	9 559
Nondurable goods	37 133	8 430	47 980	10 338	23 656	13 986	3 278	2 098	1 180	1 366	7 866
Food and kindred products	3 490	1 250	5 150	1 020	2 930	1 200	835	499	336	215	271
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 407	3 290	1 803	323	671	809	1 174	672	502	540	5 823
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 978	1 140	37 012	8 568	17 981	10 463	312	200	112	511	201
Chemicals and allied products	6 769	1 186	2 370	213	1 328	829	677	535	142	42	35
Durable goods	19 969	11 062	39 772	3 136	18 970	17 666	4 013	2 690	1 323	1 764	1 693
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 293	1 594	2 463	387	964	1 112	292	172	120	129	470
Primary metal industries	4 736	1 007	1 173	129	635	409	337	174	163	8	34
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 186	1 570	2 803	222	1 546	1 035	1 356	862	494	58	248
Machinery, except electrical	2 464	1 482	6 170	490	2 970	2 710	1 100	846	254	45	112
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 952	3 576	14 945	761	7 790	6 394	454	348	106	1 287	106
Transportation equipment	1 132	379	3 720	269	1 317	2 134	140	109	31	29	96
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23 819	10 944	104 299	20 959	45 025	38 315	1 822	1 183	639	1 431	1 133
Railroads	1 775	4 186	4 945	1 065	1 673	2 207	15	9	6	81	104
Trucking service and warehousing	6 102	2 252	11 954	2 479	5 626	3 849	501	292	209	250	295
Other transportation	4 863	1 512	43 471	10 410	17 356	15 705	281	177	104	348	229
Communications	5 720	1 381	28 575	4 502	12 956	11 117	810	574	236	434	246
Utilities and sanitary services	5 359	1 613	15 354	2 503	7 414	5 437	215	131	84	318	259
Wholesale trade	15 596	5 724	34 722	4 028	17 476	13 218	1 442	861	581	503	847
Retail trade	46 713	17 464	208 295	30 777	99 034	78 484	4 327	2 824	1 503	4 336	3 858
General merchandise stores	8 682	2 238	29 382	4 589	14 365	10 428	637	444	193	411	621
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 388	3 290	27 286	3 209	14 891	9 186	760	533	227	556	635
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 491	2 234	24 162	1 707	11 737	10 718	670	439	231	462	563
Eating and drinking places	10 902	4 009	55 138	10 992	23 226	20 920	885	533	352	1 419	819
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25 805	6 876	102 370	17 302	43 467	41 601	1 023	677	346	1 475	995
Banking and credit agencies	10 672	2 412	40 445	6 321	17 370	16 754	394	233	161	595	457
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15 133	4 464	61 925	10 981	26 097	24 847	629	444	185	880	538
Services	87 742	29 687	551 556	123 579	235 522	192 455	5 230	3 375	1 855	14 519	5 934
Business services	9 020	2 262	97 798	18 588	38 913	40 297	340	227	113	581	394
Repair services	3 519	1 336	14 108	2 007	6 882	5 219	350	201	149	135	237
Private households	3 308	791	14 941	6 212	4 464	4 265	211	70	141	319	346
Other personal services	6 553	2 974	37 674	10 473	14 066	13 135	573	372	201	644	645
Entertainment and recreation services	2 919	723	15 884	3 537	6 812	5 535	94	48	46	417	125
Professional and related services	62 423	21 601	371 151	82 762	164 385	124 004	3 662	2 457	1 205	12 423	4 187
Hospitals	16 694	6 323	59 204	16 120	27 161	15 923	807	578	229	3 974	1 108
Health services, except hospitals	7 705	3 356	36 968	6 165	18 095	12 708	451	333	118	550	726
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	24 143	7 323	122 969	24 830	58 411	39 728	1 583	1 035	548	6 061	1 664
Other educational services	1 156	261	12 663	3 546	5 316	3 801	36	18	18	221	72
Social services, religious and membership organizations	6 646	2 500	54 520	14 181	20 685	19 654	551	335	216	788	388
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	6 079	1 838	84 827	17 920	34 717	32 190	234	158	76	829	229
Public administration	23 275	3 873	342 795	76 321	139 144	127 330	889	504	385	1 307	851
Employed females 16 years and over	**139 280**	**44 731**	**718 668**	**153 497**	**307 431**	**257 740**	**10 039**	**6 376**	**3 663**	**14 192**	**11 375**
Agriculture	818	223	3 050	178	1 411	1 461	48	31	17	75	50
Forestry and fisheries	29	32	488	50	96	342	–	–	–	16	–
Mining	121	60	287	51	65	171	15	–	15	12	–
Construction	2 092	659	9 598	972	4 373	4 253	73	43	30	115	76
Manufacturing	17 281	6 162	30 200	5 151	14 436	10 613	2 692	1 678	1 014	1 439	4 011
Nondurable goods	12 283	3 819	18 509	4 174	8 824	5 511	1 411	809	602	682	3 426
Food and kindred products	1 289	246	1 434	321	747	366	156	107	49	86	60
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 036	2 257	1 157	182	386	589	845	462	383	278	3 073
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 231	358	14 295	3 499	6 867	3 929	180	101	79	294	46
Chemicals and allied products	1 456	562	954	88	526	340	198	132	66	4	–
Durable goods	4 998	2 343	11 691	977	5 612	5 102	1 281	869	412	757	585
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	623	468	632	114	243	275	58	38	20	36	191
Primary metal industries	1 232	43	293	19	166	108	78	23	55	–	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	324	364	624	53	361	210	447	329	118	5	87
Machinery, except electrical	409	208	1 530	166	674	690	357	275	82	10	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 108	914	5 000	266	2 684	2 050	152	94	58	602	49
Transportation equipment	161	50	805	91	261	453	59	44	15	14	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 056	2 097	33 229	7 047	13 944	12 238	517	316	201	380	181
Railroads	315	434	1 028	214	353	461	–	–	–	15	–
Trucking service and warehousing	895	191	1 761	302	848	611	30	13	17	18	19
Other transportation	1 377	402	14 048	3 274	5 380	5 394	35	8	27	74	38
Communications	3 146	678	13 405	2 642	6 100	4 663	406	267	139	219	100
Utilities and sanitary services	1 323	392	2 987	615	1 263	1 109	46	28	18	54	24
Wholesale trade	4 014	1 416	9 759	1 041	4 843	3 875	233	174	59	125	248
Retail trade	24 024	9 185	99 214	15 024	46 173	38 017	2 171	1 403	768	2 040	1 884
General merchandise stores	6 252	1 654	19 808	2 891	9 781	7 136	466	337	129	279	466
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 583	1 524	11 273	1 213	5 725	4 335	339	247	92	231	224
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	896	357	3 612	252	1 670	1 690	91	39	52	57	71
Eating and drinking places	6 707	2 608	28 052	5 491	11 802	10 759	569	357	212	723	501
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 690	4 150	58 016	8 932	24 660	24 424	581	372	209	775	494
Banking and credit agencies	7 350	1 639	25 466	3 683	11 136	10 647	272	157	115	412	307
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 340	2 511	32 550	5 249	13 524	13 777	309	215	94	363	187
Services	56 800	19 211	318 823	72 301	134 501	112 021	3 418	2 185	1 233	8 583	4 049
Business services	4 348	948	44 167	8 836	17 546	17 785	147	88	59	255	160
Repair services	392	173	2 043	225	916	902	42	20	22	25	30
Private households	2 962	698	13 746	5 787	4 086	3 873	202	70	132	277	336
Other personal services	4 443	2 057	23 303	6 195	8 858	8 250	394	266	128	400	433
Entertainment and recreation services	1 270	387	6 433	1 331	2 679	2 423	52	24	28	169	32
Professional and related services	43 385	14 948	229 131	49 927	100 416	78 788	2 581	1 717	864	7 457	3 058
Hospitals	13 069	4 736	41 791	10 869	19 048	11 874	657	487	170	2 779	904
Health services, except hospitals	5 821	2 428	25 822	4 226	12 522	9 074	354	254	100	381	514
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	16 925	5 342	82 462	15 641	37 983	28 838	1 145	729	416	3 219	1 223
Other educational services	819	211	8 391	2 266	3 591	2 534	18	5	13	150	72
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 168	1 565	33 950	8 754	13 030	12 166	280	157	123	560	236
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 583	666	36 715	8 171	14 242	14 302	127	85	42	368	109
Public administration	11 355	1 536	156 004	42 750	62 929	50 325	291	174	117	632	382

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**37 015**	**35 172**	**1 843**	**42 678**	**132 414**	**285 732**	**40 508**	**240 786**	**80 734**	**1 397 408**	**298 107**
Agriculture	227	216	11	231	769	2 539	127	1 120	371	6 815	814
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	6	688	276	8	80	75	928	135
Mining	91	63	28	45	113	97	76	319	135	949	169
Construction	2 346	2 257	89	2 474	9 029	22 611	2 616	15 608	4 520	71 698	10 549
Manufacturing	14 248	13 639	609	12 744	27 572	40 845	10 454	43 113	14 671	78 753	13 474
Nondurable goods	11 705	11 210	495	6 014	4 749	11 569	8 342	28 712	6 420	44 545	10 338
Food and kindred products	190	188	2	443	1 385	4 387	205	2 708	997	4 695	1 020
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 153	1 071	82	1 000	786	1 225	1 208	2 501	2 543	1 661	323
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 787	1 701	86	941	1 327	2 745	467	5 058	1 000	34 561	8 568
Chemicals and allied products	7 558	7 269	289	2 215	620	1 970	3 171	4 851	885	2 172	213
Durable goods	2 543	2 429	114	6 730	22 823	29 276	2 112	14 401	8 251	34 208	3 136
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	93	85	8	362	332	2 039	331	2 012	1 170	1 970	387
Primary metal industries	111	99	12	1 545	183	899	203	3 690	841	1 004	129
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	260	216	44	891	433	958	195	1 694	1 196	2 186	222
Machinery, except electrical	227	222	5	779	1 547	1 650	217	1 781	1 079	5 160	490
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	705	699	6	2 418	845	3 536	70	2 111	2 833	13 018	761
Transportation equipment	75	65	10	170	18 025	17 863	234	810	245	3 255	269
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 371	2 261	110	2 375	7 268	22 534	2 565	18 342	8 618	93 992	20 959
Railroads	88	86	2	208	701	1 640	141	1 292	3 396	4 615	1 065
Trucking service and warehousing	951	926	25	559	842	3 963	588	4 433	1 642	10 905	2 479
Other transportation	309	284	25	544	2 557	8 775	778	3 953	1 168	39 892	10 410
Communications	288	276	12	533	1 404	4 417	422	4 414	1 178	25 749	4 502
Utilities and sanitary services	735	689	46	531	1 764	3 739	636	4 250	1 234	12 831	2 503
Wholesale trade	1 159	1 089	70	1 338	3 452	11 587	921	12 342	4 534	30 913	4 028
Retail trade	5 708	5 370	338	5 968	22 981	53 557	5 987	38 151	14 506	188 422	30 777
General merchandise stores	903	866	37	878	3 906	8 752	920	7 486	1 934	27 301	4 589
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 024	958	66	912	3 509	8 136	912	4 939	2 583	23 467	3 209
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	760	677	83	644	2 631	6 011	841	4 214	1 750	20 649	1 707
Eating and drinking places	1 152	1 097	55	1 571	6 488	14 575	1 470	9 160	3 389	51 328	10 992
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 408	1 339	69	2 535	5 399	17 096	1 515	21 211	5 811	94 804	17 302
Banking and credit agencies	631	597	34	970	1 866	6 645	571	8 692	1 997	37 608	6 321
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	777	742	35	1 565	3 533	10 451	944	12 519	3 814	57 196	10 981
Services	8 431	7 984	447	13 801	41 851	88 111	11 937	72 123	24 447	511 638	123 579
Business services	356	334	22	935	3 249	9 113	629	7 566	1 856	91 706	18 588
Repair services	262	250	12	396	1 369	4 156	364	2 582	1 066	12 427	2 007
Private households	185	169	16	502	1 311	3 341	388	2 542	647	13 443	6 212
Other personal services	880	835	45	930	4 571	8 415	1 012	5 343	2 378	35 285	10 473
Entertainment and recreation services	236	230	6	340	2 243	2 526	351	2 290	651	14 697	3 537
Professional and related services	6 512	6 166	346	10 698	29 108	60 560	9 193	51 800	17 849	344 080	82 762
Hospitals	1 975	1 921	54	2 326	6 617	13 829	3 216	14 792	5 232	55 836	16 120
Health services, except hospitals	912	884	28	1 778	2 649	7 452	944	6 414	2 863	33 803	6 165
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 318	2 148	170	4 422	13 010	24 909	3 843	18 763	5 881	110 572	24 830
Other educational services	95	79	16	148	552	1 062	158	1 007	215	11 961	3 546
Social services, religious and membership organizations	758	711	47	1 400	2 642	6 769	673	5 725	2 108	51 748	14 181
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	454	423	31	624	3 638	6 539	359	5 099	1 550	80 160	17 920
Public administration	1 026	954	72	1 161	13 292	29 479	4 302	18 377	3 046	318 496	76 321
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 756**	**13 995**	**761**	**19 496**	**58 912**	**129 551**	**18 059**	**112 883**	**36 497**	**663 247**	**153 497**
Agriculture	27	25	2	25	263	812	31	354	133	1 995	178
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	76	37	–	13	11	450	50
Mining	8	6	2	19	18	16	20	74	26	266	51
Construction	211	209	2	152	1 053	2 299	223	1 593	535	8 197	972
Manufacturing	3 540	3 364	176	4 164	6 384	10 645	3 140	13 474	4 726	27 855	5 151
Nondurable goods	2 756	2 615	141	2 278	1 813	4 422	2 455	9 759	2 850	17 478	4 174
Food and kindred products	11	11	–	128	387	1 474	37	950	205	1 392	321
Textile mill and finished textile products	480	436	44	724	511	836	559	1 555	1 679	1 085	182
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	648	626	22	234	536	1 163	154	1 892	309	13 466	3 499
Chemicals and allied products	1 475	1 400	75	693	165	539	631	1 090	441	904	88
Durable goods	784	749	35	1 886	4 571	6 223	685	3 715	1 876	10 377	977
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	23	–	83	116	474	69	417	384	522	114
Primary metal industries	6	6	–	184	20	123	38	954	35	273	19
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	95	67	28	146	86	150	69	279	299	504	53
Machinery, except electrical	25	25	–	139	319	409	36	304	150	1 329	166
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	459	457	2	1 185	458	1 869	38	787	765	4 418	266
Transportation equipment	6	6	–	15	2 857	2 396	29	142	33	741	91
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	418	396	22	507	1 846	5 755	570	5 857	1 764	30 623	7 047
Railroads	14	14	–	18	42	117	–	216	368	973	214
Trucking service and warehousing	95	90	5	50	128	694	63	768	165	1 597	302
Other transportation	71	67	4	76	626	2 239	209	1 164	317	12 884	3 274
Communications	142	134	8	249	687	1 972	228	2 582	606	12 500	2 642
Utilities and sanitary services	96	91	5	114	363	733	70	1 127	308	2 669	615
Wholesale trade	357	344	13	349	1 094	3 212	161	3 272	1 146	8 890	1 041
Retail trade	3 124	2 946	178	3 093	13 081	29 410	3 150	19 678	7 709	89 896	15 024
General merchandise stores	709	680	29	664	2 719	6 360	643	5 367	1 454	18 399	2 891
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	458	429	29	417	2 047	4 339	440	1 905	1 203	9 535	1 213
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	140	116	24	83	554	1 170	173	671	281	2 949	252
Eating and drinking places	782	733	49	868	4 118	9 110	976	5 567	2 171	25 805	5 491
Finance, insurance, and real estate	846	810	36	1 494	3 099	9 977	756	12 836	3 506	53 397	8 932
Banking and credit agencies	461	438	23	679	1 483	4 992	424	5 930	1 347	23 582	3 683
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	385	372	13	815	1 616	4 985	332	6 906	2 159	29 815	5 249
Services	5 783	5 489	294	9 230	26 927	57 221	8 088	46 742	15 732	294 770	72 301
Business services	178	170	8	391	1 319	4 009	226	3 674	810	41 647	8 836
Repair services	11	11	–	48	204	683	59	295	124	1 826	225
Private households	173	164	9	463	1 254	3 144	377	2 244	569	12 385	5 787
Other personal services	688	653	35	655	3 117	5 664	700	3 552	1 579	21 534	6 195
Entertainment and recreation services	60	58	2	116	1 080	1 029	124	1 006	360	5 902	1 331
Professional and related services	4 673	4 433	240	7 557	19 953	42 692	6 602	35 971	12 290	211 476	49 927
Hospitals	1 522	1 477	45	1 982	5 140	10 721	2 426	11 545	3 879	39 198	10 869
Health services, except hospitals	655	629	26	1 354	1 988	5 604	723	4 840	2 077	23 405	4 226
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 873	1 753	120	3 086	9 513	18 829	2 741	13 108	4 250	74 111	15 641
Other educational services	51	38	13	121	414	765	117	720	172	7 953	2 266
Social services, religious and membership organizations	426	404	22	775	1 680	4 357	461	3 635	1 334	32 238	8 754
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	146	132	14	239	1 218	2 416	134	2 123	578	34 571	8 171
Public administration	442	406	36	463	5 071	10 167	1 920	8 990	1 209	146 908	42 750

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**612 665**	**486 636**	**60 138**	**85 812**	**19 473**	**47 390**	**44 419**	**7 732**	**20 300**	**48 363**
Agriculture	3 149	2 852	282	371	241	618	436	45	109	219
Forestry and fisheries	205	588	56	59	9	11	11	–	6	275
Mining	317	463	75	43	21	17	12	12	22	22
Construction	34 148	27 001	2 485	3 459	999	4 537	4 196	501	746	3 165
Manufacturing	39 487	25 792	2 981	4 079	2 076	8 835	8 479	1 728	7 654	10 048
Nondurable goods	22 193	12 014	1 563	2 517	985	1 788	1 665	1 355	6 277	1 406
Food and kindred products	2 752	923	106	127	128	527	498	8	233	345
Textile mill and finished textile products	636	702	109	145	456	165	158	233	4 571	313
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16 858	9 135	1 241	2 026	328	338	309	92	188	493
Chemicals and allied products	1 245	714	37	96	37	454	448	516	31	108
Durable goods	17 294	13 778	1 418	1 562	1 091	7 047	6 814	373	1 377	8 642
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	840	743	145	114	94	339	301	54	369	92
Primary metal industries	548	327	61	51	8	183	155	47	23	94
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 237	727	123	108	51	208	184	76	169	92
Machinery, except electrical	2 613	2 057	113	216	26	269	238	24	95	594
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 279	4 978	440	546	743	827	822	8	100	494
Transportation equipment	1 215	1 771	190	184	11	4 752	4 658	24	85	6 752
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40 748	32 285	4 512	4 836	975	4 529	4 240	601	904	2 882
Railroads	1 572	1 978	360	284	33	400	394	54	80	330
Trucking service and warehousing	5 211	3 215	513	286	167	1 089	1 018	85	219	329
Other transportation	15 977	13 505	1 873	2 151	251	1 400	1 309	148	196	1 039
Communications	11 975	9 272	1 184	1 452	290	961	869	150	215	539
Utilities and sanitary services	6 013	4 315	582	663	234	679	650	164	194	645
Wholesale trade	16 032	10 853	1 147	1 548	354	1 764	1 691	277	722	1 286
Retail trade	91 184	66 461	7 242	9 749	3 001	7 496	7 019	1 365	3 163	8 904
General merchandise stores	13 751	8 961	921	1 226	265	1 207	1 143	251	515	1 688
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13 028	7 230	652	865	367	1 322	1 213	204	511	1 493
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	10 275	8 667	813	1 207	336	997	913	237	411	1 003
Eating and drinking places	21 824	18 512	2 243	3 527	980	1 747	1 661	208	729	2 358
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 637	36 865	4 632	6 461	1 002	2 366	2 223	384	907	1 948
Banking and credit agencies	16 191	15 096	1 779	2 862	407	1 076	1 059	131	422	674
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24 446	21 769	2 853	3 599	595	1 290	1 164	253	485	1 274
Services	219 486	168 573	20 716	32 393	9 901	12 617	11 835	1 854	5 242	14 273
Business services	37 044	36 074	4 203	6 278	414	1 154	1 059	117	319	1 361
Repair services	6 251	4 169	455	598	88	721	708	65	187	512
Private households	3 893	3 338	571	639	301	304	287	27	283	424
Other personal services	13 082	11 730	1 547	2 609	504	973	913	188	623	1 189
Entertainment and recreation services	6 417	4 743	480	990	273	179	179	73	107	551
Professional and related services	152 799	108 519	13 460	21 279	8 321	9 286	8 689	1 384	3 723	10 236
Hospitals	25 693	14 023	1 996	2 868	2 841	1 959	1 875	328	998	2 591
Health services, except hospitals	16 824	10 814	1 218	1 625	346	1 108	1 063	130	608	829
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	52 898	32 844	3 219	5 346	3 795	4 185	3 829	667	1 479	4 398
Other educational services	5 049	3 366	431	780	153	133	129	34	66	263
Social services, religious and membership organizations	19 666	17 901	2 491	3 868	589	1 151	1 072	107	375	1 025
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	32 669	29 571	4 105	6 792	597	750	721	118	197	1 130
Public administration	127 272	114 903	16 010	22 814	894	4 600	4 277	965	825	5 341
Employed females 16 years and over	**284 801**	**224 949**	**29 610**	**42 172**	**9 741**	**19 929**	**18 656**	**3 270**	**9 533**	**21 907**
Agriculture	869	948	118	126	62	143	110	20	27	88
Forestry and fisheries	96	304	34	39	–	–	–	–	–	16
Mining	60	155	35	21	12	–	–	–	–	5
Construction	3 944	3 281	361	435	72	339	329	93	55	349
Manufacturing	13 682	9 022	1 232	1 638	1 024	1 944	1 868	542	3 131	2 473
Nondurable goods	8 445	4 859	723	1 109	515	593	546	395	2 656	642
Food and kindred products	744	327	49	62	52	134	122	–	54	114
Textile mill and finished textile products	391	512	65	125	234	145	138	87	2 373	224
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 503	3 464	551	791	205	117	105	35	46	201
Chemicals and allied products	504	312	26	54	4	129	129	93	–	27
Durable goods	5 237	4 163	509	529	509	1 351	1 322	147	475	1 831
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	204	204	35	31	19	50	50	16	156	22
Primary metal industries	159	95	13	23	–	19	13	9	7	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	306	145	25	17	5	25	18	30	52	19
Machinery, except electrical	608	555	33	53	10	67	67	4	18	161
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 516	1 636	199	228	400	383	383	–	43	296
Transportation equipment	252	398	48	55	–	656	646	–	15	1 078
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 904	10 672	1 718	1 874	265	1 046	993	158	151	714
Railroads	317	442	112	55	15	5	5	–	–	30
Trucking service and warehousing	755	540	46	82	6	210	198	17	19	69
Other transportation	4 850	4 760	726	770	46	275	267	35	23	139
Communications	5 846	4 012	622	787	168	432	410	85	85	324
Utilities and sanitary services	1 136	918	212	180	30	124	113	21	24	152
Wholesale trade	4 608	3 241	372	504	103	535	516	45	181	433
Retail trade	42 814	32 058	3 507	4 627	1 347	4 130	3 863	641	1 550	5 205
General merchandise stores	9 387	6 121	595	886	161	914	879	141	374	1 211
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 955	3 367	310	306	151	758	677	104	177	900
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 408	1 289	96	208	18	139	130	50	30	222
Eating and drinking places	11 005	9 309	1 101	1 707	495	1 210	1 135	152	439	1 507
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22 933	21 532	2 557	3 557	507	1 465	1 368	186	443	1 067
Banking and credit agencies	10 365	9 534	1 167	1 745	278	836	824	104	278	525
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12 568	11 998	1 390	1 812	229	629	544	82	165	542
Services	124 814	97 655	12 190	18 468	5 890	8 712	8 139	1 180	3 621	9 378
Business services	16 751	16 060	2 081	3 055	201	574	521	60	149	563
Repair services	824	777	106	86	25	124	124	5	30	75
Private households	3 536	3 062	534	578	266	300	283	27	280	415
Other personal services	8 137	7 202	926	1 372	335	669	626	121	424	840
Entertainment and recreation services	2 474	2 097	180	423	83	89	89	32	32	240
Professional and related services	93 092	68 457	8 363	12 954	4 980	6 956	6 496	935	2 706	7 245
Hospitals	17 970	10 359	1 473	2 022	1 894	1 502	1 445	219	810	2 030
Health services, except hospitals	11 519	7 660	868	1 075	242	938	893	99	421	696
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	34 553	23 917	2 104	3 574	2 063	3 422	3 121	494	1 083	3 269
Other educational services	3 415	2 272	259	500	94	95	91	6	66	191
Social services, religious and membership organizations	12 403	11 081	1 542	2 585	414	656	610	63	230	612
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	13 232	13 168	2 117	3 198	273	343	336	54	96	447
Public administration	58 077	46 081	7 486	10 883	459	1 615	1 470	405	374	2 179

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 516**	**30 318**	**58 981**	**86 015**	**16 789**	**40 003**	**99 667**	**43 674**	**105 894**	**103 891**
Agriculture	33	138	301	752	28	179	417	226	1 102	918
Forestry and fisheries	8	6	161	124	–	6	23	36	129	105
Mining	20	39	84	24	28	4	80	70	46	46
Construction	801	1 613	4 251	6 437	925	2 886	5 412	2 589	8 359	8 099
Manufacturing	3 441	8 457	14 524	9 911	3 714	8 584	17 075	8 027	9 465	9 303
Nondurable goods	3 018	4 219	2 393	3 217	2 733	1 952	11 967	3 865	2 682	2 627
Food and kindred products	25	369	744	945	147	726	1 303	533	640	619
Textile mill and finished textile products	464	692	321	479	330	233	1 461	1 665	301	301
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	142	684	651	1 003	144	303	1 925	556	1 002	991
Chemicals and allied products	1 651	1 503	309	412	607	550	1 343	471	440	429
Durable goods	423	4 238	12 131	6 694	981	6 632	5 108	4 162	6 783	6 676
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	96	276	206	789	131	255	1 112	727	408	408
Primary metal industries	40	971	68	280	80	205	1 026	541	239	239
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	47	548	274	312	36	131	610	647	297	291
Machinery, except electrical	25	470	760	364	111	162	542	499	712	712
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16	1 493	288	435	41	1 164	566	1 092	705	701
Transportation equipment	87	115	9 885	3 690	101	4 566	325	168	3 667	3 579
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	467	1 541	3 283	7 086	981	2 893	6 700	4 664	7 681	7 467
Railroads	12	133	337	425	41	253	406	1 722	444	444
Trucking service and warehousing	108	332	386	1 106	241	459	1 615	980	1 154	1 146
Other transportation	150	423	1 056	3 066	367	1 028	1 949	706	3 298	3 246
Communications	45	350	613	1 312	127	522	1 351	643	1 580	1 550
Utilities and sanitary services	152	303	891	1 177	205	631	1 379	613	1 205	1 081
Wholesale trade	136	878	1 572	3 826	331	1 213	3 856	2 308	4 225	4 198
Retail trade	1 408	4 228	9 803	16 242	2 347	6 343	14 992	7 939	22 322	22 048
General merchandise stores	195	674	1 681	2 830	345	1 093	3 294	1 114	3 429	3 408
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	167	570	1 385	2 507	373	1 136	1 621	1 247	2 926	2 832
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	222	391	1 181	1 450	272	783	1 224	1 024	2 746	2 692
Eating and drinking places	377	1 116	2 711	4 893	683	1 411	4 269	1 947	6 289	6 264
Finance, insurance, and real estate	341	1 784	2 549	4 443	537	1 618	7 413	2 793	8 283	8 211
Banking and credit agencies	167	679	883	1 788	151	710	3 204	1 071	2 898	2 864
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	174	1 105	1 666	2 655	386	908	4 209	1 722	5 385	5 347
Services	2 017	10 699	17 263	27 659	6 038	11 885	35 926	13 597	33 667	33 243
Business services	76	725	1 303	2 647	344	896	3 365	1 041	4 369	4 342
Repair services	74	227	648	1 340	152	415	968	588	1 561	1 525
Private households	77	455	700	1 467	264	560	1 929	529	835	791
Other personal services	207	689	2 040	2 836	487	1 038	2 693	1 467	3 369	3 354
Entertainment and recreation services	54	248	895	801	171	307	1 164	316	1 162	1 156
Professional and related services	1 529	8 355	11 677	18 568	4 620	8 669	25 807	9 656	22 371	22 075
Hospitals	467	1 769	2 529	4 591	1 992	2 744	8 350	3 176	3 945	3 929
Health services, except hospitals	255	1 203	1 245	2 111	339	930	2 885	1 727	2 972	2 947
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	586	3 662	5 064	7 424	1 791	3 189	9 167	2 595	9 647	9 479
Other educational services	35	137	164	402	40	131	585	138	399	389
Social services, religious and membership organizations	106	1 110	1 162	2 146	353	1 055	2 694	1 230	2 240	2 192
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	80	474	1 513	1 894	105	620	2 126	790	3 168	3 139
Public administration	844	935	5 190	9 511	1 860	4 392	7 773	1 425	10 615	10 253
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 933**	**14 238**	**25 719**	**39 489**	**7 888**	**17 713**	**49 570**	**20 074**	**48 299**	**47 587**
Agriculture	5	19	80	227	–	69	137	91	340	323
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	39	16	–	–	–	–	13	13
Mining	5	13	13	–	6	–	35	19	11	11
Construction	78	100	559	611	43	225	496	270	1 066	1 042
Manufacturing	915	2 841	3 301	2 706	1 215	2 481	5 967	2 725	2 260	2 215
Nondurable goods	756	1 631	910	1 290	910	855	4 640	1 776	1 017	989
Food and kindred products	10	99	218	249	14	310	533	106	201	194
Textile mill and finished textile products	150	538	222	336	220	188	1 057	1 130	137	137
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	43	180	253	389	44	183	744	174	470	466
Chemicals and allied products	340	476	93	138	118	104	329	238	117	112
Durable goods	159	1 210	2 391	1 416	305	1 626	1 327	949	1 243	1 226
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	35	65	78	248	5	44	288	265	73	73
Primary metal industries	16	129	15	44	6	27	241	20	33	33
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	20	93	56	68	19	22	81	139	30	30
Machinery, except electrical	13	73	136	91	14	24	96	50	211	211
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16	751	141	220	22	724	241	346	277	273
Transportation equipment	15	10	1 614	433	14	757	54	15	363	350
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	124	364	762	1 907	164	648	2 103	1 068	2 079	2 028
Railroads	–	7	6	42	–	6	54	189	31	31
Trucking service and warehousing	17	37	35	132	14	61	283	110	254	254
Other transportation	77	65	305	852	62	252	503	207	860	834
Communications	25	185	272	633	59	205	864	399	690	675
Utilities and sanitary services	5	70	144	248	29	124	399	163	244	234
Wholesale trade	34	229	502	1 054	54	337	810	634	1 157	1 157
Retail trade	776	2 190	5 593	9 025	1 263	3 491	8 124	4 356	12 063	11 951
General merchandise stores	140	507	1 135	2 008	242	836	2 408	891	2 447	2 441
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	91	256	775	1 378	182	641	646	599	1 502	1 451
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	43	57	285	295	58	167	181	171	524	517
Eating and drinking places	253	600	1 878	3 030	446	927	2 682	1 335	3 768	3 751
Finance, insurance, and real estate	182	1 013	1 484	2 579	228	1 006	4 362	1 793	4 780	4 738
Banking and credit agencies	108	450	711	1 362	98	567	2 114	780	2 103	2 077
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	74	563	773	1 217	130	439	2 248	1 013	2 677	2 661
Services	1 417	7 082	11 424	17 779	4 150	7 962	23 500	8 574	21 148	20 849
Business services	32	318	503	1 207	84	369	1 682	457	1 853	1 841
Repair services	16	30	90	196	32	61	91	44	276	266
Private households	77	416	671	1 373	257	501	1 736	463	795	751
Other personal services	150	476	1 477	1 909	315	701	1 824	970	2 251	2 245
Entertainment and recreation services	22	86	441	305	65	91	525	185	505	499
Professional and related services	1 120	5 756	8 242	12 789	3 397	6 239	17 642	6 455	15 468	15 247
Hospitals	368	1 484	1 994	3 423	1 543	2 058	6 221	2 278	3 241	3 225
Health services, except hospitals	198	883	906	1 559	250	711	2 139	1 265	2 178	2 161
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	424	2 497	3 973	5 453	1 253	2 438	6 302	1 766	7 170	7 040
Other educational services	29	110	135	266	40	88	432	114	319	309
Social services, religious and membership organizations	66	615	763	1 353	277	714	1 686	746	1 521	1 473
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	35	167	471	735	34	230	862	286	1 039	1 039
Public administration	397	387	1 962	3 585	765	1 494	4 036	544	3 382	3 260

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's									
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**36 618**	**31 479**	**121 729**	**97 340**	**24 389**	**42 743**	**113 377**	**258 784**	**3 086**	**255 698**	**37 050**
Worked in 1979	36 353	31 118	120 503	96 369	24 134	42 396	112 013	255 731	3 057	252 674	36 529
50 to 52 weeks	20 738	20 804	78 879	63 330	15 549	29 065	77 509	182 469	1 879	180 590	25 282
48 to 49 weeks	1 298	1 460	5 323	4 102	1 221	1 705	4 733	12 473	133	12 340	1 784
40 to 47 weeks	2 768	2 493	10 323	7 918	2 405	3 774	8 203	16 947	350	16 597	2 441
27 to 39 weeks	2 634	1 922	8 669	7 002	1 667	2 418	6 657	14 074	221	13 853	2 122
14 to 26 weeks	3 885	2 015	9 205	7 510	1 695	2 691	7 324	15 675	199	15 476	2 519
1 to 13 weeks	5 030	2 424	8 104	6 507	1 597	2 743	7 587	14 093	275	13 818	2 381
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 359	26 997	106 584	85 359	21 225	37 156	98 683	225 822	2 721	223 101	32 384
50 to 52 weeks	19 252	19 487	74 964	60 256	14 708	27 398	73 622	172 378	1 831	170 547	23 947
27 to 49 weeks	4 689	5 044	20 442	16 040	4 402	6 364	15 930	35 109	637	34 472	5 263
1 to 26 weeks	6 418	2 466	11 178	9 063	2 115	3 394	9 131	18 335	253	18 082	3 174
With unemployment in 1979	5 040	4 904	21 520	17 329	4 191	6 021	17 156	38 172	529	37 643	5 876
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.8	15.6	17.7	17.8	17.2	14.1	15.1	14.8	17.1	14.7	15.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 456	1 281	5 333	4 257	1 076	2 043	5 441	12 996	161	12 835	1 716
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 425	1 830	7 203	5 721	1 482	2 256	6 546	13 233	210	13 023	2 041
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 159	1 793	8 984	7 351	1 633	1 722	5 169	11 943	158	11 785	2 119
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.8	14.6	15.4	15.6	14.5	12.6	13.1	12.8	14.1	12.7	14.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**32 137**	**26 989**	**87 317**	**69 524**	**17 793**	**37 413**	**85 017**	**171 348**	**1 975**	**169 373**	**27 805**
Worked in 1979	31 744	26 144	85 076	67 697	17 379	36 646	82 216	166 057	1 909	164 148	26 632
50 to 52 weeks	15 337	13 552	42 469	34 317	8 152	19 111	38 727	80 889	649	80 240	14 636
48 to 49 weeks	1 302	1 265	3 189	2 444	745	1 456	3 351	7 559	75	7 484	1 088
40 to 47 weeks	3 313	2 765	9 219	7 214	2 005	4 174	9 760	18 840	229	18 611	2 740
27 to 39 weeks	3 018	2 490	9 516	7 602	1 914	3 604	8 831	17 375	334	17 041	2 483
14 to 26 weeks	4 110	2 977	10 043	7 928	2 115	3 763	10 363	20 391	292	20 099	2 999
1 to 13 weeks	4 664	3 095	10 640	8 192	2 448	4 538	11 184	21 003	330	20 673	2 686
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 871	19 204	63 065	50 333	12 732	26 916	55 533	112 999	1 226	111 773	19 600
50 to 52 weeks	12 979	11 545	36 173	29 296	6 877	16 424	31 565	65 460	484	64 976	12 530
27 to 49 weeks	4 721	4 512	15 559	12 257	3 302	6 213	13 461	28 037	423	27 614	4 224
1 to 26 weeks	5 171	3 147	11 333	8 780	2 553	4 279	10 507	19 502	319	19 183	2 846
With unemployment in 1979	4 826	5 228	16 993	13 758	3 235	5 520	18 378	37 507	496	37 011	5 523
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.0	19.4	19.5	19.8	18.2	14.8	21.6	21.9	25.1	21.9	19.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 546	1 594	5 150	3 943	1 207	2 242	6 660	12 988	152	12 836	1 605
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 409	1 784	5 609	4 655	954	1 842	5 846	12 935	191	12 744	1 947
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	871	1 850	6 234	5 160	1 074	1 436	5 872	11 584	153	11 431	1 971
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.7	14.9	14.7	15.0	13.1	12.1	13.2	12.9	13.5	12.9	15.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**26 907**	**31 221**	**123 177**	**97 552**	**25 625**	**40 199**	**95 391**	**203 754**	**3 096**	**200 658**	**33 090**
No workers	2 591	3 394	16 259	12 549	3 710	4 479	9 476	23 563	501	23 062	3 760
1 worker	7 595	9 667	45 227	35 628	9 599	11 912	32 235	71 304	1 171	70 133	11 372
2 workers	13 234	14 053	50 476	40 593	9 883	18 453	42 164	85 762	1 155	84 607	14 063
3 or more workers	3 487	4 107	11 215	8 782	2 433	5 355	11 516	23 125	269	22 856	3 895
Married-couple families	**22 226**	**25 509**	**105 463**	**83 520**	**21 943**	**33 377**	**77 184**	**159 800**	**2 669**	**157 131**	**26 105**
No workers	1 932	2 423	12 591	9 779	2 812	3 269	5 754	13 440	418	13 022	2 284
1 worker	5 151	6 748	36 160	28 381	7 779	8 481	23 064	49 398	956	48 442	7 858
2 workers	12 050	12 730	46 755	37 566	9 189	16 841	38 183	76 850	1 050	75 800	12 589
Husband and wife worked	11 051	11 424	40 416	32 541	7 875	14 810	33 742	67 403	903	66 500	11 030
3 or more workers	3 093	3 608	9 957	7 794	2 163	4 786	10 183	20 112	245	19 867	3 374
Husband and wife worked	2 688	3 102	8 226	6 530	1 696	4 047	8 579	16 550	227	16 323	2 883
Female householder, no husband present	**3 800**	**4 679**	**14 418**	**11 480**	**2 938**	**5 423**	**14 985**	**37 102**	**288**	**36 814**	**5 690**
No workers	590	827	3 176	2 417	759	1 054	3 399	9 413	59	9 354	1 342
1 worker	1 998	2 338	7 285	5 860	1 425	2 720	7 660	18 548	149	18 399	2 858
2 workers	888	1 099	2 959	2 429	530	1 210	2 866	6 671	68	6 603	1 074
3 or more workers	324	415	998	774	224	439	1 060	2 470	12	2 458	416
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**39 188**	**33 794**	**135 854**	**108 183**	**27 671**	**46 334**	**122 258**	**281 979**	**3 403**	**278 576**	**41 040**
With a work disability	2 996	3 936	17 099	13 288	3 811	4 496	9 937	22 669	440	22 229	4 000
Not in labor force	1 524	2 133	10 413	8 052	2 361	2 468	4 622	11 418	242	11 176	2 027
Prevented from working	1 188	1 921	9 460	7 305	2 155	2 204	3 884	9 805	212	9 593	1 746
Female, 16 to 64 years	**40 490**	**37 446**	**143 747**	**113 927**	**29 820**	**51 224**	**122 951**	**260 163**	**3 464**	**256 699**	**41 827**
With a work disability	2 321	3 756	15 006	11 895	3 111	4 112	9 333	21 833	309	21 524	3 667
Not in labor force	1 669	2 902	12 518	9 862	2 656	3 081	6 631	16 726	233	16 493	2 919
Prevented from working	1 227	2 439	10 691	8 423	2 268	2 564	5 153	13 347	197	13 150	2 357
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**79 678**	**71 240**	**279 601**	**222 110**	**57 491**	**97 558**	**245 209**	**542 142**	**6 867**	**535 275**	**82 867**
With a public transportation disability	1 040	1 666	6 415	5 266	1 149	1 746	3 625	9 754	238	9 516	1 314
With a work disability	899	1 535	6 084	4 984	1 100	1 607	3 317	9 101	224	8 877	1 227
Persons 65 years and over	**10 483**	**13 729**	**47 710**	**36 456**	**11 254**	**16 844**	**25 625**	**59 573**	**1 303**	**58 270**	**11 098**
With a public transportation disability	1 617	2 415	8 231	6 649	1 582	2 347	4 353	11 303	311	10 992	1 786
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**11 170**	**12 490**	**54 200**	**44 835**	**9 365**	**17 614**	**44 738**	**96 919**	**1 490**	**95 429**	**15 692**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.8	31.4	34.6	36.1	28.9	32.4	38.7	40.9	37.6	41.0	37.5
Female veterans	**521**	**464**	**1 442**	**1 148**	**294**	**725**	**2 583**	**6 542**	**39**	**6 503**	**764**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.2	0.9	2.2	1.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**11 691**	**12 954**	**55 642**	**45 983**	**9 659**	**18 339**	**47 321**	**103 461**	**1 529**	**101 932**	**16 456**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.9	15.1	16.9	17.6	13.9	15.6	18.7	19.4	18.8	19.4	18.1
May 1975 or later only	364	469	1 764	1 406	358	685	2 925	6 789	83	6 706	918
Vietnam era	2 978	3 099	14 437	12 247	2 190	4 632	14 066	32 829	420	32 409	4 247
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 242	1 166	7 155	6 064	1 091	1 955	4 041	8 220	138	8 082	1 566
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	282	221	931	756	175	424	5 025	9 719	70	9 649	1 506
Korean conflict	1 606	1 781	7 621	6 291	1 330	2 800	5 230	10 370	133	10 237	1 907
Korean conflict and World War II	352	250	1 002	851	151	513	2 008	6 277	84	6 193	796
World War II	4 407	5 407	20 488	16 582	3 906	6 665	12 759	26 141	539	25 602	5 118
World War I	295	190	867	667	200	273	451	1 229	16	1 213	124
Other	165	371	1 377	1 119	258	392	816	1 887	46	1 841	274
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**78 835**	**72 840**	**274 552**	**214 955**	**59 597**	**98 957**	**206 318**	**429 278**	**6 583**	**422 695**	**74 395**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.					Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va			Bristol, Tenn –Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va	Danville, Va.
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**185 870**	**63 615**	**950 514**	**175 921**	**410 254**	**364 339**	**15 256**	**9 944**	**5 312**	**20 299**	**14 859**
Worked in 1979	184 068	63 060	938 210	170 200	406 176	361 834	15 125	9 859	5 266	20 139	14 708
50 to 52 weeks	132 478	45 316	676 590	107 256	295 528	273 806	10 430	6 842	3 588	9 754	10 109
48 to 49 weeks	6 988	2 643	34 927	7 421	15 591	11 915	602	378	224	691	618
40 to 47 weeks	11 757	4 230	60 588	13 189	26 407	20 992	1 223	722	501	1 396	1 151
27 to 39 weeks	9 911	3 471	47 651	10 745	20 118	16 788	955	589	366	1 612	958
14 to 26 weeks	11 771	3 916	60 453	14 763	24 894	20 796	1 025	770	255	2 788	896
1 to 13 weeks	11 163	3 484	58 001	16 826	23 638	17 537	890	558	332	3 898	976
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	161 873	56 158	814 716	140 681	352 197	321 838	13 391	8 754	4 637	16 354	12 804
50 to 52 weeks	125 395	42 986	640 249	99 151	278 679	262 419	9 888	6 519	3 369	8 921	9 429
27 to 49 weeks	22 527	8 524	106 926	22 710	46 144	38 072	2 367	1 459	908	2 433	2 302
1 to 26 weeks	13 951	4 648	67 541	18 820	27 374	21 347	1 136	776	360	5 000	1 073
With unemployment in 1979	24 207	8 730	130 276	34 675	52 945	42 656	2 403	1 486	917	3 121	2 519
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.0	13.7	13.7	19.7	12.9	11.7	15.8	14.9	17.3	15.4	17.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	7 987	2 402	42 041	8 559	17 880	15 602	626	356	270	1 771	635
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	8 929	3 303	44 248	11 453	17 632	15 163	893	543	350	771	858
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 291	3 025	43 987	14 663	17 433	11 891	884	587	297	579	1 026
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.8	14.0	13.9	17.3	13.2	11.9	14.4	15.4	12.8	8.5	15.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**163 444**	**53 490**	**830 858**	**181 649**	**352 864**	**296 345**	**12 414**	**7 621**	**4 793**	**19 389**	**13 821**
Worked in 1979	160 329	52 573	814 823	174 553	347 412	292 858	12 126	7 475	4 651	19 166	13 346
50 to 52 weeks	90 421	28 695	475 960	102 745	202 915	170 300	6 442	4 137	2 305	8 253	6 878
48 to 49 weeks	6 736	1 914	33 133	8 249	13 829	11 055	435	269	166	773	596
40 to 47 weeks	15 771	5 460	80 345	14 822	36 629	28 894	1 181	687	494	1 959	1 438
27 to 39 weeks	14 146	4 820	66 808	13 670	27 894	25 244	1 274	740	534	1 834	1 244
14 to 26 weeks	16 106	5 727	80 825	15 912	34 039	30 874	1 479	901	578	2 866	1 654
1 to 13 weeks	17 149	5 957	77 752	19 155	32 106	26 491	1 315	741	574	3 481	1 536
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	118 406	37 857	593 214	131 562	248 489	213 163	8 716	5 495	3 221	13 602	9 923
50 to 52 weeks	77 845	24 333	409 195	89 960	172 607	146 628	5 308	3 439	1 869	7 004	5 898
27 to 49 weeks	24 053	7 889	111 237	24 060	46 664	40 513	1 947	1 204	743	2 642	2 280
1 to 26 weeks	16 508	5 635	72 782	17 542	29 218	26 022	1 461	852	609	3 956	1 745
With unemployment in 1979	24 682	8 152	132 464	34 841	53 073	44 550	2 415	1 441	974	3 083	2 870
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.1	15.2	15.9	19.2	15.0	15.0	19.5	18.9	20.3	15.9	20.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	9 860	2 992	52 515	11 164	20 478	20 873	834	423	411	1 840	811
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	8 438	2 706	42 990	10 956	17 724	14 310	719	499	220	805	974
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 384	2 454	36 959	12 721	14 871	9 367	862	519	343	438	1 085
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	12.7	12.3	15.4	12.2	10.0	14.4	15.1	13.3	7.6	15.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**166 141**	**62 243**	**760 088**	**135 569**	**338 132**	**286 387**	**15 162**	**9 587**	**5 575**	**12 424**	**15 349**
No workers	16 236	7 806	59 686	21 031	22 731	15 924	1 661	866	795	1 122	1 856
1 worker	50 916	20 121	234 003	46 559	99 949	87 495	5 452	3 528	1 924	3 590	4 936
2 workers	77 561	27 472	354 740	50 224	160 626	143 890	6 258	4 094	2 164	6 214	6 752
3 or more workers	21 428	6 844	111 659	17 755	54 826	39 078	1 791	1 099	692	1 498	1 805
Married-couple families	**131 963**	**50 903**	**594 608**	**77 421**	**274 037**	**243 150**	**12 493**	**8 092**	**4 401**	**9 794**	**11 905**
No workers	10 858	5 560	38 507	9 819	16 777	11 911	1 158	655	503	804	1 243
1 worker	34 065	14 447	151 589	19 489	66 998	65 102	4 085	2 719	1 366	2 156	3 178
2 workers	68 687	24 751	309 425	36 295	142 251	130 879	5 721	3 757	1 964	5 556	5 895
Husband and wife worked	61 162	21 653	276 076	31 599	126 611	117 866	4 974	3 266	1 708	5 201	5 342
3 or more workers	18 353	6 145	95 087	11 818	48 011	35 258	1 529	961	568	1 278	1 589
Husband and wife worked	15 843	5 249	79 695	9 300	40 279	30 116	1 265	846	419	1 120	1 381
Female householder, no husband present	**28 352**	**9 369**	**131 996**	**48 461**	**50 179**	**33 356**	**2 249**	**1 219**	**1 030**	**2 196**	**2 897**
No workers	4 856	1 990	18 555	9 978	5 032	3 545	452	187	265	298	542
1 worker	14 139	4 811	66 695	22 405	26 471	17 819	1 105	632	473	1 204	1 417
2 workers	6 865	1 984	33 400	10 971	13 403	9 026	441	268	173	502	740
3 or more workers	2 492	584	13 346	5 107	5 273	2 966	251	132	119	192	198
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**198 692**	**68 907**	**1 021 784**	**203 620**	**437 208**	**380 956**	**16 417**	**10 620**	**5 797**	**21 601**	**15 957**
With a work disability	16 279	7 409	73 162	19 979	30 369	22 814	2 004	1 169	835	1 326	1 916
Not in labor force	8 668	4 100	32 599	11 798	12 467	8 334	1 101	608	493	623	990
Prevented from working	7 301	3 698	25 497	9 469	9 724	6 304	972	531	441	410	900
Female, 16 to 64 years	**219 660**	**75 720**	**1 092 355**	**234 168**	**464 946**	**393 241**	**18 403**	**11 320**	**7 083**	**22 820**	**18 765**
With a work disability	15 822	6 276	68 886	23 280	26 145	19 461	1 793	1 139	654	1 067	1 986
Not in labor force	11 504	4 768	45 873	16 708	17 036	12 129	1 401	865	536	750	1 564
Prevented from working	8 990	3 857	34 551	13 637	12 541	8 373	1 151	731	420	527	1 349
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**418 352**	**144 627**	**2 114 139**	**437 788**	**902 154**	**774 197**	**34 820**	**21 940**	**12 880**	**44 421**	**34 722**
With a public transportation disability	7 511	2 695	29 487	10 849	10 966	7 672	612	336	276	396	867
With a work disability	6 854	2 501	26 867	9 962	10 013	6 892	590	330	260	314	795
Persons 65 years and over	**58 895**	**26 655**	**219 008**	**71 096**	**86 242**	**61 670**	**6 614**	**3 775**	**2 839**	**4 977**	**7 713**
With a public transportation disability	9 797	3 791	35 682	12 817	13 496	9 369	1 062	652	410	671	1 356
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**79 738**	**31 111**	**390 090**	**66 873**	**167 251**	**155 966**	**7 112**	**4 803**	**2 309**	**5 178**	**6 859**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.3	38.6	36.6	29.2	36.4	41.2	37.5	39.5	33.9	22.2	35.9
Female veterans	**3 160**	**1 176**	**24 020**	**4 837**	**9 415**	**9 768**	**160**	**98**	**62**	**307**	**239**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**82 898**	**32 287**	**414 110**	**71 710**	**176 666**	**165 734**	**7 272**	**4 901**	**2 371**	**5 485**	**7 098**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.1	18.5	18.0	14.1	18.0	20.5	17.4	18.8	15.0	11.1	16.5
May 1975 or later only	3 074	830	14 002	3 106	5 967	4 929	156	83	73	211	259
Vietnam era	23 154	8 054	119 947	17 266	48 745	53 936	1 822	1 334	488	1 426	1 609
February 1955 to July 1964 only	9 185	3 317	45 663	6 667	21 088	17 908	797	540	257	477	550
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 541	466	24 308	1 959	7 708	14 641	114	87	27	96	136
Korean conflict	10 993	4 595	57 738	10 037	25 857	21 844	1 143	775	368	752	1 041
Korean conflict and World War II	2 423	957	18 188	2 868	7 017	8 303	120	70	50	147	164
World War II	30 067	12 777	124 734	26 935	56 446	41 353	2 764	1 775	989	2 078	3 077
World War I	908	538	4 294	1 431	1 714	1 149	158	81	77	204	103
Other	1 553	653	5 236	1 441	2 124	1 671	198	156	42	94	159
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**403 172**	**142 262**	**1 884 505**	**438 401**	**803 110**	**642 994**	**34 567**	**21 126**	**13 441**	**44 132**	**36 014**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va	Newport News–Hampton, Va	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)							Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**24 772**	**23 551**	**1 221**	**26 091**	**102 675**	**248 443**	**30 856**	**143 511**	**49 517**	**859 507**	**175 921**
Worked in 1979	24 488	23 273	1 215	25 952	101 380	245 491	30 396	142 067	49 021	847 960	170 200
50 to 52 weeks	17 494	16 613	881	17 678	70 015	175 498	20 603	101 478	34 943	607 987	107 256
48 to 49 weeks	1 002	949	53	1 009	4 353	12 011	1 433	5 580	2 085	31 951	7 421
40 to 47 weeks	1 657	1 603	54	2 251	7 513	16 014	2 091	9 225	3 392	55 633	13 189
27 to 39 weeks	1 507	1 444	63	1 467	5 945	13 549	1 742	7 847	2 707	43 427	10 745
14 to 26 weeks	1 425	1 341	84	1 629	6 664	15 067	2 211	9 378	3 069	55 570	14 763
1 to 13 weeks	1 403	1 323	80	1 918	6 890	13 352	2 316	8 559	2 825	53 392	16 826
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 354	21 262	1 092	22 651	89 554	216 693	26 821	124 459	43 355	734 383	140 681
50 to 52 weeks	16 874	16 044	830	16 654	66 585	165 719	19 521	95 860	33 008	574 762	99 151
27 to 49 weeks	3 599	3 453	146	3 785	14 586	33 404	4 370	17 712	6 685	97 490	22 710
1 to 26 weeks	1 881	1 765	116	2 212	8 383	17 570	2 930	10 887	3 662	62 131	18 820
With unemployment in 1979	3 689	3 569	120	3 579	15 861	36 739	5 341	19 585	6 987	120 208	34 675
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.9	15.2	9.8	13.7	15.4	14.8	17.3	13.6	14.1	14.0	19.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	862	841	21	1 290	5 060	12 552	1 645	6 587	1 929	38 757	8 559
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 229	1 203	26	1 333	6 030	12 644	1 862	7 139	2 662	40 662	11 453
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 598	1 525	73	956	4 771	11 543	1 834	5 859	2 396	40 789	14 663
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	15.9	20.9	11.9	13.0	12.8	14.2	12.6	14.1	13.9	17.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**17 951**	**17 039**	**912**	**23 712**	**77 039**	**164 525**	**23 629**	**132 191**	**43 660**	**765 051**	**181 649**
Worked in 1979	17 505	16 609	896	23 344	74 434	159 412	22 575	129 643	42 855	750 104	174 553
50 to 52 weeks	9 330	8 879	451	12 041	34 893	77 967	11 934	73 749	23 607	440 363	102 745
48 to 49 weeks	581	520	61	853	2 997	7 258	898	5 671	1 472	31 259	8 249
40 to 47 weeks	1 825	1 705	120	2 624	8 738	18 140	2 318	12 654	4 474	73 401	14 822
27 to 39 weeks	1 923	1 842	81	2 359	8 097	16 441	2 177	11 284	3 876	61 141	13 670
14 to 26 weeks	1 808	1 725	83	2 445	9 501	19 425	2 629	13 048	4 589	73 404	15 912
1 to 13 weeks	2 038	1 938	100	3 022	10 208	20 181	2 619	13 237	4 837	70 536	19 155
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 727	12 016	711	16 678	50 403	108 628	16 253	96 807	30 763	548 979	131 562
50 to 52 weeks	7 804	7 393	411	10 202	28 519	63 223	10 084	63 865	19 949	379 781	89 960
27 to 49 weeks	3 099	2 903	196	3 848	12 257	26 772	3 585	19 654	6 350	102 614	24 060
1 to 26 weeks	1 824	1 720	104	2 628	9 627	18 633	2 584	13 288	4 464	66 584	17 542
With unemployment in 1979	3 150	3 032	118	3 345	16 967	36 074	4 887	20 569	6 869	122 850	34 841
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.5	17.8	12.9	14.1	22.0	21.9	20.7	15.6	15.7	16.1	19.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	870	838	32	1 387	6 117	12 620	1 568	8 254	2 529	48 673	11 164
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 064	1 019	45	1 170	5 428	12 392	1 700	6 976	2 324	39 845	10 956
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 216	1 175	41	788	5 422	11 062	1 619	5 339	2 016	34 332	12 721
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	15.3	16.1	11.1	13.2	12.8	14.6	11.7	12.5	12.3	15.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**26 487**	**25 122**	**1 365**	**24 223**	**85 579**	**194 205**	**26 797**	**128 826**	**48 744**	**683 382**	**135 569**
No workers	3 714	3 479	235	2 799	8 437	22 502	3 118	13 269	6 467	55 253	21 031
1 worker	9 917	9 376	541	7 288	29 009	67 874	9 321	39 801	15 835	210 568	46 559
2 workers	10 810	10 321	489	10 859	37 909	81 750	11 296	59 973	21 067	318 220	50 224
3 or more workers	2 046	1 946	100	3 277	10 224	22 079	3 062	15 783	5 375	99 341	17 755
Married-couple families	**22 565**	**21 441**	**1 124**	**19 761**	**68 745**	**151 635**	**20 801**	**98 932**	**38 826**	**527 580**	**77 421**
No workers	2 950	2 769	181	1 992	4 968	12 625	1 861	8 475	4 468	35 234	9 819
1 worker	7 791	7 379	412	5 005	20 572	46 561	6 259	24 946	10 875	133 129	19 489
2 workers	9 994	9 554	440	9 861	34 215	73 270	10 035	52 259	18 705	275 304	36 295
Husband and wife worked	8 588	8 216	372	8 582	30 343	64 364	8 812	46 823	16 408	245 904	31 599
3 or more workers	1 830	1 739	91	2 903	8 990	19 179	2 646	13 252	4 778	83 913	11 818
Husband and wife worked	1 536	1 462	74	2 491	7 573	15 767	2 283	11 491	4 108	70 501	9 300
Female householder, no husband present	**3 279**	**3 092**	**187**	**3 707**	**13 920**	**36 128**	**4 947**	**25 106**	**8 360**	**124 910**	**48 461**
No workers	677	628	49	747	3 186	9 222	1 151	4 341	1 792	17 548	9 978
1 worker	1 762	1 662	100	1 913	7 104	18 174	2 516	12 678	4 298	63 042	22 405
2 workers	667	636	31	762	2 656	6 363	929	6 017	1 760	31 822	10 971
3 or more workers	173	166	7	285	974	2 369	351	2 070	510	12 498	5 107
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**27 890**	**26 521**	**1 369**	**28 143**	**110 603**	**270 725**	**34 221**	**153 125**	**53 666**	**925 179**	**203 620**
With a work disability	3 393	3 197	196	2 518	8 911	21 426	3 180	12 681	5 785	65 682	19 979
Not in labor force	2 076	1 950	126	1 348	4 097	10 753	1 541	6 914	3 220	29 475	11 798
Prevented from working	1 946	1 823	123	1 174	3 449	9 233	1 310	5 836	2 888	22 860	9 469
Female, 16 to 64 years	**30 712**	**29 152**	**1 560**	**31 879**	**111 239**	**248 808**	**35 300**	**173 910**	**60 623**	**996 515**	**234 168**
With a work disability	3 335	3 115	220	2 413	8 424	20 868	3 129	12 945	5 181	63 439	23 280
Not in labor force	2 683	2 506	177	1 800	6 024	15 978	2 553	9 295	3 883	41 948	16 708
Prevented from working	2 350	2 191	159	1 469	4 731	12 725	2 088	7 256	3 093	31 593	13 637
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**58 602**	**55 673**	**2 929**	**60 022**	**221 842**	**519 533**	**69 521**	**327 035**	**114 289**	**1 921 694**	**437 788**
With a public transportation disability	1 374	1 297	77	878	3 245	9 138	1 097	6 003	2 169	27 187	10 849
With a work disability	1 264	1 188	76	799	2 985	8 510	1 011	5 445	2 026	24 699	9 962
Persons 65 years and over	**9 297**	**8 604**	**693**	**10 512**	**22 125**	**56 071**	**9 214**	**48 033**	**22 127**	**202 830**	**71 096**
With a public transportation disability	1 627	1 519	108	1 181	3 714	10 616	1 697	7 894	3 124	33 282	12 817
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**11 976**	**11 389**	**587**	**11 423**	**40 116**	**92 790**	**12 965**	**62 229**	**24 701**	**352 132**	**66 873**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.7	37.8	35.0	34.4	39.0	41.4	38.6	35.9	39.2	36.4	29.2
Female veterans	**248**	**238**	**10**	**563**	**2 421**	**6 397**	**706**	**2 698**	**1 039**	**22 385**	**4 837**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 224**	**11 627**	**597**	**11 986**	**42 537**	**99 187**	**13 671**	**64 927**	**25 740**	**374 517**	**71 710**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.9	18.0	16.4	16.4	18.7	19.6	18.2	17.0	18.5	17.9	14.1
May 1975 or later only	305	282	23	426	2 804	6 603	892	2 534	762	12 869	3 106
Vietnam era	2 927	2 790	137	2 995	12 879	31 631	3 410	18 272	6 351	106 847	17 266
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 910	1 846	64	1 334	3 464	7 713	1 165	6 592	2 428	39 815	6 667
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	136	134	2	290	4 641	9 463	1 243	1 147	382	22 418	1 959
Korean conflict	1 840	1 764	76	1 698	4 447	9 824	1 529	8 162	3 503	51 300	10 037
Korean conflict and World War II	163	155	8	397	1 791	6 098	668	1 940	824	17 145	2 868
World War II	4 562	4 284	278	4 464	11 385	24 873	4 425	24 376	10 403	115 246	26 935
World War I	119	117	2	171	376	1 168	91	750	546	4 047	1 431
Other	262	255	7	211	750	1 814	248	1 154	541	4 830	1 441
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**55 997**	**52 951**	**3 046**	**61 197**	**184 517**	**407 646**	**61 294**	**316 710**	**113 387**	**1 719 543**	**438 401**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Urbanized areas—Con		Places							
Washington, D C –Md –Va —Con					Chesapeake city				
Maryland (pt)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**372 679**	**310 907**	**35 047**	**52 833**	**13 010**	**22 789**	**30 414**	**5 041**	**12 217**	**37 232**
Worked in 1979	369 076	308 684	34 648	52 258	12 896	32 432	30 089	5 023	12 082	36 666
50 to 52 weeks	267 933	232 798	25 883	36 975	6 536	23 649	22 018	3 820	8 390	25 477
48 to 49 weeks	14 385	10 145	1 185	2 035	466	1 533	1 428	220	506	1 516
40 to 47 weeks	24 328	18 116	2 099	3 308	989	2 082	1 894	263	894	2 862
27 to 39 weeks	18 271	14 411	1 836	3 038	996	1 582	1 464	175	773	2 026
14 to 26 weeks	22 660	18 147	2 038	3 963	1 764	1 942	1 782	328	714	2 199
1 to 13 weeks	21 499	15 067	1 607	2 939	2 145	1 644	1 503	217	805	2 586
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	319 644	274 058	31 247	45 315	10 486	29 197	27 032	4 536	10 510	32 547
50 to 52 weeks	252 660	222 951	24 681	35 088	5 903	22 674	21 088	3 621	7 829	24 396
27 to 49 weeks	42 225	32 555	4 065	6 219	1 678	4 308	3 928	561	1 841	5 358
1 to 26 weeks	24 759	18 552	2 501	4 008	2 905	2 215	2 016	354	840	2 793
With unemployment in 1979	48 441	37 092	4 815	7 479	2 001	4 719	4 327	594	2 023	5 850
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13 0	11.9	13.7	14.2	15.4	14.4	14.2	11.8	16.6	15.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	16 662	13 536	1 582	2 369	1 078	1 538	1 432	191	498	1 764
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	16 005	13 204	1 662	2 651	528	1 623	1 454	208	681	2 269
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15 774	10 352	1 571	2 459	395	1 558	1 441	195	844	1 817
Mean weeks of unemployment	13 1	11 9	13.0	13.5	9.1	12.9	12.9	13.1	15.3	13.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**325 883**	**257 519**	**33 334**	**48 518**	**12 650**	**24 311**	**22 779**	**3 850**	**11 605**	**28 919**
Worked in 1979	320 933	254 618	33 038	47 995	12 503	23 570	22 075	3 731	11 220	27 874
50 to 52 weeks	188 043	149 575	21 149	30 006	5 837	11 797	11 101	2 063	5 715	13 380
48 to 49 weeks	13 260	9 750	1 413	1 884	508	1 043	952	113	508	1 053
40 to 47 weeks	33 622	24 957	2 980	4 456	1 268	2 608	2 465	417	1 234	3 242
27 to 39 weeks	25 800	21 671	2 432	3 823	1 153	2 430	2 239	351	1 112	3 009
14 to 26 weeks	31 127	26 365	2 822	4 500	1 815	2 961	2 703	461	1 310	3 393
1 to 13 weeks	29 081	22 300	2 242	3 326	1 922	2 731	2 615	326	1 341	3 797
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	230 729	186 688	27 191	37 557	8 983	16 013	15 033	2 592	8 170	18 969
50 to 52 weeks	160 502	129 319	19 312	26 698	4 926	9 583	9 028	1 744	4 852	11 087
27 to 49 weeks	43 452	35 102	4 977	6 681	1 664	3 833	3 601	533	1 977	4 682
1 to 26 weeks	26 775	22 267	2 902	4 178	2 393	2 597	2 404	315	1 341	3 200
With unemployment in 1979	49 251	38 758	5 417	7 178	1 877	4 697	4 425	536	2 353	6 459
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.1	15.1	16.3	14.8	14.8	19.3	19.4	13.9	20.3	22.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	19 285	18 224	2 379	3 339	1 040	1 559	1 470	204	656	2 197
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	16 460	12 429	1 771	2 400	538	1 654	1 542	193	846	2 114
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13 506	8 105	1 267	1 439	299	1 484	1 413	139	851	2 148
Mean weeks of unemployment	12 0	9.9	10.7	9.8	8.1	13.1	13.3	11.6	15.0	13.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**305 847**	**241 966**	**24 285**	**36 054**	**8 630**	**30 977**	**28 989**	**4 774**	**12 747**	**32 248**
No workers	20 413	13 809	2 117	3 882	953	2 918	2 791	371	1 598	3 311
1 worker	90 202	73 807	7 788	10 753	2 507	10 381	9 653	1 690	4 058	10 908
2 workers	146 218	121 778	12 073	17 429	4 098	13 524	12 630	2 045	5 581	14 064
3 or more workers	49 014	32 572	2 307	3 990	1 072	4 154	3 915	668	1 510	3 965
Married-couple families	**246 005**	**204 154**	**18 378**	**28 765**	**6 672**	**25 651**	**23 902**	**4 074**	**9 854**	**25 443**
No workers	15 049	10 366	1 383	3 039	673	1 785	1 707	263	1 051	1 828
1 worker	59 305	54 335	4 781	7 321	1 460	7 739	7 133	1 273	2 649	7 469
2 workers	128 860	110 149	10 385	15 041	3 641	12 433	11 592	1 899	4 832	12 582
Husband and wife worked	115 053	99 252	9 648	13 767	3 399	10 892	10 189	1 665	4 390	11 120
3 or more workers	42 791	29 304	1 829	3 364	898	3 694	3 470	639	1 322	3 564
Husband and wife worked	36 106	25 095	1 568	2 914	769	3 073	2 881	541	1 145	2 997
Female householder, no husband present	**47 190**	**29 259**	**4 817**	**5 630**	**1 632**	**4 405**	**4 250**	**574**	**2 489**	**5 667**
No workers	4 533	3 037	662	706	260	1 022	983	100	500	1 311
1 worker	24 991	15 646	2 539	2 748	868	2 176	2 111	338	1 161	2 919
2 workers	12 799	8 052	1 216	1 708	353	851	815	107	652	1 137
3 or more workers	4 867	2 524	400	468	151	356	341	29	176	300
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**396 712**	**324 847**	**36 770**	**55 160**	**13 887**	**36 158**	**33 635**	**5 360**	**13 256**	**40 620**
With a work disability	26 655	19 048	2 538	3 392	1 054	3 267	3 072	471	1 532	3 591
Not in labor force	10 760	6 917	1 017	1 280	483	1 687	1 606	185	827	1 671
Prevented from working	8 277	5 114	893	930	332	1 471	1 406	150	752	1 410
Female, 16 to 64 years	**424 332**	**338 015**	**40 615**	**58 293**	**14 911**	**38 113**	**35 623**	**5 822**	**15 710**	**42 248**
With a work disability	23 491	16 668	2 215	3 290	851	3 367	3 242	496	1 686	3 478
Not in labor force	14 997	10 243	1 255	2 011	622	2 675	2 587	377	1 331	2 499
Prevented from working	11 015	6 941	953	1 497	469	2 096	2 036	284	1 134	2 015
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**821 044**	**662 862**	**77 385**	**113 453**	**28 798**	**74 271**	**69 258**	**11 182**	**28 966**	**82 868**
With a public transportation disability	9 745	6 593	989	1 387	337	1 480	1 411	139	721	1 378
With a work disability	8 825	5 912	906	1 236	284	1 406	1 348	132	668	1 243
Persons 65 years and over	**78 038**	**53 696**	**8 707**	**17 058**	**4 324**	**7 380**	**6 916**	**1 367**	**6 623**	**7 953**
With a public transportation disability	12 142	8 323	1 481	2 520	555	1 548	1 494	197	1 149	1 367
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**151 368**	**133 891**	**14 672**	**21 436**	**3 610**	**15 039**	**14 224**	**2 657**	**5 824**	**16 139**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36 4	41 5	38 6	37 6	23.6	39.7	40.6	46.6	36.8	42.5
Female veterans	**8 927**	**8 621**	**1 256**	**1 606**	**213**	**830**	**755**	**80**	**213**	**812**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1 9	2 3	2.7	2.3	1 2	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.1	1 8
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**160 295**	**142 512**	**15 928**	**23 042**	**3 823**	**15 869**	**14 979**	**2 737**	**6 037**	**16 951**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18 0	20 6	18.9	18 4	11.5	19 7	19 9	21 9	16.7	20 1
May 1975 or later only	5 559	4 204	550	681	125	888	836	85	176	980
Vietnam era	43 871	45 710	5 433	6 579	910	5 053	4 757	574	1 383	4 913
February 1955 to July 1964 only	18 682	14 466	1 243	2 088	301	1 694	1 572	271	504	1 307
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 997	13 462	1 406	1 522	46	1 127	1 029	241	131	2 192
Korean conflict	23 283	17 980	1 553	2 491	532	1 958	1 864	357	886	1 806
Korean conflict and World War II	6 703	7 574	894	1 389	95	586	550	148	150	758
World War II	51 611	36 700	4 438	7 591	1 575	4 120	3 942	1 022	2 585	4 534
World War I	1 636	980	202	339	168	130	124	21	91	181
Other	1 953	1 436	209	362	71	313	305	18	131	280
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**730 297**	**550 845**	**68 435**	**102 467**	**29 402**	**64 730**	**60 115**	**9 741**	**30 079**	**67 365**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 522**	**18 442**	**45 533**	**95 620**	**10 611**	**27 848**	**59 538**	**26 635**	**86 731**	**85 158**
Worked in 1979	6 485	18 345	44 977	94 186	10 436	27 499	58 549	26 279	86 074	84 501
50 to 52 weeks	4 699	12 131	31 623	65 589	7 014	19 238	37 515	17 997	63 528	62 383
48 to 49 weeks	312	718	1 986	5 361	587	1 135	2 591	1 305	3 705	3 634
40 to 47 weeks	440	1 579	3 329	6 134	773	1 816	4 419	2 116	5 614	5 495
27 to 39 weeks	311	1 090	2 819	5 438	767	1 619	4 015	1 646	4 572	4 509
14 to 26 weeks	363	1 274	2 841	6 140	748	1 947	5 085	1 725	4 702	4 620
1 to 13 weeks	360	1 553	2 379	5 524	547	1 744	4 924	1 490	3 953	3 860
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 840	15 807	40 091	82 340	9 068	24 005	49 874	23 206	76 669	75 283
50 to 52 weeks	4 531	11 315	29 940	61 331	6 567	18 078	35 024	16 865	60 404	59 309
27 to 49 weeks	933	2 668	6 720	13 592	1 645	3 651	8 617	4 236	11 147	10 935
1 to 26 weeks	376	1 824	3 431	7 417	856	2 276	6 233	2 105	5 118	5 039
With unemployment in 1979	897	2 578	7 404	14 620	1 858	4 604	10 424	4 568	11 876	11 695
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.8	14.0	16.3	15.3	17.5	16.5	17.5	17.2	13.7	13.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	280	987	2 257	5 140	518	1 246	3 206	1 204	4 365	4 299
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	362	878	2 878	4 883	613	1 483	3 701	1 815	4 390	4 322
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	255	713	2 269	4 597	727	1 875	3 517	1 549	3 121	3 074
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	12.0	13.1	12.7	15.5	15.3	13.7	14.4	11.4	11.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 910**	**17 774**	**33 040**	**53 183**	**9 809**	**22 348**	**60 581**	**24 097**	**59 512**	**58 660**
Worked in 1979	4 793	17 463	31 759	51 109	9 268	21 390	58 731	23 473	58 403	57 558
50 to 52 weeks	2 623	8 602	15 307	24 555	5 274	11 068	32 033	13 167	28 080	27 626
48 to 49 weeks	170	656	1 340	2 452	496	968	2 854	954	2 637	2 611
40 to 47 weeks	483	1 961	3 816	5 607	950	2 393	5 789	2 349	6 935	6 877
27 to 39 weeks	422	1 874	3 582	5 389	870	2 011	4 918	2 071	6 111	6 015
14 to 26 weeks	592	1 958	3 867	5 972	879	2 443	6 212	2 497	7 578	7 471
1 to 13 weeks	503	2 412	3 847	7 134	799	2 507	6 925	2 435	7 062	6 958
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 608	12 199	21 884	34 499	6 814	14 741	43 698	16 989	39 696	39 147
50 to 52 weeks	2 273	7 142	12 495	19 600	4 386	9 088	27 524	11 131	22 916	22 575
27 to 49 weeks	722	2 909	5 392	8 527	1 627	3 340	9 248	3 442	10 125	9 993
1 to 26 weeks	613	2 148	3 997	6 372	801	2 313	6 926	2 416	6 655	6 579
With unemployment in 1979	922	2 729	7 695	13 024	2 067	4 941	11 393	4 392	12 028	11 873
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.8	15.4	23.3	24.5	21.1	22.1	18.8	18.2	20.2	20.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	312	1 151	2 495	4 468	471	1 531	4 328	1 415	4 743	4 724
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	312	975	2 572	4 400	728	1 617	3 790	1 515	4 154	4 096
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	298	603	2 628	4 156	868	1 793	3 275	1 462	3 131	3 053
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	10.8	14.1	12.8	17.7	14.8	12.8	14.0	11.5	11.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**6 605**	**17 075**	**38 490**	**61 506**	**10 568**	**27 875**	**52 726**	**27 277**	**67 720**	**66 451**
No workers	872	2 333	3 994	9 300	1 535	4 300	8 255	4 451	4 902	4 832
1 worker	2 321	5 157	13 397	22 744	3 552	10 171	16 796	9 239	22 606	22 112
2 workers	2 775	7 322	16 881	23 585	4 332	10 679	21 712	10 917	31 727	31 142
3 or more workers	637	2 263	4 218	5 877	1 149	2 725	5 963	2 670	8 485	8 365
Married-couple families	**5 370**	**13 433**	**30 267**	**44 531**	**7 125**	**20 466**	**34 781**	**20 506**	**56 902**	**55 775**
No workers	573	1 613	2 206	4 808	770	2 537	4 645	2 883	2 938	2 871
1 worker	1 753	3 357	9 233	14 499	1 793	6 387	8 295	5 969	16 954	16 534
2 workers	2 494	6 507	15 159	20 354	3 659	9 300	17 504	9 416	29 259	28 733
Husband and wife worked	2 186	5 657	13 485	17 951	3 149	8 038	15 496	8 235	25 774	25 346
3 or more workers	550	1 956	3 669	4 870	903	2 242	4 337	2 238	7 751	7 637
Husband and wife worked	517	1 679	3 065	3 866	751	1 873	3 571	1 942	6 394	6 312
Female householder, no husband present	**1 017**	**3 099**	**6 864**	**14 608**	**2 917**	**6 351**	**15 275**	**5 667**	**9 000**	**8 938**
No workers	277	667	1 699	4 276	699	1 619	3 295	1 414	1 851	1 851
1 worker	493	1 548	3 549	7 078	1 474	3 225	7 251	2 774	4 803	4 769
2 workers	177	643	1 167	2 402	523	1 086	3 387	1 109	1 772	1 750
3 or more workers	70	241	449	852	221	421	1 342	370	574	568
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**7 124**	**19 945**	**48 928**	**103 631**	**12 092**	**31 948**	**65 419**	**29 460**	**92 413**	**90 734**
With a work disability	670	1 899	4 071	7 537	1 494	3 755	6 952	3 816	5 636	5 540
Not in labor force	312	1 021	1 891	3 878	881	2 237	4 235	2 182	2 209	2 145
Prevented from working	260	878	1 658	3 289	760	1 961	3 539	1 963	1 831	1 773
Female, 16 to 64 years	**7 823**	**23 395**	**48 194**	**80 807**	**14 145**	**35 050**	**78 120**	**33 611**	**87 278**	**85 799**
With a work disability	756	1 892	3 856	7 796	1 461	3 837	7 554	3 552	4 701	4 546
Not in labor force	635	1 403	2 793	6 018	1 201	3 054	5 579	2 657	3 391	3 259
Prevented from working	515	1 146	2 135	5 036	1 028	2 507	4 484	2 142	2 362	2 243
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**14 947**	**43 340**	**97 122**	**184 438**	**26 237**	**66 998**	**143 539**	**63 071**	**179 691**	**176 533**
With a public transportation disability	262	657	1 481	3 638	499	1 762	3 680	1 542	1 781	1 699
With a work disability	252	585	1 376	3 313	439	1 675	3 357	1 430	1 655	1 573
Persons 65 years and over	**2 322**	**8 648**	**10 500**	**23 675**	**4 465**	**10 839**	**28 858**	**15 204**	**11 187**	**10 732**
With a public transportation disability	356	885	1 899	4 477	766	1 812	5 243	2 226	2 005	1 977
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**3 103**	**8 121**	**16 916**	**28 788**	**5 182**	**13 188**	**24 972**	**13 150**	**33 330**	**32 728**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.0	35.0	37.6	40.5	38.5	38.9	32.1	37.4	45.3	45.5
Female veterans	**151**	**422**	**1 192**	**2 346**	**304**	**783**	**1 411**	**641**	**2 358**	**2 344**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 254**	**8 543**	**18 108**	**31 134**	**5 486**	**13 971**	**26 383**	**13 791**	**35 688**	**35 072**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.1	16.2	18.2	18.8	17.9	18.4	14.9	17.5	21.4	21.5
May 1975 or later only	191	313	1 396	2 861	323	916	1 521	495	1 819	1 804
Vietnam era	830	2 069	5 909	9 234	1 442	4 067	6 980	3 463	12 697	12 529
February 1955 to July 1964 only	360	859	1 425	1 973	357	938	1 995	1 088	2 920	2 829
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	183	180	1 654	2 323	623	720	319	179	5 330	5 261
Korean conflict	397	1 110	1 665	2 389	478	1 551	2 899	1 602	3 568	3 470
Korean conflict and World War II	144	298	757	2 442	312	884	740	435	2 124	2 091
World War II	1 048	3 417	4 834	8 680	1 783	4 400	10 862	5 948	6 620	6 486
World War I	13	138	121	516	48	230	438	307	226	226
Other	88	159	347	716	120	265	629	274	384	376
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**13 825**	**44 130**	**81 366**	**134 581**	**25 080**	**61 994**	**150 157**	**65 096**	**131 263**	**128 423**

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn –Va			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va –N C			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**40 227**	**39 732**	**154 051**	**122 202**	**31 849**	**51 907**	**124 611**	**266 687**	**3 868**	**262 819**	**42 364**
Less than $5,000	5 205	6 441	26 025	19 838	6 187	6 450	14 056	35 342	780	34 562	5 609
$5,000 to $7,499	3 520	3 [illegible]	15 277	11 819	3 458	4 379	9 256	20 283	369	19 914	3 532
$7,500 to $9,999	3 526	3 783	14 743	11 567	3 176	4 305	10 283	22 180	339	21 841	3 698
$10,000 to $14,999	6 712	7 174	27 600	21 938	5 662	8 851	20 679	46 140	773	45 367	6 681
$15,000 to $19,999	6 022	6 205	23 679	18 885	4 794	8 469	19 005	38 904	595	38 309	6 600
$20,000 to $24,999	4 946	4 756	18 335	14 959	3 376	6 607	16 225	33 999	384	33 615	5 559
$25,000 to $34,999	5 633	4 999	17 837	14 385	3 452	7 751	20 851	40 746	388	40 358	6 632
$35,000 to $49,999	2 748	1 638	7 033	6 079	954	3 508	10 281	20 201	212	19 989	2 914
$50,000 or more	1 915	930	3 522	2 732	790	1 587	3 975	8 892	28	8 864	1 139
Median	$15 857	$13 966	$13 666	$13 973	$12 473	$16 073	$16 990	$16 116	$12 785	$16 171	$16 230
Mean	$19 891	$16 800	$16 502	$16 740	$15 587	$18 835	$19 700	$19 131	$14 966	$19 192	$18 689
Families	**26 907**	**31 221**	**123 177**	**97 552**	**25 625**	**40 199**	**95 391**	**203 754**	**3 096**	**200 658**	**33 090**
Less than $5,000	1 671	2 566	11 691	8 812	2 879	2 [illegible]	6 913	19 201	399	18 802	2 684
$5,000 to $7,499	1 556	2 574	10 890	8 325	2 565	2 734	5 641	12 339	256	12 083	2 230
$7,500 to $9,999	2 059	2 859	11 802	9 124	2 678	2 952	6 763	14 534	254	14 280	2 638
$10,000 to $14,999	4 218	5 914	23 293	18 322	4 971	6 645	14 653	33 836	678	33 158	5 007
$15,000 to $19,999	4 461	5 599	21 278	16 867	4 411	7 236	15 241	30 879	561	30 318	5 433
$20,000 to $24,999	3 992	4 459	17 225	14 061	3 164	5 914	14 034	29 518	380	29 138	5 056
$25,000 to $34,999	4 781	4 [illegible]	17 023	13 683	3 340	7 369	18 984	36 877	360	36 517	6 263
$35,000 to $49,999	2 463	1 562	6 785	5 891	894	3 302	9 483	18 440	180	18 260	2 719
$50,000 or more	1 706	[illegible]	3 190	2 467	723	1 447	3 679	8 130	28	8 102	1 060
Median	$19 370	$16 387	$15 867	$16 172	$14 682	$18 459	$19 488	$18 495	$14 697	$18 570	$18 691
Mean	$23 648	$19 116	$18 461	$18 716	$17 489	$21 193	$21 907	$21 188	$16 639	$21 258	$20 891
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**26 831**	**10 432**	**39 962**	**31 979**	**7 983**	**18 585**	**50 767**	**128 408**	**911**	**127 497**	**15 852**
Less than $2,000	7 226	1 547	7 741	5 995	1 746	4 392	9 220	15 708	182	15 526	3 244
$2,000 to $2,999	3 649	1 428	6 064	4 728	1 336	1 998	4 333	8 905	140	8 765	1 394
$3,000 to $4,999	4 135	2 367	8 157	6 395	1 762	3 069	6 771	16 232	158	16 074	2 360
$5,000 to $7,999	4 025	1 758	6 158	5 050	1 108	2 871	9 973	40 073	144	39 929	3 027
$8,000 to $9,999	1 906	948	2 922	2 419	503	1 535	5 103	12 187	91	12 096	1 502
$10,000 to $14,999	3 204	1 364	4 752	3 935	817	2 373	7 929	19 042	122	18 920	2 324
$15,000 to $24,999	1 958	814	3 076	2 564	512	1 851	5 647	12 462	42	12 420	1 623
$25,000 to $49,999	622	161	823	682	141	397	1 604	3 188	32	3 156	321
$50,000 or more	106	45	269	211	58	99	187	611	–	611	57
Median	$4 016	$4 860	$4 385	$4 560	$3 819	$4 854	$6 413	$6 541	$4 739	$6 546	$5 885
Mean	$6 560	$6 938	$6 947	$7 108	$6 300	$7 260	$8 176	$8 248	$6 993	$8 256	$7 525
Males 15 years and over, with income	**41 645**	**37 715**	**148 111**	**117 647**	**30 464**	**51 337**	**127 876**	**290 753**	**3 847**	**286 906**	**43 415**
Median income	$8 774	$9 498	$9 928	$10 121	$9 219	$10 714	$11 943	$10 575	$10 293	$10 580	$10 927
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.2	51.6	50.6	51.2	48.3	53.4	57.6	59.3	47.6	59.4	55.1
Median income	$14 361	$13 317	$14 575	$14 838	$13 646	$15 274	$15 857	$14 019	$13 352	$14 031	$15 433
Females 15 years and over, with income	**40 547**	**37 529**	**126 149**	**99 620**	**26 529**	**51 125**	**108 678**	**228 373**	**2 849**	**225 524**	**38 069**
Median income	$5 515	$4 820	$4 425	$4 534	$4 000	$5 165	$4 975	$4 966	$3 474	$4 990	$5 282
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.0	30.7	28.6	29.3	25.7	32.1	29.0	28.6	17.0	28 8	32 8
Median income	$9 933	$8 606	$8 786	$8 921	$8 011	$9 004	$9 469	$9 515	$8 246	$9 527	$9 347
Per capita income	**$7 176**	**$5 996**	**$5 915**	**$6 014**	**$5 539**	**$6 460**	**$6 905**	**$6 687**	**$5 266**	**$6 707**	**$6 307**
Persons in households	$7 455	$6 044	$5 983	$6 081	$5 614	$6 696	$7 053	$6 732	$5 336	$6 753	$6 521
Persons in group quarters	$2 492	$2 370	$2 233	$2 377	$1 721	$1 781	$3 740	$5 963	$906	$5 982	$2 924
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$11 997	$13 419	$11 681	$11 645	$11 799	$13 634	$10 795	$10 309	$9 911	$10 315	$11 040
25 to 34 years	$18 647	$16 864	$16 379	$16 416	$16 231	$18 450	$16 773	$16 512	$13 041	$16 558	$17 074
35 to 44 years	$22 700	$19 282	$19 092	$19 569	$17 258	$21 943	$22 954	$21 686	$18 033	$21 736	$21 701
45 to 54 years	$24 206	$20 592	$19 589	$19 955	$18 581	$23 642	$26 262	$25 333	$22 699	$25 423	$23 608
55 to 64 years	$22 367	$16 788	$15 914	$16 533	$13 346	$18 851	$22 456	$20 921	$14 375	$21 080	$20 167
65 years and over	$12 450	$10 646	$9 258	$9 439	$8 694	$11 583	$13 757	$13 265	$9 510	$13 342	$12 101
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 370**	**$16 387**	**$15 867**	**$16 172**	**$14 682**	**$18 459**	**$19 488**	**$18 495**	**$14 697**	**$18 570**	**$18 691**
With own children under 18 years	$20 096	$17 406	$16 730	$17 023	$15 660	$19 595	$18 991	$17 862	$14 960	$17 914	$18 786
With own children under 6 years	$17 646	$15 754	$15 149	$15 280	$14 636	$17 302	$15 395	$14 775	$13 258	$14 798	$16 034
Without own children under 18 years	$18 707	$15 483	$14 854	$15 188	$13 476	$17 217	$20 077	$19 187	$14 338	$19 287	$18 586
Married-couple families	**$21 205**	**$17 950**	**$17 054**	**$17 375**	**$15 790**	**$20 121**	**$21 699**	**$21 121**	**$16 120**	**$21 203**	**$20 969**
With own children under 18 years	$22 152	$19 635	$18 084	$18 494	$16 646	$21 685	$21 951	$21 414	$16 957	$21 477	$21 657
With own children under 6 years	$19 420	$17 275	$16 021	$16 224	$15 261	$18 992	$17 605	$17 688	$14 570	$17 747	$18 042
Without own children under 18 years	$20 032	$16 403	$15 800	$16 092	$14 562	$18 192	$21 379	$20 732	$15 425	$20 838	$20 090
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 472**	**$9 643**	**$8 868**	**$8 996**	**$8 421**	**$9 588**	**$8 338**	**$7 816**	**$8 456**	**$7 811**	**$8 724**
With own children under 18 years	$9 035	$7 913	$7 316	$7 376	$7 026	$8 718	$6 889	$6 164	$4 951	$6 171	$7 694
With own children under 6 years	$5 707	$5 215	$4 932	$5 146	$4 284	$6 558	$4 214	$3 827	$4 113	$3 823	$4 654
Without own children under 18 years	$12 834	$11 793	$10 536	$10 872	$9 620	$11 523	$12 392	$11 690	$12 097	$11 682	$10 835
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 618	$6 807	$6 373	$6 475	$6 034	$7 410	$7 392	$6 762	$6 560	$6 770	$6 764
1 worker	$14 083	$12 055	$12 859	$13 306	$11 699	$13 929	$15 134	$14 495	$12 470	$14 528	$14 496
2 workers	$21 231	$19 333	$19 579	$19 795	$18 681	$21 233	$22 112	$21 643	$17 600	$21 693	$21 846
3 or more workers	$28 526	$25 133	$26 210	$26 603	$24 495	$29 181	$30 243	$30 607	$23 144	$30 686	$30 067
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	$4 020	$7 317	$6 151	$6 417	$4 874	$6 674	$7 462	$6 754	$8 533	$6 751	$6 559
65 years and over	$4 286	$3 798	$4 062	$4 083	$3 984	$4 494	$5 590	$6 019	$4 688	$6 069	$4 634
Female, 15 years and over	$4 011	$4 049	$3 781	$3 855	$3 524	$3 916	$5 006	$5 643	$3 458	$5 675	$5 009
65 years and over	$5 525	$3 700	$3 547	$3 562	$3 500	$4 114	$4 639	$4 578	$3 736	$4 596	$4 461
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**40 227**	**39 732**	**154 051**	**122 202**	**31 849**	**51 907**	**124 611**	**266 687**	**3 868**	**262 819**	**42 364**
With earnings	34 818	32 742	124 379	99 044	25 335	42 998	107 003	224 974	2 979	221 995	35 153
Mean earnings	$18 691	$16 756	$17 005	$17 296	$15 868	$18 859	$19 179	$18 657	$15 122	$18 704	$18 584
With wage or salary income	33 662	31 170	118 362	94 662	23 700	41 545	104 806	220 063	2 778	217 285	34 130
Mean wage or salary income	$17 812	$15 971	$16 502	$16 731	$15 592	$18 259	$18 553	$18 000	$14 750	$18 042	$18 092
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 119	3 021	12 107	9 440	2 667	4 044	8 614	17 718	359	17 359	2 667
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 636	$10 757	$11 137	$11 445	$10 048	$11 428	$12 057	$12 384	$6 905	$12 497	$10 885
With farm self-employment income	1 168	2 614	10 288	6 935	3 353	1 810	1 211	3 003	194	2 809	1 107
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 776	$7 009	$2 619	$3 064	$1 699	$3 388	$3 207	$5 576	$8 212	$5 394	$6 100
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 650	13 428	51 327	41 639	9 688	19 966	47 098	92 588	1 173	91 415	13 463
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 892	$2 532	$2 185	$2 063	$2 707	$2 753	$2 348	$2 615	$2 504	$2 616	$2 574
With Social Security income	9 450	12 775	45 854	35 194	10 660	15 199	23 985	54 738	1 146	53 592	10 455
Mean Social Security income	$3 912	$3 735	$3 770	$3 807	$3 646	$4 021	$3 888	$3 706	$3 569	$3 709	$3 809
With public assistance income	2 296	3 591	13 180	10 177	3 003	3 434	9 096	21 923	216	21 707	3 597
Mean public assistance income	$2 183	$2 076	$1 890	$1 861	$1 986	$2 373	$2 277	$2 171	$2 092	$2 172	$2 226
With all other income	7 114	9 262	36 365	29 134	7 231	10 549	30 644	69 845	1 062	68 783	10 492
Mean all other income	$4 895	$3 204	$3 221	$3 219	$3 230	$4 032	$5 808	$5 898	$5 050	$5 911	$5 336

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**227 325**	**83 444**	**1 115 399**	**254 032**	**454 114**	**407 253**	**19 913**	**12 351**	**7 562**	**21 734**	**20 781**
Less than $5,000	25 075	10 661	81 427	38 929	23 861	18 637	3 261	1 771	1 490	2 887	3 547
$5,000 to $7,499	14 923	7 089	47 734	18 289	15 592	13 853	1 842	1 127	715	2 190	2 140
$7,500 to $9,999	16 315	7 238	56 570	20 380	20 214	15 976	1 809	1 150	659	2 029	1 964
$10,000 to $14,999	33 903	13 927	136 419	40 412	52 676	43 331	3 419	2 161	1 258	3 681	3 616
$15,000 to $19,999	33 207	12 516	140 191	34 201	56 826	49 164	3 214	2 009	1 205	3 209	3 023
$20,000 to $24,999	30 880	10 579	131 121	25 369	55 864	49 888	2 278	1 501	777	2 406	2 358
$25,000 to $34,999	40 464	13 021	213 038	33 738	92 832	86 468	2 401	1 499	902	3 093	2 661
$35,000 to $49,999	22 359	5 434	183 486	23 072	81 841	78 573	1 040	733	307	1 402	952
$50,000 or more	10 199	2 979	125 413	19 642	54 408	51 363	649	400	249	837	520
Median	$18 486	$16 119	$23 486	$16 211	$25 188	$26 282	$14 384	$14 914	$13 433	$15 110	$13 755
Mean	$21 475	$19 311	$27 837	$21 982	$29 333	$29 822	$17 258	$17 779	$16 406	$18 710	$16 666
Families	**166 141**	**62 243**	**760 088**	**135 569**	**338 132**	**286 387**	**15 162**	**9 587**	**5 575**	**12 424**	**15 349**
Less than $5,000	10 979	4 342	34 721	15 690	10 693	8 338	1 212	659	553	691	1 152
$5,000 to $7,499	7 948	3 900	23 287	8 816	7 945	6 526	1 107	671	436	739	1 375
$7,500 to $9,999	9 231	4 419	28 670	9 398	10 970	8 302	1 343	858	485	963	1 308
$10,000 to $14,999	21 332	9 866	72 494	19 588	30 546	22 360	2 710	1 677	1 033	1 843	2 787
$15,000 to $19,999	24 576	10 477	82 235	17 315	37 247	27 673	2 772	1 760	1 012	2 062	2 647
$20,000 to $24,999	26 042	9 448	88 238	13 974	40 901	33 363	2 125	1 437	688	1 747	2 146
$25,000 to $34,999	36 187	11 946	163 926	20 590	76 911	66 425	2 300	1 448	852	2 470	2 535
$35,000 to $49,999	20 507	5 128	156 369	15 897	72 960	67 512	1 012	712	300	1 179	896
$50,000 or more	9 339	2 717	110 148	14 301	49 959	45 888	581	365	216	730	503
Median	$21 630	$19 137	$27 802	$19 099	$28 798	$30 361	$17 069	$17 537	$16 287	$19 764	$16 885
Mean	$24 448	$22 085	$31 759	$25 755	$32 732	$33 452	$19 908	$20 376	$19 104	$23 386	$19 571
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**90 009**	**28 222**	**534 178**	**183 578**	**178 011**	**172 589**	**6 093**	**3 376**	**2 717**	**21 386**	**6 757**
Less than $2,000	14 731	4 003	61 342	30 513	20 125	10 704	1 000	439	561	6 563	1 020
$2,000 to $2,999	7 050	2 649	27 205	13 776	8 096	5 333	1 041	539	502	3 009	919
$3,000 to $4,999	11 734	4 821	44 618	18 399	14 910	11 309	1 110	590	520	3 331	1 478
$5,000 to $7,999	13 973	5 110	64 285	22 629	21 493	20 163	1 052	704	348	3 047	1 143
$8,000 to $9,999	8 839	2 803	42 893	14 293	14 348	14 252	445	265	180	1 295	633
$10,000 to $14,999	16 468	4 690	106 636	30 187	38 516	37 933	836	534	302	2 301	911
$15,000 to $24,999	13 232	3 021	120 811	33 127	41 471	46 213	466	234	232	1 354	518
$25,000 to $49,999	3 432	910	58 965	17 731	17 037	24 197	93	45	48	427	123
$50,000 or more	550	215	7 423	2 923	2 015	2 485	50	26	24	59	12
Median	$7 473	$6 481	$11 161	$8 909	$11 190	$12 974	$4 733	$5 403	$3 923	$3 538	$4 932
Mean	$9 333	$8 644	$13 346	$11 982	$12 937	$15 220	$7 015	$7 249	$6 724	$5 940	$6 964
Males 15 years and over, with income	**212 346**	**77 228**	**1 054 456**	**207 726**	**452 020**	**394 710**	**18 110**	**11 468**	**6 642**	**22 598**	**18 155**
Median income	$12 974	$11 826	$16 001	$10 768	$16 482	$18 793	$10 710	$10 980	$10 173	$7 400	$9 926
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.0	55.6	60.7	47.7	61.6	66.5	54.6	56.8	50.7	39.4	51.9
Median income	$17 238	$15 843	$21 519	$16 774	$21 510	$23 475	$14 837	$14 662	$15 097	$15 128	$14 290
Females 15 years and over, with income	**214 012**	**75 910**	**1 029 671**	**243 463**	**430 479**	**355 729**	**17 806**	**10 690**	**7 116**	**23 667**	**20 180**
Median income	$6 293	$5 366	$8 468	$7 997	$8 540	$8 704	$4 829	$5 085	$4 387	$5 184	$4 748
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.3	32.0	39.7	36.9	40.0	41.2	29.7	32.2	26.1	29.6	29.2
Median income	$10 319	$9 229	$13 375	$13 268	$13 206	$13 649	$8 634	$8 780	$8 418	$10 295	$8 895
Per capita income	**$7 804**	**$7 283**	**$10 249**	**$8 960**	**$10 187**	**$11 067**	**$6 459**	**$6 616**	**$6 199**	**$7 066**	**$6 344**
Persons in households	$7 985	$7 397	$10 394	$9 231	$10 304	$11 149	$6 562	$6 683	$6 357	$7 588	$6 438
Persons in group quarters	$2 215	$3 146	$3 951	$3 780	$3 202	$5 346	$1 627	$2 098	$1 255	$2 317	$2 232
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$13 764	$13 191	$14 427	$8 093	$15 970	$15 786	$12 554	$12 259	$12 966	$11 032	$12 347
25 to 34 years	$20 948	$18 947	$23 225	$15 269	$23 752	$25 273	$16 530	$16 648	$16 308	$18 012	$17 396
35 to 44 years	$24 760	$22 076	$30 610	$20 875	$31 143	$32 164	$20 004	$19 654	$20 554	$24 704	$19 698
45 to 54 years	$26 440	$24 727	$36 023	$24 246	$37 205	$38 856	$21 736	$22 957	$19 455	$26 137	$20 940
55 to 64 years	$23 017	$20 201	$33 092	$23 467	$34 059	$37 246	$18 102	$19 950	$14 721	$23 709	$17 791
65 years and over	$14 459	$12 008	$21 031	$17 284	$21 839	$24 056	$10 910	$10 713	$11 127	$14 486	$11 560
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 630**	**$19 137**	**$27 802**	**$19 099**	**$28 798**	**$30 361**	**$17 069**	**$17 537**	**$16 287**	**$19 764**	**$16 885**
With own children under 18 years	$21 951	$19 791	$26 941	$16 208	$28 086	$29 378	$17 378	$17 654	$16 933	$20 495	$17 832
With own children under 6 years	$20 196	$18 162	$23 383	$13 885	$24 274	$25 127	$15 498	$15 657	$15 213	$17 591	$16 179
Without own children under 18 years	$21 272	$18 486	$28 960	$21 747	$29 747	$31 711	$16 706	$17 421	$15 594	$19 236	$16 220
Married-couple families	**$24 095**	**$20 963**	**$31 453**	**$26 044**	**$31 636**	**$32 576**	**$18 693**	**$18 903**	**$18 306**	**$22 225**	**$19 171**
With own children under 18 years	$25 109	$22 114	$31 296	$26 209	$31 612	$31 838	$19 364	$19 333	$19 421	$24 108	$20 816
With own children under 6 years	$22 261	$19 717	$26 285	$22 941	$26 448	$26 618	$16 493	$16 485	$16 507	$20 608	$18 872
Without own children under 18 years	$22 882	$19 636	$31 681	$25 920	$31 668	$33 806	$17 962	$18 437	$17 083	$20 366	$17 523
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 729**	**$9 619**	**$14 157**	**$11 701**	**$15 445**	**$15 659**	**$9 150**	**$9 648**	**$8 333**	**$11 112**	**$9 712**
With own children under 18 years	$8 783	$7 660	$11 954	$9 538	$13 437	$13 179	$7 017	$7 463	$6 623	$9 063	$7 727
With own children under 6 years	$5 673	$4 260	$8 422	$6 855	$9 811	$8 767	$4 157	$4 732	$3 879	$5 877	$4 914
Without own children under 18 years	$14 074	$12 775	$18 911	$16 252	$20 035	$20 723	$11 241	$12 238	$10 357	$14 400	$12 024
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 836	$8 207	$10 602	$6 113	$13 099	$15 292	$6 482	$6 652	$6 242	$9 674	$7 164
1 worker	$16 673	$14 766	$20 776	$13 559	$21 331	$24 788	$13 377	$13 938	$12 431	$14 298	$13 127
2 workers	$24 115	$22 064	$30 436	$25 920	$30 612	$31 500	$19 973	$19 941	$20 039	$21 882	$19 765
3 or more workers	$31 890	$29 193	$40 384	$32 829	$40 941	$42 143	$27 229	$28 147	$25 774	$29 327	$26 985
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	$8 947	$8 648	$12 390	$9 598	$12 676	$14 941	$6 480	$6 207	$6 900	$3 469	$7 912
65 years and over	$5 400	$5 668	$7 409	$5 677	$9 236	$11 245	$3 897	$3 776	$3 987	$4 793	$4 169
Female, 15 years and over	$6 612	$5 522	$10 267	$8 307	$10 128	$11 916	$3 996	$5 178	$3 361	$3 612	$4 121
65 years and over	$5 280	$4 617	$7 351	$6 084	$7 775	$8 346	$3 743	$3 760	$3 719	$6 279	$3 734
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**227 325**	**83 444**	**1 115 399**	**254 032**	**454 114**	**407 253**	**19 913**	**12 351**	**7 562**	**21 734**	**20 781**
With earnings	193 947	67 272	986 718	203 167	408 573	374 978	15 992	10 298	5 694	19 135	16 408
Mean earnings	$21 248	$19 399	$26 792	$22 108	$28 029	$27 983	$17 592	$17 890	$17 055	$17 574	$16 886
With wage or salary income	189 406	65 473	965 231	198 398	399 687	367 146	15 509	9 930	5 579	18 743	15 866
Mean wage or salary income	$20 498	$18 480	$25 676	$20 940	$26 786	$27 027	$16 894	$17 140	$16 454	$16 815	$16 234
With nonfarm self-employment income	16 636	6 330	101 776	17 940	44 860	38 976	1 514	1 071	443	1 791	1 496
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 576	$14 246	$15 761	$18 343	$16 073	$14 213	$11 474	$11 527	$11 346	$11 519	$12 734
With farm self-employment income	3 233	1 385	11 057	1 274	4 799	4 984	405	256	149	154	247
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 924	$3 513	$4 418	$6 334	$5 167	$3 207	$4 848	$6 546	$1 929	$3 222	$1 837
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	89 818	34 428	537 156	83 812	226 910	226 434	7 120	4 581	2 539	10 985	7 473
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 361	$3 228	$3 160	$4 548	$3 155	$2 650	$2 800	$2 343	$3 624	$2 976	$2 823
With Social Security income	52 877	24 168	173 737	53 170	69 770	50 797	6 250	3 563	2 687	4 679	7 181
Mean Social Security income	$4 191	$4 248	$3 751	$3 645	$3 890	$3 669	$3 835	$3 832	$3 839	$4 013	$3 962
With public assistance income	14 526	5 787	56 151	27 533	17 269	11 349	1 605	841	764	1 089	1 860
Mean public assistance income	$2 327	$2 226	$2 575	$2 792	$2 422	$2 278	$1 865	$1 971	$1 748	$2 374	$2 036
With all other income	43 555	18 227	254 695	58 193	106 036	90 466	4 559	2 761	1 798	3 827	5 216
Mean all other income	$4 675	$4 371	$8 323	$7 571	$7 916	$9 283	$3 382	$3 375	$3 394	$4 261	$3 054

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con									
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va	Newport News–Hampton, Va	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va	Richmond, Va	Roanoke, Va	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**32 974**	**31 215**	**1 759**	**32 316**	**112 326**	**255 125**	**35 103**	**183 669**	**67 423**	**1 025 444**	**254 032**
Less than $5,000	4 821	4 507	314	3 913	12 744	33 562	4 661	21 209	8 938	75 615	38 929
$5,000 to $7,499	2 691	2 498	193	2 564	8 275	19 345	2 911	12 485	5 941	44 126	18 289
$7,500 to $9,999	2 615	2 455	160	2 673	9 409	21 265	3 114	14 026	6 034	52 770	20 380
$10,000 to $14,999	5 313	5 005	308	5 407	18 906	44 053	5 582	28 767	11 246	127 361	40 412
$15,000 to $19,999	4 971	4 720	251	5 110	17 141	37 217	5 462	27 032	10 040	130 329	34 201
$20,000 to $24,999	4 629	4 460	169	4 001	14 538	32 373	4 630	23 790	8 096	119 735	25 369
$25,000 to $34,999	4 859	4 596	263	4 965	18 568	39 172	5 414	31 453	10 259	192 267	33 738
$35,000 to $49,999	2 220	2 152	68	2 541	9 149	19 507	2 452	16 898	4 304	166 717	23 072
$50,000 or more	855	822	33	1 142	3 596	8 631	877	8 009	2 565	116 524	19 642
Median	$15 984	$16 129	$13 231	$16 454	$16 876	$16 155	$16 168	$17 746	$15 777	$23 270	$16 211
Mean	$18 237	$18 353	$16 172	$19 512	$19 636	$19 190	$18 564	$20 983	$19 185	$27 793	$21 982
Families	**26 487**	**25 122**	**1 365**	**24 223**	**85 579**	**194 205**	**26 797**	**128 826**	**48 744**	**683 382**	**135 569**
Less than $5,000	2 101	1 963	138	1 521	6 349	18 310	2 110	9 157	3 573	31 541	15 690
$5,000 to $7,499	1 894	1 756	138	1 526	5 013	11 643	1 734	6 344	3 133	20 898	8 816
$7,500 to $9,999	1 969	1 861	108	1 709	6 128	13 912	2 164	7 481	3 458	25 882	9 398
$10,000 to $14,999	4 269	4 019	250	3 732	13 281	31 975	4 058	17 196	7 626	65 470	19 588
$15,000 to $19,999	4 329	4 101	228	4 205	13 645	29 345	4 405	19 031	8 250	74 130	17 315
$20,000 to $24,999	4 297	4 152	145	3 467	12 552	27 965	4 103	19 547	7 084	78 134	13 974
$25,000 to $34,999	4 639	4 382	257	4 672	16 858	35 361	5 102	27 584	9 270	144 769	20 590
$35,000 to $49,999	2 169	2 101	68	2 367	8 428	17 802	2 308	15 248	4 028	140 683	15 897
$50,000 or more	820	787	33	1 024	3 325	7 892	813	7 238	2 322	101 875	14 301
Median	$18 425	$18 565	$16 019	$19 259	$19 387	$18 559	$18 829	$21 240	$19 044	$27 885	$19 099
Mean	$20 455	$20 558	$18 556	$22 148	$21 845	$21 268	$20 966	$24 156	$22 190	$31 950	$25 755
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**7 175**	**6 753**	**422**	**13 751**	**47 739**	**125 818**	**16 623**	**79 070**	**25 249**	**512 101**	**183 578**
Less than $2,000	798	758	40	3 360	8 848	15 301	4 684	11 374	3 695	58 435	30 513
$2,000 to $2,999	849	789	60	1 410	3 999	8 605	1 447	6 026	2 274	25 724	13 776
$3,000 to $4,999	1 557	1 466	91	2 271	6 354	15 798	2 270	10 287	4 238	42 468	18 399
$5,000 to $7,999	1 063	998	65	1 991	9 488	39 587	2 892	12 618	4 601	60 729	22 629
$8,000 to $9,999	558	509	49	1 127	4 853	11 885	1 383	8 177	2 519	41 098	14 293
$10,000 to $14,999	1 194	1 118	76	1 790	7 421	18 687	2 183	15 066	4 194	102 849	30 187
$15,000 to $24,999	935	896	39	1 384	5 169	12 213	1 459	11 980	2 698	116 740	33 127
$25,000 to $49,999	193	191	2	328	1 438	3 144	263	3 051	833	56 888	17 731
$50,000 or more	28	28	–	90	169	598	42	491	197	7 170	2 923
Median	$5 973	$5 975	$5 952	$4 807	$6 370	$6 543	$4 900	$7 818	$6 535	$11 247	$8 909
Mean	$8 320	$8 376	$7 427	$7 446	$8 087	$8 258	$6 630	$9 590	$8 655	$13 416	$11 982
Males 15 years and over, with income	**30 299**	**28 691**	**1 608**	**31 508**	**115 386**	**278 533**	**36 032**	**164 417**	**60 361**	**954 803**	**207 726**
Median income	$12 276	$12 389	$10 738	$10 993	$11 874	$10 569	$10 804	$12 723	$11 788	$15 954	$10 768
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.7	55.9	51.6	52.9	57.7	59.5	54.2	58.3	54.7	60.2	47.7
Median income	$17 090	$17 225	$15 092	$16 114	$15 750	$13 996	$15 514	$17 057	$15 920	$21 574	$16 774
Females 15 years and over, with income	**26 093**	**24 631**	**1 462**	**33 022**	**98 183**	**218 982**	**32 519**	**174 414**	**62 555**	**949 844**	**243 463**
Median income	$4 669	$4 664	$4 765	$5 129	$4 972	$4 995	$5 170	$6 426	$5 419	$8 627	$7 997
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.8	29.9	28.1	30.9	29 0	28.8	30.9	36.6	31.8	40.0	36 9
Median income	$9 751	$9 802	$8 817	$9 441	$9 502	$9 528	$9 506	$10 387	$9 247	$13 483	$13 268
Per capita income	**$6 710**	**$6 739**	**$6 175**	**$6 822**	**$6 891**	**$6 724**	**$6 353**	**$7 927**	**$7 402**	**$10 422**	**$8 960**
Persons in households	$6 727	$6 756	$6 189	$7 199	$7 055	$6 770	$6 679	$8 084	$7 537	$10 575	$9 231
Persons in group quarters	$2 492	$2 432	$3 358	$1 797	$3 737	$6 001	$2 695	$2 675	$3 114	$3 940	$3 780
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 784	$12 771	$13 250	$12 563	$10 683	$10 284	$11 162	$13 402	$12 854	$14 425	$8 093
25 to 34 years	$18 634	$18 709	$16 964	$18 789	$16 596	$16 527	$16 750	$20 347	$18 741	$23 075	$15 269
35 to 44 years	$21 592	$21 754	$17 204	$22 981	$22 863	$21 738	$21 167	$24 422	$21 847	$30 519	$20 875
45 to 54 years	$22 578	$22 634	$21 477	$25 404	$26 275	$25 542	$24 020	$26 351	$25 313	$36 220	$24 246
55 to 64 years	$19 063	$19 056	$19 211	$20 109	$22 668	$21 193	$21 186	$23 363	$20 644	$33 777	$23 467
65 years and over	$10 589	$10 687	$9 535	$12 176	$13 851	$13 456	$12 777	$14 787	$12 480	$21 535	$17 284
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 425**	**$18 565**	**$16 019**	**$19 259**	**$19 387**	**$18 559**	**$18 829**	**$21 240**	**$19 044**	**$27 885**	**$19 099**
With own children under 18 years	$19 617	$19 824	$16 086	$20 282	$18 695	$17 858	$18 389	$21 291	$19 385	$26 857	$16 208
With own children under 6 years	$16 969	$17 138	$12 353	$18 427	$15 116	$14 739	$15 993	$19 402	$17 920	$23 291	$13 885
Without own children under 18 years	$17 248	$17 316	$15 948	$18 164	$20 214	$19 331	$19 316	$21 189	$18 733	$29 181	$21 747
Married-couple families	**$20 094**	**$20 206**	**$17 233**	**$21 413**	**$21 675**	**$21 249**	**$21 275**	**$24 137**	**$21 152**	**$31 809**	**$26 044**
With own children under 18 years	$21 004	$21 117	$17 457	$23 024	$21 838	$21 511	$21 502	$25 285	$22 245	$31 613	$26 209
With own children under 6 years	$18 249	$18 389	$14 018	$20 598	$17 465	$17 729	$18 249	$22 065	$19 736	$26 502	$22 941
Without own children under 18 years	$18 597	$18 687	$16 944	$19 400	$21 475	$20 905	$20 999	$22 921	$20 015	$32 079	$25 920
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 382**	**$9 398**	**$9 205**	**$9 565**	**$8 142**	**$7 771**	**$8 752**	**$10 596**	**$9 581**	**$14 213**	**$11 701**
With own children under 18 years	$7 902	$7 896	$8 000	$8 625	$6 758	$6 153	$7 696	$8 692	$7 554	$11 984	$9 538
With own children under 6 years	$5 000	$5 136	$4 167	$6 746	$4 165	$3 815	$4 709	$5 553	$4 191	$8 503	$6 855
Without own children under 18 years	$11 429	$11 508	$10 341	$11 501	$12 333	$11 591	$10 715	$14 089	$12 795	$19 025	$16 252
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 447	$7 488	$6 964	$8 302	$7 288	$6 754	$6 944	$7 919	$8 356	$10 781	$6 113
1 worker	$16 359	$16 513	$12 943	$14 739	$15 028	$14 534	$14 833	$16 160	$14 762	$20 681	$13 559
2 workers	$22 068	$22 060	$22 336	$22 159	$21 991	$21 704	$21 922	$23 925	$22 071	$30 548	$25 920
3 or more workers	$29 238	$29 138	$30 425	$30 096	$30 332	$30 786	$30 552	$31 642	$29 355	$40 691	$32 829
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$9 988	$10 164	$8 324	$6 261	$7 344	$6 745	$5 779	$9 239	$8 693	$12 454	$9 598
65 years and over	$4 964	$4 705	$7 500	$4 844	$5 802	$6 203	$5 245	$5 532	$5 854	$7 482	$5 677
Female, 15 years and over	$4 736	$4 748	$4 569	$4 018	$4 972	$5 673	$4 143	$6 997	$5 591	$10 372	$8 307
65 years and over	$3 782	$3 786	$3 730	$4 426	$4 706	$4 615	$4 530	$5 494	$4 747	$7 459	$6 084
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**32 974**	**31 215**	**1 759**	**32 316**	**112 326**	**255 125**	**35 103**	**183 669**	**67 423**	**1 025 444**	**254 032**
With earnings	26 374	25 028	1 346	26 593	96 626	215 290	28 827	155 428	53 772	904 507	203 167
Mean earnings	$19 199	$19 350	$16 386	$19 518	$19 117	$18 708	$18 578	$20 713	$19 293	$26 744	$22 108
With wage or salary income	25 557	24 309	1 248	25 962	94 887	210 964	28 207	152 293	52 617	885 710	198 398
Mean wage or salary income	$18 599	$18 737	$15 918	$18 926	$18 502	$18 044	$18 206	$19 994	$18 298	$25 631	$20 940
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 339	2 156	183	2 376	7 219	16 686	2 064	12 458	4 738	91 523	17 940
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 808	$12 891	$11 836	$11 015	$12 456	$12 617	$10 298	$13 510	$15 411	$15 886	$18 343
With farm self-employment income	800	735	65	382	815	2 111	229	1 535	585	7 721	1 274
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 335	$1 421	$354	$3 918	$2 053	$4 914	$3 321	$4 075	$2 693	$4 479	$6 334
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 879	12 210	669	13 624	42 139	88 848	11 336	72 363	28 177	494 681	83 812
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 914	$1 856	$2 960	$2 927	$2 314	$2 604	$2 521	$3 527	$3 282	$3 199	$4 548
With Social Security income	9 292	8 625	667	9 353	20 964	51 541	8 616	43 229	19 892	159 299	53 170
Mean Social Security income	$4 136	$4 156	$3 869	$4 184	$3 902	$3 720	$3 917	$4 201	$4 279	$3 749	$3 645
With public assistance income	2 596	2 441	155	1 894	8 324	21 105	3 049	12 573	4 889	52 276	27 533
Mean public assistance income	$1 881	$1 878	$1 929	$2 149	$2 295	$2 181	$2 302	$2 343	$2 235	$2 596	$2 792
With all other income	7 546	7 124	422	6 897	27 767	67 221	8 975	35 851	15 171	236 304	58 193
Mean all other income	$3 581	$3 578	$3 629	$4 120	$5 763	$5 937	$5 211	$4 691	$4 457	$8 442	$7 571

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**417 454**	**353 958**	**49 238**	**71 724**	**15 395**	**36 568**	**34 309**	**5 882**	**17 517**	**41 682**
Less than $5,000	21 275	15 411	3 416	4 615	2 388	3 771	3 559	432	3 046	4 524
$5,000 to $7,499	14 306	11 531	2 248	3 504	1 704	1 973	1 826	316	1 799	3 223
$7,500 to $9,999	18 663	13 727	2 559	4 081	1 545	2 477	2 280	405	1 663	3 445
$10,000 to $14,999	49 380	37 569	7 294	10 036	2 543	5 630	5 307	753	3 012	7 011
$15,000 to $19,999	53 155	42 973	7 650	10 480	2 199	5 727	5 415	825	2 487	6 465
$20,000 to $24,999	51 369	42 997	6 485	8 312	1 644	5 482	5 106	916	1 928	5 543
$25,000 to $34,999	84 062	74 467	8 594	12 743	2 091	7 088	6 660	1 325	2 243	6 767
$35,000 to $49,999	74 426	69 219	6 573	10 662	767	3 338	3 165	724	850	3 457
$50,000 or more	50 818	46 064	4 419	7 291	514	1 082	991	186	489	1 247
Median	$25 058	$26 502	$21 016	$21 713	$13 942	$18 831	$18 815	$21 078	$13 717	$16 971
Mean	$29 382	$30 090	$25 279	$26 359	$17 603	$20 691	$20 694	$22 294	$16 868	$19 565
Families	**305 847**	**241 966**	**24 285**	**36 054**	**8 630**	**30 977**	**28 989**	**4 774**	**12 747**	**32 248**
Less than $5,000	9 382	6 469	1 268	1 290	500	2 220	2 082	173	976	2 473
$5,000 to $7,499	7 021	5 061	883	1 018	580	1 336	1 221	157	1 154	1 998
$7,500 to $9,999	9 809	6 675	1 042	1 537	719	1 739	1 609	243	1 043	2 371
$10,000 to $14,999	27 775	18 107	2 633	3 308	1 284	4 645	4 334	518	2 297	4 903
$15,000 to $19,999	33 960	22 855	3 104	4 023	1 436	4 868	4 602	710	2 143	5 261
$20,000 to $24,999	36 743	27 417	2 967	3 864	1 276	5 164	4 807	804	1 733	4 833
$25,000 to $34,999	68 605	55 574	4 627	7 428	1 718	6 793	6 370	1 264	2 135	6 137
$35,000 to $49,999	65 961	58 825	4 370	7 642	657	3 222	3 046	719	794	3 160
$50,000 or more	46 591	40 983	3 391	5 944	460	990	918	186	472	1 112
Median	$28 885	$30 996	$25 496	$28 771	$19 115	$20 616	$20 625	$23 539	$16 985	$19 144
Mean	$32 987	$34 109	$30 042	$32 309	$22 725	$22 206	$22 257	$24 826	$19 952	$21 400
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**170 463**	**158 060**	**32 881**	**49 278**	**13 279**	**7 578**	**7 088**	**1 298**	**5 980**	**16 311**
Less than $2,000	18 630	9 292	1 708	3 210	3 494	1 091	1 025	83	930	3 083
$2,000 to $2,999	7 391	4 557	877	1 573	1 959	705	681	36	779	1 047
$3,000 to $4,999	14 023	10 046	2 173	3 416	2 369	998	950	225	1 286	1 940
$5,000 to $7,999	20 566	17 534	3 158	6 398	2 210	1 173	1 048	274	989	3 557
$8,000 to $9,999	13 840	12 965	2 451	4 018	869	803	714	182	599	1 558
$10,000 to $14,999	37 512	35 150	7 453	10 461	1 423	1 372	1 334	227	794	2 649
$15,000 to $24,999	40 295	43 318	9 401	12 683	683	1 184	1 098	236	468	1 852
$25,000 to $49,999	16 291	22 866	5 129	6 821	235	199	194	35	123	560
$50,000 or more	1 915	2 332	531	698	37	53	44	–	12	65
Median	$11 321	$13 252	$13 835	$12 685	$3 808	$7 546	$7 536	$8 292	$4 989	$6 548
Mean	$13 035	$15 492	$15 948	$15 202	$5 888	$9 230	$9 191	$9 697	$7 080	$8 476
Males 15 years and over, with income	**409 937**	**337 140**	**38 344**	**59 408**	**14 810**	**37 314**	**34 646**	**5 701**	**14 974**	**42 302**
Median income	$16 493	$19 263	$16 629	$16 044	$7 361	$13 567	$13 718	$15 530	$10 048	$11 899
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.6	66.1	64.4	59.0	39.8	60.8	60.9	63.4	52.3	57.7
Median income	$21 532	$24 057	$21 022	$21 153	$14 525	$17 005	$17 116	$18 786	$14 776	$15 575
Females 15 years and over, with income	**396 799**	**309 582**	**41 359**	**61 576**	**16 189**	**31 464**	**29 583**	**5 221**	**17 138**	**36 461**
Median income	$8 694	$9 043	$10 450	$10 297	$5 226	$5 108	$5 100	$6 178	$4 686	$5 200
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.4	41.7	46.7	43.3	30.4	30.5	30.5	33.3	28.3	30.4
Median income	$13 253	$13 940	$14 242	$14 815	$10 053	$9 618	$9 608	$10 318	$8 891	$9 432
Per capita income	**$10 390**	**$11 459**	**$12 177**	**$12 562**	**$6 935**	**$6 646**	**$6 684**	**$7 981**	**$6 508**	**$6 786**
Persons in households	$10 510	$11 541	$12 229	$12 735	$7 065	$6 688	$6 717	$8 024	$6 617	$6 931
Persons in group quarters	$3 174	$5 511	$9 080	$6 095	$3 598	$3 213	$2 491	$2 668	$1 968	$3 386
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$16 002	$16 117	$14 659	$13 852	$10 369	$12 599	$12 794	$13 750	$12 976	$10 411
25 to 34 years	$23 566	$25 601	$22 698	$24 146	$18 057	$19 016	$19 104	$20 938	$17 524	$16 201
35 to 44 years	$31 100	$32 423	$26 919	$29 605	$23 283	$23 803	$23 812	$26 356	$19 658	$22 359
45 to 54 years	$37 522	$39 763	$31 399	$36 520	$24 178	$26 432	$26 539	$28 739	$21 112	$26 013
55 to 64 years	$35 061	$38 562	$35 193	$37 319	$23 015	$20 710	$20 792	$25 920	$18 144	$21 902
65 years and over	$22 491	$25 556	$23 088	$26 413	$14 107	$12 753	$12 716	$15 361	$11 531	$14 052
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$28 885**	**$30 996**	**$25 496**	**$28 771**	**$19 115**	**$20 616**	**$20 625**	**$23 539**	**$16 985**	**$19 144**
With own children under 18 years	$28 020	$30 017	$21 121	$26 362	$20 150	$20 786	$20 854	$23 807	$18 404	$18 466
With own children under 6 years	$24 151	$25 585	$20 286	$23 245	$17 683	$17 875	$17 903	$21 957	$16 374	$15 026
Without own children under 18 years	$30 001	$32 536	$29 446	$30 374	$18 450	$20 354	$20 284	$22 905	$16 118	$20 053
Married-couple families	**$31 904**	**$33 463**	**$29 818**	**$31 963**	**$21 690**	**$22 316**	**$22 373**	**$25 232**	**$19 389**	**$21 537**
With own children under 18 years	$31 836	$32 556	$25 996	$30 518	$23 827	$22 892	$23 076	$25 502	$21 399	$21 662
With own children under 6 years	$26 479	$27 223	$23 065	$26 685	$21 058	$19 856	$19 934	$22 512	$19 220	$17 599
Without own children under 18 years	$31 999	$34 887	$31 923	$33 143	$19 895	$21 509	$21 444	$24 820	$17 404	$21 359
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 542**	**$16 081**	**$15 242**	**$16 587**	**$11 066**	**$9 417**	**$9 380**	**$10 265**	**$9 659**	**$8 214**
With own children under 18 years	$13 509	$13 508	$11 677	$12 815	$8 556	$7 500	$7 464	$9 886	$7 673	$6 846
With own children under 6 years	$9 954	$9 074	$7 854	$9 100	$5 647	$4 534	$4 559	$2 708	$4 833	$4 221
Without own children under 18 years	$20 311	$21 001	$21 177	$19 996	$13 908	$13 027	$12 957	$11 250	$11 831	$13 274
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$13 719	$16 523	$12 746	$19 347	$9 280	$7 090	$7 034	$9 818	$7 117	$7 230
1 worker	$21 307	$25 484	$19 402	$23 373	$13 740	$16 489	$16 594	$19 178	$13 394	$14 813
2 workers	$30 571	$32 127	$29 270	$30 560	$22 067	$23 279	$23 330	$25 515	$19 887	$21 896
3 or more workers	$41 355	$42 942	$38 817	$40 786	$28 559	$32 603	$32 630	$33 214	$27 155	$30 003
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$12 793	$15 194	$16 044	$13 729	$3 726	$10 638	$10 950	$10 750	$8 330	$7 762
65 years and over	$9 857	$12 614	$11 776	$15 715	$4 598	$6 156	$5 943	$3 969	$4 167	$6 725
Female, 15 years and over	$10 273	$12 161	$12 523	$12 179	$3 888	$4 698	$4 544	$7 175	$4 168	$5 144
65 years and over	$7 962	$8 706	$8 660	$9 271	$6 011	$3 888	$3 847	$5 672	$3 771	$4 765
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**417 454**	**353 958**	**49 238**	**71 724**	**15 395**	**36 568**	**34 309**	**5 882**	**17 517**	**41 682**
With earnings	375 738	325 602	44 202	62 283	13 222	31 817	29 746	5 078	13 699	35 762
Mean earnings	$28 043	$28 137	$23 960	$24 448	$16 411	$20 422	$20 493	$21 462	$17 173	$18 862
With wage or salary income	368 149	319 163	43 305	60 789	12 923	31 127	29 165	4 904	13 218	35 078
Mean wage or salary income	$26 795	$27 204	$23 241	$23 530	$15 647	$19 899	$19 958	$21 440	$16 468	$18 456
With nonfarm self-employment income	40 277	33 306	3 736	6 287	1 282	2 371	2 161	439	1 260	2 490
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$16 264	$14 107	$13 977	$14 506	$11 318	$11 222	$11 525	$8 568	$13 668	$10 639
With farm self-employment income	2 973	3 474	352	776	81	663	488	39	179	289
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 796	$2 672	$1 185	$1 480	$3 195	$5 683	$5 378	$2 071	$1 986	$2 257
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	209 911	200 958	24 618	41 349	7 656	12 172	11 380	2 894	6 400	15 004
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 175	$2 662	$2 747	$3 121	$2 989	$1 853	$1 824	$2 148	$2 931	$2 269
With Social Security income	62 772	43 357	6 718	12 201	3 995	7 270	6 841	1 310	6 142	7 803
Mean Social Security income	$3 894	$3 666	$3 785	$3 705	$4 096	$3 653	$3 643	$4 249	$3 998	$3 794
With public assistance income	15 224	9 519	1 742	2 313	961	2 500	2 400	271	1 536	3 241
Mean public assistance income	$2 401	$2 339	$2 385	$2 181	$2 399	$2 275	$2 280	$2 307	$2 007	$2 351
With all other income	97 532	80 579	9 967	18 134	2 850	9 715	9 227	1 630	4 324	11 347
Mean all other income	$8 011	$9 594	$8 869	$10 399	$4 375	$5 362	$5 338	$5 977	$3 199	$6 142

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**8 634**	**23 880**	**51 674**	**88 383**	**14 945**	**36 807**	**86 019**	**40 016**	**85 302**	**83 667**
Less than $5,000	1 236	3 268	6 707	15 758	2 577	6 071	15 032	6 780	6 465	6 249
$5,000 to $7,499	654	2 181	3 948	9 241	1 615	3 317	8 124	4 386	4 003	3 891
$7,500 to $9,999	756	2 159	4 564	9 516	1 444	3 326	8 092	4 099	5 311	5 176
$10,000 to $14,999	1 278	4 091	8 983	17 102	2 526	6 572	15 608	7 000	13 369	13 072
$15,000 to $19,999	1 519	3 655	7 876	12 033	2 113	5 410	12 123	5 841	12 910	12 728
$20,000 to $24,999	1 151	2 709	6 603	9 027	1 716	4 202	9 004	4 189	12 853	12 573
$25,000 to $34,999	1 381	3 077	8 122	9 061	1 707	4 954	9 789	4 773	16 905	16 687
$35,000 to $49,999	523	1 783	3 424	4 293	789	2 111	5 315	1 680	9 304	9 188
$50,000 or more	136	957	1 447	2 352	458	844	2 932	1 268	4 182	4 103
Median	$16 317	$15 312	$15 974	$12 509	$13 434	$14 195	$13 606	$13 271	$20 203	$20 252
Mean	$17 505	$18 872	$18 722	$16 072	$17 442	$16 989	$17 677	$16 840	$22 938	$22 959
Families	**6 605**	**17 075**	**38 490**	**61 506**	**10 568**	**27 875**	**52 726**	**27 277**	**67 720**	**66 451**
Less than $5,000	544	1 261	3 350	8 052	1 190	3 276	6 392	2 792	3 970	3 905
$5,000 to $7,499	353	1 238	2 433	5 282	990	2 099	3 982	2 273	2 365	2 303
$7,500 to $9,999	536	1 372	2 929	5 985	950	2 174	4 171	2 345	3 513	3 426
$10,000 to $14,999	951	2 705	6 216	11 899	1 720	4 748	8 878	4 748	9 748	9 490
$15,000 to $19,999	1 267	2 906	6 142	9 089	1 546	4 461	7 854	4 755	9 920	9 769
$20,000 to $24,999	1 015	2 297	5 667	7 443	1 496	3 788	6 700	3 582	10 858	10 605
$25,000 to $34,999	1 340	2 824	7 246	7 840	1 564	4 585	7 771	4 159	15 066	14 848
$35,000 to $49,999	481	1 609	3 156	3 834	700	1 947	4 470	1 524	8 403	8 303
$50,000 or more	118	863	1 351	2 082	412	797	2 508	1 099	3 877	3 802
Median	$18 658	$18 332	$18 477	$14 779	$16 402	$16 753	$16 820	$16 581	$21 809	$21 853
Mean	$19 701	$21 776	$21 005	$18 240	$20 235	$19 101	$20 881	$19 657	$24 708	$24 697
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 443**	**12 187**	**20 984**	**69 333**	**6 029**	**12 311**	**51 015**	**16 506**	**34 094**	**33 645**
Less than $2,000	306	3 251	2 591	9 350	999	1 487	9 261	1 987	2 992	2 951
$2,000 to $2,999	234	1 313	1 547	4 707	628	1 218	5 097	1 683	1 617	1 562
$3,000 to $4,999	388	1 983	3 063	9 005	922	1 736	7 229	2 942	3 550	3 472
$5,000 to $7,999	411	1 757	4 322	26 267	1 107	2 703	8 178	3 360	9 071	8 969
$8,000 to $9,999	217	899	2 444	5 886	631	1 367	4 767	1 746	3 707	3 663
$10,000 to $14,999	477	1 449	3 756	8 112	999	2 203	8 497	2 566	6 549	6 454
$15,000 to $24,999	357	1 169	2 585	4 614	599	1 254	6 089	1 581	4 973	4 943
$25,000 to $49,999	41	287	613	1 111	120	320	1 628	491	1 416	1 416
$50,000 or more	12	79	63	281	24	23	269	150	219	215
Median	$6 742	$4 385	$7 227	$6 166	$6 228	$6 884	$6 419	$6 404	$7 920	$7 941
Mean	$8 754	$7 144	$8 695	$7 303	$7 841	$8 236	$8 512	$8 572	$9 983	$10 011
Males 15 years and over, with income	**7 650**	**22 142**	**50 972**	**107 231**	**12 747**	**33 534**	**71 866**	**33 343**	**93 440**	**91 644**
Median income	$13 380	$10 439	$11 967	$7 774	$9 992	$11 083	$9 765	$10 206	$13 065	$13 107
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.2	51.1	58.7	57.2	51.5	53.9	48.7	50.6	64.6	64.7
Median income	$16 565	$15 786	$15 519	$9 848	$13 925	$15 254	$14 632	$14 351	$16 328	$16 368
Females 15 years and over, with income	**6 903**	**24 887**	**43 211**	**75 220**	**13 963**	**32 677**	**85 748**	**36 522**	**71 371**	**70 158**
Median income	$5 281	$4 984	$4 895	$4 511	$5 354	$4 799	$5 606	$5 193	$5 788	$5 801
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.7	28.7	28.9	26.0	31.4	27.8	32.1	30.4	32.1	32 2
Median income	$10 244	$9 424	$9 389	$9 077	$8 938	$9 611	$9 836	$8 834	$9 847	$9 868
Per capita income	**$6 478**	**$6 896**	**$6 856**	**$6 113**	**$6 358**	**$6 104**	**$7 073**	**$6 816**	**$7 704**	**$7 702**
Persons in households	$6 531	$7 226	$6 909	$6 108	$6 421	$6 123	$7 320	$6 853	$7 762	$7 762
Persons in group quarters	$1 911	$2 301	$5 356	$6 147	$1 658	$5 083	$2 394	$4 428	$6 140	$6 140
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 431	$11 354	$10 747	$8 640	$8 260	$9 753	$10 138	$10 745	$12 523	$12 597
25 to 34 years	$17 955	$17 874	$16 367	$12 672	$13 542	$16 007	$15 954	$16 765	$18 760	$18 765
35 to 44 years	$21 434	$22 017	$22 332	$17 741	$18 844	$19 807	$18 282	$18 106	$23 687	$23 778
45 to 54 years	$23 873	$25 115	$25 568	$21 517	$20 335	$22 208	$20 601	$21 728	$29 488	$29 595
55 to 64 years	$19 897	$19 818	$22 185	$19 693	$19 953	$17 940	$19 601	$19 032	$26 234	$26 349
65 years and over	$12 335	$12 296	$12 852	$13 503	$12 097	$12 296	$14 277	$12 162	$16 470	$16 617
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 658**	**$18 332**	**$18 477**	**$14 779**	**$16 402**	**$16 753**	**$16 820**	**$16 581**	**$21 809**	**$21 853**
With own children under 18 years	$18 890	$19 189	$17 604	$12 714	$14 899	$16 261	$14 972	$16 130	$21 007	$21 017
With own children under 6 years	$16 572	$17 323	$14 613	$10 995	$13 096	$14 289	$14 464	$14 932	$17 539	$17 576
Without own children under 18 years	$18 417	$17 502	$19 384	$16 756	$17 777	$17 269	$18 143	$16 911	$23 152	$23 270
Married-couple families	**$20 450**	**$20 769**	**$20 985**	**$17 935**	**$20 517**	**$19 744**	**$20 987**	**$18 795**	**$23 740**	**$23 829**
With own children under 18 years	$21 177	$22 496	$21 232	$17 369	$20 905	$20 854	$21 915	$19 420	$23 461	$23 524
With own children under 6 years	$18 138	$20 082	$17 136	$13 868	$18 082	$17 828	$20 350	$17 869	$19 759	$19 769
Without own children under 18 years	$19 552	$18 811	$20 701	$18 512	$20 177	$18 586	$20 290	$18 170	$24 199	$24 324
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 863**	**$9 254**	**$7 481**	**$6 922**	**$8 225**	**$7 630**	**$9 069**	**$8 781**	**$8 836**	**$8 814**
With own children under 18 years	$7 699	$8 152	$6 248	$4 981	$7 122	$6 160	$6 637	$6 544	$7 250	$7 252
With own children under 6 years	$4 552	$6 456	$4 011	$3 399	$4 748	$4 027	$4 379	$3 861	$4 073	$4 048
Without own children under 18 years	$10 663	$11 319	$11 164	$11 006	$10 381	$10 944	$12 833	$12 007	$14 266	$14 332
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 649	$8 069	$6 193	$6 060	$6 012	$6 724	$6 488	$7 333	$9 244	$9 223
1 worker	$16 844	$13 779	$14 128	$11 843	$11 531	$13 145	$12 014	$12 875	$17 469	$17 512
2 workers	$22 204	$21 387	$21 456	$18 449	$20 303	$21 502	$21 091	$20 273	$23 380	$23 422
3 or more workers	$30 260	$29 940	$30 308	$28 053	$28 845	$29 530	$27 590	$27 384	$32 357	$32 442
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$10 816	$5 578	$8 388	$6 374	$7 613	$8 520	$7 494	$8 167	$8 066	$8 076
65 years and over	$5 846	$4 792	$5 200	$5 736	$4 667	$6 913	$4 709	$5 722	$7 396	$7 677
Female, 15 years and over	$5 282	$3 831	$5 831	$4 745	$5 033	$5 537	$5 742	$5 652	$7 719	$7 757
65 years and over	$4 603	$4 515	$4 446	$4 519	$4 417	$4 691	$5 171	$4 604	$6 093	$6 217
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**8 634**	**23 880**	**51 674**	**88 383**	**14 945**	**36 807**	**86 019**	**40 016**	**85 302**	**83 667**
With earnings	6 909	19 042	43 992	70 667	11 806	28 942	67 261	30 336	77 787	76 355
Mean earnings	$18 226	$18 918	$18 642	$15 789	$17 320	$16 947	$17 550	$17 040	$21 363	$21 383
With wage or salary income	6 809	18 587	43 347	69 387	11 544	28 439	65 957	29 601	75 981	74 637
Mean wage or salary income	$17 992	$18 279	$17 868	$15 201	$16 759	$16 556	$16 855	$15 990	$20 478	$20 502
With nonfarm self-employment income	493	1 734	3 048	4 554	797	1 712	4 904	2 607	7 782	7 608
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$6 884	$11 300	$14 730	$12 832	$13 057	$11 248	$13 156	$16 511	$13 058	$13 055
With farm self-employment income	27	244	276	504	121	166	632	246	833	739
Mean farm self-employment income	$874	$3 687	$2 473	$5 106	$5 022	$2 352	$6 647	$2 234	$5 077	$4 295
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 748	9 970	18 013	27 617	3 687	10 613	29 122	14 630	36 148	35 621
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 791	$3 266	$2 097	$2 862	$4 042	$2 662	$4 624	$3 495	$2 658	$2 611
With Social Security income	2 248	7 673	9 972	21 095	4 123	9 383	25 326	13 541	10 896	10 480
Mean Social Security income	$3 894	$4 139	$3 985	$3 710	$3 816	$3 607	$4 071	$4 195	$3 854	$3 885
With public assistance income	621	1 584	4 303	9 819	1 882	4 366	9 798	3 920	3 111	3 003
Mean public assistance income	$2 121	$2 156	$2 326	$2 165	$2 358	$2 309	$2 282	$2 220	$2 021	$2 050
With all other income	2 173	5 199	11 862	22 248	4 005	11 135	17 424	9 302	21 986	21 614
Mean all other income	$4 704	$4 364	$5 045	$5 675	$5 270	$5 626	$4 594	$4 332	$6 847	$6 863

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
			Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.				Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**26 907**	**31 221**	**123 177**	**97 552**	**25 625**	**40 199**	**95 391**	**203 754**	**3 096**	**200 658**	**33 090**
With Social Security income	5 920	8 604	31 151	24 008	7 143	10 188	15 843	36 666	754	35 912	6 951
Income above poverty level	5 267	7 631	26 001	20 262	5 739	9 137	14 380	32 364	598	31 766	6 134
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 331	2 255	9 571	7 358	2 213	2 759	3 587	6 969	187	6 782	1 418
With public assistance income	1 735	2 817	9 811	7 565	2 246	2 736	7 469	17 669	172	17 497	2 834
Income above poverty level	1 072	1 918	5 974	4 666	1 308	1 910	4 233	9 414	87	9 327	1 619
Below poverty level without public assistance income	230	369	1 452	1 162	290	342	679	1 693	24	1 669	340
Householder worked in 1979	22 216	24 735	96 318	76 808	19 510	32 227	79 483	164 185	2 403	161 782	26 719
With related children under 18 years	14 000	16 207	64 710	51 144	13 566	21 369	55 852	119 196	1 684	117 512	18 885
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 017	13 405	53 240	42 122	11 118	17 668	44 776	94 112	1 412	92 700	15 557
Female householder, no husband present	3 800	4 679	14 418	11 480	2 938	5 423	14 985	37 102	288	36 814	5 690
Householder worked in 1979	2 514	2 861	7 989	6 518	1 471	3 340	9 596	22 242	190	22 052	3 393
With related children under 18 years	2 446	2 991	8 033	6 543	1 490	3 416	11 399	27 653	208	27 445	4 075
With related children under 6 years	896	1 105	2 570	2 174	396	1 270	4 708	12 367	64	12 303	1 498
Householder 65 years and over	3 937	5 451	19 146	14 701	4 445	6 404	9 693	21 542	492	21 050	4 122
Unrelated individuals	**21 705**	**10 040**	**35 677**	**28 785**	**6 892**	**14 717**	**38 951**	**86 665**	**911**	**85 754**	**12 069**
With Social Security income	3 804	4 315	15 010	11 439	3 571	5 241	8 659	18 907	392	18 515	3 787
Income above poverty level	2 637	2 453	8 108	6 287	1 821	3 275	5 780	12 371	239	12 132	2 402
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 330	1 572	5 450	4 235	1 215	1 858	3 098	6 007	121	5 886	1 296
With public assistance income	600	836	3 485	2 652	833	762	1 706	4 726	44	4 682	805
Income above poverty level	190	253	687	533	154	242	511	1 345	8	1 337	239
Below poverty level without public assistance income	78	130	470	363	107	114	189	655	–	655	95
Worked in 1979	17 281	5 464	18 577	15 515	3 062	9 049	28 099	61 102	402	60 700	7 230
65 years and over	3 209	3 753	13 547	10 242	3 305	4 733	7 434	17 360	404	16 956	3 361
Persons	**107 400**	**110 295**	**425 569**	**336 760**	**88 809**	**145 882**	**347 793**	**757 763**	**10 894**	**746 869**	**121 337**
Related children under 18 years	26 019	29 878	117 035	92 602	24 433	40 711	102 090	225 476	3 176	222 300	35 844
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 269	22 858	90 124	71 257	18 867	30 954	76 030	163 593	2 383	161 210	27 336
60 years and over	14 681	19 520	67 786	52 119	15 667	23 444	39 258	89 826	1 894	87 932	17 122
65 years and over	10 483	13 729	47 710	36 456	11 254	16 844	25 625	59 567	1 303	58 264	11 098
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**2 169**	**3 462**	**15 092**	**11 416**	**3 676**	**3 352**	**9 170**	**24 971**	**481**	**24 490**	**3 567**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	11.1	12.3	11.7	14.3	8.3	9.6	12.3	15.5	12.2	10.8
Mean income deficit	$2 485	$2 774	$2 673	$2 656	$2 725	$2 860	$3 023	$3 401	$2 701	$3 415	$3 090
Persons per family	3.57	3.64	3.46	3.48	3.41	3.60	3.46	3.63	3.41	3.63	3.62
With Social Security income	653	973	5 150	3 746	1 404	1 051	1 463	4 302	156	4 146	817
With public assistance income	663	899	3 837	2 899	938	826	3 236	8 255	85	8 170	1 215
Householder worked in 1979	1 231	1 966	7 719	5 931	1 788	1 793	4 911	12 270	288	11 982	1 732
With related children under 18 years	1 549	2 414	9 567	7 366	2 201	2 291	7 427	20 545	341	20 204	2 640
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 228	2 054	7 890	5 999	1 891	1 921	5 718	15 902	256	15 646	2 134
Female householder, no husband present	935	1 364	4 366	3 393	973	1 488	5 656	15 528	107	15 421	1 980
Householder worked in 1979	494	726	1 774	1 428	346	690	2 603	6 777	53	6 724	777
With related children under 18 years	792	1 195	3 313	2 625	688	1 186	5 202	14 280	107	14 173	1 706
With related children under 6 years	440	548	1 386	1 145	241	558	2 888	8 193	51	8 142	841
Householder 65 years and over	442	723	3 315	2 413	902	627	790	2 295	111	2 184	520
Unrelated individuals	**8 235**	**3 461**	**13 219**	**10 385**	**2 834**	**4 259**	**9 154**	**22 296**	**359**	**21 937**	**3 626**
Percent below poverty level	37.9	34.5	37.1	36.1	41.1	28.9	23.5	25.7	39.4	25.6	30.0
Mean income deficit	$1 876	$1 563	$1 577	$1 626	$1 398	$1 611	$1 844	$1 946	$2 023	$1 945	$1 910
With Social Security income	1 167	1 862	6 902	5 152	1 750	1 966	2 879	6 536	153	6 383	1 385
With public assistance income	410	583	2 798	2 119	679	520	1 195	3 381	36	3 345	566
Worked in 1979	6 084	978	3 642	2 972	670	1 547	4 149	9 460	86	9 374	1 162
65 years and over	937	1 631	6 413	4 772	1 641	1 788	2 299	5 853	168	5 685	1 160
Persons	**15 971**	**16 064**	**65 449**	**50 084**	**15 365**	**16 324**	**40 893**	**112 852**	**1 998**	**110 854**	**16 546**
Percent below poverty level	14.9	14.6	15.4	14.9	17.3	11.2	11.8	14.9	18.3	14.8	13.6
Related children under 18 years	3 571	5 825	21 499	16 586	4 913	5 538	16 515	47 190	682	46 508	6 470
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 537	4 523	16 212	12 331	3 881	4 028	11 423	32 206	458	31 748	4 732
60 years and over	2 168	3 639	15 052	11 040	4 012	3 458	5 120	13 439	480	12 959	2 814
65 years and over	1 616	2 811	11 724	8 710	3 014	2 803	3 630	9 844	374	9 470	2 059
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 274**	**5 056**	**22 137**	**16 636**	**5 501**	**5 141**	**13 188**	**34 139**	**618**	**33 521**	**5 132**
Percent below poverty level	12.2	16.2	18.0	17.1	21.5	12.8	13.8	16.8	20.0	16.7	15.5
Mean income deficit	$3 022	$3 322	$3 192	$3 198	$3 174	$3 236	$3 504	$3 971	$3 497	$3 980	$3 574
Persons per family	3.55	3.60	3.43	3.44	3.39	3.51	3.48	3.63	3.24	3.63	3.66
With Social Security income	1 003	1 606	8 104	5 937	2 167	1 872	2 460	6 391	216	6 175	1 186
With public assistance income	833	1 202	5 041	3 841	1 200	1 115	3 849	9 845	103	9 742	1 455
Householder worked in 1979	1 993	2 921	11 907	9 024	2 883	2 819	7 887	18 908	346	18 562	2 881
With related children under 18 years	2 253	3 339	13 587	10 332	3 255	3 260	10 466	27 189	396	26 793	3 788
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 770	2 802	11 180	8 415	2 765	2 708	8 052	20 780	311	20 469	3 050
Female householder, no husband present	1 253	1 786	5 689	4 404	1 285	1 935	7 045	18 626	121	18 505	2 503
Householder worked in 1979	725	990	2 493	1 998	495	933	3 615	8 855	67	8 788	1 135
With related children under 18 years	1 042	1 480	4 085	3 242	843	1 499	6 358	16 658	121	16 537	2 107
With related children under 6 years	556	652	1 626	1 345	281	689	3 309	9 102	56	9 046	998
Householder 65 years and over	691	1 171	5 188	3 784	1 404	1 173	1 366	3 659	153	3 506	746
Unrelated individuals	**9 857**	**4 592**	**16 593**	**13 076**	**3 517**	**5 461**	**11 542**	**27 637**	**450**	**27 187**	**4 472**
Percent below poverty level	45.4	45.7	46.5	45.4	51.0	37.1	29.6	31.9	49.4	31.7	37.1
Mean income deficit	$2 427	$1 995	$2 083	$2 120	$1 947	$2 076	$2 300	$2 410	$2 423	$2 410	$2 392
With Social Security income	1 733	2 648	9 203	6 941	2 262	2 749	4 073	8 872	208	8 664	1 972
With public assistance income	460	691	3 081	2 336	745	569	1 335	3 729	36	3 693	603
Worked in 1979	7 217	1 325	4 719	3 817	902	1 932	5 223	12 139	111	12 028	1 422
65 years and over	1 394	2 328	8 427	6 350	2 077	2 499	3 307	7 993	223	7 770	1 692
Persons	**21 494**	**22 808**	**92 573**	**70 382**	**22 191**	**23 516**	**57 451**	**151 481**	**2 451**	**149 030**	**23 269**
Percent below poverty level	20.0	20.7	21.8	20.9	25.0	16.1	16.5	20.0	22.5	20.0	19.2
Related children under 18 years	5 167	7 684	30 057	23 008	7 049	7 639	22 861	61 926	776	61 150	9 100
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 730	5 938	22 532	17 047	5 485	5 574	15 760	41 793	547	41 246	6 646
60 years and over	3 219	5 506	21 844	16 089	5 755	5 537	7 681	19 287	639	18 648	3 965
65 years and over	2 516	4 326	17 040	12 721	4 319	4 506	5 634	14 334	502	13 832	2 927
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.1	9.0	9.7	9.4	11.2	7.5	8.1	10.7	12.6	10.7	9.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	25.1	26.6	28.4	27.3	32.5	20.9	21.6	25.1	29.5	25.1	25.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36.0	39.2	40.9	39.6	45.8	31.9	32.2	35.9	44.1	35.8	35.9

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con					Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.			
	Richmond, Va	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va	Danville, Va.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**166 141**	**62 243**	**760 088**	**135 569**	**338 132**	**286 387**	**15 162**	**9 587**	**5 575**	**12 424**	**15 349**
With Social Security income	34 203	15 347	109 401	28 703	46 935	33 763	3 917	2 338	1 579	2 586	4 491
Income above poverty level	31 343	14 096	102 655	25 191	45 168	32 296	3 406	2 109	1 297	2 446	4 100
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 975	4 235	13 515	4 815	5 451	3 249	1 040	619	421	611	1 255
With public assistance income	11 119	4 460	43 320	20 642	13 919	8 759	1 144	585	559	800	1 392
Income above poverty level	6 584	2 875	28 344	11 579	10 469	6 296	703	377	326	485	964
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 092	481	4 473	2 524	1 306	643	98	56	42	118	202
Householder worked in 1979	138 171	49 470	649 291	96 675	295 410	257 206	12 198	7 909	4 289	10 418	11 879
With related children under 18 years	89 883	31 529	435 971	73 665	198 417	163 889	7 699	4 776	2 923	6 181	7 496
With related children 5 to 17 years	72 983	25 870	355 030	60 499	162 630	131 901	6 309	3 913	2 396	4 780	6 261
Female householder, no husband present	28 352	9 369	131 996	48 461	50 179	33 356	2 249	1 219	1 030	2 196	2 897
Householder worked in 1979	19 418	5 893	97 139	30 531	39 917	26 691	1 340	756	584	1 620	1 802
With related children under 18 years	18 758	5 957	91 456	33 549	35 166	22 741	1 227	615	612	1 432	1 799
With related children under 6 years	7 339	1 938	30 973	13 881	10 513	6 579	408	203	205	582	657
Householder 65 years and over	21 175	9 773	73 602	21 863	30 641	21 098	2 431	1 451	980	1 667	2 778
Unrelated individuals	**81 256**	**26 403**	**495 982**	**165 302**	**165 193**	**165 487**	**5 506**	**3 226**	**2 280**	**16 337**	**6 365**
With Social Security income	19 729	9 427	69 310	27 540	23 712	18 058	2 413	1 259	1 154	2 297	2 780
Income above poverty level	14 205	6 559	52 686	18 231	19 554	14 901	1 286	694	592	1 754	1 582
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 514	3 869	20 242	7 982	7 251	5 009	831	453	378	871	1 060
With public assistance income	3 644	1 476	14 157	7 754	3 635	2 768	509	261	248	327	489
Income above poverty level	1 241	412	5 854	2 785	1 664	1 405	145	73	72	122	144
Below poverty level without public assistance income	561	189	2 477	1 499	549	429	94	46	48	59	79
Worked in 1979	57 794	15 819	391 412	118 418	131 830	141 164	2 908	1 842	1 066	13 630	3 430
65 years and over	18 262	8 420	72 982	30 545	24 402	18 035	2 152	1 140	1 012	1 859	2 446
Persons	**611 488**	**218 583**	**2 993 000**	**610 454**	**1 293 369**	**1 089 177**	**52 570**	**32 945**	**19 625**	**53 836**	**53 761**
Related children under 18 years	163 793	56 562	807 947	139 377	368 432	300 138	13 640	8 607	5 033	11 008	13 580
Related children 5 to 17 years	123 460	43 487	618 898	105 990	284 200	228 708	10 509	6 648	3 861	7 965	10 350
60 years and over	85 202	36 812	331 367	99 273	133 553	98 541	9 259	5 370	3 889	6 908	10 814
65 years and over	58 895	26 655	218 926	71 047	86 230	61 649	6 614	3 775	2 839	4 977	7 713
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**13 618**	**5 190**	**45 492**	**20 507**	**13 934**	**11 051**	**1 466**	**787**	**679**	**911**	**1 562**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	8.3	6.0	15.1	4.1	3.9	9.7	8.2	12.2	7.3	10.2
Mean income deficit	$3 176	$2 940	$3 285	$3 430	$3 241	$3 071	$2 519	$2 588	$2 439	$2 364	$2 743
Persons per family	3.50	3.35	3.59	3.65	3.59	3.48	3.34	3.40	3.28	3.42	3.55
With Social Security income	2 860	1 251	6 746	3 512	1 767	1 467	511	229	282	140	391
With public assistance income	4 535	1 585	14 976	9 063	3 450	2 463	441	208	233	315	428
Householder worked in 1979	6 867	2 771	22 022	7 425	7 762	6 835	749	446	303	630	865
With related children under 18 years	10 064	3 819	35 945	16 153	10 933	8 859	993	516	477	718	1 180
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 398	2 975	28 821	13 441	8 537	6 843	804	395	409	546	988
Female householder, no husband present	7 562	2 575	25 679	13 789	6 853	5 037	693	304	389	503	854
Householder worked in 1979	3 498	1 243	11 021	4 700	3 564	2 757	321	137	184	352	479
With related children under 18 years	6 646	2 284	22 835	12 108	6 103	4 624	549	231	318	455	768
With related children under 6 years	3 585	1 095	11 439	6 257	2 914	2 268	235	105	130	276	374
Householder 65 years and over	1 666	751	4 184	2 192	1 247	745	260	147	113	91	245
Unrelated individuals	**18 401**	**6 712**	**81 971**	**38 508**	**24 874**	**18 589**	**1 978**	**1 137**	**841**	**6 663**	**2 097**
Percent below poverty level	22.6	25.4	16.5	23.3	15.1	11.2	35.9	35.2	36.9	40.8	32.9
Mean income deficit	$1 864	$1 690	$2 085	$2 110	$2 109	$2 000	$1 411	$1 530	$1 250	$1 914	$1 516
With Social Security income	5 524	2 868	16 624	9 309	4 158	3 157	1 127	565	562	543	1 198
With public assistance income	2 403	1 064	8 303	4 969	1 971	1 363	364	188	176	205	345
Worked in 1979	7 920	2 237	38 241	14 609	13 117	10 515	551	357	194	5 447	561
65 years and over	5 094	2 471	16 807	9 792	4 205	2 810	978	514	464	377	1 041
Persons	**66 027**	**24 107**	**245 232**	**113 356**	**74 845**	**57 031**	**6 879**	**3 813**	**3 066**	**9 778**	**7 641**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	11.0	8.2	18.6	5.8	5.2	13.1	11.6	15.6	18.2	14.2
Related children under 18 years	23 038	8 263	81 089	37 596	24 825	18 668	2 204	1 192	1 012	1 551	2 753
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 795	6 126	58 768	27 852	17 900	13 016	1 681	890	791	1 071	2 088
60 years and over	10 665	4 878	32 128	17 929	8 582	5 617	1 797	972	825	696	1 756
65 years and over	7 913	3 740	23 892	13 396	6 337	4 159	1 404	780	624	501	1 444
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**18 481**	**7 554**	**61 341**	**25 958**	**19 747**	**15 636**	**2 213**	**1 178**	**1 035**	**1 386**	**2 296**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	12.1	8.1	19.1	5.8	5.5	14.6	12.3	18.6	11.2	15.0
Mean income deficit	$3 787	$3 361	$3 924	$4 264	$3 748	$3 582	$2 980	$3 071	$2 877	$2 852	$3 236
Persons per family	3.49	3.28	3.61	3.66	3.63	3.51	3.31	3.36	3.26	3.39	3.42
With Social Security income	4 551	2 207	10 313	5 075	2 974	2 264	820	379	441	272	727
With public assistance income	5 354	1 952	18 275	10 806	4 426	3 043	577	253	324	398	573
Householder worked in 1979	9 987	4 166	32 939	10 592	11 962	10 385	1 220	700	520	970	1 290
With related children under 18 years	13 139	5 171	47 694	20 051	15 320	12 323	1 413	743	670	1 023	1 581
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 863	4 084	37 995	16 637	12 010	9 348	1 150	580	570	762	1 318
Female householder, no husband present	9 528	3 302	32 243	16 757	8 924	6 562	866	375	491	706	1 136
Householder worked in 1979	4 917	1 743	15 463	6 449	5 134	3 880	426	208	218	510	659
With related children under 18 years	8 138	2 833	28 212	14 430	7 915	5 867	642	284	358	626	942
With related children under 6 years	4 211	1 249	13 515	7 181	3 610	2 724	246	109	137	373	417
Householder 65 years and over	2 749	1 332	6 455	3 226	2 018	1 211	470	246	224	179	460
Unrelated individuals	**23 426**	**8 846**	**100 469**	**45 520**	**31 271**	**23 678**	**2 434**	**1 361**	**1 073**	**7 874**	**2 823**
Percent below poverty level	28.8	33.5	20.3	27.5	18.9	14.3	44.2	42.2	47.1	48.2	44.4
Mean income deficit	$2 297	$2 100	$2 548	$2 642	$2 519	$2 407	$1 981	$2 127	$1 797	$2 489	$1 939
With Social Security income	8 165	4 334	23 347	11 840	6 779	4 728	1 475	758	717	918	1 716
With public assistance income	2 719	1 168	9 612	5 668	2 311	1 633	408	193	215	242	399
Worked in 1979	10 207	2 937	49 326	18 520	16 824	13 982	691	404	287	6 330	766
65 years and over	7 423	3 787	23 095	12 194	6 630	4 271	1 269	676	593	651	1 489
Persons	**87 839**	**33 602**	**321 940**	**140 563**	**102 875**	**78 502**	**9 763**	**5 318**	**4 445**	**12 572**	**10 669**
Percent below poverty level	14.4	15.4	10.8	23.0	8.0	7.2	18.6	16.1	22.6	23.4	19.8
Related children under 18 years	29 724	10 965	106 769	46 135	34 627	26 007	3 063	1 670	1 393	2 201	3 452
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 666	8 113	77 306	34 333	25 038	17 935	2 312	1 277	1 035	1 514	2 647
60 years and over	15 868	7 782	44 739	23 054	13 197	8 488	2 615	1 369	1 246	1 214	2 791
65 years and over	12 153	6 176	34 281	17 605	10 125	6 551	2 049	1 104	945	965	2 286
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.7	7.4	5.9	13.9	4.1	3.6	8.1	7.2	9.6	13.0	8.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.9	19.8	13.4	27.6	10.3	9.2	24.8	22.4	28.9	27.8	25.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.5	30.8	19.6	36.9	16.2	14.1	36.0	34.6	38.3	37.4	36.9

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**26 487**	**25 122**	**1 365**	**24 223**	**85 579**	**194 205**	**26 797**	**128 826**	**48 744**	**683 382**	**135 569**
With Social Security income	6 408	5 958	450	6 031	13 759	34 408	5 507	27 130	12 328	98 942	28 703
Income above poverty level	5 548	5 155	393	5 518	12 455	30 498	4 987	25 011	11 387	93 079	25 191
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 956	1 784	172	1 609	3 072	6 494	1 163	5 387	3 301	11 925	4 815
With public assistance income	1 953	1 842	111	1 524	6 896	17 004	2 380	9 484	3 741	40 020	20 642
Income above poverty level	1 185	1 116	69	976	3 841	8 979	1 392	5 374	2 352	25 926	11 579
Below poverty level without public assistance income	307	293	14	179	627	1 643	306	926	372	4 153	2 524
Householder worked in 1979	20 684	19 715	969	19 375	71 516	156 449	21 656	106 445	38 279	581 329	96 675
With related children under 18 years	13 593	12 946	647	12 585	50 472	113 857	15 021	68 090	24 151	385 845	73 665
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 278	10 731	547	10 365	40 309	89 701	12 316	54 698	19 613	313 426	60 499
Female householder, no husband present	3 279	3 092	187	3 707	13 920	36 128	4 947	25 106	8 360	124 910	48 461
Householder worked in 1979	1 876	1 801	75	2 350	8 946	21 652	3 029	17 475	5 312	92 227	30 531
With related children under 18 years	1 909	1 812	97	2 415	10 741	27 051	3 506	16 860	5 333	86 472	33 549
With related children under 6 years	592	559	33	896	4 483	12 121	1 304	6 735	1 800	29 426	13 881
Householder 65 years and over	3 838	3 552	286	3 839	8 237	20 217	3 324	16 697	7 962	67 308	21 863
Unrelated individuals	**7 175**	**6 753**	**422**	**10 400**	**35 927**	**84 195**	**10 972**	**73 026**	**23 430**	**476 253**	**165 302**
With Social Security income	2 926	2 711	215	3 508	7 699	17 957	3 395	17 065	8 117	65 117	27 540
Income above poverty level	1 805	1 657	148	2 339	5 228	11 818	2 181	12 550	5 778	49 780	18 231
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 171	1 087	84	1 274	2 833	5 735	1 178	6 547	3 419	18 908	7 982
With public assistance income	642	598	44	399	1 507	4 572	713	3 315	1 261	13 528	7 754
Income above poverty level	140	132	8	103	440	1 313	205	1 073	370	5 679	2 785
Below poverty level without public assistance income	97	93	4	50	177	649	80	505	173	2 423	1 499
Worked in 1979	3 797	3 586	211	6 689	26 151	59 793	6 575	52 741	14 234	377 025	118 418
65 years and over	2 553	2 350	203	3 117	6 574	16 464	3 001	15 778	7 337	69 021	30 545
Persons	**89 359**	**84 730**	**4 629**	**87 588**	**312 312**	**722 814**	**97 425**	**476 904**	**172 258**	**2 701 079**	**610 454**
Related children under 18 years	24 481	23 326	1 155	23 455	91 964	215 125	27 893	123 484	43 308	708 925	139 377
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 177	18 295	882	17 731	68 111	155 734	20 849	92 228	33 112	542 587	105 990
60 years and over	13 752	12 771	981	14 446	34 249	84 786	14 148	69 234	30 283	307 161	99 273
65 years and over	9 297	8 604	693	10 512	22 125	56 065	9 214	48 033	22 127	202 762	71 047
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**2 625**	**2 465**	**160**	**1 942**	**8 381**	**23 781**	**2 802**	**11 265**	**4 312**	**41 222**	**20 507**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	9.8	11.7	8.0	9.8	12.2	10.5	8.7	8.8	6.0	15.1
Mean income deficit	$2 748	$2 737	$2 913	$2 988	$3 038	$3 420	$3 117	$3 217	$2 969	$3 291	$3 430
Persons per family	3.43	3.43	3.39	3.55	3.44	3.63	3.63	3.47	3.37	3.56	3.65
With Social Security income	860	803	57	513	1 304	3 910	520	2 119	941	5 863	3 512
With public assistance income	768	726	42	548	3 055	8 025	988	4 110	1 389	14 094	9 063
Householder worked in 1979	1 330	1 254	76	1 070	4 452	11 600	1 377	5 692	2 295	19 519	7 425
With related children under 18 years	1 754	1 647	107	1 427	6 886	19 697	2 152	8 524	3 309	32 668	16 153
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 419	1 343	76	1 176	5 271	15 248	1 752	7 037	2 545	26 161	13 441
Female householder, no husband present	916	875	41	986	5 405	15 196	1 701	6 788	2 333	24 271	13 789
Householder worked in 1979	381	369	12	472	2 470	6 647	673	3 199	1 161	10 328	4 700
With related children under 18 years	702	668	34	827	4 993	13 981	1 465	6 043	2 085	21 573	12 108
With related children under 6 years	306	284	22	379	2 777	8 039	764	3 351	1 046	10 836	6 257
Householder 65 years and over	489	457	32	293	623	2 035	365	1 184	543	3 559	2 192
Unrelated individuals	**2 163**	**2 038**	**125**	**2 750**	**8 272**	**21 443**	**3 302**	**15 976**	**5 803**	**77 589**	**38 508**
Percent below poverty level	30.1	30.2	29.6	26.4	23.0	25.5	30.1	21.9	24.8	16.3	23.3
Mean income deficit	$1 599	$1 607	$1 465	$1 601	$1 854	$1 949	$1 922	$1 859	$1 733	$2 091	$2 110
With Social Security income	1 121	1 054	67	1 169	2 471	6 139	1 214	4 515	2 339	15 337	9 309
With public assistance income	502	466	36	296	1 067	3 259	508	2 242	891	7 849	4 969
Worked in 1979	501	466	35	1 165	3 843	9 244	1 087	7 182	2 027	36 440	14 609
65 years and over	1 011	940	71	1 024	1 922	5 486	978	4 190	2 022	15 636	9 792
Persons	**11 158**	**10 491**	**667**	**9 649**	**37 134**	**107 704**	**13 485**	**55 043**	**20 337**	**224 252**	**113 356**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	12.4	14.4	11.0	11.9	14.9	13.8	11.5	11.8	8.3	18.6
Related children under 18 years	3 857	3 647	210	3 325	15 176	45 452	5 327	19 441	7 146	73 114	37 596
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 890	2 755	135	2 379	10 404	30 990	3 840	13 951	5 216	52 722	27 852
60 years and over	2 141	1 979	162	1 774	4 303	12 370	2 123	8 319	3 829	29 215	17 929
65 years and over	1 795	1 669	126	1 455	2 971	9 025	1 570	6 199	2 945	21 732	13 396
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 745**	**3 498**	**247**	**2 866**	**11 990**	**32 581**	**3 991**	**15 053**	**6 093**	**55 085**	**25 958**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	13.9	18.1	11.8	14.0	16.8	14.9	11.7	12.5	8.1	19.1
Mean income deficit	$3 293	$3 302	$3 175	$3 404	$3 528	$3 979	$3 616	$3 853	$3 463	$3 951	$4 264
Persons per family	3.37	3.37	3.32	3.47	3.47	3.63	3.64	3.45	3.27	3.58	3.66
With Social Security income	1 343	1 232	111	877	2 139	5 870	803	3 405	1 652	8 903	5 075
With public assistance income	948	892	56	684	3 628	9 553	1 195	4 789	1 705	17 074	10 806
Householder worked in 1979	1 924	1 817	107	1 620	7 199	18 004	2 211	8 158	3 351	29 008	10 592
With related children under 18 years	2 381	2 227	154	1 949	9 682	26 124	3 046	10 936	4 341	42 925	20 051
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 965	1 845	120	1 596	7 421	19 922	2 437	8 937	3 397	34 172	16 637
Female householder, no husband present	1 189	1 129	60	1 316	6 670	18 240	2 140	8 505	2 983	30 253	16 757
Householder worked in 1979	533	516	17	653	3 410	8 676	967	4 436	1 614	14 401	6 449
With related children under 18 years	865	821	44	1 063	6 077	16 316	1 801	7 348	2 586	26 466	14 430
With related children under 6 years	336	310	26	484	3 161	8 928	893	3 923	1 185	12 801	7 181
Householder 65 years and over	762	690	72	556	1 079	3 299	522	1 960	952	5 559	3 226
Unrelated individuals	**2 858**	**2 683**	**175**	**3 655**	**10 457**	**26 606**	**4 072**	**20 416**	**7 681**	**95 151**	**45 520**
Percent below poverty level	39.8	39.7	41.5	35.1	29.1	31.6	37.1	28.0	32.8	20.0	27.5
Mean income deficit	$2 028	$2 040	$1 834	$2 014	$2 306	$2 411	$2 403	$2 287	$2 127	$2 552	$2 642
With Social Security income	1 595	1 490	105	1 757	3 507	8 352	1 740	6 702	3 610	21 617	11 840
With public assistance income	561	521	40	326	1 178	3 601	530	2 530	989	9 131	5 668
Worked in 1979	686	635	51	1 446	4 858	11 873	1 341	9 291	2 661	47 049	18 520
65 years and over	1 448	1 341	107	1 554	2 796	7 510	1 463	6 096	3 175	21 504	12 194
Persons	**15 464**	**14 468**	**996**	**13 597**	**52 104**	**144 819**	**18 604**	**72 278**	**27 614**	**292 231**	**140 563**
Percent below poverty level	17.3	17.1	21.5	15.5	16.7	20.0	19.1	15.2	16.0	10.8	23.0
Related children under 18 years	5 140	4 835	305	4 466	20 958	59 632	7 306	24 571	9 150	95 265	46 135
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 885	3 680	205	3 214	14 310	40 155	5 237	17 631	6 679	68 730	34 333
60 years and over	3 288	3 011	277	2 896	6 398	17 878	3 040	12 348	6 104	40 642	23 054
65 years and over	2 712	2 496	216	2 431	4 637	13 242	2 279	9 475	4 862	31 182	17 605
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.2	8.1	9.9	7.6	8.2	10.8	9.8	8.4	7.9	6.0	13.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.2	21.9	27.4	19.8	21.8	25.1	24.7	18.8	20.2	13.5	27.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.0	31.7	38.1	29.3	32.5	35.8	35.3	27.6	31.3	19.7	36.9

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**305 847**	**241 966**	**24 285**	**36 054**	**8 630**	**30 977**	**28 989**	**4 774**	**12 747**	**32 248**
With Social Security income	41 678	28 561	3 862	6 848	2 201	5 438	5 111	914	3 779	5 254
Income above poverty level	40 351	27 537	3 598	6 608	2 082	4 793	4 525	890	3 448	4 761
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 704	2 406	420	640	577	902	864	156	1 069	1 140
With public assistance income	12 137	7 241	1 310	1 560	677	2 120	2 020	232	1 140	2 708
Income above poverty level	9 123	5 224	734	1 186	407	1 205	1 135	180	787	1 552
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 072	557	149	143	110	209	204	23	154	253
Householder worked in 1979	267 859	216 795	20 495	29 523	6 949	25 770	24 059	4 058	9 800	26 823
With related children under 18 years	177 157	135 023	10 753	14 620	4 058	18 845	17 572	2 592	6 106	19 260
With related children 5 to 17 years	144 506	108 421	7 799	11 094	3 190	15 094	14 025	2 271	5 091	15 616
Female householder, no husband present	47 190	29 259	4 817	5 630	1 632	4 405	4 250	574	2 489	5 667
Householder worked in 1979	38 079	23 617	3 672	4 211	1 114	2 671	2 590	356	1 501	3 691
With related children under 18 years	33 148	19 775	3 082	3 014	978	3 251	3 146	358	1 530	4 466
With related children under 6 years	9 868	5 677	1 100	950	400	1 319	1 271	28	524	1 709
Householder 65 years and over	27 270	18 175	2 794	5 785	1 447	2 853	2 681	503	2 346	2 882
Unrelated individuals	**158 520**	**152 431**	**32 763**	**46 213**	**12 406**	**7 458**	**7 088**	**1 298**	**5 588**	**12 621**
With Social Security income	21 872	15 705	3 384	5 531	1 992	1 943	1 835	417	2 448	2 673
Income above poverty level	18 355	13 194	2 750	4 701	1 496	1 230	1 144	325	1 404	1 906
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 692	4 234	909	1 508	783	741	703	168	914	1 052
With public assistance income	3 357	2 417	463	808	322	398	398	39	419	540
Income above poverty level	1 595	1 299	235	543	117	108	108	10	131	144
Below poverty level without public assistance income	520	404	92	116	59	52	52	3	66	38
Worked in 1979	127 712	130 895	28 174	38 575	10 160	4 694	4 471	768	2 980	9 059
65 years and over	22 589	15 887	3 385	6 016	1 602	1 724	1 640	414	2 174	2 334
Persons	**1 167 638**	**922 987**	**102 040**	**148 686**	**38 699**	**112 760**	**105 214**	**16 359**	**44 660**	**117 343**
Related children under 18 years	324 920	244 628	18 373	24 548	7 521	35 853	33 363	4 425	11 018	35 050
Related children 5 to 17 years	249 980	186 617	13 032	17 778	5 461	26 809	24 924	3 566	8 379	26 162
60 years and over	121 197	86 691	12 985	25 160	5 970	11 450	10 792	2 250	9 304	12 355
65 years and over	78 026	53 689	8 707	17 051	4 324	7 380	6 916	1 367	6 623	7 953
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**12 123**	**8 592**	**1 651**	**1 656**	**646**	**2 864**	**2 663**	**177**	**1 258**	**3 290**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	3.6	6.8	4.6	7.5	9.2	9.2	3.7	9.9	10.2
Mean income deficit	$3 201	$3 086	$3 063	$3 129	$2 388	$3 135	$3 144	$2 667	$2 785	$3 050
Persons per family	3.48	3.45	3.53	3.36	3 58	3.66	3 66	2.72	3 46	3.39
With Social Security income	1 327	1 024	264	240	119	645	586	24	331	493
With public assistance income	3 014	2 017	576	374	270	915	885	52	353	1 156
Householder worked in 1979	6 869	5 225	887	885	428	1 312	1 207	93	645	1 751
With related children under 18 years	9 576	6 939	1 366	1 157	496	2 180	2 043	136	924	2 802
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 360	5 360	1 080	851	405	1 775	1 665	111	765	2 170
Female householder, no husband present	6 301	4 181	920	671	379	1 552	1 495	117	723	2 184
Householder worked in 1979	3 376	2 252	442	332	255	605	581	51	367	992
With related children under 18 years	5 632	3 833	864	554	331	1 386	1 345	100	643	2 071
With related children under 6 years	2 689	1 890	475	290	196	767	741	25	295	1 071
Householder 65 years and over	837	530	86	187	75	376	337	–	209	217
Unrelated individuals	**22 922**	**16 159**	**3 357**	**5 461**	**5 808**	**2 098**	**2 010**	**216**	**1 803**	**2 564**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	10.6	10.2	11.8	46.8	28.1	28.4	16.6	32.3	20 3
Mean income deficit	$2 116	$2 008	$1 977	$1 988	$1 937	$1 990	$1 968	$1 567	$1 514	$1 912
With Social Security income	3 517	2 511	634	830	496	713	691	92	1 044	767
With public assistance income	1 762	1 118	228	265	205	290	290	29	288	396
Worked in 1979	12 430	9 401	1 886	3 315	4 783	682	663	58	468	1 027
65 years and over	3 605	2 239	513	767	345	588	578	80	894	610
Persons	**65 087**	**45 809**	**9 183**	**11 022**	**8 119**	**12 589**	**11 760**	**697**	**6 156**	**13 725**
Percent below poverty level	5.6	5.0	9 0	7 4	21.0	11.2	11.2	4 3	13 8	11 7
Related children under 18 years	20 985	14 533	2 919	2 429	1 177	5 224	4 932	219	2 115	5 899
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 892	9 978	2 065	1 560	838	3 659	3 479	176	1 594	4 055
60 years and over	6 928	4 358	987	1 330	605	1 709	1 605	154	1 507	1 377
65 years and over	5 111	3 225	665	1 074	448	1 222	1 131	86	1 227	939
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**17 084**	**12 043**	**2 342**	**2 295**	**1 032**	**3 818**	**3 551**	**266**	**1 898**	**4 660**
Percent below poverty level	5.6	5.0	9.6	6 4	12.0	12.3	12.2	5.6	14.9	14.5
Mean income deficit	$3 710	$3 615	$3 577	$3 645	$2 779	$3 851	$3 856	$2 956	$3 163	$3 554
Persons per family	3.52	3.48	3.56	3 35	3.52	3.67	3.66	2.73	3 33	3 43
With Social Security income	2 295	1 533	402	338	246	881	805	57	637	781
With public assistance income	3 748	2 520	696	484	348	1 094	1 064	75	463	1 369
Householder worked in 1979	10 501	7 915	1 403	1 340	690	1 999	1 844	143	1 010	2 802
With related children under 18 years	13 314	9 560	1 850	1 604	736	2 900	2 719	182	1 260	3 837
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 307	7 228	1 452	1 152	566	2 322	2 181	153	1 038	2 948
Female householder, no husband present	8 135	5 361	1 151	888	520	1 889	1 827	133	964	2 642
Householder worked in 1979	4 817	3 135	613	457	356	847	818	67	520	1 344
With related children under 18 years	7 233	4 803	1 044	718	451	1 682	1 636	116	791	2 469
With related children under 6 years	3 332	2 288	540	377	268	877	851	25	332	1 181
Householder 65 years and over	1 460	873	187	264	158	535	484	27	401	353
Unrelated individuals	**28 897**	**20 734**	**4 460**	**6 894**	**6 796**	**2 638**	**2 521**	**295**	**2 444**	**3 312**
Percent below poverty level	18 2	13.6	13.6	14 9	54.8	35 4	35 6	22.7	43.7	26 2
Mean income deficit	$2 519	$2 400	$2 315	$2 411	$2 526	$2 425	$2 411	$1 965	$1 925	$2 315
With Social Security income	5 922	3 855	964	1 281	845	1 081	1 039	150	1 506	1 136
With public assistance income	2 101	1 362	305	332	242	316	316	29	342	418
Worked in 1979	15 946	12 583	2 644	4 316	5 482	818	790	72	637	1 362
65 years and over	5 833	3 477	822	1 168	593	865	856	144	1 313	941
Persons	**89 015**	**62 653**	**12 795**	**14 586**	**10 432**	**16 636**	**15 510**	**1 021**	**8 755**	**19 310**
Percent below poverty level	7 6	6.8	12.5	9 8	27 0	14.8	14 7	6.2	19 6	16 5
Related children under 18 years	29 113	20 017	3 993	3 272	1 708	6 884	6 461	300	2 671	8 060
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 811	13 586	2 810	2 049	1 190	4 749	4 505	250	2 033	5 617
60 years and over	10 955	6 633	1 625	1 886	1 088	2 427	2 278	292	2 464	2 174
65 years and over	8 440	5 137	1 190	1 581	877	1 784	1 652	202	2 011	1 554
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4 0	3.4	6 3	5.1	15.3	7.8	7 9	2 5	8 5	8 1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.0	8 6	15.1	12 4	31 7	19 2	19 1	9.5	25 3	21 9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	15 8	13.3	21 6	18 1	41.8	28 5	28 2	15.6	36 0	32 9

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**6 605**	**17 075**	**38 490**	**61 506**	**10 568**	**27 875**	**52 726**	**27 277**	**67 720**	**66 451**
With Social Security income	1 398	4 738	6 369	12 904	2 519	6 118	14 324	8 123	8 088	7 815
Income above poverty level	1 235	4 267	5 707	11 328	2 226	5 255	12 657	7 411	7 612	7 352
Below poverty level without Social Security income	300	1 235	1 591	2 655	576	1 273	3 165	2 298	1 104	1 074
With public assistance income	431	1 236	3 578	7 658	1 491	3 527	7 185	2 960	2 676	2 604
Income above poverty level	245	722	1 879	3 550	785	1 781	3 642	1 731	1 853	1 781
Below poverty level without public assistance income	25	146	350	787	245	365	772	310	108	108
Householder worked in 1979	5 307	13 200	31 870	46 448	8 022	20 744	38 909	20 069	59 283	58 194
With related children under 18 years	3 627	8 501	22 403	33 934	5 740	15 322	25 294	12 983	42 317	41 695
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 889	6 874	17 350	25 089	4 698	12 180	19 894	10 166	34 416	33 909
Female householder, no husband present	1 017	3 099	6 864	14 608	2 917	6 351	15 275	5 667	9 000	8 938
Householder worked in 1979	605	1 911	4 259	8 176	1 772	3 600	9 613	3 347	6 286	6 239
With related children under 18 years	742	2 014	5 265	10 776	2 108	4 564	10 128	3 633	7 273	7 246
With related children under 6 years	300	804	2 428	5 273	909	2 345	4 614	1 423	2 654	2 647
Householder 65 years and over	872	3 076	3 943	8 402	1 552	3 837	9 653	5 409	3 944	3 815
Unrelated individuals	**2 443**	**8 836**	**17 738**	**37 242**	**6 016**	**11 304**	**45 096**	**16 254**	**25 569**	**25 120**
With Social Security income	855	3 113	3 960	8 567	1 788	3 371	11 699	5 899	2 921	2 778
Income above poverty level	600	2 097	2 554	5 468	1 050	2 256	7 997	4 062	2 119	2 056
Below poverty level without Social Security income	400	1 129	1 453	2 762	482	1 113	4 194	2 404	730	692
With public assistance income	187	377	801	2 321	414	1 023	2 807	1 027	480	444
Income above poverty level	53	90	225	646	118	295	745	269	160	154
Below poverty level without public assistance income	19	44	120	327	45	156	381	131	64	58
Worked in 1979	1 398	5 621	12 823	25 509	3 675	6 735	30 728	9 519	21 591	21 310
65 years and over	746	2 792	3 311	7 871	1 530	3 293	10 917	5 271	2 529	2 394
Persons	**22 990**	**62 431**	**140 084**	**232 505**	**40 399**	**102 451**	**208 052**	**98 907**	**252 099**	**247 448**
Related children under 18 years	6 567	15 851	40 299	63 589	11 176	29 411	47 662	23 810	79 494	78 314
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 839	11 820	28 932	43 310	8 369	20 943	34 576	17 558	59 514	58 598
60 years and over	3 542	11 720	16 258	34 500	6 796	16 277	39 883	20 439	18 032	17 347
65 years and over	2 322	8 648	10 500	23 675	4 465	10 839	28 858	15 204	11 181	10 726
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**699**	**1 640**	**4 287**	**10 305**	**1 591**	**4 415**	**7 913**	**3 394**	**5 189**	**5 102**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	9.6	11.1	16.8	15.1	15.8	15.0	12.4	7.7	7.7
Mean income deficit	$2 912	$2 831	$3 107	$3 367	$3 346	$3 388	$3 278	$3 040	$3 636	$3 659
Persons per family	3.14	3.49	3.44	3.57	3.90	3.73	3.56	3.43	3.54	3.55
With Social Security income	163	471	662	1 576	293	863	1 667	712	476	463
With public assistance income	186	514	1 699	4 108	706	1 746	3 543	1 229	823	823
Householder worked in 1979	349	839	2 156	4 911	721	2 036	3 582	1 753	2 952	2 886
With related children under 18 years	510	1 182	3 453	8 679	1 258	3 480	6 104	2 612	4 547	4 492
With related children 5 to 17 years	391	948	2 627	6 405	1 019	2 622	5 127	1 960	3 708	3 671
Female householder, no husband present	378	899	2 877	6 660	1 088	2 787	5 379	1 859	3 488	3 488
Householder worked in 1979	146	417	1 263	2 715	419	1 169	2 421	878	1 863	1 863
With related children under 18 years	312	758	2 617	6 212	955	2 437	4 827	1 669	3 328	3 328
With related children under 6 years	169	370	1 528	3 697	535	1 634	2 722	866	1 643	1 643
Householder 65 years and over	130	273	309	745	187	435	901	382	247	240
Unrelated individuals	**669**	**2 420**	**4 176**	**11 304**	**2 015**	**3 162**	**12 042**	**4 491**	**3 986**	**3 849**
Percent below poverty level	27.4	27.4	23.5	30.4	33.5	28.0	26.7	27.6	15.6	15.3
Mean income deficit	$1 877	$1 615	$1 837	$1 982	$1 914	$1 855	$1 813	$1 725	$1 939	$1 957
With Social Security income	255	1 016	1 406	3 099	738	1 115	3 702	1 837	802	722
With public assistance income	134	287	576	1 675	296	728	2 062	758	320	290
Worked in 1979	222	1 065	1 811	5 057	664	1 047	5 039	1 524	2 281	2 245
65 years and over	215	901	1 043	2 783	567	1 059	3 448	1 606	686	629
Persons	**2 863**	**8 150**	**18 927**	**48 132**	**8 220**	**19 640**	**40 228**	**16 140**	**22 345**	**21 948**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	13.1	13.5	20.7	20.3	19.2	19.3	16.3	8.9	8.9
Related children under 18 years	1 064	2 749	7 798	19 425	3 386	8 319	14 455	5 782	10 300	10 231
Related children 5 to 17 years	788	1 916	5 345	12 760	2 411	5 504	10 418	4 151	7 357	7 305
60 years and over	580	1 579	2 372	5 586	1 181	2 640	6 613	2 978	1 509	1 410
65 years and over	412	1 306	1 578	4 148	882	1 855	4 998	2 276	1 147	1 076
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**913**	**2 395**	**6 031**	**14 360**	**2 193**	**5 658**	**10 349**	**4 631**	**7 304**	**7 178**
Percent below poverty level	13.8	14.0	15.7	23.3	20.8	20.3	19.6	17.0	10.8	10.8
Mean income deficit	$3 655	$3 319	$3 617	$3 874	$3 924	$4 195	$3 995	$3 633	$4 030	$4 051
Persons per family	3.34	3.45	3.46	3.56	3.78	3.68	3.56	3.34	3.62	3.63
With Social Security income	192	775	1 104	2 479	473	1 242	2 542	1 217	717	700
With public assistance income	206	627	2 037	4 807	870	2 095	4 087	1 486	971	952
Householder worked in 1979	521	1 298	3 466	7 832	1 117	2 851	5 107	2 483	4 747	4 646
With related children under 18 years	673	1 617	4 839	11 641	1 678	4 273	7 653	3 328	6 276	6 186
With related children 5 to 17 years	521	1 309	3 686	8 375	1 335	3 280	6 376	2 533	5 017	4 945
Female householder, no husband present	428	1 174	3 548	7 962	1 422	3 321	6 512	2 295	4 137	4 121
Householder worked in 1979	185	567	1 748	3 524	633	1 525	3 217	1 179	2 389	2 373
With related children under 18 years	345	958	3 193	7 148	1 203	2 851	5 666	1 993	3 891	3 875
With related children under 6 years	197	459	1 778	4 084	636	1 750	3 093	966	1 844	1 837
Householder 65 years and over	157	474	588	1 342	271	666	1 448	683	391	380
Unrelated individuals	**865**	**3 193**	**5 379**	**13 736**	**2 408**	**3 956**	**15 003**	**5 866**	**5 131**	**4 973**
Percent below poverty level	35.4	36.1	30.3	36.9	40.0	35.0	33.3	36.1	20.1	19.8
Mean income deficit	$2 279	$2 038	$2 259	$2 480	$2 453	$2 320	$2 297	$2 140	$2 333	$2 341
With Social Security income	411	1 522	1 968	4 017	974	1 591	5 108	2 746	1 107	1 006
With public assistance income	149	311	645	1 835	303	813	2 294	823	372	336
Worked in 1979	262	1 314	2 359	6 436	838	1 300	6 461	1 976	3 046	3 004
65 years and over	352	1 373	1 518	3 623	775	1 495	4 681	2 417	978	900
Persons	**3 916**	**11 445**	**26 264**	**64 928**	**10 690**	**24 772**	**51 853**	**21 318**	**31 545**	**31 014**
Percent below poverty level	17.0	18.3	18.7	27.9	26.5	24.2	24.9	21.6	12.5	12.5
Related children under 18 years	1 479	3 705	10 572	25 479	4 265	10 002	17 931	7 186	14 380	14 262
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 062	2 625	7 096	16 453	3 041	6 801	12 914	5 146	9 967	9 878
60 years and over	803	2 535	3 471	8 061	1 605	3 760	9 302	4 592	2 197	2 069
65 years and over	576	2 144	2 468	6 040	1 199	2 699	7 197	3 641	1 690	1 590
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.7	8 9	9.6	15.1	15.3	13.7	14.2	11.1	6.4	6.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.0	23.0	23.7	34.6	33.3	29.1	30.1	27.0	16.4	16.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32 8	32 8	34.6	46.8	45.4	40.0	40.9	39.8	26.3	26.2

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
			Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.					Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
AGE											
Total persons	**94 968**	**77 803**	**422 818**	**334 602**	**88 216**	**120 762**	**253 300**	**561 951**	**9 216**	**552 735**	**80 128**
Under 5 years	5 351	4 309	26 355	20 893	5 462	7 241	16 978	40 353	628	39 725	4 898
5 to 9 years	4 991	4 826	31 975	25 762	6 213	8 069	17 868	38 657	664	37 993	5 323
10 to 14 years	6 165	5 343	34 555	27 051	7 504	9 191	18 809	40 608	773	39 835	6 329
15 to 19 years	10 221	6 412	37 197	29 218	7 979	11 569	24 963	53 430	836	52 594	7 986
20 to 24 years	14 620	6 343	35 267	28 108	7 159	11 659	28 570	74 112	745	73 367	6 889
25 to 29 years	10 284	5 730	32 377	26 181	6 196	9 626	21 993	53 916	765	53 151	6 045
30 to 34 years	7 799	5 973	33 500	26 677	6 823	9 113	21 431	48 810	616	48 194	6 490
35 to 39 years	5 837	4 835	29 244	23 462	5 782	7 835	18 188	38 273	672	37 601	5 212
40 to 44 years	4 580	4 209	24 289	19 231	5 058	6 854	14 659	27 691	452	27 239	4 800
45 to 49 years	4 017	4 032	22 772	18 199	4 573	6 770	13 655	25 386	409	24 977	4 102
50 to 54 years	4 252	5 125	23 350	18 473	4 877	6 335	13 035	27 689	579	27 110	4 652
55 to 59 years	4 257	4 919	23 609	18 654	4 955	6 502	12 879	26 779	474	26 305	4 664
60 to 64 years	3 579	4 596	19 907	15 539	4 368	5 478	10 027	21 634	505	21 129	4 317
65 to 69 years	2 969	3 874	16 936	13 132	3 804	5 048	7 712	16 309	423	15 886	3 263
70 to 74 years	2 248	3 072	13 663	10 771	2 892	3 967	5 195	11 198	367	10 831	2 124
75 to 79 years	1 856	2 020	8 927	6 550	2 377	2 802	3 494	8 235	141	8 094	1 483
80 to 84 years	1 145	1 395	5 423	3 991	1 432	1 596	2 027	5 436	121	5 315	874
85 years and over	797	790	3 472	2 710	762	1 107	1 817	3 435	46	3 389	677
Median	28.0	35.0	32.0	31.9	32.6	31.7	29.4	28.1	31.6	28.1	32.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**12 138**	**6 532**	**36 276**	**28 689**	**7 587**	**12 425**	**25 228**	**51 030**	**743**	**50 287**	**7 059**
Children ever born	1 720	1 729	11 616	9 154	2 462	2 247	6 417	15 498	334	15 164	1 865
Per 1,000 women	142	265	320	319	325	181	254	304	450	302	264
Women 25 to 34 years	**8 949**	**5 950**	**33 426**	**26 743**	**6 683**	**9 439**	**21 077**	**49 196**	**678**	**48 518**	**6 134**
Children ever born	8 745	8 461	50 054	39 689	10 365	12 929	28 288	66 187	1 080	65 107	9 172
Per 1,000 women	977	1 422	1 497	1 484	1 551	1 370	1 342	1 345	1 593	1 342	1 495
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 404**	**4 558**	**27 025**	**21 527**	**5 498**	**7 484**	**16 169**	**31 906**	**549**	**31 357**	**4 995**
Children ever born	12 169	10 655	63 793	50 367	13 426	18 045	39 309	78 789	1 540	77 249	11 901
Per 1,000 women	2 252	2 338	2 361	2 340	2 442	2 411	2 431	2 469	2 805	2 464	2 383
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**94 968**	**77 803**	**422 818**	**334 602**	**88 216**	**120 762**	**253 300**	**561 951**	**9 216**	**552 735**	**80 128**
In households	**89 478**	**76 716**	**415 387**	**328 837**	**86 550**	**114 132**	**242 829**	**526 338**	**9 167**	**517 171**	**77 036**
Family householder: Male	19 265	20 171	104 696	82 857	21 839	28 388	60 881	125 105	2 391	122 714	19 453
Female	3 568	3 009	15 819	12 622	3 197	3 957	8 092	21 756	302	21 454	2 710
Nonfamily householder: Male	5 010	2 043	10 679	8 710	1 969	3 673	9 612	20 675	286	20 389	2 167
Female	6 584	4 462	19 175	15 145	4 030	5 906	10 649	25 286	381	24 905	3 852
Spouse	19 711	19 871	103 741	81 911	21 830	28 434	59 822	124 811	2 396	122 415	18 927
Child	24 824	22 920	138 802	109 989	28 813	36 778	80 032	172 818	2 973	169 845	25 638
Other relatives	3 412	3 320	17 812	13 600	4 212	4 925	7 435	18 593	360	18 233	2 924
Nonrelatives	7 104	920	4 663	4 003	660	2 071	6 306	17 294	78	17 216	1 365
Persons per household	2.60	2.59	2.76	2.76	2.79	2.72	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.73	2.74
Persons per family	3.10	2.99	3.16	3.15	3.19	3.17	3.15	3.16	3.14	3.16	3.15
In group quarters	**5 490**	**1 087**	**7 431**	**5 765**	**1 666**	**6 630**	**10 471**	**35 613**	**49**	**35 564**	**3 092**
Inmate of institution	586	590	2 984	2 438	546	2 674	2 510	3 119	49	3 070	1 620
Other	4 904	497	4 447	3 327	1 120	3 956	7 961	32 494	–	32 494	1 472
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**33 161**	**17 326**	**107 824**	**85 752**	**22 072**	**33 477**	**71 043**	**141 468**	**2 190**	**139 278**	**20 301**
Nursery school	939	335	2 960	2 484	476	1 295	2 738	5 712	53	5 659	628
Private	790	250	1 917	1 701	216	1 051	2 246	4 850	37	4 813	497
Kindergarten	908	857	6 403	5 347	1 056	1 530	3 729	7 825	105	7 720	1 014
Private	147	134	593	535	58	366	909	1 908	10	1 898	226
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 446	8 701	55 998	43 950	12 048	14 512	30 457	66 433	1 238	65 195	10 122
Private	535	951	1 565	1 255	310	1 655	3 534	9 459	82	9 377	794
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 150	4 745	25 857	20 377	5 480	7 505	16 835	32 942	586	32 356	5 515
Private	378	299	615	488	127	613	1 094	3 640	45	3 595	344
College	16 718	2 688	16 606	13 594	3 012	8 635	17 284	28 556	208	28 348	3 022
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**928**	**530**	**2 476**	**1 989**	**487**	**1 050**	**2 913**	**6 004**	**55**	**5 949**	**871**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	42.4	19.6	25.3	26.7	19.4	39 9	38.5	33.6	16.4	33.9	29.5
5 and 6 years old	88.6	88.0	85.3	84.1	90.2	90.0	92.1	90 9	75.3	91.2	89 8
7 to 15 years old	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.0	98 9	98.5	98.9	98.8	99.6	98.7	98 6
16 and 17 years old	89.4	87.9	86.6	86.4	87.4	89.1	90.1	88.8	91.4	88 8	84.9
18 and 19 years old	79.6	51.7	47.6	47.0	49.8	64 3	50 8	33.4	27.1	33.4	41.7
20 and 21 years old	72.9	24.9	28.8	29.2	27.5	45.1	32 4	14.9	11.6	14.9	15.7
22 to 24 years old	43.5	14.5	13.0	13.3	11.5	20.8	17.7	12.5	9.2	12.5	12.4
25 to 34 years old	19.4	4.8	5.9	6.5	3.5	8.7	10.6	9.1	5.3	9.1	7.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**25 400**	**23 320**	**121 012**	**95 996**	**25 016**	**33 948**	**71 403**	**152 908**	**2 721**	**150 187**	**23 119**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 423	2 177	9 591	6 955	2 636	2 695	1 260	2 476	85	2 391	766
5 to 7 years	2 769	4 538	17 526	11 994	5 532	5 030	4 405	8 489	317	8 172	2 393
8 years	1 023	1 858	13 914	11 656	2 258	2 277	2 754	6 794	233	6 561	1 479
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 836	4 164	17 356	13 374	3 982	5 226	9 127	21 241	707	20 534	3 560
4 years	4 754	5 553	32 073	26 624	5 449	7 895	22 709	53 835	927	52 908	7 146
College: 1 to 3 years	3 022	2 679	13 933	11 220	2 713	4 814	13 046	28 559	298	28 261	3 644
4 or more years	9 573	2 351	16 619	14 173	2 446	6 011	18 102	31 514	154	31 360	4 131
Percent high school graduates	68.3	45.4	51.8	54.2	42.4	55 1	75 4	74.5	50 7	74 9	64 5
Female, 25 years old and over	**28 220**	**27 250**	**136 457**	**107 574**	**28 883**	**39 085**	**74 709**	**161 883**	**2 849**	**159 034**	**25 584**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	808	1 612	7 806	5 804	2 002	1 815	927	2 442	35	2 407	799
5 to 7 years	2 503	4 882	18 968	13 263	5 705	4 785	4 209	8 419	214	8 205	2 357
8 years	1 272	1 838	15 741	13 317	2 424	2 465	3 179	7 740	261	7 479	1 828
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 857	6 329	23 577	17 725	5 852	8 139	13 884	30 504	717	29 787	5 498
4 years	7 819	7 198	43 200	35 669	7 531	11 421	27 749	63 056	1 148	61 908	8 749
College: 1 to 3 years	4 498	3 313	15 219	11 960	3 259	5 632	13 425	27 606	319	27 287	3 576
4 or more years	7 463	2 078	11 946	9 836	2 110	4 828	11 336	22 116	155	21 961	2 777
Percent high school graduates	70.1	46.2	51 6	53.4	44 7	56 0	70.3	69 7	56 9	69 9	59 0
Persons 25 years old and over	**53 620**	**50 570**	**257 469**	**203 570**	**53 899**	**73 033**	**146 112**	**314 791**	**5 570**	**309 221**	**48 703**
Percent high school graduates	69 2	45.8	51.7	53.8	43 6	55 6	72 8	72.0	53 9	72.3	61.6
Median years of school completed	12.8	11.4	12.1	12 1	11.1	12 2	12 7	12 6	12 1	12.6	12 4

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
AGE											
Total persons	**450 795**	**197 516**	**2 083 874**	**174 705**	**947 510**	**961 659**	**51 611**	**32 617**	**18 994**	**48 877**	**38 372**
Under 5 years	26 899	11 029	118 001	4 644	53 735	59 622	3 014	1 923	1 091	2 131	1 841
5 to 9 years	29 141	13 049	128 952	4 637	58 407	65 908	3 513	2 378	1 135	1 850	2 085
10 to 14 years	33 518	14 712	161 479	4 534	77 714	79 231	3 900	2 371	1 529	2 424	2 419
15 to 19 years	36 813	16 206	181 076	10 170	90 179	80 727	4 452	2 746	1 706	6 219	3 012
20 to 24 years	40 848	16 296	193 768	21 283	90 551	81 934	4 304	2 679	1 625	10 894	3 165
25 to 29 years	43 211	16 117	200 653	22 945	83 207	94 501	3 686	2 408	1 278	5 715	2 658
30 to 34 years	41 958	16 691	202 014	20 434	79 418	102 162	4 021	2 607	1 414	3 673	2 704
35 to 39 years	32 426	13 107	168 427	13 873	69 520	85 034	3 389	2 278	1 111	2 213	2 009
40 to 44 years	24 230	10 729	130 503	8 624	57 293	64 586	2 705	1 738	967	2 000	2 011
45 to 49 years	23 559	10 747	117 415	7 359	54 355	55 701	2 977	1 894	1 083	1 807	2 078
50 to 54 years	25 054	11 706	115 502	7 569	56 157	51 776	3 158	2 042	1 116	1 859	2 759
55 to 59 years	24 661	11 968	111 342	9 570	54 826	46 946	3 258	2 079	1 179	1 927	2 662
60 to 64 years	20 052	9 321	83 823	8 258	41 475	34 090	2 589	1 583	1 006	1 676	2 492
65 to 69 years	16 692	8 091	61 107	9 077	29 300	22 730	2 217	1 358	859	1 333	2 102
70 to 74 years	12 996	6 930	44 832	7 962	21 079	15 791	1 794	1 140	654	1 075	1 765
75 to 79 years	9 202	5 161	30 071	6 213	14 009	9 849	1 335	651	684	898	1 278
80 to 84 years	5 517	3 244	19 508	4 247	9 046	6 215	908	522	386	650	860
85 years and over	4 018	2 412	15 401	3 306	7 239	4 856	391	220	171	533	472
Median	31.8	33.4	31.4	34.7	31.3	30.9	33.7	33.5	34.0	25.8	38.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**39 498**	**16 892**	**187 653**	**16 418**	**89 242**	**81 993**	**4 463**	**2 677**	**1 786**	**8 399**	**3 190**
Children ever born	6 918	3 666	27 234	637	13 707	12 890	1 289	804	485	674	776
Per 1,000 women	175	217	145	39	154	157	289	300	272	80	243
Women 25 to 34 years	**43 223**	**16 736**	**204 491**	**21 718**	**81 722**	**101 051**	**3 910**	**2 525**	**1 385**	**4 630**	**2 755**
Children ever born	48 725	21 671	190 051	6 534	87 030	96 487	5 272	3 433	1 839	3 425	3 619
Per 1,000 women	1 127	1 295	929	301	1 065	955	1 348	1 360	1 328	740	1 314
Women 35 to 44 years	**28 453**	**12 196**	**149 765**	**10 529**	**64 993**	**74 243**	**3 187**	**2 065**	**1 122**	**2 237**	**2 038**
Children ever born	64 001	28 350	315 044	11 864	147 379	155 801	7 200	4 621	2 579	4 846	4 568
Per 1,000 women	2 249	2 325	2 104	1 127	2 268	2 099	2 259	2 238	2 299	2 166	2 241
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**450 795**	**197 516**	**2 083 874**	**174 705**	**947 510**	**961 659**	**51 611**	**32 617**	**18 994**	**48 877**	**38 372**
In households	**439 089**	**192 243**	**2 037 140**	**154 879**	**930 380**	**951 881**	**50 544**	**32 134**	**18 410**	**43 699**	**37 410**
Family householder: Male	105 820	47 162	453 797	23 051	212 314	218 432	12 216	7 952	4 264	8 296	9 509
Female	17 277	8 473	78 880	7 301	36 519	35 060	2 423	1 414	1 009	1 926	1 835
Nonfamily householder: Male	18 142	6 523	111 249	22 959	38 376	49 914	1 433	878	555	3 321	1 168
Female	28 391	12 274	142 405	33 010	50 647	58 748	3 107	1 787	1 320	4 816	2 996
Spouse	106 470	47 262	455 834	24 452	213 434	217 948	12 318	7 963	4 355	8 416	9 407
Child	133 809	59 615	638 827	21 102	311 648	306 077	16 139	10 349	5 790	9 720	10 314
Other relatives	15 560	6 990	62 680	4 457	31 234	26 989	2 243	1 330	913	1 319	1 637
Nonrelatives	13 620	3 944	93 468	18 547	36 208	38 713	665	461	204	5 885	544
Persons per household	2.59	2.58	2.60	1.81	2.76	2.64	2.63	2.67	2.57	2.39	2.42
Persons per family	3.08	3.05	3.18	2.67	3.24	3.19	3.09	3.10	3.09	2.91	2.89
In group quarters	**11 706**	**5 273**	**46 734**	**19 826**	**17 130**	**9 778**	**1 067**	**483**	**584**	**5 178**	**962**
Inmate of institution	6 217	3 004	12 074	2 956	5 366	3 752	439	323	116	375	494
Other	5 489	2 269	34 660	16 870	11 764	6 026	628	160	468	4 803	468
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**118 390**	**47 742**	**600 961**	**41 261**	**279 469**	**280 231**	**12 586**	**7 920**	**4 666**	**20 753**	**8 181**
Nursery school	5 584	1 770	27 870	1 326	12 134	14 410	421	264	157	476	176
Private	4 796	1 412	22 572	952	9 359	12 261	207	139	68	424	134
Kindergarten	5 434	2 523	24 519	950	10 596	12 973	708	556	152	313	401
Private	972	377	5 376	454	2 381	2 541	70	61	9	78	66
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	53 876	23 593	240 290	7 664	111 319	121 307	6 339	3 974	2 365	3 584	3 739
Private	6 353	1 108	38 589	4 314	21 067	13 208	198	101	97	224	415
High school (1 to 4 years)	26 549	11 627	141 825	3 817	70 202	67 806	3 092	2 004	1 088	2 055	2 227
Private	3 301	562	18 305	2 666	10 533	5 106	80	49	31	231	165
College	26 947	8 229	166 457	27 504	75 218	63 735	2 026	1 122	904	14 325	1 638
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 062**	**1 352**	**31 050**	**2 472**	**13 017**	**15 561**	**350**	**234**	**116**	**446**	**310**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	44.1	35.5	54.8	73.2	52.3	55.7	30.3	31.4	28.0	49.8	25.9
5 and 6 years old	93.3	92.2	94.6	96.4	94.3	94.7	92.0	92.2	91.7	93.4	87.2
7 to 15 years old	99.1	98.9	99.3	98.8	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.2	98.5	98.4
16 and 17 years old	90.5	88.7	93.2	93.4	92.4	94.0	86.1	85.4	87.5	89.9	85.4
18 and 19 years old	57.0	53.9	61.0	87.4	60.4	54.9	49.2	42.8	57.6	88.9	56.1
20 and 21 years old	36.9	30.8	43.3	78.1	44.5	31.6	30.9	25.2	39.4	83.9	34.8
22 to 24 years old	20.7	11.1	24.1	45.0	23.6	19.6	12.8	10.8	16.2	54.9	18.5
25 to 34 years old	9.8	6.7	12.4	16.5	12.2	11.7	5.4	6.6	3.4	27.5	5.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**131 932**	**58 318**	**619 274**	**59 563**	**273 366**	**286 345**	**14 519**	**9 368**	**5 151**	**11 541**	**11 419**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 946	2 249	5 962	648	2 722	2 592	948	617	331	361	896
5 to 7 years	10 700	7 616	17 222	1 472	8 244	7 506	2 141	1 270	871	920	1 904
8 years	6 406	3 342	14 793	1 093	7 973	5 727	1 237	817	420	362	884
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 749	8 659	42 503	2 429	23 474	16 600	2 150	1 332	818	1 211	1 981
4 years	32 901	16 063	134 545	6 892	68 304	59 349	3 530	2 405	1 125	1 698	2 765
College: 1 to 3 years	21 416	9 611	100 112	6 543	45 622	47 947	2 239	1 349	890	1 414	1 583
4 or more years	37 814	10 778	304 137	40 486	117 027	146 624	2 274	1 578	696	5 575	1 406
Percent high school graduates	69.8	62.5	87.0	90.5	84.5	88.7	55.4	56.9	52.6	75.3	50.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**151 644**	**67 906**	**681 324**	**69 874**	**303 558**	**307 892**	**17 909**	**11 152**	**6 757**	**13 818**	**14 431**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 134	1 787	6 836	984	3 247	2 605	855	531	324	286	919
5 to 7 years	9 480	7 455	18 464	1 802	9 154	7 508	2 828	1 551	1 277	878	2 532
8 years	6 925	3 979	19 912	2 119	10 524	7 269	1 538	1 013	525	540	899
High school: 1 to 3 years	27 965	11 479	58 491	4 096	30 880	23 515	3 157	1 946	1 211	1 788	3 340
4 years	50 242	24 154	231 261	14 327	112 690	104 244	5 415	3 455	1 960	3 626	3 616
College: 1 to 3 years	27 606	10 811	143 358	12 514	59 590	71 254	2 538	1 540	998	2 181	1 919
4 or more years	27 292	8 241	203 002	34 032	77 473	91 497	1 578	1 116	462	4 519	1 206
Percent high school graduates	69.3	63.6	84.8	87.1	82.3	86.7	53.2	54.8	50.6	74.7	46.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**283 576**	**126 224**	**1 300 598**	**129 437**	**576 924**	**594 237**	**32 428**	**20 520**	**11 908**	**25 359**	**25 850**
Percent high school graduates	69.6	63.1	85.8	88.7	83.3	87.7	54.2	55.8	51.5	75.0	48.3
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.4	14.2	16.4	13.3	14.4	12.2	12.2	12.1	13.9	11.8

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va	Roanoke, Va.	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)							Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	**87 402**	**82 911**	**4 491**	**74 446**	**224 833**	**534 996**	**64 635**	**343 440**	**152 367**	**1 830 667**	**174 705**
Under 5 years	5 162	4 900	262	4 068	15 220	38 506	4 011	19 497	8 254	98 390	4 644
5 to 9 years	6 703	6 419	284	4 617	15 755	36 451	4 162	20 821	9 573	107 135	4 637
10 to 14 years	7 381	7 050	331	5 340	16 293	38 426	4 632	23 437	10 749	134 689	4 534
15 to 19 years	7 231	6 871	360	7 327	22 409	51 086	6 210	26 919	12 293	155 517	10 170
20 to 24 years	6 383	6 060	323	7 737	26 447	71 838	5 737	33 660	13 208	175 523	21 283
25 to 29 years	6 609	6 261	348	6 057	19 824	51 694	4 954	34 729	12 616	181 045	22 945
30 to 34 years	7 069	6 789	280	5 486	19 056	46 557	5 125	31 198	12 685	177 485	20 434
35 to 39 years	6 532	6 248	284	4 715	15 740	36 204	3 898	23 330	9 586	144 844	13 873
40 to 44 years	5 377	5 077	300	4 044	12 875	26 218	3 690	17 287	7 875	112 706	8 624
45 to 49 years	4 710	4 468	242	4 085	11 971	24 053	3 387	17 677	8 153	103 328	7 359
50 to 54 years	4 998	4 744	254	4 123	11 431	26 105	3 940	19 185	9 061	104 032	7 569
55 to 59 years	5 538	5 260	278	4 160	11 425	25 560	3 976	19 414	9 706	101 947	9 570
60 to 64 years	4 385	4 103	282	3 328	8 846	20 414	3 584	16 132	7 328	77 123	8 258
65 to 69 years	3 595	3 356	239	3 176	6 852	15 301	2 845	13 488	6 576	55 651	9 077
70 to 74 years	2 657	2 480	177	2 632	4 490	10 416	1 821	10 778	5 534	41 119	7 962
75 to 79 years	1 468	1 365	103	1 896	2 928	7 782	1 358	7 657	4 266	27 663	6 213
80 to 84 years	972	860	112	894	1 762	5 144	715	4 669	2 775	18 123	4 247
85 years and over	632	600	32	761	1 509	3 241	590	3 562	2 129	14 347	3 306
Median	33.0	32.9	36.0	31.9	29.1	28.0	32.5	32.0	33.7	31.8	34.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 913**	**6 588**	**325**	**8 029**	**23 020**	**48 836**	**5 669**	**31 413**	**13 501**	**166 230**	**16 418**
Children ever born	2 145	2 033	112	1 133	5 801	14 710	1 652	5 401	2 748	21 965	637
Per 1 000 women	310	309	345	141	252	301	291	172	204	132	39
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 072**	**6 770**	**302**	**5 816**	**18 778**	**47 024**	**4 901**	**33 369**	**12 972**	**181 633**	**21 718**
Children ever born	9 941	9 569	372	7 244	24 890	62 763	7 149	34 018	16 085	156 361	6 534
Per 1 000 women	1 406	1 413	1 232	1 246	1 325	1 335	1 459	1 019	1 240	861	301
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 084**	**5 763**	**321**	**4 501**	**14 095**	**30 188**	**3 864**	**20 689**	**9 018**	**129 383**	**10 529**
Children ever born	13 863	13 244	619	10 504	34 267	74 449	9 112	45 123	20 748	264 383	11 864
Per 1 000 women	2 279	2 298	1 928	2 334	2 431	2 466	2 358	2 181	2 301	2 043	1 127
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**87 402**	**82 911**	**4 491**	**74 446**	**224 833**	**534 996**	**64 635**	**343 440**	**152 367**	**1 830 667**	**174 705**
In households	**87 052**	**82 584**	**4 468**	**68 476**	**214 424**	**499 682**	**61 807**	**333 773**	**147 592**	**1 786 847**	**154 879**
Family householder: Male	22 381	21 245	1 136	16 707	53 469	118 287	15 579	78 223	35 361	393 457	23 051
Female	3 425	3 236	189	2 720	7 344	20 956	2 328	14 648	7 213	71 939	7 301
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 996	1 890	106	2 445	8 718	20 032	1 816	15 867	5 544	105 616	22 959
Female	4 327	4 058	269	4 174	9 692	24 366	3 566	25 657	10 823	136 743	33 010
Spouse	22 140	21 038	1 102	16 707	52 460	117 951	15 234	78 839	35 547	396 109	24 452
Child	28 659	27 262	1 397	21 399	70 266	163 699	19 873	96 352	44 165	540 631	21 102
Other relatives	3 341	3 100	241	2 803	6 574	17 406	2 188	11 810	5 428	54 343	4 457
Nonrelatives	783	755	28	1 521	5 901	16 985	1 223	12 377	3 511	88 009	18 547
Persons per household	2.71	2.71	2.62	2.63	2.72	2.73	2.66	2.49	2.50	2.54	1.81
Persons per family	3.10	3.10	3.06	3.11	3.14	3.15	3.09	3.02	3.00	3.14	2.67
In group quarters	**350**	**327**	**23**	**5 970**	**10 409**	**35 314**	**2 828**	**9 667**	**4 775**	**43 820**	**19 826**
Inmate of institution	329	306	23	2 536	2 454	2 919	1 349	5 111	2 549	10 814	2 956
Other	21	21	–	3 434	7 955	32 395	1 479	4 556	2 226	33 006	16 870
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**22 376**	**21 366**	**1 010**	**21 447**	**63 305**	**134 740**	**15 525**	**88 034**	**36 403**	**520 584**	**41 261**
Nursery school	887	854	33	952	2 541	5 542	518	4 191	1 469	24 423	1 326
Private	607	602	5	773	2 107	4 696	396	3 603	1 179	19 823	952
Kindergarten	1 400	1 346	54	841	3 375	7 440	785	3 994	1 800	20 439	950
Private	256	251	5	216	859	1 842	176	754	327	4 737	454
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 878	11 350	528	8 394	26 579	62 679	7 560	37 776	17 315	199 324	7 664
Private	422	422	–	1 345	3 246	8 979	573	4 911	917	34 631	4 314
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 710	5 432	278	4 429	14 815	31 233	4 239	19 139	8 533	120 763	3 817
Private	97	97	–	509	934	3 471	249	2 748	493	16 918	2 666
College	2 501	2 384	117	6 831	15 995	27 846	2 423	22 934	7 286	155 635	27 504
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**645**	**611**	**34**	**754**	**2 640**	**5 822**	**683**	**3 295**	**1 144**	**27 533**	**2 472**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	36.0	36.7	22.1	52.8	39.6	34.2	32.0	46.6	39.3	57.5	73.2
5 and 6 years old	89.9	89.8	91.6	91.4	92.2	91.4	89.3	94.0	93.3	94.9	96.4
7 to 15 years old	99.4	99.4	99.1	98.0	99.1	98.7	98.4	99.0	98.7	99.2	98.8
16 and 17 years old	93.5	93.7	90.0	87.7	90.2	88.8	83.4	89.4	86.9	93.5	93.4
18 and 19 years old	40.3	39.9	47.8	71.5	50.5	33.3	40.6	57.5	56.8	63.4	87.4
20 and 21 years old	14.4	14.9	6.5	54.5	33.2	14.9	16.1	38.8	34.8	45.9	78.1
22 to 24 years old	10.2	10.4	6.0	25.2	18.0	12.6	12.6	22.6	12.5	25.4	45.0
25 to 34 years old	5.9	5.8	7.5	10.3	10.6	9.2	7.2	11.0	7.5	12.9	16.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**25 224**	**23 894**	**1 330**	**20 611**	**62 876**	**144 972**	**18 609**	**100 166**	**44 578**	**549 740**	**59 563**
Elementary 0 to 4 years	1 737	1 608	129	1 568	942	2 144	601	1 835	1 329	4 583	648
5 to 7 years	2 548	2 303	245	2 261	3 484	7 579	1 859	7 592	5 366	13 041	1 472
8 years	2 483	2 387	96	1 313	2 357	6 110	1 140	4 512	2 448	12 108	1 093
High school 1 to 3 years	3 125	2 939	186	2 802	7 996	19 573	2 680	14 064	6 643	34 945	2 429
4 years	7 922	7 572	350	4 742	20 190	51 271	5 881	23 584	12 060	113 084	6 892
College 1 to 3 years	2 929	2 775	154	3 257	11 783	27 494	3 066	16 858	7 700	88 770	6 543
4 or more years	4 480	4 310	170	4 668	16 124	30 801	3 382	31 721	9 032	283 209	40 486
Percent high school graduates	60.8	61.3	50.7	61.5	76.5	75.6	66.3	72.0	64.6	88.2	90.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**29 318**	**27 717**	**1 601**	**24 746**	**65 833**	**153 717**	**21 274**	**118 940**	**53 712**	**609 673**	**69 874**
Elementary 0 to 4 years	1 531	1 447	84	1 215	799	2 265	679	1 589	1 306	6 035	984
5 to 7 years	3 611	3 362	249	2 563	3 457	7 594	2 136	7 043	5 546	15 006	1 802
8 years	3 048	2 859	189	1 395	2 750	7 189	1 519	5 271	3 198	17 210	2 119
High school 1 to 3 years	4 221	3 941	280	4 706	12 131	28 619	4 595	20 954	9 063	49 359	4 096
4 years	10 618	10 111	507	7 340	24 744	60 012	7 108	38 344	18 744	201 770	14 327
College 1 to 3 years	3 260	3 097	163	4 048	12 019	26 576	2 950	22 586	9 004	130 293	12 514
4 or more years	3 029	2 900	129	3 479	9 933	21 462	2 287	23 153	6 851	190 000	34 032
Percent high school graduates	57.7	58.1	49.9	60.1	70.9	70.3	58.0	70.7	64.4	85.6	87.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**54 542**	**51 611**	**2 931**	**45 357**	**128 709**	**298 689**	**39 883**	**219 106**	**98 290**	**1 159 413**	**129 437**
Percent high school graduates	59.1	59.6	50.3	60.7	73.6	72.9	61.9	71.3	64.5	86.9	88.7
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.8	12.5	14.4	16.4

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city	
AGE											
Total persons	**848 434**	**807 528**	**74 852**	**127 413**	**31 842**	**81 237**	**74 819**	**16 192**	**31 745**	**78 638**	
Under 5 years	46 299	47 447	3 089	5 076	1 399	6 197	5 690	853	1 468	5 450	
5 to 9 years	49 981	52 517	2 412	4 415	1 196	6 276	5 663	1 162	1 692	5 493	
10 to 14 years	66 685	63 470	2 632	5 331	1 523	7 081	6 517	1 343	1 902	5 734	
15 to 19 years	79 906	65 441	3 478	6 423	2 576	7 537	6 949	1 591	2 448	7 690	
20 to 24 years	84 452	69 788	7 898	14 106	7 301	6 999	6 374	1 222	2 609	8 765	
25 to 29 years	76 554	81 546	11 148	17 091	3 683	7 103	6 607	1 038	2 170	6 707	
30 to 34 years	70 224	86 827	10 330	14 705	2 436	6 714	6 016	1 254	2 178	6 206	
35 to 39 years	60 146	70 825	5 939	9 755	1 392	6 351	5 762	981	1 557	5 233	
40 to 44 years	50 590	53 492	3 780	6 277	1 283	5 029	4 699	1 172	1 694	4 757	
45 to 49 years	49 132	46 837	3 781	6 059	1 151	4 229	3 935	1 103	1 751	4 725	
50 to 54 years	51 458	45 005	4 439	6 668	1 260	4 660	4 343	1 129	2 349	3 972	
55 to 59 years	50 505	41 872	4 411	7 537	1 466	4 142	3 894	987	2 206	4 512	
60 to 64 years	38 282	30 583	3 476	7 513	1 378	2 961	2 787	883	2 110	3 217	
65 to 69 years	26 894	19 680	2 578	6 192	1 101	2 335	2 227	574	1 779	2 374	
70 to 74 years	19 211	13 946	2 147	4 530	946	1 414	1 317	324	1 471	1 600	
75 to 79 years	12 970	8 480	1 491	2 824	737	1 067	1 000	312	1 166	1 063	
80 to 84 years	8 376	5 500	954	1 682	554	697	637	156	765	613	
85 years and over	6 769	4 272	869	1 229	460	445	402	108	430	527	
Median	31.4	31.4	33.3	33.8	27.6	29.6	29.7	33.5	39.5	29.6	
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**81 343**	**68 469**	**6 363**	**10 534**	**4 934**	**7 041**	**6 522**	**1 428**	**2 666**	**7 737**	
Children ever born	12 059	9 269	745	980	476	2 438	2 228	397	543	2 401	
Per 1,000 women	148	135	117	93	96	346	342	278	204	310	
Women 25 to 34 years	**73 368**	**86 547**	**11 100**	**15 857**	**2 950**	**7 010**	**6 436**	**1 214**	**2 253**	**6 228**	
Children ever born	73 536	76 291	4 667	7 312	2 220	10 872	9 867	1 595	2 891	8 666	
Per 1,000 women	1 002	881	420	461	753	1 551	1 533	1 314	1 283	1 391	
Women 35 to 44 years	**57 085**	**61 769**	**4 479**	**7 767**	**1 411**	**5 631**	**5 196**	**1 121**	**1 668**	**5 008**	
Children ever born	127 223	125 296	5 853	11 149	3 223	14 192	13 034	2 655	3 782	12 669	
Per 1,000 women	2 229	2 028	1 307	1 435	2 284	2 520	2 508	2 368	2 267	2 530	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**848 434**	**807 528**	**74 852**	**127 413**	**31 842**	**81 237**	**74 819**	**16 192**	**31 745**	**78 638**	
In households	**832 226**	**799 742**	**73 288**	**124 778**	**30 556**	**80 376**	**74 208**	**16 073**	**30 861**	**76 542**	
Family householder: Male	188 546	181 860	14 333	24 318	5 512	20 216	18 664	3 977	7 755	18 821	
Female	33 949	30 689	3 490	6 097	1 404	2 581	2 482	720	1 581	2 812	
Nonfamily householder: Male	36 840	45 817	9 283	13 721	2 287	1 965	1 852	348	972	2 955	
Female	48 802	54 931	11 775	18 735	3 554	2 231	2 096	751	2 671	3 372	
Spouse	190 038	181 619	14 020	24 779	5 669	19 958	18 406	4 035	7 709	18 373	
Child	271 885	247 644	12 986	23 959	6 444	28 565	26 187	5 472	8 292	25 526	
Other relatives	27 587	22 299	1 959	4 130	984	3 320	3 082	571	1 426	2 555	
Nonrelatives	34 579	34 883	5 442	9 039	4 702	1 540	1 439	199	455	2 128	
Persons per household	2.71	2.57	1.89	2.00	2.40	2.98	2.96	2.78	2.38	2.75	
Persons per family	3.20	3.14	2.63	2.75	2.90	3.27	3.25	3.15	2.87	3.17	
In group quarters	**16 208**	**7 786**	**1 564**	**2 635**	**1 286**	**861**	**611**	**119**	**884**	**2 096**	
Inmate of institution	4 866	2 992	698	456	237	753	602	119	416	870	
Other	11 342	4 794	866	2 179	1 049	108	9	–	468	1 226	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**247 479**	**231 844**	**14 512**	**27 478**	**12 176**	**22 266**	**20 359**	**4 524**	**6 794**	**20 829**	
Nursery school	10 918	12 179	644	1 234	309	839	755	163	156	822	
Private	8 478	10 393	593	955	274	760	676	113	122	668	
Kindergarten	9 135	10 354	573	958	162	1 281	1 163	181	312	1 211	
Private	2 094	2 189	283	275	52	306	298	–	60	247	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	95 083	96 577	4 185	8 071	2 285	11 284	10 261	2 155	2 982	9 258	
Private	18 657	11 660	1 160	1 675	102	1 110	1 038	15	308	962	
High school (1 to 4 years)	61 504	55 442	2 474	4 760	1 351	5 733	5 290	1 315	1 801	5 543	
Private	9 778	4 474	486	741	186	300	281	37	126	260	
College	70 839	57 292	6 636	12 455	8 069	3 129	2 890	710	1 543	3 995	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**11 571**	**13 490**	**1 437**	**1 973**	**228**	**867**	**793**	**288**	**291**	**993**	
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	54.8	58.7	57.5	64.5	46.8	32.3	32.0	43.7	28.0	38.2	
5 and 6 years old	94.7	94.9	94.1	97.0	90.3	90.8	90.6	87.8	87.5	90.4	
7 to 15 years old	99.0	99.4	98.8	99.2	98.0	98.8	98.8	99.2	97.9	99.2	
16 and 17 years old	92.5	94.6	87.2	93.1	86.6	92.1	91.7	91.2	85.4	90.5	
18 and 19 years old	62.3	57.3	46.8	52.8	79.9	43.9	44.1	62.0	61.8	44.5	
20 and 21 years old	46.3	34.1	37.4	39.4	85.0	19.4	19.4	16.9	38.9	20.7	
22 to 24 years old	24.2	21.2	20.8	30.5	59.2	9.1	9.3	14.9	21.2	10.9	
25 to 34 years old	12.6	12.4	14.1	16.1	26.1	7.9	7.8	6.3	6.0	9.7	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**246 114**	**244 063**	**25 852**	**42 518**	**7 997**	**22 787**	**20 986**	**4 565**	**9 435**	**22 278**	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 286	1 649	210	283	331	570	521	84	688	372	
5 to 7 years	6 718	4 851	603	864	786	2 004	1 837	355	1 485	1 369	
8 years	6 786	4 229	564	727	290	1 401	1 258	273	694	903	
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 831	12 685	1 224	2 168	999	3 967	3 655	689	1 544	3 073	
4 years	59 263	46 929	3 934	7 268	1 207	7 995	7 397	1 421	2 331	7 625	
College: 1 to 3 years	41 150	41 077	3 943	7 006	895	3 786	3 433	745	1 380	4 214	
4 or more years	110 080	132 643	15 374	24 202	3 489	3 064	2 885	998	1 313	4 722	
Percent high school graduates	85.5	90.4	89.9	90.5	69.9	65.1	65.4	69.3	53.2	74.3	
Female, 25 years old and over	**274 997**	**264 802**	**29 491**	**49 544**	**9 850**	**24 360**	**22 640**	**5 456**	**12 191**	**23 228**	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 996	2 055	258	572	247	551	524	77	788	291	
5 to 7 years	7 827	5 377	851	1 046	769	1 998	1 809	391	2 025	1 399	
8 years	9 335	5 756	708	1 372	474	1 453	1 369	333	805	1 118	
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 864	18 399	1 911	3 225	1 470	5 410	5 106	1 113	2 729	5 017	
4 years	99 828	87 615	8 003	14 562	2 620	9 771	9 012	2 073	3 067	8 594	
College: 1 to 3 years	54 841	62 938	6 948	11 021	1 461	3 055	2 877	862	1 677	4 095	
4 or more years	73 306	82 662	10 812	17 746	2 809	2 122	1 943	607	1 100	2 714	
Percent high school graduates	82.9	88.1	87.4	87.5	69 9	61.4	61.1	64.9	47.9	66.3	
Persons 25 years old and over	**521 111**	**508 865**	**55 343**	**92 062**	**17 847**	**47 147**	**43 626**	**10 021**	**21 626**	**45 506**	
Percent high school graduates	84 1	89.2	88.6	88.9	69 9	63.2	63.1	66.9	50.3	70.2	
Median years of school completed	13.6	14.7	15.4	15.1	12.9	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.0	12.6	

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
AGE									
Total persons	**18 428**	**50 392**	**95 860**	**163 052**	**15 659**	**56 239**	**104 984**	**77 636**	**227 454**	**223 484**
Under 5 years	1 293	2 630	7 009	10 927	766	3 939	4 518	4 424	17 079	16 850
5 to 9 years	1 278	2 856	6 655	8 222	690	3 545	3 506	4 357	18 141	17 826
10 to 14 years	1 359	3 174	6 442	7 470	850	3 431	3 613	4 647	20 036	19 739
15 to 19 years	1 613	5 126	8 566	15 927	1 210	4 233	6 459	5 484	22 795	22 460
20 to 24 years	1 766	5 859	11 296	33 686	1 257	5 724	13 261	6 962	25 356	24 994
25 to 29 years	1 376	4 081	9 282	16 698	1 135	5 066	13 019	7 217	22 398	22 020
30 to 34 years	1 474	3 288	8 767	12 330	1 010	4 420	8 557	5 852	22 676	22 341
35 to 39 years	1 277	2 761	6 396	7 773	663	3 384	5 234	4 101	18 306	17 985
40 to 44 years	885	2 307	5 168	5 232	823	2 400	3 691	3 247	13 149	12 887
45 to 49 years	797	2 509	4 616	5 629	876	2 385	4 472	3 713	11 411	11 174
50 to 54 years	1 056	2 897	4 989	7 085	1 082	3 099	5 545	4 771	10 741	10 541
55 to 59 years	1 054	2 841	4 875	8 297	1 316	3 682	6 525	5 131	8 830	8 679
60 to 64 years	1 031	2 515	3 982	7 071	1 294	3 452	6 412	4 316	6 219	6 040
65 to 69 years	906	2 434	3 041	5 900	1 024	2 733	5 864	4 129	3 805	3 677
70 to 74 years	558	2 091	1 988	4 136	672	2 027	5 347	3 536	2 523	2 420
75 to 79 years	346	1 611	1 289	3 219	470	1 345	4 310	2 707	1 887	1 825
80 to 84 years	181	753	793	2 229	272	772	2 647	1 781	1 283	1 228
85 years and over	178	659	706	1 221	249	602	2 004	1 261	819	798
Median	31.8	32.2	29.3	26.6	41.5	32.5	34.7	34.9	27.3	27.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 745**	**6 035**	**9 170**	**15 277**	**1 242**	**4 731**	**10 680**	**6 513**	**21 441**	**21 118**
Children ever born	657	798	2 708	5 660	263	1 855	1 606	1 899	4 742	4 674
Per 1,000 women	377	132	295	370	212	392	150	292	221	221
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 410**	**3 702**	**8 636**	**12 314**	**1 015**	**4 613**	**10 363**	**6 452**	**22 635**	**22 306**
Children ever born	2 479	4 489	10 915	15 222	1 105	6 389	6 421	7 775	29 906	29 419
Per 1,000 women	1 758	1 213	1 264	1 236	1 089	1 385	620	1 205	1 321	1 319
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 129**	**2 607**	**5 626**	**5 769**	**789**	**2 869**	**4 256**	**3 802**	**15 479**	**15 204**
Children ever born	2 689	6 280	13 435	13 882	1 866	6 831	7 787	9 152	38 696	38 093
Per 1,000 women	2 382	2 409	2 388	2 406	2 365	2 381	1 830	2 407	2 500	2 505
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**18 428**	**50 392**	**95 860**	**163 052**	**15 659**	**56 239**	**104 984**	**77 636**	**227 454**	**223 484**
In households	**18 204**	**46 299**	**92 789**	**137 245**	**15 386**	**54 942**	**97 950**	**76 448**	**220 082**	**216 112**
Family householder Male	4 692	10 972	23 332	31 450	3 829	13 696	20 663	17 462	50 949	49 931
Female	628	2 110	3 324	6 757	642	2 491	4 897	4 255	8 849	8 741
Nonfamily householder Male	532	1 920	4 251	8 049	699	1 889	8 163	3 447	7 900	7 770
Female	1 079	3 536	4 378	10 114	1 390	3 604	14 131	7 222	7 902	7 741
Spouse	4 474	11 081	22 965	31 430	3 716	13 726	21 078	17 516	50 861	49 862
Child	5 837	13 387	29 177	37 598	4 020	16 048	18 289	20 719	79 663	78 358
Other relatives	573	2 025	2 771	5 164	645	2 302	4 120	3 486	6 460	6 293
Nonrelatives	389	1 268	2 591	6 683	445	1 186	6 609	2 341	7 498	7 416
Persons per household	2.63	2.50	2.63	2.44	2.35	2.54	2.05	2.36	2.92	2.92
Persons per family	3.05	3.03	3.06	2.95	2.88	2.98	2.71	2.92	3.30	3.30
In group quarters	**224**	**4 093**	**3 071**	**25 807**	**273**	**1 297**	**7 034**	**1 188**	**7 372**	**7 372**
Inmate of institution	203	665	795	816	232	508	2 713	589	766	766
Other	21	3 428	2 276	24 991	41	789	4 321	599	6 606	6 606
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 421**	**14 977**	**24 179**	**31 962**	**3 009**	**11 990**	**23 119**	**15 344**	**67 090**	**66 145**
Nursery school	147	669	1 183	1 369	71	462	898	628	2 836	2 827
Private	107	540	988	1 082	59	373	795	480	2 473	2 464
Kindergarten	195	583	1 555	1 844	196	758	716	868	3 519	3 446
Private	32	145	472	583	110	259	312	226	635	630
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 351	5 056	10 710	12 985	1 301	5 994	6 117	7 594	31 784	31 294
Private	206	876	1 841	3 612	278	1 145	2 546	482	2 502	2 492
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 207	2 682	5 610	5 882	828	2 599	3 007	3 509	16 582	16 310
Private	67	413	458	1 650	119	363	1 608	292	908	884
College	521	5 987	5 121	9 882	613	2 177	12 381	2 745	12 369	12 268
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**115**	**554**	**997**	**1 177**	**158**	**527**	**1 259**	**567**	**3 158**	**3 138**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	26.7	57.8	41.9	31.9	31.5	31.1	47.0	34.6	37.2	37.6
5 and 6 years old	88.9	94.2	92.5	91.4	92.1	85.8	93.3	91.9	92.8	92.8
7 to 15 years old	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.4	98.1	98.5	97.9	98.8	98.8
16 and 17 years old	87.6	85.5	87.3	79.4	82.1	88.3	81.7	76.0	91.3	91.3
18 and 19 years old	41.6	76.9	36.8	22.7	47.7	37.6	69.8	39.9	40.4	40.6
20 and 21 years old	11.7	64.3	18.2	13.1	22.7	12.4	57.6	22.2	17.0	17.1
22 to 24 years old	14.6	31.2	14.0	13.2	12.8	11.7	34.5	9.9	12.5	12.7
25 to 34 years old	5.4	11.7	10.1	10.2	8.4	8.2	16.4	7.2	9.3	9.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 143**	**13 568**	**27 214**	**42 959**	**4 921**	**16 268**	**32 727**	**23 014**	**60 680**	**59 449**
Elementary 0 to 4 years	176	626	423	703	150	311	852	815	470	439
5 to 7 years	526	1 441	1 351	2 148	624	1 585	2 989	3 335	1 504	1 428
8 years	325	856	1 038	2 013	305	987	1 638	1 444	1 657	1 519
High school 1 to 3 years	841	1 821	3 383	6 159	638	3 043	4 490	3 839	5 987	5 778
4 years	1 861	2 874	9 000	16 531	1 308	5 180	5 648	6 014	21 077	20 611
College: 1 to 3 years	683	2 116	5 132	7 582	888	2 961	5 121	3 543	12 811	12 640
4 or more years	731	3 834	6 887	7 823	1 008	2 201	11 989	4 024	17 174	17 034
Percent high school graduates	63.7	65.0	77.2	74.3	65.1	63.6	69.5	59.0	84.1	84.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 976**	**17 179**	**28 678**	**43 861**	**5 965**	**19 099**	**40 900**	**28 748**	**63 367**	**62 166**
Elementary 0 to 4 years	242	455	363	784	195	370	804	765	484	454
5 to 7 years	645	1 894	1 407	2 433	637	1 421	2 988	3 539	1 597	1 509
8 years	461	1 011	1 173	2 343	480	1 290	2 115	2 128	1 981	1 893
High school 1 to 3 years	1 380	3 081	5 090	9 344	1 239	4 619	7 162	5 327	8 556	8 336
4 years	2 141	4 899	11 274	16 144	1 669	6 898	10 482	9 430	26 388	25 912
College 1 to 3 years	636	3 014	5 202	7 295	874	2 614	7 636	4 290	12 999	12 802
4 or more years	471	2 825	4 169	5 518	871	1 887	9 713	3 269	11 362	11 260
Percent high school graduates	54.4	62.5	72.0	66.0	57.2	59.7	68.0	59.1	80.1	80.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 119**	**30 747**	**55 892**	**86 820**	**10 886**	**35 367**	**73 627**	**51 762**	**124 047**	**121 615**
Percent high school graduates	58.7	63.6	74.5	70.1	60.8	61.5	68.7	59.1	82.1	82.4
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.9	12.3	12.8	12.8

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
			Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.					Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**22 833**	**23 180**	**120 515**	**95 479**	**25 036**	**32 345**	**68 973**	**146 861**	**2 693**	**144 168**	**22 163**
With own children under 18 years	10 844	10 148	59 611	47 222	12 389	15 476	36 203	77 382	1 349	76 033	11 097
With own children under 6 years	4 491	3 825	23 888	18 964	4 924	5 981	15 052	34 451	558	33 893	4 043
Married-couple families	**19 649**	**20 060**	**103 714**	**82 112**	**21 602**	**28 191**	**60 745**	**125 703**	**2 366**	**123 337**	**19 249**
With own children under 18 years	9 281	8 855	52 318	41 256	11 062	13 548	31 342	64 896	1 155	63 741	9 516
With own children under 6 years	4 103	3 521	21 833	17 222	4 611	5 472	13 594	29 905	510	29 395	3 686
Female householder, no husband present	**2 499**	**2 469**	**13 603**	**10 888**	**2 715**	**3 196**	**6 342**	**17 153**	**240**	**16 913**	**2 190**
With own children under 18 years	1 319	1 102	6 251	5 116	1 135	1 589	3 952	10 917	145	10 772	1 301
With own children under 6 years	321	265	1 716	1 454	262	453	1 240	4 077	48	4 029	306
Subfamilies	**346**	**412**	**2 734**	**2 117**	**617**	**515**	**874**	**1 878**	**46**	**1 832**	**354**
With own children under 18 years	253	285	2 019	1 570	449	401	716	1 360	46	1 314	268
Married-couple subfamilies	**137**	**186**	**1 350**	**1 032**	**318**	**238**	**343**	**839**	**19**	**820**	**189**
With own children under 18 years	44	59	635	485	150	124	185	321	19	302	103
Mother-child subfamilies	**192**	**194**	**1 238**	**981**	**257**	**266**	**495**	**866**	**27**	**839**	**155**
Persons under 18 years	**20 843**	**18 413**	**115 551**	**91 438**	**24 113**	**30 664**	**67 231**	**146 892**	**2 584**	**144 308**	**21 362**
Percent living with two parents	81.9	81.7	82.8	82.6	83.4	83.4	83.4	79.5	79.8	79.5	81.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**94 968**	**77 803**	**422 818**	**334 602**	**88 216**	**120 762**	**253 300**	**561 951**	**9 216**	**552 735**	**80 128**
Native	92 761	77 352	420 842	332 919	87 923	119 670	245 434	549 352	9 101	540 251	77 763
Born in State of residence	56 289	63 105	293 569	229 522	64 047	89 991	116 718	241 279	4 003	237 276	47 397
Born in different State	35 524	14 066	126 272	102 553	23 719	29 228	124 010	300 828	5 061	295 767	28 875
Northeast	12 425	1 894	9 381	7 553	1 828	8 405	31 969	85 698	769	84 929	6 495
North Central	6 222	1 140	15 707	13 278	2 429	5 478	20 584	52 785	498	52 287	4 832
South	14 200	10 453	97 323	78 455	18 868	13 703	60 923	136 866	3 610	133 256	15 520
West	2 677	579	3 861	3 267	594	1 642	10 534	25 479	184	25 295	2 028
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	948	181	1 001	844	157	451	4 706	7 245	37	7 208	1 491
Foreign born	2 207	451	1 976	1 683	293	1 092	7 866	12 599	115	12 484	2 365
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**89 763**	**74 913**	**397 333**	**314 468**	**82 865**	**113 514**	**235 781**	**522 544**	**8 399**	**514 145**	**75 801**
Same house	38 418	46 053	237 372	185 072	52 300	66 790	108 579	224 777	4 833	219 944	40 868
Different house in United States	50 008	28 622	159 043	128 582	30 461	46 118	120 115	286 774	3 533	283 241	32 026
Same county	12 741	14 347	89 593	74 466	15 127	19 709	38 768	101 472	1 117	100 355	11 757
Different county	37 267	14 275	69 450	54 116	15 334	26 409	81 347	185 302	2 416	182 886	20 269
Same State	19 857	10 311	30 516	22 514	8 002	15 376	35 966	64 689	283	64 406	11 702
Different State	17 410	3 964	38 934	31 602	7 332	11 033	45 381	120 613	2 133	118 480	8 567
Northeast	6 610	685	3 649	3 089	560	2 911	10 814	32 263	263	32 000	1 496
North Central	2 526	463	6 609	5 425	1 184	2 007	7 286	22 012	181	21 831	1 804
South	7 156	2 609	26 174	20 863	5 311	5 366	19 046	48 553	1 622	46 931	3 893
West	1 118	207	2 502	2 225	277	749	8 235	17 785	67	17 718	1 374
Abroad	1 337	238	918	814	104	606	7 087	10 993	33	10 960	2 907
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	33 248	11 411	54 665	42 523	12 142	21 544	66 217	154 830	1 877	152 953	16 240
In Armed Forces in 1980	248	–	38	38	–	50	11 787	50 030	96	49 934	2 547
Inmate of institution in 1980	214	61	1 015	689	326	218	1 013	1 260	19	1 241	681
Attending college in 1980	14 285	965	7 026	5 773	1 253	3 690	9 254	12 521	72	12 449	1 075
Different State in 1975	15 542	3 149	30 276	24 447	5 829	9 067	36 463	101 695	1 615	100 080	6 763
In Armed Forces in 1980	175	–	22	22	–	50	10 556	46 125	96	46 029	2 201
Inmate of institution in 1980	61	–	509	421	88	29	297	323	19	304	217
Attending college in 1980	7 268	277	3 576	2 954	622	2 453	4 584	6 566	60	6 506	483
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**46 132**	**36 703**	**167 708**	...	...	**55 261**	**121 068**	**277 593**	...	...	**36 862**
Place of work reported	41 969	34 087	156 941	...	...	51 562	110 005	254 199	...	...	34 266
Worked in area of residence	39 885	29 700	148 212	...	...	49 159	102 332	224 124	...	...	27 635
Worked outside area of residence	2 084	4 387	8 729	...	...	2 403	7 673	30 075	...	...	6 631
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.0	12.9	5.6	...	...	4.7	7.0	11.8	...	...	19.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.5	18.4	19.7	19.0	22.4	18.5	20.1	21.0	34.1	20.9	19.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**45 797**	**35 630**	**167 057**	**133 927**	**33 130**	**54 980**	**121 449**	**276 986**	**3 363**	**273 623**	**36 513**
Private vehicle	38 499	32 996	156 781	126 328	30 453	50 032	108 169	232 114	2 935	229 179	33 294
Drive alone: Car	23 256	20 352	95 128	78 568	16 560	31 703	67 675	148 271	1 450	146 821	20 752
Truck or van	4 114	4 694	22 163	17 290	4 873	6 603	10 871	25 902	574	25 328	4 871
Carpool: Car	9 171	6 403	31 221	24 297	6 924	9 468	24 504	48 114	662	47 452	6 153
Truck or van	1 958	1 547	8 269	6 173	2 096	2 258	5 119	9 827	249	9 578	1 518
Public transportation	1 271	410	1 044	883	161	910	2 770	6 376	4	6 372	350
Walked only	3 840	1 110	5 123	3 783	1 340	2 376	5 904	19 973	165	19 808	1 785
Other means	941	262	1 647	1 288	359	619	3 066	14 597	114	14 483	528
Worked at home	1 246	852	2 462	1 645	817	1 043	1 540	3 926	145	3 781	556
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**9 842**	**10 236**	**52 985**	**43 903**	**9 082**	**14 910**	**34 760**	**75 793**	**1 332**	**74 461**	**11 842**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	26.5	35.5	34.6	36.1	28.7	34.1	41.9	45.1	40.5	45.2	43.4
Female veterans	**402**	**360**	**1 425**	**1 137**	**288**	**627**	**1 862**	**4 922**	**33**	**4 889**	**507**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**67 918**	**50 668**	**272 715**	**216 725**	**55 990**	**77 998**	**174 094**	**387 894**	**5 833**	**382 061**	**52 765**
With a work disability	4 133	5 544	31 280	24 560	6 720	6 599	12 199	27 618	592	27 026	4 873
Prevented from working	1 966	3 077	19 605	15 316	4 289	3 592	5 138	12 556	320	12 236	2 362
With a public transportation disability	788	1 085	6 164	5 082	1 082	1 225	2 136	5 178	183	4 995	759
Persons 65 years and over	**8 722**	**10 830**	**46 529**	**35 602**	**10 927**	**13 748**	**18 730**	**42 632**	**1 098**	**41 534**	**7 698**
With a public transportation disability	1 297	1 799	7 912	6 425	1 487	1 932	3 112	7 736	253	7 483	1 285

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D C —Md —Va				Bristol, Tenn —Bristol, Va				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va	Danville, Va.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**123 097**	**55 635**	**532 677**	**30 352**	**248 833**	**253 492**	**14 639**	**9 366**	**5 273**	**10 222**	**11 344**
With own children under 18 years	60 081	26 129	273 999	9 615	127 075	137 309	6 956	4 416	2 540	4 552	4 561
With own children under 6 years	23 791	10 007	104 469	4 506	46 422	53 541	2 753	1 794	959	1 875	1 670
Married-couple families	**106 469**	**47 153**	**457 290**	**24 436**	**213 213**	**219 641**	**12 167**	**7 913**	**4 254**	**8 491**	**9 480**
With own children under 18 years	51 906	21 912	234 702	7 807	108 821	118 074	5 843	3 813	2 030	3 680	3 785
With own children under 6 years	21 624	8 982	96 083	4 038	42 675	49 370	2 403	1 581	822	1 625	1 497
Female householder, no husband present	**13 338**	**6 878**	**57 557**	**4 536**	**27 079**	**25 942**	**2 073**	**1 183**	**890**	**1 378**	**1 501**
With own children under 18 years	6 845	3 666	31 869	1 474	14 752	15 643	967	487	480	737	651
With own children under 6 years	1 882	886	6 849	381	3 097	3 371	295	162	133	205	150
Subfamilies	**1 814**	**925**	**7 066**	**310**	**3 808**	**2 948**	**336**	**185**	**151**	**120**	**212**
With own children under 18 years	1 304	625	5 186	189	2 824	2 173	281	145	136	86	144
Married-couple subfamilies	**861**	**481**	**3 357**	**161**	**1 750**	**1 446**	**124**	**87**	**37**	**34**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	351	181	1 477	40	766	671	69	47	22	–	13
Mother-child subfamilies	**848**	**402**	**3 413**	**143**	**1 892**	**1 378**	**193**	**89**	**104**	**82**	**101**
Persons under 18 years	**111 622**	**48 565**	**519 476**	**16 939**	**244 373**	**258 164**	**13 176**	**8 455**	**4 721**	**8 109**	**8 140**
Percent living with two parents	83 3	80 7	84.1	79.7	83 8	84.6	79 0	82.6	72.6	78 9	76.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**450 795**	**197 516**	**2 083 874**	**174 705**	**947 510**	**961 659**	**51 611**	**32 617**	**18 994**	**48 877**	**38 372**
Native	442 174	195 663	1 947 738	156 485	886 647	904 606	51 450	32 520	18 930	47 545	38 097
Born in State of residence	300 536	146 070	559 095	25 452	270 065	263 578	28 196	16 695	11 501	24 923	29 308
Born in different State	139 125	48 851	1 354 454	127 609	605 227	621 618	23 129	15 712	7 417	21 980	8 691
Northeast	39 909	10 180	447 784	53 650	192 888	201 246	1 577	1 015	562	7 999	994
North Central	19 644	8 121	227 561	26 035	83 519	118 007	1 643	1 096	547	3 727	698
South	72 702	28 072	559 099	35 807	281 047	242 245	19 485	13 315	6 170	8 559	6 739
West	6 870	2 478	120 010	12 117	47 773	60 120	424	286	138	1 695	260
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 513	742	34 189	3 424	11 355	19 410	125	113	12	642	98
Foreign born	8 621	1 853	136 136	18 220	60 863	57 053	161	97	64	1 332	275
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**424 954**	**187 091**	**1 968 359**	**168 704**	**897 476**	**902 179**	**48 076**	**30 326**	**17 750**	**46 935**	**37 114**
Same house	213 082	102 985	929 950	71 466	492 701	365 783	27 698	17 497	10 201	16 244	22 875
Different house in United States	209 379	83 352	965 201	88 202	381 344	495 655	20 247	12 722	7 525	29 838	14 008
Same county	68 346	30 212	366 070	28 207	200 603	137 260	10 912	7 538	3 374	6 219	7 636
Different county	141 033	53 140	599 131	59 995	180 741	358 395	9 335	5 184	4 151	23 619	6 372
Same State	96 025	37 664	204 187	–	61 809	142 378	2 641	778	1 863	11 658	4 290
Different State	45 008	15 476	394 944	59 995	118 932	216 017	6 694	4 406	2 288	11 961	2 082
Northeast	12 705	3 423	112 130	21 371	34 906	55 853	593	421	172	4 886	276
North Central	6 235	2 473	52 806	7 759	14 498	30 549	581	398	183	1 393	361
South	22 913	8 682	172 664	24 434	53 879	94 351	5 271	3 353	1 918	4 973	1 374
West	3 155	898	57 344	6 431	15 649	35 264	249	234	15	709	71
Abroad	2 493	754	73 208	9 036	23 431	40 741	131	107	24	853	231
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	116 270	43 572	508 596	57 280	153 772	297 544	7 426	4 110	3 316	22 095	5 245
In Armed Forces in 1980	380	77	29 434	2 558	8 317	18 559	–	–	–	171	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 344	1 648	3 963	375	1 649	1 939	104	78	26	143	61
Attending college in 1980	15 261	4 096	74 968	18 015	25 349	31 604	698	383	315	12 945	603
Different State in 1975	37 355	12 512	336 881	57 280	100 836	178 765	5 276	3 451	1 825	11 080	1 752
In Armed Forces in 1980	241	23	26 252	2 558	7 810	15 884	–	–	–	134	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	510	254	1 920	375	979	566	60	60	–	28	–
Attending college in 1980	6 146	1 566	53 895	18 015	14 647	21 233	554	315	239	6 556	198
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**226 279**	**90 339**	**1 115 899**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	208 676	81 440	1 032 716	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	198 005	76 984	1 004 006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	10 671	4 456	28 710	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.1	5.5	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.1	18 9	27 2	22 6	27.1	28.2	16.5	16.8	15.8	14.1	15.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**223 726**	**89 939**	**1 109 402**	**101 288**	**489 159**	**518 955**	**22 215**	**14 437**	**7 778**	**23 795**	**17 522**
Private vehicle	204 837	83 847	892 943	39 503	419 649	433 791	20 587	13 484	7 103	18 444	16 365
Drive alone: Car	132 658	56 862	582 414	27 669	279 899	274 846	13 795	9 022	4 773	12 595	11 215
Truck or van	22 141	10 844	55 723	569	28 992	26 162	2 428	1 601	827	1 379	1 823
Carpool: Car	43 023	13 707	231 752	10 792	100 245	120 715	3 597	2 322	1 275	3 891	2 963
Truck or van	7 015	2 434	23 054	473	10 513	12 068	767	539	228	579	364
Public transportation	7 209	1 415	121 739	33 255	36 295	52 189	285	191	94	1 185	269
Walked only	5 872	2 551	56 342	22 274	16 914	17 154	819	449	370	3 248	626
Other means	2 881	700	15 642	2 475	6 522	6 645	221	145	76	565	86
Worked at home	2 927	1 426	22 736	3 781	9 779	9 176	303	168	135	353	176
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**63 541**	**28 534**	**298 067**	**21 302**	**132 711**	**144 054**	**6 861**	**4 671**	**2 190**	**4 414**	**5 527**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38 3	39 5	39 8	29 9	38 4	43 3	37 4	39 4	33 8	22 2	39 4
Female veterans	**2 379**	**999**	**18 512**	**2 013**	**7 488**	**9 011**	**147**	**91**	**56**	**242**	**179**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1 3	1 2	2 2	2 4	2 0	2 4	0.7	0 7	0.7	1.1	1 0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**303 021**	**128 846**	**1 465 602**	**128 347**	**657 990**	**679 265**	**33 532**	**21 411**	**12 121**	**37 468**	**24 799**
With a work disability	20 791	11 626	86 253	6 817	42 760	36 676	3 650	2 256	1 394	1 778	2 783
Prevented from working	9 767	6 332	31 526	2 495	16 608	12 423	2 040	1 244	796	737	1 567
With a public transportation disability	4 370	2 087	15 414	1 263	7 690	6 461	588	336	252	280	548
Persons 65 years and over	**44 900**	**23 854**	**162 324**	**28 696**	**76 693**	**56 935**	**6 392**	**3 690**	**2 702**	**4 196**	**6 166**
With a public transportation disability	6 923	3 248	24 727	4 289	11 796	8 642	1 007	633	374	537	1 046

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**25 806**	**24 481**	**1 325**	**19 427**	**60 813**	**139 243**	**17 907**	**92 871**	**42 574**	**465 396**	**30 352**
With own children under 18 years	12 516	11 927	589	8 979	31 963	73 516	8 680	43 336	19 280	231 948	9 615
With own children under 6 years	4 753	4 522	231	3 364	13 284	32 821	3 191	17 424	7 387	87 819	4 506
Married-couple families	**22 121**	**21 016**	**1 105**	**16 687**	**53 384**	**118 916**	**15 495**	**78 822**	**35 414**	**397 209**	**24 436**
With own children under 18 years	10 824	10 324	500	7 619	27 492	61 398	7 364	36 371	15 666	197 006	7 807
With own children under 6 years	4 319	4 119	200	3 000	11 907	28 369	2 927	15 530	6 479	80 473	4 038
Female householder, no husband present	**3 075**	**2 902**	**173**	**2 232**	**5 763**	**16 585**	**1 860**	**11 467**	**5 929**	**52 321**	**4 536**
With own children under 18 years	1 512	1 444	68	1 175	3 691	10 668	1 072	6 015	3 204	28 591	1 474
With own children under 6 years	386	362	24	337	1 183	3 989	218	1 690	796	6 085	381
Subfamilies	**529**	**493**	**36**	**315**	**720**	**1 703**	**280**	**1 323**	**676**	**5 748**	**310**
With own children under 18 years	381	354	27	260	576	1 243	200	956	453	4 194	189
Married-couple subfamilies	**257**	**241**	**16**	**135**	**290**	**734**	**128**	**600**	**358**	**2 673**	**161**
With own children under 18 years	109	102	7	80	146	274	48	233	135	1 119	40
Mother-child subfamilies	**244**	**224**	**20**	**174**	**399**	**796**	**133**	**659**	**290**	**2 837**	**143**
Persons under 18 years	**24 107**	**22 985**	**1 122**	**17 667**	**59 294**	**139 263**	**16 510**	**79 629**	**35 771**	**434 378**	**16 939**
Percent living with two parents	82.0	82.0	81.5	81.3	82.8	79.2	79.6	81.1	78.1	83.6	79.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**87 402**	**82 911**	**4 491**	**74 446**	**224 833**	**534 996**	**64 635**	**343 440**	**152 367**	**1 830 667**	**174 705**
Native	86 953	82 474	4 479	73 660	217 661	522 678	62 734	336 138	150 830	1 700 898	156 485
Born in State of residence	55 849	52 679	3 170	52 053	98 723	226 266	37 018	221 205	109 994	449 275	25 452
Born in different State	30 927	29 624	1 303	21 297	114 522	289 366	24 439	112 973	40 237	1 220 043	127 609
Northeast	1 650	1 622	28	6 278	29 527	83 706	5 404	33 313	8 440	410 161	53 650
North Central	3 381	3 272	109	4 112	19 000	51 482	4 190	16 112	6 758	208 804	26 035
South	25 122	23 998	1 124	9 783	56 187	129 306	13 141	57 961	23 032	494 288	35 807
West	774	732	42	1 124	9 808	24 872	1 704	5 587	2 007	106 790	12 117
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	177	171	6	310	4 416	7 046	1 277	1 960	599	31 580	3 424
Foreign born	449	437	12	786	7 172	12 318	1 901	7 302	1 537	129 769	18 220
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**82 543**	**78 373**	**4 170**	**70 112**	**209 305**	**497 335**	**60 838**	**324 583**	**144 023**	**1 735 308**	**168 704**
Same house	49 349	46 571	2 778	40 390	94 282	210 597	31 843	160 092	78 323	822 080	71 466
Different house in United States	32 943	31 551	1 392	29 346	108 075	275 983	26 546	162 423	65 031	844 475	88 202
Same county	19 953	18 897	1 056	11 577	35 334	96 729	9 892	54 516	23 533	319 630	28 207
Different county	12 990	12 654	336	17 769	72 741	179 254	16 654	107 907	41 498	524 845	59 995
Same State	5 101	4 993	108	9 556	29 855	62 255	9 034	71 015	28 656	165 967	–
Different State	7 889	7 661	228	8 213	42 886	116 999	7 620	36 892	12 842	358 878	59 995
Northeast	642	636	6	2 290	10 226	31 667	1 399	10 695	2 783	103 764	21 371
North Central	1 208	1 201	7	1 552	6 724	21 512	1 648	5 030	1 894	47 976	7 759
South	5 421	5 233	188	3 940	17 987	46 289	3 255	18 473	7 396	156 217	24 434
West	618	591	27	431	7 949	17 531	1 318	2 694	769	50 921	6 431
Abroad	251	251	–	376	6 948	10 755	2 449	2 068	669	68 753	9 036
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	10 091	9 801	290	14 709	59 758	150 044	13 358	90 725	34 388	451 715	57 280
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	50	11 563	49 546	2 468	254	77	25 689	2 558
Inmate of institution in 1980	49	24	25	172	995	1 193	484	2 025	1 363	3 287	375
Attending college in 1980	612	590	22	3 048	8 681	12 274	925	13 306	3 795	71 276	18 015
Different State in 1975	6 145	5 946	199	6 782	34 632	98 944	5 967	30 943	10 438	309 426	57 280
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	50	10 402	45 713	2 115	182	23	22 869	2 558
Inmate of institution in 1980	45	24	21	23	297	292	49	407	248	1 784	375
Attending college in 1980	370	355	15	2 085	4 434	6 474	474	5 592	1 534	51 809	18 015
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work minutes	17.1	16.9	20.3	16.6	19.7	20.7	17.9	20.6	17.4	26.6	22.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**35 048**	**33 294**	**1 754**	**34 321**	**108 539**	**265 777**	**29 660**	**173 559**	**70 025**	**989 659**	**101 288**
Private vehicle	33 613	31 982	1 631	30 988	96 462	222 154	26 969	157 412	65 083	783 948	39 503
Drive alone: Car	21 883	20 909	974	21 386	60 982	143 039	17 163	105 513	46 137	519 526	27 669
Truck or van	4 255	4 028	227	3 105	9 149	23 779	3 424	14 102	7 288	42 702	569
Carpool: Car	6 200	5 861	339	5 503	21 997	46 397	5 272	33 401	10 172	204 161	10 792
Truck or van	1 275	1 184	91	994	4 334	8 939	1 110	4 396	1 486	17 559	473
Public transportation	86	86	–	809	2 495	6 265	304	7 020	1 362	119 326	33 255
Walked only	923	845	78	1 637	5 525	19 503	1 672	4 900	2 110	52 856	22 274
Other means	216	190	26	353	2 760	14 353	411	2 306	587	14 269	2 475
Worked at home	210	191	19	534	1 297	3 502	304	1 921	883	19 260	3 781
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**11 727**	**11 155**	**572**	**9 606**	**30 675**	**72 292**	**9 636**	**48 801**	**22 266**	**264 158**	**21 302**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.8	38.0	35.4	35.5	42.3	45.6	44.7	38.7	40.3	39.7	29.9
Female veterans	**244**	**234**	**10**	**487**	**1 743**	**4 807**	**455**	**2 016**	**878**	**16 985**	**2 013**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**57 028**	**54 195**	**2 833**	**48 197**	**155 114**	**370 557**	**42 793**	**232 703**	**99 503**	**1 300 352**	**128 347**
With a work disability	6 554	6 153	401	3 727	10 742	26 107	4 036	16 056	9 047	75 688	6 817
Prevented from working	4 176	3 904	272	1 977	4 533	11 764	1 968	7 466	4 837	27 139	2 495
With a public transportation disability	1 304	1 231	73	622	1 890	4 768	615	3 379	1 602	13 720	1 263
Persons 65 years and over	**9 034**	**8 371**	**663**	**8 664**	**16 082**	**39 903**	**6 610**	**36 757**	**19 540**	**148 939**	**28 696**
With a public transportation disability	1 529	1 429	100	998	2 620	7 230	1 235	5 699	2 623	22 859	4 289

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**222 495**	**212 549**	**17 823**	**30 415**	**6 916**	**22 797**	**21 146**	**4 697**	**9 336**	**21 633**
With own children under 18 years	110 810	111 523	6 195	10 775	2 823	12 525	11 518	2 391	3 647	11 246
With own children under 6 years	40 281	43 032	2 957	4 399	1 184	5 322	4 935	699	1 309	4 635
Married-couple families	**189 658**	**183 115**	**14 600**	**24 948**	**5 694**	**20 127**	**18 620**	**4 003**	**7 781**	**18 672**
With own children under 18 years	94 063	95 136	4 823	8 608	2 300	11 108	10 167	2 025	3 029	9 400
With own children under 6 years	36 879	39 556	2 592	3 927	1 031	4 877	4 508	665	1 200	4 097
Female householder, no husband present	**25 151**	**22 634**	**2 503**	**4 345**	**967**	**2 061**	**1 986**	**568**	**1 279**	**2 304**
With own children under 18 years	13 657	13 460	1 179	1 829	437	1 176	1 141	328	540	1 524
With own children under 6 years	2 857	2 847	300	407	124	358	346	28	92	455
Subfamilies	**3 223**	**2 215**	**162**	**368**	**113**	**352**	**334**	**83**	**212**	**294**
With own children under 18 years	2 428	1 577	121	266	79	274	256	66	144	224
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 408**	**1 104**	**92**	**191**	**34**	**134**	**130**	**46**	**81**	**112**
With own children under 18 years	613	466	51	89	–	56	52	29	13	42
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 686**	**1 008**	**66**	**146**	**79**	**206**	**192**	**37**	**101**	**165**
Persons under 18 years	**210 612**	**206 827**	**10 210**	**18 510**	**5 218**	**24 108**	**22 094**	**4 355**	**6 533**	**21 180**
Percent living with two parents	83.2	84.3	75.5	78.8	79.7	83.8	83.3	82.3	76.1	79.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**848 434**	**807 528**	**74 852**	**127 413**	**31 842**	**81 237**	**74 819**	**16 192**	**31 745**	**78 638**
Native	789 927	754 486	69 199	114 819	31 196	80 284	73 958	15 859	31 548	76 326
Born in State of residence	226 087	197 736	17 381	23 147	17 494	44 945	41 610	10 405	23 924	34 322
Born in different State	553 084	539 350	50 633	89 580	13 285	34 552	31 670	5 215	7 540	40 404
Northeast	180 239	176 272	18 221	30 782	4 947	7 602	6 897	1 299	865	10 105
North Central	77 902	104 867	10 732	18 035	2 193	4 385	3 984	993	635	6 331
South	252 821	205 660	17 556	33 344	5 183	20 465	18 871	2 615	5 814	20 567
West	42 122	52 551	4 124	7 419	962	2 100	1 918	308	226	3 401
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10 756	17 400	1 185	2 092	417	787	678	239	84	1 600
Foreign born	58 507	53 042	5 653	12 594	646	953	861	333	197	2 312
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**805 220**	**761 384**	**72 285**	**122 443**	**30 453**	**74 468**	**68 736**	**15 432**	**30 699**	**72 575**
Same house	440 867	309 747	25 364	53 606	12 275	38 770	36 462	8 976	18 911	35 496
Different house in United States	341 773	414 500	43 262	61 720	17 921	34 643	31 338	6 181	11 557	35 153
Same county	179 048	112 375	9 861	16 639	4 782	13 278	12 128	2 483	6 792	13 590
Different county	162 725	302 125	33 401	45 081	13 139	21 365	19 210	3 698	4 765	21 563
Same State	52 026	113 941	11 757	12 305	6 131	13 645	12 325	2 490	2 969	7 382
Different State	110 699	188 184	21 644	32 776	7 008	7 720	6 885	1 208	1 796	14 181
Northeast	33 052	49 341	6 978	10 001	2 959	1 898	1 622	176	262	3 004
North Central	13 801	26 416	2 947	4 321	613	1 142	922	317	318	2 207
South	49 822	81 961	9 574	14 392	2 980	3 742	3 458	399	1 171	6 048
West	14 024	30 466	2 145	4 062	456	938	883	316	45	2 922
Abroad	22 580	37 137	3 659	7 117	257	1 055	936	275	231	1 926
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	140 528	253 907	31 757	42 643	12 350	16 903	15 264	2 808	3 986	17 625
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 613	15 518	1 238	2 895	125	1 378	1 113	163	–	4 626
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 410	1 502	302	349	114	359	311	81	37	376
Attending college in 1980	24 562	28 699	4 068	7 429	7 170	1 056	945	139	591	1 487
Different State in 1975	94 785	157 361	20 784	31 034	6 536	6 138	5 536	907	1 495	11 432
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 160	13 151	1 010	2 613	125	1 144	939	130	–	4 117
Inmate of institution in 1980	868	541	145	100	28	61	49	14	–	206
Attending college in 1980	14 221	19 573	2 873	5 907	3 882	408	394	43	198	1 100
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	**47 990**	**76 627**	**16 235**	**36 418**	...	**7 766**	**14 844**	**37 397**
Place of work reported	...	...	44 168	70 093	14 779	33 798	...	7 362	14 050	33 918
Worked in area of residence	...	...	10 847	22 522	11 698	10 341	...	1 833	12 454	21 428
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	33 321	47 571	3 081	23 457	...	5 529	1 596	12 490
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	75.4	67.9	20.8	69.4	...	75.1	11.4	36.8
Mean travel time to work minutes	26.4	27.8	26.0	23.8	14.1	23.3	23.2	18.6	14.6	18 3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**444 602**	**443 769**	**47 448**	**76 035**	**15 860**	**36 312**	**33 534**	**7 695**	**14 390**	**37 297**
Private vehicle	379 029	365 416	35 701	49 332	11 750	33 764	31 285	7 440	13 428	33 851
Drive alone: Car	256 769	235 088	23 290	32 151	7 885	20 283	18 814	4 802	9 448	21 292
Truck or van	23 602	18 531	1 074	1 788	1 012	5 314	4 829	804	1 301	3 572
Carpool: Car	89 892	103 477	10 871	14 500	2 452	6 182	5 802	1 629	2 417	7 478
Truck or van	8 766	8 320	466	893	401	1 985	1 840	205	262	1 509
Public transportation	35 451	50 620	8 619	18 902	798	770	720	39	232	890
Walked only	15 796	14 786	1 822	5 158	2 584	799	668	104	530	1 230
Other means	6 160	5 634	567	1 519	453	557	501	72	59	996
Worked at home	8 166	7 313	739	1 124	275	422	360	40	141	330
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**119 529**	**123 327**	**12 440**	**19 472**	**2 959**	**11 737**	**11 012**	**2 621**	**4 720**	**11 529**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.3	43.8	43.1	40.1	23.3	42 3	43.0	46.7	40 9	46.3
Female veterans	**7 055**	**7 917**	**1 063**	**1 479**	**177**	**548**	**485**	**80**	**153**	**557**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.5	1.2	1 8	1.7	1.2	1.0	1 9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**594 669**	**577 336**	**57 984**	**94 916**	**23 600**	**53 860**	**49 759**	**10 974**	**20 510**	**53 895**
With a work disability	38 001	30 870	3 396	5 661	1 389	4 502	4 252	961	2 262	4 300
Prevented from working	14 519	10 125	1 203	2 022	615	2 307	2 201	434	1 301	2 026
With a public transportation disability	6 921	5 536	630	1 181	231	881	817	139	452	880
Persons 65 years and over	**70 442**	**49 801**	**7 461**	**16 077**	**3 593**	**5 540**	**5 165**	**1 361**	**5 300**	**5 780**
With a public transportation disability	10 832	7 738	1 282	2 364	453	1 202	1 155	197	909	933

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**5 320**	**13 082**	**26 656**	**38 207**	**4 471**	**16 187**	**25 560**	**21 717**	**59 798**	**58 672**
With own children under 18 years	2 660	5 547	13 693	17 278	1 612	7 367	7 965	8 768	35 406	34 863
With own children under 6 years	1 050	2 252	6 096	9 201	539	3 552	3 881	3 719	14 404	14 144
Married-couple families	**4 627**	**11 007**	**23 364**	**31 822**	**3 787**	**13 670**	**21 092**	**17 454**	**51 331**	**50 295**
With own children under 18 years	2 230	4 600	11 746	13 954	1 298	6 148	6 563	6 806	29 369	28 856
With own children under 6 years	947	1 958	5 441	7 623	460	3 110	3 388	3 142	12 465	12 212
Female householder, no husband present	**541**	**1 742**	**2 587**	**5 249**	**507**	**2 010**	**3 622**	**3 455**	**7 000**	**6 954**
With own children under 18 years	354	851	1 656	2 974	240	1 038	1 217	1 705	5 358	5 340
With own children under 6 years	98	283	575	1 411	68	386	453	485	1 780	1 773
Subfamilies	**67**	**208**	**293**	**425**	**78**	**228**	**445**	**447**	**695**	**670**
With own children under 18 years	47	163	248	307	51	165	291	299	494	476
Married-couple subfamilies	**35**	**88**	**108**	**184**	**31**	**100**	**246**	**234**	**315**	**290**
With own children under 18 years	15	43	63	66	4	37	92	86	114	96
Mother-child subfamilies	**32**	**114**	**179**	**178**	**39**	**103**	**172**	**185**	**307**	**307**
Persons under 18 years	**5 016**	**10 907**	**24 737**	**31 862**	**3 034**	**13 248**	**14 304**	**16 600**	**68 550**	**67 500**
Percent living with two parents	78.1	79.3	82.1	74.7	74.0	79.6	77.4	72.5	79.5	79.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**18 428**	**50 392**	**95 860**	**163 052**	**15 659**	**56 239**	**104 984**	**77 636**	**227 454**	**223 484**
Native	18 058	49 770	92 525	158 527	14 957	55 479	102 531	76 912	221 424	217 488
Born in State of residence	10 587	33 658	42 321	60 784	9 007	32 148	65 454	58 833	82 443	80 074
Born in different State	7 274	15 887	48 437	95 808	5 678	22 959	36 427	17 824	134 905	133 377
Northeast	1 227	5 048	11 957	28 831	1 467	4 892	11 101	3 534	42 386	42 081
North Central	1 036	2 962	7 841	19 729	911	3 034	5 166	2 761	24 470	24 201
South	4 710	6 973	24 668	39 574	2 878	13 783	18 259	10 616	54 117	53 289
West	301	904	3 971	7 674	422	1 250	1 901	913	13 932	13 806
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	197	225	1 767	1 935	272	372	650	255	4 076	4 037
Foreign born	370	622	3 335	4 525	702	760	2 453	724	6 030	5 996
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**16 843**	**47 718**	**89 089**	**153 900**	**15 027**	**52 515**	**101 172**	**73 123**	**209 834**	**205 977**
Same house	8 461	26 940	40 494	64 336	8 920	28 030	48 957	40 920	74 969	72 769
Different house in United States	8 083	20 501	45 511	86 448	5 629	24 188	51 522	31 978	128 406	126 816
Same county	3 871	8 981	18 182	26 168	2 598	11 917	21 035	14 886	44 143	43 168
Different county	4 212	11 520	27 329	60 280	3 031	12 271	30 487	17 092	84 263	83 648
Same State	2 408	5 515	10 224	12 730	1 773	6 160	17 856	11 982	28 345	28 121
Different State	1 804	6 005	17 105	47 550	1 258	6 111	12 631	5 110	55 918	55 527
Northeast	363	1 533	4 587	13 830	253	1 374	4 311	1 187	14 796	14 739
North Central	329	1 079	2 891	11 131	205	975	1 495	530	8 426	8 361
South	966	2 997	6 582	16 832	624	2 867	5 997	3 202	22 645	22 508
West	146	396	3 045	5 757	176	895	828	191	10 051	9 919
Abroad	299	277	3 084	3 116	478	297	693	225	6 459	6 392
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	3 363	9 714	22 934	55 215	2 650	10 090	28 797	14 520	66 850	66 327
In Armed Forces in 1980	301	50	4 525	30 182	242	1 713	96	66	16 638	16 515
Inmate of institution in 1980	39	121	222	239	92	140	782	68	379	379
Attending college in 1980	222	2 575	1 843	5 507	195	766	8 456	1 273	4 814	4 796
Different State in 1975	1 387	5 043	14 337	43 693	1 053	5 067	11 857	4 224	44 248	43 914
In Armed Forces in 1980	182	50	4 139	28 427	217	1 564	58	12	14 871	14 760
Inmate of institution in 1980	9	23	47	78	11	45	308	26	120	120
Attending college in 1980	18	1 903	1 129	2 502	109	412	3 763	341	3 102	3 084
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**7 940**	**23 657**	**48 016**	**88 099**	**7 434**	**25 064**	**52 372**	**34 426**	**113 051**	...
Place of work reported	7 341	21 705	44 138	78 631	6 813	23 282	48 232	29 953	104 889	...
Worked in area of residence	4 049	19 583	28 257	48 922	3 792	15 420	36 838	21 679	53 781	...
Worked outside area of residence	3 292	2 122	15 881	29 709	3 021	7 862	11 394	8 274	51 108	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	44.8	9.8	36.0	37.8	44.3	33.8	23.6	27.6	48.7	...
Mean travel time to work minutes	17.5	15.6	21.0	18.8	18.0	19.5	19.1	17.3	21.8	21.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**7 908**	**23 527**	**47 846**	**87 686**	**7 372**	**25 206**	**51 624**	**34 419**	**113 123**	**111 335**
Private vehicle	7 446	20 732	42 679	61 199	6 785	22 587	42 024	31 143	101 238	99 637
Drive alone: Car	4 609	14 833	26 994	38 583	4 608	14 271	28 880	21 693	67 283	66 561
Truck or van	999	1 751	3 591	5 639	720	2 460	2 686	3 397	10 258	9 861
Carpool: Car	1 444	3 643	10 221	14 400	1 202	4 941	9 285	5 279	20 224	19 959
Truck or van	394	505	1 873	2 577	255	915	1 173	774	3 473	3 256
Public transportation	34	646	1 258	3 200	122	652	4 542	1 257	1 574	1 574
Walked only	238	1 471	2 305	11 267	274	1 178	3 378	1 225	6 209	6 139
Other means	117	282	1 021	10 480	66	543	1 057	329	2 767	2 714
Worked at home	73	396	583	1 540	125	246	623	465	1 335	1 271
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**2 708**	**6 618**	**12 945**	**20 351**	**2 849**	**8 243**	**14 880**	**11 093**	**30 746**	**30 199**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	42.8	36.5	41.6	46.8	49.1	42.8	36.1	39.1	47.1	47.3
Female veterans	**85**	**350**	**849**	**1 622**	**195**	**506**	**852**	**500**	**2 114**	**2 100**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**11 970**	**33 415**	**66 151**	**117 834**	**10 459**	**37 002**	**71 199**	**49 692**	**157 322**	**154 621**
With a work disability	1 111	2 750	4 650	8 261	1 270	3 906	6 205	5 627	8 833	8 647
Prevented from working	612	1 440	1 828	3 676	620	2 084	2 989	3 056	3 423	3 297
With a public transportation disability	191	480	729	1 593	163	762	1 370	1 028	1 452	1 393
Persons 65 years and over	**1 971**	**6 991**	**7 219**	**16 173**	**2 498**	**7 179**	**18 705**	**12 960**	**9 773**	**9 404**
With a public transportation disability	284	766	1 332	2 905	455	1 060	3 197	1 777	1 742	1 714

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's										
			Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.				Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.				
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**77 147**	**62 051**	**322 162**	**254 725**	**67 437**	**94 272**	**195 305**	**433 538**	**6 980**	**426 558**	**62 011**
Labor force	47 904	38 144	184 941	148 322	36 619	58 031	129 343	292 720	3 750	288 970	38 646
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	61.5	57.4	58.2	54.3	61.6	66.2	67.5	53.7	67.7	62.3
Civilian labor force	47 596	38 122	184 818	148 237	36 581	57 958	113 331	233 208	3 521	229 687	35 343
Employed	46 229	36 457	171 176	137 226	33 950	55 859	107 816	221 818	3 174	218 644	33 798
Unemployed	1 367	1 665	13 642	11 011	2 631	2 099	5 515	11 390	347	11 043	1 545
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	4.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	3.6	4.9	4.9	9.9	4.8	4.4
Not in labor force	29 243	23 907	137 221	106 403	30 818	36 241	65 962	140 818	3 230	137 588	23 365
Inmate of institution	507	553	2 918	2 398	520	2 526	2 481	3 012	49	2 963	1 548
Female, 16 years and over	**39 763**	**33 196**	**168 951**	**133 181**	**35 770**	**50 463**	**97 704**	**208 515**	**3 489**	**205 026**	**31 861**
Labor force	21 949	16 443	73 626	59 135	14 491	25 157	50 028	104 497	1 348	103 149	15 013
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.2	49.5	43.6	44.4	40.5	49.9	51.2	50.1	38.6	50.3	47.1
Civilian labor force	21 914	16 433	73 596	59 124	14 472	25 157	48 667	101 879	1 323	100 556	14 594
Employed	21 324	15 694	67 701	54 366	13 335	24 228	45 611	95 787	1 161	94 626	13 857
Unemployed	590	739	5 895	4 758	1 137	929	3 056	6 092	162	5 930	737
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	4.5	8.0	8.0	7.9	3.7	6.3	6.0	12.2	5.9	5.1
Not in labor force	17 814	16 753	95 325	74 046	21 279	25 306	47 676	104 018	2 141	101 877	16 848
Inmate of institution	312	289	1 348	1 064	284	1 412	1 185	1 888	–	1 888	753
Persons 16 to 19 years	**8 907**	**5 138**	**29 426**	**23 047**	**6 379**	**9 580**	**20 623**	**44 635**	**665**	**43 970**	**6 419**
Employed	3 112	1 997	9 906	7 813	2 093	3 797	7 969	15 692	187	15 505	2 503
Unemployed	280	306	2 263	1 866	397	482	1 382	2 770	57	2 713	374
Not in labor force	5 515	2 835	17 251	13 362	3 889	5 298	9 584	17 777	416	17 361	2 934
Female, 16 years and over	**39 763**	**33 196**	**168 951**	**133 181**	**35 770**	**50 463**	**97 704**	**208 515**	**3 489**	**205 026**	**31 861**
With own children under 6 years	4 758	3 913	24 479	19 336	5 143	6 300	14 811	34 229	561	33 668	4 131
In labor force	2 683	2 131	10 562	8 542	2 020	3 485	6 170	14 133	214	13 919	1 833
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 414	6 218	35 581	28 154	7 427	9 376	20 384	41 502	757	40 745	6 685
In labor force	4 569	4 215	19 742	15 849	3 893	6 224	12 580	25 228	410	24 818	4 217
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**19 870**	**20 042**	**105 078**	**82 950**	**22 128**	**28 663**	**60 100**	**125 496**	**2 421**	**123 075**	**19 098**
In labor force	11 811	10 792	47 389	37 902	9 487	15 758	30 058	60 331	950	59 381	9 314
With own children under 6 years	4 304	3 515	21 938	17 206	4 732	5 660	13 239	29 549	493	29 056	3 718
In labor force	2 414	1 850	9 027	7 180	1 847	3 028	5 235	11 625	169	11 456	1 611
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 357	5 320	30 638	24 192	6 446	8 161	17 526	34 399	653	33 746	5 642
In labor force	3 662	3 460	16 158	12 964	3 194	5 289	10 264	19 745	339	19 406	3 402
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**46 229**	**36 457**	**171 176**	**137 226**	**33 950**	**55 859**	**107 816**	**221 818**	**3 174**	**218 644**	**33 798**
Private wage and salary workers	27 294	29 285	132 396	106 417	25 979	44 272	75 281	153 663	1 922	151 741	23 219
Federal government workers	1 401	526	6 935	6 172	763	892	12 656	27 447	366	27 081	3 261
State government workers	10 668	1 029	6 544	5 192	1 352	3 200	4 954	7 597	191	7 406	1 797
Local government workers	3 624	2 603	13 878	10 922	2 956	3 868	9 506	21 305	311	20 994	3 391
Self-employed workers	3 045	2 774	10 662	7 920	2 742	3 372	5 162	11 170	355	10 815	1 979
Unpaid family workers	197	240	761	603	158	255	257	636	29	607	151
Employed females 16 years and over	**21 324**	**15 694**	**67 701**	**54 366**	**13 335**	**24 228**	**45 611**	**95 787**	**1 161**	**94 626**	**13 857**
Private wage and salary workers	11 829	12 794	51 960	41 834	10 126	18 670	30 911	68 603	677	67 926	9 141
Federal government workers	572	219	2 106	1 811	295	340	4 389	7 525	80	7 445	1 513
State government workers	5 710	528	2 975	2 429	546	1 869	2 554	3 666	73	3 593	854
Local government workers	2 324	1 510	8 082	6 381	1 701	2 480	6 070	12 759	207	12 552	1 847
Self-employed workers	774	545	2 125	1 575	550	691	1 489	2 752	95	2 657	407
Unpaid family workers	115	98	453	336	117	178	198	482	29	453	95
Employed persons 16 years and over	**46 229**	**36 457**	**171 176**	**137 226**	**33 950**	**55 859**	**107 816**	**221 818**	**3 174**	**218 644**	**33 798**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 487	1 375	4 245	2 749	1 496	945	1 561	2 942	258	2 684	557
Mining	96	52	1 270	349	921	77	88	109	13	96	89
Construction	3 180	2 241	11 954	9 563	2 391	3 744	8 401	19 186	496	18 690	2 624
Manufacturing	6 397	14 335	58 583	47 871	10 712	18 426	20 838	28 753	349	28 404	8 468
Nondurable goods	2 639	10 985	33 899	27 997	5 902	8 550	4 217	7 531	48	7 483	6 774
Food and kindred products	611	355	2 455	1 632	823	548	1 176	2 161	7	2 154	180
Textile mill and finished textile products	990	8 134	10 057	7 627	2 430	2 445	518	684	7	677	998
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	831	469	4 523	3 836	687	1 122	1 316	2 223	23	2 200	445
Durable goods	3 758	3 350	24 684	19 874	4 810	9 876	16 621	21 222	301	20 921	1 694
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	550	1 241	3 233	2 545	688	1 953	306	1 214	29	1 185	345
Metal industries	159	448	6 040	4 076	1 964	2 817	571	1 338	–	1 338	281
Machinery, except electrical	160	230	4 589	3 558	1 031	1 146	1 220	1 493	22	1 471	231
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 394	308	5 770	5 465	305	3 057	731	2 261	21	2 240	43
Transportation equipment	84	244	1 018	900	118	276	12 520	13 249	203	13 046	172
Transportation	1 124	1 045	6 213	5 107	1 106	1 880	2 829	10 189	204	9 985	1 176
Communications and other public utilities	1 486	712	5 407	4 544	863	1 322	2 693	6 337	56	6 281	955
Wholesale trade	1 195	1 370	6 656	5 213	1 443	1 964	2 901	9 822	141	9 681	920
Retail trade	6 949	5 768	26 261	21 119	5 142	7 977	19 485	43 637	607	43 030	6 030
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	963	1 198	5 308	4 175	1 133	1 323	3 001	6 745	175	6 570	1 044
Eating and drinking places	1 919	1 187	5 493	4 353	1 140	1 799	4 745	10 771	108	10 663	1 133
Banking and credit agencies	998	692	2 802	2 292	510	1 184	1 750	5 452	49	5 403	583
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 647	801	3 048	2 526	522	1 732	3 304	9 372	58	9 314	920
Business and repair services	1 427	850	3 855	2 895	960	1 549	3 994	11 243	80	11 163	862
Private households	253	173	894	579	315	237	475	887	14	873	153
Other personal services	857	677	3 459	2 781	678	1 023	3 290	6 042	83	5 959	749
Entertainment and recreation services	511	143	819	681	138	396	2 148	2 065	21	2 044	264
Professional and related services	16 488	5 159	29 998	24 499	5 499	11 801	22 591	43 456	501	42 955	5 719
Hospitals	4 667	1 092	7 819	6 805	1 014	2 259	4 337	8 462	49	8 413	1 439
Health services, except hospitals	1 041	827	3 630	2 886	744	1 774	2 237	5 886	67	5 819	711
Educational services	8 460	2 331	13 867	10 975	2 892	5 342	10 168	18 137	306	17 831	2 666
Public administration	2 134	1 064	5 712	4 458	1 254	1 602	11 468	22 326	244	22 082	3 729
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**31 841**	**23 260**	**119 108**	**95 247**	**23 861**	**35 202**	**84 029**	**196 009**	**2 618**	**193 391**	**24 725**
Worked in 1979	31 678	23 061	117 944	94 325	23 619	35 010	83 496	194 700	2 607	192 093	24 488
50 to 52 weeks	18 097	16 197	77 439	62 180	15 259	25 115	60 426	144 263	1 657	142 606	18 055
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 854	15 206	73 597	59 147	14 450	23 809	57 790	137 437	1 613	135 824	17 238
With unemployment in 1979	4 022	3 004	20 866	16 800	4 066	4 262	10 643	25 051	398	24 653	3 238
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	786	1 039	8 738	7 136	1 602	1 126	2 907	6 969	122	6 847	1 106
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**27 095**	**18 619**	**84 785**	**67 573**	**17 212**	**29 608**	**58 094**	**120 141**	**1 582**	**118 559**	**17 037**
Worked in 1979	26 814	18 245	82 689	65 853	16 836	29 150	56 923	118 112	1 536	116 576	16 641
50 to 52 weeks	12 828	9 925	41 318	33 418	7 900	15 146	27 432	58 959	566	58 393	9 122
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 914	8 548	35 285	28 607	6 678	13 158	22 395	47 860	433	47 427	7 741
With unemployment in 1979	3 900	2 915	16 360	13 250	3 110	4 029	11 074	22 889	334	22 555	2 883
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	606	870	5 916	4 893	1 023	1 031	2 868	6 002	103	5 899	911

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**353 917**	**155 651**	**1 639 601**	**159 949**	**739 877**	**739 775**	**40 321**	**25 408**	**14 913**	**42 016**	**31 436**
Labor force	234 336	95 791	1 162 193	106 518	514 162	541 513	24 507	15 927	8 580	24 768	18 875
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	61.5	70.9	66.6	69.5	73.2	60.8	62.7	57.5	58.9	60.0
Civilian labor force	233 747	95 702	1 118 570	103 196	502 244	513 130	24 507	15 927	8 580	24 586	18 875
Employed	226 977	91 600	1 086 100	100 044	486 748	499 308	22 755	14 852	7 903	23 901	17 949
Unemployed	6 770	4 102	32 470	3 152	15 496	13 822	1 752	1 075	677	685	926
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	4.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.7	7.1	6.7	7.9	2.8	4.9
Not in labor force	119 581	59 860	477 408	53 431	225 715	198 262	15 814	9 481	6 333	17 248	12 561
Inmate of institution	5 996	2 951	11 675	2 906	5 194	3 575	397	307	90	352	471
Female, 16 years and over	**187 685**	**83 365**	**851 508**	**85 822**	**384 182**	**381 504**	**21 987**	**13 550**	**8 437**	**21 997**	**17 397**
Labor force	101 979	41 441	509 157	51 272	222 947	234 938	10 495	6 687	3 808	12 099	8 434
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.3	49.7	59.8	59.7	58.0	61.6	47.7	49.4	45.1	55.0	48.5
Civilian labor force	101 903	41 441	504 337	50 869	221 274	232 194	10 495	6 687	3 808	12 076	8 434
Employed	98 738	39 776	488 682	49 306	213 915	225 461	9 663	6 224	3 439	11 765	8 035
Unemployed	3 165	1 665	15 655	1 563	7 359	6 733	832	463	369	311	399
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	7.9	6.9	9.7	2.6	4.7
Not in labor force	85 706	41 924	342 351	34 550	161 235	146 566	11 492	6 863	4 629	9 898	8 963
Inmate of institution	3 353	1 519	7 839	1 823	3 704	2 312	218	166	52	273	263
Persons 16 to 19 years	**29 493**	**13 131**	**145 235**	**9 229**	**72 402**	**63 604**	**3 589**	**2 209**	**1 380**	**5 763**	**2 421**
Employed	13 653	5 517	70 751	3 444	36 027	31 280	1 497	890	607	1 750	914
Unemployed	1 332	758	7 062	181	3 814	3 067	274	184	90	173	180
Not in labor force	14 488	6 838	65 686	5 210	32 082	28 394	1 818	1 135	683	3 840	1 327
Female, 16 years and over	**187 685**	**83 365**	**851 508**	**85 822**	**384 182**	**381 504**	**21 987**	**13 550**	**8 437**	**21 997**	**17 397**
With own children under 6 years	24 211	10 200	105 579	4 668	47 470	53 441	2 874	1 826	1 048	1 908	1 722
In labor force	11 785	4 976	51 686	2 798	23 450	25 438	1 333	855	478	1 070	950
With own children 6 to 17 years only	35 380	16 003	164 555	4 936	78 464	81 155	4 233	2 717	1 516	2 640	2 758
In labor force	23 417	10 191	109 802	3 259	52 385	54 158	2 414	1 531	883	1 914	1 921
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**107 301**	**47 663**	**458 887**	**24 592**	**215 201**	**219 094**	**12 454**	**8 057**	**4 397**	**8 456**	**9 485**
In labor force	58 010	24 407	255 724	13 572	118 243	123 909	6 169	4 068	2 101	5 173	5 106
With own children under 6 years	21 761	9 029	96 551	4 213	43 157	49 181	2 434	1 607	827	1 652	1 498
In labor force	9 959	4 224	44 880	2 495	20 174	22 211	1 108	723	385	897	809
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30 144	13 106	138 333	3 774	66 146	68 413	3 513	2 360	1 153	2 077	2 230
In labor force	18 816	7 854	86 613	2 272	41 536	42 805	1 856	1 251	605	1 425	1 465
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**226 977**	**91 600**	**1 086 100**	**100 044**	**486 748**	**499 308**	**22 755**	**14 852**	**7 903**	**23 901**	**17 949**
Private wage and salary workers	173 278	73 509	673 895	59 934	307 185	306 776	18 490	12 087	6 403	13 137	14 885
Federal government workers	6 702	3 025	247 317	27 729	97 916	121 672	683	459	224	744	227
State government workers	19 272	2 640	24 910	1 165	15 398	8 347	588	281	307	7 186	486
Local government workers	16 654	7 324	81 120	3 238	39 075	38 807	1 757	1 178	579	1 749	1 331
Self-employed workers	10 421	4 729	56 432	7 845	25 872	22 715	1 169	822	347	1 055	943
Unpaid family workers	650	373	2 426	133	1 302	991	68	25	43	30	77
Employed females 16 years and over	**98 738**	**39 776**	**488 682**	**49 306**	**213 915**	**225 461**	**9 663**	**6 224**	**3 439**	**11 765**	**8 035**
Private wage and salary workers	72 533	31 119	310 634	31 239	137 363	142 032	7 863	5 062	2 801	6 016	6 654
Federal government workers	2 979	1 379	96 683	12 965	37 944	45 774	214	126	88	328	92
State government workers	10 190	1 219	13 604	657	8 203	4 744	274	139	135	3 892	295
Local government workers	10 348	4 619	49 127	1 811	22 363	24 953	996	712	284	1 145	715
Self-employed workers	2 228	1 197	16 895	2 545	7 128	7 222	256	160	96	361	248
Unpaid family workers	460	243	1 739	89	914	736	60	25	35	23	31
Employed persons 16 years and over	**226 977**	**91 600**	**1 086 100**	**100 044**	**486 748**	**499 308**	**22 755**	**14 852**	**7 903**	**23 901**	**17 949**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 359	1 169	10 254	336	4 645	5 273	211	167	44	326	121
Mining	379	313	1 064	81	289	694	132	50	82	35	22
Construction	18 315	5 654	66 027	1 662	32 336	32 029	1 113	731	382	1 211	793
Manufacturing	39 787	17 526	64 665	4 483	32 447	27 735	7 026	4 680	2 346	2 515	6 528
Nondurable goods	24 936	7 637	33 193	3 640	17 091	12 462	3 195	2 060	1 135	1 139	5 409
Food and kindred products	1 830	1 124	2 990	94	1 910	986	799	476	323	181	184
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 863	2 923	1 102	122	467	513	1 168	666	502	420	4 111
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 704	1 075	26 131	3 267	13 227	9 637	312	200	112	467	171
Durable goods	14 851	9 889	31 472	843	15 356	15 273	3 831	2 620	1 211	1 376	1 119
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 841	1 416	1 948	151	865	932	282	172	110	96	226
Metal industries	5 596	2 171	3 032	93	1 699	1 240	1 606	992	614	53	212
Machinery, except electrical	2 146	1 377	4 948	97	2 484	2 367	1 052	820	232	45	90
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 110	3 269	11 854	202	6 201	5 451	454	348	106	975	63
Transportation equipment	779	351	3 011	92	1 052	1 867	140	109	31	25	47
Transportation	8 573	7 292	33 254	1 887	13 045	18 322	789	478	311	544	480
Communications and other public utilities	8 694	2 537	30 133	1 644	14 161	14 328	977	677	300	601	385
Wholesale trade	13 170	5 518	27 461	947	14 302	12 212	1 432	857	575	499	778
Retail trade	36 355	16 287	153 442	8 464	77 298	67 680	4 272	2 818	1 454	3 891	3 237
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 093	3 060	19 146	544	11 111	7 491	751	533	218	505	557
Eating and drinking places	7 518	3 634	36 565	3 142	16 715	16 708	876	533	343	1 208	687
Banking and credit agencies	8 574	2 218	29 689	2 792	12 645	14 252	379	233	146	554	408
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 181	4 130	47 645	4 189	20 727	22 729	610	433	177	780	484
Business and repair services	10 071	3 330	83 796	7 969	35 312	40 515	659	401	258	634	507
Private households	705	369	5 767	1 116	2 147	2 504	161	58	103	114	102
Other personal services	4 407	2 482	21 562	1 831	9 609	10 122	550	355	195	507	407
Entertainment and recreation services	2 289	650	11 973	1 520	5 528	4 925	91	48	43	339	109
Professional and related services	43 258	18 667	266 933	36 311	119 747	110 875	3 516	2 368	1 148	10 308	2 948
Hospitals	9 969	5 103	30 965	2 967	14 880	13 118	754	547	207	3 081	768
Health services, except hospitals	5 463	2 968	27 718	2 241	14 091	11 386	444	326	118	486	571
Educational services	17 389	6 589	94 601	10 838	45 238	38 525	1 543	1 008	535	5 320	1 144
Public administration	16 860	3 458	232 435	24 812	92 510	115 113	837	498	339	1 043	640
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**141 363**	**57 645**	**692 910**	**60 707**	**309 567**	**322 636**	**14 819**	**9 751**	**5 068**	**17 555**	**11 146**
Worked in 1979	140 725	57 194	688 718	60 146	307 687	320 885	14 697	9 666	5 031	17 449	11 039
50 to 52 weeks	104 888	41 645	513 009	39 763	226 956	246 290	10 172	6 719	3 453	8 238	7 962
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	99 733	39 575	487 579	37 203	213 871	236 505	9 664	6 408	3 256	7 553	7 432
With unemployment in 1979	15 576	7 517	79 661	8 503	36 030	35 128	2 289	1 431	858	2 508	1 493
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 984	2 589	22 371	2 301	10 481	9 589	868	582	286	390	616
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**115 081**	**47 324**	**563 766**	**57 636**	**247 403**	**258 727**	**11 914**	**7 464**	**4 450**	**16 259**	**9 505**
Worked in 1979	113 925	46 663	558 046	57 017	244 930	256 099	11 658	7 318	4 340	16 107	9 292
50 to 52 weeks	64 922	25 588	319 703	32 066	138 538	149 099	6 216	4 040	2 176	6 783	5 139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55 974	21 680	269 624	28 252	113 699	127 673	5 134	3 366	1 768	5 739	4 452
With unemployment in 1979	14 658	6 816	82 313	9 872	35 218	37 223	2 311	1 431	880	2 503	1 462
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 052	1 943	17 530	2 119	8 242	7 169	823	519	304	280	425

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**66 391**	**62 872**	**3 519**	**59 249**	**173 621**	**413 272**	**50 686**	**274 387**	**121 539**	**1 459 815**	**159 949**
Labor force	38 278	36 400	1 878	35 945	115 502	280 675	31 505	181 832	74 666	1 036 871	106 518
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	57.9	53.4	60.7	66.5	67.9	62.2	66.3	61.4	71.0	66.6
Civilian labor force	38 264	36 388	1 876	35 882	99 811	221 894	28 367	181 438	74 584	998 381	103 196
Employed	36 032	34 243	1 789	34 776	94 872	211 156	26 988	176 243	71 308	969 529	100 044
Unemployed	2 232	2 145	87	1 106	4 939	10 738	1 379	5 195	3 276	28 852	3 152
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.9	4.6	3.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	2.9	4.4	2.9	3.1
Not in labor force	28 113	26 472	1 641	23 304	58 119	132 597	19 181	92 555	46 873	422 944	53 431
Inmate of institution	329	306	23	2 388	2 425	2 812	1 283	4 927	2 496	10 524	2 906
Female, 16 years and over	**35 386**	**33 485**	**1 901**	**32 154**	**86 819**	**198 403**	**26 391**	**147 899**	**66 157**	**761 037**	**85 822**
Labor force	15 305	14 524	781	15 867	44 580	100 087	12 194	81 211	33 209	459 444	51 272
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.3	43.4	41.1	49.3	51.3	50.4	46.2	54.9	50.2	60.4	59.7
Civilian labor force	15 303	14 522	781	15 867	43 242	97 521	11 783	81 157	33 209	454 983	50 869
Employed	14 248	13 512	736	15 403	40 480	91 715	11 136	78 713	31 824	441 150	49 306
Unemployed	1 055	1 010	45	464	2 762	5 806	647	2 444	1 385	13 833	1 563
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	7.0	5.8	2.9	6.4	6.0	5.5	3.0	4.2	3.0	3.1
Not in labor force	20 081	18 961	1 120	16 287	42 239	98 316	14 197	66 688	32 948	301 593	34 550
Inmate of institution	220	220	–	1 340	1 135	1 888	749	3 156	1 346	7 280	1 823
Persons 16 to 19 years	**5 466**	**5 201**	**265**	**6 155**	**18 465**	**42 745**	**5 066**	**21 621**	**10 041**	**124 879**	**9 229**
Employed	1 659	1 596	63	2 475	7 095	14 944	1 973	10 304	4 306	61 326	3 444
Unemployed	423	412	11	289	1 270	2 672	346	996	633	5 946	181
Not in labor force	3 384	3 193	191	3 391	8 428	16 758	2 140	10 311	5 091	56 174	5 210
Female, 16 years and over	**35 386**	**33 485**	**1 901**	**32 154**	**86 819**	**198 403**	**26 391**	**147 899**	**66 157**	**761 037**	**85 822**
With own children under 6 years	4 911	4 661	250	3 574	13 000	32 535	3 281	17 675	7 501	88 674	4 668
In labor force	1 985	1 893	92	1 918	5 464	13 551	1 412	8 754	3 794	44 101	2 798
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 711	7 363	348	5 461	17 919	39 256	5 150	25 331	11 910	139 892	4 936
In labor force	4 274	4 125	149	3 593	10 976	23 923	3 262	17 036	7 686	94 014	3 259
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**22 401**	**21 279**	**1 122**	**16 824**	**52 683**	**118 533**	**15 347**	**79 427**	**35 843**	**398 469**	**24 592**
In labor force	9 646	9 168	478	9 147	26 315	57 285	7 214	43 078	18 387	222 879	13 572
With own children under 6 years	4 346	4 132	214	3 106	11 554	27 990	2 976	15 535	6 493	80 788	4 213
In labor force	1 569	1 487	82	1 580	4 598	11 110	1 236	7 166	3 139	38 070	2 495
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 520	6 224	296	4 580	15 292	32 337	4 250	20 797	9 424	116 377	3 774
In labor force	3 381	3 260	121	2 902	8 866	18 585	2 546	13 016	5 657	73 095	2 272
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**36 032**	**34 243**	**1 789**	**34 776**	**94 872**	**211 156**	**26 988**	**176 243**	**71 308**	**969 529**	**100 044**
Private wage and salary workers	29 585	28 260	1 325	28 194	67 032	146 964	18 755	135 188	57 988	602 084	59 934
Federal government workers	1 273	1 229	44	555	11 228	26 373	2 576	4 985	2 230	227 042	27 729
State government workers	709	665	44	1 970	3 919	7 042	1 395	15 826	1 857	22 392	1 165
Local government workers	2 586	2 372	214	2 227	8 374	20 154	2 855	12 453	5 712	67 360	3 238
Self-employed workers	1 788	1 633	155	1 690	4 113	10 062	1 277	7 396	3 278	48 763	7 845
Unpaid family workers	91	84	7	140	206	561	130	395	243	1 888	133
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 248**	**13 512**	**736**	**15 403**	**40 480**	**91 715**	**11 136**	**78 713**	**31 824**	**441 150**	**49 306**
Private wage and salary workers	11 343	10 830	513	11 995	27 715	66 019	7 348	58 265	25 267	281 722	31 239
Federal government workers	298	279	19	218	3 951	7 321	1 207	2 211	1 042	89 380	12 965
State government workers	425	399	26	1 243	2 019	3 409	633	8 586	842	12 201	657
Local government workers	1 648	1 524	124	1 410	5 350	12 003	1 549	7 768	3 575	41 595	1 811
Self-employed workers	463	412	51	439	1 286	2 526	317	1 596	921	14 861	2 545
Unpaid family workers	71	68	3	98	159	437	82	287	177	1 391	89
Employed persons 16 years and over	**36 032**	**34 243**	**1 789**	**34 776**	**94 872**	**211 156**	**26 988**	**176 243**	**71 308**	**969 529**	**100 044**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	225	216	9	220	1 065	2 046	109	917	391	6 384	336
Mining	91	63	28	38	76	91	50	228	135	744	81
Construction	2 276	2 188	88	2 100	7 143	17 768	1 951	13 071	4 174	53 331	1 662
Manufacturing	13 876	13 288	588	10 058	18 785	27 210	7 008	29 509	12 846	56 521	4 483
Nondurable goods	11 394	10 913	481	4 739	3 411	6 995	5 664	18 715	5 695	30 077	3 640
Food and kindred products	188	186	2	326	863	1 916	104	1 345	871	2 573	94
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 095	1 015	80	664	443	644	774	1 362	2 197	985	122
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 745	1 662	83	770	1 143	2 138	413	3 955	935	23 869	3 267
Durable goods	2 482	2 375	107	5 319	15 374	20 215	1 344	10 794	7 151	26 444	843
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	88	80	8	299	208	1 053	197	1 169	999	1 500	151
Metal industries	361	310	51	1 808	498	1 280	281	4 329	1 660	2 353	93
Machinery, except electrical	227	222	5	692	1 168	1 388	194	1 535	1 001	4 058	97
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	687	681	6	1 972	703	2 204	41	1 464	2 526	10 087	202
Transportation equipment	75	65	10	99	11 718	12 698	111	560	217	2 561	92
Transportation	1 332	1 282	50	1 065	2 468	9 653	1 112	6 205	5 591	29 188	1 887
Communications and other public utilities	941	891	50	888	2 379	6 028	827	6 593	1 995	25 480	1 644
Wholesale trade	1 152	1 082	70	1 241	2 538	9 472	747	10 309	4 343	23 948	947
Retail trade	5 655	5 318	337	5 256	17 524	41 810	4 593	29 311	13 379	135 697	8 464
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 024	958	66	819	2 651	6 203	697	3 867	2 361	15 701	544
Eating and drinking places	1 141	1 086	55	1 287	4 337	10 508	937	6 257	3 045	33 315	3 142
Banking and credit agencies	615	583	32	854	1 602	5 305	479	6 829	1 807	27 165	2 792
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	748	713	35	1 386	2 967	9 106	790	10 780	3 480	43 346	4 189
Business and repair services	611	579	32	1 095	3 581	10 946	736	7 949	2 675	76 750	7 969
Private households	130	116	14	192	414	845	133	572	272	5 001	1 116
Other personal services	853	808	45	756	2 890	5 857	622	3 509	1 932	19 487	1 831
Entertainment and recreation services	231	225	6	261	1 790	2 012	233	1 796	578	10 911	1 520
Professional and related services	6 322	5 983	339	8 451	19 527	41 702	4 578	35 648	15 044	243 846	36 311
Hospitals	1 901	1 848	53	1 674	3 711	8 171	1 112	8 733	4 082	28 344	2 967
Health services, except hospitals	904	876	28	1 375	1 958	5 699	598	4 485	2 475	24 873	2 241
Educational services	2 343	2 161	182	3 623	8 909	17 221	2 094	13 674	5 155	83 820	10 838
Public administration	974	908	66	915	10 123	21 305	3 020	13 017	2 666	211 730	24 812
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**24 194**	**23 008**	**1 186**	**21 684**	**75 061**	**187 925**	**20 056**	**107 655**	**44 054**	**613 870**	**60 707**
Worked in 1979	23 931	22 749	1 182	21 617	74 550	186 647	19 879	107 161	43 655	610 105	60 146
50 to 52 weeks	17 135	16 277	858	15 295	54 010	138 476	14 611	78 980	31 586	452 054	39 763
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 519	15 710	809	14 491	51 719	131 851	13 953	74 969	29 896	429 232	37 203
With unemployment in 1979	3 571	3 461	110	2 615	9 684	24 104	2 773	12 623	5 868	71 634	8 503
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 536	1 471	65	656	2 628	6 711	927	3 206	2 004	20 067	2 301
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**17 307**	**16 428**	**879**	**18 798**	**51 929**	**115 122**	**13 917**	**91 666**	**37 847**	**507 491**	**57 636**
Worked in 1979	16 888	16 019	869	18 608	50 862	113 191	13 597	90 819	37 281	502 468	57 017
50 to 52 weeks	8 970	8 530	440	9 576	24 486	56 611	7 364	52 041	20 662	289 446	32 066
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 536	7 134	402	8 198	20 060	46 041	6 176	45 167	17 420	244 783	28 252
With unemployment in 1979	3 014	2 908	106	2 404	10 018	22 025	2 283	12 007	5 620	74 446	9 872
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 171	1 136	35	522	2 581	5 687	689	2 452	1 548	15 565	2 119

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**669 826**	**630 040**	**66 126**	**111 449**	**27 423**	**60 146**	**55 519**	**12 454**	**26 203**	**60 534**
Labor force	467 453	462 900	49 573	79 493	16 503	38 802	35 828	8 084	15 492	39 893
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.8	73.5	75.0	71.3	60.2	64.5	64.5	64.9	59.1	65.9
Civilian labor force	456 612	438 573	47 522	75 427	16 378	36 935	34 294	7 893	15 492	33 797
Employed	442 526	426 959	46 272	73 267	15 935	35 170	32 660	7 590	14 742	31 908
Unemployed	14 086	11 614	1 250	2 160	443	1 765	1 634	303	750	1 889
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	4.8	4.8	3.8	4.8	5.6
Not in labor force	202 373	167 140	16 553	31 956	10 920	21 344	19 691	4 370	10 711	20 641
Inmate of institution	4 715	2 903	681	456	230	746	595	119	393	859
Female, 16 years and over	**348 774**	**326 441**	**35 549**	**59 583**	**14 620**	**30 647**	**28 451**	**6 674**	**14 669**	**30 241**
Labor force	204 650	203 522	23 620	37 694	8 032	15 046	13 969	3 374	6 955	15 418
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.7	62.3	66.4	63.3	54.9	49.1	49.1	50.6	47.4	51.0
Civilian labor force	203 056	201 058	23 257	36 927	8 015	14 953	13 892	3 354	6 955	14 740
Employed	196 303	195 541	22 676	35 903	7 829	14 096	13 069	3 191	6 628	13 684
Unemployed	6 753	5 517	581	1 024	186	857	823	163	327	1 056
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.3	5.7	5.9	4.9	4.7	7.2
Not in labor force	144 124	122 919	11 929	21 889	6 588	15 601	14 482	3 300	7 714	14 823
Inmate of institution	3 494	1 963	518	322	194	396	396	85	263	206
Persons 16 to 19 years	**64 263**	**51 387**	**2 885**	**5 281**	**2 275**	**6 000**	**5 519**	**1 211**	**1 968**	**6 263**
Employed	32 397	25 485	1 435	2 415	987	2 482	2 290	583	724	2 414
Unemployed	3 301	2 464	155	240	80	409	381	75	143	532
Not in labor force	28 166	22 798	1 266	2 294	1 208	3 086	2 841	553	1 101	2 847
Female, 16 years and over	**348 774**	**326 441**	**35 549**	**59 583**	**14 620**	**30 647**	**28 451**	**6 674**	**14 669**	**30 241**
With own children under 6 years	41 188	42 818	2 857	4 401	1 233	5 460	5 038	762	1 372	4 557
In labor force	20 614	20 689	1 480	2 481	701	2 393	2 277	373	740	1 978
With own children 6 to 17 years only	68 673	66 283	3 047	6 134	1 649	7 062	6 421	1 663	2 262	6 340
In labor force	46 145	44 610	2 156	4 481	1 203	4 451	4 044	1 085	1 547	3 771
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**191 447**	**182 430**	**14 025**	**24 880**	**5 703**	**20 088**	**18 536**	**4 096**	**7 793**	**18 467**
In labor force	105 722	103 585	7 958	13 738	3 471	9 986	9 217	2 180	4 102	9 047
With own children under 6 years	37 238	39 337	2 505	3 924	1 058	4 959	4 555	709	1 206	3 994
In labor force	17 601	17 974	1 187	2 080	594	2 088	1 972	361	640	1 640
With own children 6 to 17 years only	57 293	55 310	2 154	4 636	1 308	6 181	5 571	1 351	1 787	5 214
In labor force	36 040	34 783	1 332	3 134	917	3 715	3 333	837	1 144	2 932
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**442 526**	**426 959**	**46 272**	**73 267**	**15 935**	**35 170**	**32 660**	**7 590**	**14 742**	**31 908**
Private wage and salary workers	282 117	260 033	26 981	43 260	8 938	24 128	22 512	5 059	12 074	22 857
Federal government workers	89 258	110 055	13 969	21 624	478	4 806	4 560	769	209	4 159
State government workers	14 429	6 798	749	950	4 632	1 064	972	603	444	628
Local government workers	33 391	30 731	2 458	3 946	1 100	3 538	3 214	801	1 161	2 792
Self-employed workers	22 322	18 596	2 055	3 389	769	1 559	1 335	316	784	1 396
Unpaid family workers	1 009	746	60	98	18	75	67	42	70	76
Employed females 16 years and over	**196 303**	**195 541**	**22 676**	**35 903**	**7 829**	**14 096**	**13 069**	**3 191**	**6 628**	**13 684**
Private wage and salary workers	127 646	122 837	14 033	21 723	4 143	9 923	9 288	2 041	5 410	9 704
Federal government workers	34 358	42 057	6 025	10 074	227	986	925	328	85	1 559
State government workers	7 637	3 907	419	540	2 445	520	472	278	265	277
Local government workers	19 727	20 057	1 560	2 549	695	2 178	1 953	446	625	1 641
Self-employed workers	6 191	6 125	584	929	308	433	375	77	219	444
Unpaid family workers	744	558	55	88	11	56	56	21	24	59
Employed persons 16 years and over	**442 526**	**426 959**	**46 272**	**73 267**	**15 935**	**35 170**	**32 660**	**7 590**	**14 742**	**31 908**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 909	3 139	232	366	232	526	350	45	96	345
Mining	246	417	68	23	21	17	12	12	22	22
Construction	27 654	24 015	1 768	2 907	876	3 764	3 455	501	577	2 376
Manufacturing	29 709	22 329	2 128	3 430	1 669	6 601	6 308	1 693	5 137	6 536
Nondurable goods	15 859	10 578	1 198	2 175	793	1 256	1 164	1 331	4 243	984
Food and kindred products	1 760	719	69	86	102	354	325	B	164	204
Textile mill and finished textile products	440	423	43	40	346	78	71	221	3 172	171
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12 247	8 355	1 008	1 886	288	300	276	92	158	412
Durable goods	13 850	11 751	930	1 255	876	5 345	5 144	362	894	5 552
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	747	602	75	104	73	212	174	49	157	47
Metal industries	1 364	896	131	114	46	296	249	123	148	128
Machinery, except electrical	2 147	1 814	81	180	26	229	198	24	83	441
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 740	4 145	274	431	588	639	634	B	63	409
Transportation equipment	949	1 520	91	148	11	3 612	3 545	24	36	4 140
Transportation	11 831	15 470	1 766	2 183	352	1 960	1 832	274	360	907
Communications and other public utilities	12 270	11 566	1 226	1 710	414	1 300	1 198	307	289	924
Wholesale trade	13 035	9 966	991	1 376	350	1 491	1 437	272	657	840
Retail trade	70 687	56 546	5 187	7 710	2 673	5 865	5 433	1 338	2 616	6 570
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 466	5 691	314	596	346	1 007	904	204	454	1 080
Eating and drinking places	15 689	14 484	1 468	2 495	807	1 122	1 040	208	604	1 480
Banking and credit agencies	11 667	12 706	1 354	2 267	385	809	792	131	379	568
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19 318	19 839	2 378	3 079	515	1 076	963	244	431	1 026
Business and repair services	33 131	35 650	3 691	6 017	422	1 554	1 463	176	393	1 393
Private households	1 914	1 971	192	237	96	121	113	27	72	143
Other personal services	8 822	8 834	851	1 812	367	760	712	188	397	676
Entertainment and recreation services	5 203	4 188	378	842	209	132	132	73	97	378
Professional and related services	110 766	96 769	10 924	19 056	6 666	5 925	5 461	1 350	2 597	5 468
Hospitals	13 914	11 463	1 339	2 444	2 096	1 075	1 010	300	668	1 168
Health services, except hospitals	12 997	9 635	937	1 427	292	719	689	130	484	508
Educational services	40 997	31 985	2 837	5 365	3 252	2 716	2 433	695	1 007	2 221
Public administration	83 364	103 554	13 138	20 252	688	3 269	2 999	959	622	3 736
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**279 681**	**273 482**	**27 254**	**44 608**	**11 015**	**24 988**	**22 984**	**4 947**	**9 081**	**25 589**
Worked in 1979	278 001	271 958	27 024	44 217	10 950	24 834	22 842	4 929	8 979	25 373
50 to 52 weeks	203 990	208 301	20 766	31 905	5 417	18 911	17 448	3 751	6 594	18 933
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	192 138	199 891	19 915	30 345	4 894	18 277	16 841	3 558	6 151	18 267
With unemployment in 1979	32 981	30 150	3 226	5 875	1 527	3 149	2 865	581	1 151	3 196
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 470	8 296	989	1 964	228	919	830	187	486	904
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**226 593**	**223 262**	**25 516**	**41 139**	**10 246**	**17 114**	**15 914**	**3 777**	**7 946**	**17 535**
Worked in 1979	224 335	221 116	25 347	40 821	10 161	16 770	15 592	3 658	7 780	17 109
50 to 52 weeks	127 156	130 224	16 752	25 850	4 630	8 811	8 227	2 013	4 226	8 709
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	104 636	111 895	15 359	22 955	3 905	7 098	6 630	1 694	3 631	7 209
With unemployment in 1979	32 500	32 074	3 882	5 798	1 459	2 828	2 660	525	1 208	3 394
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 315	6 131	764	1 052	188	777	733	134	350	933

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**14 144**	**41 000**	**74 160**	**134 781**	**13 189**	**44 655**	**92 539**	**63 239**	**167 837**	**164 767**
Labor force	8 512	24 653	50 933	91 835	7 809	26 862	54 591	37 272	119 692	117 785
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	60.1	68.7	68.1	59.2	60.2	59.0	58.9	71.3	71.5
Civilian labor force	8 181	24 600	44 448	57 553	7 499	24 808	54 474	37 222	98 703	96 953
Employed	7 783	23 794	42 279	54 495	7 180	23 738	52 521	35 255	93 856	92 198
Unemployed	398	806	2 169	3 058	319	1 070	1 953	1 967	4 847	4 755
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	3.3	4.9	5.3	4.3	4.3	3.6	5.3	4.9	4.9
Not in labor force	5 632	16 347	23 227	42 946	5 380	17 793	37 948	25 967	48 145	46 982
Inmate of institution	203	594	790	774	232	474	2 635	587	742	742
Female, 16 years and over	**7 550**	**22 811**	**37 043**	**58 321**	**7 143**	**23 512**	**51 249**	**34 851**	**82 641**	**81 146**
Labor force	3 355	11 151	19 521	26 852	3 188	10 885	25 301	16 685	45 724	45 066
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.4	48.9	52.7	46.0	44.6	46.3	49.4	47.9	55.3	55.5
Civilian labor force	3 285	11 151	19 013	25 555	3 118	10 713	25 280	16 685	44 693	44 046
Employed	3 107	10 806	17 745	23 833	2 948	10 172	24 358	15 900	42 031	41 430
Unemployed	178	345	1 268	1 722	170	541	922	785	2 662	2 616
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	3.1	6.7	6.7	5.5	5.0	3.6	4.7	6 0	5.9
Not in labor force	4 195	11 660	17 522	31 469	3 955	12 627	25 948	18 166	36 917	36 080
Inmate of institution	167	467	566	540	143	295	1 441	368	490	490
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 259**	**4 394**	**6 972**	**14 275**	**1 046**	**3 564**	**5 651**	**4 515**	**18 434**	**18 158**
Employed	476	1 677	2 844	3 329	513	1 493	2 140	2 005	7 441	7 294
Unemployed	93	191	491	655	102	269	231	354	1 313	1 313
Not in labor force	673	2 526	2 835	4 408	410	1 601	3 280	2 156	7 396	7 271
Female, 16 years and over	**7 550**	**22 811**	**37 043**	**58 321**	**7 143**	**23 512**	**51 249**	**34 851**	**82 641**	**81 146**
With own children under 6 years	1 090	2 390	5 993	8 977	579	3 513	3 982	3 769	14 270	14 024
In labor force	459	1 296	2 484	3 390	265	1 589	1 953	1 917	5 911	5 826
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 520	3 208	7 343	7 815	903	3 644	4 016	4 967	20 203	19 918
In labor force	973	2 167	4 694	4 550	608	2 336	2 502	3 052	12 225	12 072
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 498**	**11 168**	**23 026**	**31 511**	**3 729**	**13 831**	**21 266**	**17 698**	**51 111**	**50 081**
In labor force	2 097	5 992	11 623	13 672	1 568	6 440	10 632	8 486	26 020	25 568
With own children under 6 years	975	2 018	5 284	7 470	477	3 039	3 437	3 143	12 271	12 032
In labor force	404	1 031	2 089	2 684	191	1 305	1 654	1 539	4 803	4 725
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 249	2 615	6 217	6 170	726	2 977	3 172	3 703	16 537	16 263
In labor force	754	1 713	3 732	3 301	463	1 780	1 851	2 067	9 474	9 332
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 783**	**23 794**	**42 279**	**54 495**	**7 180**	**23 738**	**52 521**	**35 255**	**93 856**	**92 198**
Private wage and salary workers	5 900	19 272	31 424	38 387	4 684	15 072	38 059	29 099	66 263	65 395
Federal government workers	582	365	4 290	6 647	782	4 440	1 359	1 007	10 119	9 943
State government workers	216	1 242	1 091	2 403	329	742	6 655	844	2 532	2 466
Local government workers	733	1 670	3 736	4 376	877	2 481	3 838	2 452	9 665	9 345
Self-employed workers	298	1 156	1 637	2 539	480	927	2 501	1 735	5 035	4 815
Unpaid family workers	54	89	101	143	28	76	109	118	242	234
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 107**	**10 806**	**17 745**	**23 833**	**2 948**	**10 172**	**24 358**	**15 900**	**42 031**	**41 430**
Private wage and salary workers	2 201	8 499	12 616	17 502	1 942	6 989	17 196	13 101	30 304	30 000
Federal government workers	259	137	1 512	2 226	361	1 122	647	438	2 902	2 867
State government workers	114	767	571	1 179	114	417	3 608	405	1 169	1 149
Local government workers	386	1 036	2 445	2 257	412	1 352	2 322	1 421	6 178	5 987
Self-employed workers	105	315	530	553	106	228	505	449	1 302	1 259
Unpaid family workers	42	52	71	116	13	64	80	86	176	168
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 783**	**23 794**	**42 279**	**54 495**	**7 180**	**23 738**	**52 521**	**35 255**	**93 856**	**92 198**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36	127	308	527	7	108	258	213	1 096	914
Mining	20	32	47	24	7	4	18	70	46	46
Construction	629	1 339	3 371	4 424	486	1 730	3 410	2 270	7 706	7 501
Manufacturing	2 822	6 397	9 720	5 597	1 345	5 101	7 493	6 427	8 486	8 345
Nondurable goods	2 504	3 212	1 653	1 761	926	991	4 961	3 238	2 457	2 416
Food and kindred products	15	259	426	426	64	256	277	428	545	538
Textile mill and finished textile products	378	436	150	202	76	114	609	1 361	250	250
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	136	551	583	614	124	203	1 184	503	963	952
Durable goods	318	3 185	8 067	3 836	419	4 110	2 532	3 189	6 029	5 929
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	78	218	144	264	49	98	408	567	390	390
Metal industries	81	1 029	298	324	16	195	925	832	485	479
Machinery, except electrical	25	420	566	275	88	134	365	434	656	656
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	1 173	231	296	22	569	218	851	577	573
Transportation equipment	34	66	6 345	2 215	31	3 043	105	140	3 255	3 174
Transportation	255	678	1 068	2 527	363	885	1 503	2 840	4 185	4 129
Communications and other public utilities	161	500	1 075	1 637	173	779	1 465	858	2 231	2 177
Wholesale trade	121	791	1 177	2 848	205	758	2 339	2 128	3 985	3 958
Retail trade	1 206	3 621	7 580	11 180	1 367	4 077	8 547	6 930	20 064	19 807
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	138	494	1 031	1 630	222	770	947	1 059	2 677	2 583
Eating and drinking places	273	880	1 857	3 122	312	750	2 065	1 636	5 431	5 416
Banking and credit agencies	151	575	769	1 214	92	506	1 959	903	2 615	2 581
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	143	966	1 390	2 061	301	639	3 094	1 434	5 170	5 132
Business and repair services	121	788	1 492	2 854	317	892	2 694	1 393	5 568	5 505
Private households	30	174	202	226	62	86	262	176	382	382
Other personal services	162	531	1 235	1 566	166	629	1 173	1 070	2 794	2 779
Entertainment and recreation services	42	191	789	537	88	205	754	270	1 089	1 083
Professional and related services	1 209	6 382	8 032	11 199	1 269	4 895	13 630	7 199	18 932	18 673
Hospitals	322	1 205	1 481	2 412	339	1 413	3 489	2 124	2 961	2 945
Health services, except hospitals	218	862	960	1 552	141	619	1 463	1 366	2 644	2 619
Educational services	494	2 949	3 498	4 325	563	1 708	5 439	1 990	8 333	8 192
Public administration	675	702	4 024	6 074	932	2 444	3 922	1 074	9 507	9 186
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 376**	**14 856**	**32 621**	**67 405**	**4 800**	**16 902**	**32 840**	**21 750**	**76 619**	**75 299**
Worked in 1979	5 346	14 821	32 432	66 873	4 758	16 830	32 668	21 491	76 139	74 819
50 to 52 weeks	3 922	10 226	23 984	48 509	3 554	12 655	21 555	15 008	56 826	55 851
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 810	9 616	22 871	45 886	3 329	12 038	20 303	14 104	54 202	53 260
With unemployment in 1979	727	1 763	4 412	8 560	648	2 084	4 851	3 544	10 188	10 035
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	199	427	1 192	2 350	245	748	1 313	1 190	2 611	2 586
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 858**	**13 609**	**22 062**	**32 223**	**3 603**	**12 393**	**29 958**	**18 872**	**51 546**	**50 820**
Worked in 1979	3 782	13 467	21 615	31 638	3 531	12 199	29 593	18 487	50 753	50 034
50 to 52 weeks	2 114	6 579	10 813	15 629	1 974	6 583	15 951	10 501	24 560	24 197
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 862	5 530	8 932	12 719	1 562	5 443	13 895	8 827	19 973	19 686
With unemployment in 1979	660	1 878	4 452	6 920	607	2 109	4 700	3 236	9 909	9 771
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	204	354	1 246	1 908	211	588	933	1 023	2 335	2 257

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's									
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**46 229**	**36 457**	**171 176**	**137 226**	**33 950**	**55 859**	**107 816**	**221 818**	**3 174**	**218 644**	**33 798**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 748	5 836	31 716	25 988	5 728	12 899	28 177	57 623	565	57 058	7 075
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 851	2 852	12 772	10 263	2 509	5 776	11 593	27 880	256	27 624	3 348
Officials and administrators, public administration	133	101	450	311	139	123	740	1 436	13	1 423	389
Management related occupations	1 000	668	3 152	2 583	569	1 234	3 024	7 094	18	7 076	807
Professional specialty occupations	9 897	2 984	18 944	15 725	3 219	7 123	16 584	29 743	309	29 434	3 727
Engineers and natural scientists	1 142	381	3 763	3 394	369	1 451	4 043	5 310	43	5 267	580
Engineers	668	249	2 403	2 173	230	1 104	2 977	3 454	37	3 417	282
Health diagnosing occupations	821	159	746	643	103	272	659	1 792	11	1 781	157
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 543	386	2 543	2 116	427	971	2 022	4 198	21	4 177	472
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 415	1 423	8 265	6 645	1 620	2 871	6 281	11 730	181	11 549	1 755
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 192	1 078	6 338	5 146	1 192	1 927	4 318	8 937	136	8 801	1 309
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 789	9 737	45 181	36 941	8 240	17 216	35 304	77 302	785	76 517	11 172
Health technologists and technicians	820	408	1 972	1 715	257	426	877	2 310	21	2 289	371
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 487	452	3 341	2 842	499	1 541	3 496	5 586	67	5 519	971
Sales occupations	4 536	3 665	16 010	12 818	3 192	5 487	12 330	28 995	308	28 687	3 857
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	757	722	2 730	2 106	624	840	2 016	3 951	31	3 920	750
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 321	917	3 966	3 151	815	1 831	2 896	9 232	56	9 176	862
Other sales occupations	2 458	2 026	9 314	7 561	1 753	2 816	7 418	15 812	221	15 591	2 245
Cashiers	619	713	3 237	2 583	654	979	2 416	5 350	109	5 241	779
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 946	5 212	23 858	19 566	4 292	9 762	18 601	40 411	389	40 022	5 973
Computer equipment operators	145	131	552	433	119	214	400	1 114	–	1 114	103
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 686	1 436	6 785	5 580	1 205	3 179	5 938	11 499	71	11 428	1 925
Financial records processing occupations	871	674	2 941	2 377	564	913	2 399	5 944	80	5 864	787
Mail and message distributing occupations	301	202	898	775	123	392	525	1 187	43	1 144	265
Service occupations	4 862	3 308	17 461	13 940	3 521	5 826	11 827	23 211	319	22 892	3 378
Private household occupations	169	145	786	514	272	145	417	749	14	735	125
Protective service occupations	640	510	2 050	1 573	477	777	2 253	4 818	61	4 757	686
Police and firefighters	243	195	729	539	190	270	966	2 571	20	2 551	252
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 053	2 653	14 625	11 853	2 772	4 904	9 157	17 644	244	17 400	2 567
Food service occupations	1 956	1 002	5 753	4 620	1 133	1 986	4 393	8 493	89	8 404	1 105
Cleaning and building service occupations	754	680	4 125	3 398	727	842	1 632	2 832	60	2 772	495
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 351	1 332	4 293	2 726	1 567	1 044	1 546	2 802	228	2 574	599
Farm operators and managers	581	976	2 220	1 309	911	587	251	914	86	828	378
Farm workers and related occupations	660	296	1 767	1 224	543	237	536	1 624	116	1 508	175
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 937	5 484	25 502	20 562	4 940	7 611	17 920	35 868	760	35 108	5 350
Mechanics and repairers	1 376	1 855	7 436	6 180	1 256	2 131	4 891	12 417	245	12 172	1 598
Construction trades	2 301	1 609	8 744	7 116	1 628	2 703	7 663	14 371	394	13 977	1 995
Precision production occupations	1 254	1 994	8 798	7 109	1 689	2 749	5 331	9 030	116	8 914	1 755
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 542	10 760	47 023	37 069	9 954	11 263	13 042	25 012	517	24 495	6 224
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 519	5 476	19 739	15 446	4 293	4 354	2 979	4 754	94	4 660	2 617
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 239	1 677	7 755	6 432	1 323	2 361	2 918	3 804	111	3 693	597
Transportation occupations	1 144	1 250	6 978	5 480	1 498	1 776	2 499	6 794	137	6 657	1 010
Motor vehicle operators	1 075	1 193	6 549	5 090	1 459	1 690	2 108	5 645	96	5 549	920
Material moving equipment operators	245	496	2 293	1 776	517	486	878	1 734	18	1 716	364
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 395	1 861	10 258	7 935	2 323	2 286	3 768	7 926	157	7 769	1 636
Construction laborers	309	272	1 593	1 235	358	331	840	1 834	49	1 785	251
Freight, stock, and material handlers	386	560	2 772	2 262	510	666	911	2 116	40	2 076	378
Employed females 16 years and over	**21 324**	**15 694**	**67 701**	**54 366**	**13 335**	**24 228**	**45 611**	**95 787**	**1 161**	**94 626**	**13 857**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 523	2 468	12 878	10 345	2 533	5 193	11 686	24 402	276	24 126	3 090
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 696	797	3 404	2 753	651	1 612	3 734	9 191	110	9 081	1 120
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	30	162	115	47	39	195	443	–	443	66
Management related occupations	370	242	938	770	168	498	1 170	2 663	3	2 660	338
Professional specialty occupations	4 827	1 671	9 474	7 592	1 882	3 581	7 952	15 211	166	15 045	1 970
Engineers and natural scientists	172	57	320	238	82	103	295	350	–	350	71
Engineers	41	23	125	94	31	34	93	99	–	99	5
Health diagnosing occupations	86	–	75	69	6	43	70	208	11	197	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 410	351	2 150	1 805	345	897	1 822	3 700	21	3 679	411
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 314	1 061	5 781	4 623	1 158	2 079	4 402	8 493	129	8 364	1 174
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 461	839	4 844	3 907	937	1 525	3 365	6 939	105	6 834	955
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 526	6 157	27 646	22 730	4 916	10 923	23 118	49 908	518	49 390	7 047
Health technologists and technicians	606	375	1 642	1 417	225	375	798	1 955	21	1 934	343
Technologists and technicians, except health	436	145	721	629	92	415	750	1 224	5	1 219	319
Sales occupations	2 020	1 673	7 858	6 352	1 506	2 581	7 048	14 912	168	14 744	1 827
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	188	138	787	566	221	235	655	1 139	14	1 125	176
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	305	192	826	708	118	365	989	2 784	14	2 770	234
Other sales occupations	1 527	1 343	6 245	5 078	1 167	1 981	5 404	10 989	140	10 849	1 417
Cashiers	424	598	2 848	2 274	574	869	2 191	4 692	89	4 603	613
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 464	3 964	17 425	14 332	3 093	7 552	14 522	31 817	324	31 493	4 558
Computer equipment operators	78	88	302	233	69	125	280	758	–	758	77
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 668	1 409	6 661	5 478	1 183	3 148	5 750	11 229	71	11 158	1 902
Financial records processing occupations	771	573	2 562	2 053	509	814	2 081	5 392	80	5 312	676
Mail and message distributing occupations	66	34	132	117	15	160	175	357	25	332	66
Service occupations	2 688	1 893	10 294	8 202	2 092	3 560	6 691	13 541	219	13 322	1 818
Private household occupations	161	145	776	509	267	145	417	734	14	720	125
Protective service occupations	62	30	153	132	21	118	210	546	–	546	12
Police and firefighters	10	3	14	7	7	7	63	186	–	186	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 465	1 718	9 365	7 561	1 804	3 297	6 064	12 261	205	12 056	1 681
Food service occupations	1 187	787	4 348	3 486	862	1 365	2 911	6 165	89	6 076	800
Cleaning and building service occupations	263	138	1 195	1 012	183	135	464	759	28	731	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	253	208	505	350	155	100	160	597	29	568	55
Farm operators and managers	96	127	238	136	102	41	28	112	–	112	25
Farm workers and related occupations	157	81	238	191	47	59	132	463	20	443	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	457	386	1 854	1 509	345	546	1 092	2 090	12	2 078	367
Mechanics and repairers	155	23	253	227	26	100	146	424	–	424	50
Construction trades	39	48	165	137	28	49	236	369	–	369	33
Precision production occupations	263	315	1 431	1 145	286	391	710	1 297	12	1 285	284
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 877	4 582	14 524	11 230	3 294	3 906	2 864	5 249	107	5 142	1 480
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	692	3 102	8 078	5 825	2 253	2 038	972	1 696	20	1 676	692
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	795	957	4 016	3 471	545	1 170	579	740	10	730	257
Transportation occupations	138	166	453	370	83	194	669	1 371	29	1 342	192
Motor vehicle operators	138	166	438	355	83	194	669	1 357	29	1 328	188
Material moving equipment operators	8	19	181	141	40	64	20	70	–	70	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	244	338	1 796	1 423	373	440	624	1 372	48	1 324	312
Construction laborers	35	–	44	38	6	8	22	78	–	78	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	38	76	408	328	80	136	193	415	8	407	78

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

CSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**226 977**	**91 600**	**1 086 100**	**100 044**	**486 748**	**499 308**	**22 755**	**14 852**	**7 903**	**23 901**	**17 949**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64 017	21 934	440 097	57 680	179 868	202 549	4 627	3 163	1 464	8 983	3 518
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31 962	10 744	200 289	21 711	80 687	97 891	2 398	1 607	791	2 702	1 815
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 569	294	26 703	3 755	9 950	12 998	101	56	45	72	71
Management related occupations	9 609	2 703	59 606	6 616	22 425	30 565	602	383	219	577	402
Professional specialty occupations	32 055	11 190	239 808	35 969	99 181	104 658	2 229	1 556	673	6 281	1 703
Engineers and natural scientists	6 227	1 795	61 339	4 114	27 553	29 672	434	346	88	677	221
Engineers	3 493	1 203	25 263	761	12 243	12 259	339	274	65	420	156
Health diagnosing occupations	1 833	812	10 552	1 558	5 380	3 614	42	36	6	551	125
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 234	1 800	19 718	1 466	9 397	8 855	319	222	97	1 003	242
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 295	4 275	59 482	6 108	27 073	26 301	888	601	287	2 861	734
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 550	3 264	36 313	2 164	16 799	17 350	708	472	236	1 186	512
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	84 766	31 036	390 419	30 313	179 187	180 919	7 336	4 634	2 702	7 871	5 531
Health technologists and technicians	2 341	1 186	6 908	416	3 775	2 717	207	151	56	480	260
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 905	1 932	49 789	6 110	22 032	21 647	340	214	126	898	244
Sales occupations	28 340	10 878	103 653	5 970	49 504	48 179	2 952	1 896	1 056	2 244	2 158
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 875	1 490	14 199	735	6 410	7 054	405	247	158	308	369
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 460	4 012	34 877	2 324	15 713	16 840	988	612	376	579	619
Other sales occupations	13 005	5 376	54 577	2 911	27 381	24 285	1 559	1 037	522	1 357	1 170
Cashiers	4 103	1 744	15 825	784	8 145	6 896	434	276	158	371	356
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48 180	17 040	230 069	17 817	103 876	108 376	3 837	2 373	1 464	4 249	2 869
Computer equipment operators	1 528	504	6 043	339	2 531	3 173	161	95	66	107	78
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 463	4 842	86 181	6 655	37 765	41 761	1 036	632	404	1 382	796
Financial records processing occupations	6 010	2 385	22 506	1 414	10 946	10 146	464	306	158	483	371
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 112	620	8 095	530	3 869	3 696	130	84	46	131	88
Service occupations	18 299	10 117	92 730	6 995	42 836	42 899	2 333	1 502	831	2 702	1 907
Private household occupations	549	292	5 118	1 017	1 879	2 222	152	58	94	88	80
Protective service occupations	3 786	1 200	19 688	906	9 153	9 629	357	187	170	329	282
Police and firefighters	1 807	588	10 190	208	4 911	5 071	165	62	103	111	121
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 964	8 625	67 924	5 072	31 804	31 048	1 824	1 257	567	2 285	1 545
Food service occupations	6 343	3 473	33 837	2 890	15 942	15 005	873	568	305	1 236	560
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 560	1 862	10 551	571	4 976	5 004	426	307	119	265	385
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 114	1 072	9 083	387	4 523	4 173	182	135	47	295	94
Farm operators and managers	706	388	2 363	57	1 162	1 144	77	62	15	65	31
Farm workers and related occupations	1 256	524	6 377	330	3 188	2 859	90	64	26	199	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30 448	11 192	89 793	2 375	47 153	40 265	2 785	1 907	878	1 855	2 560
Mechanics and repairers	9 192	3 602	27 449	594	14 315	12 540	817	579	238	438	913
Construction trades	12 366	3 864	41 737	1 158	21 574	19 005	750	521	229	843	710
Precision production occupations	8 789	3 644	20 516	617	11 243	8 656	1 165	770	395	574	923
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 333	16 249	63 978	2 294	33 181	28 503	5 492	3 511	1 981	2 195	4 339
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 260	5 083	14 788	686	8 163	5 939	1 988	1 162	826	584	2 383
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 888	2 358	5 238	153	2 568	2 517	1 090	836	254	397	584
Transportation occupations	6 249	4 161	17 672	764	9 200	7 708	966	598	368	478	455
Motor vehicle operators	5 729	3 470	17 070	736	8 929	7 405	946	584	362	431	431
Material moving equipment operators	1 498	673	3 296	42	1 646	1 608	150	90	60	68	171
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 438	3 974	22 984	649	11 604	10 731	1 298	825	473	668	746
Construction laborers	1 428	599	5 600	165	2 488	2 947	158	92	66	125	114
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 034	1 168	5 760	122	3 110	2 528	421	299	122	227	231
Employed females 16 years and over	**98 738**	**39 776**	**488 682**	**49 306**	**213 915**	**225 461**	**9 663**	**6 224**	**3 439**	**11 765**	**8 035**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 040	8 995	171 433	25 061	68 549	77 823	1 724	1 161	563	4 134	1 480
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 593	2 874	70 304	9 575	27 276	33 453	558	405	153	1 027	531
Officials and administrators, public administration	486	97	7 590	1 572	2 605	3 413	30	19	11	42	23
Management related occupations	3 742	866	22 711	2 763	8 459	11 489	160	122	38	226	162
Professional specialty occupations	16 447	6 121	101 129	15 486	41 273	44 370	1 166	756	410	3 107	949
Engineers and natural scientists	906	134	9 777	1 286	3 864	4 627	66	34	32	120	36
Engineers	179	51	850	92	405	353	35	20	15	36	13
Health diagnosing occupations	211	94	1 409	293	594	522	–	–	–	74	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 575	1 621	17 718	1 240	8 385	8 093	256	182	74	910	225
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8 013	3 309	41 785	3 782	18 455	19 548	704	462	242	1 470	540
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 084	2 673	28 216	1 521	12 607	14 088	611	402	209	808	385
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 482	19 087	248 459	19 265	113 596	115 598	4 336	2 777	1 559	5 195	3 379
Health technologists and technicians	1 912	1 092	4 994	293	2 555	2 146	179	129	50	319	237
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 062	469	16 530	3 214	6 598	6 718	91	55	36	332	72
Sales occupations	11 800	4 668	50 771	3 013	23 230	24 528	1 246	821	425	1 094	916
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	963	447	4 100	246	1 713	2 141	138	81	57	100	51
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 310	733	12 507	901	4 719	6 887	162	97	65	147	117
Other sales occupations	8 527	3 488	34 164	1 866	16 798	15 500	946	643	303	847	748
Cashiers	3 355	1 523	12 075	579	5 973	5 523	397	264	133	252	292
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38 708	12 858	176 164	12 745	81 213	82 206	2 820	1 772	1 048	3 450	2 154
Computer equipment operators	918	251	2 639	153	1 235	1 251	92	52	40	46	51
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 142	4 743	84 282	6 278	37 136	40 868	1 014	615	399	1 364	769
Financial records processing occupations	5 171	2 001	17 897	900	9 111	7 886	405	267	138	412	297
Mail and message distributing occupations	371	121	2 283	104	1 189	990	5	–	5	23	–
Service occupations	9 811	6 324	49 012	3 948	22 122	22 942	1 385	899	486	1 492	1 086
Private household occupations	507	262	4 851	959	1 783	2 109	152	58	94	80	80
Protective service occupations	406	91	2 563	235	1 104	1 224	31	31	–	45	27
Police and firefighters	97	12	574	38	193	343	–	–	–	4	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 898	5 971	41 598	2 754	19 235	19 609	1 202	810	392	1 367	979
Food service occupations	4 253	2 587	19 574	1 402	9 302	8 870	639	415	224	675	411
Cleaning and building service occupations	563	577	3 099	221	1 149	1 729	105	59	46	105	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	391	140	1 954	77	997	880	40	22	18	71	38
Farm operators and managers	107	23	476	21	214	241	26	16	10	22	18
Farm workers and related occupations	274	111	1 427	56	761	610	14	6	8	49	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 562	818	5 861	409	2 910	2 542	281	182	99	207	179
Mechanics and repairers	223	72	904	56	372	476	33	23	10	64	12
Construction trades	190	79	850	133	318	399	17	13	4	14	32
Precision production occupations	1 149	661	4 101	214	2 220	1 667	231	146	85	129	135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 452	4 412	11 963	546	5 741	5 676	1 897	1 183	714	666	1 873
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 117	2 355	4 375	274	2 141	1 960	991	560	431	294	1 377
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 129	962	1 653	62	767	824	528	381	147	240	362
Transportation occupations	861	380	3 017	73	1 343	1 601	33	14	19	21	39
Motor vehicle operators	852	380	3 011	73	1 343	1 595	33	14	19	21	39
Material moving equipment operators	107	32	100	11	49	40	6	–	6	–	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 238	683	2 818	126	1 441	1 251	339	228	111	111	89
Construction laborers	47	24	258	8	124	126	6	–	6	22	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	250	209	858	13	470	375	92	57	35	24	27

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)							Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**36 032**	**34 243**	**1 789**	**34 776**	**94 872**	**211 156**	**26 988**	**176 243**	**71 308**	**969 529**	**100 044**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 721	7 367	354	9 513	24 826	55 655	5 779	52 480	17 810	405 099	57 680
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 756	2 628	128	4 208	10 249	26 961	2 749	25 726	8 713	183 197	21 711
Officials and administrators, public administration	52	46	6	54	643	1 366	298	1 199	208	24 920	3 755
Management related occupations	864	816	48	981	2 671	6 952	695	7 916	2 161	55 104	6 616
Professional specialty occupations	4 965	4 739	226	5 305	14 577	28 694	3 030	26 754	9 097	221 902	35 969
Engineers and natural scientists	1 511	1 503	8	1 159	3 573	5 166	530	5 039	1 317	56 070	4 114
Engineers	860	856	4	898	2 632	3 358	286	2 772	921	22 626	761
Health diagnosing occupations	249	247	2	234	596	1 766	138	1 582	721	9 806	1 558
Health assessment and treating occupations	650	635	15	792	1 748	4 057	353	4 547	1 468	18 089	1 466
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 631	1 503	128	1 948	5 553	11 253	1 427	9 171	3 435	53 184	6 108
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 419	1 306	113	1 261	3 897	8 564	1 067	6 030	2 600	31 630	2 164
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 541	10 007	534	11 642	31 682	74 427	9 149	67 590	25 308	351 064	30 313
Health technologists and technicians	499	484	15	297	786	2 215	293	1 970	979	6 352	416
Technologists and technicians, except health	968	912	56	997	3 167	5 373	812	4 681	1 462	45 218	6 110
Sales occupations	3 648	3 413	235	3 828	11 146	27 986	3 133	22 876	8 993	92 614	5 970
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	544	457	87	511	1 787	3 710	515	3 036	1 201	12 227	735
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	926	886	40	1 455	2 675	9 032	744	9 256	3 289	31 630	2 324
Other sales occupations	2 178	2 070	108	1 862	6 684	15 244	1 874	10 584	4 503	48 757	2 911
Cashiers	708	668	40	622	2 137	5 087	684	3 180	1 393	14 160	784
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 426	5 198	228	6 520	16 583	38 853	4 911	38 063	13 874	206 880	17 817
Computer equipment operators	108	104	4	170	363	1 085	75	1 283	400	5 410	339
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 578	1 495	83	2 125	5 173	11 056	1 560	11 157	3 881	77 540	6 655
Financial records processing occupations	695	672	23	590	2 119	5 706	624	4 905	1 937	19 707	1 414
Mail and message distributing occupations	188	183	5	275	435	1 079	210	795	467	7 052	530
Service occupations	3 608	3 431	177	3 960	10 554	22 306	2 893	14 288	8 015	81 101	6 995
Private household occupations	96	89	7	112	364	713	112	449	229	4 427	1 017
Protective service occupations	377	353	24	462	1 965	4 628	570	2 755	970	16 440	906
Police and firefighters	155	150	5	149	870	2 457	220	1 316	466	8 128	208
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 135	2 989	146	3 386	8 225	16 965	2 211	11 084	6 816	60 234	5 072
Food service occupations	1 203	1 143	60	1 435	4 076	8 233	910	5 042	2 792	30 518	2 890
Cleaning and building service occupations	887	867	20	527	1 434	2 673	434	2 059	1 374	8 859	571
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	254	238	16	186	965	1 946	140	830	326	5 774	387
Farm operators and managers	74	72	2	81	98	430	29	128	53	886	57
Farm workers and related occupations	162	148	14	91	362	1 319	96	623	227	4 687	330
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 323	5 079	244	3 953	15 665	33 549	3 955	21 245	8 205	73 020	2 375
Mechanics and repairers	1 665	1 607	58	1 013	4 245	11 558	1 069	6 196	2 653	22 538	594
Construction trades	1 764	1 677	87	1 508	6 634	13 333	1 550	8 681	2 722	33 273	1 158
Precision production occupations	1 845	1 760	85	1 426	4 758	8 613	1 336	6 315	2 799	17 178	617
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 585	8 121	464	5 522	11 180	23 273	5 072	19 810	11 644	53 471	2 294
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 885	3 683	202	1 993	2 468	4 397	2 135	6 998	3 571	12 842	686
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	947	894	53	1 177	2 726	3 502	514	2 080	1 768	4 309	153
Transportation occupations	1 310	1 244	66	924	2 049	6 339	790	4 364	3 066	14 799	764
Motor vehicle operators	1 258	1 192	66	863	1 706	5 272	724	3 978	2 546	14 294	736
Material moving equipment operators	476	445	31	180	705	1 646	304	956	394	2 510	42
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 967	1 855	112	1 248	3 232	7 389	1 329	5 412	2 845	19 011	649
Construction laborers	307	294	13	164	699	1 686	223	1 066	438	4 540	165
Freight, stock, and material handlers	483	454	29	378	801	1 967	289	1 431	812	4 920	122
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 248**	**13 512**	**736**	**15 403**	**40 480**	**91 715**	**11 136**	**78 713**	**31 824**	**441 150**	**49 306**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 057	2 875	182	3 722	10 390	23 447	2 450	21 641	7 216	158 224	25 061
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	762	719	43	1 127	3 321	8 835	892	7 912	2 271	64 937	9 575
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	20	6	30	169	420	50	362	63	7 183	1 572
Management related occupations	257	234	23	385	1 021	2 613	290	3 146	687	20 923	2 763
Professional specialty occupations	2 295	2 156	139	2 595	7 069	14 612	1 558	13 729	4 945	93 287	15 486
Engineers and natural scientists	111	111	–	88	270	350	83	755	85	9 257	1 286
Engineers	39	39	–	30	93	99	5	166	40	760	92
Health diagnosing occupations	30	30	–	30	58	190	12	172	88	1 308	293
Health assessment and treating occupations	574	563	11	725	1 595	3 575	309	3 987	1 295	16 277	1 240
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 292	1 199	93	1 411	3 950	8 130	957	6 501	2 658	37 237	3 782
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 158	1 077	81	1 014	3 071	6 650	777	4 856	2 123	24 653	1 521
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 662	6 370	292	7 314	20 591	47 975	5 756	43 338	15 757	224 033	19 265
Health technologists and technicians	424	411	13	259	715	1 860	265	1 589	899	4 551	293
Technologists and technicians, except health	254	245	9	294	682	1 188	243	1 669	362	15 537	3 214
Sales occupations	1 904	1 805	99	1 779	6 305	14 373	1 536	9 615	3 942	45 535	3 013
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	128	108	20	166	592	1 056	117	756	380	3 632	246
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	308	303	5	281	891	2 719	213	1 945	628	11 470	901
Other sales occupations	1 468	1 394	74	1 332	4 822	10 598	1 206	6 914	2 934	30 433	1 866
Cashiers	601	561	40	553	1 928	4 479	530	2 582	1 226	10 699	579
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 080	3 909	171	4 982	12 889	30 554	3 712	30 465	10 554	158 410	12 745
Computer equipment operators	70	68	2	87	250	729	60	787	205	2 427	153
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 551	1 470	81	2 096	5 028	10 786	1 537	10 863	3 790	75 771	6 278
Financial records processing occupations	588	567	21	510	1 835	5 168	528	4 149	1 632	15 412	900
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	24	2	132	118	326	53	287	75	1 934	104
Service occupations	2 219	2 097	122	2 420	6 011	12 958	1 534	7 630	4 965	42 587	3 948
Private household occupations	96	89	7	112	364	698	108	418	199	4 195	959
Protective service occupations	18	18	–	84	195	531	13	298	75	2 264	235
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	7	63	181	–	81	7	457	38
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 105	1 990	115	2 224	5 452	11 729	1 413	6 914	4 691	36 128	2 754
Food service occupations	926	871	55	916	2 700	5 931	639	3 299	2 036	17 164	1 402
Cleaning and building service occupations	275	270	5	89	433	690	64	422	388	2 367	221
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	30	–	7	117	482	19	134	80	1 298	77
Farm operators and managers	4	4	–	–	20	86	8	7	8	185	21
Farm workers and related occupations	14	14	–	7	97	383	11	127	66	1 069	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	360	328	32	261	979	2 009	237	1 254	612	5 139	409
Mechanics and repairers	62	59	3	22	122	413	29	169	65	755	56
Construction trades	54	49	5	20	231	369	33	148	58	705	133
Precision production occupations	244	220	24	213	626	1 227	175	937	489	3 673	214
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 920	1 812	108	1 679	2 392	4 844	1 140	4 716	3 194	9 869	546
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 030	965	65	812	823	1 586	573	2 362	1 659	3 789	274
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	451	432	19	555	534	679	218	793	787	1 445	62
Transportation occupations	81	80	1	76	518	1 247	90	596	255	2 225	73
Motor vehicle operators	73	72	1	76	518	1 233	86	591	255	2 219	73
Material moving equipment operators	38	32	6	5	20	70	33	92	13	80	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	320	303	17	231	497	1 262	226	873	480	2 330	126
Construction laborers	5	5	–	8	22	78	–	34	24	216	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93	89	4	55	158	386	51	178	138	684	13

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**442 526**	**426 959**	**46 272**	**73 267**	**15 935**	**35 170**	**32 660**	**7 590**	**14 742**	**31 908**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	167 168	180 251	21 863	33 725	5 677	7 516	6 890	1 804	3 133	7 200
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	74 205	87 281	10 668	15 046	1 698	3 808	3 474	783	1 605	3 369
Officials and administrators, public administration	9 308	11 857	1 487	2 382	72	170	133	78	65	198
Management related occupations	20 745	27 743	3 529	4 977	369	1 067	1 023	199	365	901
Professional specialty occupations	92 963	92 970	11 195	18 679	3 979	3 708	3 416	1 021	1 528	3 831
Engineers and natural scientists	25 744	26 212	2 528	3 898	403	788	736	234	182	998
Engineers	11 305	10 560	842	1 377	215	629	596	117	130	718
Health diagnosing occupations	5 062	3 186	314	666	377	148	148	29	111	85
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 804	7 819	903	1 526	603	475	436	76	207	543
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24 811	22 265	2 136	3 699	1 737	1 460	1 327	479	647	1 393
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15 129	14 337	1 306	1 816	653	1 161	1 046	326	437	945
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	164 446	156 305	16 355	26 676	5 261	11 145	10 490	2 921	4 606	11 161
Health technologists and technicians	3 614	2 322	206	362	362	327	311	91	225	308
Technologists and technicians, except health	20 496	18 612	2 235	3 618	541	874	831	187	213	973
Sales occupations	45 610	41 034	3 430	5 488	1 402	3 703	3 466	1 036	1 796	4 030
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 638	5 854	443	656	158	465	404	168	331	636
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14 619	14 687	1 488	2 177	372	1 017	950	261	543	875
Other sales occupations	25 353	20 493	1 499	2 655	872	2 221	2 112	607	922	2 519
Cashiers	7 530	5 846	396	733	198	802	745	213	283	746
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94 726	94 337	10 484	17 208	2 956	6 241	5 882	1 607	2 372	5 850
Computer equipment operators	2 298	2 773	304	419	74	150	142	24	52	166
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33 971	36 914	4 488	7 537	933	1 772	1 646	506	685	1 731
Financial records processing occupations	9 742	8 551	834	1 303	316	999	959	192	326	741
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 513	3 009	251	498	107	170	149	75	70	158
Service occupations	38 418	35 688	3 419	5 737	1 869	3 251	3 036	730	1 588	3 454
Private household occupations	1 674	1 736	179	207	77	104	96	18	50	133
Protective service occupations	7 579	7 955	615	1 156	195	804	768	163	249	760
Police and firefighters	3 754	4 166	309	515	64	449	427	46	116	284
Service occupations, except protective and household	29 165	25 997	2 625	4 374	1 597	2 343	2 172	549	1 289	2 561
Food service occupations	14 832	12 796	1 300	2 203	820	1 014	945	220	475	1 335
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 484	3 804	354	609	188	465	433	116	297	538
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 036	2 351	200	355	222	452	271	49	64	318
Farm operators and managers	395	434	17	53	52	178	82	12	19	9
Farm workers and related occupations	2 553	1 804	163	282	153	239	171	37	45	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40 290	30 355	2 506	3 933	1 289	7 568	7 044	968	1 978	5 731
Mechanics and repairers	12 334	9 610	802	1 294	297	2 619	2 385	243	704	1 610
Construction trades	18 137	13 978	1 011	1 679	572	2 872	2 682	344	506	2 627
Precision production occupations	9 808	6 753	693	960	420	2 065	1 965	381	754	1 494
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29 168	22 009	1 929	2 841	1 617	5 238	4 929	1 118	3 373	4 044
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 343	4 813	490	741	429	953	903	413	1 816	900
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 252	1 904	100	239	287	945	917	109	458	1 055
Transportation occupations	8 060	5 975	574	775	311	1 359	1 228	204	361	713
Motor vehicle operators	7 826	5 732	527	751	300	1 118	1 000	176	337	563
Material moving equipment operators	1 447	1 021	91	40	41	397	378	53	123	236
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 066	8 296	674	1 046	549	1 584	1 503	339	615	1 140
Construction laborers	2 152	2 223	181	348	104	435	397	44	74	166
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 796	2 002	157	257	171	334	323	66	188	315
Employed females 16 years and over	**196 303**	**195 541**	**22 676**	**35 903**	**7 829**	**14 096**	**13 069**	**3 191**	**6 628**	**13 684**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63 900	69 263	9 425	14 548	2 578	3 103	2 827	748	1 292	3 121
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25 217	30 145	4 623	6 513	701	1 187	1 056	276	459	1 193
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 451	3 160	498	864	42	60	43	3	23	51
Management related occupations	7 764	10 396	1 440	2 206	161	397	373	93	149	402
Professional specialty occupations	38 683	39 118	4 802	8 035	1 877	1 916	1 771	472	833	1 928
Engineers and natural scientists	3 673	4 298	533	910	84	38	38	26	23	97
Engineers	365	303	42	73	22	20	20	–	6	44
Health diagnosing occupations	560	455	40	118	42	33	33	–	–	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 887	7 150	828	1 406	545	404	376	65	190	497
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16 986	16 469	1 457	2 570	843	1 149	1 056	313	472	1 033
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 465	11 667	1 022	1 412	425	933	855	254	323	749
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	104 100	100 668	10 745	17 705	3 472	7 470	7 010	1 763	2 840	7 241
Health technologists and technicians	2 456	1 802	143	261	236	312	296	86	207	259
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 190	6 133	920	1 563	214	184	165	50	62	221
Sales occupations	21 512	21 010	1 556	2 793	664	1 955	1 805	428	766	2 373
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 556	1 830	149	186	54	92	65	44	45	246
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 469	6 100	591	950	91	283	246	65	109	318
Other sales occupations	15 487	13 080	816	1 657	519	1 580	1 494	319	612	1 809
Cashiers	5 468	4 652	276	518	132	695	643	139	251	708
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	73 942	71 723	8 126	13 088	2 358	5 019	4 744	1 199	1 805	4 388
Computer equipment operators	1 164	1 110	128	221	36	117	109	18	46	112
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33 405	36 088	4 335	7 278	921	1 752	1 626	495	658	1 671
Financial records processing occupations	8 052	6 460	648	854	272	927	887	162	252	622
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 044	786	48	143	23	47	47	16	–	22
Service occupations	19 945	18 694	1 844	2 780	1 089	1 898	1 748	354	929	1 893
Private household occupations	1 571	1 665	179	194	69	104	96	18	50	133
Protective service occupations	1 004	1 025	69	222	27	112	107	8	27	56
Police and firefighters	144	275	43	52	4	38	33	–	–	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	17 370	16 004	1 596	2 364	993	1 682	1 545	328	852	1 704
Food service occupations	8 526	7 236	754	1 048	456	833	774	153	345	940
Cleaning and building service occupations	987	1 159	135	210	93	121	109	15	78	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	679	542	46	93	58	70	40	13	20	23
Farm operators and managers	67	97	–	31	15	18	4	8	13	–
Farm workers and related occupations	590	423	40	62	43	45	29	5	7	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 677	2 053	284	295	147	421	403	65	137	498
Mechanics and repairers	336	363	70	62	44	105	105	5	5	65
Construction trades	268	304	36	50	–	49	49	6	25	138
Precision production occupations	2 073	1 386	178	183	103	267	249	54	107	295
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 002	4 321	332	482	485	1 134	1 041	248	1 410	908
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 924	1 591	174	299	230	290	277	130	1 020	313
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	746	637	26	48	175	163	156	55	284	207
Transportation occupations	1 023	1 129	74	51	7	384	319	6	30	151
Motor vehicle operators	1 023	1 123	68	51	7	384	319	6	30	151
Material moving equipment operators	47	22	–	–	–	13	13	6	6	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 262	942	58	84	73	284	276	51	70	231
Construction laborers	116	92	8	4	22	16	16	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	405	266	9	17	12	83	61	5	27	62

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 783**	**23 794**	**42 279**	**54 495**	**7 180**	**23 738**	**52 521**	**35 255**	**93 856**	**92 198**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 325	7 189	11 349	13 665	1 840	5 596	18 127	7 629	27 881	27 594
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	653	3 182	4 456	6 361	940	2 623	7 393	3 570	13 693	13 596
Officials and administrators, public administration	70	49	239	351	108	185	459	105	663	649
Management related occupations	169	708	1 244	1 594	251	641	2 456	870	3 503	3 483
Professional specialty occupations	672	4 007	6 893	7 304	900	2 973	10 734	4 059	14 188	13 998
Engineers and natural scientists	125	804	1 863	1 077	105	538	1 474	502	2 703	2 680
Engineers	102	633	1 417	710	33	370	680	310	1 623	1 617
Health diagnosing occupations	43	191	319	590	55	169	835	392	781	773
Health assessment and treating occupations	75	591	740	979	119	587	1 705	584	1 915	1 902
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	305	1 559	2 404	2 730	427	1 073	3 613	1 394	5 801	5 725
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	242	959	1 797	1 816	343	811	2 060	1 000	4 651	4 601
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 430	8 017	13 655	19 397	2 355	7 908	18 444	11 825	34 319	33 849
Health technologists and technicians	92	193	337	609	55	290	668	539	915	915
Technologists and technicians, except health	305	674	1 167	1 362	177	574	1 500	582	2 499	2 467
Sales occupations	723	2 661	4 917	6 932	914	2 559	6 391	4 284	14 066	13 923
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	96	333	827	868	171	385	814	530	1 904	1 866
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	116	1 050	1 236	2 021	259	646	2 740	1 424	5 138	5 110
Other sales occupations	511	1 278	2 854	4 043	484	1 528	2 837	2 330	7 024	6 947
Cashiers	170	403	1 009	1 449	175	607	873	722	2 077	2 042
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 310	4 489	7 234	10 494	1 209	4 485	9 885	6 420	16 839	16 544
Computer equipment operators	29	121	141	349	12	97	351	159	476	472
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	424	1 491	2 193	2 713	378	1 249	2 910	1 700	5 010	4 953
Financial records processing occupations	170	402	977	1 608	193	583	1 241	932	2 427	2 376
Mail and message distributing occupations	81	186	140	249	28	80	259	221	614	595
Service occupations	813	2 871	4 451	6 201	795	2 588	4 857	4 440	9 974	9 823
Private household occupations	24	101	168	203	56	58	199	156	325	325
Protective service occupations	126	368	782	1 156	197	741	798	410	1 868	1 816
Police and firefighters	52	122	390	463	75	419	284	214	1 106	1 060
Service occupations, except protective and household	663	2 402	3 501	4 842	542	1 789	3 860	3 874	7 781	7 682
Food service occupations	245	1 047	1 674	2 293	260	622	1 800	1 528	4 251	4 222
Cleaning and building service occupations	135	435	559	854	86	268	675	862	1 064	1 026
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	112	278	578	35	132	254	239	997	825
Farm operators and managers	–	48	44	103	7	12	27	30	289	181
Farm workers and related occupations	21	50	170	391	28	114	184	171	610	570
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 265	2 309	7 362	8 328	986	4 639	5 156	4 386	12 571	12 237
Mechanics and repairers	349	505	1 940	3 090	271	1 500	1 175	1 361	4 281	4 162
Construction trades	476	938	2 906	3 334	418	1 596	2 348	1 600	5 478	5 293
Precision production occupations	440	860	2 495	1 888	297	1 532	1 633	1 408	2 806	2 776
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 914	3 296	5 184	6 326	1 169	2 875	5 683	6 736	8 114	7 870
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 028	1 202	1 099	1 170	386	736	2 094	2 212	1 298	1 261
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	183	647	1 342	723	117	577	591	925	1 111	1 059
Transportation occupations	234	546	972	1 894	222	652	1 050	1 828	2 294	2 234
Motor vehicle operators	222	510	816	1 591	211	500	988	1 538	1 961	1 906
Material moving equipment operators	86	99	352	471	76	203	228	181	529	514
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	383	802	1 419	2 068	368	707	1 720	1 590	2 882	2 802
Construction laborers	72	115	324	452	58	96	272	263	698	680
Freight, stock, and material handlers	56	182	334	589	92	164	445	375	829	795
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 107**	**10 806**	**17 745**	**23 833**	**2 948**	**10 172**	**24 358**	**15 900**	**42 031**	**41 430**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	530	2 845	4 691	5 750	745	2 500	8 007	3 161	11 769	11 617
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	205	862	1 432	2 298	269	980	2 572	1 106	4 298	4 271
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	30	70	121	14	63	176	38	184	178
Management related occupations	56	297	426	619	97	300	1 045	359	1 244	1 244
Professional specialty occupations	325	1 983	3 259	3 452	476	1 520	5 435	2 055	7 471	7 346
Engineers and natural scientists	4	46	116	137	36	41	291	28	130	130
Engineers	–	15	43	61	5	–	54	20	18	18
Health diagnosing occupations	6	23	37	56	6	23	122	36	72	72
Health assessment and treating occupations	75	543	674	845	94	523	1 469	505	1 714	1 701
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	186	1 097	1 849	1 775	282	728	2 420	1 045	4 322	4 262
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	158	761	1 487	1 299	234	581	1 606	789	3 701	3 667
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 592	5 100	8 941	12 633	1 431	5 294	11 575	7 586	21 647	21 319
Health technologists and technicians	84	165	319	481	40	233	504	505	771	771
Technologists and technicians, except health	112	255	214	389	40	65	629	146	521	515
Sales occupations	407	1 230	2 680	3 540	461	1 437	2 721	2 054	7 138	7 068
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	115	264	277	35	111	219	151	564	549
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	232	377	455	101	231	648	317	1 733	1 724
Other sales occupations	356	883	2 039	2 808	325	1 095	1 854	1 586	4 841	4 795
Cashiers	150	359	911	1 246	140	543	723	660	1 861	1 830
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	989	3 450	5 728	8 223	890	3 559	7 721	4 881	13 217	12 965
Computer equipment operators	20	65	100	225	12	65	201	94	315	311
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	424	1 476	2 155	2 647	372	1 241	2 743	1 672	4 901	4 844
Financial records processing occupations	155	347	861	1 487	147	514	984	785	2 162	2 111
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	83	55	66	–	26	95	41	187	181
Service occupations	483	1 677	2 620	3 648	428	1 349	2 823	2 843	5 902	5 844
Private household occupations	24	101	168	188	56	58	174	138	325	325
Protective service occupations	–	51	64	168	–	68	114	21	188	188
Police and firefighters	–	7	37	33	–	33	35	–	82	82
Service occupations, except protective and household	459	1 525	2 388	3 292	372	1 223	2 535	2 684	5 389	5 331
Food service occupations	187	683	1 184	1 676	191	458	1 269	1 151	2 936	2 915
Cleaning and building service occupations	27	72	161	274	22	27	199	252	281	268
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	54	142	–	37	31	69	244	231
Farm operators and managers	–	–	5	23	–	–	–	8	53	47
Farm workers and related occupations	–	7	49	119	–	37	31	55	185	178
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	170	372	507	70	279	449	390	742	731
Mechanics and repairers	12	4	39	77	12	69	39	53	146	141
Construction trades	23	20	76	97	4	28	60	42	182	182
Precision production occupations	41	140	257	333	54	182	350	295	414	408
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	426	1 007	1 067	1 153	274	713	1 473	1 851	1 727	1 688
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	197	518	370	430	141	326	761	1 065	479	472
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	92	299	225	124	39	103	234	402	272	256
Transportation occupations	62	51	264	240	6	148	108	109	521	505
Motor vehicle operators	62	51	264	240	6	148	108	109	507	491
Material moving equipment operators	12	–	14	16	7	13	10	–	28	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	63	139	194	343	81	123	360	275	427	427
Construction laborers	–	8	8	18	–	–	22	12	44	44
Freight, stock, and material handlers	19	33	61	122	16	19	37	80	151	151

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**22 833**	**23 180**	**120 515**	**95 479**	**25 036**	**32 345**	**68 973**	**146 861**	**2 693**	**144 168**	**22 163**
No workers	2 207	2 603	15 855	12 240	3 615	3 513	5 900	14 306	431	13 875	2 238
1 worker	6 282	7 307	44 331	34 908	9 423	9 415	23 103	51 022	1 037	49 985	7 667
2 workers	11 475	10 694	49 391	39 759	9 632	15 183	31 907	65 300	1 010	64 290	9 602
3 or more workers	2 869	2 576	10 938	8 572	2 366	4 234	8 063	16 233	215	16 018	2 656
Married-couple families	**19 649**	**20 060**	**103 714**	**82 112**	**21 602**	**28 191**	**60 745**	**125 703**	**2 366**	**123 337**	**19 249**
No workers	1 783	2 039	12 417	9 627	2 790	2 820	4 710	10 368	363	10 005	1 748
1 worker	4 633	5 640	35 704	28 003	7 701	7 306	18 817	40 174	875	39 299	6 086
2 workers	10 618	9 998	45 820	36 836	8 984	14 095	29 724	60 334	931	59 403	8 929
3 or more workers	2 615	2 383	9 773	7 646	2 127	3 970	7 494	14 827	197	14 630	2 486
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**34 427**	**29 685**	**150 369**	**119 334**	**31 035**	**41 924**	**89 234**	**192 822**	**3 360**	**189 462**	**28 182**
Less than $5,000	3 928	4 215	24 883	18 989	5 894	4 428	6 587	17 170	605	16 565	2 677
$5,000 to $7,499	2 759	2 627	14 797	11 460	3 337	3 188	5 297	11 938	294	11 644	1 768
$7,500 to $9,999	2 910	2 805	14 443	11 324	3 119	3 222	6 579	14 459	304	14 155	2 259
$10,000 to $14,999	5 591	5 233	27 022	21 455	5 567	6 883	14 247	33 340	707	32 633	4 172
$15,000 to $19,999	5 163	4 789	23 306	18 600	4 706	7 114	13 875	29 515	520	28 995	4 610
$20,000 to $24,999	4 419	3 710	18 022	14 724	3 298	5 657	12 711	27 316	345	26 971	4 111
$25,000 to $34,999	5 153	4 166	17 489	14 102	3 387	6 759	17 343	33 775	362	33 413	5 079
$35,000 to $49,999	2 641	1 401	6 949	5 995	954	3 186	9 040	17 460	198	17 262	2 494
$50,000 or more	1 863	739	3 458	2 685	773	1 487	3 555	7 849	25	7 824	1 012
Median	$16 803	$14 962	$13 775	$14 081	$12 585	$17 083	$19 265	$18 157	$13 278	$18 262	$18 529
Mean	$21 026	$17 636	$16 598	$16 832	$15 696	$19 937	$21 859	$21 126	$15 520	$21 225	$21 032
Families	**22 833**	**23 180**	**120 515**	**95 479**	**25 036**	**32 345**	**68 973**	**146 861**	**2 693**	**144 168**	**22 163**
Less than $5,000	1 123	1 422	11 200	8 444	2 756	1 464	2 590	7 979	281	7 698	1 018
$5,000 to $7,499	1 051	1 680	10 556	8 086	2 470	1 846	2 889	6 152	202	5 950	1 000
$7,500 to $9,999	1 558	1 994	11 554	8 927	2 627	2 077	4 026	8 648	211	8 437	1 447
$10,000 to $14,999	3 422	4 229	22 830	17 941	4 889	5 115	9 895	23 741	620	23 121	3 071
$15,000 to $19,999	3 770	4 290	20 947	16 616	4 331	6 015	11 070	23 230	497	22 733	3 799
$20,000 to $24,999	3 546	3 510	16 917	13 829	3 088	5 069	11 002	23 504	341	23 163	3 721
$25,000 to $34,999	4 336	4 011	16 679	13 404	3 275	6 406	15 826	30 467	343	30 124	4 811
$35,000 to $49,999	2 373	1 331	6 706	5 812	894	3 000	8 381	15 941	173	15 768	2 339
$50,000 or more	1 654	713	3 126	2 420	706	1 353	3 294	7 199	25	7 174	957
Median	$20 649	$17 456	$15 925	$16 228	$14 742	$19 687	$21 703	$20 706	$15 315	$20 804	$20 905
Mean	$25 176	$20 191	$18 529	$18 781	$17 567	$22 502	$24 275	$23 461	$17 343	$23 575	$23 554
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**23 465**	**7 819**	**38 308**	**30 647**	**7 661**	**15 412**	**34 117**	**94 414**	**745**	**93 669**	**8 611**
Median income	$4 230	$5 318	$4 487	$4 666	$3 864	$4 907	$7 206	$6 891	$4 952	$6 896	$7 389
Mean income	$6 817	$7 318	$7 081	$7 247	$6 417	$7 558	$9 129	$8 979	$7 322	$8 992	$9 248
Males 15 years and over, with income	**36 124**	**27 837**	**144 908**	**115 149**	**29 759**	**42 028**	**94 228**	**217 699**	**3 296**	**214 403**	**28 489**
Median income	$9 344	$10 723	$9 991	$10 178	$9 309	$11 492	$13 471	$11 868	$10 810	$11 891	$13 293
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.6	54.6	50.8	51.4	48.5	56.7	61.3	63.1	48 9	63.3	60.5
Median income	$15 119	$14 520	$14 638	$14 917	$13 663	$15 821	$17 008	$15 141	$13 472	$15 165	$17 009
Females 15 years and over, with income	**34 113**	**26 779**	**122 552**	**96 903**	**25 649**	**40 722**	**74 460**	**157 625**	**2 334**	**155 291**	**23 882**
Median income	$5 798	$4 996	$4 454	$4 553	$4 050	$5 335	$5 351	$5 530	$3 775	$5 565	$5 548
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.9	31.9	28.7	29.4	25.8	32.3	30.1	30.3	18.6	30.5	32.3
Median income	$10 278	$8 960	$8 798	$8 930	$8 053	$9 253	$9 866	$9 851	$8 525	$9 866	$10 120
Per capita income	**$7 753**	**$6 765**	**$5 953**	**$6 051**	**$5 583**	**$7 011**	**$7 873**	**$7 666**	**$5 671**	**$7 699**	**$7 542**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$12 877	$14 613	$11 720	$11 683	$11 839	$14 755	$12 241	$11 789	$10 574	$11 812	$12 399
25 to 34 years	$19 581	$17 977	$16 429	$16 488	$16 194	$19 516	$18 706	$18 434	$13 333	$18 522	$19 562
35 to 44 years	$24 567	$20 983	$19 086	$19 569	$17 263	$23 157	$24 511	$23 431	$18 977	$23 504	$23 531
45 to 54 years	$26 568	$21 912	$19 648	$20 004	$18 674	$24 894	$28 716	$27 793	$23 780	$27 936	$27 192
55 to 64 years	$23 670	$18 014	$16 036	$16 637	$13 428	$20 029	$24 973	$23 544	$15 196	$23 775	$21 610
65 years and over	$13 495	$11 111	$9 293	$9 478	$8 709	$12 230	$15 859	$15 282	$10 244	$15 444	$14 225
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 649**	**$17 456**	**$15 925**	**$16 228**	**$14 742**	**$19 687**	**$21 703**	**$20 706**	**$15 315**	**$20 804**	**$20 905**
With own children under 18 years	$21 473	$19 192	$16 762	$17 063	$15 651	$21 002	$21 385	$20 400	$15 331	$20 484	$21 185
With own children under 6 years	$18 888	$16 986	$15 172	$15 326	$14 584	$18 498	$17 346	$16 651	$13 125	$16 720	$17 894
Without own children under 18 years	$19 748	$16 097	$14 938	$15 262	$13 614	$18 233	$22 063	$21 063	$15 301	$21 178	$20 572
Married-couple families	**$21 969**	**$18 632**	**$17 060**	**$17 385**	**$15 763**	**$20 807**	**$22 849**	**$22 046**	**$16 479**	**$22 138**	**$22 084**
With own children under 18 years	$23 068	$20 551	$18 050	$18 475	$16 572	$22 329	$22 942	$22 227	$17 175	$22 303	$22 674
With own children under 6 years	$19 914	$17 785	$15 997	$16 226	$15 149	$19 447	$18 369	$18 295	$14 279	$18 386	$18 828
Without own children under 18 years	$20 834	$16 775	$15 857	$16 150	$14 605	$18 938	$22 741	$21 823	$15 947	$21 935	$21 403
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 896**	**$10 850**	**$9 034**	**$9 146**	**$8 632**	**$11 576**	**$11 011**	**$10 442**	**$9 483**	**$10 458**	**$10 922**
With own children under 18 years	$10 533	$8 702	$7 477	$7 526	$7 249	$9 988	$8 744	$7 764	$6 250	$7 778	$9 882
With own children under 6 years	$6 675	$4 768	$4 979	$5 276	$4 083	$8 294	$4 973	$3 701	$4 167	$3 689	$5 306
Without own children under 18 years	$13 774	$12 418	$10 676	$10 956	$9 880	$13 948	$15 845	$14 579	$11 734	$14 657	$12 917
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 726	$7 589	$6 436	$6 532	$6 118	$8 454	$10 878	$10 413	$7 129	$10 521	$9 841
1 worker	$15 918	$13 431	$12 976	$13 426	$11 777	$15 495	$17 907	$17 164	$13 099	$17 242	$17 560
2 workers	$22 168	$20 289	$19 574	$19 785	$18 699	$22 031	$23 456	$22 696	$18 125	$22 763	$23 379
3 or more workers	$29 521	$27 355	$26 284	$26 665	$24 744	$30 624	$32 479	$32 441	$23 920	$32 559	$31 792
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**34 427**	**29 685**	**150 369**	**119 334**	**31 035**	**41 924**	**89 234**	**192 822**	**3 360**	**189 462**	**28 182**
With earnings	29 836	24 332	121 687	96 940	24 747	34 824	78 103	166 287	2 574	163 713	23 602
Mean earnings	$19 639	$17 487	$17 061	$17 347	$15 944	$19 826	$20 790	$20 093	$15 681	$20 163	$20 476
With wage or salary income	28 746	22 892	115 721	92 589	23 132	33 532	76 222	161 996	2 380	159 616	22 732
Mean wage or salary income	$18 642	$16 547	$16 560	$16 787	$15 654	$19 137	$20 028	$19 306	$15 266	$19 366	$19 877
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 931	2 630	11 937	9 310	2 627	3 623	7 375	15 267	345	14 922	2 233
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 912	$11 274	$11 128	$11 391	$10 196	$11 926	$12 721	$13 021	$7 082	$13 159	$11 405
With farm self-employment income	1 138	2 350	10 262	6 918	3 344	1 696	1 051	2 607	184	2 423	892
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 848	$7 251	$2 625	$3 074	$1 697	$3 251	$3 215	$5 756	$8 629	$5 538	$6 684
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 999	12 420	50 879	41 299	9 580	18 688	42 050	83 791	1 120	82 671	12 093
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 983	$2 604	$2 195	$2 071	$2 728	$2 878	$2 506	$2 751	$2 607	$2 753	$2 755
With Social Security income	7 836	10 014	44 712	34 416	10 296	12 204	16 597	37 659	993	36 666	7 069
Mean Social Security income	$4 019	$3 903	$3 784	$3 819	$3 669	$4 182	$4 090	$3 910	$3 710	$3 915	$4 029
With public assistance income	1 402	1 849	12 508	9 667	2 841	1 968	3 214	6 926	115	6 811	1 274
Mean public assistance income	$2 287	$1 917	$1 898	$1 876	$1 972	$2 373	$2 121	$2 073	$2 284	$2 070	$2 203
With all other income	6 113	6 903	35 496	28 412	7 084	8 599	22 686	52 684	907	51 777	7 635
Mean all other income	$5 158	$3 341	$3 240	$3 236	$3 256	$4 176	$6 468	$6 457	$5 420	$6 475	$5 872

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**123 097**	**55 635**	**532 677**	**30 352**	**248 833**	**253 492**	**14 639**	**9 366**	**5 273**	**10 222**	**11 344**
No workers	10 831	6 736	36 430	4 156	18 416	13 858	1 579	843	736	925	1 426
1 worker	37 960	17 768	160 175	9 449	73 492	77 234	5 261	3 439	1 822	2 781	3 676
2 workers	59 591	24 952	258 701	14 904	116 189	127 608	6 055	3 990	2 065	5 305	5 003
3 or more workers	14 715	6 179	77 371	1 843	40 736	34 792	1 744	1 094	650	1 211	1 239
Married-couple families	**106 469**	**47 153**	**457 290**	**24 436**	**213 213**	**219 641**	**12 167**	**7 913**	**4 254**	**8 491**	**9 480**
No workers	8 733	5 189	28 917	3 047	14 766	11 104	1 132	636	496	730	1 072
1 worker	29 393	13 473	123 325	6 816	56 688	59 821	3 988	2 658	1 330	1 853	2 706
2 workers	54 808	22 830	234 845	13 051	104 935	116 859	5 543	3 663	1 880	4 825	4 557
3 or more workers	13 535	5 661	70 203	1 522	36 824	31 857	1 504	956	548	1 083	1 145
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**169 630**	**74 432**	**786 331**	**86 321**	**337 856**	**362 154**	**19 179**	**12 031**	**7 148**	**18 359**	**15 508**
Less than $5,000	13 196	8 353	36 685	7 130	15 618	13 937	3 017	1 674	1 343	2 160	2 332
$5,000 to $7,499	9 166	6 043	25 902	4 148	10 954	10 800	1 745	1 101	644	1 748	1 455
$7,500 to $9,999	11 032	6 388	31 687	5 277	13 770	12 640	1 750	1 127	623	1 634	1 443
$10,000 to $14,999	24 089	12 348	82 190	11 512	34 783	35 895	3 324	2 116	1 208	3 039	2 616
$15,000 to $19,999	24 886	11 307	93 031	11 161	39 224	42 646	3 159	1 992	1 167	2 734	2 367
$20,000 to $24,999	24 822	9 781	93 831	8 860	40 748	44 223	2 176	1 451	725	2 129	1 808
$25,000 to $34,999	33 805	12 208	161 030	13 134	69 201	78 695	2 348	1 460	888	2 737	2 217
$35,000 to $49,999	19 264	5 160	151 020	11 074	65 760	74 186	1 030	723	307	1 362	830
$50,000 or more	9 370	2 844	110 955	14 025	47 798	49 132	630	387	243	816	440
Median	$20 455	$16 808	$26 614	$21 955	$26 753	$27 335	$14 583	$14 993	$13 843	$16 002	$14 826
Mean	$23 508	$19 987	$31 047	$30 829	$31 236	$30 923	$17 431	$17 838	$16 746	$19 762	$17 682
Families	**123 097**	**55 635**	**532 677**	**30 352**	**248 833**	**253 492**	**14 639**	**9 366**	**5 273**	**10 222**	**11 344**
Less than $5,000	4 296	3 113	11 913	921	5 478	5 514	1 129	645	484	389	554
$5,000 to $7,499	3 952	3 181	10 072	775	4 774	4 523	1 031	650	381	463	853
$7,500 to $9,999	5 548	3 834	13 559	1 044	6 510	6 005	1 295	835	460	660	886
$10,000 to $14,999	14 063	8 654	38 326	2 208	18 656	17 462	2 633	1 643	990	1 439	1 981
$15,000 to $19,999	18 045	9 389	50 659	2 672	24 914	23 073	2 717	1 743	974	1 715	2 072
$20,000 to $24,999	20 785	8 758	61 053	2 514	29 454	29 085	2 023	1 387	636	1 546	1 663
$25,000 to $34,999	30 141	11 244	121 757	4 728	56 800	60 229	2 247	1 409	838	2 145	2 116
$35,000 to $49,999	17 666	4 860	127 909	5 791	58 353	63 765	1 002	702	300	1 156	780
$50,000 or more	8 601	2 602	97 429	9 699	43 894	43 836	562	352	210	709	439
Median	$23 697	$19 821	$31 393	$35 692	$30 853	$31 584	$17 153	$17 500	$16 546	$21 477	$18 356
Mean	$26 965	$22 864	$35 672	$45 833	$35 278	$34 843	$20 037	$20 364	$19 457	$25 262	$21 070
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**64 935**	**24 646**	**377 813**	**91 160**	**135 082**	**151 571**	**5 782**	**3 255**	**2 527**	**18 787**	**5 158**
Median income	$8 630	$6 883	$12 273	$11 248	$11 297	$13 572	$4 918	$5 528	$3 995	$3 613	$5 126
Mean income	$10 507	$8 999	$14 701	$14 731	$13 390	$15 853	$7 203	$7 373	$6 983	$6 088	$7 023
Males 15 years and over, with income	**160 309**	**69 520**	**766 193**	**70 658**	**345 400**	**350 135**	**17 546**	**11 219**	**6 327**	**19 471**	**13 617**
Median income	$14 989	$12 306	$18 790	$16 069	$17 891	$20 221	$10 790	$10 965	$10 441	$7 647	$11 179
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.2	56.9	63.6	52.6	61.9	67.5	55.1	57.1	51.5	38.8	54.6
Median income	$18 770	$16 204	$24 096	$25 212	$23 410	$24 618	$14 887	$14 642	$15 212	$15 986	$15 314
Females 15 years and over, with income	**152 527**	**67 024**	**705 605**	**77 571**	**314 867**	**313 167**	**17 080**	**10 439**	**6 641**	**19 872**	**14 479**
Median income	$6 816	$5 530	$8 649	$10 956	$7 987	$8 887	$4 898	$5 097	$4 526	$5 359	$4 931
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.6	32.3	38.2	36.4	36.1	40.7	30.0	32.2	26.4	28.9	30.7
Median income	$10 855	$9 375	$14 040	$17 528	$13 380	$14 034	$8 646	$8 780	$8 450	$10 705	$9 214
Per capita income	**$8 923**	**$7 636**	**$11 814**	**$15 688**	**$11 215**	**$11 701**	**$6 538**	**$6 637**	**$6 367**	**$7 661**	**$7 183**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$15 747	$14 185	$16 882	$11 010	$17 071	$17 012	$12 566	$12 184	$13 093	$12 191	$13 176
25 to 34 years	$22 540	$19 497	$25 960	$29 848	$25 255	$26 349	$16 537	$16 652	$16 311	$19 179	$18 872
35 to 44 years	$26 686	$22 825	$33 474	$42 598	$33 278	$33 169	$19 964	$19 500	$20 768	$26 362	$22 064
45 to 54 years	$29 113	$25 315	$39 944	$45 289	$39 378	$40 104	$21 866	$22 818	$19 718	$28 595	$22 035
55 to 64 years	$25 403	$21 054	$36 974	$41 813	$35 522	$38 336	$18 366	$20 017	$15 000	$25 000	$19 486
65 years and over	$16 020	$12 201	$24 661	$30 396	$22 915	$25 225	$10 992	$10 693	$11 315	$14 830	$12 194
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 697**	**$19 821**	**$31 393**	**$35 692**	**$30 853**	**$31 584**	**$17 153**	**$17 500**	**$16 546**	**$21 477**	**$18 356**
With own children under 18 years	$24 311	$20 622	$30 863	$37 642	$30 704	$30 769	$17 425	$17 579	$17 160	$22 960	$19 893
With own children under 6 years	$21 836	$18 963	$26 254	$36 852	$25 714	$26 359	$15 449	$15 603	$15 159	$19 717	$18 044
Without own children under 18 years	$23 047	$19 046	$32 089	$34 969	$31 032	$32 866	$16 839	$17 421	$15 907	$20 133	$17 076
Married-couple families	**$25 119**	**$21 286**	**$33 443**	**$40 106**	**$32 797**	**$33 590**	**$18 676**	**$18 866**	**$18 327**	**$23 210**	**$19 743**
With own children under 18 years	$26 005	$22 445	$33 103	$42 976	$33 001	$32 844	$19 267	$19 235	$19 323	$25 300	$21 607
With own children under 6 years	$22 781	$19 975	$27 388	$40 294	$26 864	$27 419	$16 388	$16 457	$16 269	$21 296	$19 165
Without own children under 18 years	$24 086	$20 009	$33 899	$38 509	$32 542	$34 775	$18 023	$18 463	$17 197	$21 222	$18 059
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 108**	**$10 287**	**$17 283**	**$20 967**	**$16 958**	**$17 153**	**$9 475**	**$9 723**	**$9 032**	**$13 186**	**$11 428**
With own children under 18 years	$11 165	$8 426	$14 485	$17 572	$14 186	$14 667	$7 354	$7 440	$7 240	$11 284	$9 117
With own children under 6 years	$8 356	$4 751	$9 786	$8 944	$9 358	$10 282	$3 918	$4 732	$3 495	$7 159	$4 352
Without own children under 18 years	$16 212	$13 624	$21 745	$22 799	$21 584	$21 679	$11 515	$12 177	$10 929	$15 335	$12 972
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 076	$8 944	$16 883	$20 711	$15 851	$17 441	$6 621	$6 624	$6 617	$10 989	$8 106
1 worker	$19 770	$15 520	$25 948	$31 695	$25 062	$26 389	$13 619	$14 025	$12 925	$16 565	$14 680
2 workers	$25 411	$22 444	$32 540	$41 532	$31 877	$32 536	$19 858	$19 804	$19 961	$22 797	$20 911
3 or more workers	$34 538	$29 558	$43 095	$44 863	$42 947	$43 211	$27 460	$28 190	$26 220	$30 297	$28 358
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**169 630**	**74 432**	**786 331**	**86 321**	**337 856**	**362 154**	**19 179**	**12 031**	**7 148**	**18 359**	**15 508**
With earnings	146 200	60 279	703 743	70 770	299 492	333 481	15 466	10 075	5 391	16 119	12 106
Mean earnings	$22 859	$19 965	$29 187	$28 941	$29 617	$28 854	$17 683	$17 864	$17 343	$18 523	$17 874
With wage or salary income	142 127	58 570	685 289	67 610	291 485	326 194	14 998	9 718	5 280	15 736	11 631
Mean wage or salary income	$22 010	$19 067	$27 816	$26 344	$28 128	$27 842	$16 997	$17 156	$16 706	$17 657	$17 068
With nonfarm self-employment income	14 442	5 960	86 551	11 401	39 006	36 144	1 471	1 032	439	1 725	1 315
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 060	$13 735	$16 592	$22 854	$16 668	$14 534	$11 278	$11 230	$11 388	$11 760	$13 277
With farm self-employment income	2 938	1 374	9 913	875	4 254	4 784	399	250	149	150	226
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 624	$3 534	$4 302	$7 342	$4 960	$3 162	$4 913	$6 691	$1 929	$2 958	$1 821
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	82 495	33 327	476 390	56 500	204 184	215 706	7 059	4 552	2 507	10 498	6 874
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 529	$3 289	$3 367	$5 852	$3 367	$2 716	$2 809	$2 342	$3 656	$3 041	$2 909
With Social Security income	39 261	21 538	123 556	17 498	59 851	46 207	5 983	3 452	2 531	3 924	5 689
Mean Social Security income	$4 449	$4 320	$3 889	$3 935	$4 009	$3 715	$3 895	$3 881	$3 915	$4 098	$4 144
With public assistance income	5 262	4 075	18 992	1 743	9 535	7 714	1 485	798	687	573	952
Mean public assistance income	$2 391	$2 272	$2 307	$2 454	$2 403	$2 154	$1 820	$1 929	$1 693	$2 589	$1 952
With all other income	33 717	16 273	189 231	20 213	85 745	83 273	4 435	2 692	1 743	3 284	3 867
Mean all other income	$4 962	$4 441	$9 219	$10 354	$8 545	$9 638	$3 380	$3 354	$3 421	$4 489	$3 205

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**25 806**	**24 481**	**1 325**	**19 427**	**60 813**	**139 243**	**17 907**	**92 871**	**42 574**	**465 396**	**30 352**
No workers	3 606	3 382	224	2 150	5 099	13 452	1 873	8 631	5 461	32 793	4 156
1 worker	9 695	9 160	535	5 737	20 396	48 235	6 231	28 552	13 601	139 353	9 449
2 workers	10 507	10 039	468	8 889	28 271	62 097	7 593	44 992	18 709	226 201	14 904
3 or more workers	1 998	1 900	98	2 651	7 047	15 459	2 210	10 696	4 803	67 049	1 843
Married-couple families	**22 121**	**21 016**	**1 105**	**16 687**	**53 384**	**118 916**	**15 495**	**78 822**	**35 414**	**397 209**	**24 436**
No workers	2 890	2 712	178	1 719	4 047	9 667	1 477	6 817	4 155	26 033	3 047
1 worker	7 695	7 283	412	4 324	16 542	37 724	4 903	21 354	9 977	106 365	6 816
2 workers	9 729	9 303	426	8 199	26 296	57 407	7 033	40 907	16 899	204 199	13 051
3 or more workers	1 807	1 718	89	2 445	6 499	14 118	2 082	9 744	4 383	60 612	1 522
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**32 129**	**30 429**	**1 700**	**26 046**	**79 223**	**183 641**	**23 289**	**134 395**	**58 941**	**707 755**	**86 321**
Less than $5,000	4 571	4 281	290	2 630	5 788	16 067	2 240	10 755	6 755	32 592	7 130
$5,000 to $7,499	2 600	2 412	188	1 799	4 627	11 318	1 487	7 453	4 972	22 991	4 148
$7,500 to $9,999	2 542	2 386	156	2 058	5 911	13 704	1 921	9 327	5 216	28 792	5 277
$10,000 to $14,999	5 207	4 906	301	4 124	12 840	31 643	3 399	20 307	9 737	74 602	11 512
$15,000 to $19,999	4 890	4 650	240	4 270	12 387	28 119	3 822	20 036	8 913	84 635	11 161
$20,000 to $24,999	4 549	4 382	167	3 395	11 200	25 967	3 440	18 663	7 357	83 652	8 860
$25,000 to $34,999	4 724	4 467	257	4 371	15 241	32 408	4 145	25 936	9 503	142 305	13 134
$35,000 to $49,999	2 194	2 126	68	2 325	8 005	16 809	2 047	14 545	4 058	135 678	11 074
$50,000 or more	852	819	33	1 074	3 224	7 606	788	7 373	2 430	102 508	14 025
Median	$16 087	$16 227	$13 390	$17 588	$19 185	$18 245	$18 456	$19 823	$16 579	$26 624	$21 955
Mean	$18 354	$18 465	$16 359	$20 748	$21 888	$21 222	$20 856	$23 145	$19 974	$31 227	$30 829
Families	**25 806**	**24 481**	**1 325**	**19 427**	**60 813**	**139 243**	**17 907**	**92 871**	**42 574**	**465 396**	**30 352**
Less than $5,000	1 937	1 809	128	792	2 246	7 466	715	3 284	2 401	9 675	921
$5,000 to $7,499	1 828	1 695	133	965	2 467	5 724	804	2 905	2 476	8 188	775
$7,500 to $9,999	1 914	1 809	105	1 238	3 569	8 183	1 196	4 304	2 898	11 453	1 044
$10,000 to $14,999	4 179	3 936	243	2 784	8 810	22 245	2 429	11 028	6 482	32 532	2 208
$15,000 to $19,999	4 258	4 039	219	3 490	9 788	21 965	3 113	13 729	7 244	43 804	2 672
$20,000 to $24,999	4 222	4 077	145	2 938	9 671	22 205	3 040	15 176	6 453	52 051	2 514
$25,000 to $34,999	4 508	4 257	251	4 087	13 890	29 148	3 919	22 641	8 625	104 528	4 728
$35,000 to $49,999	2 143	2 075	68	2 171	7 391	15 328	1 943	13 124	3 788	113 603	5 791
$50,000 or more	817	784	33	962	2 981	6 979	748	6 680	2 207	89 562	9 699
Median	$18 516	$18 652	$16 133	$20 733	$21 700	$20 820	$21 024	$23 578	$19 863	$31 927	$35 692
Mean	$20 588	$20 689	$18 720	$23 657	$24 357	$23 594	$23 683	$26 999	$23 163	$36 335	$45 833
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 956**	**6 553**	**403**	**11 464**	**31 898**	**92 467**	**7 886**	**57 908**	**21 765**	**359 970**	**91 160**
Median income	$6 138	$6 138	$6 130	$4 800	$7 098	$6 885	$7 214	$8 783	$6 962	$12 363	$11 248
Mean income	$8 403	$8 458	$7 509	$7 723	$9 025	$8 987	$8 938	$10 623	$9 037	$14 788	$14 731
Males 15 years and over, with income	**29 615**	**28 048**	**1 567**	**25 995**	**83 844**	**208 141**	**23 214**	**122 482**	**53 270**	**679 957**	**70 658**
Median income	$12 343	$12 459	$10 794	$11 753	$13 418	$11 862	$13 344	$14 676	$12 366	$18 941	$16 069
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.8	56.0	51.6	55.7	61.7	63.3	60.1	61.2	56.1	63.1	52.6
Median income	$17 156	$17 291	$15 104	$16 776	$16 888	$15 140	$17 041	$18 657	$16 377	$24 517	$25 212
Females 15 years and over, with income	**25 214**	**23 808**	**1 406**	**26 401**	**66 326**	**150 554**	**19 929**	**122 697**	**54 164**	**637 650**	**77 571**
Median income	$4 678	$4 668	$4 862	$5 297	$5 366	$5 570	$5 505	$6 989	$5 613	$8 851	$10 956
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.8	29.9	28.6	31.1	30.2	30.5	30.8	36.7	32.1	38.4	36.4
Median income	$9 765	$9 817	$8 805	$9 662	$9 867	$9 866	$10 028	$10 941	$9 410	$14 253	$17 528
Per capita income	**$6 759**	**$6 786**	**$6 263**	**$7 390**	**$7 902**	**$7 718**	**$7 667**	**$9 151**	**$7 844**	**$12 177**	**$15 688**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 986	$12 986	$13 000	$14 459	$12 163	$11 806	$13 242	$15 610	$14 150	$17 081	$11 010
25 to 34 years	$18 601	$18 671	$17 083	$20 075	$18 522	$18 500	$19 334	$22 130	$19 384	$26 185	$29 848
35 to 44 years	$21 619	$21 789	$17 072	$24 589	$24 495	$23 570	$23 102	$26 854	$22 862	$33 854	$42 598
45 to 54 years	$22 649	$22 688	$21 818	$26 614	$28 845	$28 072	$27 349	$29 420	$25 972	$40 401	$45 289
55 to 64 years	$19 174	$19 159	$19 615	$21 698	$25 392	$23 912	$22 470	$25 945	$21 681	$37 905	$41 813
65 years and over	$10 713	$10 793	$9 848	$12 708	$15 981	$15 566	$14 926	$16 479	$12 829	$25 502	$30 396
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 516**	**$18 652**	**$16 133**	**$20 733**	**$21 700**	**$20 820**	**$21 024**	**$23 578**	**$19 863**	**$31 927**	**$35 692**
With own children under 18 years	$19 722	$19 934	$16 104	$22 132	$21 192	$20 455	$20 814	$24 169	$20 455	$31 367	$37 642
With own children under 6 years	$17 071	$17 241	$12 390	$20 100	$17 088	$16 655	$18 010	$21 421	$18 874	$26 666	$36 852
Without own children under 18 years	$17 322	$17 383	$16 164	$19 215	$22 248	$21 241	$21 264	$23 048	$19 378	$32 608	$34 969
Married-couple families	**$20 117**	**$20 228**	**$17 218**	**$22 261**	**$22 874**	**$22 190**	**$22 281**	**$25 288**	**$21 565**	**$34 222**	**$40 106**
With own children under 18 years	$20 997	$21 109	$17 412	$24 041	$22 854	$22 340	$22 317	$26 336	$22 767	$33 900	$42 976
With own children under 6 years	$18 244	$18 380	$13 929	$21 283	$18 163	$18 344	$18 783	$22 534	$20 044	$27 988	$40 294
Without own children under 18 years	$18 658	$18 748	$16 972	$20 212	$22 897	$22 009	$22 241	$24 163	$20 447	$34 621	$38 509
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 577**	**$9 605**	**$9 258**	**$11 364**	**$10 869**	**$10 389**	**$10 877**	**$13 182**	**$10 345**	**$17 640**	**$20 967**
With own children under 18 years	$8 170	$8 183	$8 000	$10 410	$8 700	$7 769	$10 013	$11 214	$8 385	$14 756	$17 572
With own children under 6 years	$5 721	$5 885	$4 286	$9 099	$5 124	$3 693	$4 800	$8 353	$4 672	$9 908	$8 944
Without own children under 18 years	$11 569	$11 625	$10 694	$13 169	$15 988	$14 555	$12 536	$16 405	$13 814	$21 914	$22 799
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 600	$7 639	$7 155	$9 398	$10 869	$10 559	$10 104	$11 696	$9 319	$17 609	$20 711
1 worker	$16 556	$16 712	$13 099	$16 446	$17 898	$17 258	$17 899	$19 601	$15 711	$26 521	$31 695
2 workers	$22 057	$22 040	$22 628	$23 208	$23 361	$22 775	$23 379	$25 348	$22 570	$33 035	$41 532
3 or more workers	$29 379	$29 268	$30 574	$31 361	$32 661	$32 655	$31 907	$34 654	$29 789	$43 745	$44 863
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**32 129**	**30 429**	**1 700**	**26 046**	**79 223**	**183 641**	**23 289**	**134 395**	**58 941**	**707 755**	**86 321**
With earnings	25 737	24 430	1 307	21 475	69 496	158 614	19 184	114 865	47 191	631 381	70 770
Mean earnings	$19 283	$19 433	$16 483	$20 599	$20 808	$20 154	$20 523	$22 411	$19 961	$29 309	$28 941
With wage or salary income	24 936	23 724	1 212	20 917	68 045	154 842	18 658	112 074	46 110	615 514	67 610
Mean wage or salary income	$18 670	$18 807	$15 974	$19 902	$20 037	$19 358	$20 078	$21 571	$18 987	$27 917	$26 344
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 298	2 117	181	2 139	6 088	14 375	1 702	10 866	4 417	76 879	11 401
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 917	$13 000	$11 945	$11 547	$13 332	$13 253	$10 833	$13 997	$14 692	$16 817	$22 854
With farm self-employment income	797	735	62	348	732	1 820	189	1 351	574	6 793	875
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 336	$1 421	$328	$3 939	$2 017	$4 812	$3 466	$3 371	$2 726	$4 278	$7 342
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 769	12 107	662	12 658	37 413	80 298	10 029	66 438	27 163	435 990	56 500
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 921	$1 862	$2 984	$3 085	$2 478	$2 742	$2 721	$3 700	$3 352	$3 423	$5 852
With Social Security income	9 077	8 433	644	7 562	14 342	35 196	6 019	31 916	17 423	111 702	17 498
Mean Social Security income	$4 154	$4 172	$3 912	$4 350	$4 104	$3 926	$4 124	$4 470	$4 371	$3 887	$3 935
With public assistance income	2 431	2 289	142	1 017	2 770	6 541	1 092	4 157	3 234	16 592	1 743
Mean public assistance income	$1 891	$1 886	$1 975	$2 229	$2 157	$2 073	$2 257	$2 416	$2 298	$2 311	$2 454
With all other income	7 350	6 946	404	5 622	20 246	50 564	6 497	27 639	13 333	173 118	20 213
Mean all other income	$3 616	$3 611	$3 693	$4 242	$6 444	$6 500	$5 762	$4 986	$4 549	$9 422	$10 354

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**222 495**	**212 549**	**17 823**	**30 415**	**6 916**	**22 797**	**21 146**	**4 697**	**9 336**	**21 633**
No workers	16 640	11 997	1 420	3 467	793	1 840	1 733	371	1 221	1 960
1 worker	65 188	64 716	5 526	9 042	1 904	7 742	7 164	1 654	2 995	7 418
2 workers	104 182	107 115	9 342	14 750	3 412	10 337	9 576	2 015	4 081	9 628
3 or more workers	36 485	28 721	1 535	3 156	807	2 878	2 673	657	1 039	2 627
Married-couple families	**189 658**	**183 115**	**14 600**	**24 948**	**5 694**	**20 127**	**18 620**	**4 003**	**7 781**	**18 672**
No workers	13 327	9 659	1 118	2 832	609	1 398	1 320	263	915	1 470
1 worker	49 846	49 703	3 886	6 474	1 252	6 417	5 911	1 237	2 222	5 877
2 workers	93 619	97 529	8 323	12 937	3 123	9 667	8 941	1 869	3 693	8 881
3 or more workers	32 866	26 224	1 273	2 705	710	2 645	2 448	634	951	2 444
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**308 137**	**313 297**	**38 881**	**62 871**	**12 757**	**26 993**	**25 094**	**5 796**	**12 979**	**27 960**
Less than $5,000	14 001	11 461	1 926	3 614	1 762	1 957	1 822	432	1 964	2 091
$5,000 to $7,499	10 046	8 797	1 395	2 776	1 322	1 279	1 185	316	1 242	1 747
$7,500 to $9,999	12 719	10 796	1 616	3 280	1 230	1 576	1 409	400	1 220	2 013
$10,000 to $14,999	32 320	30 770	5 278	8 369	2 095	4 075	3 810	744	2 207	4 570
$15,000 to $19,999	36 424	37 050	5 941	9 106	1 858	4 400	4 147	801	1 880	4 477
$20,000 to $24,999	36 909	37 883	5 386	7 256	1 419	4 405	4 061	898	1 464	4 053
$25,000 to $34,999	61 837	67 334	7 277	11 445	1 841	5 730	5 339	1 325	1 848	5 140
$35,000 to $49,999	59 398	65 206	5 885	9 988	733	2 682	2 515	694	740	2 841
$50,000 or more	44 483	44 000	4 177	7 037	497	889	806	186	414	1 028
Median	$26 625	$27 643	$22 863	$22 708	$14 918	$20 219	$20 196	$21 077	$14 686	$18 965
Mean	$31 318	$31 247	$27 440	$27 463	$18 649	$21 946	$21 949	$22 239	$17 929	$21 499
Families	**222 495**	**212 549**	**17 823**	**30 415**	**6 916**	**22 797**	**21 146**	**4 697**	**9 336**	**21 633**
Less than $5,000	4 688	4 066	452	777	284	933	856	173	441	831
$5,000 to $7,499	4 123	3 290	358	651	338	752	690	157	733	969
$7,500 to $9,999	5 759	4 650	429	1 043	484	1 037	937	238	699	1 402
$10,000 to $14,999	16 585	13 739	1 451	2 352	972	3 316	3 063	518	1 658	3 142
$15,000 to $19,999	22 379	18 753	2 008	3 172	1 166	3 750	3 536	686	1 617	3 658
$20,000 to $24,999	25 912	23 625	2 276	3 152	1 104	4 144	3 819	786	1 320	3 506
$25,000 to $34,999	49 882	49 918	3 728	6 445	1 485	5 472	5 086	1 264	1 765	4 633
$35,000 to $49,999	52 392	55 420	3 909	7 099	640	2 590	2 420	689	690	2 586
$50,000 or more	40 775	39 088	3 212	5 724	443	803	739	186	413	906
Median	$31 095	$32 419	$30 202	$31 043	$21 041	$21 815	$21 807	$23 569	$18 506	$21 088
Mean	$35 692	$35 652	$34 393	$34 467	$24 727	$23 572	$23 626	$24 777	$21 558	$23 529
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**129 811**	**138 999**	**27 262**	**43 520**	**11 565**	**5 641**	**5 202**	**1 280**	**4 555**	**9 525**
Median income	$11 350	$13 856	$15 009	$13 311	$3 893	$8 246	$8 285	$8 208	$5 251	$7 966
Mean income	$13 403	$16 119	$16 945	$15 887	$6 070	$9 942	$9 902	$9 689	$7 136	$10 465
Males 15 years and over, with income	**312 103**	**297 196**	**29 874**	**50 653**	**12 476**	**28 271**	**26 042**	**5 600**	**11 184**	**29 151**
Median income	$17 812	$20 653	$19 271	$17 654	$7 742	$14 963	$15 085	$15 545	$11 359	$13 288
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.6	67.3	66.7	59.9	39.2	64.6	64.7	63.4	55.0	62.7
Median income	$23 558	$25 241	$23 330	$22 623	$15 620	$17 681	$17 860	$18 780	$15 602	$16 367
Females 15 years and over, with income	**288 960**	**271 119**	**31 945**	**53 277**	**13 207**	**22 080**	**20 557**	**5 148**	**12 291**	**22 688**
Median income	$8 080	$9 276	$11 445	$10 814	$5 446	$5 323	$5 318	$6 133	$4 805	$5 533
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.2	41.2	48.1	43.1	29.6	32.1	32.3	32.8	29.5	31.8
Median income	$13 419	$14 390	$15 244	$15 365	$10 577	$9 716	$9 698	$10 448	$9 180	$9 657
Per capita income	**$11 453**	**$12 178**	**$14 375**	**$13 668**	**$7 638**	**$7 344**	**$7 391**	**$7 989**	**$7 365**	**$7 775**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$17 139	$17 418	$17 301	$14 836	$12 000	$14 307	$14 481	$13 750	$14 028	$11 812
25 to 34 years	$25 235	$26 848	$25 821	$26 561	$19 255	$20 571	$20 698	$21 050	$18 965	$17 877
35 to 44 years	$33 483	$33 607	$32 760	$31 949	$26 138	$25 027	$25 096	$26 197	$22 342	$23 776
45 to 54 years	$39 770	$40 721	$36 524	$39 449	$27 160	$26 838	$26 900	$28 664	$22 189	$28 082
55 to 64 years	$36 230	$39 680	$37 647	$39 390	$24 597	$21 678	$21 623	$25 989	$19 963	$24 355
65 years and over	$23 419	$26 661	$26 563	$27 305	$14 385	$14 375	$14 279	$15 361	$12 142	$15 694
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$31 095**	**$32 419**	**$30 202**	**$31 043**	**$21 041**	**$21 815**	**$21 807**	**$23 569**	**$18 506**	**$21 088**
With own children under 18 years	$30 947	$31 471	$26 307	$29 680	$23 216	$22 094	$22 173	$23 802	$20 685	$20 432
With own children under 6 years	$25 753	$27 080	$24 411	$27 279	$20 313	$19 146	$19 215	$22 342	$18 628	$16 975
Without own children under 18 years	$31 259	$33 816	$31 829	$31 988	$19 447	$21 405	$21 291	$22 981	$16 853	$21 900
Married-couple families	**$33 235**	**$34 695**	**$32 754**	**$33 942**	**$22 796**	**$22 790**	**$22 819**	**$25 270**	**$20 038**	**$22 302**
With own children under 18 years	$33 532	$33 813	$30 987	$32 847	$25 167	$23 311	$23 445	$25 496	$22 277	$22 069
With own children under 6 years	$26 985	$28 384	$26 043	$29 727	$22 174	$20 045	$20 104	$22 800	$19 513	$18 039
Without own children under 18 years	$32 894	$35 759	$33 846	$34 728	$20 687	$22 065	$21 974	$24 952	$17 904	$22 596
Female householder, no husband present	**$17 134**	**$17 688**	**$19 569**	**$18 535**	**$13 345**	**$12 323**	**$12 147**	**$10 176**	**$11 596**	**$10 681**
With own children under 18 years	$14 335	$15 079	$16 293	$15 394	$11 446	$10 205	$10 197	$9 886	$9 556	$8 787
With own children under 6 years	$9 343	$10 600	$11 786	$9 705	$7 273	$4 734	$4 894	$2 708	$4 459	$5 117
Without own children under 18 years	$21 709	$21 921	$23 811	$21 223	$14 627	$16 023	$15 733	$10 938	$12 820	$15 274
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$16 355	$19 075	$17 730	$22 303	$10 074	$9 612	$9 480	$9 818	$8 055	$10 804
1 worker	$25 402	$27 228	$24 434	$26 425	$16 064	$18 247	$18 318	$19 173	$14 943	$17 706
2 workers	$31 956	$33 372	$32 377	$32 594	$23 103	$23 998	$24 039	$25 541	$21 167	$22 777
3 or more workers	$43 368	$44 169	$43 700	$43 527	$29 608	$33 589	$33 709	$33 239	$28 377	$32 335
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**308 137**	**313 297**	**38 881**	**62 871**	**12 757**	**26 993**	**25 094**	**5 796**	**12 979**	**27 960**
With earnings	272 612	287 999	35 109	54 226	10 909	23 802	22 064	4 992	10 016	24 240
Mean earnings	$29 670	$29 058	$25 616	$25 340	$17 366	$21 364	$21 430	$21 397	$18 228	$20 293
With wage or salary income	265 818	282 086	34 298	52 820	10 619	23 230	21 592	4 823	9 589	23 697
Mean wage or salary income	$28 160	$28 064	$24 801	$24 338	$16 482	$20 766	$20 816	$21 397	$17 354	$19 772
With nonfarm self-employment income	34 796	30 682	3 329	5 751	1 221	1 966	1 786	434	1 107	1 986
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$16 922	$14 455	$14 540	$15 206	$11 603	$11 387	$11 643	$8 148	$14 283	$11 524
With farm self-employment income	2 610	3 308	328	753	81	622	447	39	170	225
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 424	$2 564	$977	$1 483	$3 195	$5 979	$5 761	$2 071	$2 079	$2 107
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	188 359	191 131	22 888	39 404	7 262	10 919	10 173	2 857	5 850	12 725
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 399	$2 730	$2 877	$3 224	$3 063	$1 916	$1 882	$2 173	$3 035	$2 498
With Social Security income	54 581	39 623	5 440	11 307	3 281	5 347	4 985	1 310	4 858	5 362
Mean Social Security income	$4 004	$3 704	$3 854	$3 761	$4 203	$3 781	$3 763	$4 249	$4 168	$3 972
With public assistance income	8 511	6 338	674	1 554	505	955	909	271	774	1 098
Mean public assistance income	$2 376	$2 186	$1 956	$1 922	$2 635	$2 157	$2 172	$2 307	$1 995	$2 148
With all other income	78 831	74 074	8 173	16 639	2 407	7 198	6 773	1 608	3 178	7 803
Mean all other income	$8 666	$9 973	$9 720	$10 819	$4 608	$5 653	$5 624	$6 023	$3 327	$6 892

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**5 320**	**13 082**	**26 656**	**38 207**	**4 471**	**16 187**	**25 560**	**21 717**	**59 798**	**58 672**
No workers	645	1 745	2 138	4 807	622	2 203	4 153	3 509	4 252	4 192
1 worker	1 901	3 816	9 010	14 051	1 447	5 691	7 752	7 274	20 074	19 642
2 workers	2 243	5 781	12 616	15 929	1 847	6 861	11 635	8 792	27 998	27 461
3 or more workers	531	1 740	2 892	3 420	555	1 432	2 020	2 142	7 474	7 377
Married-couple families	**4 627**	**11 007**	**23 364**	**31 822**	**3 787**	**13 670**	**21 092**	**17 454**	**51 331**	**50 295**
No workers	521	1 387	1 694	3 472	501	1 767	3 225	2 590	2 737	2 677
1 worker	1 547	2 784	7 257	10 802	1 081	4 280	5 672	5 198	15 721	15 318
2 workers	2 071	5 245	11 750	14 491	1 696	6 300	10 449	7 791	26 000	25 518
3 or more workers	488	1 591	2 663	3 057	509	1 323	1 746	1 875	6 873	6 782
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**6 931**	**18 538**	**35 285**	**56 370**	**6 560**	**21 680**	**47 854**	**32 386**	**75 600**	**74 183**
Less than $5,000	809	2 108	2 606	6 770	752	2 213	5 891	4 755	4 860	4 733
$5,000 to $7,499	487	1 454	2 093	4 977	475	1 555	3 866	3 515	3 306	3 217
$7,500 to $9,999	605	1 583	2 764	5 697	579	1 882	4 227	3 347	4 457	4 338
$10,000 to $14,999	973	3 004	5 983	11 537	1 017	4 000	8 726	5 683	11 734	11 472
$15,000 to $19,999	1 258	2 977	5 582	8 350	1 010	3 420	7 010	4 802	11 394	11 236
$20,000 to $24,999	989	2 237	5 133	6 692	891	2 867	5 439	3 530	11 613	11 347
$25,000 to $34,999	1 210	2 650	6 784	6 909	865	3 486	6 396	4 114	15 577	15 376
$35,000 to $49,999	469	1 617	3 024	3 512	589	1 557	3 822	1 487	8 706	8 590
$50,000 or more	131	908	1 316	1 926	382	700	2 477	1 153	3 953	3 874
Median	$17 347	$16 768	$18 725	$14 615	$17 513	$16 590	$15 794	$13 967	$20 778	$20 817
Mean	$18 541	$20 472	$21 448	$18 166	$22 [illegible]1	$19 520	$20 695	$17 648	$23 629	$23 627
Families	**5 320**	**13 082**	**26 656**	**38 207**	**4 471**	**16 187**	**25 560**	**21 717**	**59 798**	**58 672**
Less than $5,000	255	608	1 089	2 734	202	861	1 334	1 689	2 894	2 864
$5,000 to $7,499	261	704	1 075	2 267	244	746	1 096	1 676	1 809	1 762
$7,500 to $9,999	403	928	1 531	3 146	258	1 071	1 546	1 839	2 834	2 757
$10,000 to $14,999	720	1 925	4 049	7 640	637	2 765	3 791	3 744	8 437	8 214
$15,000 to $19,999	1 059	2 343	4 325	6 193	723	2 851	4 010	3 821	8 675	8 541
$20,000 to $24,999	894	1 892	4 440	5 410	739	2 588	3 726	3 019	9 743	9 504
$25,000 to $34,999	1 182	2 399	6 112	5 935	774	3 228	4 819	3 594	13 871	13 670
$35,000 to $49,999	433	1 463	2 800	3 160	534	1 415	3 114	1 331	7 876	7 776
$50,000 or more	113	820	1 235	1 722	360	662	2 124	1 004	3 659	3 584
Median	$19 821	$20 086	$21 288	$17 548	$21 099	$19 637	$21 215	$17 595	$22 443	$22 489
Mean	$21 004	$23 898	$24 051	$20 986	$27 493	$22 263	$26 601	$20 814	$25 510	$25 483
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 909**	**10 076**	**13 324**	**49 310**	**2 526**	**7 405**	**33 060**	**13 364**	**29 387**	**29 021**
Median income	$6 950	$4 282	$8 378	$6 430	$8 463	$7 671	$7 523	$6 996	$8 403	$8 417
Mean income	$8 994	$7 394	$9 832	$7 900	$10 060	$9 366	$9 685	$9 167	$10 396	$10 418
Males 15 years and over, with income	**6 293**	**17 649**	**36 069**	**74 459**	**5 760**	**20 278**	**39 769**	**27 139**	**82 553**	**81 061**
Median income	$14 633	$11 305	$13 738	$8 368	$12 718	$12 916	$11 926	$10 974	$13 806	$13 832
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.5	54.5	63.4	61.6	57.8	59.3	51.0	51.9	65.7	65.7
Median income	$17 219	$16 722	$16 762	$10 211	$17 213	$16 230	$16 804	$15 134	$17 069	$17 098
Females 15 years and over, with income	**5 495**	**19 284**	**28 477**	**45 422**	**5 659**	**18 147**	**44 955**	**29 010**	**62 007**	**60 983**
Median income	$5 501	$5 148	$5 521	$5 193	$5 552	$5 690	$6 534	$5 447	$5 885	$5 897
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.6	28.7	31.4	27.9	27.5	29.9	30.9	30.4	32.2	32.3
Median income	$10 314	$9 640	$9 741	$9 698	$9 611	$10 065	$11 171	$8 985	$9 954	$9 963
Per capita income	**$7 001**	**$7 700**	**$8 078**	**$7 331**	**$9 435**	**$7 668**	**$9 613**	**$7 472**	**$8 068**	**$8 062**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$13 456	$13 449	$12 420	$9 928	$13 125	$13 570	$13 371	$12 367	$12 979	$13 066
25 to 34 years	$19 930	$19 494	$18 636	$14 833	$18 771	$19 441	$20 597	$17 870	$19 465	$19 448
35 to 44 years	$22 216	$24 384	$24 246	$20 978	$23 000	$22 415	$25 321	$19 031	$24 330	$24 451
45 to 54 years	$25 958	$26 635	$28 862	$25 874	$26 445	$26 019	$27 335	$22 799	$30 154	$30 220
55 to 64 years	$19 961	$21 700	$24 841	$23 425	$22 293	$20 969	$24 638	$20 383	$27 101	$27 161
65 years and over	$13 168	$12 917	$15 755	$16 077	$17 819	$14 021	$17 020	$12 388	$17 268	$17 353
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$19 821**	**$20 086**	**$21 288**	**$17 548**	**$21 099**	**$19 637**	**$21 215**	**$17 595**	**$22 443**	**$22 489**
With own children under 18 years	$20 095	$21 811	$20 885	$15 716	$20 514	$19 818	$21 180	$17 433	$21 683	$21 693
With own children under 6 years	$17 659	$19 701	$16 882	$12 285	$16 625	$17 865	$19 636	$16 437	$18 217	$18 217
Without own children under 18 years	$19 532	$18 547	$21 683	$19 064	$21 450	$19 468	$21 233	$17 711	$23 810	$23 910
Married-couple families	**$20 904**	**$21 914**	**$22 368**	**$19 180**	**$22 482**	**$20 842**	**$22 761**	**$19 181**	**$24 186**	**$24 279**
With own children under 18 years	$21 401	$23 922	$22 544	$18 180	$22 585	$21 705	$23 626	$19 695	$23 867	$23 940
With own children under 6 years	$18 681	$21 100	$18 032	$13 888	$18 043	$19 040	$21 277	$17 976	$20 057	$20 052
Without own children under 18 years	$20 229	$19 606	$22 198	$19 982	$22 429	$20 044	$22 375	$18 740	$24 679	$24 791
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 061**	**$11 365**	**$10 577**	**$9 961**	**$11 263**	**$11 322**	**$13 113**	**$9 568**	**$9 738**	**$9 696**
With own children under 18 years	$10 670	$10 196	$8 339	$6 139	$9 423	$9 048	$8 779	$7 590	$7 761	$7 754
With own children under 6 years	$5 000	$9 468	$5 286	$2 691	$5 870	$4 943	$4 803	$4 267	$3 596	$3 553
Without own children under 18 years	$11 792	$12 970	$16 171	$13 951	$13 566	$14 548	$15 666	$12 374	$14 837	$14 895
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$9 464	$9 459	$9 890	$10 772	$11 489	$10 801	$12 370	$8 664	$10 722	$10 710
1 worker	$17 938	$16 279	$17 391	$14 948	$18 376	$16 739	$18 041	$13 936	$18 798	$18 832
2 workers	$23 345	$22 645	$22 974	$19 613	$22 179	$22 486	$23 971	$20 907	$23 919	$23 953
3 or more workers	$30 660	$31 747	$32 564	$31 266	$32 593	$32 358	$34 588	$27 920	$33 174	$33 226
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**6 931**	**18 538**	**35 285**	**56 370**	**6 560**	**21 680**	**47 854**	**32 386**	**75 600**	**74 183**
With earnings	5 556	14 756	31 106	46 239	5 062	17 231	36 960	24 452	69 106	67 856
Mean earnings	$19 090	$20 409	$20 664	$17 149	$21 793	$19 085	$19 833	$17 698	$21 835	$21 834
With wage or salary income	5 464	14 352	30 569	45 168	4 872	16 821	35 916	23 791	67 396	66 225
Mean wage or salary income	$18 913	$19 633	$19 668	$16 344	$20 719	$18 617	$18 847	$16 695	$20 903	$20 908
With nonfarm self-employment income	428	1 562	2 578	3 711	574	1 255	3 766	2 307	7 294	7 134
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$6 317	$11 905	$15 842	$14 175	$15 450	$12 343	$14 197	$15 181	$13 167	$13 165
With farm self-employment income	22	214	270	401	93	119	476	235	771	686
Mean farm self-employment income	$912	$3 619	$2 520	$5 205	$5 444	$1 786	$5 580	$2 292	$5 250	$4 366
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 587	9 178	16 194	23 885	2 978	9 152	24 853	13 827	34 562	34 038
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 872	$3 476	$2 218	$3 094	$4 708	$2 850	$5 137	$3 617	$2 727	$2 679
With Social Security income	1 893	6 085	6 405	13 219	2 100	5 787	15 349	11 344	9 629	9 289
Mean Social Security income	$4 026	$4 323	$4 207	$3 968	$4 167	$3 843	$4 472	$4 318	$3 930	$3 960
With public assistance income	312	794	1 248	2 491	332	1 096	2 168	2 377	1 936	1 861
Mean public assistance income	$2 249	$2 188	$2 197	$1 981	$2 144	$2 381	$2 215	$2 266	$1 962	$1 992
With all other income	1 876	4 051	8 511	15 609	2 181	6 875	10 889	7 657	20 101	19 759
Mean all other income	$4 943	$4 547	$5 689	$6 392	$6 631	$6 312	$5 159	$4 496	$7 042	$7 059

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**22 833**	**23 180**	**120 515**	**95 479**	**25 036**	**32 345**	**68 973**	**146 861**	**2 693**	**144 168**	**22 163**
With Social Security income	4 902	6 669	30 471	23 553	6 918	8 072	11 178	25 014	637	24 377	4 611
Income above poverty level	4 485	6 185	25 486	19 914	5 572	7 522	10 703	23 616	526	23 090	4 342
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 048	1 844	9 345	7 189	2 156	2 164	2 260	4 078	158	3 920	811
With public assistance income	1 026	1 401	9 398	7 266	2 132	1 487	2 596	5 325	103	5 222	920
Income above poverty level	705	1 102	5 759	4 506	1 253	1 224	1 963	3 926	66	3 860	671
Below poverty level without public assistance income	153	206	1 395	1 117	278	165	230	382	17	365	96
Householder worked in 1979	18 993	18 590	94 345	75 234	19 111	26 352	59 235	123 219	2 104	121 115	18 457
With related children under 18 years	11 391	10 751	62 986	49 805	13 181	16 258	37 506	80 360	1 431	78 929	11 556
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 880	8 895	51 800	41 030	10 770	13 447	29 861	62 360	1 184	61 176	9 523
Female householder, no husband present	2 499	2 469	13 603	10 888	2 715	3 196	6 342	17 153	240	16 913	2 190
Householder worked in 1979	1 642	1 501	7 525	6 170	1 355	1 966	4 418	11 145	149	10 996	1 311
With related children under 18 years	1 520	1 303	7 465	6 098	1 367	1 792	4 327	11 776	169	11 607	1 425
With related children under 6 years	436	375	2 339	1 986	353	552	1 461	4 548	48	4 500	370
Householder 65 years and over	3 243	4 263	18 729	14 414	4 315	5 138	6 967	15 180	424	14 756	2 773
Unrelated individuals	**18 934**	**7 470**	**34 285**	**27 674**	**6 611**	**11 732**	**26 579**	**62 288**	**745**	**61 543**	**7 261**
With Social Security income	3 144	3 445	14 538	11 111	3 427	4 293	5 730	12 981	356	12 625	2 567
Income above poverty level	2 312	2 133	7 981	6 199	1 782	2 885	4 382	10 078	224	9 854	1 898
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 092	1 347	5 343	4 160	1 183	1 549	2 120	4 468	116	4 352	941
With public assistance income	402	487	3 233	2 446	787	524	608	1 669	12	1 657	372
Income above poverty level	123	151	648	501	147	171	239	742	4	738	120
Below poverty level without public assistance income	50	69	454	351	103	72	77	313	–	313	55
Worked in 1979	15 281	3 979	17 861	14 920	2 941	7 284	19 888	46 089	319	45 770	4 256
65 years and over	2 642	2 985	13 081	9 909	3 172	3 897	5 183	12 155	340	11 815	2 373
Persons	**89 714**	**76 761**	**415 155**	**328 653**	**86 502**	**114 214**	**242 841**	**525 371**	**9 167**	**516 204**	**76 913**
Related children under 18 years	20 481	18 144	113 993	90 211	23 782	30 120	66 201	144 226	2 576	141 650	20 746
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 194	13 862	87 841	69 480	18 361	22 970	49 315	104 463	1 948	102 515	15 955
60 years and over	12 288	15 411	66 226	50 981	15 245	19 126	28 528	64 073	1 603	62 470	12 002
65 years and over	8 722	10 830	46 529	35 602	10 927	13 748	18 730	42 632	1 098	41 534	7 698
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 346**	**1 673**	**14 480**	**10 963**	**3 517**	**1 777**	**3 405**	**9 941**	**357**	**9 584**	**1 223**
Percent below poverty level	5.9	7.2	12.0	11.5	14.0	5.5	4.9	6.8	13.3	6.6	5.5
Mean income deficit	$2 470	$2 503	$2 657	$2 632	$2 736	$2 674	$2 848	$3 270	$2 633	$3 293	$2 840
Persons per family	3.24	3.17	3.46	3.48	3.40	3.31	3.28	3.30	3.29	3.30	3.14
With Social Security income	417	484	4 985	3 639	1 346	550	475	1 398	111	1 287	269
With public assistance income	321	299	3 639	2 760	879	263	633	1 399	37	1 362	249
Householder worked in 1979	736	1 018	7 412	5 697	1 715	1 001	2 084	5 544	208	5 336	671
With related children under 18 years	879	995	9 124	7 023	2 101	1 100	2 568	7 830	253	7 577	772
With related children 5 to 17 years	640	789	7 504	5 709	1 795	905	1 894	5 497	175	5 322	587
Female householder, no husband present	426	442	4 004	3 134	870	544	1 458	5 128	82	5 046	453
Householder worked in 1979	202	247	1 593	1 292	301	256	748	2 486	35	2 451	175
With related children under 18 years	353	374	3 007	2 394	613	409	1 337	4 769	82	4 687	362
With related children under 6 years	164	161	1 240	1 021	219	148	737	2 671	38	2 633	171
Householder 65 years and over	283	360	3 204	2 330	874	320	324	876	79	797	205
Unrelated individuals	**6 915**	**2 235**	**12 366**	**9 708**	**2 658**	**3 110**	**4 929**	**11 893**	**256**	**11 637**	**1 550**
Percent below poverty level	36.5	29.9	36.1	35.1	40.2	26.5	18.5	19.1	34.4	18.9	21.3
Mean income deficit	$1 841	$1 446	$1 559	$1 610	$1 372	$1 536	$1 857	$1 949	$1 782	$1 953	$1 745
With Social Security income	832	1 312	6 557	4 912	1 645	1 408	1 348	2 903	132	2 771	669
With public assistance income	279	336	2 585	1 945	640	353	369	927	8	919	252
Worked in 1979	5 355	567	3 321	2 702	619	1 207	2 643	6 007	55	5 952	445
65 years and over	620	1 125	6 062	4 518	1 544	1 314	1 198	2 702	123	2 579	592
Persons	**11 274**	**7 465**	**62 505**	**47 847**	**14 658**	**8 995**	**16 019**	**44 674**	**1 407**	**43 267**	**5 433**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	9.7	15.1	14.6	16.9	7.9	6.6	8.5	15.3	8.4	7.1
Related children under 18 years	1 806	2 049	20 599	15 897	4 702	2 490	5 211	16 262	475	15 787	1 590
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 262	1 477	15 565	11 849	3 716	1 800	3 375	10 556	301	10 255	1 109
60 years and over	1 437	2 265	14 403	10 569	3 834	2 243	2 339	5 689	345	5 344	1 310
65 years and over	1 078	1 733	11 183	8 304	2 879	1 835	1 765	4 301	273	4 028	946
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**2 103**	**2 633**	**21 331**	**16 053**	**5 278**	**2 943**	**5 510**	**14 635**	**444**	**14 191**	**2 042**
Percent below poverty level	9.2	11.4	17.7	16.8	21.1	9.1	8.0	10.0	16.5	9.8	9.2
Mean income deficit	$2 892	$2 847	$3 171	$3 172	$3 168	$2 874	$3 038	$3 563	$3 481	$3 566	$2 944
Persons per family	3.35	3.19	3.43	3.44	3.39	3.24	3.35	3.36	3.17	3.37	3.37
With Social Security income	656	905	7 850	5 771	2 079	1 103	926	2 167	148	2 019	415
With public assistance income	424	447	4 796	3 660	1 136	407	842	1 779	48	1 731	339
Householder worked in 1979	1 249	1 576	11 507	8 722	2 785	1 656	3 657	9 212	240	8 972	1 293
With related children under 18 years	1 367	1 474	13 025	9 906	3 119	1 662	4 155	11 362	288	11 074	1 372
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 035	1 173	10 682	8 049	2 633	1 371	3 079	7 810	210	7 600	1 053
Female householder, no husband present	591	626	5 226	4 089	1 137	787	2 011	6 212	90	6 122	631
Householder worked in 1979	323	358	2 264	1 824	440	377	1 183	3 250	43	3 207	291
With related children under 18 years	494	496	3 713	2 962	751	561	1 801	5 676	90	5 586	507
With related children under 6 years	226	208	1 450	1 198	252	206	859	3 035	43	2 992	243
Householder 65 years and over	454	684	5 011	3 658	1 353	681	566	1 398	111	1 287	313
Unrelated individuals	**8 285**	**3 126**	**15 658**	**12 343**	**3 315**	**4 035**	**6 422**	**15 614**	**347**	**15 267**	**2 080**
Percent below poverty level	43.8	41.8	45.7	44.6	50.1	34.4	24.2	25.1	46.6	24.8	28.6
Mean income deficit	$2 398	$1 831	$2 055	$2 092	$1 919	$1 997	$2 252	$2 307	$2 093	$2 312	$2 115
With Social Security income	1 257	1 998	8 812	6 670	2 142	2 054	2 109	4 529	187	4 342	1 069
With public assistance income	306	408	2 844	2 142	702	384	414	1 081	8	1 073	265
Worked in 1979	6 298	787	4 367	3 526	841	1 457	3 324	7 869	80	7 789	584
65 years and over	960	1 729	8 030	6 065	1 965	1 891	1 899	4 191	178	4 013	984
Persons	**15 337**	**11 447**	**88 807**	**67 574**	**21 233**	**13 547**	**24 794**	**64 773**	**1 731**	**63 042**	**8 937**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	14.9	21.4	20.6	24.5	11.9	10.2	12.3	18.9	12.2	11.6
Related children under 18 years	2 920	2 975	28 888	22 114	6 774	3 720	8 431	23 761	539	23 222	2 944
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 116	2 145	21 665	16 395	5 270	2 709	5 550	14 919	360	14 559	2 042
60 years and over	2 177	3 676	20 996	15 475	5 521	3 770	3 758	8 643	477	8 166	2 009
65 years and over	1 722	2 925	16 342	12 203	4 139	3 095	2 939	6 704	374	6 330	1 507
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.5	5.9	9.5	9.1	11.0	5.1	4.3	6.0	10.3	5.9	4.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.5	19.8	28.0	27.0	32.0	16.0	14.2	16.6	25.5	16.5	16.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.6	31.1	40.5	39.3	45.4	25.9	23.7	26.6	40.5	26.3	25.2

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va	Danville, Va
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**123 097**	**55 635**	**532 677**	**30 352**	**248 833**	**253 492**	**14 639**	**9 366**	**5 273**	**10 222**	**11 344**
With Social Security income	25 036	13 628	76 579	6 987	39 081	30 511	3 752	2 273	1 479	2 147	3 552
Income above poverty level	23 964	12 647	74 521	6 827	38 168	29 526	3 283	2 044	1 239	2 080	3 399
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 761	3 721	7 943	723	4 402	2 818	991	590	401	471	1 036
With public assistance income	3 819	3 135	13 648	776	7 178	5 694	1 079	566	513	398	665
Income above poverty level	3 033	2 231	11 290	623	6 098	4 569	684	367	317	272	566
Below poverty level without public assistance income	323	373	969	69	567	333	93	56	37	65	121
Householder worked in 1979	105 030	44 752	467 530	23 619	215 572	228 339	11 819	7 738	4 081	8 595	8 893
With related children under 18 years	62 473	27 305	282 402	9 994	131 666	140 742	7 338	4 627	2 711	4 736	4 856
With related children 5 to 17 years	50 304	22 493	229 500	7 446	108 075	113 979	5 979	3 776	2 203	3 668	4 117
Female householder, no husband present	13 338	6 878	57 557	4 536	27 079	25 942	2 073	1 183	890	1 378	1 501
Householder worked in 1979	9 436	4 388	44 359	2 791	20 539	21 029	1 250	741	509	976	936
With related children under 18 years	7 589	4 077	34 728	1 649	16 273	16 806	1 109	586	523	808	753
With related children under 6 years	2 349	1 091	8 338	449	3 887	4 002	356	184	172	242	199
Householder 65 years and over	16 034	8 756	54 184	7 473	27 291	19 420	2 333	1 405	928	1 427	2 257
Unrelated individuals	**60 110**	**23 036**	**350 084**	**78 400**	**124 887**	**146 797**	**5 233**	**3 109**	**2 124**	**14 303**	**4 809**
With Social Security income	14 841	8 348	50 115	12 020	21 473	16 622	2 306	1 213	1 093	1 938	2 208
Income above poverty level	12 140	6 032	42 666	10 244	18 242	14 180	1 264	689	575	1 567	1 371
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 101	3 433	14 244	2 914	6 666	4 664	816	448	368	736	899
With public assistance income	1 531	1 074	5 716	1 122	2 468	2 126	454	237	217	199	308
Income above poverty level	759	304	3 155	574	1 357	1 224	132	67	65	70	88
Below poverty level without public assistance income	280	138	949	213	392	344	90	46	44	35	45
Worked in 1979	43 912	13 903	283 719	60 839	97 413	125 467	2 774	1 797	977	12 019	2 523
65 years and over	13 934	7 538	54 190	14 855	22 465	16 870	2 075	1 113	962	1 581	1 925
Persons	**439 046**	**192 538**	**2 040 102**	**158 763**	**930 036**	**951 303**	**50 572**	**32 117**	**18 455**	**43 980**	**37 511**
Related children under 18 years	109 856	47 860	512 428	16 377	241 206	254 845	13 007	8 341	4 666	7 965	8 069
Related children 5 to 17 years	83 136	36 924	395 604	11 818	188 025	195 761	10 015	6 434	3 581	5 847	6 234
60 years and over	64 761	32 904	245 590	36 678	118 028	90 884	8 965	5 257	3 708	5 859	8 651
65 years and over	44 900	23 854	162 242	28 647	76 681	56 914	6 392	3 690	2 702	4 196	6 166
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**5 022**	**3 688**	**14 788**	**1 021**	**6 787**	**6 980**	**1 345**	**769**	**576**	**450**	**612**
Percent below poverty level	4.1	6.6	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.8	9.2	8.2	10.9	4.7	5.4
Mean income deficit	$2 922	$2 710	$2 984	$3 051	$2 998	$2 962	$2 482	$2 511	$2 442	$2 086	$2 468
Persons per family	3.23	3.21	3.25	2.73	3.28	3.29	3.30	3.34	3.24	3.07	3.07
With Social Security income	1 072	981	2 058	160	913	985	469	229	240	67	153
With public assistance income	786	904	2 358	153	1 080	1 125	395	199	196	126	99
Householder worked in 1979	2 948	1 991	8 839	477	3 931	4 431	690	432	258	331	368
With related children under 18 years	3 246	2 533	10 848	558	4 930	5 360	898	498	400	360	397
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 580	2 005	8 297	382	3 794	4 121	712	377	335	241	304
Female householder, no husband present	1 765	1 554	6 067	379	2 832	2 856	800	295	305	186	225
Householder worked in 1979	912	758	3 296	178	1 493	1 625	280	132	148	131	136
With related children under 18 years	1 415	1 345	5 199	272	2 395	2 532	473	222	251	165	201
With related children under 6 years	725	564	2 208	147	990	1 071	207	96	111	74	97
Householder 65 years and over	728	596	1 431	184	717	530	247	147	100	51	102
Unrelated individuals	**10 373**	**5 301**	**43 979**	**12 143**	**17 285**	**14 551**	**1 813**	**1 056**	**757**	**5 708**	**1 420**
Percent below poverty level	17.3	23.0	12.6	15.5	13.8	9.9	34.6	34.0	35.6	39.9	29.5
Mean income deficit	$1 832	$1 657	$2 012	$2 100	$2 005	$1 948	$1 389	$1 532	$1 191	$1 888	$1 475
With Social Security income	2 701	2 316	7 449	1 776	3 231	2 442	1 042	524	518	371	837
With public assistance income	772	770	2 561	548	1 111	902	322	170	152	129	220
Worked in 1979	5 275	1 782	25 074	6 868	9 508	8 698	491	337	154	4 822	351
65 years and over	2 524	2 038	7 898	2 331	3 324	2 243	915	487	428	237	700
Persons	**26 568**	**17 125**	**91 750**	**14 750**	**39 482**	**37 518**	**6 249**	**3 621**	**2 628**	**7 183**	**3 252**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	8.9	4.5	9.3	4.2	3.9	12.4	11.3	14.2	16.3	8.7
Related children under 18 years	6 824	5 180	21 387	802	10 063	10 522	1 965	1 121	844	636	759
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 852	3 918	15 124	585	7 078	7 461	1 495	839	656	448	527
60 years and over	4 958	3 900	13 309	3 092	6 021	4 196	1 691	945	746	419	1 034
65 years and over	3 709	3 050	10 406	2 650	4 569	3 187	1 325	753	572	308	857
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**7 262**	**5 613**	**21 305**	**1 386**	**9 910**	**10 009**	**2 032**	**1 140**	**892**	**725**	**1 001**
Percent below poverty level	5.9	10.1	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.9	13.9	12.2	16.9	7.1	8.8
Mean income deficit	$3 332	$3 060	$3 414	$3 504	$3 397	$3 419	$2 938	$3 031	$2 819	$2 645	$2 682
Persons per family	3.19	3.16	3.29	2.87	3.31	3.34	3.28	3.32	3.23	3.08	2.96
With Social Security income	1 849	1 738	3 477	251	1 653	1 573	741	359	382	137	370
With public assistance income	1 011	1 174	3 085	188	1 481	1 416	526	244	282	156	162
Householder worked in 1979	4 384	3 124	13 618	717	6 151	6 750	1 137	681	456	503	582
With related children under 18 years	4 558	3 620	15 337	774	7 035	7 528	1 285	715	570	508	575
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 572	2 882	11 602	530	5 398	5 674	1 025	552	473	353	452
Female householder, no husband present	2 458	2 033	7 984	470	3 704	3 810	748	366	382	266	336
Householder worked in 1979	1 382	1 092	4 680	216	2 150	2 314	377	203	174	196	208
With related children under 18 years	1 909	1 707	6 716	315	3 130	3 271	558	275	283	239	267
With related children under 6 years	906	643	2 677	157	1 238	1 282	218	100	118	125	108
Householder 65 years and over	1 267	1 066	2 372	262	1 246	864	425	231	194	111	258
Unrelated individuals	**13 984**	**7 056**	**56 447**	**15 015**	**22 510**	**18 922**	**2 249**	**1 274**	**975**	**6 778**	**2 013**
Percent below poverty level	23.3	30.6	16.1	19.2	18.0	12.9	43.0	41.0	45.9	47.4	41.9
Mean income deficit	$2 172	$2 061	$2 400	$2 543	$2 365	$2 328	$1 951	$2 114	$1 739	$2 458	$1 839
With Social Security income	4 698	3 577	11 964	2 507	5 604	3 853	1 387	717	670	670	1 279
With public assistance income	936	855	3 110	648	1 359	1 103	362	175	187	148	259
Worked in 1979	6 807	2 297	32 811	8 875	12 312	11 624	615	378	237	5 601	498
65 years and over	4 318	3 167	12 125	3 029	5 539	3 557	1 203	649	554	464	1 082
Persons	**37 088**	**24 769**	**126 428**	**18 768**	**55 292**	**52 368**	**8 912**	**5 051**	**3 861**	**9 009**	**4 930**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	12.9	6.2	11.8	5.9	5.5	17.6	15.7	20.9	20.5	13.1
Related children under 18 years	9 415	7 269	30 812	1 227	14 512	15 073	2 769	1 583	1 186	936	1 026
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 704	5 445	21 499	850	10 161	10 488	2 078	1 210	868	654	735
60 years and over	8 306	6 299	20 321	4 052	9 736	6 533	2 447	1 308	1 139	788	1 810
65 years and over	6 488	5 101	16 350	3 472	7 718	5 160	1 925	1 056	869	651	1 515
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.1	5.7	3.1	7.0	2.9	2.7	7.6	7.0	8.8	11.6	5.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.0	16.9	8.1	14.5	7.8	7.2	23.8	22.1	26.9	24.2	18.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18.2	27.5	12.6	20.0	12.5	11.4	35.2	34.3	36.8	33.1	28.6

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**25 806**	**24 481**	**1 325**	**19 427**	**60 813**	**139 243**	**17 907**	**92 871**	**42 574**	**465 396**	**30 352**
With Social Security income	6 253	5 821	432	4 816	9 571	23 288	3 784	19 717	10 717	68 007	6 987
Income above poverty level	5 459	5 080	379	4 586	9 174	22 102	3 639	19 050	10 013	66 464	6 827
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 923	1 758	165	1 265	1 880	3 750	717	3 645	2 821	6 701	723
With public assistance income	1 842	1 740	102	800	2 254	4 996	766	2 914	2 452	11 540	776
Income above poverty level	1 139	1 075	64	643	1 709	3 670	609	2 283	1 725	9 598	623
Below poverty level without public assistance income	287	273	14	83	204	365	85	252	264	818	69
Householder worked in 1979	20 169	19 224	945	15 793	52 493	116 897	14 840	78 756	33 889	407 061	23 619
With related children under 18 years	13 197	12 571	626	9 425	33 113	76 295	9 078	45 020	20 161	239 104	9 994
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 969	10 441	528	7 830	26 249	59 019	7 535	35 812	16 439	193 681	7 446
Female householder, no husband present	3 075	2 902	173	2 232	5 763	16 585	1 860	11 467	5 929	52 321	4 536
Householder worked in 1979	1 751	1 682	69	1 459	4 082	10 789	1 160	8 288	3 853	40 541	2 791
With related children under 18 years	1 764	1 677	87	1 327	4 002	11 465	1 162	6 606	3 499	31 100	1 649
With related children under 6 years	532	502	30	400	1 385	4 446	274	2 053	973	7 331	449
Householder 65 years and over	3 727	3 456	271	3 099	5 871	14 167	2 336	12 688	7 046	49 024	7 473
Unrelated individuals	**6 956**	**6 553**	**403**	**8 287**	**24 360**	**60 440**	**6 520**	**53 912**	**20 155**	**333 585**	**78 400**
With Social Security income	2 867	2 657	210	2 870	5 063	12 236	2 348	12 773	7 091	46 694	12 020
Income above poverty level	1 780	1 635	145	2 070	3 941	9 595	1 718	10 719	5 277	40 029	10 244
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 146	1 065	81	1 061	1 933	4 250	864	5 276	3 007	13 072	2 914
With public assistance income	593	551	42	240	507	1 613	344	1 327	880	5 414	1 122
Income above poverty level	140	132	8	67	205	726	106	652	272	3 055	574
Below poverty level without public assistance income	97	93	4	26	72	307	56	245	132	936	213
Worked in 1979	3 683	3 479	204	5 389	18 402	45 116	3 744	39 993	12 356	271 289	60 839
65 years and over	2 479	2 286	193	2 568	4 554	11 470	2 196	12 042	6 504	51 002	14 855
Persons	**86 902**	**82 434**	**4 468**	**68 623**	**214 473**	**498 739**	**61 722**	**333 784**	**147 869**	**1 790 064**	**158 763**
Related children under 18 years	23 799	22 686	1 113	17 266	58 332	136 658	15 982	78 357	35 123	428 441	16 377
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 691	17 840	851	13 227	43 204	98 742	12 062	59 014	26 962	331 098	11 818
60 years and over	13 419	12 474	945	11 907	24 699	60 124	10 188	52 717	26 693	225 538	36 678
65 years and over	9 034	8 371	663	8 664	16 082	39 903	6 610	36 757	19 540	148 871	28 647
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**2 442**	**2 293**	**149**	**956**	**2 943**	**9 282**	**895**	**3 712**	**2 899**	**11 891**	**1 021**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	9.4	11.2	4.9	4.8	6.7	5.0	4.0	6.8	2.6	3.4
Mean income deficit	$2 726	$2 723	$2 773	$2 764	$2 849	$3 312	$2 747	$2 996	$2 690	$2 967	$3 051
Persons per family	3.44	3.45	3.28	3.24	3.25	3.30	3.23	3.13	3.21	3.16	2.73
With Social Security income	794	741	53	230	397	1 186	145	667	704	1 543	160
With public assistance income	703	665	38	157	545	1 326	157	631	727	1 942	153
Householder worked in 1979	1 246	1 172	74	550	1 810	5 151	538	2 209	1 572	7 005	477
With related children under 18 years	1 617	1 516	101	626	2 250	7 391	613	2 431	2 091	8 665	558
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 305	1 234	71	520	1 640	5 175	495	1 885	1 636	6 552	382
Female householder, no husband present	810	775	35	337	1 374	4 980	379	1 425	1 337	5 221	379
Householder worked in 1979	330	320	10	170	710	2 420	173	740	694	2 857	178
With related children under 18 years	602	574	28	270	1 264	4 627	295	1 183	1 171	4 457	272
With related children under 6 years	246	227	19	83	699	2 592	137	629	524	1 902	147
Householder 65 years and over	439	413	26	149	232	736	129	442	419	1 116	184
Unrelated individuals	**2 055**	**1 941**	**114**	**2 004**	**4 400**	**11 394**	**1 430**	**8 960**	**4 447**	**41 018**	**12 143**
Percent below poverty level	29.5	29.6	28.3	24.2	18.1	18.9	21.9	16.6	22.1	12.3	15.5
Mean income deficit	$1 614	$1 626	$1 403	$1 507	$1 857	$1 958	$1 717	$1 855	$1 707	$2 013	$2 100
With Social Security income	1 087	1 022	65	800	1 122	2 641	630	2 054	1 814	6 665	1 776
With public assistance income	453	419	34	173	302	887	238	675	608	2 359	548
Worked in 1979	469	436	33	938	2 436	5 918	404	4 851	1 588	23 708	6 868
65 years and over	962	898	64	726	958	2 471	570	1 977	1 612	7 200	2 331
Persons	**10 458**	**9 855**	**603**	**5 112**	**13 883**	**42 000**	**4 355**	**20 506**	**13 754**	**78 257**	**14 750**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	12.0	13.5	7.4	6.5	8.4	7.1	6.1	9.3	4.4	9.3
Related children under 18 years	3 621	3 428	193	1 369	4 512	15 436	1 307	4 857	4 200	16 365	802
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 718	2 596	122	1 011	2 870	9 998	903	3 366	3 113	11 334	585
60 years and over	1 996	1 849	147	1 144	1 882	5 044	1 071	3 613	2 936	11 635	3 092
65 years and over	1 665	1 552	113	934	1 368	3 814	785	2 733	2 323	9 205	2 650
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 524**	**3 292**	**232**	**1 531**	**4 793**	**13 771**	**1 540**	**5 377**	**4 267**	**16 948**	**1 386**
Percent below poverty level	13.7	13.4	17.5	7.9	7.9	9.9	8.6	5.8	10.0	3.6	4.6
Mean income deficit	$3 256	$3 271	$3 035	$2 980	$3 022	$3 573	$2 838	$3 354	$3 124	$3 412	$3 504
Persons per family	3.37	3.38	3.27	3.23	3.35	3.37	3.40	3.11	3.12	3.21	2.87
With Social Security income	1 267	1 164	103	458	754	1 881	287	1 265	1 225	2 639	251
With public assistance income	869	817	52	226	728	1 680	229	812	946	2 534	188
Householder worked in 1979	1 818	1 715	103	911	3 241	8 693	977	3 248	2 390	10 681	717
With related children under 18 years	2 227	2 081	146	920	3 674	10 812	1 087	3 392	2 868	12 075	774
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 841	1 728	113	757	2 707	7 390	853	2 602	2 264	9 059	530
Female householder, no husband present	1 068	1 016	52	532	1 881	6 044	520	2 021	1 754	6 791	470
Householder worked in 1979	471	456	15	274	1 115	3 164	254	1 147	996	3 982	216
With related children under 18 years	759	721	38	393	1 697	5 514	407	1 617	1 493	5 684	315
With related children under 6 years	276	253	23	133	801	2 944	186	794	596	2 318	157
Householder 65 years and over	702	640	62	309	420	1 194	228	835	719	1 901	262
Unrelated individuals	**2 731**	**2 570**	**161**	**2 701**	**5 771**	**14 960**	**1 921**	**12 137**	**5 957**	**52 698**	**15 015**
Percent below poverty level	39.3	39.2	40.0	32.6	23.7	24.8	29.5	22.5	29.6	15.8	19.2
Mean income deficit	$2 029	$2 045	$1 772	$1 921	$2 245	$2 314	$2 092	$2 181	$2 090	$2 398	$2 543
With Social Security income	1 553	1 453	100	1 287	1 778	4 158	995	3 694	2 885	10 803	2 507
With public assistance income	512	474	38	192	342	1 035	246	818	687	2 904	648
Worked in 1979	647	598	49	1 116	3 086	7 739	537	6 274	2 043	31 043	8 875
65 years and over	1 391	1 294	97	1 158	1 567	3 851	934	3 438	2 583	11 091	3 029
Persons	**14 619**	**13 700**	**919**	**7 669**	**21 742**	**61 272**	**7 137**	**28 709**	**19 258**	**106 862**	**18 768**
Percent below poverty level	16.8	16.6	20.6	11.2	10.1	12.3	11.6	8.6	13.0	6.0	11.8
Related children under 18 years	4 874	4 588	286	2 060	7 434	22 662	2 351	6 744	5 609	23 424	1 227
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 693	3 502	191	1 512	4 824	14 191	1 626	4 714	4 124	16 082	850
60 years and over	3 116	2 864	252	1 968	3 041	7 747	1 696	6 248	4 732	17 762	4 052
65 years and over	2 555	2 362	193	1 671	2 376	6 012	1 304	4 921	3 862	14 454	3 472
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.9	7.9	9.0	4.9	4.2	5.9	4.4	4.3	5.9	3.1	7.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.7	21.5	26.2	14.7	14.1	16.5	15.8	11.3	16.7	7.8	14.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.4	31.1	37.1	23.4	23.7	26.4	24.9	18.6	27.3	12.1	20.0

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**222 495**	**212 549**	**17 823**	**30 415**	**6 916**	**22 797**	**21 146**	**4 697**	**9 336**	**21 633**
With Social Security income	35 143	25 877	3 041	6 274	1 786	3 960	3 693	914	2 978	3 610
Income above poverty level	34 423	25 214	2 964	6 081	1 728	3 702	3 464	890	2 843	3 453
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 903	2 075	297	553	442	636	612	156	868	726
With public assistance income	6 254	4 510	431	926	330	740	694	232	529	910
Income above poverty level	5 323	3 652	313	784	214	537	497	180	447	713
Below poverty level without public assistance income	499	250	32	63	65	56	56	23	87	90
Householder worked in 1979	192 557	190 885	15 206	24 728	5 564	19 625	18 152	3 981	7 259	18 424
With related children under 18 years	114 764	114 346	6 418	11 277	2 968	13 090	12 059	2 533	3 898	11 649
With related children 5 to 17 years	93 765	92 470	4 453	8 540	2 314	10 268	9 415	2 224	3 309	9 258
Female householder, no husband present	25 151	22 634	2 503	4 345	967	2 061	1 986	568	1 279	2 304
Householder worked in 1979	19 245	18 505	1 941	3 234	994	1 372	1 335	350	779	1 561
With related children under 18 years	14 991	14 460	1 267	2 037	498	1 354	1 313	358	624	1 634
With related children under 6 years	3 521	3 361	347	489	161	442	424	28	136	527
Householder 65 years and over	24 745	16 806	2 364	5 382	1 231	1 996	1 874	503	1 911	2 058
Unrelated individuals	**119 943**	**135 242**	**27 156**	**41 506**	**10 820**	**5 542**	**5 202**	**1 280**	**4 206**	**8 323**
With Social Security income	20 087	14 587	2 906	5 199	1 650	1 477	1 376	417	1 946	1 818
Income above poverty level	17 196	12 589	2 555	4 498	1 326	1 027	941	325	1 214	1 426
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 202	3 956	808	1 424	660	585	547	168	774	768
With public assistance income	2 371	1 921	268	667	199	224	224	39	266	187
Income above poverty level	1 324	1 157	185	504	70	76	76	10	82	56
Below poverty level without public assistance income	394	329	58	98	35	41	41	3	39	16
Worked in 1979	94 212	116 238	23 483	34 614	8 955	3 555	3 348	750	2 179	6 105
65 years and over	21 141	15 006	3 023	5 736	1 341	1 329	1 245	414	1 709	1 638
Persons	**831 948**	**799 353**	**73 944**	**124 789**	**30 833**	**80 182**	**74 023**	**16 055**	**30 969**	**76 410**
Related children under 18 years	207 760	204 304	9 937	18 258	5 139	23 774	21 781	4 329	6 483	20 839
Related children 5 to 17 years	162 006	157 274	6 873	13 240	3 740	17 641	16 155	3 490	5 021	15 443
60 years and over	108 585	80 275	10 926	23 566	4 971	8 478	7 929	2 244	7 403	8 865
65 years and over	70 430	49 794	7 461	16 070	3 593	5 540	5 165	1 361	5 300	5 780
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**5 770**	**5 100**	**518**	**926**	**316**	**1 152**	**1 059**	**177**	**479**	**1 117**
Percent below poverty level	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.0	4.6	5.1	5.0	3.8	5.1	5.2
Mean income deficit	$2 962	$2 956	$2 853	$2 823	$2 157	$2 936	$2 935	$2 667	$2 408	$2 910
Persons per family	3.18	3.22	3.07	2.97	3.08	3.44	3.45	2.72	3.03	3.36
With Social Security income	720	663	77	193	58	258	229	24	135	157
With public assistance income	931	858	118	142	116	203	197	52	82	197
Householder worked in 1979	3 367	3 161	308	466	204	622	560	93	260	655
With related children under 18 years	4 185	3 922	385	549	227	816	757	136	282	891
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 161	3 009	277	374	181	613	567	111	212	652
Female householder, no husband present	2 552	2 290	186	346	137	427	415	117	173	569
Householder worked in 1979	1 383	1 296	105	152	88	192	187	51	91	269
With related children under 18 years	2 157	2 028	174	242	116	377	365	100	149	536
With related children under 6 years	898	857	83	130	52	199	187	25	62	277
Householder 65 years and over	556	376	34	147	42	135	123	–	91	72
Unrelated individuals	**16 206**	**12 669**	**2 127**	**4 431**	**4 981**	**1 300**	**1 226**	**216**	**1 215**	**1 287**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	9.4	7.8	10.7	46.0	23.5	23.6	16.9	28.9	15.5
Mean income deficit	$2 001	$1 945	$1 960	$1 933	$1 914	$1 935	$1 901	$1 567	$1 464	$1 906
With Social Security income	2 891	1 998	351	701	324	450	435	92	732	392
With public assistance income	1 047	764	83	163	129	148	148	29	184	131
Worked in 1979	9 097	7 743	1 332	2 796	4 253	444	425	58	286	583
65 years and over	3 012	1 857	316	665	205	352	342	80	602	333
Persons	**34 504**	**29 003**	**3 715**	**7 160**	**5 954**	**5 288**	**4 900**	**697**	**2 620**	**5 025**
Percent below poverty level	4.1	3.6	5.0	5.7	19.3	6.6	6.6	4.3	8.5	6.6
Related children under 18 years	8 111	7 452	738	925	428	1 846	1 720	219	548	1 856
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 545	5 204	548	576	334	1 264	1 184	176	395	1 225
60 years and over	5 257	3 286	494	1 096	340	886	834	154	905	627
65 years and over	4 008	2 547	375	915	267	610	571	86	742	437
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**8 380**	**7 182**	**776**	**1 332**	**501**	**1 675**	**1 522**	**266**	**821**	**1 825**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	3.4	4.4	4.4	7.2	7.3	7.2	5.7	8.8	8.4
Mean income deficit	$3 366	$3 447	$3 155	$3 237	$2 606	$3 399	$3 430	$2 956	$2 535	$3 070
Persons per family	3.22	3.26	3.14	3.06	3.09	3.47	3.46	2.73	2 89	3.43
With Social Security income	1 350	1 038	150	273	128	408	362	57	330	299
With public assistance income	1 260	1 086	144	196	146	235	229	75	124	276
Householder worked in 1979	5 212	4 752	497	752	316	996	890	143	441	1 197
With related children under 18 years	5 906	5 395	529	814	328	1 169	1 072	182	428	1 409
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 485	4 044	369	550	256	848	777	153	328	1 060
Female householder, no husband present	3 347	2 974	240	474	176	551	534	133	262	752
Householder worked in 1979	1 982	1 784	143	224	112	277	267	67	155	414
With related children under 18 years	2 818	2 551	201	329	155	481	464	116	208	689
With related children under 6 years	1 129	1 032	94	172	78	228	216	25	73	306
Householder 65 years and over	1 007	632	84	212	102	221	197	27	232	147
Unrelated individuals	**21 081**	**16 602**	**2 985**	**5 716**	**5 840**	**1 691**	**1 597**	**295**	**1 730**	**1 786**
Percent below poverty level	17.6	12.3	11.0	13.8	54.0	30.5	30.7	23.0	41.1	21.5
Mean income deficit	$2 364	$2 311	$2 204	$2 326	$2 503	$2 322	$2 293	$1 965	$1 822	$2 184
With Social Security income	5 086	3 210	614	1 129	609	718	683	150	1 125	656
With public assistance income	1 304	952	133	221	148	168	168	29	223	142
Worked in 1979	11 734	10 434	1 900	3 686	4 856	539	520	72	404	793
65 years and over	5 079	2 983	575	1 029	418	577	547	144	955	573
Persons	**48 047**	**40 047**	**5 504**	**9 759**	**7 384**	**7 531**	**6 881**	**1 021**	**4 058**	**8 020**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	5.0	7.4	7.8	23 9	9.4	9.3	6 4	13.1	10.5
Related children under 18 years	11 686	10 511	1 077	1 440	641	2 652	2 409	300	754	2 944
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 053	7 179	740	861	477	1 719	1 589	250	551	2 050
60 years and over	8 571	5 139	904	1 592	695	1 371	1 274	292	1 624	1 142
65 years and over	6 835	4 147	739	1 373	596	1 002	922	202	1 356	857
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.9	2.5	3.6	4.0	14.1	4.4	4.4	2.6	5.0	4.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	7 6	6.6	9.0	10.0	27 8	13 0	12.7	9.6	18.5	14 8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	12.3	10.4	13.5	14.5	37.2	21.6	21 2	15 8	27 8	25.3

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Virginia Beach city	
									Total	Urban
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**5 320**	**13 082**	**26 656**	**38 207**	**4 471**	**16 187**	**25 560**	**21 717**	**59 798**	**58 672**
With Social Security income	1 159	3 682	4 215	7 833	1 193	3 621	7 965	6 694	7 157	6 930
Income above poverty level	1 092	3 488	4 058	7 499	1 156	3 347	7 603	6 197	6 871	6 644
Below poverty level without Social Security income	251	969	867	1 272	213	690	1 605	1 874	934	908
With public assistance income	191	590	1 023	1 718	204	855	1 299	1 728	1 641	1 587
Income above poverty level	144	456	773	1 155	161	627	897	1 146	1 325	1 271
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10	64	107	203	39	35	141	209	66	66
Householder worked in 1979	4 350	10 288	23 131	30 341	3 488	12 739	19 108	16 119	52 545	51 562
With related children under 18 years	2 756	5 894	14 257	18 220	1 705	7 672	8 471	9 336	36 318	35 764
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 208	4 776	10 925	12 651	1 399	5 850	5 900	7 263	29 507	29 033
Female householder, no husband present	541	1 742	2 587	5 249	507	2 010	3 622	3 455	7 000	6 954
Householder worked in 1979	339	1 093	1 881	3 094	300	1 251	2 011	2 017	4 910	4 872
With related children under 18 years	385	984	1 778	3 303	269	1 125	1 463	1 918	5 539	5 521
With related children under 6 years	119	327	661	1 597	97	452	581	635	1 907	1 900
Householder 65 years and over	707	2 430	2 649	5 715	817	2 499	6 089	4 634	3 458	3 359
Unrelated individuals	**1 909**	**6 899**	**11 433**	**24 613**	**2 522**	**6 636**	**29 130**	**13 276**	**22 826**	**22 460**
With Social Security income	734	2 519	2 409	5 541	947	2 188	7 709	4 985	2 527	2 414
Income above poverty level	515	1 844	1 852	4 361	715	1 762	6 356	3 637	2 000	1 940
Below poverty level without Social Security income	326	932	901	2 065	273	758	3 045	2 056	656	621
With public assistance income	121	227	225	790	129	271	931	701	306	285
Income above poverty level	40	54	106	364	43	128	376	190	141	135
Below poverty level without public assistance income	19	20	45	153	21	59	143	99	54	48
Worked in 1979	1 037	4 442	8 748	17 604	1 450	4 033	20 658	7 826	19 499	19 264
65 years and over	649	2 274	2 174	5 257	906	2 241	7 438	4 520	2 216	2 104
Persons	**18 113**	**46 474**	**93 002**	**137 012**	**15 374**	**54 899**	**98 177**	**76 714**	**219 608**	**215 645**
Related children under 18 years	4 868	10 681	24 243	30 740	2 924	13 083	13 891	16 212	67 556	66 521
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 605	8 056	17 265	20 094	2 185	9 166	9 421	11 850	50 685	49 879
60 years and over	3 002	9 500	11 165	23 186	3 792	10 569	25 016	17 266	15 953	15 405
65 years and over	1 971	6 991	7 219	16 173	2 498	7 179	18 705	12 960	9 773	9 404
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**353**	**720**	**1 336**	**3 250**	**214**	**1 106**	**1 387**	**2 055**	**3 721**	**3 671**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	5.5	5.0	8.5	4.8	6.8	5.4	9.5	6.2	6.3
Mean income deficit	$2 903	$2 427	$2 902	$3 202	$2 791	$2 786	$2 967	$2 679	$3 666	$3 684
Persons per family	3.23	3.00	3.06	3.10	3.00	3.19	2.97	3.23	3.45	3.46
With Social Security income	67	194	157	334	37	274	362	497	286	286
With public assistance income	47	134	250	563	43	228	402	582	316	316
Householder worked in 1979	216	369	821	1 861	114	566	680	1 076	2 106	2 064
With related children under 18 years	254	433	969	2 569	105	746	822	1 439	3 237	3 206
With related children 5 to 17 years	190	327	698	1 488	79	487	580	1 083	2 574	2 543
Female householder, no husband present	123	278	638	1 610	85	436	571	916	2 461	2 461
Householder worked in 1979	58	130	341	727	30	219	243	441	1 252	1 252
With related children under 18 years	104	222	567	1 502	57	364	466	779	2 353	2 353
With related children under 6 years	57	74	334	997	36	237	278	359	1 149	1 149
Householder 65 years and over	63	135	89	236	37	181	257	281	161	161
Unrelated individuals	**486**	**1 726**	**1 908**	**5 705**	**534**	**1 238**	**5 772**	**3 203**	**3 055**	**2 973**
Percent below poverty level	25.5	25.0	16.7	23.2	21.2	18.7	19.8	24.1	13.4	13.2
Mean income deficit	$1 755	$1 530	$1 811	$2 016	$1 762	$1 746	$1 815	$1 673	$1 984	$2 000
With Social Security income	219	675	557	1 180	232	426	1 353	1 348	527	474
With public assistance income	81	173	119	426	86	143	555	511	165	150
Worked in 1979	138	845	1 004	3 111	143	445	3 139	1 107	1 862	1 847
65 years and over	184	622	468	1 180	220	441	1 348	1 232	448	403
Persons	**1 636**	**3 893**	**5 963**	**15 745**	**1 204**	**4 718**	**9 781**	**9 839**	**15 970**	**15 730**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	8.4	6.4	11.5	7.8	8.6	10.0	12.8	7.3	7.3
Related children under 18 years	536	893	1 851	4 719	226	1 453	1 522	2 899	7 322	7 272
Related children 5 to 17 years	377	619	1 116	2 526	142	878	958	2 087	5 240	5 196
60 years and over	397	990	908	2 045	392	1 062	2 209	2 175	934	875
65 years and over	286	810	640	1 637	298	765	1 789	1 728	728	683
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**521**	**1 152**	**2 122**	**5 142**	**403**	**1 523**	**2 054**	**2 910**	**5 338**	**5 262**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	8.8	8.0	13.5	9.0	9.4	8.0	13.4	8.9	9.0
Mean income deficit	$3 329	$2 733	$3 071	$3 289	$2 616	$3 342	$3 241	$3 222	$3 958	$3 974
Persons per family	3.48	3.11	3.20	3.19	3.09	3.18	3.04	3.15	3.57	3.58
With Social Security income	85	383	299	588	98	385	661	824	445	445
With public assistance income	57	180	340	752	82	280	490	749	407	397
Householder worked in 1979	347	644	1 440	3 347	230	846	1 045	1 586	3 503	3 435
With related children under 18 years	382	651	1 620	4 006	220	1 003	1 174	1 917	4 592	4 535
With related children 5 to 17 years	297	511	1 152	2 243	153	684	838	1 437	3 597	3 540
Female householder, no husband present	150	423	870	1 954	163	548	759	1 132	2 918	2 911
Householder worked in 1979	79	203	530	920	68	294	353	597	1 629	1 622
With related children under 18 years	125	309	776	1 760	112	456	578	930	2 759	2 752
With related children under 6 years	73	108	390	1 122	69	249	321	398	1 315	1 308
Householder 65 years and over	84	254	179	432	74	270	455	480	241	241
Unrelated individuals	**641**	**2 311**	**2 594**	**7 281**	**726**	**1 703**	**7 621**	**4 242**	**4 087**	**3 987**
Percent below poverty level	33.6	33.5	22.7	29.6	28.8	25.7	26.2	32.0	17.9	17.8
Mean income deficit	$2 145	$1 949	$2 152	$2 413	$2 106	$2 074	$2 195	$2 079	$2 302	$2 310
With Social Security income	341	1 090	869	1 792	360	711	2 255	2 084	804	733
With public assistance income	89	186	136	505	86	156	648	557	207	186
Worked in 1979	171	1 001	1 342	3 968	221	592	3 997	1 401	2 552	2 531
65 years and over	299	1 002	773	1 727	348	713	2 179	1 888	712	649
Persons	**2 423**	**5 905**	**9 360**	**23 590**	**1 998**	**6 471**	**13 722**	**13 407**	**23 236**	**22 902**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	12.7	10.1	17.2	13.0	11.8	14.0	17.5	10.6	10.6
Related children under 18 years	831	1 420	3 124	7 376	464	1 967	2 267	3 764	10 561	10 474
Related children 5 to 17 years	591	1 010	1 841	3 839	292	1 250	1 468	2 649	7 271	7 202
60 years and over	580	1 685	1 400	3 129	601	1 592	3 641	3 361	1 426	1 349
65 years and over	422	1 436	1 095	2 531	477	1 188	2 999	2 755	1 134	1 071
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	5.3	4.4	8.2	5.6	5.5	6.9	8.2	5.2	5.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.2	16.7	13.7	23.1	17.6	15.7	17.6	22.2	14.3	14.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.6	25.5	23.1	34.8	27.6	25.9	26.3	34.8	23.4	23.4

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
AGE											
Total persons	**17 024**	**33 545**	**9 050**	**6 932**	**2 118**	**31 459**	**104 481**	**223 392**	**1 758**	**221 634**	**46 857**
Under 5 years	1 317	2 691	662	535	127	2 568	8 697	20 388	157	20 231	3 575
5 to 9 years	1 152	3 105	711	538	173	2 796	8 805	18 741	150	18 591	3 545
10 to 14 years	1 606	3 332	743	599	144	3 032	9 952	21 192	134	21 058	4 798
15 to 19 years	2 161	3 952	999	750	249	3 411	12 082	25 842	181	25 661	5 517
20 to 24 years	1 869	3 147	988	778	210	2 870	12 212	26 351	173	26 178	5 573
25 to 29 years	1 465	2 811	801	641	160	2 788	9 289	20 433	140	20 293	4 218
30 to 34 years	1 192	2 344	695	518	177	2 180	7 538	14 713	94	14 619	3 537
35 to 39 years	922	1 760	409	316	93	1 802	5 766	10 396	138	10 258	2 861
40 to 44 years	664	1 618	324	244	80	1 511	4 988	9 650	81	9 569	2 092
45 to 49 years	717	1 449	337	247	90	1 443	4 851	9 420	69	9 351	1 933
50 to 54 years	787	1 716	420	324	96	1 346	4 388	10 292	61	10 231	1 954
55 to 59 years	724	1 421	519	414	105	1 324	4 706	10 518	104	10 414	1 803
60 to 64 years	640	1 232	373	273	100	1 205	3 854	8 564	71	8 493	1 698
65 to 69 years	555	1 174	381	262	119	1 189	2 805	7 066	95	6 971	1 379
70 to 74 years	560	733	277	188	89	847	1 880	4 427	50	4 377	1 019
75 to 79 years	317	490	194	133	61	597	1 383	2 886	44	2 842	680
80 to 84 years	212	318	118	87	31	345	696	1 398	10	1 388	391
85 years and over	164	252	99	85	14	205	589	1 115	6	1 109	284
Median	26.4	26.0	27.6	27.1	29.9	26.9	25.3	24.8	28.0	24.8	25.5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 233**	**3 695**	**1 050**	**776**	**274**	**3 359**	**12 475**	**24 976**	**184**	**24 792**	**5 228**
Children ever born	791	1 918	497	415	82	1 568	5 898	14 712	146	14 566	2 371
Per 1,000 women	354	519	473	535	299	467	473	589	793	588	454
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 387**	**2 735**	**795**	**628**	**167**	**2 628**	**8 820**	**18 604**	**102**	**18 502**	**3 843**
Children ever born	2 537	4 890	1 300	999	301	4 961	15 645	35 660	200	35 460	6 760
Per 1,000 women	1 829	1 788	1 635	1 591	1 802	1 888	1 774	1 917	1 961	1 917	1 759
Women 35 to 44 years	**797**	**1 731**	**369**	**276**	**93**	**1 823**	**5 781**	**11 064**	**112**	**10 952**	**2 486**
Children ever born	2 675	5 728	1 032	711	321	6 388	17 958	36 694	322	36 372	8 249
Per 1,000 women	3 356	3 309	2 797	2 576	3 452	3 504	3 106	3 317	2 875	3 321	3 318
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**17 024**	**33 545**	**9 050**	**6 932**	**2 118**	**31 459**	**104 481**	**223 392**	**1 758**	**221 634**	**46 857**
In households	**16 305**	**33 186**	**8 646**	**6 569**	**2 077**	**30 799**	**99 204**	**214 103**	**1 637**	**212 466**	**42 755**
Family householder: Male	2 269	5 494	1 373	1 083	290	5 159	16 098	31 543	306	31 237	6 683
Female	1 522	2 478	845	616	229	2 506	9 028	20 989	78	20 911	3 866
Nonfamily householder: Male	748	902	359	283	76	919	4 385	7 762	24	7 738	1 581
Female	813	1 085	531	411	120	1 116	4 152	8 240	66	8 174	1 595
Spouse	2 261	5 208	1 308	1 017	291	4 963	15 011	29 927	287	29 640	6 230
Child	6 023	13 468	3 235	2 439	796	12 102	39 482	86 469	567	85 902	17 039
Other relatives	1 701	3 911	802	553	249	3 104	7 438	21 389	228	21 161	4 125
Nonrelatives	968	640	193	167	26	930	3 610	7 784	81	7 703	1 636
Persons per household	3.04	3.33	2.79	2.74	2.94	3.18	2.95	3.13	3.45	3.13	3.14
Persons per family	3.65	3.83	3.42	3.35	3.64	3.64	3.48	3.63	3.82	3.63	3.62
In group quarters	**719**	**359**	**404**	**363**	**41**	**660**	**5 277**	**9 289**	**121**	**9 168**	**4 102**
Inmate of institution	208	317	103	71	32	481	1 477	1 886	121	1 765	2 040
Other	511	42	301	292	9	179	3 800	7 403	–	7 403	2 062
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 499**	**10 302**	**2 744**	**2 104**	**640**	**9 647**	**35 345**	**72 443**	**444**	**71 999**	**14 141**
Nursery school	190	135	141	119	22	367	1 236	2 502	3	2 499	285
Private	111	30	47	37	10	71	627	1 377	–	1 377	156
Kindergarten	212	684	197	173	24	586	1 975	4 336	36	4 300	713
Private	–	32	14	8	6	4	288	507	5	502	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 485	5 452	1 212	924	288	5 019	15 961	35 258	231	35 027	7 655
Private	14	34	23	23	–	140	428	769	–	769	83
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 401	3 146	724	516	208	2 670	8 915	18 975	146	18 829	3 421
Private	11	36	92	82	10	91	86	336	8	328	26
College	1 211	885	470	372	98	1 005	7 258	11 372	28	11 344	2 067
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**109**	**141**	**77**	**54**	**23**	**323**	**1 414**	**2 540**	**4**	**2 536**	**496**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	36.2	17.7	44.6	47.5	35.5	33.6	40.3	36.5	12.5	36.6	24.6
5 and 6 years old	86.7	83.8	96.0	98.8	84.7	91.5	90.1	89.9	78.5	90.0	86.8
7 to 15 years old	98.2	98.2	99.5	99.4	100.0	97.9	98.6	98.2	96.5	98.2	98.2
16 and 17 years old	92.2	87.8	86.8	82.9	96.4	89.8	93.6	90.0	83.9	90.1	83.5
18 and 19 years old	67.0	54.9	67.1	67.1	67.0	52.0	59.1	51.2	14.3	51.3	37.5
20 and 21 years old	43.0	20.4	33.5	35.3	28.2	23.6	35.0	27.7	–	27.9	21.3
22 to 24 years old	21.7	7.2	18.4	16.0	29.0	11.3	16.3	15.5	–	15.6	14.9
25 to 34 years old	7.4	6.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.8	10.3	9.4	14.5	9.4	8.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 065**	**7 887**	**2 119**	**1 592**	**527**	**7 640**	**24 368**	**49 768**	**515**	**49 253**	**11 329**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	467	1 627	160	119	41	1 137	2 258	5 823	84	5 739	1 927
5 to 7 years	911	1 935	244	152	92	1 722	3 539	7 972	127	7 845	2 106
8 years	367	583	193	141	52	489	1 330	3 033	52	2 981	854
High school: 1 to 3 years	784	1 568	377	287	90	1 747	4 381	10 077	97	9 980	2 046
4 years	931	1 335	597	439	158	1 605	7 072	11 994	132	11 862	2 353
College: 1 to 3 years	280	553	309	230	79	544	3 692	7 482	23	7 459	1 372
4 or more years	325	286	239	224	15	396	2 096	3 387	–	3 387	671
Percent high school graduates	37.8	27.6	54.0	56.1	47.8	33.3	52.8	45.9	30.1	46.1	38.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 854**	**9 431**	**2 828**	**2 140**	**688**	**9 142**	**28 365**	**61 110**	**448**	**60 662**	**12 520**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	526	1 170	251	162	89	801	1 771	4 638	44	4 594	1 357
5 to 7 years	931	2 267	287	198	89	1 798	3 658	9 325	119	9 206	2 371
8 years	401	693	303	216	87	621	1 672	4 666	31	4 635	1 007
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 077	2 234	717	553	164	2 318	6 613	14 486	101	14 385	2 719
4 years	1 215	2 043	705	555	150	2 264	7 818	14 236	108	14 128	2 951
College: 1 to 3 years	428	547	373	274	99	734	3 912	8 048	32	8 016	1 132
4 or more years	276	477	192	182	10	806	2 921	5 711	13	5 698	983
Percent high school graduates	39.5	32.5	44.9	47.2	37.6	39.4	51.7	45.8	34.2	45.9	40.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 919**	**17 318**	**4 947**	**3 732**	**1 215**	**16 782**	**52 733**	**110 878**	**963**	**109 915**	**23 849**
Percent high school graduates	38.7	30.3	48.8	51.0	42.1	36.6	52.2	45.9	32.0	46.0	39.7
Median years of school completed	10.3	9.3	11.8	12.0	10.7	10.5	12.1	11.4	9.3	11.4	10.4

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
AGE											
Total persons	**174 617**	**25 857**	**853 593**	**448 370**	**313 733**	**91 490**	**1 826**	**729**	**1 097**	**9 245**	**16 205**
Under 5 years	13 302	2 052	63 172	28 640	26 701	7 831	142	55	87	804	1 361
5 to 9 years	13 482	2 416	69 115	30 816	29 675	8 624	140	35	105	642	1 531
10 to 14 years	15 987	2 509	79 475	37 095	34 309	8 071	149	74	75	822	1 436
15 to 19 years	18 843	2 484	87 395	45 972	32 996	8 427	219	93	126	1 194	1 692
20 to 24 years	19 395	2 245	87 961	46 400	30 658	10 903	157	25	132	1 257	1 550
25 to 29 years	17 265	2 332	86 134	40 676	34 071	11 387	134	60	74	879	1 506
30 to 34 years	13 825	1 815	79 370	34 997	34 534	9 839	146	38	108	700	1 099
35 to 39 years	10 109	1 273	59 226	26 238	26 551	6 437	72	28	44	538	828
40 to 44 years	8 344	1 187	47 374	23 257	19 239	4 878	124	82	42	280	708
45 to 49 years	7 966	1 075	39 773	22 012	14 183	3 578	75	27	48	284	648
50 to 54 years	7 807	1 131	37 856	24 915	10 071	2 870	79	39	40	450	832
55 to 59 years	7 575	1 353	35 107	24 908	7 495	2 704	107	60	47	311	764
60 to 64 years	6 495	1 107	26 910	19 886	4 937	2 087	72	28	44	270	638
65 to 69 years	5 729	979	22 016	16 864	3 447	1 705	74	25	49	225	551
70 to 74 years	3 467	629	14 839	11 747	2 130	962	55	29	26	289	447
75 to 79 years	2 702	617	9 339	7 391	1 355	593	32	13	19	132	251
80 to 84 years	1 235	358	4 713	3 678	696	339	39	11	28	122	205
85 years and over	1 089	295	3 818	2 878	685	255	10	7	3	46	158
Median	26.8	27.6	27.3	29.3	25.4	25.8	29.0	33.0	26.6	24.5	26.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**20 302**	**2 586**	**92 605**	**48 864**	**34 042**	**9 699**	**222**	**61**	**161**	**1 423**	**1 731**
Children ever born	8 125	1 315	35 214	19 610	11 172	4 432	101	40	61	490	954
Per 1,000 women	400	509	380	401	328	457	455	656	379	344	551
Women 25 to 34 years	**16 523**	**2 196**	**90 249**	**40 836**	**38 713**	**10 700**	**153**	**51**	**102**	**847**	**1 394**
Children ever born	25 048	3 850	128 752	57 430	55 564	15 758	276	71	205	1 601	2 367
Per 1,000 women	1 516	1 753	1 427	1 406	1 435	1 473	1 804	1 392	2 010	1 890	1 698
Women 35 to 44 years	**10 079**	**1 348**	**56 290**	**26 856**	**24 079**	**5 355**	**99**	**55**	**44**	**420**	**864**
Children ever born	29 545	4 231	146 369	69 786	61 311	15 272	296	124	172	1 286	2 428
Per 1,000 women	2 931	3 139	2 600	2 599	2 546	2 852	2 990	2 255	3 909	3 062	2 810
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**174 617**	**25 857**	**853 593**	**448 370**	**313 733**	**91 490**	**1 826**	**729**	**1 097**	**9 245**	**16 205**
In households	**166 624**	**25 128**	**833 570**	**437 363**	**309 800**	**86 407**	**1 802**	**720**	**1 082**	**8 698**	**15 952**
Family householder: Male	25 064	3 678	119 706	54 213	51 193	14 300	287	150	137	1 055	2 407
Female	16 520	2 695	80 373	48 202	24 965	7 206	185	36	149	913	1 550
Nonfamily householder: Male	6 155	1 004	43 242	26 255	12 296	4 691	73	45	28	473	506
Female	7 987	1 266	49 771	33 318	12 194	4 259	121	54	67	547	750
Spouse	23 927	3 477	112 964	50 521	49 094	13 349	274	129	145	1 094	2 355
Child	63 320	9 263	312 982	154 229	126 327	32 426	638	214	424	3 074	6 235
Other relatives	16 770	2 792	74 934	48 069	20 932	5 933	190	77	113	774	1 842
Nonrelatives	6 881	953	39 598	22 556	12 799	4 243	34	15	19	768	307
Persons per household	2.99	2.91	2.84	2.70	3.08	2.85	2.73	2.51	2.90	2.88	3.06
Persons per family	3.50	3.45	3.51	3.47	3.59	3.43	3.40	3.27	3.48	3.52	3.64
In group quarters	**7 993**	**729**	**20 023**	**11 007**	**3 933**	**5 083**	**24**	**9**	**15**	**547**	**253**
Inmate of institution	3 862	416	8 475	4 076	1 473	2 926	11	5	6	66	211
Other	4 131	313	11 548	6 931	2 460	2 157	13	4	9	481	42
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**55 091**	**7 978**	**278 929**	**136 553**	**114 105**	**28 271**	**575**	**206**	**369**	**3 317**	**4 781**
Nursery school	2 131	445	12 564	5 856	5 315	1 393	32	11	21	130	120
Private	960	145	6 189	2 289	3 151	749	18	8	10	65	28
Kindergarten	2 739	447	12 869	6 115	5 078	1 676	27	11	16	118	351
Private	171	22	2 085	720	1 017	348	6	–	6	–	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	26 874	4 231	128 017	59 683	54 110	14 224	265	92	173	1 303	2 426
Private	548	47	11 597	6 140	4 852	605	10	10	–	14	12
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 311	1 896	68 809	35 270	27 459	6 080	184	79	105	682	1 332
Private	280	69	5 477	3 604	1 629	244	18	8	10	7	10
College	11 036	959	56 670	29 629	22 143	4 898	67	13	54	1 084	552
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 763**	**210**	**11 599**	**5 830**	**4 682**	**1 087**	**14**	**4**	**10**	**86**	**85**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	44.9	52.3	51.9	55.7	50.0	44.0	65.3	73.3	61.8	44.1	24.5
5 and 6 years old	92.5	85.0	92.0	91.7	92.5	91.4	93.5	85.7	100.0	89.4	80.2
7 to 15 years old	97.8	98.0	98.0	97.6	98.3	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.0
16 and 17 years old	87.2	89.5	89.8	89.0	91.5	87.6	95.6	100.0	92.3	93.1	85.6
18 and 19 years old	63.3	55.3	54.8	59.1	53.2	37.0	55.9	–	78.6	72.4	56.1
20 and 21 years old	35.8	24.7	32.5	36.0	31.5	18.9	20.0	–	21.7	55.1	23.3
22 to 24 years old	19.0	12.4	19.3	21.5	18.7	11.8	32.6	20.0	36.1	30.5	10.2
25 to 34 years old	8.7	6.1	12.5	13.2	12.3	11.1	4.3	5.1	3.8	11.1	7.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**41 790**	**6 307**	**210 758**	**114 326**	**72 839**	**23 593**	**424**	**207**	**217**	**1 970**	**3 710**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 220	737	9 334	6 331	1 948	1 055	32	15	17	180	594
5 to 7 years	6 784	854	18 300	12 200	4 080	2 020	49	11	38	306	710
8 years	2 746	465	10 357	7 195	2 133	1 029	13	6	7	184	324
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 631	1 210	39 539	25 249	10 696	3 594	81	44	37	376	751
4 years	9 821	1 886	65 590	32 853	25 941	6 796	142	67	75	468	724
College: 1 to 3 years	5 104	796	35 465	16 217	14 539	4 709	44	13	31	215	370
4 or more years	3 484	359	32 173	14 281	13 502	4 390	63	51	12	241	237
Percent high school graduates	44.1	48.2	63.2	55.4	74.1	67.4	58.7	63.3	54.4	46.9	35.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**51 818**	**7 844**	**255 717**	**145 121**	**86 555**	**24 041**	**595**	**240**	**355**	**2 556**	**4 925**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 454	545	7 559	5 361	1 355	843	41	11	30	191	585
5 to 7 years	7 141	1 195	19 872	13 767	4 044	2 061	55	24	31	426	1 002
8 years	3 567	564	12 557	8 978	2 527	1 052	71	12	59	207	315
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 120	1 558	50 349	34 214	11 998	4 137	147	40	107	594	1 145
4 years	13 464	2 521	87 396	45 898	33 506	7 992	124	55	69	637	1 121
College: 1 to 3 years	5 921	902	41 630	19 519	17 913	4 198	105	53	52	292	404
4 or more years	5 151	559	36 354	17 384	15 212	3 758	52	45	7	209	353
Percent high school graduates	47.4	50.8	64.7	57.1	77.0	66.3	47.2	63.8	36.1	44.5	38.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**93 608**	**14 151**	**466 475**	**259 447**	**159 394**	**47 634**	**1 019**	**447**	**572**	**4 526**	**8 635**
Percent high school graduates	45.9	49.6	64.0	56.3	75.7	66.8	52.0	63.5	43.0	45.6	37.2
Median years of school completed	11.5	11.9	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.5	10.9	11.4	10.3

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
AGE										
Total persons	**2 044**	**1 889**	**155**	**18 722**	**97 652**	**214 799**	**39 701**	**142 895**	**24 169**	**813 785**	**448 370**
Under 5 years	175	167	8	1 621	8 234	19 743	3 026	11 610	1 960	60 290	28 640
5 to 9 years	190	176	14	1 608	8 196	18 131	2 925	11 321	2 240	65 580	30 816
10 to 14 years	150	141	9	1 703	9 351	20 408	3 629	13 190	2 407	74 918	37 095
15 to 19 years	151	138	13	1 853	11 257	24 749	5 226	14 302	2 322	81 972	45 972
20 to 24 years	232	219	13	1 699	11 717	25 475	5 730	15 669	2 096	84 039	46 400
25 to 29 years	243	232	11	1 844	8 851	19 705	3 563	14 731	2 190	83 108	40 676
30 to 34 years	169	164	5	1 296	7 000	14 321	2 856	11 448	1 721	76 541	34 997
35 to 39 years	105	91	14	1 037	5 437	9 754	2 223	8 292	1 194	56 645	26 238
40 to 44 years	37	32	5	946	4 676	9 221	1 634	6 707	1 115	45 239	23 257
45 to 49 years	72	67	5	862	4 478	9 042	1 555	6 379	1 010	38 073	22 012
50 to 54 years	121	109	12	827	4 038	9 824	1 531	6 276	1 013	36 383	24 915
55 to 59 years	114	102	12	780	4 390	10 051	1 477	6 120	1 272	33 387	24 908
60 to 64 years	70	64	6	686	3 526	8 261	1 353	5 304	993	25 600	19 886
65 to 69 years	82	72	10	737	2 489	6 751	1 045	4 689	883	20 974	16 864
70 to 74 years	44	32	12	550	1 664	4 212	799	2 782	578	14 057	11 747
75 to 79 years	39	36	3	332	1 197	2 741	584	2 228	573	8 904	7 391
80 to 84 years	19	16	3	208	617	1 318	326	962	333	4 477	3 678
85 years and over	31	31	–	133	534	1 092	219	885	269	3 598	2 878
Median	27.6	27.2	36.6	27.4	25.0	24.8	24.3	26.8	27.4	27.4	29.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**237**	**227**	**10**	**1 976**	**11 771**	**24 020**	**5 377**	**16 272**	**2 438**	**88 264**	**48 864**
Children ever born	208	204	4	1 004	5 651	14 173	1 998	7 193	1 301	33 480	19 610
Per 1,000 women	878	899	400	508	480	590	372	442	534	379	401
Women 25 to 34 years	**210**	**200**	**10**	**1 733**	**8 254**	**18 070**	**3 273**	**14 282**	**2 077**	**87 293**	**40 836**
Children ever born	316	291	25	3 202	14 300	34 640	5 624	21 403	3 637	123 207	57 430
Per 1,000 women	1 505	1 455	2 500	1 848	1 732	1 917	1 718	1 499	1 751	1 411	1 406
Women 35 to 44 years	**79**	**72**	**7**	**1 086**	**5 457**	**10 570**	**1 976**	**8 332**	**1 281**	**53 980**	**26 856**
Children ever born	160	131	29	3 510	16 906	35 221	6 103	23 860	4 052	138 644	69 786
Per 1,000 women	2 025	1 819	4 143	3 232	3 098	3 332	3 089	2 864	3 163	2 568	2 599
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**2 044**	**1 889**	**155**	**18 722**	**97 652**	**214 799**	**39 701**	**142 895**	**24 169**	**813 785**	**448 370**
In households	**2 037**	**1 882**	**155**	**18 180**	**92 375**	**205 921**	**34 283**	**138 471**	**23 548**	**795 657**	**437 363**
Family householder: Male	336	312	24	2 994	14 984	30 107	5 167	19 839	3 324	113 267	54 213
Female	226	211	15	1 652	8 528	20 524	3 405	14 920	2 638	78 307	48 202
Nonfamily householder: Male	66	60	6	610	4 081	7 575	1 438	5 512	974	42 264	26 255
Female	78	65	13	791	3 864	8 007	1 453	7 337	1 212	48 945	33 318
Spouse	356	342	14	2 866	13 916	28 567	4 812	18 874	3 164	106 877	50 521
Child	768	717	51	6 944	36 820	83 317	13 045	52 136	8 658	296 991	154 229
Other relatives	154	123	31	1 676	6 811	20 251	3 398	13 677	2 625	70 804	48 069
Nonrelatives	53	52	1	647	3 371	7 573	1 565	6 176	953	38 202	22 556
Persons per household	2.91	2.91	...	3.02	2.94	3.11	3.01	2.90	2.90	2.81	2.70
Persons per family	3.30	3.27	...	3.49	3.46	3.62	3.51	3.43	3.43	3.48	3.47
In group quarters	**7**	**7**	**–**	**542**	**5 277**	**8 878**	**5 418**	**4 424**	**621**	**18 128**	**11 007**
Inmate of institution	7	7	–	364	1 477	1 496	1 506	2 338	308	7 586	4 076
Other	–	–	–	178	3 800	7 382	3 912	2 086	313	10 542	6 931
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**533**	**494**	**39**	**5 627**	**33 449**	**69 803**	**13 321**	**44 465**	**7 491**	**265 215**	**136 553**
Nursery school	55	54	1	301	1 149	2 418	326	1 932	417	12 178	5 856
Private	12	12	–	49	589	1 351	202	810	127	6 002	2 289
Kindergarten	67	66	1	327	1 819	4 194	569	2 335	408	12 266	6 115
Private	6	6	–	41	279	486	58	142	22	2 002	720
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	240	216	24	2 821	14 968	33 998	5 878	22 357	3 988	121 050	59 683
Private	–	–	–	80	406	763	77	510	45	11 299	6 140
High school (1 to 4 years)	134	125	9	1 368	8 386	18 062	2 544	9 685	1 751	64 779	35 270
Private	–	–	–	43	56	312	14	243	62	5 374	3 604
College	37	33	4	810	7 127	11 131	4 004	8 156	927	54 942	29 629
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**5**	**5**	**–**	**246**	**1 353**	**2 490**	**479**	**1 479**	**189**	**11 243**	**5 830**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	61.2	64.4	25.0	45.2	39.3	36.7	31.7	47.2	51.6	52.6	55.7
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.1	90.4	90.0	87.6	92.2	84 0	92.0	91.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	98.7	98.2	97.6	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.6
16 and 17 years old	78.7	75.9	100.0	85.3	95.6	90.0	81.2	88.1	89 4	89 9	89.0
18 and 19 years old	85.2	87.8	60.0	52.8	61.0	51.0	54.8	59.1	55.7	55.3	59 1
20 and 21 years old	5.6	–	40.0	28.4	35.8	27.8	45.3	31.5	25.2	33.0	36.0
22 to 24 years old	2.5	2.5	–	15.7	16.7	15.7	24.9	18.3	12.6	19.7	21.5
25 to 34 years old	4.9	5.1	–	5.6	10.7	9.4	10.1	9.3	6.5	12.7	13.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**494**	**449**	**45**	**4 483**	**22 651**	**47 474**	**8 885**	**33 414**	**5 807**	**201 136**	**114 326**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	38	33	5	516	2 043	5 422	1 423	2 916	644	8 486	6 331
5 to 7 years	55	51	4	860	3 156	7 397	1 367	5 026	751	16 505	12 200
8 years	31	23	8	315	1 162	2 885	601	2 126	395	9 744	7 195
High school: 1 to 3 years	91	83	8	1 076	4 004	9 633	1 466	7 788	1 134	37 736	25 249
4 years	137	127	10	1 039	6 719	11 513	1 909	8 155	1 795	62 801	32 853
College: 1 to 3 years	66	58	8	386	3 562	7 336	1 334	4 478	740	34 390	16 217
4 or more years	76	74	2	291	2 005	3 288	785	2 925	348	31 474	14 281
Percent high school graduates	56.5	57.7	44.4	38.3	54.2	46.6	45.3	46.6	49.6	64 0	55 4
Female, 25 years old and over	**652**	**599**	**53**	**5 755**	**26 246**	**58 819**	**10 280**	**43 389**	**7 337**	**245 850**	**145 121**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	43	36	7	440	1 594	4 440	1 082	2 695	499	7 003	5 361
5 to 7 years	46	30	16	910	3 291	8 768	1 789	5 603	1 095	18 190	13 767
8 years	61	57	4	392	1 446	4 532	826	2 926	521	11 889	8 978
High school: 1 to 3 years	172	164	8	1 501	6 057	13 892	2 077	11 064	1 456	48 359	34 214
4 years	199	185	14	1 536	7 345	13 789	2 282	11 518	2 375	84 162	45 898
College: 1 to 3 years	78	77	1	480	3 760	7 893	1 091	5 166	588	40 614	19 519
4 or more years	53	50	3	496	2 753	5 505	1 133	4 417	503	35 633	17 384
Percent high school graduates	50.6	52.1	34.0	43.6	52.8	46.2	43 8	48 6	51.3	65 2	57.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 146**	**1 048**	**98**	**10 238**	**48 897**	**106 293**	**19 165**	**76 803**	**13 144**	**446 986**	**259 447**
Percent high school graduates	53.1	54.5	38.8	41.3	53.5	46.4	44 5	47.7	50.6	64 7	56 3
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.2	9.6	11.0	12.1	11.5	11 0	11.7	12.0	12 4	12.2

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.	Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.				Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
AGE										
Total persons	**286 195**	**79 220**	**23 073**	**13 907**	**7 229**	**31 557**	**29 903**	**37**	**13 573**	**42 072**
Under 5 years	24 861	6 789	1 842	845	590	2 858	2 760	–	1 143	3 344
5 to 9 years	27 395	7 369	1 969	1 031	453	2 789	2 671	4	1 260	3 460
10 to 14 years	30 838	6 985	2 186	826	707	3 475	3 334	–	1 150	4 165
15 to 19 years	28 973	7 027	2 248	1 296	857	3 803	3 521	–	1 385	5 432
20 to 24 years	28 063	9 576	2 767	2 048	835	2 949	2 738	–	1 313	5 073
25 to 29 years	32 306	10 126	2 688	1 810	576	3 010	2 793	15	1 254	3 393
30 to 34 years	32 730	8 814	2 369	1 380	495	2 259	2 174	5	952	3 295
35 to 39 years	24 666	5 741	1 422	787	464	1 614	1 533	–	691	2 487
40 to 44 years	17 762	4 220	1 059	809	243	1 639	1 568	–	624	2 280
45 to 49 years	12 955	3 106	1 031	639	273	1 404	1 354	–	542	2 148
50 to 54 years	8 991	2 477	886	563	417	1 386	1 298	–	657	1 614
55 to 59 years	6 249	2 230	727	619	311	1 362	1 271	–	614	1 833
60 to 64 years	3 999	1 715	733	443	262	1 110	1 090	–	600	1 311
65 to 69 years	2 729	1 381	496	409	215	809	741	–	459	876
70 to 74 years	1 557	753	266	211	276	517	501	13	382	550
75 to 79 years	1 025	488	210	94	108	306	299	–	237	377
80 to 84 years	557	242	110	41	105	162	152	–	161	194
85 years and over	539	181	64	56	42	105	105	–	149	240
Median	25.5	25.9	26.0	27.5	26.5	24.8	24.9	29.8	27.1	24.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**30 973**	**8 427**	**2 831**	**1 709**	**1 004**	**3 448**	**3 271**	**–**	**1 455**	**5 613**
Children ever born	10 103	3 767	1 325	491	375	1 605	1 557	–	833	1 924
Per 1,000 women	326	447	468	287	374	465	476	–	573	343
Women 25 to 34 years	**36 868**	**9 589**	**2 799**	**1 565**	**569**	**2 840**	**2 693**	**6**	**1 179**	**3 588**
Children ever born	52 023	13 754	4 015	1 850	1 164	5 319	5 092	6	1 875	6 336
Per 1,000 women	1 411	1 434	1 434	1 182	2 046	1 873	1 891	1 000	1 590	1 766
Women 35 to 44 years	**22 424**	**4 700**	**1 296**	**748**	**377**	**1 793**	**1 716**	**–**	**731**	**2 597**
Children ever born	55 734	13 124	4 409	1 804	1 147	5 965	5 729	–	1 976	7 386
Per 1,000 women	2 485	2 792	3 402	2 412	3 042	3 327	3 339	–	2 703	2 844
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**286 195**	**79 220**	**23 073**	**13 907**	**7 229**	**31 557**	**29 903**	**37**	**13 573**	**42 072**
In households	**283 506**	**74 788**	**22 947**	**12 743**	**7 069**	**31 042**	**29 678**	**24**	**13 392**	**39 266**
Family householder: Male	46 788	12 266	2 866	2 044	841	5 241	4 990	5	2 022	6 761
Female	23 736	6 369	2 432	1 165	748	2 555	2 475	–	1 341	3 484
Nonfamily householder: Male	11 792	4 217	1 837	994	367	677	661	9	439	1 631
Female	11 760	3 867	1 454	992	437	674	667	–	676	1 375
Spouse	44 852	11 504	2 845	1 905	881	5 154	4 905	6	2 017	6 409
Child	114 882	27 880	8 236	4 016	2 516	13 314	12 762	4	5 169	15 754
Other relatives	17 790	4 945	1 872	976	697	2 782	2 580	–	1 460	2 574
Nonrelatives	11 906	3 740	1 405	651	582	645	638	–	268	1 278
Persons per household	3.01	2.81	2.68	2.45	2.93	3.40	3.38	1.71	3.00	2.96
Persons per family	3.52	3.40	3.46	3.17	3.58	3.74	3.72	3.00	3.58	3.41
In group quarters	**2 689**	**4 432**	**126**	**1 164**	**160**	**515**	**225**	**13**	**181**	**2 806**
Inmate of institution	826	2 684	93	152	15	492	223	13	139	401
Other	1 863	1 748	33	1 012	145	23	2	–	42	2 405
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**104 133**	**24 529**	**6 987**	**3 767**	**2 442**	**11 198**	**10 674**	**4**	**3 888**	**16 332**
Nursery school	5 048	1 274	253	188	109	363	363	–	95	549
Private	3 031	682	116	90	54	265	265	–	28	327
Kindergarten	4 703	1 448	294	223	78	539	511	–	321	677
Private	998	284	74	22	–	67	67	–	26	133
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	49 204	12 163	3 624	1 494	1 067	5 491	5 249	4	1 953	6 570
Private	4 611	548	167	92	14	49	49	–	12	264
High school (1 to 4 years)	24 415	5 094	1 659	828	624	3 308	3 084	–	1 053	3 882
Private	1 548	222	80	47	7	17	17	–	5	31
College	20 763	4 550	1 157	1 034	564	1 497	1 467	–	466	4 654
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 415**	**998**	**224**	**184**	**57**	**410**	**405**	**–**	**78**	**727**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	50.8	45.5	30.0	53.7	51.0	36.5	37.9	–	23.4	42.7
5 and 6 years old	92.5	91.2	84.7	88.2	93.6	87.2	86.8	100.0	80.1	91.8
7 to 15 years old	98.4	98.2	96.4	98.2	99.0	98.3	98.2	–	98.3	99.1
16 and 17 years old	91.8	87.8	85.4	82.5	92.3	95.8	96.0	–	84.7	97.5
18 and 19 years old	53.3	37.6	43.8	36.7	63.8	59.5	61.1	–	57.2	75.6
20 and 21 years old	32.1	19.2	19.9	23.0	47.6	28.9	30.5	–	24.4	52.8
22 to 24 years old	19.3	12.7	13.5	18.1	32.6	17.7	17.6	–	7.0	26.8
25 to 34 years old	12.5	11.6	12.2	13.5	11.2	8.7	8.6	–	8.0	12.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**66 258**	**20 552**	**5 472**	**3 851**	**1 633**	**7 045**	**6 644**	**27**	**3 124**	**9 560**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 350	805	326	138	142	665	621	–	455	566
5 to 7 years	2 819	1 486	602	330	286	922	846	13	603	1 184
8 years	1 688	861	326	149	172	367	334	–	297	414
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 476	3 011	978	585	355	1 400	1 305	5	613	1 340
4 years	24 075	5 873	1 502	1 154	326	1 680	1 611	–	607	2 936
College: 1 to 3 years	13 760	4 413	885	805	180	1 317	1 283	9	326	1 942
4 or more years	13 090	4 103	853	690	172	694	644	–	223	1 178
Percent high school graduates	76.9	70.0	59.2	68.8	41.5	52.4	53.3	33.3	37.0	63.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**79 807**	**20 922**	**6 589**	**4 010**	**2 154**	**8 638**	**8 235**	**6**	**4 198**	**11 038**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 058	584	285	103	169	473	441	–	460	417
5 to 7 years	2 923	1 500	658	287	416	1 105	1 014	–	842	1 089
8 years	2 061	850	301	226	185	543	528	–	250	566
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 575	3 570	1 516	724	520	1 920	1 835	–	970	2 401
4 years	31 212	7 052	2 121	1 304	483	1 988	1 915	–	980	3 089
College: 1 to 3 years	17 182	3 913	967	674	227	1 329	1 286	6	349	1 932
4 or more years	14 796	3 453	741	692	154	1 280	1 216	–	347	1 544
Percent high school graduates	79.2	68.9	58.1	66.6	40.1	53.2	53.6	100.0	39.9	59.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**146 065**	**41 474**	**12 061**	**7 861**	**3 787**	**15 683**	**14 879**	**33**	**7 322**	**20 598**
Percent high school graduates	78.1	69.5	58.6	67.7	40.7	52.8	53.5	45.5	38.7	61.3
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.6	10.8	12.1	12.1	10.7	10.5	12.4

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
AGE									
Total persons	**4 618**	**15 791**	**45 704**	**93 977**	**25 068**	**47 136**	**112 426**	**22 030**	**26 266**	**25 599**
Under 5 years	437	1 393	4 160	8 647	2 083	4 507	8 609	1 845	2 433	2 398
5 to 9 years	396	1 325	4 010	7 433	1 948	4 154	8 276	2 137	2 338	2 300
10 to 14 years	539	1 447	4 229	8 410	2 658	4 390	10 454	2 242	2 577	2 540
15 to 19 years	448	1 567	4 718	11 148	2 610	5 098	11 989	2 157	2 977	2 938
20 to 24 years	479	1 447	5 520	13 088	2 720	4 859	12 408	1 910	3 206	3 157
25 to 29 years	452	1 500	4 692	8 760	2 253	3 986	10 601	2 004	2 885	2 819
30 to 34 years	330	1 023	2 953	5 922	1 813	2 918	7 906	1 580	2 302	2 293
35 to 39 years	272	841	2 409	3 966	1 460	2 147	5 907	1 074	1 429	1 348
40 to 44 years	251	775	1 812	3 529	1 144	1 853	5 263	1 005	1 495	1 468
45 to 49 years	136	753	1 848	3 578	1 100	2 110	5 303	915	1 031	995
50 to 54 years	181	735	1 957	4 203	1 139	2 509	5 285	895	986	936
55 to 59 years	150	675	2 141	4 107	1 049	2 878	5 310	1 132	806	743
60 to 64 years	171	558	1 805	3 712	1 036	2 033	4 756	909	555	504
65 to 69 years	108	655	1 350	3 130	773	1 505	4 102	763	524	489
70 to 74 years	120	495	871	1 926	567	880	2 600	506	368	338
75 to 79 years	74	312	677	1 317	362	677	2 018	515	190	176
80 to 84 years	15	185	321	631	226	327	886	242	95	92
85 years and over	59	105	231	470	127	305	751	199	69	65
Median	25.1	27.4	25.2	24.3	26.1	25.7	27.1	26.8	24.4	24.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**514**	**1 662**	**5 090**	**11 067**	**2 869**	**5 182**	**13 258**	**2 286**	**2 645**	**2 599**
Children ever born	263	867	3 153	6 774	1 445	3 337	5 695	1 247	1 488	1 442
Per 1,000 women	512	522	619	612	504	644	430	545	563	555
Women 25 to 34 years	**427**	**1 403**	**3 912**	**7 588**	**2 202**	**3 820**	**10 113**	**1 954**	**2 718**	**2 678**
Children ever born	837	2 717	6 684	14 347	3 859	8 031	15 729	3 473	4 688	4 658
Per 1,000 women	1 960	1 937	1 709	1 891	1 752	2 102	1 555	1 777	1 725	1 739
Women 35 to 44 years	**291**	**934**	**2 278**	**4 189**	**1 413**	**2 243**	**6 345**	**1 158**	**1 474**	**1 462**
Children ever born	906	3 084	7 644	14 395	4 636	7 812	19 059	3 761	4 246	4 246
Per 1,000 women	3 113	3 302	3 356	3 436	3 281	3 483	3 004	3 248	2 881	2 904
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**4 618**	**15 791**	**45 704**	**93 977**	**25 068**	**47 136**	**112 426**	**22 030**	**26 266**	**25 599**
In households	**4 571**	**15 463**	**44 136**	**87 716**	**24 799**	**46 581**	**108 607**	**21 683**	**24 645**	**23 978**
Family householder: Male	684	2 394	6 672	11 647	3 414	6 775	13 955	3 043	4 238	4 121
Female	522	1 509	4 447	9 793	2 620	4 623	12 791	2 416	1 919	1 893
Nonfamily householder: Male	249	564	2 187	3 899	1 067	1 701	4 541	871	804	755
Female	157	736	2 134	4 311	1 200	1 673	6 148	1 086	673	647
Spouse	608	2 316	6 023	10 862	3 201	6 565	13 107	2 854	4 016	3 911
Child	1 848	5 890	17 297	34 644	9 294	19 030	41 061	8 068	10 157	9 912
Other relatives	362	1 454	3 589	8 577	2 717	4 834	11 720	2 435	1 960	1 869
Nonrelatives	141	600	1 787	3 983	1 286	1 380	5 284	910	878	870
Persons per household	2.88	2.99	2.87	2.96	3.00	3.16	2.89	2.93	3.24	3.24
Persons per family	3.39	3.50	3.43	3.53	3.53	3.67	3.46	3.46	3.64	3.63
In group quarters	**47**	**328**	**1 568**	**6 261**	**269**	**555**	**3 819**	**347**	**1 621**	**1 621**
Inmate of institution	47	150	450	566	246	354	1 793	81	137	137
Other	–	178	1 118	5 695	23	201	2 026	266	1 484	1 484
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 371**	**4 781**	**14 043**	**29 608**	**8 220**	**15 122**	**34 896**	**6 971**	**8 738**	**8 647**
Nursery school	30	263	443	983	188	555	1 412	398	360	349
Private	25	29	181	491	96	289	522	121	241	230
Kindergarten	97	256	989	2 038	383	919	1 750	396	451	451
Private	4	4	113	254	54	109	71	22	49	49
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	781	2 374	6 962	13 831	4 311	7 776	17 464	3 737	4 201	4 150
Private	26	57	142	386	42	105	427	40	184	184
High school (1 to 4 years)	328	1 176	3 622	7 512	1 912	3 565	7 776	1 615	2 258	2 229
Private	9	43	25	139	–	51	148	62	82	82
College	135	712	2 027	5 244	1 426	2 307	6 494	825	1 468	1 468
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**63**	**199**	**573**	**815**	**305**	**631**	**1 127**	**175**	**443**	**443**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	17.0	46.2	35.6	38.8	29.5	33.1	47.6	51.7	37.7	37.6
5 and 6 years old	93.5	91.7	90.7	92.5	86.9	87.1	93.0	83 5	91.5	93.5
7 to 15 years old	96.2	99.1	98.4	98.0	98.8	98.1	98 0	97 9	98 8	98.9
16 and 17 years old	88.5	86.2	92.7	87.9	91.0	88.8	88 3	88 5	90.6	90 6
18 and 19 years old	41.8	52.6	40.9	48.5	55.5	52.7	58 9	55 9	44.4	44 7
20 and 21 years old	13.8	30.4	17.0	26.7	35.8	31.7	33.7	24.1	20.5	21 1
22 to 24 years old	8.9	17.1	10.9	15.2	23.8	18.7	19.6	12.1	12.4	12.5
25 to 34 years old	2.7	6.6	9.9	10.1	9.2	9.3	9.1	6.1	9.8	9 9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 061**	**3 677**	**10 579**	**20 220**	**5 728**	**10 565**	**25 958**	**5 115**	**6 041**	**5 770**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	141	376	1 191	2 237	833	1 097	2 569	552	536	475
5 to 7 years	204	729	1 560	3 095	1 012	1 886	4 340	697	616	550
8 years	142	282	618	1 154	381	905	1 936	344	218	211
High school: 1 to 3 years	154	898	2 148	4 441	1 170	2 210	6 327	1 021	948	910
4 years	235	816	3 048	5 391	1 098	2 210	5 880	1 591	1 693	1 618
College: 1 to 3 years	116	360	1 326	2 745	813	1 643	3 070	633	1 273	1 249
4 or more years	69	216	688	1 157	421	614	1 836	277	757	757
Percent high school graduates	39.6	37.9	47.8	46.0	40.7	42.3	41.6	48 9	61.6	62 8
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 258**	**4 935**	**12 488**	**25 031**	**7 321**	**13 563**	**34 732**	**6 624**	**6 694**	**6 496**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	124	343	1 025	1 824	661	978	2 373	443	420	379
5 to 7 years	240	804	1 826	3 740	1 323	2 004	5 103	972	767	719
8 years	113	359	694	2 047	884	1 117	2 622	427	297	297
High school: 1 to 3 years	368	1 272	2 905	6 484	1 519	3 286	9 418	1 387	1 154	1 110
4 years	279	1 328	3 449	6 337	1 673	3 004	8 635	2 202	1 605	1 567
College: 1 to 3 years	87	417	1 539	2 944	743	2 082	3 706	806	1 222	1 207
4 or more years	47	412	1 050	1 655	718	1 092	2 875	387	1 229	1 217
Percent high school graduates	32.8	43.7	48.4	43.7	42.8	45 6	43 8	51.3	60 6	61 4
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 319**	**8 612**	**23 067**	**45 251**	**13 049**	**24 128**	**60 690**	**11 739**	**12 735**	**12 266**
Percent high school graduates	35.9	41.2	48 1	44.7	41 9	44 1	42 8	50 2	61 1	62 1
Median years of school completed	10.3	11.0	11 8	11.3	10.7	11 1	11 2	12 0	12 4	12 5

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**3 791**	**7 972**	**2 218**	**1 699**	**519**	**7 665**	**25 126**	**52 532**	**384**	**52 148**	**10 549**
With own children under 18 years	2 075	4 479	1 212	951	261	4 378	15 658	30 988	188	30 800	6 151
With own children under 6 years	928	2 005	516	417	99	1 976	6 683	13 506	91	13 415	2 542
Married-couple families	**2 346**	**5 390**	**1 346**	**1 066**	**280**	**5 016**	**15 375**	**30 496**	**284**	**30 212**	**6 517**
With own children under 18 years	1 295	3 032	749	567	182	2 807	9 097	16 881	141	16 740	3 729
With own children under 6 years	588	1 414	358	288	70	1 366	4 019	7 785	75	7 710	1 661
Female householder, no husband present	**1 256**	**2 200**	**778**	**564**	**214**	**2 208**	**8 432**	**19 340**	**48**	**19 292**	**3 468**
With own children under 18 years	710	1 295	430	354	76	1 370	6 053	13 146	39	13 107	2 181
With own children under 6 years	327	488	146	117	29	527	2 421	5 347	16	5 331	758
Subfamilies	**331**	**555**	**142**	**86**	**56**	**504**	**1 175**	**3 176**	**55**	**3 121**	**577**
With own children under 18 years	309	498	136	80	56	429	1 138	3 004	55	2 949	533
Married-couple subfamilies	**50**	**118**	**15**	**15**	**–**	**139**	**95**	**404**	**4**	**400**	**105**
With own children under 18 years	28	61	9	9	–	64	58	232	4	228	61
Mother-child subfamilies	**237**	**416**	**111**	**58**	**53**	**338**	**1 032**	**2 658**	**51**	**2 607**	**440**
Persons under 18 years	**5 235**	**11 735**	**2 744**	**2 139**	**605**	**10 539**	**34 492**	**75 664**	**594**	**75 070**	**15 046**
Percent living with two parents	52.7	52.5	48.3	47.9	49.4	53.6	49.2	44.4	55.7	44.3	49.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**17 024**	**33 545**	**9 050**	**6 932**	**2 118**	**31 459**	**104 481**	**223 392**	**1 758**	**221 634**	**46 857**
Native	16 940	33 106	9 006	6 894	2 112	31 315	103 213	221 371	1 758	219 613	46 456
Born in State of residence	15 234	28 616	5 977	4 635	1 342	28 956	68 730	159 996	1 512	158 484	37 230
Born in different State	1 687	4 371	3 016	2 253	763	2 298	33 615	60 476	246	60 230	8 953
Northeast	455	1 394	234	180	54	759	5 272	9 131	54	9 077	1 859
North Central	125	71	144	133	11	125	1 744	3 461	–	3 461	729
South	1 055	2 771	2 581	1 886	695	1 287	25 502	46 395	192	46 203	6 092
West	52	135	57	54	3	127	1 097	1 489	–	1 489	273
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19	119	13	6	7	61	868	899	–	899	273
Foreign born	84	439	44	38	6	144	1 268	2 021	–	2 021	401
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**16 099**	**29 651**	**7 775**	**5 993**	**1 782**	**28 616**	**96 309**	**202 060**	**1 734**	**200 326**	**42 946**
Same house	9 013	17 587	4 255	3 141	1 114	18 574	48 963	107 023	1 185	105 838	22 977
Different house in United States	7 019	11 969	3 495	2 827	668	9 963	45 732	93 702	549	93 153	19 240
Same county	3 325	8 144	1 885	1 478	407	6 539	21 425	53 166	278	52 888	10 100
Different county	3 694	3 825	1 610	1 349	261	3 424	24 307	40 536	271	40 265	9 140
Same State	2 678	2 564	495	448	47	2 512	11 796	19 794	165	19 629	4 337
Different State	1 016	1 261	1 115	901	214	912	12 511	20 742	106	20 636	4 803
Northeast	481	525	316	191	125	504	3 341	6 006	11	5 995	1 254
North Central	115	164	103	52	51	102	1 244	2 178	–	2 178	570
South	374	556	670	632	38	292	6 503	11 101	95	11 006	2 535
West	46	16	26	26	–	14	1 423	1 457	–	1 457	444
Abroad	67	95	25	25	–	79	1 614	1 335	–	1 335	729
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 925	2 848	1 275	1 064	211	2 637	18 778	32 145	230	31 915	7 706
In Armed Forces in 1980	8	–	10	10	–	–	3 178	8 354	–	8 354	2 250
Inmate of institution in 1980	161	162	34	11	23	93	645	1 006	97	909	800
Attending college in 1980	893	118	140	122	18	258	3 411	3 497	–	3 497	923
Different State in 1975	810	977	839	675	164	582	9 779	17 077	65	17 012	4 068
In Armed Forces in 1980	8	–	10	10	–	–	2 574	7 498	–	7 498	2 028
Inmate of institution in 1980	8	12	–	–	–	–	85	275	31	244	244
Attending college in 1980	320	21	76	67	9	117	2 273	1 620	–	1 620	550
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 471**	**12 836**	**3 103**	...	...	**11 718**	**40 980**	**82 571**	...	...	**18 534**
Place of work reported	6 514	10 951	2 877	...	...	10 604	35 549	72 215	...	...	16 888
Worked in area of residence	6 223	8 744	2 823	...	...	10 232	33 770	65 251	...	...	14 441
Worked outside area of residence	291	2 207	54	...	...	372	1 779	6 964	...	...	2 447
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.5	20.2	1.9	...	...	3.5	5.0	9.6	...	...	14.5
Mean travel time to work ... minutes	23.0	23.6	17.4	17.3	17.6	21.5	21.0	24.9	36.0	24.8	21.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 137**	**12 933**	**3 208**	**2 476**	**732**	**11 913**	**41 420**	**82 523**	**486**	**82 037**	**18 509**
Private vehicle	5 586	11 285	2 835	2 192	643	10 051	33 232	62 910	426	62 484	14 740
Drive alone: Car	2 622	5 496	1 661	1 289	372	5 707	20 701	37 531	164	37 367	8 401
Truck or van	504	643	117	83	34	909	1 560	3 226	47	3 179	881
Carpool: Car	2 193	4 441	925	698	227	2 958	9 425	17 895	123	17 772	4 562
Truck or van	267	705	132	122	10	477	1 546	4 258	92	4 166	896
Public transportation	568	708	112	87	25	1 147	4 585	10 104	31	10 073	1 144
Walked only	912	639	191	130	61	497	2 600	5 913	22	5 891	2 237
Other means	24	136	55	52	3	124	748	3 143	–	3 143	256
Worked at home	47	165	15	15	–	94	255	453	7	446	132
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 302**	**2 249**	**1 041**	**771**	**270**	**2 633**	**9 622**	**19 702**	**123**	**19 579**	**3 694**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	22.9	20.8	35.1	34.0	38.4	25.7	30.7	30.3	19.1	30.4	25.9
Female veterans	**99**	**102**	**17**	**11**	**6**	**98**	**658**	**1 504**	**6**	**1 498**	**253**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 637**	**20 310**	**5 659**	**4 334**	**1 325**	**18 855**	**66 489**	**140 005**	**950**	**139 055**	**28 454**
With a work disability	1 113	2 131	692	497	195	1 971	6 931	16 265	130	16 135	2 734
Prevented from working	428	1 283	467	333	134	1 153	3 848	10 326	83	10 243	1 721
With a public transportation disability	248	573	213	146	67	511	1 465	4 486	49	4 437	548
Persons 65 years and over	**1 732**	**2 885**	**1 015**	**722**	**293**	**3 026**	**6 787**	**16 319**	**205**	**16 114**	**3 342**
With a public transportation disability	307	616	258	165	93	413	1 228	3 450	58	3 392	501

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**41 584**	**6 373**	**200 079**	**102 415**	**76 158**	**21 506**	**472**	**186**	**286**	**1 968**	**3 957**
With own children under 18 years	23 356	3 499	121 244	53 017	53 980	14 247	268	106	162	1 165	2 149
With own children under 6 years	9 762	1 475	48 255	19 344	22 219	6 692	110	43	67	578	1 007
Married-couple families	**24 312**	**3 565**	**114 722**	**51 177**	**49 613**	**13 932**	**275**	**144**	**131**	**1 114**	**2 387**
With own children under 18 years	13 064	1 883	67 264	23 468	34 713	9 083	170	81	89	609	1 234
With own children under 6 years	5 842	777	29 358	8 794	15 901	4 663	77	37	40	317	611
Female householder, no husband present	**14 846**	**2 446**	**71 267**	**43 198**	**21 750**	**6 317**	**176**	**36**	**140**	**780**	**1 386**
With own children under 18 years	9 449	1 479	47 454	26 355	16 469	4 630	89	19	70	509	840
With own children under 6 years	3 542	634	15 985	9 196	4 930	1 859	27	–	27	256	336
Subfamilies	**2 497**	**365**	**10 061**	**6 576**	**2 752**	**733**	**49**	**14**	**35**	**141**	**284**
With own children under 18 years	2 378	326	9 443	6 247	2 526	670	49	14	35	126	256
Married-couple subfamilies	**347**	**67**	**1 523**	**926**	**461**	**136**	**9**	**9**	**–**	**22**	**32**
With own children under 18 years	228	28	905	597	235	73	9	9	–	7	4
Mother-child subfamilies	**2 016**	**254**	**8 075**	**5 349**	**2 137**	**589**	**40**	**5**	**35**	**108**	**247**
Persons under 18 years	**53 566**	**8 619**	**265 091**	**123 671**	**111 992**	**29 428**	**591**	**240**	**351**	**2 771**	**5 451**
Percent living with two parents	46.4	45.0	48.3	35.9	59.7	56.7	48.1	63.8	37.3	42.5	44.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**174 617**	**25 857**	**853 593**	**448 370**	**313 733**	**91 490**	**1 826**	**729**	**1 097**	**9 245**	**16 205**
Native	173 452	25 732	822 495	435 604	299 300	87 591	1 822	725	1 097	9 196	16 126
Born in State of residence	145 221	22 761	334 903	218 162	73 435	43 306	916	370	546	7 946	13 508
Born in different State	27 849	2 922	483 715	215 979	224 292	43 444	901	355	546	1 231	2 576
Northeast	5 875	453	38 311	15 988	15 850	6 473	36	17	19	348	598
North Central	843	182	17 262	6 699	7 544	3 019	10	10	–	101	50
South	20 563	2 199	388 333	170 727	186 760	30 846	847	320	527	744	1 838
West	568	88	39 809	22 565	14 138	3 106	8	8	–	38	90
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	382	49	3 877	1 463	1 573	841	5	–	5	19	42
Foreign born	1 165	125	31 098	12 766	14 433	3 899	4	4	–	49	79
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**160 732**	**23 205**	**787 774**	**420 685**	**283 261**	**83 828**	**1 791**	**845**	**946**	**8 455**	**14 491**
Same house	86 338	13 173	417 449	274 243	114 076	29 130	1 021	522	499	3 450	7 538
Different house in United States	73 558	9 962	356 197	141 843	163 127	51 227	770	323	447	4 967	6 858
Same county	40 685	7 028	189 705	105 981	69 256	14 468	495	187	308	2 519	4 666
Different county	32 873	2 934	166 492	35 862	93 871	36 759	275	136	139	2 448	2 192
Same State	25 242	1 890	28 506	–	12 018	16 488	92	83	9	1 750	1 473
Different State	7 631	1 044	137 986	35 862	81 853	20 271	183	53	130	698	719
Northeast	2 858	397	17 744	6 931	6 975	3 838	131	53	78	289	248
North Central	541	137	6 447	2 034	2 665	1 748	23	–	23	102	16
South	3 921	422	107 158	24 198	70 039	12 921	29	–	29	261	439
West	311	88	6 637	2 699	2 174	1 764	–	–	–	46	16
Abroad	836	70	14 128	4 599	6 058	3 471	–	–	–	38	95
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	26 377	2 366	132 123	30 751	72 577	28 795	205	101	104	2 010	1 610
In Armed Forces in 1980	108	–	6 045	1 261	1 580	3 204	–	–	–	8	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 474	173	2 999	598	707	1 694	–	–	–	32	82
Attending college in 1980	5 125	372	17 789	6 632	8 745	2 412	18	–	18	856	87
Different State in 1975	6 616	829	110 361	30 751	63 068	16 542	132	37	95	589	539
In Armed Forces in 1980	7	–	5 409	1 261	1 486	2 662	–	–	–	8	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	347	–	2 133	598	528	1 007	–	–	–	8	12
Attending college in 1980	1 487	121	15 640	6 632	7 396	1 612	9	–	9	307	7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**73 672**	**9 366**	**383 100**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	65 333	8 734	331 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	62 045	8 589	326 762	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	3 288	145	5 038	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.0	1.7	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.7	19.8	32.1	32.5	32.8	27.7	16.6	18.3	15.5	16.7	19.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**73 141**	**9 398**	**382 788**	**185 133**	**153 805**	**43 850**	**631**	**266**	**365**	**3 973**	**6 121**
Private vehicle	56 573	7 695	252 091	97 841	121 158	33 092	521	229	292	2 569	5 043
Drive alone: Car	36 191	5 194	157 335	60 988	75 492	20 855	339	166	173	1 436	3 117
Truck or van	3 272	494	9 607	2 901	5 151	1 555	16	5	11	174	139
Carpool: Car	15 468	1 790	78 906	31 642	37 682	9 582	158	58	100	878	1 663
Truck or van	1 642	217	6 243	2 310	2 833	1 100	8	–	8	61	124
Public transportation	12 939	1 219	109 091	75 234	26 826	7 031	49	27	22	496	450
Walked only	2 579	360	16 522	9 710	3 777	3 035	55	4	51	864	497
Other means	701	92	2 626	1 169	1 007	450	–	–	–	19	57
Worked at home	349	32	2 458	1 179	1 037	242	6	6	–	25	74
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**15 850**	**2 518**	**86 475**	**44 883**	**32 018**	**9 574**	**226**	**113**	**113**	**742**	**1 332**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.5	30.8	31.2	29.6	33.3	33.2	40.8	45.7	36.8	25.3	26.7
Female veterans	**768**	**163**	**4 984**	**2 706**	**1 731**	**547**	**13**	**7**	**6**	**85**	**60**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	0.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**110 983**	**15 195**	**562 823**	**297 641**	**206 413**	**58 769**	**1 127**	**447**	**680**	**5 990**	**9 724**
With a work disability	11 109	2 016	52 799	35 879	12 514	4 406	139	44	95	569	1 119
Prevented from working	6 469	1 199	27 511	20 410	5 205	1 896	83	18	65	186	682
With a public transportation disability	3 106	601	13 320	9 441	2 961	918	24	–	24	116	319
Persons 65 years and over	**13 666**	**2 699**	**53 033**	**41 475**	**7 878**	**3 680**	**210**	**85**	**125**	**767**	**1 540**
With a public transportation disability	2 815	516	10 515	8 405	1 497	613	53	19	34	126	310

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)							Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**562**	**523**	...	**4 646**	**23 512**	**50 631**	**8 572**	**34 759**	**5 962**	**191 574**	**102 415**
With own children under 18 years	287	277	...	2 744	14 814	29 930	5 042	19 808	3 321	115 874	53 017
With own children under 6 years	149	146	...	1 281	6 315	13 089	2 242	8 650	1 416	46 370	19 344
Married-couple families	**337**	**319**	...	**2 924**	**14 327**	**29 148**	**5 021**	**19 160**	**3 246**	**108 534**	**51 177**
With own children under 18 years	171	165	...	1 645	8 569	16 097	2 832	10 247	1 738	63 172	23 468
With own children under 6 years	105	104	...	840	3 760	7 474	1 391	4 883	726	27 880	8 794
Female householder, no husband present	**192**	**178**	...	**1 475**	**7 954**	**18 934**	**3 061**	**13 497**	**2 394**	**69 509**	**43 198**
With own children under 18 years	109	105	...	971	5 779	12 928	2 005	8 824	1 455	46 490	26 355
With own children under 6 years	44	42	...	389	2 322	5 264	737	3 411	626	15 654	9 196
Subfamilies	**29**	**22**	...	**331**	**1 048**	**3 016**	**462**	**1 996**	**326**	**9 411**	**6 576**
With own children under 18 years	29	22	...	304	1 018	2 844	430	1 918	293	8 847	6 247
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	...	**56**	**85**	**374**	**53**	**225**	**55**	**1 365**	**926**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	...	29	55	202	21	147	22	801	597
Mother-child subfamilies	**29**	**22**	...	**260**	**915**	**2 528**	**386**	**1 671**	**227**	**7 605**	**5 349**
Persons under 18 years	**612**	**573**	**39**	**6 071**	**32 297**	**72 853**	**11 863**	**44 568**	**8 125**	**250 853**	**123 671**
Percent living with two parents	52.6	54.6	23.1	50.5	49.1	43.8	44.2	43.0	43.7	47.5	35.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 044**	**1 889**	**155**	**18 722**	**97 652**	**214 799**	**39 701**	**142 895**	**24 169**	**813 785**	**448 370**
Native	2 044	1 889	155	18 610	96 478	212 821	39 300	141 885	24 050	782 947	435 604
Born in State of residence	1 365	1 244	121	17 004	62 652	152 727	30 068	116 992	21 195	307 206	218 162
Born in different State	679	645	34	1 564	32 973	59 234	8 976	24 575	2 806	472 012	215 979
Northeast	22	18	4	456	5 078	8 922	1 917	4 728	425	37 079	15 988
North Central	47	47	–	113	1 734	3 417	704	775	177	16 707	6 699
South	610	580	30	914	25 095	45 416	6 091	18 652	2 123	379 441	170 727
West	–	–	–	81	1 066	1 479	264	420	81	38 785	22 565
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	–	–	42	853	860	256	318	49	3 729	1 463
Foreign born	–	–	–	112	1 174	1 978	401	1 010	119	30 838	12 766
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 671**	**1 570**	**101**	**17 032**	**89 646**	**194 258**	**36 581**	**131 236**	**21 890**	**751 010**	**420 685**
Same house	876	817	59	9 417	44 108	102 206	16 823	66 632	12 113	395 680	274 243
Different house in United States	795	753	42	7 556	43 974	90 758	18 930	63 951	9 721	341 613	141 843
Same county	420	402	18	5 202	20 438	51 371	8 986	37 216	6 982	182 182	105 981
Different county	375	351	24	2 354	23 536	39 387	9 944	26 735	2 739	159 431	35 862
Same State	136	129	7	1 708	11 293	19 068	5 099	20 334	1 745	24 911	–
Different State	239	222	17	646	12 243	20 319	4 845	6 401	994	134 520	35 862
Northeast	4	–	4	340	3 149	5 948	1 359	2 319	347	17 077	6 931
North Central	4	–	4	84	1 244	2 141	550	501	137	6 291	2 034
South	231	222	9	214	6 441	10 790	2 534	3 329	422	104 915	24 198
West	–	–	–	8	1 409	1 440	402	252	88	6 237	2 699
Abroad	–	–	–	59	1 564	1 294	828	653	56	13 717	4 599
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	312	290	22	1 825	18 192	31 171	8 669	21 405	2 233	126 851	30 751
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	3 178	8 272	2 240	67	–	5 562	1 261
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	37	645	672	436	813	120	2 556	598
Attending college in 1980	4	4	–	211	3 402	3 485	2 608	3 290	372	17 308	6 632
Different State in 1975	192	177	15	429	9 511	16 727	4 166	5 478	779	107 712	30 751
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	2 574	7 439	2 002	–	–	5 012	1 261
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	85	163	19	190	–	1 942	598
Attending college in 1980	–	–	–	105	2 273	1 608	1 059	956	121	15 378	6 632
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work minutes	16.6	16.4	20.0	18.8	20.7	24.6	18.8	23.8	19.7	32.0	32.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**784**	**739**	**45**	**7 223**	**38 710**	**79 519**	**15 549**	**60 286**	**8 816**	**367 132**	**185 133**
Private vehicle	686	645	41	5 710	30 701	60 079	11 905	44 548	7 152	238 381	97 841
Drive alone: Car	459	426	33	3 675	19 367	36 162	7 241	29 885	4 927	149 361	60 988
Truck or van	22	22	–	476	1 356	2 965	593	2 005	390	8 521	2 901
Carpool: Car	153	145	8	1 391	8 701	17 219	3 480	11 734	1 657	75 019	31 642
Truck or van	52	52	–	168	1 277	3 733	591	924	178	5 480	2 310
Public transportation	20	20	–	1 007	4 503	10 017	1 099	12 750	1 199	108 523	75 234
Walked only	56	52	4	422	2 588	5 853	2 339	2 217	355	15 665	9 710
Other means	13	13	–	44	700	3 124	163	506	78	2 441	1 169
Worked at home	9	9	–	40	218	446	43	265	32	2 122	1 179
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**205**	**191**	**14**	**1 765**	**9 099**	**19 117**	**3 242**	**13 182**	**2 379**	**82 783**	**44 883**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.8	33.8	23.3	30.1	31.2	30.9	27.6	29.0	31.6	31.4	29.6
Female veterans	**4**	**4**	**–**	**76**	**615**	**1 474**	**247**	**675**	**147**	**4 888**	**2 706**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.5	0.5	–	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 278**	**1 183**	**95**	**11 225**	**62 337**	**134 868**	**25 272**	**90 800**	**14 242**	**538 455**	**297 641**
With a work disability	146	131	15	1 180	6 460	15 595	2 239	9 407	1 883	50 595	35 879
Prevented from working	107	97	10	657	3 596	9 930	1 424	5 577	1 127	26 363	20 410
With a public transportation disability	70	66	4	246	1 331	4 286	475	2 596	567	12 730	9 441
Persons 65 years and over	**208**	**180**	**28**	**1 824**	**5 935**	**15 553**	**2 566**	**11 014**	**2 496**	**50 381**	**41 475**
With a public transportation disability	73	65	8	183	1 081	3 276	462	2 174	474	9 981	8 405

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**70 524**	**18 635**	**5 298**	**3 209**	**1 589**	**7 796**	**7 465**	**5**	**3 363**	**10 245**
With own children under 18 years	50 485	12 372	3 300	1 640	865	4 793	4 604	5	1 815	6 771
With own children under 6 years	21 129	5 897	1 459	697	380	1 972	1 936	–	853	2 662
Married-couple families	**45 358**	**11 999**	**2 877**	**1 983**	**886**	**5 206**	**4 970**	**5**	**2 035**	**6 495**
With own children under 18 years	31 893	7 811	1 682	907	446	3 166	3 013	5	1 053	4 099
With own children under 6 years	15 013	4 073	843	379	210	1 330	1 300	–	525	1 607
Female householder, no husband present	**20 754**	**5 557**	**2 127**	**975**	**639**	**2 301**	**2 221**	**–**	**1 200**	**3 269**
With own children under 18 years	16 008	4 127	1 523	636	382	1 545	1 515	–	713	2 488
With own children under 6 years	4 790	1 668	569	287	165	614	608	–	285	962
Subfamilies	**2 286**	**549**	**246**	**114**	**139**	**373**	**357**	**–**	**235**	**326**
With own children under 18 years	2 073	527	239	109	124	358	342	–	207	324
Married-couple subfamilies	**380**	**59**	**7**	**5**	**20**	**27**	**27**	**–**	**32**	**14**
With own children under 18 years	167	37	–	–	5	12	12	–	4	12
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 774**	**482**	**239**	**109**	**108**	**330**	**314**	**–**	**198**	**297**
Persons under 18 years	**101 956**	**25 226**	**7 313**	**3 368**	**2 201**	**11 641**	**11 123**	**4**	**4 464**	**13 929**
Percent living with two parents	59.5	56.2	44.5	47.1	40.5	55.0	54.6	100.0	45.1	53.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**286 195**	**79 220**	**23 073**	**13 907**	**7 229**	**31 557**	**29 903**	**37**	**13 573**	**42 072**
Native	271 947	75 396	21 709	13 100	7 194	31 397	29 757	37	13 501	41 542
Born in State of residence	54 240	34 804	11 731	5 911	6 395	24 373	23 163	13	11 182	25 287
Born in different State	216 205	39 828	9 804	7 124	784	6 902	6 490	24	2 277	15 854
Northeast	15 259	5 832	1 309	961	216	872	805	–	480	2 929
North Central	7 293	2 715	618	431	61	222	182	4	50	809
South	180 330	28 384	7 661	5 281	488	5 660	5 355	20	1 665	11 624
West	13 323	2 897	216	451	19	148	148	–	82	492
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 502	764	174	65	15	122	104	–	42	401
Foreign born	14 248	3 824	1 364	807	35	160	146	–	72	530
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**258 582**	**71 743**	**20 664**	**12 755**	**6 782**	**29 031**	**27 389**	**61**	**12 303**	**39 302**
Same house	97 710	23 727	7 792	5 118	3 217	16 144	15 463	–	6 245	18 888
Different house in United States	154 986	44 784	12 024	6 893	3 538	12 782	11 862	61	5 963	19 733
Same county	64 049	12 152	5 650	2 048	2 178	4 838	4 424	–	4 509	8 503
Different county	90 937	32 632	6 374	4 845	1 360	7 944	7 438	61	1 454	11 230
Same State	10 611	14 300	1 798	1 620	972	6 097	5 795	45	953	5 482
Different State	80 326	18 332	4 576	3 225	388	1 847	1 643	16	501	5 748
Northeast	6 706	3 440	786	587	224	538	522	–	152	1 538
North Central	2 627	1 630	397	203	17	132	95	–	–	592
South	68 915	11 802	3 087	2 268	121	1 043	909	16	333	3 076
West	2 078	1 460	306	167	26	134	117	–	16	542
Abroad	5 886	3 232	848	744	27	105	64	–	95	681
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	70 375	25 725	5 210	4 269	1 050	5 644	5 212	53	1 118	9 049
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 573	2 728	165	1 033	–	263	181	–	–	1 091
Inmate of institution in 1980	406	1 552	–	70	8	372	135	14	62	225
Attending college in 1980	8 452	2 224	584	404	494	466	454	–	87	2 654
Different State in 1975	61 877	15 084	3 789	3 000	307	1 284	1 112	16	355	4 814
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 464	2 287	137	948	–	187	128	–	–	886
Inmate of institution in 1980	342	1 002	–	60	–	116	35	–	12	71
Attending college in 1980	7 247	1 499	413	295	163	184	172	–	7	1 898
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	**10 501**	**7 559**	**3 188**	**11 572**	...	**39**	**5 405**	**16 970**
Place of work reported	...	...	8 926	6 604	2 807	10 319	...	39	4 901	14 666
Worked in area of residence	...	...	3 687	3 307	2 477	2 884	...	–	4 096	8 118
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	5 239	3 297	330	7 435	...	39	805	6 548
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	58.7	49.9	11.8	72.1	...	100.0	16.4	44.6
Mean travel time to work minutes	32.6	27.5	26.0	22.3	17.1	27.1	27.1	18.3	19.3	20.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**143 573**	**38 426**	**10 924**	**7 702**	**3 114**	**11 646**	**11 141**	**20**	**5 312**	**16 799**
Private vehicle	112 079	28 461	7 130	5 007	1 853	10 613	10 140	20	4 316	14 137
Drive alone: Car	70 285	18 088	4 389	3 309	1 013	6 605	6 281	20	2 719	9 301
Truck or van	4 334	1 286	265	196	132	615	606	–	110	710
Carpool: Car	35 101	8 276	2 272	1 405	653	2 851	2 739	–	1 374	3 658
Truck or van	2 359	811	204	97	55	542	514	–	113	468
Public transportation	26 432	6 857	2 909	1 669	459	668	656	–	395	1 454
Walked only	3 402	2 553	783	784	758	236	225	–	470	836
Other means	892	380	66	190	19	95	86	–	57	296
Worked at home	768	175	36	52	25	34	34	–	74	76
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**29 441**	**8 459**	**2 000**	**1 567**	**646**	**3 124**	**3 034**	**18**	**1 104**	**4 488**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.0	33.8	27.8	35.4	28.5	32.5	33.9	66.7	26.3	35.2
Female veterans	**1 677**	**505**	**168**	**65**	**36**	**282**	**270**	**–**	**80**	**232**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.4	–	1.1	1.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**189 646**	**51 168**	**15 428**	**10 126**	**4 592**	**19 310**	**18 421**	**20**	**8 262**	**27 632**
With a work disability	10 975	3 741	1 253	765	476	2 062	1 992	–	956	2 701
Prevented from working	4 364	1 589	602	345	178	1 203	1 184	–	585	1 357
With a public transportation disability	2 509	780	336	148	106	588	583	–	269	486
Persons 65 years and over	**5 995**	**2 911**	**1 123**	**775**	**731**	**1 806**	**1 717**	**–**	**1 316**	**2 135**
With a public transportation disability	1 105	471	199	144	102	346	339	–	240	434

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 206**	**3 903**	**11 119**	**21 440**	**6 034**	**11 398**	**26 746**	**5 459**	**6 157**	**6 014**
With own children under 18 years	753	2 289	6 768	12 654	3 455	6 510	14 478	3 084	4 106	4 048
With own children under 6 years	350	1 064	3 116	5 797	1 461	2 843	5 916	1 339	1 757	1 717
Married-couple families	**671**	**2 336**	**6 314**	**11 162**	**3 295**	**6 546**	**13 382**	**2 971**	**4 129**	**4 038**
With own children under 18 years	415	1 268	3 586	5 866	1 751	3 370	6 459	1 608	2 614	2 588
With own children under 6 years	196	643	1 744	2 979	801	1 475	2 756	694	1 227	1 210
Female householder, no husband present	**476**	**1 357**	**4 168**	**9 116**	**2 390**	**4 315**	**11 608**	**2 197**	**1 722**	**1 706**
With own children under 18 years	321	919	2 962	6 401	1 545	2 940	7 422	1 368	1 312	1 303
With own children under 6 years	137	376	1 262	2 628	563	1 300	2 872	587	460	460
Subfamilies	**26**	**272**	**600**	**1 178**	**390**	**882**	**1 780**	**300**	**308**	**308**
With own children under 18 years	20	245	581	1 103	364	852	1 718	270	274	274
Married-couple subfamilies	**14**	**56**	**55**	**148**	**39**	**78**	**187**	**46**	**76**	**76**
With own children under 18 years	8	29	36	73	13	48	125	16	42	42
Mother-child subfamilies	**7**	**201**	**520**	**994**	**333**	**777**	**1 503**	**210**	**215**	**215**
Persons under 18 years	**1 624**	**5 099**	**15 240**	**30 616**	**8 344**	**16 194**	**34 252**	**7 635**	**9 024**	**8 885**
Percent living with two parents	44.8	48.2	43.3	37.0	38.7	41.7	36.1	42.7	55.6	55.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**4 618**	**15 791**	**45 704**	**93 977**	**25 068**	**47 136**	**112 426**	**22 030**	**26 266**	**25 599**
Native	4 576	15 679	45 246	92 947	24 952	46 846	111 725	21 920	25 861	25 208
Born in State of residence	3 830	14 335	30 139	64 121	21 023	35 302	91 992	19 376	15 713	15 100
Born in different State	734	1 302	14 770	28 468	3 818	11 453	19 488	2 495	9 954	9 914
Northeast	110	437	1 705	4 278	806	1 550	3 510	408	1 896	1 896
North Central	60	87	701	2 041	195	365	522	157	801	801
South	525	718	11 915	21 577	2 722	9 328	15 171	1 856	6 763	6 723
West	39	60	449	572	95	210	285	74	494	494
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	42	337	358	111	91	245	49	194	194
Foreign born	42	112	458	1 030	116	290	701	110	405	391
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**4 448**	**14 208**	**41 210**	**83 959**	**22 747**	**42 528**	**103 610**	**20 007**	**24 107**	**23 589**
Same house	2 481	7 207	19 591	41 816	11 429	24 116	55 843	11 000	9 077	8 609
Different house in United States	1 921	6 942	21 045	41 554	11 150	18 170	47 278	8 956	14 644	14 594
Same county	1 206	4 944	11 299	26 869	7 331	12 182	34 691	6 708	4 531	4 513
Different county	715	1 998	9 746	14 685	3 819	5 988	12 587	2 248	10 113	10 081
Same State	469	1 352	4 317	4 197	2 269	3 147	7 904	1 344	5 074	5 074
Different State	246	646	5 429	10 488	1 550	2 841	4 683	904	5 039	5 007
Northeast	46	340	1 453	2 750	449	1 228	1 706	347	1 363	1 350
North Central	11	84	561	1 460	166	128	336	113	445	445
South	177	214	2 834	5 747	738	1 327	2 454	356	2 597	2 578
West	12	8	581	531	197	158	187	88	634	634
Abroad	46	59	574	589	168	242	489	51	386	386
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	565	1 543	7 217	12 783	3 159	4 527	10 482	1 820	7 730	7 698
In Armed Forces in 1980	54	–	1 761	5 611	199	349	16	–	2 123	2 123
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	37	124	90	99	204	586	–	140	140
Attending college in 1980	28	211	513	1 799	684	430	2 283	307	673	673
Different State in 1975	203	429	4 064	9 252	1 237	2 192	4 055	733	3 954	3 922
In Armed Forces in 1980	40	–	1 436	5 179	153	349	–	–	1 783	1 783
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	25	19	57	172	–	29	29
Attending college in 1980	17	105	292	910	340	241	805	97	247	247
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 928**	**5 896**	**17 151**	**34 616**	**9 747**	**16 064**	**45 263**	**8 071**	**11 927**	...
Place of work reported	1 604	5 187	14 816	29 921	8 994	14 426	39 631	7 538	10 609	...
Worked in area of residence	947	4 572	10 823	21 933	5 098	8 232	33 600	5 514	5 253	...
Worked outside area of residence	657	615	3 993	7 988	3 896	6 194	6 031	2 024	5 356	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	41.0	11.9	27.0	26.7	43.3	42.9	15.2	26.9	50.5	...
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.5	18.4	21.4	24.3	20.4	24.9	24.1	20.1	22.3	21.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 692**	**6 023**	**17 585**	**34 957**	**9 516**	**15 831**	**44 980**	**7 985**	**11 859**	**11 529**
Private vehicle	1 523	4 577	12 852	22 632	8 037	12 925	30 602	6 375	9 664	9 339
Drive alone: Car	954	3 026	7 710	14 144	4 719	7 280	20 390	4 340	6 283	6 166
Truck or van	100	307	435	992	405	519	1 224	355	492	443
Carpool: Car	447	1 141	4 042	6 543	2 410	4 173	8 279	1 509	2 520	2 442
Truck or van	22	103	665	953	503	953	709	171	369	288
Public transportation	32	962	2 718	6 782	694	1 530	11 812	1 188	558	553
Walked only	81	405	1 547	2 955	659	994	2 000	318	1 274	1 274
Other means	46	39	337	2 355	93	307	373	72	292	292
Worked at home	10	40	131	233	33	75	193	32	71	71
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**370**	**1 471**	**3 796**	**7 897**	**2 299**	**4 766**	**9 986**	**2 020**	**2 106**	**2 051**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.3	30.1	28.6	30.3	30.2	33.2	27.9	30.3	30.2	30.7
Female veterans	**66**	**72**	**322**	**675**	**105**	**264**	**559**	**133**	**197**	**197**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.9	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 766**	**9 534**	**28 681**	**59 713**	**15 532**	**29 214**	**71 064**	**13 055**	**17 100**	**16 658**
With a work disability	315	1 023	3 212	6 819	1 668	3 645	8 224	1 724	1 292	1 227
Prevented from working	163	575	1 956	4 540	1 168	2 363	5 011	1 032	705	654
With a public transportation disability	71	167	740	2 028	329	993	2 297	514	280	257
Persons 65 years and over	**337**	**1 637**	**3 221**	**7 265**	**1 949**	**3 583**	**9 979**	**2 181**	**1 177**	**1 091**
With a public transportation disability	72	119	554	1 547	311	727	2 046	429	215	215

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA s										
	Charlottes-ville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**12 562**	**23 497**	**6 777**	**5 127**	**1 650**	**22 328**	**74 736**	**158 104**	**1 276**	**156 828**	**33 790**
Labor force	7 824	14 758	3 738	2 862	876	13 588	47 208	94 118	603	93 515	20 761
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	62.8	55.2	55.8	53.1	60 9	63.2	59.5	47.3	59.6	61.4
Civilian labor force	7 810	14 745	3 721	2 848	873	13 582	42 910	84 256	599	83 657	17 935
Employed	7 322	13 265	3 296	2 528	768	12 383	38 410	74 809	493	74 316	16 057
Unemployed	488	1 480	425	320	105	1 199	4 500	9 447	106	9 341	1 878
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	10.0	11 4	11.2	12.0	8.8	10.5	11.2	17.7	11.2	10.5
Not in labor force	4 738	8 739	3 039	2 265	774	8 740	27 528	63 986	673	63 313	13 029
Inmate of institution	193	302	103	71	32	447	1 460	1 780	121	1 659	1 994
Female, 16 years and over	**6 864**	**12 676**	**3 800**	**2 854**	**946**	**12 089**	**39 621**	**83 786**	**627**	**83 159**	**17 186**
Labor force	3 970	7 285	1 934	1 471	463	6 820	21 888	41 764	290	41 474	9 514
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.8	57.5	50 9	51.5	48.9	56.4	55.2	49.8	46.3	49.9	55.4
Civilian labor force	3 970	7 285	1 925	1 465	460	6 820	21 329	41 220	290	40 930	9 029
Employed	3 781	6 472	1 670	1 269	401	6 300	18 720	35 968	212	35 756	8 055
Unemployed	189	813	255	196	59	520	2 609	5 252	78	5 174	974
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	11.2	13.2	13.4	12.8	7.6	12.2	12.7	26.9	12.6	10.8
Not in labor force	2 894	5 391	1 866	1 383	483	5 269	17 733	42 022	337	41 685	7 672
Inmate of institution	47	50	23	10	13	188	537	566	–	566	590
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 774**	**3 032**	**842**	**617**	**225**	**2 676**	**9 791**	**20 875**	**140**	**20 735**	**4 368**
Employed	543	700	115	79	36	767	2 184	3 860	5	3 855	582
Unemployed	72	141	59	54	5	190	992	1 788	9	1 779	346
Not in labor force	1 159	2 191	668	484	184	1 713	6 188	13 695	126	13 569	2 670
Female, 16 years and over	**6 864**	**12 676**	**3 800**	**2 854**	**946**	**12 089**	**39 621**	**83 786**	**627**	**83 159**	**17 186**
With own children under 6 years	990	2 095	578	435	143	2 136	7 099	14 940	148	14 792	2 591
In labor force	690	1 548	390	289	101	1 458	4 352	8 186	73	8 113	1 637
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 206	2 453	699	526	173	2 393	8 814	17 390	92	17 298	3 598
In labor force	975	1 747	512	390	122	1 811	6 389	11 443	61	11 382	2 701
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 332**	**5 287**	**1 329**	**1 044**	**285**	**5 102**	**15 090**	**30 269**	**292**	**29 977**	**6 317**
In labor force	1 618	3 616	865	679	186	3 195	9 648	17 504	148	17 356	4 110
With own children under 6 years	520	1 324	350	278	72	1 372	3 912	7 566	85	7 481	1 545
In labor force	407	1 053	256	198	58	985	2 647	4 883	57	4 826	1 085
With own children 6 to 17 years only	729	1 529	386	271	115	1 453	4 933	8 987	65	8 922	2 023
In labor force	602	1 120	276	195	81	1 087	3 712	5 942	45	5 897	1 594
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 322**	**13 265**	**3 296**	**2 528**	**768**	**12 383**	**38 410**	**74 809**	**493**	**74 316**	**16 057**
Private wage and salary workers	4 459	10 637	2 345	1 739	606	9 229	25 652	46 189	338	45 851	9 520
Federal government workers	273	330	390	318	72	418	4 459	11 800	42	11 758	1 417
State government workers	1 596	459	159	150	9	1 109	2 254	4 204	64	4 140	3 021
Local government workers	834	1 480	329	255	74	1 324	5 251	11 053	35	11 018	1 755
Self-employed workers	160	318	62	55	7	287	776	1 480	14	1 466	344
Unpaid family workers	–	41	11	11	–	16	18	83	–	83	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 781**	**6 472**	**1 670**	**1 269**	**401**	**6 300**	**18 720**	**35 968**	**212**	**35 756**	**8 055**
Private wage and salary workers	2 271	5 046	1 193	893	300	4 485	11 748	21 727	125	21 602	4 093
Federal government workers	160	182	148	103	45	215	2 010	3 892	22	3 870	756
State government workers	940	290	106	97	9	808	1 520	2 693	46	2 647	2 088
Local government workers	376	851	195	151	44	746	3 214	7 190	12	7 178	1 066
Self-employed workers	34	91	28	25	3	41	216	422	7	415	52
Unpaid family workers	–	12	–	–	–	5	12	44	–	44	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 322**	**13 265**	**3 296**	**2 528**	**768**	**12 383**	**38 410**	**74 809**	**493**	**74 316**	**16 057**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	167	324	17	9	8	109	478	898	25	873	225
Mining	19	–	–	–	–	20	37	6	–	6	48
Construction	424	420	134	122	12	592	1 983	4 816	33	4 783	888
Manufacturing	1 255	7 474	1 101	839	262	5 196	8 866	13 549	50	13 499	4 614
Nondurable goods	429	5 042	585	500	85	2 169	1 348	4 635	24	4 611	3 547
Food and kindred products	91	170	25	12	13	160	514	2 623	5	2 618	119
Textile mill and finished textile products	194	3 600	152	129	23	903	340	482	6	476	583
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	71	108	52	45	7	202	178	546	–	546	61
Durable goods	826	2 432	516	339	177	3 027	7 518	8 914	26	8 888	1 067
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	186	1 623	34	16	18	729	189	1 003	12	991	223
Metal industries	40	258	182	81	101	1 162	132	549	–	549	138
Machinery, except electrical	–	58	64	45	19	138	354	261	–	261	63
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	541	83	133	133	–	707	138	1 279	–	1 279	54
Transportation equipment	4	121	–	–	–	120	6 311	5 161	14	5 147	212
Transportation	184	258	65	50	15	384	1 707	4 746	35	4 711	423
Communications and other public utilities	256	168	268	204	64	201	797	2 181	16	2 165	243
Wholesale trade	63	180	18	12	6	124	893	2 056	14	2 042	226
Retail trade	731	996	272	178	94	973	5 426	10 485	44	10 441	1 497
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	112	127	29	6	23	145	885	1 750	–	1 750	266
Eating and drinking places	264	329	90	50	40	326	2 073	3 396	14	3 382	506
Banking and credit agencies	68	72	69	52	17	158	233	1 245	7	1 238	95
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	131	83	54	46	8	186	539	1 321	–	1 321	125
Business and repair services	161	184	56	45	11	260	1 057	2 125	11	2 114	280
Private households	496	456	252	180	72	576	983	2 606	37	2 569	435
Other personal services	251	327	109	97	12	268	1 754	2 413	43	2 370	456
Entertainment and recreation services	79	46	15	9	6	97	441	485	5	480	86
Professional and related services	2 687	1 944	637	537	100	2 866	10 020	17 933	121	17 812	4 975
Hospitals	1 096	442	245	221	24	770	3 159	4 990	8	4 982	2 485
Health services, except hospitals	157	205	54	52	2	477	676	1 586	21	1 565	342
Educational services	1 152	1 079	279	217	62	1 347	4 774	8 747	78	8 669	1 802
Public administration	350	333	229	148	81	373	3 196	7 944	52	7 892	1 441
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 290**	**8 112**	**2 142**	**1 690**	**452**	**7 278**	**27 450**	**55 788**	**442**	**55 346**	**11 559**
Worked in 1979	4 188	7 956	2 087	1 648	439	7 139	26 646	54 130	424	53 706	11 299
50 to 52 weeks	2 450	4 547	1 228	962	266	3 759	15 912	33 541	196	33 345	6 843
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 223	4 228	1 175	941	234	3 437	14 694	30 560	192	30 368	6 367
With unemployment in 1979	900	1 867	487	378	109	1 712	6 136	12 062	131	11 931	2 388
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	373	754	162	139	23	586	2 134	4 741	36	4 705	939
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 638**	**8 267**	**2 158**	**1 621**	**537**	**7 529**	**25 261**	**47 071**	**362**	**46 709**	**10 337**
Worked in 1979	4 531	7 796	2 027	1 528	499	7 225	23 709	43 965	342	43 623	9 572
50 to 52 weeks	2 342	3 581	1 014	776	238	3 860	10 575	20 317	83	20 234	5 308
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 927	2 957	785	600	185	3 199	8 569	16 294	51	16 243	4 593
With unemployment in 1979	838	2 308	504	385	119	1 439	6 880	13 379	147	13 232	2 520
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	265	780	273	222	51	394	2 853	5 193	50	5 143	1 034

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**128 271**	**18 310**	**823 989**	**343 015**	**215 613**	**65 361**	**1 348**	**537**	**811**	**6 823**	**11 475**
Labor force	81 687	10 618	424 355	209 446	167 374	47 535	741	297	444	4 290	7 263
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	58.0	68.0	61.1	77.6	72.7	55.0	55.3	54.7	62.9	63.3
Civilian labor force	81 439	10 597	415 188	207 352	164 729	43 107	738	297	441	4 286	7 258
Employed	75 107	9 687	384 856	189 333	154 890	40 633	666	281	385	4 047	6 285
Unemployed	6 332	910	30 332	18 019	9 839	2 474	72	16	56	239	973
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	8.6	7.3	8.7	6.0	5.7	9.8	5.4	12.7	5.6	13.4
Not in labor force	46 584	7 692	199 634	133 569	48 239	17 826	607	240	367	2 533	4 212
Inmate of institution	3 622	416	8 133	3 899	1 322	2 912	11	5	6	66	211
Female, 16 years and over	**70 393**	**10 119**	**339 692**	**189 615**	**117 098**	**32 979**	**794**	**290**	**504**	**3 889**	**6 474**
Labor force	42 509	5 204	217 767	108 255	86 847	22 665	400	150	250	2 270	3 808
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.4	51.4	64.1	57.1	74.2	68.7	50.4	51.7	49.6	58.4	58.8
Civilian labor force	42 464	5 204	216 074	107 784	86 476	21 814	397	150	247	2 270	3 808
Employed	39 218	4 770	202 071	99 686	81 829	20 556	349	145	204	2 175	3 279
Unemployed	3 246	434	14 003	8 098	4 647	1 258	48	5	43	95	529
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	8.3	6.5	7.5	5.4	5.8	12.1	3.3	17.4	4.2	13.9
Not in labor force	27 884	4 915	121 925	81 360	30 251	10 314	394	140	254	1 619	2 666
Inmate of institution	855	83	1 865	1 278	422	165	6	–	6	32	40
Persons 16 to 19 years	**15 268**	**1 914**	**69 553**	**37 168**	**25 561**	**6 824**	**172**	**65**	**107**	**1 040**	**1 290**
Employed	4 009	528	19 452	9 340	7 799	2 313	30	12	18	370	287
Unemployed	1 257	215	5 770	3 050	2 270	450	5	–	5	36	78
Not in labor force	9 995	1 171	43 555	24 528	15 368	3 659	137	53	84	634	925
Female, 16 years and over	**70 393**	**10 119**	**339 692**	**189 615**	**117 098**	**32 979**	**794**	**290**	**504**	**3 889**	**6 474**
With own children under 6 years	10 969	1 513	50 436	21 752	22 094	6 590	138	42	96	630	1 096
In labor force	7 555	819	35 409	13 659	17 311	4 439	81	20	61	450	811
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 685	2 051	71 495	33 330	30 851	7 314	160	60	100	584	1 153
In labor force	10 478	1 482	56 745	24 378	26 702	5 665	109	41	68	449	851
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**24 201**	**3 527**	**113 906**	**51 064**	**49 419**	**13 423**	**281**	**137**	**144**	**1 115**	**2 373**
In labor force	16 819	2 105	79 120	30 874	39 011	9 235	175	84	91	753	1 712
With own children under 6 years	5 966	733	28 934	8 885	15 696	4 353	78	37	41	280	585
In labor force	4 599	463	21 689	6 153	12 476	3 060	54	20	34	229	497
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 229	1 120	37 537	14 530	18 656	4 351	91	41	50	317	593
In labor force	5 650	790	29 638	10 644	15 776	3 218	61	26	35	238	455
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**75 107**	**9 687**	**384 856**	**189 333**	**154 890**	**40 633**	**666**	**281**	**385**	**4 047**	**6 285**
Private wage and salary workers	50 882	7 240	199 780	98 442	76 927	24 411	504	191	313	2 130	4 887
Federal government workers	5 000	639	116 189	58 066	48 869	9 254	52	16	36	186	173
State government workers	8 246	326	14 980	7 167	6 759	1 054	24	15	9	1 114	236
Local government workers	9 395	1 355	45 632	21 042	19 564	5 026	61	38	23	564	833
Self-employed workers	1 552	117	7 853	4 410	2 628	815	25	21	4	53	156
Unpaid family workers	32	10	422	206	143	73	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**39 218**	**4 770**	**202 071**	**99 686**	**81 829**	**20 556**	**349**	**145**	**204**	**2 175**	**3 279**
Private wage and salary workers	25 111	3 563	98 368	48 475	38 061	11 832	259	95	164	1 087	2 500
Federal government workers	2 105	283	68 435	34 458	28 901	5 076	31	10	21	122	76
State government workers	5 682	203	8 305	3 968	3 722	615	13	4	9	692	148
Local government workers	5 947	681	24 685	11 614	10 305	2 766	34	24	10	259	504
Self-employed workers	356	35	1 997	1 048	748	201	12	12	–	15	51
Unpaid family workers	17	5	281	123	92	66	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**75 107**	**9 687**	**384 856**	**189 333**	**154 890**	**40 633**	**666**	**281**	**385**	**4 047**	**6 285**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	578	83	1 740	580	761	399	–	–	–	18	22
Mining	126	2	235	88	86	61	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	3 131	382	17 040	8 575	6 115	2 350	19	15	4	153	215
Manufacturing	16 608	1 896	19 237	8 673	8 314	2 250	236	89	147	528	2 992
Nondurable goods	11 737	763	13 156	6 466	5 877	813	70	25	45	177	2 430
Food and kindred products	1 640	126	1 937	920	892	125	23	10	13	26	87
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 421	357	361	160	115	86	6	6	–	89	1 685
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 234	65	9 998	5 139	4 377	482	–	–	–	33	30
Durable goods	4 871	1 133	6 081	2 207	2 437	1 437	166	64	102	351	562
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 423	178	445	236	56	153	10	–	10	33	232
Metal industries	1 281	402	737	253	377	107	81	38	43	13	70
Machinery, except electrical	258	105	1 005	388	379	238	38	26	12	–	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	756	276	1 879	521	852	506	–	–	–	275	43
Transportation equipment	347	28	545	166	211	168	–	–	–	4	49
Transportation	4 063	638	25 611	11 899	11 041	2 671	8	–	8	121	148
Communications and other public utilities	2 271	447	12 655	5 149	5 738	1 768	48	28	20	136	109
Wholesale trade	2 343	194	6 426	3 044	2 745	637	10	4	6	4	69
Retail trade	9 581	1 109	42 476	20 792	16 394	5 290	49	6	43	391	608
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 141	225	6 494	2 601	2 936	957	9	–	9	51	78
Eating and drinking places	3 019	332	12 255	6 739	4 048	1 468	9	–	9	186	132
Banking and credit agencies	2 028	188	7 752	3 166	3 492	1 094	15	–	15	33	49
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 900	312	12 532	6 574	4 515	1 443	19	11	8	87	54
Business and repair services	2 390	268	23 512	12 004	8 495	3 013	26	22	4	75	124
Private households	2 573	422	7 487	4 472	1 778	1 237	50	12	38	205	244
Other personal services	2 079	477	12 167	7 669	3 276	1 222	23	17	6	119	238
Entertainment and recreation services	614	73	3 258	1 786	1 074	398	3	–	3	72	16
Professional and related services	18 590	2 781	91 324	44 581	38 290	8 453	108	71	37	1 851	1 186
Hospitals	6 533	1 107	25 073	12 847	10 494	1 732	34	26	8	793	319
Health services, except hospitals	2 159	382	7 693	3 812	3 060	821	–	–	–	64	129
Educational services	7 668	979	37 389	16 912	16 714	3 763	70	45	25	822	586
Public administration	6 232	415	101 404	50 281	42 776	8 347	52	6	46	254	211
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**42 584**	**5 746**	**220 947**	**110 399**	**84 256**	**26 292**	**372**	**152**	**220**	**2 304**	**3 638**
Worked in 1979	41 447	5 648	213 521	105 336	82 326	25 859	363	152	211	2 250	3 600
50 to 52 weeks	26 339	3 536	139 772	64 521	57 537	17 714	247	112	135	1 350	2 103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 480	3 276	130 306	59 237	54 425	16 644	219	106	113	1 218	1 960
With unemployment in 1979	8 228	1 171	43 864	25 291	14 102	4 471	76	25	51	505	999
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 259	425	19 817	12 094	6 104	1 619	16	5	11	189	410
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**46 797**	**5 942**	**235 187**	**119 042**	**91 923**	**24 222**	**452**	**135**	**317**	**2 801**	**4 251**
Worked in 1979	44 884	5 692	225 726	112 701	89 380	23 645	420	135	285	2 735	3 989
50 to 52 weeks	24 753	2 988	139 047	67 726	57 331	13 990	190	75	115	1 327	1 719
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 242	2 553	124 383	59 136	52 767	12 480	153	66	87	1 146	1 426
With unemployment in 1979	9 630	1 280	43 958	24 157	15 171	4 630	98	10	88	511	1 403
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 225	503	17 619	10 333	5 766	1 520	39	–	39	158	660

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con									Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)							Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 493**	**1 370**	**123**	**13 379**	**69 732**	**151 819**	**29 298**	**104 050**	**17 046**	**596 172**	**343 015**
Labor force	951	883	68	8 154	44 003	90 698	17 456	67 664	9 893	406 966	209 446
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	64.5	55.3	60.9	63.1	59.7	59.6	65.0	58.0	68.3	61.1
Civilian labor force	951	883	68	8 148	39 722	80 903	14 653	67 447	9 872	398 511	207 352
Employed	802	751	51	7 500	35 544	71 813	13 077	62 016	9 058	369 561	189 333
Unemployed	149	132	17	648	4 178	9 090	1 576	5 431	814	28 950	18 019
Percent of civilian labor force	15.7	14.9	25.0	8.0	10.5	11.2	10.8	8.1	8.2	7.3	8.7
Not in labor force	542	487	55	5 225	25 729	61 121	11 842	36 386	7 153	189 206	133 569
Inmate of institution	7	7	–	330	1 460	1 398	1 460	2 236	308	7 336	3 899
Female, 16 years and over	**868**	**805**	**63**	**7 504**	**36 876**	**80 697**	**15 251**	**58 344**	**9 491**	**325 980**	**189 615**
Labor force	514	483	31	4 190	20 322	40 248	7 971	36 003	4 885	210 062	108 255
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.2	60.0	49.2	55.8	55.1	49.9	52.3	61.7	51.5	64.4	57.1
Civilian labor force	514	483	31	4 190	19 763	39 725	7 478	35 970	4 885	208 427	107 784
Employed	414	391	23	3 910	17 308	34 656	6 645	33 113	4 488	194 971	99 686
Unemployed	100	92	8	280	2 455	5 069	833	2 857	397	13 456	8 098
Percent of civilian labor force	19.5	19.0	25.8	6.7	12.4	12.8	11.1	7.9	8.1	6.5	7.5
Not in labor force	354	322	32	3 314	16 554	40 449	7 280	22 341	4 606	115 918	81 360
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	181	537	566	584	667	53	1 812	1 278
Persons 16 to 19 years	**115**	**103**	**12**	**1 442**	**9 118**	**20 051**	**4 403**	**11 578**	**1 806**	**65 147**	**37 168**
Employed	6	6	–	439	1 945	3 785	488	3 160	497	18 304	9 340
Unemployed	27	27	–	122	867	1 722	295	1 100	215	5 457	3 050
Not in labor force	82	70	12	875	5 879	13 023	2 850	7 311	1 094	40 733	24 528
Female, 16 years and over	**868**	**805**	**63**	**7 504**	**36 876**	**80 697**	**15 251**	**58 344**	**9 491**	**325 980**	**189 615**
With own children under 6 years	171	166	5	1 382	6 643	14 404	2 255	9 586	1 439	48 387	21 752
In labor force	120	115	5	912	4 031	7 899	1 393	6 561	758	34 127	13 659
With own children 6 to 17 years only	148	138	10	1 463	8 335	16 752	2 781	11 204	1 933	68 072	33 330
In labor force	134	125	9	1 080	6 046	11 037	2 111	8 624	1 403	54 244	24 378
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**356**	**343**	**13**	**2 914**	**13 978**	**28 873**	**4 848**	**19 014**	**3 203**	**107 702**	**51 064**
In labor force	251	242	9	1 829	8 978	16 678	3 157	13 455	1 909	75 142	30 874
With own children under 6 years	108	108	–	820	3 644	7 227	1 245	4 926	680	27 481	8 885
In labor force	71	71	–	589	2 456	4 684	860	3 804	423	20 669	6 153
With own children 6 to 17 years only	73	69	4	798	4 657	8 500	1 400	5 375	1 032	34 939	14 530
In labor force	64	61	3	591	3 525	5 620	1 119	4 269	729	27 745	10 644
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**802**	**751**	**51**	**7 500**	**35 544**	**71 813**	**13 077**	**62 016**	**9 058**	**369 561**	**189 333**
Private wage and salary workers	535	499	36	5 450	23 847	44 287	7 159	42 190	6 744	192 120	98 442
Federal government workers	125	115	10	273	4 219	11 484	1 223	4 254	604	112 582	58 066
State government workers	29	29	–	718	1 867	3 997	2 831	6 682	308	14 138	7 167
Local government workers	96	91	5	909	4 890	10 619	1 608	7 818	1 289	42 968	21 042
Self-employed workers	17	17	–	144	703	1 362	256	1 052	103	7 395	4 410
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	6	18	64	–	20	10	358	206
Employed females 16 years and over	**414**	**391**	**23**	**3 910**	**17 308**	**34 656**	**6 645**	**33 113**	**4 488**	**194 971**	**99 686**
Private wage and salary workers	274	256	18	2 663	10 886	20 928	3 153	21 342	3 367	94 916	48 475
Federal government workers	36	34	2	140	1 911	3 810	633	1 827	261	66 563	34 458
State government workers	18	18	–	556	1 262	2 563	1 879	4 694	190	7 870	3 968
Local government workers	74	71	3	528	3 027	6 921	941	4 967	632	23 491	11 614
Self-employed workers	12	12	–	23	210	401	39	278	33	1 895	1 048
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	12	33	–	5	5	236	123
Employed persons 16 years and over	**802**	**751**	**51**	**7 500**	**35 544**	**71 813**	**13 077**	**62 016**	**9 058**	**369 561**	**189 333**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2	–	2	17	366	716	26	264	50	1 208	580
Mining	–	–	–	7	37	6	26	78	–	193	88
Construction	57	57	–	355	1 817	4 601	652	2 404	340	15 953	8 575
Manufacturing	311	290	21	2 542	8 486	12 814	3 304	13 071	1 755	18 511	8 673
Nondurable goods	258	244	14	1 201	1 242	4 272	2 566	9 646	695	12 872	6 466
Food and kindred products	2	2	–	117	478	2 421	101	1 357	126	1 899	920
Textile mill and finished textile products	43	41	2	310	310	439	351	1 051	336	342	160
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	35	3	161	178	541	54	1 063	65	9 832	5 139
Durable goods	53	46	7	1 341	7 244	8 542	738	3 425	1 060	5 639	2 207
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	5	–	52	124	945	122	828	171	400	236
Metal industries	10	5	5	591	106	544	110	1 029	373	645	253
Machinery, except electrical	–	–	–	76	348	226	23	193	78	894	368
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	10	–	435	126	1 217	29	570	276	1 755	521
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	71	6 192	4 970	123	244	28	535	166
Transportation	9	7	2	240	1 615	4 559	377	3 416	595	24 770	11 899
Communications and other public utilities	74	66	8	156	759	2 026	220	1 971	412	11 980	5 149
Wholesale trade	7	7	–	97	842	1 966	174	1 969	179	6 147	3 044
Retail trade	39	38	1	653	4 907	10 290	1 311	8 150	1 059	40 603	20 792
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	–	–	78	792	1 706	210	939	217	6 149	2 601
Eating and drinking places	6	6	–	247	1 862	3 347	482	2 572	301	11 775	6 739
Banking and credit agencies	16	14	2	116	224	1 232	92	1 808	184	7 489	3 166
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	23	23	–	173	519	1 288	145	1 691	312	12 164	6 574
Business and repair services	7	5	2	220	948	2 078	251	2 126	247	22 809	12 064
Private households	47	45	2	310	876	2 448	251	1 940	375	6 755	4 472
Other personal services	21	21	–	174	1 525	2 330	375	1 773	431	11 940	7 669
Entertainment and recreation services	5	5	–	79	386	471	109	478	73	3 146	1 786
Professional and related services	132	127	5	2 125	9 192	17 285	4 494	15 669	2 666	87 676	44 581
Hospitals	43	42	1	596	2 820	4 892	2 038	5 880	1 041	24 400	12 847
Health services except hospitals	–	–	–	383	627	1 518	336	1 857	382	7 417	3 812
Educational services	61	59	2	907	4 462	8 327	1 872	5 914	935	35 179	16 912
Public administration	52	46	6	236	3 045	7 703	1 270	5 208	380	98 217	50 281
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**467**	**433**	**34**	**4 164**	**25 789**	**53 574**	**10 105**	**34 258**	**5 258**	**210 243**	**110 399**
Worked in 1979	446	414	32	4 104	25 032	51 986	9 846	33 335	5 167	203 135	105 336
50 to 52 weeks	306	284	22	2 200	14 894	32 395	5 664	21 483	3 234	132 960	64 521
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	302	282	20	2 017	13 781	29 525	5 275	19 933	2 989	123 953	59 237
With unemployment in 1979	89	79	10	929	5 800	11 581	2 318	6 603	1 077	42 029	25 291
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	50	42	8	290	2 015	4 599	833	2 618	381	18 990	12 094
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**511**	**480**	**31**	**4 692**	**23 578**	**45 306**	**9 357**	**39 233**	**5 597**	**226 564**	**119 042**
Worked in 1979	490	465	25	4 519	22 118	42 280	8 635	37 578	5 364	217 484	112 701
50 to 52 weeks	313	302	11	2 364	9 754	19 751	4 408	21 110	2 826	134 228	67 726
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	240	231	9	1 947	7 905	15 884	3 762	18 201	2 429	120 300	59 136
With unemployment in 1979	86	74	12	897	6 544	12 825	2 496	8 216	1 201	42 379	24 157
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	45	39	6	262	2 695	4 986	911	2 806	460	16 997	10 333

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**196 401**	**56 756**	**16 644**	**11 053**	**5 338**	**21 576**	**20 337**	**33**	**9 717**	**30 151**
Labor force	155 857	41 663	12 032	8 403	3 362	13 080	12 514	20	6 193	19 101
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.4	73.4	72.3	76.0	63.0	60.6	61.5	60.6	63.7	63.4
Civilian labor force	153 293	37 866	11 698	7 095	3 362	12 729	12 220	20	6 188	17 653
Employed	144 521	35 707	10 979	6 629	3 179	11 564	11 109	20	5 433	15 893
Unemployed	8 772	2 159	719	466	183	1 165	1 111	–	755	1 760
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.6	5.4	9.2	9.1	–	12.2	10.0
Not in labor force	40 544	15 093	4 612	2 650	1 976	8 496	7 823	13	3 524	11 050
Inmate of institution	760	2 677	93	152	15	460	199	13	139	384
Female, 16 years and over	**107 622**	**28 743**	**9 228**	**5 644**	**3 068**	**11 666**	**11 131**	**6**	**5 512**	**16 153**
Labor force	81 620	20 187	6 104	4 022	1 785	6 251	5 978	6	3 229	9 104
Percent of female, 16 years and over	75.8	70.2	66.1	71.3	58.2	53.6	53.7	100.0	58.6	56.4
Civilian labor force	81 249	19 394	6 002	3 697	1 785	6 188	5 936	6	3 229	8 906
Employed	77 036	18 249	5 623	3 467	1 711	5 551	5 305	6	2 849	7 857
Unemployed	4 213	1 145	379	230	74	637	631	–	380	1 049
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.9	6.3	6.2	4.1	10.3	10.6	–	11.8	11.8
Not in labor force	26 002	8 556	3 124	1 622	1 283	5 415	5 153	–	2 283	7 049
Inmate of institution	400	134	23	28	–	73	73	–	40	39
Persons 16 to 19 years	**22 273**	**5 706**	**1 816**	**1 144**	**716**	**2 944**	**2 720**	**–**	**1 082**	**4 480**
Employed	6 977	1 987	613	402	289	534	520	–	242	941
Unemployed	2 006	401	154	78	23	254	242	–	69	433
Not in labor force	13 183	3 022	1 049	517	404	2 145	1 958	–	771	2 989
Female, 16 years and over	**107 622**	**28 743**	**9 228**	**5 644**	**3 068**	**11 666**	**11 131**	**6**	**5 512**	**16 153**
With own children under 6 years	20 857	5 778	1 523	716	444	2 080	2 020	–	931	2 758
In labor force	16 537	3 931	971	438	298	1 306	1 293	–	684	1 756
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28 458	6 284	1 890	884	486	2 806	2 658	6	979	4 006
In labor force	24 930	4 936	1 349	741	384	1 963	1 870	6	716	3 032
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**45 115**	**11 523**	**2 861**	**1 892**	**900**	**5 159**	**4 910**	**6**	**2 038**	**6 409**
In labor force	36 216	8 052	1 750	1 306	587	3 111	2 973	6	1 454	4 346
With own children under 6 years	14 796	3 800	805	348	185	1 234	1 196	–	509	1 569
In labor force	11 852	2 664	521	210	150	848	841	–	432	1 103
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 750	3 659	852	507	255	1 777	1 653	6	506	2 410
In labor force	14 336	2 765	556	401	194	1 237	1 168	6	396	1 899
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**144 521**	**35 707**	**10 979**	**6 629**	**3 179**	**11 564**	**11 109**	**20**	**5 433**	**15 893**
Private wage and salary workers	72 368	21 310	6 804	3 812	1 640	6 770	6 512	5	4 190	10 194
Federal government workers	46 044	8 472	2 596	1 732	140	2 064	2 001	6	159	2 467
State government workers	6 080	891	323	221	903	727	706	9	198	569
Local government workers	17 663	4 263	1 076	749	443	1 760	1 656	–	765	2 315
Self-employed workers	2 287	698	139	108	53	227	218	–	121	336
Unpaid family workers	79	73	41	7	–	16	16	–	–	12
Employed females 16 years and over	**77 036**	**18 249**	**5 623**	**3 467**	**1 711**	**5 551**	**5 305**	**6**	**2 849**	**7 857**
Private wage and salary workers	36 006	10 435	3 234	1 985	835	3 080	2 956	–	2 134	4 703
Federal government workers	27 411	4 694	1 564	1 022	95	581	569	6	66	1 153
State government workers	3 380	522	229	85	568	494	479	–	126	372
Local government workers	9 522	2 355	529	342	198	1 342	1 247	–	476	1 518
Self-employed workers	670	177	26	33	15	43	43	–	47	99
Unpaid family workers	47	66	41	–	–	11	11	–	–	12
Employed persons 16 years and over	**144 521**	**35 707**	**10 979**	**6 629**	**3 179**	**11 564**	**11 109**	**20**	**5 433**	**15 893**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	410	218	72	36	18	103	97	–	5	132
Mining	66	39	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	5 377	2 001	607	300	116	715	683	–	169	784
Manufacturing	7 945	1 893	646	308	359	2 135	2 078	–	2 483	3 440
Nondurable goods	5 650	756	259	167	150	492	461	–	2 012	406
Food and kindred products	864	115	30	21	26	173	173	–	69	136
Textile mill and finished textile products	107	75	30	15	79	59	59	–	1 377	137
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 232	461	170	85	29	26	21	–	30	75
Durable goods	2 295	1 137	387	141	209	1 643	1 617	–	471	3 034
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	50	114	70	–	21	127	127	–	200	45
Metal industries	324	68	43	14	13	95	90	–	44	53
Machinery, except electrical	368	138	23	7	–	40	40	–	12	142
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	824	410	128	55	149	170	170	–	37	74
Transportation equipment	207	162	79	28	–	1 102	1 081	–	49	2 600
Transportation	10 379	2 492	916	405	85	896	856	–	135	791
Communications and other public utilities	5 247	1 584	505	282	95	333	314	–	109	260
Wholesale trade	2 574	529	117	102	4	261	242	5	65	410
Retail trade	15 201	4 610	1 437	762	293	1 457	1 412	–	534	2 171
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 720	828	245	132	21	270	264	–	57	403
Eating and drinking places	3 695	1 341	475	254	167	529	525	–	125	790
Banking and credit agencies	3 308	1 015	240	210	22	262	262	–	43	91
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 286	1 304	417	348	67	208	195	–	54	229
Business and repair services	8 158	2 647	721	429	73	295	278	–	113	456
Private households	1 440	843	295	241	205	178	169	–	211	276
Other personal services	3 105	1 166	472	236	119	187	175	–	226	474
Entertainment and recreation services	1 014	346	80	99	64	47	47	–	10	157
Professional and related services	35 758	7 337	2 086	1 300	1 463	3 208	3 075	9	1 073	4 655
Hospitals	9 986	1 567	559	279	652	835	816	9	309	1 394
Health services, except hospitals	2 897	708	245	139	54	335	320	–	98	296
Educational services	15 220	3 047	715	556	610	1 564	1 487	–	532	2 400
Public administration	40 253	7 683	2 368	1 551	196	1 279	1 226	6	203	1 567
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**77 032**	**22 812**	**5 982**	**4 616**	**1 728**	**7 305**	**6 946**	**14**	**3 061**	**11 224**
Worked in 1979	75 373	22 426	5 890	4 522	1 679	7 124	6 785	14	3 034	10 859
50 to 52 weeks	53 156	15 283	4 041	2 993	1 026	4 429	4 273	9	1 752	6 245
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	50 353	14 363	3 763	2 780	922	4 098	3 960	9	1 641	5 833
With unemployment in 1979	12 755	3 983	1 144	761	384	1 494	1 386	5	845	2 581
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 486	1 410	479	344	167	602	574	–	358	886
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**86 025**	**21 497**	**6 347**	**4 283**	**2 172**	**6 845**	**6 521**	**–**	**3 599**	**10 857**
Worked in 1979	83 759	21 024	6 251	4 171	2 110	6 453	6 144	–	3 380	10 255
50 to 52 weeks	54 013	12 489	3 558	2 430	1 082	2 827	2 723	–	1 469	4 416
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	49 888	11 276	3 192	2 170	920	2 358	2 279	–	1 201	3 668
With unemployment in 1979	14 141	4 081	1 228	741	375	1 810	1 706	–	1 140	2 913
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 353	1 311	425	273	111	689	662	–	501	1 146

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**3 150**	**11 321**	**32 352**	**67 480**	**17 727**	**33 141**	**82 806**	**15 317**	**18 414**	**17 886**
Labor force	1 982	6 875	20 066	39 770	10 852	18 566	51 054	8 953	13 001	12 648
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.9	60.7	62.0	58.9	61.2	56.0	61.7	58.5	70.6	70.7
Civilian labor force	1 893	6 869	17 718	33 298	10 573	18 044	50 899	8 937	10 509	10 156
Employed	1 660	6 282	15 633	29 324	9 481	15 817	46 261	8 203	9 617	9 279
Unemployed	233	587	2 085	3 974	1 092	2 227	4 638	734	892	877
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	8.5	11.8	11.9	10.3	12.3	9.1	8.2	8.5	8.6
Not in labor force	1 168	4 446	12 286	27 710	6 875	14 575	31 752	6 364	5 413	5 238
Inmate of institution	47	150	450	502	246	344	1 763	81	137	137
Female, 16 years and over	**1 717**	**6 432**	**17 069**	**35 215**	**9 868**	**18 350**	**46 862**	**8 641**	**9 079**	**8 855**
Labor force	934	3 589	8 950	16 839	5 470	8 590	27 268	4 437	5 504	5 394
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.4	55.8	52.4	47.8	55.4	46.8	58.2	51.3	60.6	60.9
Civilian labor force	922	3 589	8 610	16 554	5 436	8 525	27 235	4 437	5 373	5 263
Employed	810	3 329	7 415	14 434	4 846	7 327	24 870	4 061	4 830	4 726
Unemployed	112	260	1 195	2 120	590	1 198	2 365	376	543	537
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	7.2	13.9	12.8	10.9	14.1	8.7	8.5	10.1	10.2
Not in labor force	783	2 843	8 119	18 376	4 398	9 760	19 594	4 204	3 575	3 461
Inmate of institution	34	91	227	222	93	162	494	33	33	33
Persons 16 to 19 years	**352**	**1 262**	**3 765**	**9 141**	**1 958**	**4 154**	**9 708**	**1 668**	**2 473**	**2 463**
Employed	76	402	681	1 519	306	928	2 609	437	526	526
Unemployed	60	106	327	830	181	332	989	196	164	164
Not in labor force	216	748	2 459	5 738	1 459	2 832	6 103	1 035	1 378	1 368
Female, 16 years and over	**1 717**	**6 432**	**17 069**	**35 215**	**9 868**	**18 350**	**46 862**	**8 641**	**9 079**	**8 855**
With own children under 6 years	312	1 154	3 307	6 280	1 531	3 400	6 779	1 356	1 820	1 811
In labor force	197	735	1 824	3 181	954	1 758	4 300	708	1 119	1 119
With own children 6 to 17 years only	379	1 220	3 632	6 891	1 998	3 721	8 566	1 775	2 233	2 209
In labor force	282	881	2 442	4 321	1 509	2 236	6 367	1 276	1 727	1 713
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**614**	**2 366**	**6 076**	**10 984**	**3 231**	**6 653**	**13 204**	**2 889**	**4 059**	**3 954**
In labor force	388	1 440	3 596	6 013	2 159	3 591	8 694	1 700	2 694	2 648
With own children under 6 years	175	627	1 671	2 908	717	1 485	2 779	648	1 188	1 179
In labor force	121	432	1 026	1 814	548	939	2 038	406	816	816
With own children 6 to 17 years only	188	631	1 803	2 886	934	1 928	3 647	927	1 338	1 323
In labor force	156	445	1 271	1 699	753	1 215	2 765	650	1 013	1 008
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 660**	**6 282**	**15 633**	**29 324**	**9 481**	**15 817**	**46 261**	**8 203**	**9 617**	**9 279**
Private wage and salary workers	1 147	4 536	11 220	18 431	5 149	9 449	31 312	6 124	5 582	5 415
Federal government workers	157	243	1 270	4 261	901	3 280	3 145	542	1 229	1 174
State government workers	124	613	712	1 718	2 106	641	5 341	287	639	639
Local government workers	191	797	2 180	4 385	1 163	2 184	5 664	1 137	1 896	1 791
Self-employed workers	41	87	245	522	162	244	779	103	268	257
Unpaid family workers	–	6	6	7	–	19	20	10	3	3
Employed females 16 years and over	**810**	**3 329**	**7 415**	**14 434**	**4 846**	**7 327**	**24 870**	**4 061**	**4 830**	**4 726**
Private wage and salary workers	528	2 258	5 008	8 594	2 237	4 486	16 002	3 086	2 887	2 817
Federal government workers	101	125	573	1 635	436	1 050	1 389	227	311	311
State government workers	75	464	491	1 190	1 430	341	3 725	177	386	386
Local government workers	96	471	1 250	2 826	714	1 382	3 536	533	1 161	1 127
Self-employed workers	10	11	93	189	29	54	213	33	85	85
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	14	5	5	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 660**	**6 282**	**15 633**	**29 324**	**9 481**	**15 817**	**46 261**	**8 203**	**9 617**	**9 279**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	17	145	310	21	63	172	44	135	109
Mining	–	7	37	–	21	–	62	–	–	–
Construction	163	274	826	1 899	435	1 137	1 957	319	602	547
Manufacturing	597	1 962	4 604	3 950	2 338	3 405	9 416	1 572	705	684
Nondurable goods	492	961	672	1 305	1 781	930	6 897	609	157	143
Food and kindred products	10	110	279	501	83	459	1 026	105	74	60
Textile mill and finished textile products	81	240	155	214	228	105	824	299	21	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	123	68	342	20	100	715	53	32	32
Durable goods	105	1 001	3 932	2 645	557	2 475	2 519	963	548	541
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	47	62	493	82	157	696	160	9	9
Metal industries	8	459	37	248	100	141	702	352	38	38
Machinery, except electrical	–	46	174	89	23	28	163	65	20	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	314	52	113	19	581	328	235	71	71
Transportation equipment	53	49	3 447	1 406	70	1 490	214	28	351	344
Transportation	15	210	694	2 037	281	849	2 445	554	617	613
Communications and other public utilities	36	146	399	822	155	355	1 227	393	508	408
Wholesale trade	15	87	378	920	126	438	1 500	174	178	178
Retail trade	189	561	1 934	4 560	954	2 180	6 265	968	1 565	1 555
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	29	61	304	819	151	345	641	183	146	146
Eating and drinking places	91	212	710	1 475	345	622	2 117	286	569	559
Banking and credit agencies	16	104	100	525	59	204	1 218	168	229	229
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	31	133	255	571	85	269	1 098	273	187	187
Business and repair services	29	164	430	1 010	179	405	1 587	236	280	280
Private households	47	281	488	1 214	198	465	1 651	353	446	402
Other personal services	40	158	694	1 187	317	402	1 513	390	463	463
Entertainment and recreation services	12	57	83	258	74	95	406	46	43	43
Professional and related services	308	1 898	3 464	6 815	3 310	3 666	11 955	2 362	2 715	2 678
Hospitals	139	549	1 002	1 925	1 631	1 300	4 747	962	570	570
Health services, except hospitals	31	321	261	500	194	274	1 404	361	253	253
Educational services	127	816	1 648	3 338	1 253	1 572	4 233	743	1 537	1 500
Public administration	157	223	1 102	3 246	928	1 884	3 789	351	944	903
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 060**	**3 435**	**11 812**	**24 474**	**5 740**	**10 604**	**26 086**	**4 755**	**7 765**	**7 512**
Worked in 1979	1 060	3 378	11 467	23 617	5 607	10 327	25 282	4 664	7 607	7 354
50 to 52 weeks	718	1 789	6 974	14 567	3 429	6 321	15 595	2 925	5 167	4 997
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	669	1 620	6 422	13 101	3 212	5 798	14 372	2 697	4 746	4 593
With unemployment in 1979	153	794	2 738	5 457	1 201	2 485	5 408	993	1 348	1 320
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	46	276	976	2 131	482	1 121	2 179	348	436	414
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 015**	**4 030**	**10 222**	**19 290**	**6 103**	**9 699**	**30 175**	**5 098**	**6 189**	**6 063**
Worked in 1979	974	3 866	9 443	17 891	5 636	8 941	28 716	4 865	5 928	5 802
50 to 52 weeks	499	1 952	4 179	8 389	3 238	4 364	15 887	2 586	2 755	2 664
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	401	1 579	3 296	6 459	2 772	3 556	13 462	2 231	2 299	2 245
With unemployment in 1979	248	830	3 023	5 524	1 447	2 764	6 580	1 130	1 609	1 592
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	94	245	1 311	2 080	655	1 175	2 323	431	630	630

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 322**	**13 265**	**3 296**	**2 528**	**768**	**12 383**	**38 410**	**74 809**	**493**	**74 316**	**16 057**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	765	965	346	302	44	1 238	5 534	10 298	28	10 270	1 685
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	256	315	75	58	17	405	1 962	3 666	5	3 661	549
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	8	2	–	2	23	103	292	–	292	68
Management related occupations	44	47	7	2	5	93	494	981	–	981	127
Professional specialty occupations	509	650	271	244	27	833	3 572	6 632	23	6 609	1 136
Engineers and natural scientists	18	10	32	32	–	45	273	381	–	381	47
Engineers	7	6	10	10	–	23	148	186	–	186	9
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	11	11	–	4	56	123	–	123	31
Health assessment and treating occupations	89	81	49	48	1	68	526	628	–	628	176
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	307	439	140	120	20	552	2 134	4 399	23	4 376	723
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	255	386	123	103	20	490	1 673	3 523	17	3 506	603
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 626	1 480	707	558	149	1 949	8 380	16 688	52	16 636	2 631
Health technologists and technicians	188	64	57	54	3	92	518	800	12	788	200
Technologists and technicians, except health	94	70	75	71	4	185	542	870	5	865	186
Sales occupations	246	406	148	116	32	444	2 335	4 503	11	4 492	623
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	41	5	4	1	68	227	425	–	425	96
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9	94	13	13	–	93	277	633	–	633	44
Other sales occupations	204	271	130	99	31	283	1 831	3 445	11	3 434	483
Cashiers	124	95	68	46	22	132	1 067	1 783	11	1 772	253
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 098	940	427	317	110	1 228	4 985	10 515	24	10 491	1 622
Computer equipment operators	6	8	22	16	6	35	75	286	–	286	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	325	143	68	43	25	242	1 250	2 204	9	2 195	424
Financial records processing occupations	51	68	16	14	2	71	305	861	–	861	65
Mail and message distributing occupations	73	47	5	1	4	113	406	769	–	769	91
Service occupations	2 432	2 393	855	626	229	3 309	9 747	17 498	198	17 300	4 810
Private household occupations	462	408	251	179	72	507	919	2 344	30	2 314	354
Protective service occupations	93	87	17	13	4	101	611	825	25	800	292
Police and firefighters	18	36	8	6	2	19	142	227	11	216	96
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 877	1 898	587	434	153	2 701	8 217	14 329	143	14 186	4 164
Food service occupations	556	469	170	130	40	640	2 755	4 285	31	4 254	1 008
Cleaning and building service occupations	686	962	247	147	100	1 299	3 088	5 994	90	5 904	1 355
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	262	463	38	30	8	207	547	1 030	19	1 011	238
Farm operators and managers	29	79	–	–	–	40	26	126	19	107	53
Farm workers and related occupations	205	283	34	26	8	75	415	802	–	802	141
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	543	1 281	345	264	81	1 085	5 251	8 864	52	8 812	1 181
Mechanics and repairers	92	375	83	69	14	260	1 406	2 487	21	2 466	276
Construction trades	259	348	113	101	12	377	2 189	3 887	25	3 862	506
Precision production occupations	187	558	140	85	55	441	1 619	2 473	6	2 467	399
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 694	6 683	1 005	748	257	4 595	8 951	20 431	144	20 287	5 512
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 410	3 818	373	260	113	2 088	1 783	4 482	19	4 463	2 672
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	407	833	224	170	54	901	1 871	2 430	6	2 424	323
Transportation occupations	374	436	31	19	12	464	1 669	4 424	40	4 384	860
Motor vehicle operators	374	436	26	14	12	452	1 516	4 177	40	4 137	860
Material moving equipment operators	30	154	52	45	7	227	538	1 459	–	1 459	379
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	473	1 442	325	254	71	915	3 090	7 636	79	7 557	1 278
Construction laborers	154	142	61	57	4	175	533	1 207	8	1 199	291
Freight, stock, and material handlers	77	376	61	51	10	239	600	1 782	41	1 741	215
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 781**	**6 472**	**1 670**	**1 269**	**401**	**6 300**	**18 720**	**35 968**	**212**	**35 756**	**8 055**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	406	637	190	177	13	712	3 414	6 391	23	6 368	1 092
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	82	139	21	21	–	155	949	1 573	–	1 573	271
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	8	–	–	–	–	46	114	–	114	18
Management related occupations	4	11	2	2	–	38	259	481	–	481	78
Professional specialty occupations	324	498	169	156	13	557	2 465	4 818	23	4 795	821
Engineers and natural scientists	4	4	–	–	–	7	78	80	–	80	13
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	14	–	14	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	22	–	22	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	72	74	46	46	–	63	459	564	–	564	142
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	188	375	96	83	13	417	1 665	3 553	23	3 530	563
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	160	322	86	73	13	386	1 363	3 013	17	2 996	501
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 261	923	457	353	104	1 331	5 707	11 349	52	11 297	1 793
Health technologists and technicians	178	44	50	47	3	92	461	684	12	672	186
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	47	25	21	4	88	134	381	5	376	95
Sales occupations	175	264	80	63	17	293	1 747	2 991	11	2 980	411
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	14	1	–	1	29	127	151	–	151	40
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9	41	4	4	–	40	99	222	–	222	12
Other sales occupations	152	209	75	59	16	224	1 521	2 618	11	2 607	359
Cashiers	107	85	41	32	9	121	959	1 559	11	1 548	196
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	876	568	302	222	80	858	3 365	7 293	24	7 269	1 101
Computer equipment operators	6	–	16	16	–	19	50	176	–	176	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	325	128	68	43	25	236	1 201	2 165	9	2 156	402
Financial records processing occupations	47	44	16	14	2	71	261	675	–	675	36
Mail and message distributing occupations	22	7	–	–	–	35	90	152	–	152	23
Service occupations	1 366	1 645	566	432	134	2 218	6 217	11 961	122	11 839	3 441
Private household occupations	440	400	239	179	60	484	888	2 242	30	2 212	354
Protective service occupations	13	27	–	–	–	37	92	146	9	137	54
Police and firefighters	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	20	–	20	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	913	1 218	327	253	74	1 697	5 237	9 573	83	9 490	3 033
Food service occupations	275	376	118	78	40	451	1 699	2 839	24	2 815	818
Cleaning and building service occupations	243	470	89	67	22	560	1 553	3 262	37	3 225	672
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	38	14	10	4	25	66	148	–	148	16
Farm operators and managers	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	5	–
Farm workers and related occupations	9	33	10	6	4	12	61	143	–	143	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	101	325	70	60	10	181	607	964	–	964	84
Mechanics and repairers	8	29	11	8	3	14	72	220	–	220	5
Construction trades	19	35	17	17	–	22	165	149	–	149	13
Precision production occupations	74	261	33	26	7	145	370	595	–	595	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	635	2 904	373	237	136	1 833	2 709	5 155	15	5 140	1 629
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	210	1 962	155	101	54	1 013	872	2 068	–	2 068	1 072
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	276	460	135	91	44	590	531	905	–	905	157
Transportation occupations	31	17	3	–	3	33	335	720	5	715	132
Motor vehicle operators	31	17	3	–	3	33	325	720	5	715	132
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	23	39	85	–	85	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	118	465	80	45	35	174	932	1 377	10	1 367	234
Construction laborers	–	5	5	5	–	–	20	47	–	47	25
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22	43	9	5	4	37	111	171	–	171	26

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va	Danville, Va
Employed persons 16 years and over	**75 107**	**9 687**	**384 856**	**189 333**	**154 890**	**40 633**	**666**	**281**	**385**	**4 047**	**6 285**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 923	1 126	82 169	37 119	36 636	8 414	82	50	32	565	660
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 001	363	38 513	16 882	17 479	4 152	26	11	15	201	190
Officials and administrators, public administration	289	25	4 774	2 014	2 204	556	–	–	–	6	–
Management related occupations	1 416	116	14 195	6 174	6 634	1 387	5	–	5	30	27
Professional specialty occupations	5 922	763	43 656	20 237	19 157	4 262	56	39	17	364	470
Engineers and natural scientists	269	13	7 457	3 055	3 503	899	7	7	–	11	6
Engineers	93	–	2 327	843	1 199	285	7	7	–	–	6
Health diagnosing occupations	138	–	1 327	655	596	76	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	768	105	5 789	2 593	2 771	425	13	13	–	65	74
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 628	454	17 892	8 011	8 185	1 696	36	19	17	214	304
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 893	357	12 384	5 294	5 853	1 237	36	19	17	185	263
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 260	2 101	148 185	71 151	62 503	14 531	130	51	79	1 054	819
Health technologists and technicians	1 238	144	4 794	2 269	2 155	370	–	–	–	146	32
Technologists and technicians, except health	826	65	11 370	4 751	5 391	1 228	11	7	4	59	43
Sales occupations	3 810	533	21 422	10 240	8 564	2 618	26	6	20	130	266
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	404	89	2 154	893	887	374	–	–	–	12	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	571	69	4 010	1 686	1 860	464	–	–	–	4	34
Other sales occupations	2 835	375	15 258	7 661	5 817	1 780	26	6	20	114	199
Cashiers	1 354	168	7 481	3 865	2 625	991	19	6	13	65	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 386	1 359	110 599	53 891	46 393	10 315	93	38	55	719	478
Computer equipment operators	410	17	4 142	1 865	1 957	320	6	–	6	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 757	280	33 112	15 509	14 753	2 850	30	12	18	244	84
Financial records processing occupations	819	125	5 920	2 664	2 681	575	–	–	–	30	55
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 408	102	10 156	5 455	4 035	666	4	–	4	45	28
Service occupations	18 095	3 010	74 517	42 139	24 077	8 301	183	88	95	1 372	1 394
Private household occupations	2 245	399	6 734	3 955	1 619	1 160	50	12	38	184	207
Protective service occupations	1 491	78	11 524	5 833	4 953	738	–	–	–	44	50
Police and firefighters	466	20	3 773	1 514	2 007	252	–	–	–	18	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	14 359	2 533	56 259	32 351	17 505	6 403	133	76	57	1 144	1 137
Food service occupations	4 431	733	14 848	8 787	4 451	1 610	5	–	5	424	223
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 669	962	24 015	14 073	6 737	3 205	94	50	44	385	603
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	718	116	2 726	1 159	1 148	419	–	–	–	71	33
Farm operators and managers	103	7	250	20	173	57	–	–	–	7	17
Farm workers and related occupations	472	109	2 383	1 090	955	338	–	–	–	64	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 538	806	26 459	12 229	11 059	3 171	85	41	44	177	558
Mechanics and repairers	1 674	206	7 503	2 727	3 586	1 190	22	13	9	24	210
Construction trades	1 609	301	10 773	5 562	4 053	1 158	24	15	9	72	136
Precision production occupations	2 239	295	8 111	3 916	3 383	812	39	13	26	81	212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 573	2 528	50 800	25 536	19 467	5 797	186	51	135	808	2 821
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 593	879	10 185	5 398	3 789	998	81	10	71	203	1 617
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 852	364	2 592	1 109	1 150	333	59	17	42	167	294
Transportation occupations	3 936	473	18 556	8 743	7 715	2 098	4	–	4	200	260
Motor vehicle operators	3 824	398	18 316	8 641	7 588	2 087	4	–	4	200	260
Material moving equipment operators	1 275	65	1 956	871	834	251	6	6	–	16	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 917	747	17 511	9 415	5 979	2 117	36	18	18	222	613
Construction laborers	984	103	4 544	2 503	1 352	689	–	–	–	55	70
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 287	240	4 112	2 060	1 521	531	4	4	–	52	145
Employed females 16 years and over	**39 218**	**4 770**	**202 071**	**99 686**	**81 829**	**20 556**	**349**	**145**	**204**	**2 175**	**3 279**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 116	655	46 096	21 131	20 565	4 400	38	27	11	293	451
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 973	156	19 966	9 041	8 965	1 960	–	–	–	69	102
Officials and administrators, public administration	136	18	2 143	1 013	910	220	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	838	86	8 720	3 759	4 116	845	–	–	–	4	11
Professional specialty occupations	4 143	499	26 130	12 090	11 600	2 440	38	27	11	224	349
Engineers and natural scientists	51	–	2 371	1 097	1 056	218	–	–	–	4	–
Engineers	7	–	220	48	163	9	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	20	–	357	154	169	34	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	638	98	4 821	2 064	2 381	376	13	13	–	48	67
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 785	311	13 188	5 901	6 052	1 235	25	14	11	129	249
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 325	246	9 820	4 219	4 636	965	25	14	11	113	208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 378	1 417	102 926	48 877	44 161	9 888	85	39	46	839	507
Health technologists and technicians	1 176	133	3 550	1 705	1 564	281	–	–	–	142	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	400	26	5 183	2 178	2 513	492	4	–	4	17	28
Sales occupations	2 547	296	12 386	6 332	4 630	1 424	13	6	7	89	171
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	130	12	719	288	321	110	–	–	–	6	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	208	23	1 538	787	585	166	–	–	–	4	13
Other sales occupations	2 209	261	10 129	5 257	3 724	1 148	13	6	7	79	144
Cashiers	1 181	146	5 958	3 153	2 062	743	6	6	–	55	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 255	962	81 807	38 662	35 454	7 691	68	33	35	591	296
Computer equipment operators	258	14	2 281	997	1 098	186	–	–	–	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 695	266	32 029	14 833	14 436	2 760	30	12	18	244	76
Financial records processing occupations	724	86	4 692	2 100	2 142	450	–	–	–	30	39
Mail and message distributing occupations	375	19	3 485	1 698	1 567	220	–	–	–	12	7
Service occupations	11 760	1 927	40 710	23 578	12 372	4 760	122	60	62	692	973
Private household occupations	2 128	386	6 386	3 807	1 515	1 064	50	12	38	176	207
Protective service occupations	345	5	1 966	1 137	702	127	–	–	–	5	22
Police and firefighters	57	–	398	165	206	27	–	–	–	–	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 287	1 536	32 358	18 634	10 155	3 569	72	48	24	511	744
Food service occupations	3 010	532	8 413	5 080	2 506	827	5	–	5	187	189
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 820	400	10 570	6 421	2 677	1 472	33	22	11	128	323
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	102	7	330	106	151	73	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	17	7	47	–	23	24	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	59	–	277	106	122	49	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	802	79	3 015	1 465	1 146	404	15	8	7	42	114
Mechanics and repairers	112	5	603	210	273	120	8	8	–	8	11
Construction trades	59	18	372	232	101	39	–	–	–	5	5
Precision production occupations	622	52	2 025	1 023	760	242	7	–	7	29	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 060	685	8 994	4 529	3 434	1 031	89	11	78	309	1 234
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 157	384	3 889	2 119	1 331	439	39	5	34	103	854
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 044	143	931	435	362	134	43	6	37	117	157
Transportation occupations	395	36	1 555	564	788	203	–	–	–	20	11
Motor vehicle operators	395	36	1 536	553	780	203	–	–	–	20	11
Material moving equipment operators	86	4	64	7	41	16	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 378	118	2 555	1 404	912	239	7	–	7	69	212
Construction laborers	34	–	161	110	40	11	–	–	–	–	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	189	8	414	168	216	30	–	–	–	15	16

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**802**	**751**	**51**	**7 500**	**35 544**	**71 813**	**13 077**	**62 016**	**9 058**	**369 561**	**189 333**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	121	117	4	991	5 162	9 991	1 841	8 379	1 082	79 906	37 119
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19	17	2	299	1 746	3 580	614	3 386	363	37 408	16 882
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	–	2	23	103	255	80	242	25	4 612	2 014
Management related occupations	2	2	–	63	444	981	116	1 233	116	13 830	6 174
Professional specialty occupations	102	100	2	692	3 416	6 411	1 227	4 993	719	42 498	20 237
Engineers and natural scientists	17	17	–	34	259	360	41	222	13	7 241	3 055
Engineers	3	3	–	23	142	186	6	83	–	2 262	843
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	4	50	117	34	107	–	1 293	655
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	21	–	62	507	628	187	662	100	5 678	2 593
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	55	53	2	454	2 034	4 237	818	3 002	421	17 328	8 011
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50	48	2	402	1 588	3 367	645	2 433	339	11 921	5 294
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	173	168	5	1 454	7 982	16 393	2 437	17 568	1 988	143 688	71 151
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	82	514	770	174	1 114	130	4 685	2 269
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	6	–	152	493	842	146	683	65	10 976	4 751
Sales occupations	55	52	3	331	2 181	4 418	567	3 238	522	20 636	10 240
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	4	1	65	219	418	71	336	89	2 019	893
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	13	–	77	277	618	71	465	69	3 886	1 686
Other sales occupations	37	35	2	189	1 685	3 382	425	2 437	364	14 731	7 661
Cashiers	14	14	–	79	975	1 749	244	1 140	162	7 205	3 865
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	112	110	2	889	4 794	10 363	1 550	12 533	1 271	107 391	53 891
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	23	75	286	23	345	14	4 060	1 865
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14	14	–	148	1 211	2 167	398	2 313	265	32 266	15 509
Financial records processing occupations	14	14	–	58	292	861	64	676	99	5 753	2 664
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	85	370	738	90	1 265	102	9 831	5 455
Service occupations	154	137	17	2 190	8 720	16 746	3 842	14 939	2 830	70 685	42 139
Private household occupations	46	44	2	272	812	2 193	225	1 679	354	6 040	3 955
Protective service occupations	11	7	4	70	561	785	271	1 249	73	11 272	5 833
Police and firefighters	2	–	2	6	126	216	100	378	15	3 699	1 514
Service occupations, except protective and household	97	86	11	1 848	7 347	13 768	3 346	12 011	2 403	53 373	32 351
Food service occupations	18	18	–	478	2 449	4 174	865	3 818	672	14 233	8 787
Cleaning and building service occupations	40	30	10	791	2 779	5 699	1 014	4 568	926	22 473	14 073
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	6	2	23	358	864	60	314	83	2 127	1 159
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	7	8	69	–	28	7	116	20
Farm workers and related occupations	8	6	2	16	282	704	43	253	76	1 932	1 090
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	71	4	615	5 026	8 439	931	4 485	768	25 023	12 229
Mechanics and repairers	23	21	2	130	1 339	2 391	208	1 355	206	6 982	2 727
Construction trades	35	35	–	239	2 089	3 676	409	1 255	285	10 255	5 562
Precision production occupations	17	15	2	246	1 561	2 355	314	1 875	273	7 732	3 916
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	271	252	19	2 227	8 296	19 380	3 966	16 331	2 307	48 132	25 536
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	100	94	6	962	1 684	4 237	1 915	6 216	770	9 772	5 398
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	41	34	7	430	1 832	2 353	238	1 455	335	2 377	1 109
Transportation occupations	9	9	–	268	1 541	4 215	601	3 026	426	17 813	8 743
Motor vehicle operators	9	9	–	259	1 388	3 968	593	2 940	351	17 579	8 641
Material moving equipment operators	20	18	2	58	517	1 366	252	937	65	1 799	871
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	101	97	4	509	2 722	7 209	960	4 697	711	16 371	9 415
Construction laborers	33	31	2	101	473	1 168	218	806	103	4 129	2 503
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	16	–	125	537	1 607	164	967	223	3 891	2 060
Employed females 16 years and over	**414**	**391**	**23**	**3 910**	**17 308**	**34 656**	**6 645**	**33 113**	**4 488**	**194 971**	**99 686**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83	81	2	577	3 211	6 177	1 123	5 198	623	44 983	21 131
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4	4	–	113	843	1 532	252	1 656	156	19 530	9 041
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	46	96	24	103	18	2 105	1 013
Management related occupations	2	2	–	23	224	481	54	718	86	8 517	3 759
Professional specialty occupations	79	77	2	464	2 368	4 645	871	3 542	467	25 453	12 090
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	78	75	25	35	–	2 337	1 097
Engineers	–	–	–	–	13	14	–	7	–	220	48
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	7	22	8	20	–	342	154
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	19	–	57	440	564	158	549	93	4 721	2 064
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	51	49	2	358	1 593	3 410	592	2 353	284	12 806	5 901
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46	44	2	329	1 300	2 876	501	1 982	234	9 505	4 219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	116	113	3	963	5 427	11 138	1 643	12 544	1 350	99 923	48 877
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	82	457	661	160	1 052	126	3 490	1 705
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	70	126	363	79	315	26	5 057	2 178
Sales occupations	35	34	1	204	1 609	2 915	358	2 164	285	11 913	6 332
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1	–	1	26	119	144	28	98	12	685	288
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4	4	–	32	99	214	12	183	23	1 485	787
Other sales occupations	30	30	–	146	1 391	2 557	318	1 883	250	9 743	5 257
Cashiers	9	9	–	68	875	1 527	185	995	140	5 727	3 153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81	79	2	607	3 235	7 199	1 046	9 013	913	79 463	38 662
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	7	50	176	14	221	14	2 224	997
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14	14	–	142	1 162	2 128	361	2 277	251	31 186	14 833
Financial records processing occupations	14	14	–	58	248	675	28	607	73	4 575	2 100
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	19	78	145	16	366	19	3 345	1 698
Service occupations	102	93	9	1 430	5 544	11 401	2 624	9 645	1 804	38 360	23 578
Private household occupations	46	44	2	257	781	2 091	225	1 575	341	5 759	3 807
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	34	92	137	48	266	5	1 947	1 137
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	9	20	16	32	–	398	165
Service occupations, except protective and household	56	49	7	1 139	4 671	9 173	2 351	7 804	1 458	30 654	18 634
Food service occupations	10	10	–	311	1 532	2 740	661	2 579	495	7 981	5 080
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	10	6	306	1 371	3 099	503	2 314	376	9 944	6 421
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	6	2	–	46	148	8	45	7	249	106
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	6	7	24	–
Farm workers and related occupations	8	6	2	–	41	143	–	17	–	219	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	101	572	915	92	639	77	2 869	1 465
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	72	214	5	99	5	564	210
Construction trades	–	–	–	22	159	149	13	36	18	361	232
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	79	341	552	74	504	50	1 934	1 023
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	105	98	7	839	2 508	4 877	1 155	5 042	627	8 587	4 529
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44	42	2	456	818	1 978	766	2 675	336	3 751	2 119
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34	29	5	281	524	855	107	859	143	901	435
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	14	309	651	74	289	36	1 398	564
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	14	299	651	74	289	36	1 379	553
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	39	80	29	73	4	60	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	27	–	88	818	1 313	179	1 146	108	2 477	1 404
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	20	47	15	34	–	150	110
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	5	–	22	90	164	23	130	6	401	168

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**144 521**	**35 707**	**10 979**	**6 629**	**3 179**	**11 564**	**11 109**	**20**	**5 433**	**15 893**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 136	7 651	1 747	1 352	429	1 990	1 924	9	647	2 987
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 714	3 812	931	655	140	719	708	–	184	981
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 076	522	140	109	–	105	94	–	–	78
Management related occupations	6 376	1 280	323	222	30	118	118	–	27	271
Professional specialty occupations	18 422	3 839	816	697	289	1 271	1 216	9	463	2 006
Engineers and natural scientists	3 364	822	156	124	4	80	71	–	6	138
Engineers	1 153	266	31	57	–	58	58	–	6	69
Health diagnosing occupations	577	61	7	22	–	7	7	–	–	19
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 683	402	90	84	65	83	83	–	74	311
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 836	1 481	291	238	151	915	879	–	304	1 259
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 581	1 046	185	164	133	798	762	–	263	901
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59 424	13 113	3 947	2 520	741	2 836	2 748	11	726	4 017
Health technologists and technicians	2 087	329	124	55	129	128	121	–	26	280
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 148	1 077	292	186	31	137	132	6	36	321
Sales occupations	8 096	2 300	654	347	71	757	728	5	242	986
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	818	308	47	31	6	78	78	–	22	134
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 788	412	138	47	4	143	136	5	34	143
Other sales occupations	5 490	1 580	469	269	61	536	514	–	186	709
Cashiers	2 466	874	279	139	32	233	227	–	52	394
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44 093	9 407	2 877	1 932	510	1 814	1 767	–	422	2 430
Computer equipment operators	1 895	300	66	51	6	60	60	–	–	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 137	2 620	774	477	179	367	350	–	78	612
Financial records processing occupations	2 544	545	150	112	24	172	172	–	37	129
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 756	620	204	160	32	113	107	–	28	257
Service occupations	21 557	6 989	2 523	1 410	1 209	2 264	2 157	–	1 239	3 397
Private household occupations	1 303	782	272	224	184	148	139	–	188	243
Protective service occupations	4 740	699	166	147	39	83	83	–	50	295
Police and firefighters	1 940	245	42	47	18	54	54	–	15	86
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 514	5 508	2 085	1 039	986	2 033	1 935	–	1 001	2 859
Food service occupations	3 998	1 448	592	289	386	567	558	–	190	938
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 765	2 635	955	450	337	784	726	–	534	1 024
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	718	250	113	47	62	125	119	–	14	122
Farm operators and managers	56	40	18	–	7	22	22	–	5	8
Farm workers and related occupations	648	194	90	41	55	103	97	–	9	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 114	2 680	782	474	142	1 476	1 449	–	512	2 223
Mechanics and repairers	3 279	976	313	167	11	498	494	–	196	550
Construction trades	3 681	1 012	274	184	55	558	552	–	115	889
Precision production occupations	3 127	689	195	123	76	420	403	–	201	784
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 572	5 024	1 867	826	596	2 873	2 712	–	2 295	3 147
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 485	889	333	185	161	555	543	–	1 309	655
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	995	273	125	19	89	422	415	–	225	805
Transportation occupations	7 189	1 881	724	286	136	644	592	–	217	563
Motor vehicle operators	7 068	1 870	724	286	156	578	526	–	217	484
Material moving equipment operators	708	220	75	30	12	175	170	–	23	203
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 195	1 761	610	306	178	1 077	992	–	521	921
Construction laborers	1 084	542	200	94	40	178	165	–	46	134
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 375	456	159	81	37	366	321	–	127	229
Employed females 16 years and over	**77 036**	**18 249**	**5 623**	**3 467**	**1 711**	**5 551**	**5 305**	**6**	**2 849**	**7 857**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 818	4 034	935	728	234	1 341	1 284	–	445	1 899
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 651	1 838	448	329	45	347	336	–	96	465
Officials and administrators, public administration	878	214	80	62	–	56	45	–	–	29
Management related occupations	3 963	795	227	125	4	70	70	–	11	146
Professional specialty occupations	11 167	2 196	487	399	189	994	948	–	349	1 434
Engineers and natural scientists	1 047	193	71	37	4	6	6	–	–	45
Engineers	163	9	–	5	–	6	6	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	164	24	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 304	353	90	62	48	62	62	–	67	277
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 818	1 087	188	173	94	792	756	–	249	983
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 455	831	148	129	83	715	679	–	208	743
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42 091	8 955	2 670	1 705	613	1 868	1 800	6	439	2 667
Health technologists and technicians	1 525	260	98	40	129	99	99	–	8	256
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 431	448	125	75	10	34	29	6	21	79
Sales occupations	4 343	1 238	358	231	55	458	436	–	161	699
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	291	106	22	19	6	22	22	–	9	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	553	145	53	26	4	34	34	–	13	59
Other sales occupations	3 499	987	283	186	45	402	380	–	139	577
Cashiers	1 932	642	192	97	32	204	198	–	42	355
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 792	7 009	2 089	1 359	419	1 277	1 236	–	251	1 633
Computer equipment operators	1 055	172	39	23	6	45	45	–	–	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 823	2 530	735	459	179	367	350	–	70	581
Financial records processing occupations	2 055	420	102	81	24	132	132	–	26	105
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 439	208	100	40	12	13	13	–	7	48
Service occupations	10 825	3 957	1 561	791	616	1 559	1 472	–	858	2 071
Private household occupations	1 213	739	257	212	176	148	139	–	188	239
Protective service occupations	683	127	71	7	–	–	–	–	22	33
Police and firefighters	206	27	14	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 929	3 091	1 233	572	440	1 411	1 333	–	648	1 799
Food service occupations	2 152	749	305	143	172	409	405	–	160	587
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 329	1 194	511	177	119	438	395	–	280	488
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87	56	26	17	–	36	36	–	–	25
Farm operators and managers	–	24	11	–	–	5	5	–	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	81	32	15	17	–	31	31	–	–	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 072	332	103	53	37	136	136	–	114	284
Mechanics and repairers	243	111	35	10	8	35	35	–	11	41
Construction trades	101	28	–	12	5	25	25	–	5	40
Precision production occupations	721	190	68	31	24	76	76	–	98	203
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 143	915	328	173	211	611	577	–	993	911
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 233	399	148	96	93	234	228	–	696	324
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	357	109	45	14	56	122	115	–	110	207
Transportation occupations	661	173	50	37	15	109	95	–	5	114
Motor vehicle operators	653	173	50	37	15	109	95	–	5	108
Material moving equipment operators	37	16	12	4	–	6	6	–	–	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	855	218	73	22	47	140	133	–	182	248
Construction laborers	29	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	203	30	13	–	5	13	8	–	16	42

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 660**	**6 282**	**15 633**	**29 324**	**9 481**	**15 817**	**46 261**	**8 203**	**9 617**	**9 279**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	135	813	1 812	3 483	1 192	2 062	5 629	903	2 153	2 126
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	105	239	600	1 286	347	801	2 396	279	695	676
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	23	25	84	49	36	206	19	56	37
Management related occupations	20	38	118	385	B3	246	902	95	189	189
Professional specialty occupations	30	574	1 212	2 197	845	1 261	3 233	624	1 458	1 450
Engineers and natural scientists	7	26	94	95	22	116	120	13	63	63
Engineers	–	15	64	43	6	42	51	–	43	43
Health diagnosing occupations	–	4	31	24	25	25	65	–	61	61
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	48	176	220	117	113	511	B9	188	188
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17	394	688	1 373	555	800	1 838	341	963	955
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	347	600	1 136	477	609	1 487	276	690	682
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	280	1 239	3 148	7 194	1 635	3 555	12 417	1 780	2 070	2 059
Health technologists and technicians	14	82	180	281	134	236	813	124	55	55
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	130	161	431	91	127	501	55	103	103
Sales occupations	72	283	899	1 860	391	976	2 239	450	609	609
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	52	57	121	56	123	202	66	57	57
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	63	115	216	39	146	275	56	81	81
Other sales occupations	57	168	727	1 523	296	707	1 762	328	471	471
Cashiers	38	62	450	858	159	408	894	138	199	199
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	744	1 908	4 622	1 019	2 216	8 864	1 151	1 303	1 292
Computer equipment operators	–	11	49	142	14	34	207	14	36	36
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39	131	492	986	256	494	1 751	256	268	268
Financial records processing occupations	–	54	147	362	46	180	424	99	112	112
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	73	79	317	64	164	878	96	117	117
Service occupations	445	1 968	3 713	7 604	3 021	3 440	12 346	2 592	2 316	2 240
Private household occupations	47	243	472	1 067	178	415	1 421	332	425	381
Protective service occupations	50	59	207	269	195	274	849	62	97	97
Police and firefighters	13	6	34	58	75	63	221	15	29	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	348	1 666	3 034	6 268	2 648	2 751	10 076	2 198	1 794	1 762
Food service occupations	135	450	920	1 815	662	907	3 266	617	583	573
Cleaning and building service occupations	154	719	1 190	2 649	780	1 078	3 934	838	760	750
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	23	125	359	31	148	215	77	154	128
Farm operators and managers	–	7	–	16	–	–	10	7	22	22
Farm workers and related occupations	14	16	93	300	22	133	185	70	132	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	203	488	2 514	2 962	628	2 169	3 096	717	1 018	932
Mechanics and repairers	23	87	726	900	155	500	866	202	350	323
Construction trades	124	190	1 087	1 273	246	972	952	265	493	440
Precision production occupations	56	211	668	780	227	689	1 278	246	175	169
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	583	1 751	4 321	7 722	2 974	4 443	12 558	2 134	1 906	1 794
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	270	770	856	1 647	1 429	1 123	4 660	705	259	241
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	46	306	973	684	151	742	1 118	309	185	185
Transportation occupations	81	217	790	2 051	457	743	2 249	403	562	544
Motor vehicle operators	81	217	716	1 974	457	674	2 189	334	540	522
Material moving equipment operators	21	53	269	512	207	345	774	63	175	175
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	165	405	1 433	2 828	730	1 490	3 757	654	725	649
Construction laborers	51	61	236	503	154	330	705	95	101	101
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	109	244	643	129	280	788	190	288	223
Employed females 16 years and over	**810**	**3 329**	**7 415**	**14 434**	**4 846**	**7 327**	**24 870**	**4 061**	**4 830**	**4 726**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	70	475	1 127	2 098	783	1 250	3 543	504	1 264	1 256
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53	84	318	536	154	329	1 233	116	270	270
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	17	20	18	14	94	12	13	13
Management related occupations	6	6	54	226	48	102	557	71	60	60
Professional specialty occupations	17	391	809	1 562	629	921	2 310	388	994	986
Engineers and natural scientists	7	–	25	8	6	50	12	–	5	5
Engineers	–	–	13	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	7	10	8	5	–	–	7	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	43	143	195	105	113	407	82	170	170
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10	305	553	1 121	428	630	1 450	216	718	710
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	281	500	954	392	526	1 222	183	560	552
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	240	858	2 149	5 039	1 052	2 382	8 946	1 219	1 428	1 417
Health technologists and technicians	14	82	156	241	127	201	776	120	49	49
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	63	41	226	36	53	220	16	26	26
Sales occupations	62	170	644	1 288	238	653	1 588	251	406	406
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	23	28	24	17	63	60	12	16	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	18	27	101	12	57	96	15	22	22
Other sales occupations	51	129	589	1 163	209	533	1 432	224	368	368
Cashiers	38	51	395	758	114	345	793	116	177	177
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	154	543	1 308	3 284	651	1 475	6 362	832	947	936
Computer equipment operators	–	7	24	83	14	25	152	14	16	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39	125	474	961	234	494	1 731	242	262	262
Financial records processing occupations	–	54	127	274	17	164	375	73	87	87
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	11	30	80	7	21	211	13	18	18
Service occupations	277	1 262	2 529	5 245	2 121	2 162	7 994	1 663	1 650	1 574
Private household occupations	47	228	458	1 005	178	388	1 341	319	412	368
Protective service occupations	17	23	50	48	24	43	201	5	22	22
Police and firefighters	5	–	9	9	11	6	18	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	213	1 011	2 021	4 192	1 919	1 731	6 452	1 339	1 216	1 184
Food service occupations	117	283	652	1 122	514	588	2 171	443	347	337
Cleaning and building service occupations	50	279	572	1 523	405	478	2 035	334	470	460
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	16	65	–	23	32	7	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	16	65	–	23	12	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	72	269	353	60	250	465	77	83	83
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	24	97	5	39	69	5	37	37
Construction trades	13	22	112	53	–	51	22	18	13	13
Precision production occupations	11	50	133	203	55	160	374	50	33	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	199	662	1 325	1 634	830	1 260	3 890	591	405	396
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	106	361	442	688	551	586	2 110	311	117	117
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	212	288	211	70	312	624	137	69	69
Transportation occupations	26	14	147	365	48	62	239	36	90	81
Motor vehicle operators	26	14	143	365	48	62	239	36	90	81
Material moving equipment operators	12	–	11	20	17	33	51	4	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	75	437	350	144	267	866	103	129	129
Construction laborers	9	–	14	29	6	12	34	–	6	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	17	12	71	23	20	106	6	47	47

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**3 791**	**7 972**	**2 218**	**1 699**	**519**	**7 665**	**25 126**	**52 532**	**384**	**52 148**	**10 549**
No workers	372	785	341	255	86	949	3 508	8 983	70	8 913	1 503
1 worker	1 188	2 340	746	601	145	2 427	8 627	18 793	123	18 670	3 498
2 workers	1 641	3 338	856	659	227	3 199	9 656	18 350	137	18 213	4 342
3 or more workers	590	1 509	245	184	61	1 090	3 335	6 406	54	6 352	1 206
Married-couple families	**2 346**	**5 390**	**1 346**	**1 066**	**280**	**5 016**	**15 375**	**30 496**	**284**	**30 212**	**6 517**
No workers	144	378	120	98	22	437	1 015	2 927	55	2 872	531
1 worker	431	1 088	330	283	47	1 112	3 864	8 166	70	8 096	1 579
2 workers	1 314	2 721	736	555	181	2 682	7 912	14 547	111	14 436	3 541
3 or more workers	457	1 203	160	130	30	785	2 584	4 856	48	4 808	866
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**5 352**	**9 959**	**3 108**	**2 393**	**715**	**9 700**	**33 663**	**68 534**	**474**	**68 060**	**13 725**
Less than $5,000	1 221	2 207	990	731	259	1 971	7 297	17 513	175	17 338	2 864
$5,000 to $7,499	692	1 179	403	302	101	1 172	3 741	7 904	75	7 829	1 740
$7,500 to $9,999	556	972	253	196	57	1 048	3 538	7 151	35	7 116	1 357
$10,000 to $14,999	1 033	1 941	504	415	89	1 932	6 117	11 803	58	11 745	2 439
$15,000 to $19,999	768	1 396	306	224	82	1 311	4 865	8 583	64	8 519	1 926
$20,000 to $24,999	507	1 035	270	202	68	926	3 282	5 896	31	5 865	1 412
$25,000 to $34,999	445	826	290	242	48	947	3 315	6 369	26	6 343	1 501
$35,000 to $49,999	82	237	52	52	–	302	1 142	2 442	7	2 435	366
$50,000 or more	48	166	40	29	11	91	366	873	3	870	120
Median	$10 984	$11 331	$9 091	$9 585	$7 438	$11 693	$11 562	$10 615	$7 067	$10 634	$11 673
Mean	$13 046	$14 081	$12 110	$12 475	$10 888	$14 107	$14 074	$13 630	$10 561	$13 652	$13 897
Families	**3 791**	**7 972**	**2 218**	**1 699**	**519**	**7 665**	**25 126**	**52 532**	**384**	**52 148**	**10 549**
Less than $5,000	534	1 138	402	303	99	1 117	4 234	10 799	118	10 681	1 641
$5,000 to $7,499	472	894	289	201	88	873	2 614	5 916	54	5 862	1 206
$7,500 to $9,999	455	865	202	157	45	851	2 599	5 431	43	5 388	1 122
$10,000 to $14,999	750	1 685	414	332	82	1 511	4 544	9 227	58	9 169	1 878
$15,000 to $19,999	610	1 289	273	193	80	1 202	3 928	6 964	53	6 911	1 570
$20,000 to $24,999	440	938	265	199	66	826	2 849	5 290	31	5 259	1 299
$25,000 to $34,999	408	782	286	238	48	918	3 006	5 881	17	5 864	1 405
$35,000 to $49,999	74	231	47	47	–	282	1 021	2 250	7	2 243	332
$50,000 or more	48	150	40	29	11	85	331	774	3	771	96
Median	$13 109	$12 806	$12 241	$12 442	$11 432	$13 300	$13 142	$11 938	$8 663	$11 958	$13 397
Mean	$14 958	$15 698	$14 900	$15 291	$13 621	$15 665	$15 540	$15 038	$11 552	$15 064	$15 335
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 939**	**2 582**	**1 345**	**1 115**	**230**	**2 996**	**15 511**	**30 180**	**151**	**30 029**	**6 660**
Median income	$3 211	$3 779	$2 639	$2 648	$2 593	$4 626	$4 790	$5 082	$2 141	$5 091	$4 069
Mean income	$4 852	$5 824	$3 824	$3 952	$3 205	$5 741	$6 179	$6 105	$3 655	$6 118	$5 543
Males 15 years and over, with income	**5 004**	**9 777**	**2 618**	**2 003**	**615**	**9 020**	**31 658**	**65 558**	**525**	**65 033**	**14 166**
Median income	$6 415	$6 786	$6 539	$6 819	$5 586	$7 565	$8 340	$7 567	$6 010	$7 584	$7 233
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.4	43.2	44.9	47.0	38.0	38.1	46.4	46.6	36.6	46.7	44.9
Median income	$9 786	$9 792	$12 213	$12 139	$12 591	$11 126	$11 915	$11 127	$9 933	$11 131	$11 562
Females 15 years and over, with income	**5 994**	**10 642**	**3 104**	**2 291**	**813**	**10 063**	**32 435**	**66 232**	**484**	**65 748**	**13 712**
Median income	$4 303	$4 324	$3 566	$3 827	$2 820	$4 668	$4 341	$3 840	$2 240	$3 854	$4 783
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.1	27.8	25.3	26.2	22.8	31.7	26.4	24.6	10.5	24.7	33.5
Median income	$8 097	$7 634	$8 229	$8 642	$6 629	$8 244	$8 602	$8 670	$2 900	$8 679	$8 446
Per capita income	**$4 211**	**$4 171**	**$4 280**	**$4 429**	**$3 792**	**$4 385**	**$4 677**	**$4 381**	**$3 023**	**$4 392**	**$4 266**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$7 540	$10 984	$10 062	$10 625	$6 607	$8 766	$6 570	$5 287	$3 869	$5 324	$8 084
25 to 34 years	$14 119	$13 178	$14 093	$13 347	$19 844	$13 417	$11 677	$11 177	$9 688	$11 184	$11 999
35 to 44 years	$14 052	$13 820	$18 958	$19 598	$14 375	$15 239	$17 494	$15 195	$10 417	$15 220	$17 337
45 to 54 years	$14 107	$16 599	$12 981	$16 667	$10 875	$17 127	$18 045	$17 261	$8 958	$17 377	$17 024
55 to 64 years	$15 880	$13 851	$11 761	$11 667	$12 045	$13 760	$16 045	$13 832	$11 875	$13 874	$14 495
65 years and over	$9 271	$9 298	$7 258	$7 197	$7 407	$8 303	$9 174	$8 865	$4 919	$8 891	$8 708
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$13 109**	**$12 806**	**$12 241**	**$12 442**	**$11 432**	**$13 300**	**$13 142**	**$11 938**	**$8 663**	**$11 958**	**$13 397**
With own children under 18 years	$12 920	$12 683	$13 875	$13 632	$15 163	$14 048	$12 836	$11 352	$9 464	$11 362	$13 963
With own children under 6 years	$11 542	$12 198	$14 619	$13 962	$19 844	$13 313	$10 843	$9 930	$14 028	$9 920	$12 425
Without own children under 18 years	$13 438	$12 958	$11 226	$11 673	$9 194	$12 446	$13 640	$12 691	$7 368	$12 737	$12 507
Married-couple families	**$16 144**	**$15 648**	**$16 754**	**$16 677**	**$16 905**	**$16 460**	**$17 550**	**$17 168**	**$10 667**	**$17 210**	**$17 477**
With own children under 18 years	$16 765	$16 327	$19 730	$19 630	$20 119	$18 138	$18 972	$18 422	$14 861	$18 447	$19 115
With own children under 6 years	$15 682	$15 854	$18 643	$17 071	$23 611	$17 015	$15 520	$15 686	$18 162	$15 670	$16 750
Without own children under 18 years	$15 417	$14 617	$12 021	$12 061	$11 731	$13 793	$15 778	$15 479	$7 176	$15 550	$14 424
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 967**	**$8 025**	**$6 593**	**$6 612**	**$6 545**	**$7 646**	**$6 664**	**$6 307**	**$4 875**	**$6 312**	**$7 384**
With own children under 18 years	$6 490	$7 240	$5 847	$5 897	$5 690	$7 275	$5 777	$5 225	$4 312	$5 233	$6 377
With own children under 6 years	$4 880	$5 464	$4 621	$4 028	$6 964	$4 875	$3 971	$3 857	$4 038	$3 856	$4 458
Without own children under 18 years	$10 169	$10 584	$8 081	$8 750	$7 500	$8 359	$9 139	$8 532	$13 750	$8 517	$9 279
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$4 763	$4 218	$4 092	$4 212	$3 902	$4 508	$3 988	$3 872	$4 539	$3 863	$4 048
1 worker	$7 547	$8 606	$9 151	$9 926	$7 004	$9 238	$9 540	$9 199	$7 986	$9 206	$9 315
2 workers	$16 231	$16 046	$19 579	$19 982	$18 187	$17 087	$18 155	$18 141	$9 934	$18 185	$18 666
3 or more workers	$22 338	$21 681	$23 375	$25 793	$16 563	$23 168	$24 260	$25 220	$21 071	$25 292	$25 625
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**5 352**	**9 959**	**3 108**	**2 393**	**715**	**9 700**	**33 663**	**68 534**	**474**	**68 060**	**13 725**
With earnings	4 546	8 328	2 259	1 749	510	7 943	27 284	53 853	371	53 482	11 151
Mean earnings	$12 943	$14 345	$13 898	$14 371	$12 273	$14 580	$14 693	$14 330	$10 868	$14 354	$14 547
With wage or salary income	4 480	8 207	2 234	1 731	503	7 796	26 994	53 300	364	52 936	11 003
Mean wage or salary income	$12 883	$14 165	$13 322	$13 601	$12 365	$14 415	$14 486	$14 147	$10 964	$14 169	$14 386
With nonfarm self-employment income	174	354	102	90	12	395	1 156	2 082	14	2 068	402
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$6 427	$5 460	$16 174	$17 919	$3 088	$7 127	$8 097	$7 671	$2 555	$7 706	$7 783
With farm self-employment income	30	264	14	11	3	114	151	372	10	362	208
Mean farm self-employment income	$64	$4 855	–$1 207	–$1 783	$905	$5 430	$3 220	$4 482	$535	$4 591	$3 798
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	501	989	263	200	63	1 172	4 439	7 246	45	7 201	1 193
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 628	$1 676	$1 132	$1 325	$518	$928	$1 006	$1 345	$339	$1 351	$994
With Social Security income	1 592	2 754	987	655	332	2 950	7 250	16 636	153	16 483	3 335
Mean Social Security income	$3 417	$3 131	$3 163	$3 331	$2 833	$3 371	$3 434	$3 264	$2 653	$3 270	$3 366
With public assistance income	851	1 736	625	478	147	1 444	5 781	14 615	101	14 514	2 272
Mean public assistance income	$2 056	$2 243	$1 673	$1 573	$1 999	$2 373	$2 363	$2 216	$1 873	$2 219	$2 245
With all other income	938	2 353	728	596	132	1 933	7 641	15 990	128	15 862	2 798
Mean all other income	$3 177	$2 800	$2 443	$2 550	$1 959	$3 396	$3 907	$4 129	$2 837	$4 139	$3 936

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA s—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va	Roanoke, Va	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**41 584**	**6 373**	**200 079**	**102 415**	**76 158**	**21 506**	**472**	**186**	**286**	**1 968**	**3 957**
No workers	5 344	1 062	22 057	16 677	3 826	1 554	82	23	59	185	424
1 worker	12 555	2 240	65 708	36 166	22 447	7 095	165	73	92	704	1 240
2 workers	17 211	2 411	82 204	34 073	37 924	10 207	184	85	99	820	1 733
3 or more workers	6 474	660	30 110	15 499	11 961	2 650	41	5	36	259	560
Married-couple families	**24 312**	**3 565**	**114 722**	**51 177**	**49 613**	**13 932**	**275**	**144**	**131**	**1 114**	**2 387**
No workers	2 103	371	8 828	6 673	1 648	507	26	19	7	69	165
1 worker	4 359	896	22 312	12 141	7 270	2 901	71	45	26	229	452
2 workers	13 192	1 819	62 200	22 287	31 324	8 589	159	75	84	642	1 332
3 or more workers	4 658	479	21 382	10 076	9 371	1 935	19	5	14	174	438
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**55 726**	**8 643**	**293 092**	**161 988**	**100 648**	**30 456**	**666**	**285**	**381**	**2 988**	**5 213**
Less than $5,000	11 566	2 203	41 577	30 901	7 128	3 548	229	92	137	671	1 203
$5,000 to $7,499	5 629	1 017	19 791	13 642	3 866	2 283	90	26	64	380	585
$7,500 to $9,999	5 131	836	22 588	14 402	5 699	2 487	53	17	36	339	515
$10,000 to $14,999	9 569	1 510	49 046	27 912	15 839	5 295	95	45	50	571	1 000
$15,000 to $19,999	7 978	1 173	42 290	22 195	15 528	4 567	44	6	38	405	641
$20,000 to $24,999	5 823	771	32 894	16 015	13 335	3 544	86	44	42	263	544
$25,000 to $34,999	6 342	758	45 491	19 985	20 375	5 131	46	32	14	321	444
$35,000 to $49,999	2 931	257	27 864	11 550	13 843	2 471	10	10	–	21	122
$50,000 or more	757	118	11 551	5 386	5 035	1 130	13	13	–	17	59
Median	$12 612	$10 801	$16 484	$13 860	$20 750	$16 668	$8 160	$10 893	$7 090	$10 807	$10 908
Mean	$15 345	$13 605	$19 679	$17 421	$23 385	$19 440	$12 167	$15 507	$9 668	$12 854	$13 277
Families	**41 584**	**6 373**	**200 079**	**102 415**	**76 158**	**21 506**	**472**	**186**	**286**	**1 968**	**3 957**
Less than $5,000	6 544	1 199	21 003	14 486	4 460	2 057	78	9	69	288	592
$5,000 to $7,499	3 934	714	11 839	7 767	2 632	1 440	76	21	55	250	522
$7,500 to $9,999	3 581	576	13 648	8 051	3 914	1 683	42	17	25	261	422
$10,000 to $14,999	7 118	1 157	30 673	16 884	10 310	3 479	77	34	43	363	806
$15,000 to $19,999	6 277	1 068	28 098	14 207	10 661	3 230	44	6	38	287	560
$20,000 to $24,999	5 032	663	23 739	11 215	9 959	2 565	86	44	42	201	477
$25,000 to $34,999	5 747	647	36 609	15 519	17 144	3 946	46	32	14	288	419
$35,000 to $49,999	2 685	251	24 407	9 823	12 505	2 079	10	10	–	13	116
$50,000 or more	666	98	10 063	4 463	4 573	1 027	13	13	–	17	43
Median	$14 705	$12 904	$19 045	$16 362	$22 835	$18 225	$12 381	$20 652	$9 400	$12 620	$12 551
Mean	$17 043	$15 269	$22 072	$19 977	$25 184	$21 026	$15 560	$21 807	$11 496	$14 459	$14 794
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**24 245**	**3 405**	**139 811**	**86 948**	**37 997**	**14 866**	**238**	**115**	**123**	**2 204**	**1 575**
Median income	$4 194	$4 215	$8 683	$7 335	$11 228	$9 113	$2 881	$2 985	$2 779	$3 235	$4 190
Mean income	$6 286	$6 257	$10 080	$9 266	$11 771	$10 522	$3 477	$3 525	$3 432	$5 040	$6 811
Males 15 years and over, with income	**50 008**	**7 439**	**249 885**	**132 017**	**89 401**	**28 467**	**491**	**208**	**283**	**2 657**	**4 469**
Median income	$8 461	$7 459	$10 905	$9 293	$13 439	$10 739	$6 609	$12 066	$5 763	$6 408	$7 203
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.9	44.0	52.1	44.9	60.9	58.5	44.6	51.0	39.9	45.8	43.9
Median income	$12 543	$11 335	$15 510	$14 633	$16 647	$14 528	$13 066	$15 399	$11 000	$9 759	$10 502
Females 15 years and over, with income	**59 662**	**8 575**	**289 387**	**160 372**	**100 889**	**28 126**	**655**	**218**	**437**	**3 430**	**5 631**
Median income	$5 148	$4 343	$8 211	$6 982	$10 249	$7 678	$2 996	$4 800	$2 750	$4 419	$4 185
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.6	29.8	43.0	36.9	52.3	44.4	23.4	30.3	19.9	33.4	25.3
Median income	$8 768	$8 135	$12 404	$12 101	$12 981	$11 489	$8 281	$9 200	$7 063	$8 351	$7 830
Per capita income	**$4 986**	**$4 618**	**$6 844**	**$6 396**	**$7 538**	**$6 663**	**$4 456**	**$5 951**	**$3 463**	**$4 297**	**$4 290**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$7 449	$5 259	$10 154	$7 696	$12 799	$10 972	$7 321	$13 750	$6 429	$7 863	$11 250
25 to 34 years	$14 795	$13 086	$16 918	$13 176	$20 734	$17 515	$17 083	$20 625	$16 250	$12 808	$12 015
35 to 44 years	$17 350	$14 244	$22 090	$17 752	$26 239	$22 229	$15 875	$22 250	$11 250	$13 681	$13 580
45 to 54 years	$18 170	$17 654	$23 884	$21 961	$29 752	$22 988	$11 750	$28 036	$9 063	$14 013	$16 141
55 to 64 years	$15 214	$14 575	$21 175	$20 577	$23 762	$19 322	$11 250	$13 750	$9 688	$15 282	$13 953
65 years and over	$10 230	$10 140	$13 645	$13 711	$13 627	$13 051	$9 375	$11 000	$7 045	$11 125	$10 040
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$14 705**	**$12 904**	**$19 045**	**$16 362**	**$22 835**	**$18 225**	**$12 381**	**$20 652**	**$9 400**	**$12 620**	**$12 551**
With own children under 18 years	$14 501	$12 391	$18 319	$14 346	$22 499	$17 701	$13 906	$21 500	$9 792	$11 439	$11 860
With own children under 6 years	$13 636	$9 157	$16 655	$11 918	$21 324	$16 172	$20 500	$24 792	$16 250	$10 000	$11 410
Without own children under 18 years	$14 937	$13 535	$20 064	$18 533	$23 697	$19 228	$11 250	$17 500	$9 038	$14 595	$13 295
Married-couple families	**$19 692**	**$16 815**	**$25 383**	**$22 298**	**$28 488**	**$22 907**	**$18 125**	**$21 196**	**$16 550**	**$16 331**	**$16 426**
With own children under 18 years	$21 494	$18 637	$26 497	$23 793	$28 868	$23 616	$21 625	$23 750	$20 125	$16 722	$17 327
With own children under 6 years	$20 500	$17 155	$23 437	$20 269	$25 785	$21 060	$23 542	$25 781	$22 500	$16 399	$17 703
Without own children under 18 years	$17 238	$15 222	$23 017	$20 965	$27 517	$21 578	$13 542	$14 375	$11 786	$15 792	$15 490
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 342**	**$7 268**	**$11 980**	**$11 167**	**$13 859**	**$10 757**	**$6 250**	**$8 000**	**$5 774**	**$7 470**	**$7 260**
With own children under 18 years	$6 785	$5 552	$10 680	$9 300	$12 993	$9 286	$5 919	$7 625	$5 603	$6 372	$6 661
With own children under 6 years	$4 613	$3 762	$7 907	$6 801	$10 091	$6 699	$7 321	–	$7 321	$5 035	$5 262
Without own children under 18 years	$11 595	$10 780	$15 820	$15 309	$17 741	$14 599	$6 812	$22 875	$6 154	$10 625	$10 313
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$3 831	$4 311	$4 782	$4 835	$4 779	$4 371	$3 889	$8 393	$3 508	$4 981	$4 196
1 worker	$9 551	$9 406	$12 673	$12 045	$14 114	$11 799	$7 445	$10 859	$6 596	$7 667	$8 142
2 workers	$19 539	$17 919	$25 167	$22 905	$27 514	$22 999	$22 353	$23 750	$21 016	$16 402	$15 839
3 or more workers	$26 060	$23 669	$32 893	$32 204	$34 299	$30 296	$14 191	$21 250	$13 824	$23 359	$23 167
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**55 726**	**8 643**	**293 092**	**161 988**	**100 648**	**30 456**	**666**	**285**	**381**	**2 988**	**5 213**
With earnings	45 966	6 712	249 279	127 407	94 273	27 599	470	188	282	2 641	4 248
Mean earnings	$16 177	$14 345	$20 418	$18 471	$23 284	$19 616	$14 261	$19 830	$10 548	$12 404	$13 611
With wage or salary income	45 539	6 634	247 005	125 944	93 673	27 388	460	182	278	2 632	4 187
Mean wage or salary income	$15 829	$13 320	$20 106	$18 164	$22 928	$19 385	$12 885	$16 373	$10 602	$12 290	$13 533
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 032	348	11 558	6 073	4 243	1 242	33	29	4	52	165
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 200	$22 732	$10 258	$10 549	$10 438	$8 221	$23 491	$25 799	$6 755	$6 933	$6 748
With farm self-employment income	277	11	946	380	448	118	–	–	–	4	21
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 193	$982	$5 139	$4 258	$6 701	$2 044	–	–	–	$13 105	$2 014
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 659	978	46 424	25 562	15 875	4 987	42	18	24	351	584
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 328	$1 333	$1 485	$1 848	$1 060	$981	$1 838	$2 955	$1 000	$1 939	$1 873
With Social Security income	13 386	2 558	47 662	34 959	8 852	3 851	249	105	144	733	1 492
Mean Social Security income	$3 438	$3 655	$3 433	$3 507	$3 203	$3 289	$2 463	$2 290	$2 588	$3 630	$3 268
With public assistance income	9 140	1 656	35 139	25 475	6 868	2 796	115	38	77	479	902
Mean public assistance income	$2 285	$2 126	$2 733	$2 817	$2 499	$2 546	$2 475	$2 948	$2 242	$2 185	$2 119
With all other income	9 605	1 858	60 890	37 283	18 250	5 357	105	50	55	492	1 343
Mean all other income	$3 727	$3 836	$5 737	$6 090	$5 274	$4 855	$4 053	$5 715	$2 542	$2 560	$2 615

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)							Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**562**	**523**	...	**4 646**	**23 512**	**50 631**	**8 572**	**34 759**	**5 962**	**191 574**	**102 415**
No workers	79	68	...	643	3 270	8 776	1 231	4 587	998	21 280	16 677
1 worker	196	190	...	1 496	8 112	18 161	2 909	10 921	2 136	63 441	36 166
2 workers	247	227	...	1 918	9 059	17 560	3 601	14 362	2 261	78 599	34 073
3 or more workers	40	38	...	589	3 071	6 134	831	4 889	567	28 254	15 499
Married-couple families	**337**	**319**	...	**2 924**	**14 327**	**29 148**	**5 021**	**19 160**	**3 246**	**108 534**	**51 177**
No workers	31	28	...	267	892	2 813	384	1 646	313	8 451	6 673
1 worker	74	74	...	626	3 651	7 790	1 183	3 340	827	21 079	12 141
2 workers	209	196	...	1 610	7 386	13 913	2 900	10 785	1 716	59 083	22 287
3 or more workers	23	21	...	421	2 398	4 632	554	3 389	390	19 921	10 076
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**706**	**648**	**58**	**6 047**	**31 457**	**66 213**	**11 463**	**47 608**	**8 148**	**282 783**	**161 988**
Less than $5,000	225	201	...	1 259	6 784	16 851	2 389	10 182	2 086	39 940	30 901
$5,000 to $7,499	62	57	...	748	3 436	7 586	1 400	4 910	948	19 129	13 642
$7,500 to $9,999	70	66	...	605	3 336	6 991	1 128	4 556	804	21 760	14 402
$10,000 to $14,999	88	81	...	1 254	5 756	11 432	2 126	8 230	1 443	47 700	27 912
$15,000 to $19,999	54	43	...	796	4 507	8 303	1 586	6 770	1 096	40 984	22 195
$20,000 to $24,999	75	73	...	582	3 121	5 627	1 153	4 945	719	31 813	16 015
$25,000 to $34,999	113	108	...	548	3 142	6 162	1 241	5 228	701	43 605	19 985
$35,000 to $49,999	19	19	...	196	1 051	2 406	351	2 216	233	26 617	11 550
$50,000 or more	–	–	...	59	324	855	89	571	118	11 235	5 386
Median	$9 857	$10 000	...	$11 595	$11 603	$10 626	$11 771	$12 213	$10 751	$16 453	$13 860
Mean	$13 285	$13 537	...	$14 126	$14 074	$13 673	$13 910	$14 920	$13 579	$19 663	$17 421
Families	**562**	**523**	...	**4 646**	**23 512**	**50 631**	**8 572**	**34 759**	**5 962**	**191 574**	**102 415**
Less than $5,000	139	129	...	723	4 014	10 421	1 375	5 756	1 150	20 113	14 486
$5,000 to $7,499	44	39	...	548	2 408	5 648	906	3 383	652	11 377	7 767
$7,500 to $9,999	55	52	...	465	2 425	5 274	908	3 090	551	13 022	8 051
$10,000 to $14,999	79	72	...	936	4 257	8 873	1 577	6 025	1 092	29 544	16 884
$15,000 to $19,999	47	38	...	696	3 626	6 706	1 238	5 152	991	26 964	14 207
$20,000 to $24,999	70	70	...	510	2 706	5 044	1 026	4 196	611	22 735	11 215
$25,000 to $34,999	109	104	...	539	2 824	5 684	1 160	4 669	590	34 829	15 519
$35,000 to $49,999	19	19	...	176	956	2 225	317	1 995	227	23 213	9 823
$50,000 or more	–	–	...	53	296	756	65	493	98	9 777	4 463
Median	$12 240	$12 358	...	$13 078	$13 139	$11 939	$13 450	$14 191	$12 786	$19 005	$16 362
Mean	$14 989	$15 162	...	$15 730	$15 500	$15 088	$15 382	$16 575	$15 202	$22 078	$19 977
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**180**	**161**	**19**	**2 153**	**14 743**	**29 567**	**8 197**	**20 419**	**3 321**	**135 959**	**86 948**
Median income	$3 481	$3 568	$3 100	$4 801	$4 828	$5 115	$2 743	$5 033	$4 276	$8 837	$7 335
Mean income	$5 387	$5 353	$5 678	$5 962	$6 174	$6 131	$4 530	$6 774	$6 332	$10 186	$9 266
Males 15 years and over, with income	**537**	**497**	**40**	**5 256**	**29 625**	**62 947**	**12 147**	**40 265**	**6 849**	**237 857**	**132 017**
Median income	$9 244	$9 346	$7 000	$7 702	$8 418	$7 605	$6 878	$8 581	$7 504	$10 972	$9 293
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.2	56.7	50.0	38.4	46.5	46.9	43.4	49.5	43.6	52.1	44.9
Median income	$12 650	$12 566	$14 071	$11 656	$11 945	$11 142	$11 809	$12 449	$11 332	$15 555	$14 633
Females 15 years and over, with income	**726**	**672**	**54**	**6 384**	**30 209**	**63 958**	**12 199**	**50 226**	**8 088**	**278 570**	**160 372**
Median income	$4 432	$4 639	$2 900	$4 649	$4 342	$3 859	$4 586	$5 277	$4 370	$8 321	$6 982
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.1	34.4	16.7	30.5	26.1	24.8	30.8	36.2	30.0	43.2	36.9
Median income	$8 952	$8 929	$9 500	$8 590	$8 741	$8 692	$8 847	$8 812	$8 185	$12 432	$12 101
Per capita income	**$4 725**	**$4 812**	**$3 673**	**$4 614**	**$4 684**	**$4 414**	**$4 299**	**$5 053**	**$4 651**	**$6 918**	**$6 396**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$2500–	$2500–	...	$7 091	$6 494	$5 340	$8 377	$7 260	$5 047	$10 180	$7 696
25 to 34 years	$20 189	$20 265	...	$12 353	$11 695	$11 191	$11 746	$14 256	$12 646	$16 808	$13 176
35 to 44 years	$13 750	$12 500	...	$14 795	$17 539	$15 143	$16 829	$16 485	$14 333	$21 950	$17 752
45 to 54 years	$19 167	$22 813	...	$17 809	$18 171	$17 482	$18 169	$18 020	$17 454	$24 942	$21 961
55 to 64 years	$10 469	$9 911	...	$13 824	$15 956	$13 952	$16 152	$14 732	$14 356	$21 353	$20 577
65 years and over	$6 667	$7 321	...	$9 134	$9 328	$8 975	$8 879	$10 279	$10 371	$13 843	$13 711
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$12 240**	**$12 358**	...	**$13 078**	**$13 139**	**$11 939**	**$13 450**	**$14 191**	**$12 786**	**$19 005**	**$16 362**
With own children under 18 years	$13 403	$13 309	...	$13 044	$12 742	$11 303	$13 392	$13 670	$12 129	$18 162	$14 346
With own children under 6 years	$14 083	$14 167	...	$12 646	$10 720	$9 910	$12 465	$12 617	$8 948	$16 541	$11 918
Without own children under 18 years	$11 602	$11 833	...	$13 119	$13 792	$12 779	$13 529	$14 800	$13 575	$20 175	$18 533
Married-couple families	**$19 602**	**$20 032**	...	**$17 054**	**$17 730**	**$17 298**	**$18 103**	**$19 830**	**$16 884**	**$25 465**	**$22 298**
With own children under 18 years	$23 015	$23 162	...	$18 415	$19 134	$18 555	$19 491	$21 631	$18 534	$26 560	$23 793
With own children under 6 years	$20 865	$20 962	...	$17 353	$15 653	$15 754	$17 421	$20 599	$17 500	$23 438	$20 269
Without own children under 18 years	$11 750	$11 625	...	$14 563	$15 953	$15 639	$15 856	$17 491	$15 392	$23 288	$20 965
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 536**	**$5 385**	...	**$7 399**	**$6 538**	**$6 289**	**$7 553**	**$8 195**	**$7 251**	**$12 014**	**$11 167**
With own children under 18 years	$4 183	$4 115	...	$6 415	$5 625	$5 192	$6 601	$6 721	$5 527	$10 723	$9 300
With own children under 6 years	$2500–	$2500–	...	$4 673	$3 883	$3 842	$4 684	$4 586	$3 714	$8 030	$6 801
Without own children under 18 years	$9 464	$9 792	...	$9 413	$9 217	$8 478	$9 410	$11 510	$10 728	$15 973	$15 309
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$3 125	$2 935	...	$4 885	$3 913	$3 874	$3 858	$3 820	$4 129	$4 784	$4 835
1 worker	$8 429	$8 409	...	$9 200	$9 552	$9 254	$9 676	$9 322	$9 413	$12 686	$12 045
2 workers	$22 331	$22 772	...	$17 644	$18 230	$18 218	$19 105	$19 495	$17 896	$25 137	$22 905
3 or more workers	$27 750	$28 000	...	$23 340	$24 375	$25 449	$26 209	$25 639	$23 477	$33 243	$32 204
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**706**	**648**	**58**	**6 047**	**31 457**	**66 213**	**11 463**	**47 608**	**8 148**	**282 783**	**161 988**
With earnings	534	496	...	4 915	25 582	51 887	9 318	39 056	6 327	240 432	127 407
Mean earnings	$15 075	$15 257	...	$14 678	$14 660	$14 403	$14 558	$15 758	$14 324	$20 406	$18 471
With wage or salary income	526	491	...	4 854	25 320	51 400	9 229	38 747	6 265	238 244	125 944
Mean wage or salary income	$15 333	$15 457	...	$14 572	$14 486	$14 211	$14 421	$15 473	$13 232	$20 098	$18 164
With nonfarm self-employment income	25	23	...	213	1 048	1 942	343	1 456	299	11 097	6 073
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	–$710	–$947	...	$6 035	$7 708	$7 907	$7 161	$9 786	$25 815	$10 239	$10 549
With farm self-employment income	3	–	...	34	78	267	33	166	11	757	380
Mean farm self-employment income	$905	–	...	$3 703	$2 390	$5 782	$3 179	$9 957	$982	$5 576	$4 258
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	59	53	...	856	4 147	7 007	1 159	5 377	905	44 813	25 562
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 397	$1 464	...	$851	$1 006	$1 335	$1 043	$1 412	$1 349	$1 484	$1 848
With Social Security income	181	158	...	1 781	6 484	15 917	2 565	11 113	2 405	45 206	34 959
Mean Social Security income	$3 450	$3 563	...	$3 495	$3 466	$3 283	$3 452	$3 434	$3 612	$3 448	$3 507
With public assistance income	154	141	...	867	5 453	14 188	1 912	8 309	1 610	33 747	25 475
Mean public assistance income	$1 646	$1 666	...	$2 062	$2 364	$2 229	$2 335	$2 299	$2 124	$2 752	$2 817
With all other income	161	143	...	1 265	7 210	15 520	2 451	8 026	1 742	58 797	37 283
Mean all other income	$2 289	$2 302	...	$3 588	$3 907	$4 172	$3 782	$3 739	$3 836	$5 766	$6 090

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**70 524**	**18 635**	**5 298**	**3 209**	**1 589**	**7 796**	**7 465**	**5**	**3 363**	**10 245**
No workers	3 291	1 312	631	218	153	1 067	1 047	–	371	1 313
1 worker	21 139	6 136	1 931	1 019	569	2 544	2 394	5	1 043	3 352
2 workers	35 619	8 907	2 114	1 508	630	2 980	2 853	–	1 484	4 252
3 or more workers	10 475	2 280	622	464	237	1 205	1 171	–	465	1 328
Married-couple families	**45 358**	**11 999**	**2 877**	**1 983**	**886**	**5 206**	**4 970**	**5**	**2 035**	**6 495**
No workers	1 359	419	225	77	64	376	376	–	130	343
1 worker	6 516	2 422	654	390	193	1 253	1 153	5	407	1 506
2 workers	29 317	7 479	1 568	1 173	462	2 583	2 474	–	1 133	3 536
3 or more workers	8 166	1 679	430	343	167	994	967	–	365	1 110
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**94 076**	**26 719**	**8 589**	**5 195**	**2 393**	**9 147**	**8 793**	**14**	**4 478**	**13 251**
Less than $5,000	6 183	2 856	1 300	610	585	1 795	1 718	–	1 070	2 370
$5,000 to $7,499	3 495	1 992	759	445	331	688	635	–	557	1 419
$7,500 to $9,999	5 223	2 135	815	512	279	866	836	5	437	1 390
$10,000 to $14,999	15 035	4 753	1 781	981	407	1 515	1 463	9	805	2 354
$15,000 to $19,999	14 738	4 051	1 340	849	308	1 207	1 148	–	592	1 912
$20,000 to $24,999	12 719	3 079	853	572	217	997	965	–	458	1 427
$25,000 to $34,999	19 020	4 600	1 070	721	228	1 296	1 259	–	395	1 586
$35,000 to $49,999	12 846	2 221	512	371	21	610	604	–	110	606
$50,000 or more	4 817	1 032	159	134	17	173	165	–	54	187
Median	$20 825	$16 899	$13 969	$15 262	$10 017	$13 890	$14 004	$10 556	$10 945	$12 784
Mean	$23 510	$19 715	$16 415	$18 067	$12 507	$16 862	$16 974	$9 612	$13 369	$15 501
Families	**70 524**	**18 635**	**5 298**	**3 209**	**1 589**	**7 796**	**7 465**	**5**	**3 363**	**10 245**
Less than $5,000	3 958	1 669	707	277	209	1 281	1 220	–	529	1 601
$5,000 to $7,499	2 366	1 244	476	183	227	578	525	–	421	985
$7,500 to $9,999	3 517	1 454	520	295	213	670	640	5	344	953
$10,000 to $14,999	9 631	3 029	1 013	563	288	1 293	1 241	–	639	1 693
$15,000 to $19,999	9 974	2 783	867	563	241	998	946	–	511	1 527
$20,000 to $24,999	9 354	2 166	544	372	172	952	920	–	407	1 279
$25,000 to $34,999	15 813	3 497	724	536	209	1 267	1 230	–	370	1 469
$35,000 to $49,999	11 536	1 854	343	299	13	590	584	–	104	564
$50,000 or more	4 375	939	104	121	17	167	159	–	38	174
Median	$22 906	$18 451	$14 664	$17 364	$12 773	$15 402	$15 594	$8 750	$12 754	$14 640
Mean	$25 319	$21 355	$17 121	$20 688	$14 513	$18 115	$18 272	$8 005	$14 934	$16 910
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**35 820**	**13 191**	**4 582**	**3 618**	**1 466**	**1 882**	**1 831**	**9**	**1 401**	**6 532**
Median income	$11 603	$9 560	$9 645	$7 918	$3 361	$4 664	$4 730	$11 000	$4 231	$3 784
Mean income	$12 176	$10 851	$10 921	$9 726	$4 776	$7 028	$7 100	$10 505	$6 946	$5 672
Males 15 years and over, with income	**81 147**	**24 693**	**6 602**	**4 919**	**2 048**	**8 523**	**8 096**	**27**	**3 721**	**12 684**
Median income	$13 829	$10 893	$10 184	$9 520	$6 069	$9 982	$10 196	$8 100	$7 354	$8 860
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.0	58.2	57.0	56.5	45.0	48.1	48.9	33.3	44.1	45.9
Median income	$16 760	$14 952	$12 964	$12 842	$8 990	$14 663	$14 733	$11 000	$10 821	$13 154
Females 15 years and over, with income	**93 457**	**24 741**	**7 871**	**4 942**	**2 735**	**8 970**	**8 620**	**–**	**4 782**	**13 180**
Median income	$10 524	$8 078	$6 968	$7 656	$4 409	$4 609	$4 616	–	$4 339	$4 676
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.4	45.6	40.6	43.9	33.6	26.3	26.4	–	25.1	27.8
Median income	$13 052	$11 539	$11 215	$10 912	$7 988	$9 348	$9 348	–	$7 895	$9 124
Per capita income	**$7 760**	**$6 836**	**$6 100**	**$7 291**	**$4 175**	**$4 869**	**$4 950**	**$4 070**	**$4 427**	**$5 002**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 955	$10 936	$10 957	$12 051	$6 186	$4 793	$4 828	–	$11 250	$5 934
25 to 34 years	$20 575	$17 670	$14 074	$16 042	$12 750	$13 399	$13 492	$8 750	$12 315	$11 979
35 to 44 years	$26 251	$22 139	$15 833	$21 610	$12 778	$19 883	$20 099	–	$13 496	$19 424
45 to 54 years	$30 111	$24 304	$17 062	$21 635	$14 145	$24 730	$25 366	–	$17 012	$20 831
55 to 64 years	$24 661	$20 327	$16 992	$19 457	$15 282	$16 210	$16 742	–	$14 262	$15 319
65 years and over	$15 243	$13 515	$13 672	$13 346	$11 500	$8 915	$9 088	–	$10 047	$9 782
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 906**	**$18 451**	**$14 664**	**$17 364**	**$12 773**	**$15 402**	**$15 594**	**$8 750**	**$12 754**	**$14 640**
With own children under 18 years	$22 349	$17 835	$13 330	$15 684	$11 324	$15 442	$15 536	$8 750	$12 005	$14 270
With own children under 6 years	$21 272	$16 224	$11 363	$12 769	$8 988	$12 621	$12 712	–	$11 431	$10 962
Without own children under 18 years	$24 373	$19 563	$16 628	$18 801	$14 957	$15 351	$15 661	–	$13 514	$15 129
Married-couple families	**$28 742**	**$23 596**	**$19 056**	**$21 611**	**$16 064**	**$20 476**	**$20 748**	**$8 750**	**$16 672**	**$19 391**
With own children under 18 years	$28 965	$24 107	$19 488	$22 969	$16 214	$21 413	$21 798	$8 750	$17 589	$20 822
With own children under 6 years	$25 742	$21 335	$16 437	$17 875	$15 865	$18 700	$18 760	–	$18 008	$16 084
Without own children under 18 years	$28 159	$22 151	$18 517	$20 195	$15 915	$18 174	$18 315	–	$15 820	$17 019
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 967**	**$10 919**	**$10 657**	**$10 534**	**$7 782**	**$7 164**	**$7 207**	**–**	**$7 014**	**$6 681**
With own children under 18 years	$13 036	$9 664	$8 857	$9 154	$6 527	$6 040	$6 040	–	$6 298	$5 830
With own children under 6 years	$10 313	$7 183	$5 646	$8 194	$5 208	$4 440	$4 403	–	$5 016	$3 992
Without own children under 18 years	$18 231	$14 766	$14 775	$15 236	$11 080	$9 817	$10 026	–	$9 904	$10 488
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$4 713	$4 453	$4 408	$4 038	$5 383	$3 973	$4 045	–	$3 994	$3 997
1 worker	$14 191	$11 802	$10 896	$11 664	$7 700	$10 167	$10 437	$8 750	$8 074	$9 688
2 workers	$27 497	$23 409	$19 732	$20 542	$16 180	$20 638	$20 874	–	$16 118	$19 882
3 or more workers	$35 185	$31 304	$29 947	$29 583	$23 516	$30 759	$30 719	–	$23 346	$25 172
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**94 076**	**26 719**	**8 589**	**5 195**	**2 393**	**9 147**	**8 793**	**14**	**4 478**	**13 251**
With earnings	88 645	24 380	7 429	4 680	2 075	7 611	7 284	14	3 629	11 093
Mean earnings	$23 359	$19 782	$16 939	$17 920	$11 896	$17 364	$17 535	$9 612	$13 727	$15 742
With wage or salary income	88 123	24 177	7 387	4 646	2 066	7 506	7 188	14	3 581	10 958
Mean wage or salary income	$23 007	$19 576	$16 699	$17 792	$11 774	$17 152	$17 309	$9 612	$13 650	$15 601
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 927	1 097	244	178	47	366	336	–	137	490
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 378	$8 026	$9 793	$6 839	$7 606	$9 201	$9 706	–	$6 814	$7 137
With farm self-employment income	281	96	18	4	–	34	34	–	9	59
Mean farm self-employment income	$8 598	$1 947	$5 199	–$3 755	–	$1 339	$1 339	–	$238	$2 847
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 843	4 408	1 097	829	295	1 108	1 062	–	535	2 107
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 016	$947	$838	$735	$2 099	$1 213	$1 243	–	$1 856	$1 016
With Social Security income	7 203	3 044	1 210	702	707	1 877	1 810	–	1 284	2 408
Mean Social Security income	$3 202	$3 361	$3 505	$3 047	$3 624	$3 315	$3 340	–	$3 354	$3 361
With public assistance income	5 892	2 380	991	514	419	1 530	1 482	–	756	2 113
Mean public assistance income	$2 498	$2 686	$2 742	$2 598	$2 194	$2 351	$2 347	–	$2 013	$2 452
With all other income	16 759	4 755	1 511	1 025	411	2 390	2 327	–	1 140	3 437
Mean all other income	$5 268	$4 984	$4 813	$5 765	$2 786	$4 568	$4 591	–	$2 834	$4 470

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**1 206**	**3 903**	**11 119**	**21 440**	**6 034**	**11 398**	**26 746**	**5 459**	**6 157**	**6 014**
No workers	220	582	1 826	4 363	906	2 064	4 077	934	556	546
1 worker	376	1 300	4 086	7 975	2 069	4 410	8 899	1 932	1 948	1 886
2 workers	504	1 518	3 961	6 822	2 475	3 668	9 881	2 070	2 843	2 795
3 or more workers	106	503	1 246	2 280	584	1 256	3 889	523	810	787
Married-couple families	**671**	**2 336**	**6 314**	**11 162**	**3 295**	**6 546**	**13 382**	**2 971**	**4 129**	**4 038**
No workers	52	220	498	1 273	269	743	1 408	293	157	150
1 worker	162	532	1 745	3 156	684	2 051	2 529	743	856	839
2 workers	395	1 239	3 132	5 078	1 953	2 864	6 878	1 577	2 423	2 379
3 or more workers	62	345	939	1 655	389	888	2 567	358	693	670
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 612**	**5 203**	**15 440**	**29 650**	**8 301**	**14 772**	**37 435**	**7 416**	**7 634**	**7 416**
Less than $5,000	408	1 140	4 024	8 637	1 818	3 830	8 981	1 946	1 377	1 288
$5,000 to $7,499	167	710	1 708	3 990	1 121	1 734	4 196	855	571	548
$7,500 to $9,999	124	566	1 699	3 467	856	1 409	3 808	747	713	697
$10,000 to $14,999	305	1 064	2 806	5 031	1 487	2 490	6 766	1 270	1 322	1 287
$15,000 to $19,999	252	662	2 160	3 437	1 103	1 910	5 001	1 008	1 177	1 153
$20,000 to $24,999	156	460	1 358	2 016	820	1 307	3 493	659	894	880
$25,000 to $34,999	148	406	1 219	1 964	837	1 451	3 329	636	993	976
$35,000 to $49,999	47	151	345	719	183	521	1 433	185	447	447
$50,000 or more	5	44	121	389	76	120	428	110	140	140
Median	$11 592	$10 904	$10 426	$9 085	$11 117	$10 664	$11 115	$10 570	$14 256	$14 495
Mean	$13 042	$13 170	$12 639	$12 236	$13 366	$13 236	$13 809	$13 432	$16 771	$16 979
Families	**1 206**	**3 903**	**11 119**	**21 440**	**6 034**	**11 398**	**26 746**	**5 459**	**6 157**	**6 014**
Less than $5,000	282	647	2 227	5 082	981	2 394	5 011	1 086	922	887
$5,000 to $7,499	92	521	1 264	2 862	727	1 332	2 864	597	472	457
$7,500 to $9,999	106	438	1 299	2 551	688	1 083	2 582	506	564	554
$10,000 to $14,999	231	768	2 038	3 791	1 066	1 918	5 040	971	1 027	992
$15,000 to $19,999	199	558	1 699	2 714	823	1 537	3 787	919	956	939
$20,000 to $24,999	115	398	1 135	1 736	752	1 168	2 911	563	802	788
$25,000 to $34,999	135	404	1 050	1 735	790	1 351	2 898	542	896	879
$35,000 to $49,999	41	131	301	633	155	504	1 296	185	389	389
$50,000 or more	5	38	106	336	52	111	357	90	129	129
Median	$12 652	$12 322	$11 630	$10 258	$12 974	$11 837	$12 643	$12 670	$15 457	$15 576
Mean	$13 952	$14 627	$13 927	$13 640	$14 923	$14 596	$15 358	$15 059	$17 822	$17 953
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**502**	**2 021**	**7 070**	**17 441**	**3 460**	**4 767**	**17 456**	**3 011**	**3 723**	**3 640**
Median income	$6 529	$4 811	$5 337	$5 056	$4 948	$5 050	$4 468	$4 029	$5 870	$5 917
Mean income	$8 238	$5 911	$6 671	$5 717	$6 161	$6 485	$6 347	$6 048	$7 298	$7 365
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 271**	**4 332**	**13 764**	**28 758**	**6 907**	**12 838**	**31 451**	**6 055**	**8 416**	**8 112**
Median income	$9 591	$7 413	$8 259	$6 682	$7 660	$8 463	$7 755	$7 501	$8 765	$8 886
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.6	37.4	46.7	45.5	46.5	45.1	45.7	44.5	56.4	56.6
Median income	$11 805	$11 291	$11 552	$9 383	$11 726	$12 784	$11 696	$10 986	$11 154	$11 321
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 347**	**5 460**	**13 945**	**28 012**	**8 186**	**14 239**	**40 221**	**7 321**	**7 449**	**7 260**
Median income	$4 418	$4 607	$3 966	$3 627	$5 179	$3 851	$4 703	$4 313	$4 971	$4 991
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.8	28.9	23.6	23.0	33.9	25.0	33.5	30.5	30.9	30.9
Median income	$9 719	$8 633	$8 494	$8 268	$8 733	$8 929	$8 525	$8 200	$8 839	$8 950
Per capita income	**$4 515**	**$4 395**	**$4 430**	**$4 175**	**$4 449**	**$4 250**	**$4 700**	**$4 540**	**$5 271**	**$5 297**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$10 592	$6 250	$6 985	$4 996	$6 831	$4 751	$6 524	$4 893	$8 777	$8 777
25 to 34 years	$10 888	$11 032	$11 158	$9 627	$11 035	$10 737	$11 393	$12 094	$13 923	$14 211
35 to 44 years	$13 512	$13 555	$14 571	$11 798	$16 687	$15 457	$14 253	$14 171	$19 060	$19 060
45 to 54 years	$17 917	$17 835	$15 160	$14 035	$17 177	$16 895	$16 803	$17 241	$21 619	$21 753
55 to 64 years	$14 779	$13 831	$16 075	$13 162	$15 609	$13 430	$13 841	$14 347	$15 128	$15 417
65 years and over	$7 800	$8 919	$8 823	$9 059	$8 913	$9 197	$10 412	$10 570	$11 348	$11 523
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$12 652**	**$12 322**	**$11 630**	**$10 258**	**$12 974**	**$11 837**	**$12 643**	**$12 670**	**$15 457**	**$15 576**
With own children under 18 years	$13 281	$11 697	$11 242	$9 146	$12 748	$11 141	$11 633	$11 683	$15 014	$15 156
With own children under 6 years	$10 944	$10 304	$9 871	$8 345	$11 962	$8 474	$9 764	$8 874	$13 424	$13 945
Without own children under 18 years	$11 975	$13 065	$12 097	$11 879	$13 281	$12 720	$13 826	$13 836	$16 439	$16 522
Married-couple families	**$17 288**	**$16 280**	**$16 537**	**$15 348**	**$18 234**	**$17 444**	**$18 348**	**$16 784**	**$19 675**	**$19 765**
With own children under 18 years	$19 193	$17 222	$17 664	$16 296	$19 949	$19 274	$20 450	$18 426	$20 498	$20 552
With own children under 6 years	$16 528	$16 385	$15 234	$14 323	$18 393	$15 107	$19 318	$17 311	$17 998	$18 194
Without own children under 18 years	$13 807	$14 601	$15 041	$14 168	$15 642	$15 855	$15 926	$15 358	$18 423	$18 453
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 980**	**$7 193**	**$6 083**	**$5 945**	**$7 771**	**$6 229**	**$7 904**	**$7 113**	**$6 764**	**$6 747**
With own children under 18 years	$4 588	$6 352	$5 042	$4 816	$6 889	$5 228	$6 330	$5 262	$5 829	$5 807
With own children under 6 years	$4 280	$4 544	$3 717	$3 585	$4 600	$3 847	$4 324	$3 556	$4 519	$4 519
Without own children under 18 years	$8 672	$9 224	$8 321	$8 223	$9 362	$8 006	$11 369	$11 339	$10 833	$11 042
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$3 221	$4 583	$3 797	$3 891	$4 071	$3 894	$3 898	$3 898	$3 189	$3 146
1 worker	$10 588	$8 845	$9 292	$8 440	$9 226	$9 846	$8 948	$9 288	$10 210	$10 331
2 workers	$18 125	$16 602	$17 049	$16 350	$18 745	$19 708	$18 012	$17 866	$19 241	$19 379
3 or more workers	$26 964	$23 041	$24 310	$23 544	$24 545	$25 486	$25 394	$23 554	$26 525	$26 362
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 612**	**5 203**	**15 440**	**29 650**	**8 301**	**14 772**	**37 435**	**7 416**	**7 634**	**7 416**
With earnings	1 281	4 163	11 988	22 284	6 667	11 423	29 674	5 737	6 767	6 585
Mean earnings	$14 320	$13 594	$13 622	$13 114	$13 924	$13 667	$14 701	$14 295	$16 969	$17 174
With wage or salary income	1 273	4 124	11 900	22 087	6 595	11 330	29 431	5 675	6 713	6 540
Mean wage or salary income	$13 970	$13 496	$13 427	$12 968	$13 828	$13 461	$14 426	$13 095	$16 698	$16 899
With nonfarm self-employment income	58	148	414	737	223	431	1 089	288	296	282
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 606	$5 477	$8 498	$7 317	$6 897	$7 955	$9 341	$26 695	$8 646	$8 480
With farm self-employment income	5	30	6	94	28	47	144	11	54	45
Mean farm self-employment income	$705	$4 169	$355	$4 475	$3 621	$3 787	$10 436	$982	$3 320	$3 942
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	136	726	1 511	3 107	676	1 390	3 998	751	907	904
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$409	$814	$952	$1 436	$1 253	$1 494	$1 411	$1 316	$1 205	$1 206
With Social Security income	336	1 578	3 472	7 699	2 017	3 545	9 832	2 146	1 142	1 066
Mean Social Security income	$3 183	$3 446	$3 617	$3 281	$3 457	$3 220	$3 450	$3 540	$3 299	$3 327
With public assistance income	295	785	3 001	7 148	1 527	3 228	7 581	1 531	1 036	1 003
Mean public assistance income	$2 054	$2 122	$2 383	$2 232	$2 398	$2 283	$2 302	$2 151	$2 090	$2 119
With all other income	297	1 138	3 173	6 223	1 819	4 120	6 430	1 594	1 454	1 424
Mean all other income	$3 195	$3 725	$3 370	$3 999	$3 649	$4 501	$3 681	$3 587	$4 249	$4 256

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**3 791**	**7 972**	**2 218**	**1 699**	**519**	**7 665**	**25 126**	**52 532**	**384**	**52 148**	**10 549**
With Social Security income	1 011	1 935	602	391	211	2 097	4 560	11 351	117	11 234	2 321
Income above poverty level	775	1 446	464	311	153	1 602	3 586	8 470	72	8 398	1 785
Below poverty level without Social Security income	283	411	202	151	51	588	1 317	2 836	29	2 807	607
With public assistance income	673	1 410	374	275	99	1 227	4 779	12 030	69	11 961	1 882
Income above poverty level	338	810	203	156	47	671	2 201	5 227	21	5 206	927
Below poverty level without public assistance income	60	163	57	45	12	172	438	1 284	7	1 277	236
Householder worked in 1979	2 965	6 088	1 618	1 274	344	5 721	19 097	37 075	280	36 795	7 911
With related children under 18 years	2 411	5 408	1 406	1 067	339	4 986	17 420	35 394	242	35 152	7 057
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 008	4 467	1 194	892	302	4 133	14 276	29 091	217	28 874	5 834
Female householder, no husband present	1 256	2 200	778	564	214	2 208	8 432	19 340	48	19 292	3 468
Householder worked in 1979	827	1 356	436	320	116	1 367	5 035	10 644	41	10 603	2 057
With related children under 18 years	881	1 682	540	417	123	1 619	6 919	15 323	39	15 284	2 624
With related children under 6 years	432	724	226	183	43	718	3 183	7 495	16	7 479	1 117
Householder 65 years and over	688	1 188	372	256	116	1 252	2 680	6 259	68	6 191	1 336
Unrelated individuals	**2 471**	**2 551**	**1 188**	**967**	**221**	**2 860**	**11 753**	**22 846**	**151**	**22 695**	**4 668**
With Social Security income	636	863	388	262	126	922	2 884	5 771	36	5 735	1 182
Income above poverty level	308	320	86	55	31	376	1 373	2 207	15	2 192	492
Below poverty level without Social Security income	230	225	78	54	24	295	970	1 494	5	1 489	343
With public assistance income	191	349	244	198	46	238	1 073	2 984	32	2 952	414
Income above poverty level	67	102	31	24	7	71	265	582	4	578	112
Below poverty level without public assistance income	28	61	16	12	4	42	105	327	–	327	40
Worked in 1979	1 735	1 466	615	528	87	1 675	7 684	13 844	68	13 776	2 901
65 years and over	559	761	401	286	115	817	2 224	5 086	64	5 022	962
Persons	**16 247**	**33 110**	**8 751**	**6 675**	**2 076**	**30 694**	**98 810**	**213 163**	**1 617**	**211 546**	**42 611**
Related children under 18 years	5 082	11 558	2 633	2 035	598	10 316	33 820	74 081	574	73 507	14 530
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 800	8 891	1 987	1 515	472	7 806	25 298	54 019	417	53 602	11 023
60 years and over	2 358	4 095	1 383	995	388	4 227	10 523	24 767	276	24 491	5 006
65 years and over	1 732	2 885	1 015	722	293	3 026	6 787	16 313	205	16 108	3 342
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**797**	**1 783**	**513**	**369**	**144**	**1 556**	**5 607**	**14 475**	**124**	**14 351**	**2 298**
Percent below poverty level	21.0	22.4	23.1	21.7	27.7	20.3	22.3	27.6	32.3	27.5	21.8
Mean income deficit	$2 428	$3 018	$2 926	$3 116	$2 439	$3 068	$3 148	$3 467	$2 899	$3 472	$3 241
Persons per family	4.08	4.08	3.39	3.33	3.53	3.95	3.57	3.85	3.75	3.85	3.88
With Social Security income	236	489	138	80	58	495	974	2 881	45	2 836	536
With public assistance income	335	600	171	119	52	556	2 578	6 803	48	6 755	955
Householder worked in 1979	476	948	258	200	58	792	2 710	6 363	80	6 283	1 034
With related children under 18 years	651	1 419	380	288	92	1 185	4 729	12 190	88	12 102	1 834
With related children 5 to 17 years	569	1 265	341	253	88	1 016	3 743	9 996	81	9 915	1 519
Female householder, no husband present	509	922	357	254	103	937	4 115	10 054	25	10 029	1 516
Householder worked in 1979	292	479	176	131	45	434	1 803	4 065	18	4 047	598
With related children under 18 years	439	821	301	226	75	777	3 789	9 180	25	9 155	1 333
With related children under 6 years	276	387	141	119	22	410	2 111	5 316	13	5 303	670
Householder 65 years and over	159	363	94	66	28	301	459	1 415	32	1 383	308
Unrelated individuals	**1 170**	**1 213**	**754**	**602**	**152**	**1 124**	**4 054**	**9 952**	**103**	**9 849**	**2 000**
Percent below poverty level	47.3	47.5	63.5	62.3	68.8	39.3	34.5	43.6	68.2	43.4	42.8
Mean income deficit	$2 011	$1 787	$1 812	$1 851	$1 659	$1 810	$1 813	$1 925	$2 620	$1 917	$2 023
With Social Security income	328	543	302	207	95	546	1 511	3 564	21	3 543	690
With public assistance income	124	247	213	174	39	167	808	2 402	28	2 374	302
Worked in 1979	609	398	288	245	43	336	1 412	3 257	31	3 226	696
65 years and over	317	499	321	234	87	457	1 082	3 102	45	3 057	542
Persons	**4 406**	**8 512**	**2 502**	**1 845**	**657**	**7 253**	**24 128**	**65 606**	**568**	**65 038**	**10 882**
Percent below poverty level	27.1	25.7	28.6	27.6	31.6	23.6	24.4	30.8	35.1	30.7	25.5
Related children under 18 years	1 688	3 734	789	587	202	3 042	10 988	29 774	195	29 579	4 811
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 208	3 046	587	422	165	2 228	7 866	20 882	153	20 729	3 568
60 years and over	731	1 367	568	400	168	1 179	2 748	7 612	135	7 477	1 454
65 years and over	538	1 071	466	341	125	939	1 839	5 466	101	5 365	1 073
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 115**	**2 417**	**689**	**490**	**199**	**2 161**	**7 408**	**18 585**	**174**	**18 411**	**3 020**
Percent below poverty level	29.4	30.3	31.1	28.8	38.3	28.2	29.5	35.4	45.3	35.3	28.6
Mean income deficit	$3 231	$3 830	$3 603	$3 725	$3 301	$3 736	$3 876	$4 297	$3 539	$4 304	$4 020
Persons per family	3.90	4.06	3.46	3.43	3.54	3.89	3.57	3.82	3.41	3.83	3.86
With Social Security income	347	701	227	139	88	756	1 509	4 179	68	4 111	759
With public assistance income	385	755	218	161	57	696	2 977	7 988	55	7 933	1 105
Householder worked in 1979	701	1 345	342	259	83	1 155	4 005	9 009	106	8 903	1 537
With related children under 18 years	843	1 865	490	362	128	1 582	6 069	14 968	108	14 860	2 358
With related children 5 to 17 years	702	1 629	451	327	124	1 327	4 809	12 308	101	12 207	1 956
Female householder, no husband present	645	1 160	449	310	139	1 136	4 927	11 998	31	11 967	1 861
Householder worked in 1979	385	632	224	169	55	556	2 360	5 323	24	5 299	840
With related children under 18 years	531	984	367	275	92	933	4 457	10 590	31	10 559	1 589
With related children under 6 years	320	444	171	142	29	483	2 396	5 824	13	5 811	755
Householder 65 years and over	237	487	160	109	51	484	793	2 248	42	2 206	426
Unrelated individuals	**1 398**	**1 453**	**815**	**637**	**178**	**1 388**	**4 921**	**11 517**	**103**	**11 414**	**2 297**
Percent below poverty level	56.6	57.0	68.6	65.9	80.5	48.5	41.9	50.4	68.2	50.3	49.2
Mean income deficit	$2 534	$2 352	$2 556	$2 642	$2 250	$2 306	$2 343	$2 526	$3 532	$2 517	$2 630
With Social Security income	461	643	334	224	110	676	1 944	4 270	21	4 249	865
With public assistance income	147	283	229	186	43	185	896	2 596	28	2 568	319
Worked in 1979	775	525	312	259	53	465	1 777	4 036	31	4 005	810
65 years and over	426	592	353	251	102	589	1 389	3 749	45	3 704	682
Persons	**5 744**	**11 274**	**3 212**	**2 334**	**878**	**9 811**	**31 443**	**82 520**	**697**	**81 823**	**13 918**
Percent below poverty level	35.4	34.1	36.7	35.0	42.3	32.0	31.8	38.7	43.1	38.7	32.7
Related children under 18 years	2 134	4 667	1 035	775	260	3 896	13 924	36 233	225	36 008	6 001
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 520	3 793	799	584	215	2 848	9 917	25 611	183	25 428	4 502
60 years and over	1 034	1 823	747	523	224	1 711	3 883	10 458	162	10 296	1 894
65 years and over	786	1 394	603	433	170	1 372	2 669	7 531	128	7 403	1 380
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.8	16.4	19.5	20.0	17.9	16.2	17.6	22.6	25.4	22.6	18.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	44.2	42.5	44.7	42.5	51.7	39.4	39.3	45.5	52.8	45.5	40.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59.0	58.1	56.0	54.5	60.9	54.5	52.6	58.1	66.1	58.1	54.7

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**41 584**	**6 373**	**200 079**	**102 415**	**76 158**	**21 506**	**472**	**186**	**286**	**1 968**	**3 957**
With Social Security income	9 053	1 708	31 053	21 367	6 970	2 716	159	59	100	432	939
Income above poverty level	7 271	1 438	26 465	18 023	6 161	2 281	117	59	58	359	701
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 197	503	5 405	4 031	998	376	49	29	20	140	219
With public assistance income	7 201	1 290	27 938	19 675	5 949	2 314	60	14	46	372	721
Income above poverty level	3 479	620	15 839	10 840	3 808	1 191	19	10	9	190	392
Below poverty level without public assistance income	769	108	3 276	2 414	641	221	5	–	5	36	81
Householder worked in 1979	31 829	4 519	156 734	70 664	67 725	18 345	328	136	192	1 607	2 950
With related children under 18 years	26 423	4 050	134 987	62 265	57 380	15 342	322	126	196	1 296	2 608
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 879	3 267	111 382	52 008	47 376	11 998	291	114	177	1 027	2 117
Female householder, no husband present	14 846	2 446	71 265	43 198	21 750	6 317	176	36	140	780	1 386
Householder worked in 1979	9 864	1 475	50 270	27 176	18 294	4 800	90	15	75	606	862
With related children under 18 years	11 049	1 842	54 620	31 480	17 986	5 154	118	29	89	586	1 040
With related children under 6 years	4 958	845	21 924	13 296	6 361	2 267	52	19	33	319	452
Householder 65 years and over	5 054	1 001	18 525	14 189	2 898	1 438	98	46	52	234	521
Unrelated individuals	**20 447**	**3 215**	**130 864**	**82 165**	**35 822**	**12 877**	**225**	**111**	**114**	**1 766**	**1 544**
With Social Security income	4 763	1 018	18 395	15 113	2 056	1 226	95	46	49	344	572
Income above poverty level	1 989	492	9 495	7 753	1 177	565	20	5	15	179	211
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 361	401	5 750	4 927	524	299	13	5	8	127	161
With public assistance income	2 084	381	8 072	6 507	1 058	507	55	24	31	121	181
Income above poverty level	482	100	2 583	2 150	280	153	13	6	7	52	56
Below poverty level without public assistance income	281	43	1 472	1 261	141	70	4	–	4	24	34
Worked in 1979	13 379	1 857	95 261	53 792	30 747	10 722	106	39	67	1 378	895
65 years and over	4 215	821	18 023	15 205	1 752	1 066	65	27	38	270	521
Persons	**166 048**	**25 120**	**831 823**	**437 399**	**308 333**	**86 091**	**1 799**	**717**	**1 082**	**8 676**	**15 933**
Related children under 18 years	51 830	8 426	258 764	120 469	109 555	28 740	582	237	345	2 679	5 382
Related children 5 to 17 years	38 762	6 403	196 712	92 348	83 291	21 073	443	185	258	1 905	4 038
60 years and over	19 988	3 786	79 711	61 206	12 773	5 732	282	113	169	1 029	2 156
65 years and over	13 666	2 699	53 033	41 475	7 878	3 680	210	85	125	767	1 540
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**8 418**	**1 467**	**28 092**	**19 065**	**6 083**	**2 944**	**116**	**13**	**103**	**412**	**944**
Percent below poverty level	20.2	23.0	14.0	18.6	8.0	13.7	24.6	7.0	36.0	20.9	23.9
Mean income deficit	$3 295	$3 501	$3 406	$3 452	$3 450	$3 018	$2 851	$6 224	$2 425	$2 500	$2 902
Persons per family	3.65	3.70	3.74	3.70	3.88	3.71	3.84	6.77	3.48	3.74	3.86
With Social Security income	1 782	270	4 588	3 344	809	435	42	–	42	73	238
With public assistance income	3 722	670	12 099	8 835	2 141	1 123	41	4	37	182	329
Householder worked in 1979	3 811	758	11 587	6 703	3 187	1 697	54	9	45	280	497
With related children under 18 years	6 666	1 251	23 083	15 306	5 184	2 593	90	13	77	346	783
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 698	944	19 059	12 846	4 153	2 060	87	13	74	293	684
Female householder, no husband present	5 741	1 005	18 826	13 195	3 736	1 895	93	9	84	317	629
Householder worked in 1979	2 562	477	7 296	4 406	1 899	991	41	5	36	221	343
With related children under 18 years	5 175	923	17 011	11 690	3 497	1 824	76	9	67	290	567
With related children under 6 years	2 850	529	8 927	6 048	1 828	1 051	28	9	19	202	277
Householder 65 years and over	928	150	2 598	1 964	463	171	13	–	13	40	143
Unrelated individuals	**7 792**	**1 354**	**33 979**	**25 138**	**6 209**	**2 632**	**147**	**81**	**66**	**805**	**671**
Percent below poverty level	38.1	42.1	26.0	30.6	17.3	20.4	65.3	73.0	57.9	45 6	43.5
Mean income deficit	$1 905	$1 812	$2 131	$2 098	$2 300	$2 052	$1 588	$1 506	$1 689	$2 002	$1 609
With Social Security income	2 774	526	8 900	7 360	879	661	75	41	34	165	361
With public assistance income	1 602	281	5 489	4 357	778	354	42	18	24	69	125
Worked in 1979	2 526	443	11 111	7 141	2 875	1 095	52	20	32	505	204
65 years and over	2 534	407	8 641	7 267	825	549	53	27	26	140	341
Persons	**38 601**	**6 803**	**139 619**	**96 011**	**29 961**	**13 647**	**589**	**169**	**420**	**2 345**	**4 327**
Percent below poverty level	23.2	27.1	16.8	22.0	9.7	15.9	32.7	23.6	38.8	27.0	27.2
Related children under 18 years	15 928	3 014	55 485	36 326	13 109	6 050	227	59	168	867	1 965
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 733	2 160	40 771	26 915	9 712	4 144	174	39	135	585	1 561
60 years and over	5 608	943	18 020	14 515	2 277	1 228	96	27	69	277	722
65 years and over	4 138	655	12 884	10 488	1 584	812	69	27	42	193	587
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**11 009**	**1 906**	**36 320**	**23 946**	**8 306**	**4 068**	**176**	**33**	**143**	**612**	**1 289**
Percent below poverty level	26.5	29.9	18.2	23.4	10.9	18.9	37.3	17.7	50.0	31.1	32 6
Mean income deficit	$4 050	$4 208	$4 200	$4 321	$4 102	$3 686	$3 360	$3 890	$3 237	$3 016	$3 647
Persons per family	3.68	3.61	3.76	3.70	3.96	3.73	3.63	4.52	3.43	3.69	3.77
With Social Security income	2 696	469	6 661	4 796	1 238	627	79	20	59	135	357
With public assistance income	4 316	767	14 475	10 517	2 634	1 324	46	4	42	218	411
Householder worked in 1979	5 463	1 020	16 787	9 447	4 771	2 569	78	14	64	424	708
With related children under 18 years	8 417	1 516	29 433	18 830	7 077	3 526	123	23	100	479	1 006
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 159	1 176	24 273	15 771	5 734	2 768	120	23	97	383	866
Female householder, no husband present	7 002	1 253	23 301	16 029	4 858	2 414	118	9	109	423	800
Householder worked in 1979	3 499	643	10 216	6 084	2 748	1 384	49	5	44	297	451
With related children under 18 years	6 161	1 110	20 721	13 926	4 510	2 285	84	9	75	370	675
With related children under 6 years	3 295	604	10 496	6 947	2 265	1 284	28	9	19	238	309
Householder 65 years and over	1 472	261	3 893	2 920	670	303	45	15	30	68	202
Unrelated individuals	**9 156**	**1 704**	**39 451**	**29 074**	**7 237**	**3 140**	**167**	**87**	**80**	**933**	**804**
Percent below poverty level	44.8	53.0	30.1	35.4	20.2	24.4	74.2	78.4	70.2	52.8	52.1
Mean income deficit	$2 485	$2 269	$2 700	$2 676	$2 849	$2 576	$2 272	$2 308	$2 233	$2 597	$2 190
With Social Security income	3 401	718	10 990	9 104	1 098	788	78	41	37	233	437
With public assistance income	1 754	300	6 219	4 947	861	411	46	18	28	87	140
Worked in 1979	3 248	612	14 020	8 901	3 664	1 455	68	26	42	596	262
65 years and over	3 052	581	10 619	8 924	1 022	673	56	27	29	179	407
Persons	**49 761**	**8 605**	**176 619**	**118 115**	**40 225**	**18 279**	**802**	**236**	**566**	**3 202**	**5 677**
Percent below poverty level	30.0	34.3	21.2	27.0	13.0	21.2	44 6	32 9	52 3	36 9	35 6
Related children under 18 years	20 000	3 620	69 874	44 086	17 746	8 042	282	75	207	1 181	2 397
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 729	2 613	51 712	32 913	13 252	5 547	222	55	167	795	1 912
60 years and over	7 446	1 429	23 293	18 568	3 030	1 695	158	61	97	418	981
65 years and over	5 582	1 027	17 117	13 808	2 121	1 188	114	48	66	306	771
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17 2	19 8	12.3	16.4	7.1	10.7	19 2	15.5	21 7	18 8	16 7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	35.8	41.6	25 7	32.2	16.6	25 0	52 0	36 8	62 1	44 5	42 5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	48 1	55 9	35.7	42 7	25 6	35 7	56 9	45 2	64 6	58 0	56 3

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**562**	**523**	...	**4 646**	**23 512**	**50 631**	**8 572**	**34 759**	**5 962**	**191 574**	**102 415**
With Social Security income	128	110	...	1 215	4 083	10 819	1 709	7 322	1 600	29 260	21 367
Income above poverty level	85	71	...	932	3 190	8 118	1 341	5 876	1 363	25 025	18 023
Below poverty level without Social Security income	29	22	...	344	1 182	2 689	446	1 731	469	5 063	4 031
With public assistance income	100	91	...	714	4 548	11 700	1 582	6 483	1 257	26 824	19 675
Income above poverty level	46	41	...	323	2 063	5 054	762	3 025	606	15 161	10 840
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	20	...	96	412	1 251	213	674	108	3 120	2 414
Householder worked in 1979	425	402	...	3 443	17 910	35 691	6 520	26 614	4 218	150 082	70 664
With related children under 18 years	330	309	...	3 046	16 459	34 137	5 698	22 253	3 836	128 783	62 265
With related children 5 to 17 years	258	239	...	2 458	13 447	28 032	4 596	18 229	3 079	106 100	52 008
Female householder, no husband present	192	178	...	1 475	7 954	18 934	3 061	13 497	2 394	69 509	43 198
Householder worked in 1979	113	107	...	891	4 729	10 410	1 850	9 089	1 437	49 243	27 176
With related children under 18 years	133	123	...	1 088	6 594	15 032	2 324	10 146	1 804	53 331	31 480
With related children under 6 years	60	57	...	496	3 034	7 351	1 025	4 650	825	21 390	13 296
Householder 65 years and over	94	79	15	740	2 320	5 947	975	3 955	900	17 443	14 189
Unrelated individuals	**180**	**161**	**19**	**2 017**	**10 985**	**22 254**	**4 358**	**18 482**	**3 131**	**127 926**	**82 165**
With Social Security income	52	47	5	628	2 591	5 581	1 023	4 180	973	17 657	15 113
Income above poverty level	18	15	3	264	1 262	2 144	451	1 762	474	9 250	7 753
Below poverty level without Social Security income	18	15	3	208	892	1 447	302	1 226	385	5 594	4 927
With public assistance income	49	47	2	159	982	2 886	356	1 964	368	7 757	6 507
Income above poverty level	–	–	–	36	235	566	92	421	98	2 508	2 150
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	24	105	327	24	260	41	1 431	1 261
Worked in 1979	82	75	7	1 218	7 259	13 523	2 778	12 274	1 819	93 501	53 792
65 years and over	67	57	10	544	1 993	4 882	799	3 641	780	17 292	15 205
Persons	**2 020**	**1 866**	**154**	**18 149**	**92 044**	**205 020**	**34 185**	**137 928**	**23 540**	**794 172**	**437 399**
Related children under 18 years	589	551	38	5 941	31 704	71 330	11 421	43 407	7 932	245 163	120 469
Related children 5 to 17 years	415	384	31	4 341	23 618	51 905	8 460	31 968	6 001	185 917	92 348
60 years and over	278	244	34	2 506	9 343	23 698	3 885	16 155	3 479	75 755	61 206
65 years and over	208	180	28	1 824	5 935	15 547	2 566	11 014	2 496	50 381	41 475
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**149**	**138**	...	**980**	**5 280**	**13 944**	**1 866**	**7 397**	**1 386**	**26 818**	**19 065**
Percent below poverty level	26.5	26.4	...	21.1	22.5	27.5	21.8	21.3	23.2	14.0	18.6
Mean income deficit	$2 935	$2 786	...	$3 188	$3 164	$3 467	$3 310	$3 296	$3 530	$3 391	$3 452
Persons per family	3.22	3.09	...	3.86	3.55	3.85	3.82	3.63	3.68	3.71	3.70
With Social Security income	43	39	...	283	893	2 701	368	1 446	237	4 235	3 344
With public assistance income	54	50	...	391	2 485	6 646	820	3 458	651	11 663	8 835
Householder worked in 1979	79	77	...	520	2 525	6 086	812	3 387	709	10 991	6 703
With related children under 18 years	126	120	...	795	4 506	11 781	1 505	5 957	1 191	22 073	15 306
With related children 5 to 17 years	103	98	...	656	3 550	9 664	1 229	5 048	891	18 203	12 846
Female householder, no husband present	106	100	...	649	3 948	9 870	1 311	5 313	988	18 289	13 195
Householder worked in 1979	51	49	...	302	1 708	4 001	496	2 441	467	7 060	4 406
With related children under 18 years	100	94	...	557	3 653	9 023	1 159	4 810	906	16 516	11 690
With related children under 6 years	60	57	...	296	2 038	5 241	627	2 712	520	8 636	6 048
Householder 65 years and over	33	27	6	144	384	1 295	229	742	119	2 298	1 964
Unrelated individuals	**96**	**85**	**11**	**733**	**3 701**	**9 606**	**1 827**	**6 804**	**1 299**	**32 656**	**25 138**
Percent below poverty level	53.3	52.8	57.9	36.3	33.7	43.2	41.9	36.8	41.5	25.5	30.6
Mean income deficit	$1 454	$1 368	$2 117	$1 846	$1 835	$1 921	$2 068	$1 866	$1 818	$2 141	$2 098
With Social Security income	34	32	2	364	1 329	3 437	572	2 418	499	8 407	7 360
With public assistance income	49	47	2	123	747	2 320	264	1 543	270	5 249	4 357
Worked in 1979	20	18	2	223	1 313	3 130	667	2 212	427	10 713	7 141
65 years and over	49	42	7	293	945	2 966	402	2 188	384	8 178	7 267
Persons	**583**	**519**	**64**	**4 499**	**22 513**	**63 163**	**8 935**	**33 764**	**6 412**	**132 590**	**96 011**
Percent below poverty level	28.9	27.8	41.6	24.8	24.5	30.8	26.1	24.5	27.2	16.7	22.0
Related children under 18 years	220	203	17	1 950	10 356	28 874	3 951	14 308	2 877	52 684	36 326
Related children 5 to 17 years	156	143	13	1 368	7 355	20 228	2 882	10 379	2 055	38 628	26 915
60 years and over	107	92	15	625	2 388	7 188	1 032	4 640	858	16 814	14 515
65 years and over	92	79	13	516	1 577	5 134	765	3 421	587	11 951	10 488
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**178**	**163**	...	**1 318**	**6 927**	**17 891**	**2 386**	**9 494**	**1 799**	**34 531**	**23 946**
Percent below poverty level	31.7	31.2	...	28.4	29.5	35.3	27.8	27.3	30.2	18.0	23.4
Mean income deficit	$3 833	$3 694	...	$3 899	$3 906	$4 297	$4 141	$4 098	$4 228	$4 192	$4 321
Persons per family	3.21	3.12	...	3.74	3.55	3.82	3.79	3.63	3.61	3.72	3.70
With Social Security income	53	45	...	419	1 360	3 944	509	2 134	427	6 104	4 796
With public assistance income	68	64	...	458	2 870	7 795	955	3 956	748	13 862	10 517
Householder worked in 1979	92	88	...	703	3 733	8 624	1 183	4 788	947	15 877	9 447
With related children under 18 years	134	126	...	1 018	5 766	14 453	1 901	7 396	1 446	28 021	18 830
With related children 5 to 17 years	111	104	...	834	4 550	11 870	1 543	6 219	1 115	23 059	15 771
Female householder, no husband present	121	113	...	784	4 682	11 780	1 609	6 422	1 221	22 529	16 029
Householder worked in 1979	62	60	...	379	2 223	5 230	709	3 259	618	9 870	6 084
With related children under 18 years	106	100	...	670	4 280	10 410	1 383	5 669	1 085	20 032	13 926
With related children under 6 years	60	57	...	351	2 306	5 741	707	3 119	587	10 147	6 947
Householder 65 years and over	43	33	10	247	652	2 092	287	1 125	228	3 478	2 920
Unrelated individuals	**108**	**94**	**14**	**930**	**4 494**	**11 148**	**2 087**	**8 024**	**1 638**	**37 991**	**29 074**
Percent below poverty level	60.0	58.4	73.7	46.1	40.9	50.1	47.9	43.4	52.3	29.7	35.4
Mean income deficit	$2 177	$2 122	$2 547	$2 287	$2 361	$2 517	$2 684	$2 445	$2 269	$2 704	$2 676
With Social Security income	42	37	5	460	1 709	4 129	721	2 955	686	10 431	9 104
With public assistance income	49	47	2	134	818	2 514	271	1 688	289	5 956	4 947
Worked in 1979	20	18	2	320	1 657	3 900	781	2 865	590	13 559	8 901
65 years and over	57	47	10	391	1 210	3 606	523	2 623	553	10 072	8 924
Persons	**686**	**609**	**77**	**5 834**	**29 163**	**79 390**	**11 099**	**42 677**	**8 136**	**167 030**	**118 115**
Percent below poverty level	34.0	32.6	50.0	32.1	31.7	38.7	32.5	30.9	34.6	21.0	27.0
Related children under 18 years	233	214	19	2 389	13 026	35 050	4 805	17 528	3 465	65 947	44 086
Related children 5 to 17 years	168	154	14	1 691	9 196	24 705	3 509	12 688	2 500	48 699	32 913
60 years and over	134	109	25	918	3 317	9 945	1 312	6 024	1 318	21 794	18 568
65 years and over	119	96	23	755	2 235	7 131	955	4 499	952	15 946	13 808
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.9	16.2	39.0	18.1	17.7	22.6	19.7	18.3	20.0	12.3	16.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.5	38.5	64.3	39.3	39.1	45.5	40.5	37.0	42.0	25.5	32.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53.2	52.0	67.5	52.6	52.3	57.9	53.5	49.2	56.5	35.4	42.7

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**70 524**	**18 635**	**5 298**	**3 209**	**1 589**	**7 796**	**7 465**	**5**	**3 363**	**10 245**
With Social Security income	5 710	2 183	761	470	415	1 440	1 380	–	801	1 617
Income above poverty level	5 138	1 864	579	437	354	1 059	1 029	–	605	1 281
Below poverty level without Social Security income	750	282	109	68	135	266	252	–	201	408
With public assistance income	5 140	2 009	811	425	317	1 365	1 317	–	605	1 768
Income above poverty level	3 274	1 047	368	263	170	653	629	–	334	820
Below poverty level without public assistance income	488	218	110	51	28	149	144	–	67	157
Householder worked in 1979	63 454	15 964	4 234	2 660	1 267	5 798	5 566	5	2 505	8 085
With related children under 18 years	53 228	13 290	3 642	1 885	987	5 464	5 228	5	2 176	7 344
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 757	10 335	2 871	1 486	811	4 574	4 358	5	1 755	6 190
Female householder, no husband present	20 754	5 557	2 127	975	639	2 301	2 221	–	1 200	3 269
Householder worked in 1979	17 790	4 277	1 593	725	494	1 268	1 224	–	718	2 071
With related children under 18 years	17 296	4 555	1 709	749	454	1 860	1 796	–	900	2 751
With related children under 6 years	6 082	2 012	715	365	225	863	833	–	382	1 156
Householder 65 years and over	2 105	1 149	382	347	216	846	796	–	435	803
Unrelated individuals	**34 165**	**11 596**	**4 570**	**2 728**	**1 364**	**1 861**	**1 831**	**9**	**1 370**	**4 145**
With Social Security income	1 622	922	470	254	335	453	446	–	502	849
Income above poverty level	1 039	458	187	143	170	198	198	–	190	480
Below poverty level without Social Security income	435	232	101	68	123	156	156	–	140	284
With public assistance income	877	373	167	99	116	174	174	–	153	350
Income above poverty level	244	114	44	39	47	32	32	–	49	88
Below poverty level without public assistance income	110	60	28	18	24	11	11	–	27	22
Worked in 1979	29 862	9 847	3 767	2 252	1 011	1 102	1 086	9	789	2 827
65 years and over	1 293	794	362	241	261	390	390	–	465	696
Persons	**282 213**	**74 560**	**22 821**	**12 834**	**7 047**	**30 907**	**29 543**	**24**	**13 379**	**39 127**
Related children under 18 years	99 984	24 710	7 133	3 298	2 128	11 420	10 923	4	4 406	13 663
Related children 5 to 17 years	75 507	18 062	5 332	2 453	1 568	8 603	8 204	4	3 280	10 371
60 years and over	9 952	4 597	1 856	1 218	993	2 901	2 792	–	1 894	3 425
65 years and over	5 995	2 911	1 123	775	731	1 806	1 717	–	1 316	2 135
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**5 320**	**2 433**	**1 006**	**376**	**318**	**1 700**	**1 592**	–	**773**	**2 117**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	13.1	19.0	11.7	20.0	21.8	21.3	–	23.0	20.7
Mean income deficit	$3 379	$2 948	$2 962	$2 921	$2 426	$3 275	$3 290	–	$2 996	$3 116
Persons per family	3.74	3.68	3.72	3.43	3.94	3.80	3.79	–	3.73	3.41
With Social Security income	572	319	182	33	61	381	351	–	196	336
With public assistance income	1 866	962	443	162	147	712	688	–	271	948
Householder worked in 1979	2 877	1 411	508	212	212	690	647	–	385	1 055
With related children under 18 years	4 603	2 164	892	326	257	1 352	1 274	–	642	1 855
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 633	1 724	748	280	212	1 150	1 086	–	553	1 478
Female householder, no husband present	3 483	1 611	693	267	242	1 113	1 068	–	550	1 565
Householder worked in 1979	1 833	821	322	147	167	413	394	–	276	688
With related children under 18 years	3 283	1 543	661	254	215	997	958	–	494	1 485
With related children under 6 years	1 695	893	377	136	144	562	548	–	233	774
Householder 65 years and over	219	115	45	36	33	241	214	–	118	145
Unrelated individuals	**5 351**	**2 167**	**994**	**576**	**690**	**790**	**776**	–	**582**	**1 234**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	18.7	21.8	21.1	50.6	42.5	42.4	–	42.5	29 8
Mean income deficit	$2 353	$2 118	$1 936	$2 132	$2 008	$2 091	$2 083	–	$1 626	$1 925
With Social Security income	583	464	283	111	165	255	248	–	312	369
With public assistance income	633	259	123	60	69	142	142	–	104	262
Worked in 1979	2 599	973	410	270	416	238	238	–	176	420
65 years and over	542	369	197	97	140	236	236	–	292	277
Persons	**25 371**	**11 208**	**4 739**	**1 900**	**1 942**	**7 210**	**6 769**	–	**3 474**	**8 487**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	15.0	20.8	14.8	27.6	23.3	22.9	–	26.0	21 7
Related children under 18 years	11 306	5 052	1 967	739	701	3 336	3 170	–	1 538	3 957
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 299	3 414	1 396	513	466	2 353	2 253	–	1 199	2 795
60 years and over	1 404	895	475	201	265	823	771	–	602	750
65 years and over	929	534	272	133	181	612	560	–	485	502
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**7 211**	**3 374**	**1 382**	**506**	**495**	**2 119**	**2 005**	–	**1 071**	**2 757**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	18.1	26.1	15.8	31.2	27.2	26.9	–	31.8	26.9
Mean income deficit	$4 032	$3 617	$3 671	$3 623	$2 865	$4 217	$4 189	–	$3 622	$3 864
Persons per family	3.80	3.70	3.77	3.37	3.85	3.80	3.79	–	3.66	3.43
With Social Security income	872	436	240	51	118	467	437	–	307	482
With public assistance income	2 196	1 149	530	194	178	855	831	–	339	1 082
Householder worked in 1979	4 275	2 155	785	306	338	991	942	–	569	1 542
With related children under 18 years	6 238	2 953	1 193	437	372	1 707	1 623	–	832	2 350
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 975	2 313	1 002	344	284	1 450	1 380	–	710	1 843
Female householder, no husband present	4 445	2 055	865	349	327	1 318	1 273	–	702	1 840
Householder worked in 1979	2 611	1 175	450	200	227	562	543	–	365	895
With related children under 18 years	4 159	1 947	814	324	279	1 181	1 152	–	583	1 730
With related children under 6 years	2 096	1 104	431	181	180	635	621	–	259	855
Householder 65 years and over	356	202	96	48	56	314	287	–	169	206
Unrelated individuals	**6 307**	**2 610**	**1 197**	**662**	**814**	**939**	**916**	–	**708**	**1 470**
Percent below poverty level	18.5	22.5	26.2	24.3	59.7	50.5	50.0	–	51.7	35.5
Mean income deficit	$2 870	$2 614	$2 465	$2 720	$2 562	$2 616	$2 621	–	$2 178	$2 478
With Social Security income	764	563	350	118	229	355	348	–	381	474
With public assistance income	706	303	144	69	87	148	148	–	119	273
Worked in 1979	3 364	1 294	558	335	507	279	270	–	227	532
65 years and over	690	458	247	118	175	309	309	–	358	368
Persons	**33 838**	**15 077**	**6 319**	**2 406**	**2 735**	**8 946**	**8 470**	–	**4 635**	**10 983**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	20.2	27.7	18.7	38 8	28.9	28 7	–	34 6	28 1
Related children under 18 years	15 161	6 700	2 626	904	983	4 157	3 977	–	1 888	5 017
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 213	4 573	1 915	612	648	2 955	2 841	–	1 482	3 532
60 years and over	1 976	1 250	690	245	393	1 052	1 000	–	840	1 032
65 years and over	1 335	803	433	166	281	778	726	–	655	697
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6 6	10 2	13.8	10 4	18 9	17.0	16.7	–	16 8	15 9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.6	24.0	33.1	22.9	47 8	35 6	35 3	62.5	41 1	35 6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.3	34.7	44.5	35.0	61 0	46.4	45 8	62 5	54 6	47 4

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**1 206**	**3 903**	**11 119**	**21 440**	**6 034**	**11 398**	**26 746**	**5 459**	**6 157**	**6 014**
With Social Security income	232	1 056	2 086	4 943	1 326	2 467	6 301	1 418	836	790
Income above poverty level	143	779	1 595	3 709	1 070	1 887	4 996	1 203	646	613
Below poverty level without Social Security income	49	266	720	1 351	363	577	1 555	413	153	149
With public assistance income	233	641	2 508	5 806	1 270	2 637	5 850	1 220	911	893
Income above poverty level	101	261	1 073	2 285	611	1 128	2 719	579	418	400
Below poverty level without public assistance income	15	82	243	574	198	317	631	101	42	42
Householder worked in 1979	885	2 833	8 093	14 469	4 478	7 760	19 457	3 875	5 123	5 017
With related children under 18 years	821	2 548	7 630	14 282	3 988	7 465	16 594	3 577	4 492	4 424
With related children 5 to 17 years	650	2 045	6 048	11 408	3 264	6 182	13 841	2 866	3 705	3 672
Female householder, no husband present	476	1 357	4 168	9 116	2 390	4 315	11 608	2 197	1 722	1 706
Householder worked in 1979	266	818	2 302	4 904	1 459	2 329	7 575	1 330	1 158	1 149
With related children under 18 years	357	1 030	3 423	7 257	1 819	3 422	8 626	1 707	1 456	1 447
With related children under 6 years	181	477	1 729	3 536	807	1 893	4 025	786	577	577
Householder 65 years and over	158	646	1 269	2 648	729	1 305	3 516	764	477	447
Unrelated individuals	**502**	**1 885**	**5 976**	**11 796**	**3 451**	**4 576**	**15 571**	**2 847**	**2 246**	**2 163**
With Social Security income	109	584	1 518	2 981	829	1 156	3 903	874	358	328
Income above poverty level	73	248	683	1 084	335	474	1 591	398	102	99
Below poverty level without Social Security income	62	192	544	685	209	342	1 120	321	68	65
With public assistance income	59	150	561	1 480	279	745	1 865	326	159	144
Income above poverty level	6	36	119	268	75	160	369	79	19	19
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	24	75	166	24	90	238	32	10	10
Worked in 1979	354	1 137	3 788	7 264	2 188	2 653	9 774	1 634	1 677	1 631
65 years and over	97	513	1 115	2 573	618	1 028	3 409	711	290	267
Persons	**4 526**	**15 448**	**44 004**	**87 319**	**24 697**	**46 403**	**108 205**	**21 663**	**24 536**	**23 849**
Related children under 18 years	1 572	5 029	15 010	29 890	8 175	15 954	33 408	7 451	8 807	8 668
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 146	3 649	10 932	21 393	6 136	11 505	24 919	5 635	6 416	6 312
60 years and over	508	2 191	4 975	10 925	2 979	5 616	14 618	3 090	1 697	1 560
65 years and over	337	1 637	3 221	7 265	1 949	3 583	9 979	2 181	1 171	1 085
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**327**	**914**	**2 869**	**6 754**	**1 361**	**3 276**	**6 470**	**1 322**	**1 265**	**1 228**
Percent below poverty level	27.1	23.4	25.8	31.5	22.6	28.7	24.2	20.5	20.4	
Mean income deficit	$3 046	$3 130	$3 237	$3 426	$3 435	$3 589	$3 320	$3 588	$3 396	$3 433
Persons per family	3.01	3.89	3.61	3.81	4.04	3.92	3.68	3.74	3.76	3.79
With Social Security income	89	277	491	1 234	256	580	1 305	215	190	177
With public assistance income	132	380	1 435	3 521	659	1 509	3 131	641	493	493
Householder worked in 1979	121	470	1 279	2 855	598	1 443	2 872	668	705	681
With related children under 18 years	244	743	2 416	5 824	1 137	2 710	5 239	1 156	1 107	1 083
With related children 5 to 17 years	189	621	1 894	4 719	924	2 117	4 516	869	953	947
Female householder, no husband present	255	621	2 206	4 899	992	2 330	4 789	935	871	871
Householder worked in 1979	88	287	905	1 887	385	935	2 171	437	501	501
With related children under 18 years	208	536	2 024	4 559	887	2 061	4 342	882	819	819
With related children under 6 years	112	296	1 174	2 595	499	1 397	2 444	505	399	399
Householder 65 years and over	60	138	213	505	150	254	644	101	86	79
Unrelated individuals	**170**	**685**	**2 188**	**5 320**	**1 459**	**1 902**	**6 143**	**1 244**	**802**	**747**
Percent below poverty level	33.9	36.3	36.6	45.1	42.3	41.6	39.5	43.7	35.7	34.5
Mean income deficit	$2 081	$1 829	$1 835	$1 913	$1 981	$1 925	$1 818	$1 843	$1 751	$1 774
With Social Security income	36	336	835	1 897	494	682	2 312	476	256	229
With public assistance income	53	114	442	1 212	204	585	1 496	247	140	125
Worked in 1979	84	216	761	1 829	505	594	1 823	405	348	327
65 years and over	31	274	561	1 579	341	611	2 088	361	225	213
Persons	**1 138**	**4 223**	**12 588**	**30 962**	**6 959**	**14 735**	**30 094**	**6 190**	**5 548**	**5 391**
Percent below poverty level	25.1	27.3	28.6	35.5	28.2	31.8	27.8	28.6	22.6	22.6
Related children under 18 years	494	1 850	5 778	14 106	3 145	6 771	12 834	2 833	2 573	2 554
Related children 5 to 17 years	377	1 297	4 138	9 901	2 254	4 559	9 390	2 035	1 795	1 787
60 years and over	169	584	1 436	3 470	783	1 571	4 365	790	520	480
65 years and over	112	491	917	2 472	578	1 083	3 177	535	393	367
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**373**	**1 226**	**3 757**	**8 685**	**1 774**	**4 088**	**8 233**	**1 704**	**1 657**	**1 607**
Percent below poverty level	30.9	31.4	33.8	40.5	29.4	35.9	30.8	31.2	26.9	26.7
Mean income deficit	$4 160	$3 870	$3 975	$4 239	$4 213	$4 517	$4 158	$4 312	$4 170	$4 213
Persons per family	3.12	3.76	3.60	3.77	3.93	3.87	3.69	3.64	3.70	3.73
With Social Security income	100	392	780	1 866	375	848	1 881	393	267	250
With public assistance income	142	447	1 683	4 019	784	1 797	3 587	731	550	541
Householder worked in 1979	162	648	1 904	4 093	878	1 964	4 026	888	1 002	969
With related children under 18 years	279	955	3 081	7 134	1 442	3 237	6 436	1 394	1 383	1 350
With related children 5 to 17 years	212	793	2 441	5 769	1 166	2 569	5 507	1 088	1 172	1 157
Female householder, no husband present	278	751	2 621	5 815	1 248	2 752	5 734	1 155	1 043	1 034
Householder worked in 1979	106	364	1 181	2 470	561	1 216	2 857	582	635	626
With related children under 18 years	220	649	2 367	5 204	1 080	2 383	5 069	1 055	956	947
With related children under 6 years	124	351	1 354	2 840	567	1 501	2 772	566	422	422
Householder 65 years and over	66	220	402	897	197	396	993	203	150	139
Unrelated individuals	**192**	**868**	**2 697**	**6 146**	**1 660**	**2 231**	**7 212**	**1 551**	**890**	**832**
Percent below poverty level	38.2	46.0	45.1	52.1	48.1	48.8	46.3	54.5	39.6	38.5
Mean income deficit	$2 739	$2 278	$2 330	$2 521	$2 609	$2 502	$2 413	$2 311	$2 439	$2 451
With Social Security income	58	422	1 085	2 199	602	873	2 806	636	284	254
With public assistance income	53	125	494	1 293	211	657	1 635	266	150	135
Worked in 1979	84	309	963	2 325	601	700	2 354	547	411	390
65 years and over	53	366	731	1 868	421	775	2 480	503	253	238
Persons	**1 341**	**5 456**	**16 269**	**38 868**	**8 635**	**18 080**	**37 722**	**7 758**	**7 020**	**6 823**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	35.3	37.0	44.5	35.0	39.0	34.9	35.8	28.6	28.6
Related children under 18 years	578	2 268	7 157	16 991	3 786	7 930	15 558	3 372	3 191	3 160
Related children 5 to 17 years	420	1 604	5 087	11 976	2 734	5 474	11 369	2 468	2 227	2 207
60 years and over	197	840	2 036	4 843	998	2 161	5 612	1 199	690	639
65 years and over	140	703	1 352	3 452	716	1 504	4 156	860	530	493
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.3	19.7	21.0	26.2	21.4	23.5	20.7	21.2	15.9	15.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	39.2	42.3	44.1	52.0	43.1	44.9	41.5	43.7	33.2	33.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.4	55.2	58.3	64.8	56.3	56.7	54.2	57.6	48.1	47.8

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	SMSA's					
	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.				Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
AGE						
Total persons	**2 118**	**61**	**2 057**	**1 567**	**7 578**	**1 014**
Under 5 years	103	8	95	56	477	52
5 to 9 years	119	4	115	115	470	35
10 to 14 years	123	–	123	128	782	54
15 to 19 years	352	–	352	173	808	107
20 to 24 years	512	–	512	160	948	155
25 to 29 years	191	11	180	152	844	94
30 to 34 years	190	–	190	202	733	112
35 to 39 years	124	–	124	161	717	106
40 to 44 years	130	–	130	84	490	52
45 to 49 years	72	6	66	56	375	44
50 to 54 years	60	17	43	89	326	49
55 to 59 years	53	–	53	62	220	27
60 to 64 years	21	15	6	54	174	47
65 to 69 years	19	–	19	44	66	21
70 to 74 years	7	–	7	6	38	14
75 to 79 years	32	–	32	19	24	10
80 to 84 years	10	–	10	6	68	27
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	18	8
Median	23.2	50.4	23.0	30.0	26.8	30.4
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	**242**	**–**	**242**	**159**	**873**	**156**
Children ever born	137	–	137	–	293	68
Per 1,000 women	566	–	566	–	336	436
Women 25 to 34 years	**198**	**7**	**191**	**187**	**759**	**66**
Children ever born	377	21	356	230	984	43
Per 1,000 women	1 904	3 000	1 864	1 230	1 296	652
Women 35 to 44 years	**111**	**–**	**111**	**96**	**624**	**82**
Children ever born	389	–	389	305	1 515	123
Per 1,000 women	3 505	–	3 505	3 177	2 428	1 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	**2 118**	**61**	**2 057**	**1 567**	**7 578**	**1 014**
In households	**1 677**	**61**	**1 616**	**1 547**	**7 395**	**928**
Family householder: Male	390	8	382	380	1 333	121
Female	105	–	105	72	373	84
Nonfamily householder: Male	107	–	107	90	469	139
Female	78	8	70	66	435	121
Spouse	367	33	334	316	1 383	110
Child	469	12	457	534	2 673	236
Other relatives	98	–	98	21	250	35
Nonrelatives	63	–	63	68	479	82
Persons per household	2.87	1.56	2.90	2.67	2.84	2.21
Persons per family	3.39	2.13	3.41	3.20	3.57	3.43
In group quarters	**441**	**–**	**441**	**20**	**183**	**86**
Inmate of institution	15	–	15	13	63	7
Other	426	–	426	7	120	79
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**438**	**8**	**430**	**450**	**2 455**	**279**
Nursery school	–	–	–	–	73	14
Private	–	–	–	–	30	4
Kindergarten	37	–	37	–	104	13
Private	5	–	5	–	44	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	207	4	203	237	1 050	73
Private	–	–	–	8	83	8
High school (1 to 4 years)	83	–	83	120	668	65
Private	13	–	13	–	42	6
College	111	4	107	93	560	114
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**13**	**–**	**13**	**14**	**124**	**27**
Percent enrolled in school—						
3 and 4 years old	20.0	–	21.6	–	26.4	36.0
5 and 6 years old	90.0	100.0	89.1	100.0	96.6	75.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	–	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	35.8	–	35.8	82.8	95.8	78.6
18 and 19 years old	18.1	–	18.1	25.4	42.6	100.0
20 and 21 years old	4.5	–	4.5	30.7	34.3	37.3
22 to 24 years old	10.9	–	10.9	49.4	23.8	26.0
25 to 34 years old	9.2	36.4	8.4	4.0	11.4	7.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Male, 25 years old and over	**458**	**12**	**446**	**467**	**2 041**	**321**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	–	17	17	61	–
5 to 7 years	28	–	28	77	159	35
8 years	19	8	11	26	81	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	116	–	116	131	239	56
4 years	163	4	159	121	491	51
College: 1 to 3 years	58	–	58	60	407	50
4 or more years	57	–	57	35	603	120
Percent high school graduates	60.7	33.3	61.4	46.3	73.5	68.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**451**	**37**	**414**	**468**	**2 052**	**290**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	–	13	11	26	24
5 to 7 years	48	–	48	53	135	46
8 years	15	–	15	20	64	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	119	30	89	103	293	40
4 years	133	7	126	190	763	55
College: 1 to 3 years	81	–	81	74	413	17
4 or more years	42	–	42	17	358	94
Percent high school graduates	56.8	18.9	60.1	60.0	74.8	57.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**909**	**49**	**860**	**935**	**4 093**	**611**
Percent high school graduates	58.7	22.4	60.8	53.2	74.2	63.3
Median years of school completed	12.3	11.2	12.3	12.1	12.8	12.8

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas			
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
AGE							
Total persons	**3 766**	**2 798**	**2 016**	**6 341**	**1 014**	**2 943**	**2 384**
Under 5 years	223	202	95	389	52	186	151
5 to 9 years	285	150	115	410	35	257	118
10 to 14 years	420	308	123	639	54	317	268
15 to 19 years	443	258	352	664	107	329	228
20 to 24 years	491	302	494	786	155	373	258
25 to 29 years	393	357	180	735	94	328	313
30 to 34 years	297	324	182	638	112	276	250
35 to 39 years	336	275	124	576	106	244	226
40 to 44 years	191	247	130	424	52	136	236
45 to 49 years	205	126	66	335	44	165	126
50 to 54 years	194	83	35	280	49	148	83
55 to 59 years	102	91	53	176	27	70	79
60 to 64 years	82	45	6	130	47	60	23
65 to 69 years	34	11	19	38	21	6	11
70 to 74 years	17	7	–	33	14	12	7
75 to 79 years	14	–	32	19	10	9	–
80 to 84 years	34	7	10	61	27	27	7
85 years and over	5	5	–	8	8	–	–
Median	25.3	27.5	22.9	26.9	30.4	25.1	27.7
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**460**	**257**	**235**	**747**	**156**	**362**	**229**
Children ever born	169	56	137	271	68	159	44
Per 1,000 women	367	218	583	363	436	439	192
Women 25 to 34 years	**365**	**328**	**183**	**664**	**66**	**316**	**282**
Children ever born	490	451	332	811	43	429	339
Per 1,000 women	1 342	1 375	1 814	1 221	652	1 358	1 202
Women 35 to 44 years	**292**	**250**	**111**	**501**	**82**	**207**	**212**
Children ever born	869	523	389	1 140	123	578	439
Per 1,000 women	2 976	2 092	3 505	2 275	1 500	2 792	2 071
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**3 766**	**2 798**	**2 016**	**6 341**	**1 014**	**2 943**	**2 384**
In households	**3 708**	**2 759**	**1 575**	**6 191**	**928**	**2 904**	**2 359**
Family householder: Male	635	577	371	1 096	121	485	490
Female	203	86	105	319	84	155	80
Nonfamily householder: Male	144	186	99	429	139	122	168
Female	139	175	63	394	121	119	154
Spouse	709	564	319	1 158	110	575	473
Child	1 542	895	457	2 160	236	1 174	750
Other relatives	141	74	98	180	35	89	56
Nonrelatives	195	202	63	455	82	185	188
Persons per household	3.21	2.73	2.95	2.74	2.21	3.13	2.64
Persons per family	3.76	3.36	3.42	3.49	3.43	3.71	3.28
In group quarters	**58**	**39**	**441**	**150**	**86**	**39**	**25**
Inmate of institution	32	24	15	37	7	20	10
Other	26	15	426	113	79	19	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 281**	**895**	**430**	**2 089**	**279**	**1 021**	**789**
Nursery school	25	34	–	63	14	21	28
Private	4	22	–	30	4	4	22
Kindergarten	57	34	37	75	13	42	20
Private	24	20	5	31	–	20	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	606	371	203	897	73	504	320
Private	34	41	–	70	8	28	34
High school (1 to 4 years)	369	234	83	527	65	244	218
Private	25	11	13	26	6	9	11
College	224	222	107	527	114	210	203
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**29**	**68**	**13**	**103**	**27**	**22**	**54**
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	21.1	31.3	21.6	23.5	36.0	12.1	45.5
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	89.1	95.9	75.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	96.2	35.8	95.3	78.6	100.0	96.2
18 and 19 years old	18.9	46.7	18.1	56.4	100.0	25.7	62.2
20 and 21 years old	40.0	23.1	4.8	34.3	37.3	35.0	31.3
22 to 24 years old	22.9	24.2	11.2	22.2	26.0	21.2	21.3
25 to 34 years old	11.2	12.6	8.6	12.2	7.8	11.8	14.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**911**	**809**	**438**	**1 712**	**321**	**697**	**694**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	49	12	9	36	–	31	5
5 to 7 years	94	30	28	108	35	51	22
8 years	45	27	11	37	9	17	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	125	58	116	189	56	89	44
4 years	275	165	159	422	51	232	139
College: 1 to 3 years	164	193	58	355	50	138	167
4 or more years	159	324	57	565	120	139	306
Percent high school graduates	65.6	84.3	62.6	78.4	68.8	73.0	88.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**993**	**769**	**399**	**1 741**	**290**	**784**	**667**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2	–	6	26	24	2	–
5 to 7 years	65	24	48	93	46	28	19
8 years	30	20	15	58	14	24	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	182	71	89	229	40	131	58
4 years	409	299	126	641	55	333	253
College: 1 to 3 years	178	218	73	362	17	151	194
4 or more years	127	137	42	332	94	115	123
Percent high school graduates	71.9	85.0	60.4	76.7	57.2	76.4	85.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 904**	**1 578**	**837**	**3 453**	**611**	**1 481**	**1 361**
Percent high school graduates	68.9	84.7	61.5	77.5	63.3	74.8	86.8
Median years of school completed	12.5	13.6	12.3	12.9	12.8	12.7	14.0

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's					
	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.				Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	**495**	**8**	**487**	**452**	**1 706**	**205**
With own children under 18 years	276	–	276	225	1 084	121
With own children under 6 years	120	–	120	50	490	75
Married-couple families	**388**	**8**	**380**	**407**	**1 291**	**119**
With own children under 18 years	210	–	210	208	837	65
With own children under 6 years	102	–	102	50	388	51
Female householder, no husband present	**92**	**–**	**92**	**45**	**338**	**74**
With own children under 18 years	66	–	66	17	216	51
With own children under 6 years	18	–	18	–	84	19
Subfamilies	**18**	**–**	**18**	**3**	**47**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	18	–	18	–	41	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**3**	**6**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**18**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**31**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**460**	**12**	**448**	**413**	**2 194**	**189**
Percent living with two parents	66.7	100.0	65.8	85.0	72.1	27.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total persons	**2 118**	**61**	**2 057**	**1 567**	**7 578**	**1 014**
Native	2 076	61	2 015	1 544	7 123	925
Born in State of residence	589	33	556	1 134	2 231	304
Born in different State	1 472	28	1 444	410	4 799	621
Northeast	222	–	222	53	620	108
North Central	197	–	197	35	573	84
South	797	21	776	287	2 739	359
West	256	7	249	35	867	70
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	–	15	–	93	–
Foreign born	42	–	42	23	455	89
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	**2 008**	**13**	**1 995**	**1 604**	**7 317**	**887**
Same house	536	13	523	919	2 810	480
Different house in United States	1 430	–	1 430	685	4 366	386
Same county	440	–	440	366	1 677	155
Different county	990	–	990	319	2 689	231
Same State	197	–	197	198	636	–
Different State	793	–	793	121	2 053	231
Northeast	106	–	106	–	412	67
North Central	150	–	150	23	156	21
South	422	–	422	79	1 057	112
West	115	–	115	19	428	31
Abroad	42	–	42	–	141	21
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS						
Persons 16 years and over:						
Different county in 1975	946	–	946	236	2 153	210
In Armed Forces in 1980	550	–	550	–	113	31
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	–	17	16	9	–
Attending college in 1980	98	–	98	44	163	28
Different State in 1975	765	–	765	108	1 635	210
In Armed Forces in 1980	522	–	522	–	102	31
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	–	17	–	9	–
Attending college in 1980	60	–	60	33	163	28
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**1 153**	...	...	**778**	**3 973**	...
Place of work reported	1 005	...	...	765	3 682	...
Worked in area of residence	708	...	...	707	3 596	...
Worked outside area of residence	297	...	...	58	86	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	29.6	...	...	7.6	2.3	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	19.5	–	19.5	27.4	30.0	28.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**1 200**	**32**	**1 168**	**810**	**3 735**	**522**
Private vehicle	740	32	708	727	2 717	179
Drive alone: Car	434	24	410	365	1 447	110
Truck or van	83	8	75	93	258	–
Carpool: Car	173	–	173	180	797	61
Truck or van	50	–	50	89	215	8
Public transportation	37	–	37	50	551	208
Walked only	197	–	197	15	297	101
Other means	188	–	188	12	74	9
Worked at home	38	–	38	6	96	25
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS						
Male veterans	**241**	**12**	**229**	**201**	**929**	**104**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	46.0	100.0	44.7	32.5	35.0	26.2
Female veterans	**15**	**–**	**15**	**–**	**46**	**8**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.3	–	2.5	–	1.6	1.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 663**	**49**	**1 614**	**1 153**	**5 422**	**780**
With a work disability	181	27	154	114	531	61
Prevented from working	64	6	58	18	194	36
With a public transportation disability	19	6	13	10	105	20
Persons 65 years and over	**68**	**–**	**68**	**75**	**208**	**80**
With a public transportation disability	28	–	28	33	20	3

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas			
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**838**	**663**	**476**	**1 415**	**205**	**640**	**570**
With own children under 18 years	548	415	270	900	121	436	343
With own children under 6 years	193	222	114	406	75	174	157
Married-couple families	**595**	**577**	**369**	**1 082**	**119**	**464**	**499**
With own children under 18 years	395	377	204	696	65	317	314
With own children under 6 years	142	195	96	313	51	123	139
Female householder, no husband present	**193**	**71**	**92**	**288**	**74**	**149**	**65**
With own children under 18 years	136	29	66	189	51	109	29
With own children under 6 years	47	18	18	84	19	47	18
Subfamilies	**31**	**16**	**18**	**35**	**–**	**25**	**10**
With own children under 18 years	31	10	18	35	–	25	10
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**21**	**10**	**18**	**31**	**–**	**21**	**10**
Persons under 18 years	**1 207**	**798**	**448**	**1 852**	**189**	**988**	**675**
Percent living with two parents	68.5	88.2	65.8	71.1	27.0	69.2	86.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**3 766**	**2 798**	**2 016**	**6 341**	**1 014**	**2 943**	**2 384**
Native	3 556	2 642	1 974	5 893	925	2 733	2 235
Born in State of residence	1 300	627	550	1 436	304	715	417
Born in different State	2 209	1 969	1 409	4 369	621	1 976	1 772
Northeast	232	280	222	581	108	220	253
North Central	219	270	197	522	84	203	235
South	1 430	950	741	2 480	359	1 300	821
West	328	469	249	786	70	253	463
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47	46	15	88	–	42	46
Foreign born	210	156	42	448	89	210	149
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**3 556**	**2 874**	**1 940**	**5 799**	**887**	**2 520**	**2 392**
Same house	1 547	783	507	1 905	480	825	600
Different house in United States	1 996	1 984	1 401	3 753	386	1 682	1 685
Same county	976	546	426	1 270	155	726	389
Different county	1 020	1 438	975	2 483	231	956	1 296
Same State	341	295	197	518	–	329	189
Different State	679	1 143	778	1 965	231	627	1 107
Northeast	110	235	106	403	67	101	235
North Central	63	72	150	156	21	63	72
South	436	509	407	986	112	401	473
West	70	327	115	420	31	62	327
Abroad	13	107	32	141	21	13	107
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	772	1 171	931	1 941	210	690	1 041
In Armed Forces in 1980	44	38	550	113	31	44	38
Inmate of institution in 1980	9	–	17	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	39	96	98	163	28	39	96
Different State in 1975	549	876	750	1 559	210	497	852
In Armed Forces in 1980	44	27	522	102	31	44	27
Inmate of institution in 1980	9	–	17	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	39	96	60	163	28	39	96
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.1	31.3	19.5	29.1	28.2	27.6	30.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**1 698**	**1 515**	**1 150**	**3 222**	**522**	**1 371**	**1 329**
Private vehicle	1 374	1 164	690	2 266	179	1 090	997
Drive alone: Car	763	574	403	1 199	110	594	495
Drive alone: Truck or van	160	98	69	196	–	122	74
Carpool: Car	322	414	168	705	61	257	387
Carpool: Truck or van	129	78	50	166	8	117	41
Public transportation	141	202	37	531	208	126	197
Walked only	121	75	197	280	101	110	69
Other means	16	49	188	74	9	16	49
Worked at home	46	25	38	71	25	29	17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**449**	**376**	**221**	**766**	**104**	**350**	**312**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.4	38.1	44.8	35.3	26.2	37.4	37.2
Female veterans	**26**	**12**	**15**	**46**	**8**	**32**	**6**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.9	0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 585**	**2 057**	**1 580**	**4 576**	**780**	**2 011**	**1 785**
With a work disability	315	155	154	447	61	251	135
Prevented from working	135	23	58	157	36	104	17
With a public transportation disability	42	43	13	99	20	42	37
Persons 65 years and over	**104**	**24**	**61**	**153**	**80**	**54**	**19**
With a public transportation disability	17	–	21	20	3	17	–

Table 140. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's					
	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.				Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	**1 739**	**49**	**1 690**	**1 241**	**5 693**	**867**
Labor force	1 277	32	1 245	898	4 076	585
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.4	65.3	73.7	72.4	71.6	67.5
Civilian labor force	707	32	675	898	3 888	552
Employed	666	32	634	868	3 646	502
Unemployed	41	–	41	30	242	50
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	–	6.1	3.3	6.2	9.1
Not in labor force	462	17	445	343	1 617	282
Inmate of institution	8	–	8	13	63	7
Female, 16 years and over	**672**	**37**	**635**	**622**	**2 881**	**446**
Labor force	364	24	340	388	1 784	246
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.2	64.9	53.5	62.4	61.9	55.2
Civilian labor force	337	24	313	388	1 754	237
Employed	315	24	291	371	1 664	215
Unemployed	22	–	22	17	90	22
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	–	7.0	4.4	5.1	9.3
Not in labor force	308	13	295	234	1 097	200
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	6	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**318**	**–**	**318**	**146**	**652**	**101**
Employed	70	–	70	50	187	27
Unemployed	10	–	10	13	56	–
Not in labor force	103	–	103	83	406	74
Female, 16 years and over	**672**	**37**	**635**	**622**	**2 881**	**446**
With own children under 6 years	185	7	178	39	462	31
In labor force	77	–	77	20	281	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	180	6	174	172	657	59
In labor force	102	–	102	124	405	34
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**369**	**29**	**340**	**336**	**1 383**	**120**
In labor force	190	16	174	234	786	58
With own children under 6 years	149	7	142	39	347	12
In labor force	57	–	57	20	217	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	132	6	126	155	525	27
In labor force	70	–	70	112	291	13
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**666**	**32**	**634**	**868**	**3 646**	**502**
Private wage and salary workers	479	23	456	707	2 023	275
Federal government workers	130	9	121	30	1 118	139
State government workers	13	–	13	45	84	12
Local government workers	20	–	20	67	228	52
Self-employed workers	24	–	24	19	187	24
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	6	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**315**	**24**	**291**	**371**	**1 664**	**215**
Private wage and salary workers	226	15	211	262	867	110
Federal government workers	53	9	44	21	554	74
State government workers	5	–	5	33	55	7
Local government workers	20	–	20	55	95	13
Self-employed workers	11	–	11	–	87	11
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	6	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**666**	**32**	**634**	**868**	**3 646**	**502**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	–	6	23	23	–
Mining	–	–	–	14	–	–
Construction	108	8	100	91	385	17
Manufacturing	118	7	111	248	188	11
Nondurable goods	33	7	26	161	75	11
Food and kindred products	12	–	12	14	13	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	21	7	14	23	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	–	12	55	11
Durable goods	85	–	85	87	113	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	14	–	–
Metal industries	–	–	–	33	7	–
Machinery, except electrical	6	–	6	21	16	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	–	12	3	57	–
Transportation equipment	61	–	61	–	–	–
Transportation	50	9	41	72	162	32
Communications and other public utilities	6	–	6	42	77	19
Wholesale trade	38	–	38	19	101	–
Retail trade	110	8	102	137	462	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	38	–	38	35	58	–
Eating and drinking places	23	–	23	29	187	20
Banking and credit agencies	–	–	–	20	80	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4	–	4	16	102	25
Business and repair services	32	–	32	10	274	31
Private households	21	–	21	9	12	12
Other personal services	29	–	29	14	91	7
Entertainment and recreation services	6	–	6	6	24	13
Professional and related services	76	–	76	109	577	149
Hospitals	6	–	6	20	127	31
Health services, except hospitals	5	–	5	16	94	11
Educational services	40	–	40	60	153	32
Public administration	62	–	62	38	1 088	154
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**919**	**8**	**911**	**535**	**2 538**	**374**
Worked in 1979	912	8	904	528	2 510	370
50 to 52 weeks	653	8	645	357	1 589	227
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	612	8	604	344	1 471	187
With unemployment in 1979	157	–	157	110	615	80
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	38	–	38	15	174	13
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**386**	**31**	**355**	**436**	**2 037**	**270**
Worked in 1979	381	31	350	436	1 980	265
50 to 52 weeks	173	–	173	241	1 030	119
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	137	–	137	196	929	92
With unemployment in 1979	123	15	108	99	422	88
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	51	–	51	46	159	33

Table 140. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas			
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**2 721**	**2 105**	**1 649**	**4 766**	**867**	**2 085**	**1 814**
Labor force	1 852	1 639	1 227	3 494	585	1 476	1 433
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	77.9	74.4	73.3	67.5	70.8	79.0
Civilian labor force	1 796	1 540	657	3 325	552	1 427	1 346
Employed	1 692	1 452	616	3 142	502	1 362	1 278
Unemployed	104	88	41	183	50	65	68
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.5	9.1	4.6	5.1
Not in labor force	869	466	422	1 272	282	609	381
Inmate of institution	32	24	8	37	7	20	10
Female, 16 years and over	**1 409**	**1 026**	**613**	**2 450**	**446**	**1 108**	**896**
Labor force	844	694	333	1 554	246	693	615
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.9	67.6	54.3	63.4	55.2	62.5	68.6
Civilian labor force	830	687	306	1 531	237	686	608
Employed	804	645	284	1 446	215	660	571
Unemployed	26	42	22	85	22	26	37
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	6.1	7.2	5.6	9.3	3.8	6.1
Not in labor force	565	332	280	896	200	415	281
Inmate of institution	–	6	–	6	–	–	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**326**	**225**	**318**	**527**	**101**	**231**	**195**
Employed	82	78	70	155	27	57	71
Unemployed	33	23	10	43	–	26	17
Not in labor force	211	121	103	329	74	148	107
Female, 16 years and over	**1 409**	**1 026**	**613**	**2 450**	**446**	**1 108**	**896**
With own children under 6 years	230	201	170	395	31	217	147
In labor force	141	119	77	243	21	135	87
With own children 6 to 17 years only	367	231	174	523	59	261	203
In labor force	210	161	102	348	34	163	151
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**690**	**573**	**325**	**1 154**	**120**	**557**	**477**
In labor force	380	348	167	691	58	335	298
With own children under 6 years	162	173	134	280	12	149	119
In labor force	100	105	57	179	12	94	73
With own children 6 to 17 years only	278	220	126	418	27	199	192
In labor force	128	150	70	254	13	101	140
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 692**	**1 452**	**616**	**3 142**	**502**	**1 362**	**1 278**
Private wage and salary workers	955	793	444	1 792	275	829	688
Federal government workers	488	491	115	925	139	342	444
State government workers	48	24	13	77	12	48	17
Local government workers	110	66	20	172	52	61	59
Self-employed workers	85	78	24	170	24	76	70
Unpaid family workers	6	–	–	6	–	6	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**804**	**645**	**284**	**1 446**	**215**	**660**	**571**
Private wage and salary workers	415	342	204	811	110	377	324
Federal government workers	255	225	44	432	74	167	191
State government workers	30	18	5	48	7	30	11
Local government workers	43	39	20	70	13	25	32
Self-employed workers	55	21	11	79	11	55	13
Unpaid family workers	6	–	–	6	–	6	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 692**	**1 452**	**616**	**3 142**	**502**	**1 362**	**1 278**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14	9	6	7	–	7	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	251	117	100	292	17	189	86
Manufacturing	106	71	100	158	11	97	50
Nondurable goods	39	25	21	68	11	39	18
Food and kindred products	6	7	7	13	–	6	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	18	–	48	11	26	11
Durable goods	67	46	79	90	–	58	32
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	9	7	6	7	–	–	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	31	26	12	50	–	31	19
Transportation equipment	–	–	55	–	–	–	–
Transportation	58	72	41	128	32	39	57
Communications and other public utilities	24	34	6	71	19	24	28
Wholesale trade	51	50	38	89	–	44	45
Retail trade	243	193	95	399	26	200	173
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	42	16	38	38	–	22	16
Eating and drinking places	81	86	23	180	20	74	86
Banking and credit agencies	31	43	–	80	6	31	43
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	46	31	4	93	25	37	31
Business and repair services	116	127	32	264	31	111	122
Private households	–	–	21	12	12	–	–
Other personal services	46	38	29	75	7	38	30
Entertainment and recreation services	11	–	6	24	13	11	–
Professional and related services	243	185	76	554	149	220	185
Hospitals	70	26	6	123	31	66	26
Health services, except hospitals	62	21	5	90	11	58	21
Educational services	71	50	40	138	32	56	50
Public administration	452	482	62	896	154	314	428
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 136**	**1 028**	**900**	**2 089**	**374**	**841**	**874**
Worked in 1979	1 121	1 019	893	2 061	370	826	865
50 to 52 weeks	694	668	639	1 323	227	516	580
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	629	655	598	1 239	187	485	567
With unemployment in 1979	305	230	152	502	80	237	185
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	74	87	38	120	13	49	58
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**965**	**802**	**347**	**1 794**	**270**	**813**	**711**
Worked in 1979	923	792	342	1 737	265	771	701
50 to 52 weeks	478	433	165	882	119	370	393
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	441	396	129	781	92	333	356
With unemployment in 1979	253	81	108	384	88	221	75
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	114	12	51	151	33	106	12

Table 141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's					
	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.				Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**666**	**32**	**634**	**868**	**3 646**	**502**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	97	8	89	121	1 019	215
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	8	38	74	573	86
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	–	7	6	139	20
Management related occupations	19	8	11	15	180	11
Professional specialty occupations	51	–	51	47	446	129
Engineers and natural scientists	5	–	5	12	89	7
Engineers	5	–	5	5	22	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	–	6	5	61	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	27	–	27	20	65	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	–	27	9	25	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	164	9	155	241	1 289	137
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	5	50	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	–	18	4	111	21
Sales occupations	47	–	47	68	168	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	6	32	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	–	13	6	37	13
Other sales occupations	34	–	34	56	99	7
Cashiers	7	–	7	27	46	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	99	9	90	164	960	96
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	34	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13	–	13	36	341	23
Financial records processing occupations	13	–	13	14	40	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	9	–	10	49	14
Service occupations	95	–	95	119	495	112
Private household occupations	21	–	21	9	12	12
Protective service occupations	12	–	12	14	100	19
Police and firefighters	6	–	6	14	62	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	62	–	62	96	383	81
Food service occupations	16	–	16	27	142	13
Cleaning and building service occupations	12	–	12	23	124	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	6	10	38	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	6	10	31	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	152	–	152	124	418	18
Mechanics and repairers	45	–	45	42	77	10
Construction trades	80	–	80	50	257	8
Precision production occupations	27	–	27	32	84	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	152	15	137	253	387	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44	7	37	94	101	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	24	–	24	9	19	–
Transportation occupations	33	–	33	66	101	7
Motor vehicle operators	33	–	33	66	101	7
Material moving equipment operators	8	–	8	6	50	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	8	35	78	116	13
Construction laborers	–	–	–	13	38	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	–	7	13	39	4
Employed females 16 years and over	**315**	**24**	**291**	**371**	**1 664**	**215**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	8	52	53	437	98
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	8	31	26	244	43
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	–	7	–	46	20
Management related occupations	12	8	4	7	89	4
Professional specialty occupations	21	–	21	27	193	55
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	31	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	–	6	5	46	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8	–	8	17	35	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	–	8	6	23	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120	9	111	166	917	82
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	5	35	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	–	13	4	62	17
Sales occupations	26	–	26	52	81	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	–	7	–	5	–
Other sales occupations	19	–	19	52	70	–
Cashiers	7	–	7	27	46	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81	9	72	105	739	65
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	21	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13	–	13	36	341	23
Financial records processing occupations	13	–	13	8	33	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	9	–	–	22	14
Service occupations	66	–	66	70	229	35
Private household occupations	21	–	21	9	12	12
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	10	10
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	45	–	45	61	207	13
Food service occupations	7	–	7	15	80	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	12	–	12	–	44	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	6	–	7	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	6	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	–	13	12	18	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	7	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	13	–	13	12	11	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	7	43	70	56	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	32	7	25	22	33	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	7	–	7	15	13	–
Motor vehicle operators	7	–	7	15	13	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	–	11	33	10	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	7	–	–

Table 141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas				
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 692**	**1 452**	**616**	**3 142**	**502**	**1 362**	**1 278**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	366	438	89	948	215	326	407
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	212	275	38	521	86	185	250
Officials and administrators, public administration	55	64	7	129	20	45	64
Management related occupations	58	111	11	173	11	58	104
Professional specialty occupations	154	163	51	427	129	141	157
Engineers and natural scientists	43	39	5	82	7	36	39
Engineers	11	11	5	15	–	4	11
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	34	16	6	61	11	34	16
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	36	13	27	59	16	36	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	2	27	25	7	16	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	603	549	148	1 076	137	451	488
Health technologists and technicians	33	17	–	46	–	29	17
Technologists and technicians, except health	46	44	11	98	21	33	44
Sales occupations	59	89	47	142	20	46	76
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	25	–	26	–	7	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12	12	13	37	13	12	12
Other sales occupations	40	52	34	79	7	27	45
Cashiers	23	23	7	39	–	16	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	465	399	90	790	96	343	351
Computer equipment operators	17	17	–	29	–	17	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	157	161	13	267	23	107	137
Financial records processing occupations	8	25	13	40	7	8	25
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	6	–	30	14	10	6
Service occupations	212	171	95	473	112	198	163
Private household occupations	–	–	21	12	12	–	–
Protective service occupations	34	47	12	100	19	34	47
Police and firefighters	19	34	6	62	9	19	34
Service occupations, except protective and household	178	124	62	361	81	164	116
Food service occupations	53	76	16	135	13	46	76
Cleaning and building service occupations	62	17	12	117	45	55	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	9	6	14	–	14	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	22	9	6	7	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	243	157	141	360	18	216	126
Mechanics and repairers	43	24	45	77	10	43	24
Construction trades	153	96	69	214	8	135	71
Precision production occupations	47	37	27	69	–	38	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	239	128	137	271	20	157	94
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	59	42	37	89	–	59	30
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	12	24	5	–	–	5
Transportation occupations	60	34	33	65	7	39	19
Motor vehicle operators	60	34	33	65	7	39	19
Material moving equipment operators	50	–	8	26	–	26	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	63	40	35	86	13	33	40
Construction laborers	14	15	–	32	9	8	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	18	7	27	4	5	18
Employed females 16 years and over	**804**	**645**	**284**	**1 446**	**215**	**660**	**571**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	161	178	52	409	98	152	159
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70	131	31	222	43	61	118
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	18	7	41	20	3	18
Management related occupations	34	51	4	89	4	34	51
Professional specialty occupations	91	47	21	187	55	91	41
Engineers and natural scientists	19	12	–	31	–	19	12
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	34	1	6	46	11	34	1
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	22	6	8	29	7	22	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	–	8	23	7	16	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	463	372	104	752	82	340	330
Health technologists and technicians	18	17	–	31	–	14	17
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	15	6	55	17	23	15
Sales occupations	34	47	26	67	–	27	40
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	6	–	6	–	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	5	7	5	–	–	5
Other sales occupations	34	36	19	56	–	27	29
Cashiers	23	23	7	39	–	16	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	381	293	72	599	65	276	258
Computer equipment operators	10	11	–	16	–	10	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	157	161	13	267	23	107	137
Financial records processing occupations	8	25	13	33	–	8	25
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	–	–	14	14	–	–
Service occupations	130	64	66	220	35	129	56
Private household occupations	–	–	21	12	12	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	10	10	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	130	64	45	198	13	129	56
Food service occupations	40	40	7	80	–	40	40
Cleaning and building service occupations	27	4	12	43	13	26	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	6	7	–	7	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	6	7	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	7	13	18	–	11	7
Mechanics and repairers	–	7	–	7	–	–	7
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	11	–	13	11	–	11	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	24	43	40	–	21	19
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16	17	25	28	–	16	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	6	7	7	7	–	–	7
Motor vehicle operators	6	7	7	7	–	–	7
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	–	11	5	–	5	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's					
	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.				Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
Families	**495**	**8**	**487**	**452**	**1 706**	**205**
No workers	33	–	33	–	80	18
1 worker	192	–	192	109	523	77
2 workers	213	8	205	267	845	101
3 or more workers	57	–	57	76	258	9
Married-couple families	**388**	**8**	**380**	**407**	**1 291**	**119**
No workers	27	–	27	–	40	–
1 worker	127	–	127	98	317	39
2 workers	183	8	175	245	715	76
3 or more workers	51	–	51	64	219	4
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	**680**	**16**	**664**	**608**	**2 610**	**465**
Less than $5,000	99	–	99	83	236	61
$5,000 to $7,499	84	–	84	37	123	22
$7,500 to $9,999	43	–	43	43	224	64
$10,000 to $14,999	118	8	110	84	434	78
$15,000 to $19,999	139	–	139	152	362	74
$20,000 to $24,999	74	8	66	58	353	38
$25,000 to $34,999	71	–	71	89	337	50
$35,000 to $49,999	35	–	35	50	268	24
$50,000 or more	17	–	17	12	273	54
Median	$14 737	$17 500	$14 737	$17 227	$18 543	$15 457
Mean	$16 925	$17 050	$16 922	$18 393	$23 824	$23 162
Families	**495**	**8**	**487**	**452**	**1 706**	**205**
Less than $5,000	39	–	39	24	153	35
$5,000 to $7,499	61	–	61	12	97	24
$7,500 to $9,999	26	–	26	32	95	14
$10,000 to $14,999	82	–	82	40	227	25
$15,000 to $19,999	110	–	110	135	205	32
$20,000 to $24,999	66	8	58	58	244	24
$25,000 to $34,999	63	–	63	89	209	8
$35,000 to $49,999	31	–	31	50	231	–
$50,000 or more	17	–	17	12	245	43
Median	$17 951	$23 750	$17 834	$19 401	$21 696	$15 417
Mean	$19 231	$24 020	$19 153	$21 946	$26 447	$25 078
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**674**	**8**	**665**	**224**	**1 456**	**408**
Median income	$5 973	$11 000	$5 938	$5 750	$9 756	$8 429
Mean income	$7 491	$10 080	$7 460	$6 581	$12 471	$13 966
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 001**	**8**	**993**	**598**	**2 692**	**398**
Median income	$8 740	$15 439	$8 580	$12 138	$12 174	$10 880
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.1	100.0	60.8	57.5	54.6	47.0
Median income	$10 988	$15 439	$10 894	$15 526	$18 525	$20 881
Females 15 years and over, with income	**465**	**31**	**434**	**507**	**2 314**	**373**
Median income	$4 768	$9 167	$4 656	$5 372	$7 970	$5 234
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.5	–	31.6	38.7	40.1	24.7
Median income	$8 475	–	$8 475	$9 038	$12 309	$13 572
Per capita income	**$6 643**	**$5 769**	**$6 669**	**$6 406**	**$8 421**	**$10 378**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Age of family householder:						
15 to 24 years	$12 083	–	$12 083	$13 333	$6 346	$4 659
25 to 34 years	$19 392	–	$19 392	$22 500	$18 906	$14 750
35 to 44 years	$18 152	–	$18 152	$22 857	$24 509	$16 167
45 to 54 years	$24 904	–	$24 904	$18 929	$26 786	$7 292
55 to 64 years	$14 375	$23 750	$12 708	$20 469	$21 875	$15 750
65 years and over	$6 875	–	$6 875	$15 521	$14 773	$14 464
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	**$17 951**	**$23 750**	**$17 834**	**$19 401**	**$21 696**	**$15 417**
With own children under 18 years	$17 679	–	$17 679	$19 688	$20 231	$12 019
With own children under 6 years	$15 833	–	$15 833	$18 000	$17 007	$15 972
Without own children under 18 years	$18 210	$23 750	$17 983	$18 618	$23 491	$23 409
Married-couple families	**$19 128**	**$23 750**	**$19 012**	**$19 912**	**$24 363**	**$20 288**
With own children under 18 years	$19 286	–	$19 286	$20 714	$23 621	$16 193
With own children under 6 years	$17 083	–	$17 083	$18 000	$21 700	$16 989
Without own children under 18 years	$18 977	$23 750	$18 750	$19 408	$32 131	$50 535
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 761**	**–**	**$5 761**	**$8 646**	**$8 365**	**$5 313**
With own children under 18 years	$6 875	–	$6 875	$8 229	$7 202	$5 125
With own children under 6 years	$13 125	–	$13 125	–	$5 667	$6 125
Without own children under 18 years	$4 167	–	$4 167	$15 625	$12 917	$5 625
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	$8 125	–	$8 125	–	$5 455	$5 250
1 worker	$10 750	–	$10 750	$15 655	$12 253	$9 375
2 workers	$20 078	$23 750	$19 857	$19 975	$23 891	$17 361
3 or more workers	$40 176	–	$40 176	$32 305	$36 295	$19 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	**680**	**16**	**664**	**608**	**2 610**	**465**
With earnings	579	16	563	570	2 429	413
Mean earnings	$17 401	$15 818	$17 446	$18 244	$23 077	$21 615
With wage or salary income	573	16	557	570	2 362	399
Mean wage or salary income	$16 237	$15 818	$16 249	$17 967	$22 554	$20 805
With nonfarm self-employment income	37	–	37	24	283	48
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$20 855	–	$20 855	$6 478	$9 547	$12 596
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	6	55	7
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	$375	$1 448	$3 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	133	8	125	149	755	126
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 143	$225	$1 202	$816	$2 006	$7 179
With Social Security income	107	–	107	110	231	75
Mean Social Security income	$3 259	–	$3 259	$3 890	$3 232	$3 280
With public assistance income	55	–	55	18	272	84
Mean public assistance income	$3 013	–	$3 013	$775	$2 153	$3 330
With all other income	210	16	194	113	586	60
Mean all other income	$3 653	$1 120	$3 861	$1 950	$5 599	$6 885

Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas			
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**838**	**663**	**476**	**1 415**	**205**	**640**	**570**
No workers	51	11	33	73	18	44	11
1 worker	267	179	192	429	77	205	147
2 workers	352	392	194	728	101	283	344
3 or more workers	168	81	57	185	9	108	68
Married-couple families	**595**	**577**	**369**	**1 082**	**119**	**464**	**499**
No workers	33	7	27	40	–	33	7
1 worker	139	139	127	249	39	94	116
2 workers	289	350	164	632	76	248	308
3 or more workers	134	81	51	161	4	89	68
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**1 121**	**1 024**	**638**	**2 238**	**465**	**881**	**892**
Less than $5,000	93	82	84	207	61	81	65
$5,000 to $7,499	58	43	84	116	22	51	43
$7,500 to $9,999	75	85	43	190	64	51	75
$10,000 to $14,999	204	152	99	372	78	164	130
$15,000 to $19,999	180	108	139	290	74	142	74
$20,000 to $24,999	162	153	66	296	38	117	141
$25,000 to $34,999	166	121	71	298	50	140	108
$35,000 to $49,999	91	153	35	222	24	63	135
$50,000 or more	92	127	17	247	54	72	121
Median	$18 180	$21 694	$15 500	$18 526	$15 457	$17 361	$22 379
Mean	$22 051	$26 065	$17 340	$23 796	$23 162	$21 407	$26 486
Families	**838**	**663**	**476**	**1 415**	**205**	**640**	**570**
Less than $5,000	85	33	39	137	35	78	24
$5,000 to $7,499	53	20	61	90	24	46	20
$7,500 to $9,999	44	37	26	78	14	27	37
$10,000 to $14,999	101	101	71	184	25	73	86
$15,000 to $19,999	112	61	110	157	32	84	41
$20,000 to $24,999	126	94	58	193	24	95	74
$25,000 to $34,999	134	67	63	172	8	102	62
$35,000 to $49,999	91	140	31	185	–	63	122
$50,000 or more	92	110	17	219	43	72	104
Median	$21 000	$24 341	$17 994	$21 585	$15 417	$20 566	$25 278
Mean	$24 127	$29 804	$19 324	$26 349	$25 078	$23 323	$30 204
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**483**	**565**	**651**	**1 344**	**408**	**424**	**512**
Median income	$9 891	$10 170	$6 006	$9 806	$8 429	$9 840	$10 453
Mean income	$11 856	$11 917	$7 565	$12 686	$13 966	$12 161	$12 101
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 235**	**1 059**	**974**	**2 203**	**398**	**907**	**898**
Median income	$11 649	$13 983	$8 520	$12 646	$10 880	$12 377	$14 749
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.9	61.9	61.4	56.2	47.0	53.5	63.1
Median income	$15 751	$20 871	$10 965	$19 168	$20 881	$15 587	$21 517
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 109**	**832**	**419**	**2 028**	**373**	**919**	**736**
Median income	$7 319	$9 246	$4 620	$7 879	$5 234	$7 030	$9 538
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.8	47.6	30.8	38.5	24.7	36.2	48.4
Median income	$12 027	$12 491	$8 458	$12 623	$13 572	$12 403	$12 685
Per capita income	**$7 156**	**$9 414**	**$6 702**	**$8 650**	**$10 378**	**$7 152**	**$9 763**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	$5 000	$6 937	$12 813	$7 115	$4 659	$6 458	$7 500
25 to 34 years	$19 000	$20 132	$19 392	$17 721	$14 750	$18 250	$19 643
35 to 44 years	$23 083	$35 909	$18 152	$26 413	$16 167	$23 477	$37 323
45 to 54 years	$21 250	$41 768	$24 904	$26 786	$7 292	$17 188	$41 768
55 to 64 years	$21 875	$23 500	$12 708	$17 045	$15 750	$9 922	$23 500
65 years and over	$18 500	$2500—	$6 875	$13 214	$14 464	$16 250	$2500—
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$21 000**	**$24 341**	**$17 994**	**$21 585**	**$15 417**	**$20 566**	**$25 278**
With own children under 18 years	$19 919	$24 792	$17 857	$20 536	$12 019	$20 000	$26 065
With own children under 6 years	$17 356	$18 929	$17 083	$16 769	$15 972	$17 115	$20 288
Without own children under 18 years	$23 182	$23 800	$18 125	$23 977	$23 409	$25 833	$23 882
Married-couple families	**$23 848**	**$25 977**	**$19 172**	**$24 281**	**$20 288**	**$22 727**	**$27 083**
With own children under 18 years	$22 533	$26 289	$19 464	$23 421	$16 193	$21 756	$27 407
With own children under 6 years	$23 929	$22 019	$18 333	$21 450	$16 989	$23 036	$22 019
Without own children under 18 years	$33 742	$24 474	$18 892	$32 657	$50 535	$34 479	$24 539
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 013**	**$11 513**	**$5 761**	**$6 667**	**$5 313**	**$6 450**	**$11 118**
With own children under 18 years	$8 421	$6 607	$6 875	$6 399	$5 125	$6 850	$6 607
With own children under 6 years	$4 250	$6 786	$13 125	$5 667	$6 125	$4 250	$6 786
Without own children under 18 years	$12 250	$22 917	$4 167	$10 521	$5 625	$4 583	$14 167
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$6 771	$2500—	$8 125	$5 057	$5 250	$6 042	$2500—
1 worker	$11 920	$15 673	$10 750	$12 236	$9 375	$11 648	$16 058
2 workers	$22 794	$26 111	$20 313	$24 364	$17 361	$22 697	$27 917
3 or more workers	$32 665	$51 166	$40 176	$35 256	$19 750	$32 320	$51 227
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**1 121**	**1 024**	**638**	**2 238**	**465**	**881**	**892**
With earnings	1 029	987	552	2 082	413	809	860
Mean earnings	$21 419	$25 416	$17 585	$23 021	$21 615	$20 865	$25 724
With wage or salary income	1 005	958	546	2 015	399	785	831
Mean wage or salary income	$20 520	$25 415	$16 365	$22 567	$20 805	$20 105	$25 738
With nonfarm self-employment income	123	112	37	261	48	108	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 221	$6 401	$20 855	$9 228	$12 596	$10 112	$6 778
With farm self-employment income	22	26	–	33	7	7	19
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 714	$803	–	$1 463	$3 005	$705	$1 174
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	268	361	125	659	126	196	337
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$617	$1 232	$1 202	$2 196	$7 179	$476	$1 334
With Social Security income	105	51	92	187	75	66	46
Mean Social Security income	$2 855	$3 936	$3 379	$3 339	$3 280	$2 873	$4 102
With public assistance income	124	64	49	224	84	92	48
Mean public assistance income	$1 951	$997	$3 104	$2 190	$3 330	$1 906	$740
With all other income	332	194	187	513	60	273	180
Mean all other income	$5 939	$4 618	$3 974	$5 387	$6 885	$5 572	$4 607

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's					
	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.				Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va	
	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	**495**	**8**	**487**	**452**	**1 706**	**205**
With Social Security income	61	–	61	69	139	45
Income above poverty level	46	–	46	63	131	42
Below poverty level without Social Security income	19	–	19	6	26	7
With public assistance income	47	–	47	12	202	55
Income above poverty level	29	–	29	6	105	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10	–	10	–	22	9
Householder worked in 1979	424	8	416	402	1 529	175
With related children under 18 years	280	–	280	231	1 140	131
With related children 5 to 17 years	234	–	234	200	890	79
Female householder, no husband present	92	–	92	45	338	74
Householder worked in 1979	58	–	58	39	271	51
With related children under 18 years	66	–	66	23	257	57
With related children under 6 years	32	–	32	–	111	19
Householder 65 years and over	30	–	30	29	64	17
Unrelated individuals	**248**	**8**	**240**	**217**	**1 361**	**337**
With Social Security income	39	–	39	41	100	38
Income above poverty level	31	–	31	17	38	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	18	–	18	17	7	7
With public assistance income	8	–	8	–	69	21
Income above poverty level	8	–	8	–	13	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	–	8	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	182	8	174	171	1 197	295
65 years and over	26	–	26	25	72	25
Persons	**1 677**	**61**	**1 616**	**1 540**	**7 373**	**923**
Related children under 18 years	438	12	426	398	2 118	167
Related children 5 to 17 years	335	4	331	342	1 649	115
60 years and over	89	15	74	129	382	127
65 years and over	68	–	68	75	208	80
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**57**	–	**57**	**24**	**229**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	–	11.7	5.3	13.4	28.8
Mean income deficit	$3 471	–	$3 471	$3 257	$2 547	$2 811
Persons per family	3.67	–	3.67	2.96	3.55	3.39
With Social Security income	15	–	15	6	8	3
With public assistance income	18	–	18	6	97	29
Householder worked in 1979	34	–	34	17	153	41
With related children under 18 years	42	–	42	24	181	49
With related children 5 to 17 years	33	–	33	17	116	36
Female householder, no husband present	51	–	51	11	148	51
Householder worked in 1979	28	–	28	11	96	33
With related children under 18 years	36	–	36	11	119	41
With related children under 6 years	14	–	14	–	69	15
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	15	3
Unrelated individuals	**50**	–	**50**	**89**	**266**	**69**
Percent below poverty level	20.2	–	20.8	41.0	19.5	20.5
Mean income deficit	$2 004	–	$2 004	$1 422	$1 810	$1 835
With Social Security income	8	–	8	24	62	22
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	56	8
Worked in 1979	30	–	30	60	154	43
65 years and over	–	–	–	12	36	9
Persons	**292**	**23**	**269**	**148**	**1 050**	**202**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	37.7	16.6	9.6	14.2	21.9
Related children under 18 years	120	12	108	16	363	59
Related children 5 to 17 years	100	4	96	16	241	36
60 years and over	–	–	–	19	99	27
65 years and over	–	–	–	12	61	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**81**	–	**81**	**42**	**324**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	16.4	–	16.6	9.3	19.0	35.6
Mean income deficit	$4 056	–	$4 056	$3 236	$3 351	$4 082
Persons per family	3.88	–	3.88	2.81	3.77	3.99
With Social Security income	19	–	19	6	20	3
With public assistance income	22	–	22	6	131	38
Householder worked in 1979	54	–	54	35	236	55
With related children under 18 years	62	–	62	36	255	63
With related children 5 to 17 years	48	–	48	29	178	50
Female householder, no husband present	63	–	63	23	154	51
Householder worked in 1979	36	–	36	23	102	33
With related children under 18 years	44	–	44	23	125	41
With related children under 6 years	22	–	22	–	69	15
Householder 65 years and over	4	–	4	–	15	3
Unrelated individuals	**68**	–	**68**	**89**	**308**	**80**
Percent below poverty level	27.4	–	28.3	41.0	22.6	23.7
Mean income deficit	$2 228	–	$2 228	$2 357	$2 448	$2 487
With Social Security income	12	–	12	24	62	22
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	56	8
Worked in 1979	37	–	37	60	189	54
65 years and over	4	–	4	12	43	9
Persons	**373**	**23**	**350**	**189**	**1 382**	**285**
Percent below poverty level	22.2	37.7	21.7	12.3	18.7	30.9
Related children under 18 years	124	12	112	32	496	97
Related children 5 to 17 years	100	4	96	32	333	68
60 years and over	13	–	13	19	135	32
65 years and over	13	–	13	12	80	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL						
Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.9	26.2	10.3	6.2	8.6	15.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	31.5	37.7	31.3	16.2	22.6	35.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.6	37.7	43.8	30.6	31.0	45.8

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas			
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**838**	**663**	**476**	**1 415**	**205**	**640**	**570**
With Social Security income	62	32	61	113	45	36	32
Income above poverty level	57	32	46	110	42	36	32
Below poverty level without Social Security income	12	7	19	26	7	12	7
With public assistance income	99	48	41	161	55	67	39
Income above poverty level	40	39	23	85	26	20	39
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	–	10	15	9	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	715	639	405	1 274	175	546	553
With related children under 18 years	583	426	274	945	131	460	354
With related children 5 to 17 years	492	319	234	735	79	382	274
Female householder, no husband present	193	71	92	288	74	149	65
Householder worked in 1979	153	67	58	235	51	123	61
With related children under 18 years	163	37	66	224	57	130	37
With related children under 6 years	68	24	32	111	19	68	24
Householder 65 years and over	40	7	30	38	17	14	7
Unrelated individuals	**463**	**561**	**225**	**1 256**	**337**	**411**	**508**
With Social Security income	43	19	24	82	38	30	14
Income above poverty level	17	5	24	30	16	9	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	–	11	7	7	–	–
With public assistance income	39	9	8	69	21	39	9
Income above poverty level	–	–	8	13	13	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	373	529	174	1 120	295	344	481
65 years and over	30	17	19	54	25	17	12
Persons	**3 693**	**2 757**	**1 575**	**6 169**	**923**	**2 889**	**2 357**
Related children under 18 years	1 170	781	426	1 779	167	954	658
Related children 5 to 17 years	955	579	331	1 398	115	776	507
60 years and over	186	69	67	283	127	114	42
65 years and over	104	24	61	153	80	54	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**128**	**42**	**57**	**192**	**59**	**109**	**24**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	6.3	12.0	13.6	28.8	17.0	4.2
Mean income deficit	$2 337	$2 814	$3 471	$2 813	$2 811	$2 467	$4 389
Persons per family	3.77	3.12	3.67	3.34	3.39	3.56	2.25
With Social Security income	5	–	15	3	3	–	–
With public assistance income	59	9	18	76	29	47	–
Householder worked in 1979	81	31	34	128	41	74	13
With related children under 18 years	104	28	42	144	49	85	10
With related children 5 to 17 years	61	19	33	95	36	49	10
Female householder, no husband present	80	17	51	141	51	73	17
Householder worked in 1979	50	13	28	96	33	50	13
With related children under 18 years	68	10	36	112	41	61	10
With related children under 6 years	50	4	14	69	15	50	4
Householder 65 years and over	5	7	–	10	3	–	7
Unrelated individuals	**115**	**82**	**42**	**243**	**69**	**100**	**74**
Percent below poverty level	24.8	14.6	18.7	19.3	20.5	24.3	14.6
Mean income deficit	$1 915	$1 642	$1 959	$1 723	$1 835	$1 729	$1 610
With Social Security income	26	14	–	52	22	21	9
With public assistance income	39	9	–	56	8	39	9
Worked in 1979	49	62	30	151	43	49	59
65 years and over	22	5	–	26	9	17	–
Persons	**587**	**261**	**261**	**891**	**202**	**454**	**235**
Percent below poverty level	15.9	9.5	16.6	14.4	21.9	15.7	10.0
Related children under 18 years	201	103	108	311	59	149	103
Related children 5 to 17 years	123	82	96	212	36	94	82
60 years and over	53	19	–	77	27	36	14
65 years and over	37	12	–	46	12	27	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**170**	**81**	**81**	**280**	**73**	**144**	**63**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	12.2	17.0	19.8	35.6	22.5	11.1
Mean income deficit	$3 410	$2 568	$4 056	$3 415	$4 082	$3 463	$2 530
Persons per family	3.88	3.32	3.88	3.65	3.99	3.75	3.05
With Social Security income	17	–	19	15	3	12	–
With public assistance income	72	21	22	103	38	53	12
Householder worked in 1979	111	70	54	204	55	97	52
With related children under 18 years	134	58	62	211	63	108	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	91	37	48	150	50	72	28
Female householder, no husband present	86	17	63	147	51	79	17
Householder worked in 1979	56	13	36	102	33	56	13
With related children under 18 years	74	10	44	118	41	67	10
With related children under 6 years	50	4	22	69	15	50	4
Householder 65 years and over	5	7	4	10	3	–	7
Unrelated individuals	**115**	**113**	**60**	**285**	**80**	**100**	**105**
Percent below poverty level	24.8	20.1	26.7	22.7	23.7	24.3	20.7
Mean income deficit	$2 846	$2 016	$2 101	$2 351	$2 487	$2 661	$1 953
With Social Security income	26	14	4	52	22	21	9
With public assistance income	39	9	–	56	8	39	9
Worked in 1979	49	86	37	186	54	49	83
65 years and over	22	12	4	33	9	17	7
Persons	**744**	**353**	**342**	**1 187**	**285**	**580**	**322**
Percent below poverty level	20.1	12.8	21.7	19.2	30.9	20.1	13.7
Related children under 18 years	279	120	112	426	97	209	120
Related children 5 to 17 years	183	82	96	286	68	136	82
60 years and over	77	26	13	107	32	54	21
65 years and over	49	19	13	59	12	33	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.2	5.4	10.0	9.5	15.7	10.5	6.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.7	16.9	31.2	22.5	35.0	23.7	16.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.5	24.0	43.1	29.5	45.8	30.9	21.3

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's								
		Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
AGE										
Total persons	**3 993**	**15 598**	**47**	**15 551**	**1 271**	**4 102**	**87 037**	**6 883**	**41 729**	**38 425**
Under 5 years	376	1 658	...	1 658	169	372	7 003	232	3 462	3 309
5 to 9 years	454	2 011	...	2 004	92	500	7 998	319	3 968	3 711
10 to 14 years	289	1 508	...	1 501	63	307	7 830	342	3 889	3 599
15 to 19 years	308	928	...	928	85	369	6 864	483	3 393	2 988
20 to 24 years	419	1 139	...	1 139	103	292	6 470	664	2 835	2 971
25 to 29 years	485	1 666	...	1 661	218	314	9 093	972	4 008	4 113
30 to 34 years	523	1 713	...	1 713	172	575	10 243	756	4 887	4 600
35 to 39 years	355	1 774	...	1 765	68	406	8 469	589	4 115	3 765
40 to 44 years	226	1 120	...	1 101	64	291	7 385	535	3 472	3 378
45 to 49 years	209	664	...	664	79	223	4 883	403	2 362	2 118
50 to 54 years	147	346	...	346	54	117	3 359	334	1 673	1 352
55 to 59 years	68	249	...	249	28	41	2 621	393	1 374	854
60 to 64 years	62	315	...	315	25	70	1 912	290	880	742
65 to 69 years	34	257	...	257	18	119	1 039	109	519	411
70 to 74 years	27	118	...	118	13	12	903	172	492	239
75 to 79 years	5	68	...	68	12	41	511	147	217	147
80 to 84 years	6	53	...	53	8	35	278	74	119	85
85 years and over	–	11	...	11	–	18	176	69	64	43
Median	26.6	26.7	...	26.6	27.8	28.4	29.0	32.8	29.1	28.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**375**	**916**	...	**916**	**67**	**330**	**6 799**	**575**	**3 293**	**2 931**
Children ever born	132	348	...	348	29	36	1 087	96	308	683
Per 1,000 women	352	380	...	380	433	109	160	167	94	233
Women 25 to 34 years	**716**	**1 783**	...	**1 783**	**252**	**563**	**10 983**	**960**	**4 846**	**5 177**
Children ever born	1 098	3 056	...	3 056	389	731	12 363	436	5 858	6 069
Per 1,000 women	1 534	1 714	...	1 714	1 544	1 298	1 126	454	1 209	1 172
Women 35 to 44 years	**376**	**1 513**	...	**1 496**	**96**	**375**	**8 106**	**623**	**3 690**	**3 793**
Children ever born	822	3 816	...	3 798	209	916	16 713	751	8 126	7 836
Per 1,000 women	2 186	2 522	...	2 539	2 177	2 443	2 062	1 205	2 202	2 066
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**3 993**	**15 598**	**47**	**15 551**	**1 271**	**4 102**	**87 037**	**6 883**	**41 729**	**38 425**
In households	**3 783**	**14 828**	...	**14 786**	**1 164**	**3 993**	**86 030**	**6 460**	**41 326**	**38 244**
Family householder: Male	516	2 732	...	2 721	165	714	17 071	863	8 970	7 238
Female	190	501	...	501	15	100	2 098	273	939	886
Nonfamily householder: Male	108	209	...	209	30	131	2 625	701	895	1 029
Female	116	294	...	294	20	128	2 354	789	644	921
Spouse	1 257	3 461	...	3 444	472	950	19 837	1 205	9 522	9 110
Child	1 340	6 000	...	5 986	385	1 531	31 177	1 310	15 897	13 970
Other relatives	149	1 226	...	1 226	46	350	7 168	451	3 284	3 433
Nonrelatives	107	405	...	405	31	89	3 700	868	1 175	1 657
Persons per household	3.13	3.68	...	3.68	3.04	3.35	3.31	2.18	3.52	3.36
Persons per family	3.68	3.98	...	3.98	3.51	4.02	3.79	3.34	3 82	3.80
In group quarters	**210**	**770**	...	**765**	**107**	**109**	**1 007**	**423**	**403**	**181**
Inmate of institution	–	12	...	7	19	8	109	22	56	31
Other	210	758	...	758	88	101	898	401	347	150
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 278**	**5 144**	...	**5 119**	**279**	**1 616**	**31 384**	**2 070**	**15 434**	**13 880**
Nursery school	46	132	...	132	23	76	1 492	47	740	705
Private	46	93	...	93	23	53	1 094	41	515	538
Kindergarten	102	397	...	397	32	119	1 497	68	724	705
Private	29	63	...	63	12	31	387	20	186	181
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	575	3 042	...	3 035	130	665	12 978	519	6 388	6 071
Private	31	239	...	239	15	41	1 374	102	748	524
High school (1 to 4 years)	193	803	...	796	45	261	5 904	381	2 874	2 649
Private	13	81	...	81	–	13	502	112	250	140
College	362	770	...	759	49	495	9 513	1 055	4 708	3 750
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**47**	**263**	...	**252**	**–**	**131**	**2 325**	**192**	**970**	**1 163**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	19.7	21.3	...	21.3	33.0	62.8	46.6	61.0	49.3	43.4
5 and 6 years old	89.7	88.1	...	87.9	87.2	89.1	91.5	100.0	91.3	91.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.9	...	99.9	97.1	98.5	97.8	97.3	97.6	98.1
16 and 17 years old	88.8	94.7	...	94.7	100.0	92.0	95.9	94.9	95.7	96.2
18 and 19 years old	63.8	58.1	...	58.1	38.5	82.7	79.5	82.7	82.7	75.0
20 and 21 years old	56.4	31.4	...	31.4	–	72.5	59.5	68.8	71.2	45.6
22 to 24 years old	30.1	12.4	...	12.4	9.3	54.0	38.5	55 9	43.3	30.1
25 to 34 years old	8.3	8.6	...	8.6	9.2	12.7	16.6	20.7	17.8	14.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**632**	**3 903**	...	**3 887**	**239**	**954**	**23 460**	**2 159**	**11 630**	**9 671**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	84	...	84	7	31	518	142	179	197
5 to 7 years	20	140	...	140	–	18	830	184	314	332
8 years	5	50	...	50	5	21	255	46	164	45
High school: 1 to 3 years	32	529	...	524	5	43	1 211	127	579	505
4 years	210	1 215	...	1 215	81	205	3 628	309	1 717	1 602
College: 1 to 3 years	116	1 206	...	1 195	26	92	4 053	238	1 841	1 974
4 or more years	249	679	...	679	115	544	12 965	1 113	6 836	5 016
Percent high school graduates	91.0	79.4	...	79.5	92.9	88.2	88 0	76.9	89 4	88 8
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 515**	**4 451**	...	**4 434**	**520**	**1 308**	**27 412**	**2 684**	**12 552**	**12 176**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	71	322	...	314	36	83	1 259	156	529	574
5 to 7 years	119	436	...	436	33	139	1 709	152	718	839
8 years	97	120	...	120	42	24	754	51	321	382
High school: 1 to 3 years	191	589	...	580	49	85	2 243	275	908	1 060
4 years	559	928	...	928	217	379	6 835	689	2 857	3 289
College: 1 to 3 years	226	691	...	691	72	151	4 664	338	2 039	2 287
4 or more years	252	1 365	...	1 365	71	447	9 948	1 023	5 180	3 745
Percent high school graduates	68 4	67.0	...	67.3	69 2	74.7	78 2	76 4	80 3	76 6
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 147**	**8 354**	...	**8 321**	**759**	**2 262**	**50 872**	**4 843**	**24 182**	**21 847**
Percent high school graduates	75.1	72.8	...	73.0	76 7	80 4	82 7	76 6	84 6	82 0
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.9	...	12.9	12.7	14 2	15 1	14 7	15 9	14 5

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas							
					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
AGE								
Total persons	**3 782**	**15 528**	**1 082**	**3 737**	**84 902**	**6 883**	**41 210**	**36 809**
Under 5 years	376	1 658	133	349	6 786	232	3 456	3 098
5 to 9 years	434	1 998	83	463	7 716	319	3 858	3 539
10 to 14 years	253	1 501	63	288	7 616	342	3 843	3 431
15 to 19 years	261	928	90	327	6 718	483	3 333	2 902
20 to 24 years	409	1 126	71	268	6 341	664	2 822	2 855
25 to 29 years	474	1 661	192	301	8 907	972	3 949	3 986
30 to 34 years	523	1 713	142	547	10 021	756	4 861	4 404
35 to 39 years	343	1 765	49	368	8 242	589	4 065	3 588
40 to 44 years	211	1 101	57	262	7 214	535	3 453	3 226
45 to 49 years	167	664	92	188	4 765	403	2 311	2 051
50 to 54 years	141	342	26	80	3 279	334	1 633	1 312
55 to 59 years	56	249	16	34	2 562	393	1 351	818
60 to 64 years	62	315	25	58	1 899	290	880	729
65 to 69 years	34	257	18	109	1 007	109	513	385
70 to 74 years	27	118	13	12	895	172	501	222
75 to 79 years	5	68	12	36	498	147	216	135
80 to 84 years	6	53	–	35	273	74	114	85
85 years and over	–	11	–	12	163	69	51	43
Median	26.7	26.7	27.6	27.9	29.1	32.8	29.2	28.2
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**346**	**903**	**62**	**286**	**6 652**	**575**	**3 260**	**2 817**
Children ever born	127	332	19	36	1 037	96	311	630
Per 1,000 women	367	368	306	126	156	167	95	224
Women 25 to 34 years	**710**	**1 783**	**213**	**534**	**10 721**	**960**	**4 800**	**4 961**
Children ever born	1 098	3 056	336	709	11 965	436	5 718	5 811
Per 1,000 women	1 546	1 714	1 577	1 328	1 116	454	1 191	1 171
Women 35 to 44 years	**355**	**1 496**	**77**	**308**	**7 888**	**623**	**3 647**	**3 618**
Children ever born	783	3 798	186	722	16 341	751	8 064	7 526
Per 1,000 women	2 206	2 539	2 416	2 344	2 072	1 205	2 211	2 080
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**3 782**	**15 528**	**1 082**	**3 737**	**84 902**	**6 883**	**41 210**	**36 809**
In households	**3 572**	**14 763**	**984**	**3 647**	**83 935**	**6 460**	**40 817**	**36 658**
Family householder: Male	498	2 721	149	669	16 713	863	8 909	6 941
Female	182	501	15	93	2 080	273	937	870
Nonfamily householder: Male	108	209	15	126	2 605	701	895	1 009
Female	110	294	6	123	2 330	789	631	910
Spouse	1 196	3 427	382	813	19 239	1 205	9 363	8 671
Child	1 222	5 980	325	1 420	30 299	1 310	15 620	13 369
Other relatives	149	1 226	61	327	7 081	451	3 287	3 343
Nonrelatives	107	405	31	76	3 588	868	1 175	1 545
Persons per household	3.09	3.68	3.21	3.37	3.30	2.18	3.51	3.35
Persons per family	3.62	3.98	3.43	4.06	3.78	3.34	3.81	3.81
In group quarters	**210**	**765**	**98**	**90**	**967**	**423**	**393**	**151**
Inmate of institution	–	7	5	8	106	22	53	31
Other	210	758	93	82	861	401	340	120
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 169**	**5 113**	**255**	**1 499**	**30 459**	**2 070**	**15 132**	**13 257**
Nursery school	46	132	16	67	1 443	47	733	663
Private	46	93	7	53	1 053	41	508	504
Kindergarten	94	397	19	119	1 429	68	695	666
Private	29	63	6	31	371	20	179	172
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	527	3 029	128	620	12 585	519	6 275	5 791
Private	31	239	7	41	1 354	102	737	515
High school (1 to 4 years)	158	796	45	233	5 752	381	2 826	2 545
Private	6	81	–	13	472	112	243	117
College	344	759	47	460	9 250	1 055	4 603	3 592
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**47**	**252**	**–**	**131**	**2 201**	**192**	**943**	**1 066**
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	19.7	21.3	21.3	60.0	47.2	61.0	49.6	44.0
5 and 6 years old	89.3	87.8	83.9	87.6	91.3	100.0	91.1	90.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.1	97.7	97.3	97.5	98.1
16 and 17 years old	84.4	94.7	100.0	91.7	95.9	94.9	95.7	96.2
18 and 19 years old	59.9	58.1	45.5	84.0	79.6	82.7	82.9	74.8
20 and 21 years old	59.4	31.8	–	71.0	58.7	68.8	70.6	43.9
22 to 24 years old	30.4	12.5	–	54.0	39.2	55.9	43.3	31.2
25 to 34 years old	7.8	8.6	10.8	13.3	16.6	20.7	17.4	14.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**609**	**3 887**	**216**	**898**	**22 998**	**2 159**	**11 530**	**9 309**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	84	7	21	518	142	179	197
5 to 7 years	20	140	–	18	785	184	306	295
8 years	5	50	5	15	247	46	156	45
High school: 1 to 3 years	32	524	5	43	1 221	127	591	503
4 years	193	1 215	61	205	3 554	309	1 706	1 539
College: 1 to 3 years	116	1 195	28	79	3 992	238	1 838	1 916
4 or more years	243	679	110	517	12 681	1 113	6 754	4 814
Percent high school graduates	90.6	79.5	92.1	89.2	88.0	76.9	89.3	88.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 440**	**4 430**	**426**	**1 144**	**26 727**	**2 684**	**12 368**	**11 675**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	71	314	21	72	1 239	156	530	553
5 to 7 years	113	436	25	107	1 648	152	698	798
8 years	97	120	35	18	725	51	306	368
High school: 1 to 3 years	179	580	49	68	2 160	275	880	1 005
4 years	528	924	179	320	6 640	689	2 804	3 147
College: 1 to 3 years	216	691	58	126	4 536	338	1 993	2 205
4 or more years	236	1 365	59	433	9 779	1 023	5 157	3 599
Percent high school graduates	68.1	67.3	69.5	76.8	78.4	76.4	80.5	76.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 049**	**8 317**	**642**	**2 042**	**49 725**	**4 843**	**23 898**	**20 984**
Percent high school graduates	74.8	73.0	77.1	82.3	82.8	76.6	84.7	82.1
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.9	12.7	14.8	15.1	14.7	16.0	14.5

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Places						
						Virginia Beach city	
	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Hampton city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Total	Urban
AGE							
Total persons	**3 381**	**7 684**	**1 140**	**1 962**	**7 075**	**6 489**	**6 475**
Under 5 years	299	592	131	165	927	574	574
5 to 9 years	227	696	113	271	887	903	897
10 to 14 years	264	550	93	113	489	772	772
15 to 19 years	197	633	41	126	307	448	448
20 to 24 years	355	722	110	170	690	342	334
25 to 29 years	469	1 278	145	265	936	492	492
30 to 34 years	445	897	173	277	820	706	706
35 to 39 years	355	630	114	170	779	833	833
40 to 44 years	250	518	62	120	471	469	469
45 to 49 years	125	384	33	101	201	355	355
50 to 54 years	144	259	76	53	103	165	165
55 to 59 years	100	230	11	45	139	84	84
60 to 64 years	63	126	6	51	132	131	131
65 to 69 years	47	78	15	14	144	100	100
70 to 74 years	19	44	12	15	36	59	59
75 to 79 years	12	27	5	–	–	40	40
80 to 84 years	10	20	–	6	10	16	16
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Median	28.7	27.5	27.8	27.6	26.3	27.1	27.2
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**250**	**702**	**103**	**124**	**396**	**392**	**384**
Children ever born	99	118	46	58	189	121	105
Per 1,000 women	396	168	447	468	477	309	273
Women 25 to 34 years	**552**	**1 123**	**264**	**369**	**794**	**736**	**736**
Children ever born	587	974	413	590	1 291	1 360	1 360
Per 1,000 women	1 063	867	1 564	1 599	1 626	1 848	1 848
Women 35 to 44 years	**277**	**540**	**132**	**155**	**577**	**758**	**758**
Children ever born	468	1 028	281	302	1 534	1 837	1 837
Per 1,000 women	1 690	1 904	2 129	1 948	2 659	2 423	2 423
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**3 381**	**7 684**	**1 140**	**1 962**	**7 075**	**6 489**	**6 475**
In households	**3 381**	**7 615**	**1 122**	**1 905**	**6 453**	**6 354**	**6 340**
Family householder: Male	570	1 382	102	337	1 202	1 122	1 122
Female	109	210	71	102	243	229	229
Nonfamily householder: Male	188	389	20	68	139	33	33
Female	177	339	24	61	160	111	111
Spouse	721	1 411	469	549	1 420	1 512	1 504
Child	1 023	2 574	373	642	2 573	2 620	2 614
Other relatives	386	842	39	93	498	586	586
Nonrelatives	207	468	24	53	218	141	141
Persons per household	2.96	3.06	3.30	3.02	3.50	3.90	3.90
Persons per family	3.86	3.78	3.70	3.51	3.83	4.13	4.13
In group quarters	**–**	**69**	**18**	**57**	**622**	**135**	**135**
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Other	–	69	18	57	615	135	135
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 100**	**2 712**	**290**	**560**	**1 922**	**2 457**	**2 451**
Nursery school	46	98	21	25	63	57	57
Private	27	44	21	25	45	36	36
Kindergarten	70	129	31	54	158	186	186
Private	24	50	9	20	43	20	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	409	1 012	147	290	1 171	1 484	1 478
Private	38	106	7	24	153	53	53
High school (1 to 4 years)	180	476	53	84	215	428	428
Private	21	23	–	6	9	56	56
College	395	997	38	107	315	302	302
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**100**	**223**	**7**	**27**	**40**	**153**	**153**
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	47.7	33.9	49.0	8.3	20.7	21.9	21.9
5 and 6 years old	92.9	94.6	88.1	91.8	82.3	95 4	95.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	94.8	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	100 0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	93.4	100.0	72.2	95.2	96.1	96.1
18 and 19 years old	59.0	73.2	57.1	17.9	56.4	65 1	65 1
20 and 21 years old	90.0	42.7	20.0	42.1	28 3	37.3	37 3
22 to 24 years old	33.3	41.4	6.3	22.7	13.3	12.9	13 4
25 to 34 years old	17.4	17.7	6.3	6.8	6.5	9 3	9 3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**915**	**2 206**	**136**	**387**	**1 957**	**1 417**	**1 417**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26	40	–	–	38	31	31
5 to 7 years	20	96	4	16	48	34	34
8 years	6	11	5	–	18	13	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	74	186	6	18	316	168	168
4 years	192	394	57	122	663	414	414
College: 1 to 3 years	168	495	17	81	610	454	454
4 or more years	429	984	47	150	264	303	303
Percent high school graduates	86.2	84.9	89.0	91.2	78.5	82 6	82 6
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 124**	**2 285**	**516**	**730**	**1 818**	**2 033**	**2 033**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	38	100	34	11	130	137	137
5 to 7 years	58	194	38	69	191	202	202
8 years	46	87	56	41	56	60	60
High school: 1 to 3 years	103	207	69	84	272	258	258
4 years	272	648	202	264	262	453	453
College: 1 to 3 years	290	477	37	137	338	290	290
4 or more years	317	572	80	124	569	633	633
Percent high school graduates	78.2	74.3	61 8	71 9	64 3	67 7	67.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 039**	**4 491**	**652**	**1 117**	**3 775**	**3 450**	**3 450**
Percent high school graduates	81 8	79.5	67.5	78 6	71.7	73 8	73 8
Median years of school completed	14.5	14.1	12 4	12 8	12 9	12 9	12 9

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's								
		Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**706**	**3 233**	...	**3 222**	**180**	**814**	**19 169**	**1 136**	**9 909**	**8 124**
With own children under 18 years	537	2 644	...	2 633	132	611	12 859	439	6 915	5 505
With own children under 6 years	321	1 423	...	1 423	81	323	6 065	142	3 307	2 616
Married-couple families	**542**	**2 734**	...	**2 723**	**158**	**647**	**16 617**	**897**	**8 796**	**6 924**
With own children under 18 years	429	2 236	...	2 225	128	511	11 789	363	6 450	4 976
With own children under 6 years	267	1 174	...	1 174	81	280	5 789	142	3 216	2 431
Female householder, no husband present	**160**	**408**	...	**408**	**15**	**93**	**1 598**	**192**	**724**	**682**
With own children under 18 years	108	375	...	375	4	80	831	76	336	419
With own children under 6 years	54	243	...	243	–	27	202	–	52	150
Subfamilies	**23**	**82**	...	**82**	**4**	**22**	**703**	**48**	**378**	**277**
With own children under 18 years	19	18	...	18	4	19	310	24	170	116
Married-couple subfamilies	**10**	**75**	...	**75**	**4**	**18**	**527**	**38**	**295**	**194**
With own children under 18 years	6	11	...	11	4	15	134	14	87	33
Mother-child subfamilies	**13**	–	...	–	–	**4**	**145**	**4**	**80**	**61**
Persons under 18 years	**1 253**	**5 845**	...	**5 831**	**370**	**1 421**	**26 983**	**1 104**	**13 392**	**12 487**
Percent living with two parents	87.2	82.7	...	82.6	95.7	80.7	88.6	72.8	91.3	87.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 993**	**15 598**	**47**	**15 551**	**1 271**	**4 102**	**87 037**	**6 883**	**41 729**	**38 425**
Native	1 232	5 477	...	5 454	459	1 054	21 684	1 963	11 429	8 292
Born in State of residence	427	2 524	...	2 524	200	653	7 286	508	4 175	2 603
Born in different State	624	2 563	...	2 540	180	367	12 855	1 284	6 582	4 989
Northeast	81	562	...	562	12	73	2 017	161	945	911
North Central	42	172	...	172	12	94	1 792	173	1 005	614
South	157	831	...	808	74	138	5 011	290	2 917	1 804
West	344	998	...	998	82	62	4 035	660	1 715	1 660
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	181	390	...	390	79	34	1 543	171	672	700
Foreign born	2 761	10 121	...	10 097	812	3 048	65 353	4 920	30 300	30 133
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 923**	**14 900**	...	**14 829**	**1 013**	**3 888**	**79 675**	**5 957**	**38 082**	**35 636**
Same house	603	3 310	...	3 310	260	619	17 912	2 525	10 462	4 925
Different house in United States	1 980	7 897	...	7 826	497	1 754	33 636	1 859	17 196	14 581
Same county	446	2 266	...	2 266	122	444	12 850	680	8 148	4 022
Different county	1 534	5 631	...	5 560	375	1 310	20 786	1 179	9 048	10 559
Same State	536	1 373	...	1 373	171	826	7 637	–	2 607	5 030
Different State	998	4 258	...	4 187	204	484	13 149	1 179	6 441	5 529
Northeast	249	858	...	858	23	247	3 057	190	1 365	1 502
North Central	59	370	...	370	26	80	1 556	175	980	401
South	305	1 473	...	1 402	105	143	6 625	548	3 382	2 695
West	385	1 557	...	1 557	50	14	1 911	266	714	931
Abroad	1 340	3 693	...	3 693	256	1 515	28 127	1 573	10 424	16 130
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 097	4 143	...	4 101	307	996	16 564	1 143	7 002	8 419
In Armed Forces in 1980	195	1 274	...	1 274	52	–	664	86	272	306
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	...	–	11	–	14	–	–	14
Attending college in 1980	198	353	...	330	11	199	2 596	318	1 002	1 276
Different State in 1975	733	3 031	...	2 989	177	384	10 659	1 143	5 040	4 476
In Armed Forces in 1980	153	1 049	...	1 049	42	–	608	86	262	260
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	...	–	11	–	4	–	–	4
Attending college in 1980	143	235	...	212	11	45	1 692	318	625	749
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 862**	**6 957**	...	...	**507**	**1 745**	**42 249**	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 601	6 101	...	...	471	1 690	38 089	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 571	5 388	...	...	385	1 594	37 309	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	30	713	...	...	86	96	780	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.9	11.7	...	...	18.3	5.7	2.0	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.0	21.6	...	21.6	20.2	20.7	27.4	22.6	28.1	27.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 692**	**6 621**	...	**6 610**	**533**	**1 780**	**42 141**	**4 069**	**19 820**	**18 252**
Private vehicle	1 411	5 674	...	5 663	440	1 540	32 774	1 421	16 401	14 952
Drive alone: Car	890	3 961	...	3 950	301	896	20 426	802	10 414	9 210
Truck or van	74	211	...	211	6	34	571	36	285	250
Carpool: Car	388	1 380	...	1 380	110	601	11 236	573	5 463	5 200
Truck or van	59	122	...	122	23	9	541	10	239	292
Public transportation	48	170	...	170	4	93	5 597	1 378	2 222	1 997
Walked only	171	454	...	454	78	97	2 532	1 016	690	826
Other means	27	268	...	268	5	22	395	48	175	172
Worked at home	35	55	...	55	8	28	843	206	332	305
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**125**	**1 000**	...	**984**	**70**	**57**	**3 332**	**304**	**1 691**	**1 337**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	17.4	38.9	...	38.5	31.1	4.6	11.7	11.6	12.2	11.2
Female veterans	**24**	**75**	...	**75**	**4**	–	**303**	**66**	**100**	**137**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.4	...	1.5	0.7	–	0.9	2.1	0.7	0.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 757**	**9 638**	...	**9 610**	**861**	**2 610**	**59 800**	**5 366**	**28 179**	**26 255**
With a work disability	47	277	...	277	28	51	1 794	217	708	869
Prevented from working	17	136	...	136	6	24	642	100	232	310
With a public transportation disability	10	59	...	59	7	12	490	76	183	231
Persons 65 years and over	**72**	**507**	...	**507**	**46**	**225**	**2 847**	**549**	**1 380**	**918**
With a public transportation disability	6	76	...	76	–	21	362	86	162	114

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Urbanized areas							
					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**680**	**3 222**	**164**	**762**	**18 793**	**1 136**	**9 846**	**7 811**
With own children under 18 years	511	2 633	115	590	12 569	439	6 856	5 274
With own children under 6 years	321	1 423	57	323	5 905	142	3 283	2 480
Married-couple families	**524**	**2 723**	**142**	**595**	**16 267**	**897**	**8 728**	**6 642**
With own children under 18 years	411	2 225	111	490	11 517	363	6 395	4 759
With own children under 6 years	267	1 174	57	280	5 629	142	3 186	2 301
Female householder, no husband present	**152**	**408**	**15**	**93**	**1 581**	**192**	**723**	**666**
With own children under 18 years	100	375	4	80	807	76	326	405
With own children under 6 years	54	243	–	27	196	–	52	144
Subfamilies	**18**	**82**	**4**	**22**	**681**	**48**	**378**	**255**
With own children under 18 years	14	18	4	19	300	24	170	106
Married-couple subfamilies	**10**	**75**	**4**	**18**	**515**	**38**	**295**	**182**
With own children under 18 years	6	11	4	15	134	14	87	33
Mother-child subfamilies	**8**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**135**	**4**	**80**	**51**
Persons under 18 years	**1 167**	**5 825**	**325**	**1 321**	**26 198**	**1 104**	**13 201**	**11 893**
Percent living with two parents	88.6	82.6	90.5	81.2	88.6	72.8	91.1	87.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**3 782**	**15 528**	**1 082**	**3 737**	**84 902**	**6 883**	**41 210**	**36 809**
Native	1 184	5 450	331	919	20 790	1 963	11 172	7 655
Born in State of residence	401	2 524	98	568	7 055	508	4 117	2 430
Born in different State	602	2 536	162	323	12 322	1 284	6 435	4 603
Northeast	76	562	12	65	1 945	161	953	831
North Central	42	172	22	79	1 719	173	972	574
South	146	808	53	124	4 842	290	2 860	1 692
West	338	994	75	55	3 816	660	1 650	1 506
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	181	390	71	28	1 413	171	620	622
Foreign born	2 598	10 078	751	2 818	64 112	4 920	30 038	29 154
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**3 704**	**14 799**	**917**	**3 396**	**77 587**	**5 957**	**37 697**	**33 933**
Same house	555	3 310	181	454	17 439	2 525	10 183	4 731
Different house in United States	1 876	7 819	454	1 551	32 551	1 859	17 051	13 641
Same county	421	2 266	91	421	12 239	680	7 964	3 595
Different county	1 455	5 553	363	1 130	20 312	1 179	9 087	10 046
Same State	457	1 366	155	718	7 514	–	2 643	4 871
Different State	998	4 187	208	412	12 798	1 179	6 444	5 175
Northeast	249	858	11	238	3 005	190	1 396	1 419
North Central	59	370	69	37	1 526	175	966	385
South	305	1 402	94	123	6 437	548	3 368	2 521
West	385	1 557	34	14	1 830	266	714	850
Abroad	1 273	3 670	282	1 391	27 597	1 573	10 463	15 561
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	1 048	4 094	282	863	16 187	1 143	7 033	8 011
In Armed Forces in 1980	195	1 274	52	–	627	86	258	283
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	14
Attending college in 1980	198	330	21	165	2 527	318	1 002	1 207
Different State in 1975	733	2 989	168	325	10 393	1 143	5 023	4 227
In Armed Forces in 1980	153	1 049	42	–	580	86	248	246
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
Attending college in 1980	143	212	11	35	1 623	318	625	680
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.5	21.6	18.8	20.7	27.2	22.6	28.0	27.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**1 588**	**6 610**	**457**	**1 641**	**41 258**	**4 069**	**19 656**	**17 533**
Private vehicle	1 327	5 663	375	1 425	32 006	1 421	16 279	14 306
Drive alone: Car	838	3 950	242	845	20 024	802	10 381	8 841
Truck or van	74	211	6	34	551	36	283	232
Carpool: Car	362	1 380	112	537	10 926	573	5 381	4 972
Truck or van	53	122	15	9	505	10	234	261
Public transportation	48	170	4	93	5 570	1 378	2 221	1 971
Walked only	151	454	78	85	2 498	1 016	679	803
Other means	27	268	–	17	395	48	175	172
Worked at home	35	55	–	21	789	206	302	281
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**125**	**984**	**58**	**57**	**3 243**	**304**	**1 691**	**1 248**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	18.7	38.5	31.0	4.8	11.6	11.6	12.3	10 8
Female veterans	**24**	**75**	**4**	**–**	**296**	**66**	**93**	**137**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.5	0.8	–	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 607**	**9 593**	**739**	**2 360**	**58 480**	**5 366**	**27 869**	**25 245**
With a work disability	47	277	28	38	1 762	217	707	838
Prevented from working	17	136	6	18	633	100	225	308
With a public transportation disability	10	59	7	5	488	76	183	229
Persons 65 years and over	**72**	**507**	**38**	**204**	**2 776**	**549**	**1 364**	**863**
With a public transportation disability	6	76	–	10	364	86	164	114

Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Places						
						Virginia Beach city	
	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Hampton city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Total	Urban
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**679**	**1 592**	**173**	**439**	**1 445**	**1 351**	**1 351**
With own children under 18 years	447	886	137	320	1 140	1 181	1 181
With own children under 6 years	262	435	87	195	708	596	596
Married-couple families	**531**	**1 253**	**102**	**354**	**1 220**	**1 130**	**1 130**
With own children under 18 years	399	774	79	278	971	982	982
With own children under 6 years	243	392	61	167	599	456	456
Female householder, no husband present	**91**	**144**	**71**	**81**	**189**	**196**	**196**
With own children under 18 years	38	95	58	42	163	189	189
With own children under 6 years	14	29	26	28	109	134	134
Subfamilies	**25**	**83**	**14**	**4**	**28**	**43**	**43**
With own children under 18 years	21	38	14	–	7	11	11
Married-couple subfamilies	**9**	**50**	**6**	**4**	**28**	**36**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	5	5	6	–	7	4	4
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**30**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**909**	**2 199**	**350**	**619**	**2 493**	**2 588**	**2 582**
Percent living with two parents	87.1	78.3	80.6	90.6	82.1	81.8	81.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**3 381**	**7 684**	**1 140**	**1 962**	**7 075**	**6 489**	**6 475**
Native	596	1 103	318	658	2 391	2 330	2 330
Born in State of residence	185	357	112	193	1 143	1 019	1 019
Born in different State	356	654	146	355	1 125	1 066	1 066
Northeast	66	130	6	52	182	291	291
North Central	34	67	11	26	89	63	63
South	153	217	48	81	366	308	308
West	103	240	81	196	488	404	404
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	55	92	60	110	123	245	245
Foreign born	2 785	6 581	822	1 304	4 684	4 159	4 145
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**2 953**	**7 315**	**911**	**1 956**	**6 508**	**6 272**	**6 249**
Same house	323	1 025	162	266	1 253	1 164	1 164
Different house in United States	1 092	2 071	528	895	3 240	3 692	3 692
Same county	190	847	219	153	1 097	935	935
Different county	902	1 224	309	742	2 143	2 757	2 757
Same State	414	183	148	158	327	786	786
Different State	488	1 041	161	584	1 816	1 971	1 971
Northeast	96	320	43	182	209	496	496
North Central	–	69	11	36	140	207	207
South	308	467	56	194	587	667	667
West	84	185	51	172	880	601	601
Abroad	1 538	4 219	221	795	2 015	1 416	1 393
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	854	1 079	268	522	1 676	1 912	1 912
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	109	47	102	750	473	473
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	172	224	19	59	79	214	214
Different State in 1975	468	896	150	405	1 403	1 301	1 301
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	109	14	93	643	376	376
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	58	166	–	46	52	150	150
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**1 854**	**3 797**	**429**	**1 016**	**3 372**	**2 716**	...
Place of work reported	1 607	3 446	394	892	2 889	2 437	...
Worked in area of residence	453	1 208	270	512	1 896	987	...
Worked outside area of residence	1 154	2 238	124	380	993	1 450	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	71.8	64.9	31.5	42.6	34.4	59.5	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.8	23.9	14.8	21.0	20.3	23.1	23.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**1 799**	**3 870**	**430**	**925**	**3 198**	**2 611**	**2 611**
Private vehicle	1 338	2 668	380	773	2 491	2 430	2 430
Drive alone: Car	906	1 606	271	451	1 697	1 792	1 792
Truck or van	18	20	10	53	86	78	78
Carpool: Car	387	992	99	216	637	537	537
Truck or van	27	50	–	53	71	23	23
Public transportation	291	850	–	23	134	23	23
Walked only	129	272	43	82	317	121	121
Other means	6	57	–	19	223	26	26
Worked at home	35	23	7	28	33	11	11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**80**	**220**	**43**	**76**	**373**	**349**	**349**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	6.7	8.1	35.0	19.6	36.5	34.6	34.6
Female veterans	**17**	**35**	**12**	**–**	**35**	**27**	**27**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.2	2.0	–	1.6	1.2	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 494**	**5 587**	**765**	**1 344**	**4 512**	**3 866**	**3 858**
With a work disability	81	168	18	29	117	115	115
Prevented from working	30	57	12	5	56	46	46
With a public transportation disability	21	52	5	5	11	43	43
Persons 65 years and over	**88**	**169**	**32**	**35**	**194**	**215**	**215**
With a public transportation disability	–	12	–	6	11	42	42

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	SMSA's									
		Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 829**	**10 150**	...	**10 117**	**926**	**2 843**	**62 751**	**5 937**	**29 610**	**27 204**
Labor force	1 828	6 984	...	6 973	565	1 884	44 578	4 290	20 887	19 401
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	68.8	...	68.9	61.0	66.3	71.0	72.3	70.5	71.3
Civilian labor force	1 548	4 591	...	4 580	446	1 884	43 648	4 190	20 511	18 947
Employed	1 434	4 354	...	4 343	421	1 817	41 962	4 034	19 805	18 123
Unemployed	114	237	...	237	25	67	1 686	156	706	824
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	5.2	...	5.2	5.6	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.3
Not in labor force	1 001	3 166	...	3 144	361	959	18 173	1 647	8 723	7 803
Inmate of institution	–	5	...	–	19	8	104	22	51	31
Female, 16 years and over	**1 851**	**5 242**	...	**5 225**	**587**	**1 591**	**33 504**	**3 228**	**15 417**	**14 859**
Labor force	1 011	2 771	...	2 771	290	862	20 611	2 253	9 205	9 153
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.6	52.9	...	53.0	49.4	54.2	61.5	69.8	59.7	61.6
Civilian labor force	990	2 715	...	2 715	285	862	20 495	2 239	9 169	9 087
Employed	893	2 551	...	2 551	268	837	19 583	2 148	8 795	8 640
Unemployed	97	164	...	164	17	25	912	91	374	447
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	6.0	...	6.0	6.0	2.9	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.9
Not in labor force	840	2 471	...	2 454	297	729	12 893	975	6 212	5 706
Inmate of institution	–	–	...	–	–	–	29	–	29	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**263**	**657**	...	**657**	**64**	**289**	**5 409**	**430**	**2 593**	**2 386**
Employed	90	201	...	201	30	123	1 827	168	738	921
Unemployed	21	30	...	30	–	16	228	14	100	114
Not in labor force	119	375	...	375	16	150	3 321	248	1 748	1 325
Female, 16 years and over	**1 851**	**5 242**	...	**5 225**	**587**	**1 591**	**33 504**	**3 228**	**15 417**	**14 859**
With own children under 6 years	610	1 761	...	1 761	192	424	7 195	227	3 491	3 477
In labor force	275	890	...	890	71	201	3 860	140	1 861	1 859
With own children 6 to 17 years only	464	1 336	...	1 327	123	374	7 654	371	3 753	3 530
In labor force	298	901	...	901	54	263	5 450	187	2 734	2 529
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 291**	**3 536**	...	**3 519**	**477**	**972**	**20 364**	**1 242**	**9 772**	**9 350**
In labor force	712	1 974	...	1 974	205	532	12 739	772	6 115	5 852
With own children under 6 years	543	1 518	...	1 518	192	397	6 898	223	3 393	3 282
In labor force	251	725	...	725	71	187	3 682	140	1 806	1 736
With own children 6 to 17 years only	410	1 204	...	1 195	119	317	6 975	295	3 435	3 245
In labor force	269	818	...	818	50	216	4 885	120	2 477	2 288
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 434**	**4 354**	...	**4 343**	**421**	**1 817**	**41 962**	**4 034**	**19 805**	**18 123**
Private wage and salary workers	1 045	2 968	...	2 968	300	1 276	29 593	2 857	13 671	13 065
Federal government workers	115	679	...	679	34	26	6 970	733	3 444	2 793
State government workers	120	186	...	175	61	295	1 175	66	750	359
Local government workers	56	299	...	299	6	65	1 783	99	928	756
Self-employed workers	84	182	...	182	15	142	2 143	224	853	1 066
Unpaid family workers	14	40	...	40	5	13	298	55	159	84
Employed females 16 years and over	**893**	**2 551**	...	**2 551**	**268**	**837**	**19 583**	**2 148**	**8 795**	**8 640**
Private wage and salary workers	660	1 877	...	1 877	216	611	14 144	1 511	6 230	6 403
Federal government workers	62	300	...	300	11	21	2 840	410	1 334	1 096
State government workers	72	67	...	67	25	135	587	59	327	201
Local government workers	37	201	...	201	6	27	986	57	481	448
Self-employed workers	53	91	...	91	5	37	825	90	308	427
Unpaid family workers	9	15	...	15	5	6	201	21	115	65
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 434**	**4 354**	...	**4 343**	**421**	**1 817**	**41 962**	**4 034**	**19 805**	**18 123**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	24	...	24	–	9	96	21	24	51
Mining	–	–	...	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
Construction	21	107	...	107	9	50	1 363	64	708	591
Manufacturing	200	605	...	605	121	402	3 052	162	1 584	1 306
Nondurable goods	80	244	...	244	116	248	1 158	106	551	501
Food and kindred products	36	38	...	38	–	–	137	–	105	32
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	112	...	112	86	100	279	14	76	189
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	55	...	55	8	9	617	77	299	241
Durable goods	120	361	...	361	5	154	1 894	56	1 033	805
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	30	...	30	–	15	59	–	38	21
Metal industries	7	22	...	22	–	6	185	5	90	90
Machinery, except electrical	31	14	...	14	–	39	186	5	90	91
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	95	...	95	–	83	1 084	38	682	364
Transportation equipment	59	115	...	115	–	6	128	5	48	75
Transportation	17	85	...	85	18	6	970	61	388	521
Communications and other public utilities	19	78	...	78	5	55	706	73	339	294
Wholesale trade	40	97	...	97	–	40	555	21	286	248
Retail trade	509	1 127	...	1 127	102	562	9 452	780	4 274	4 398
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	53	147	...	147	5	106	1 444	59	716	669
Eating and drinking places	261	616	...	616	57	308	4 797	545	2 062	2 190
Banking and credit agencies	27	104	...	104	–	39	2 250	261	993	996
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	40	46	...	46	9	13	1 125	106	545	474
Business and repair services	36	169	...	169	13	40	3 215	265	1 466	1 484
Private households	4	17	...	17	4	15	654	180	217	257
Other personal services	130	176	...	176	21	53	2 373	353	836	1 184
Entertainment and recreation services	25	20	...	20	9	–	338	61	122	155
Professional and related services	308	1 340	...	1 340	103	405	9 960	992	5 297	3 671
Hospitals	86	700	...	700	66	160	2 669	165	1 561	943
Health services, except hospitals	31	197	...	197	25	48	1 192	29	773	390
Educational services	152	332	...	332	12	158	2 727	347	1 401	979
Public administration	58	359	...	348	7	128	5 848	634	2 721	2 493
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**870**	**4 198**	...	**4 187**	**283**	**1 073**	**25 022**	**2 143**	**12 241**	**10 638**
Worked in 1979	859	4 151	...	4 140	283	1 060	24 544	2 077	12 047	10 420
50 to 52 weeks	547	2 765	...	2 754	186	689	16 552	1 315	8 409	6 828
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	527	2 669	...	2 658	157	650	15 577	1 211	7 970	6 396
With unemployment in 1979	138	582	...	582	61	211	4 392	348	1 929	2 115
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	66	123	...	123	30	19	1 069	106	566	397
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 141**	**3 163**	...	**3 163**	**301**	**964**	**22 277**	**2 268**	**10 184**	**9 825**
Worked in 1979	1 078	3 062	...	3 062	297	925	21 663	2 218	9 867	9 578
50 to 52 weeks	542	1 263	...	1 263	161	440	11 962	1 474	5 320	5 168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	463	1 047	...	1 047	151	373	10 490	1 254	4 633	4 603
With unemployment in 1979	255	882	...	882	80	223	4 408	260	1 967	2 181
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	84	255	...	255	24	47	1 251	74	605	572

Table 146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Urbanized areas							
					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**2 679**	**10 100**	**782**	**2 572**	**61 357**	**5 937**	**29 281**	**26 139**
Labor force	1 719	6 973	477	1 734	43 646	4 290	20 719	18 637
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.2	69.0	61.0	67.4	71.1	72.3	70.8	71.3
Civilian labor force	1 439	4 580	365	1 734	42 774	4 190	20 355	18 229
Employed	1 330	4 343	352	1 672	41 144	4 034	19 674	17 436
Unemployed	109	237	13	62	1 630	156	681	793
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	5.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	4.4
Not in labor force	960	3 127	305	838	17 711	1 647	8 562	7 502
Inmate of institution	–	–	5	8	101	22	48	31
Female, 16 years and over	**1 752**	**5 208**	**488**	**1 394**	**32 683**	**3 228**	**15 211**	**14 244**
Labor force	932	2 771	233	763	20 163	2 253	9 136	8 774
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.2	53.2	47.7	54.7	61.7	69.8	60.1	61.6
Civilian labor force	911	2 715	228	763	20 047	2 239	9 100	8 708
Employed	819	2 551	223	738	19 164	2 148	8 741	8 275
Unemployed	92	164	5	25	883	91	359	433
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	6.0	2.2	3.3	4.4	4.1	3.9	5.0
Not in labor force	820	2 437	255	631	12 520	975	6 075	5 470
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	29	–	29	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**221**	**657**	**69**	**262**	**5 291**	**430**	**2 561**	**2 300**
Employed	81	201	30	111	1 780	168	712	900
Unemployed	16	30	–	11	224	14	100	110
Not in labor force	91	375	21	140	3 254	248	1 742	1 264
Female, 16 years and over	**1 752**	**5 208**	**488**	**1 394**	**32 683**	**3 228**	**15 211**	**14 244**
With own children under 6 years	594	1 753	146	395	6 939	227	3 459	3 253
In labor force	264	890	39	194	3 784	140	1 872	1 772
With own children 6 to 17 years only	418	1 327	113	309	7 460	371	3 680	3 409
In labor force	260	901	51	222	5 313	187	2 708	2 418
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 230**	**3 502**	**387**	**830**	**19 749**	**1 242**	**9 607**	**8 900**
In labor force	664	1 974	154	465	12 411	772	6 054	5 585
With own children under 6 years	532	1 510	146	368	6 658	223	3 361	3 074
In labor force	245	725	39	180	3 612	140	1 817	1 655
With own children 6 to 17 years only	372	1 195	109	252	6 799	295	3 372	3 132
In labor force	239	818	47	175	4 763	120	2 458	2 185
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 330**	**4 343**	**352**	**1 672**	**41 144**	**4 034**	**19 674**	**17 436**
Private wage and salary workers	955	2 968	217	1 163	29 073	2 857	13 594	12 622
Federal government workers	115	679	34	26	6 821	733	3 412	2 676
State government workers	106	175	69	287	1 169	66	773	330
Local government workers	56	299	12	53	1 694	99	906	689
Self-employed workers	84	182	15	130	2 090	224	831	1 035
Unpaid family workers	14	40	5	13	297	55	158	84
Employed females 16 years and over	**819**	**2 551**	**223**	**738**	**19 164**	**2 148**	**8 741**	**8 275**
Private wage and salary workers	594	1 877	165	524	13 858	1 511	6 195	6 152
Federal government workers	62	300	11	21	2 776	410	1 313	1 053
State government workers	64	67	25	135	570	59	339	172
Local government workers	37	201	12	15	949	57	472	420
Self-employed workers	53	91	5	37	811	90	308	413
Unpaid family workers	9	15	5	6	200	21	114	65
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 330**	**4 343**	**352**	**1 672**	**41 144**	**4 034**	**19 674**	**17 436**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	24	–	9	96	21	24	51
Mining	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
Construction	21	107	9	44	1 287	64	676	547
Manufacturing	200	605	102	353	2 983	162	1 570	1 251
Nondurable goods	80	244	90	212	1 142	106	547	489
Food and kindred products	36	38	–	–	137	–	105	32
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	112	74	72	273	14	76	183
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	55	–	9	613	77	301	235
Durable goods	120	361	12	141	1 841	56	1 023	762
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	30	7	8	59	–	38	21
Metal industries	7	22	–	6	177	5	82	90
Machinery, except electrical	31	14	–	39	186	5	90	91
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	95	–	77	1 071	38	669	364
Transportation equipment	59	115	–	6	125	5	53	67
Transportation	17	85	18	6	953	61	388	504
Communications and other public utilities	19	78	–	55	706	73	339	294
Wholesale trade	40	97	–	40	556	21	287	248
Retail trade	434	1 127	71	522	9 341	780	4 288	4 273
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	49	147	5	106	1 434	59	728	647
Eating and drinking places	244	616	44	280	4 754	545	2 060	2 149
Banking and credit agencies	27	104	–	39	2 218	261	983	974
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	40	46	9	13	1 092	106	541	445
Business and repair services	30	169	6	40	3 210	265	1 488	1 457
Private households	4	17	4	15	654	180	217	257
Other personal services	127	176	15	53	2 302	353	818	1 131
Entertainment and recreation services	19	20	9	–	328	61	112	155
Professional and related services	294	1 340	102	355	9 708	992	5 265	3 451
Hospitals	72	700	66	155	2 606	165	1 571	870
Health services, except hospitals	31	197	10	42	1 157	29	763	365
Educational services	152	332	26	119	2 647	347	1 379	921
Public administration	58	348	7	128	5 705	634	2 673	2 398
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**827**	**4 187**	**252**	**1 009**	**24 538**	**2 143**	**12 131**	**10 264**
Worked in 1979	816	4 140	252	996	24 072	2 077	11 941	10 054
50 to 52 weeks	517	2 754	161	643	16 223	1 315	8 368	6 540
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	497	2 658	139	610	15 260	1 211	7 929	6 120
With unemployment in 1979	138	582	61	206	4 339	348	1 902	2 089
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	66	123	30	14	1 056	106	561	389
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 042**	**3 163**	**248**	**872**	**21 807**	**2 268**	**10 105**	**9 434**
Worked in 1979	979	3 062	244	833	21 203	2 218	9 798	9 187
50 to 52 weeks	488	1 263	123	404	11 694	1 474	5 283	4 937
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	429	1 047	107	343	10 253	1 254	4 605	4 394
With unemployment in 1979	242	882	68	217	4 320	260	1 921	2 139
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	79	255	17	47	1 225	74	589	562

Table 146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Places						
						Virginia Beach city	
	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Hampton city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**2 582**	**5 756**	**797**	**1 379**	**4 706**	**4 081**	**4 073**
Labor force	1 928	4 152	484	995	3 350	2 771	2 771
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.7	72.1	60.7	72.2	71.2	67.9	68.0
Civilian labor force	1 892	4 028	416	815	1 841	1 999	1 999
Employed	1 793	3 816	362	760	1 734	1 897	1 897
Unemployed	99	212	54	55	107	102	102
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.3	13.0	6.7	5.8	5.1	5.1
Not in labor force	654	1 604	313	384	1 356	1 310	1 302
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 370**	**2 930**	**613**	**826**	**2 192**	**2 332**	**2 324**
Labor force	931	1 859	320	478	1 113	1 292	1 292
Percent of female, 16 years and over	68.0	63.4	52.2	57.9	50.8	55.4	55.6
Civilian labor force	917	1 844	313	464	1 095	1 259	1 259
Employed	862	1 767	259	426	1 009	1 197	1 197
Unemployed	55	77	54	38	86	62	62
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	4.2	17.3	8.2	7.9	4.9	4.9
Not in labor force	439	1 071	293	348	1 079	1 040	1 032
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**188**	**543**	**35**	**92**	**241**	**289**	**289**
Employed	79	215	14	33	67	72	72
Unemployed	16	31	16	–	16	14	14
Not in labor force	89	282	5	31	125	185	185
Female, 16 years and over	**1 370**	**2 930**	**613**	**826**	**2 192**	**2 332**	**2 324**
With own children under 6 years	281	524	217	287	811	755	747
In labor force	156	267	81	151	392	403	403
With own children 6 to 17 years only	222	523	158	175	398	713	713
In labor force	186	389	98	122	275	476	476
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**735**	**1 473**	**465**	**578**	**1 435**	**1 564**	**1 556**
In labor force	502	909	237	349	753	937	937
With own children under 6 years	267	475	183	259	702	621	613
In labor force	150	231	66	147	320	310	310
With own children 6 to 17 years only	198	447	126	161	344	658	658
In labor force	168	329	87	112	245	440	440
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 793**	**3 816**	**362**	**760**	**1 734**	**1 897**	**1 897**
Private wage and salary workers	1 349	2 788	283	550	1 249	1 251	1 251
Federal government workers	277	656	41	61	226	340	340
State government workers	18	100	7	33	71	76	76
Local government workers	69	97	9	47	140	92	92
Self-employed workers	80	173	22	55	26	120	120
Unpaid family workers	–	2	–	14	22	18	18
Employed females 16 years and over	**862**	**1 767**	**259**	**426**	**1 009**	**1 197**	**1 197**
Private wage and salary workers	650	1 392	198	306	769	849	849
Federal government workers	131	257	26	36	117	171	171
State government workers	11	39	7	20	24	20	20
Local government workers	51	42	6	31	78	83	83
Self-employed workers	19	37	22	24	13	67	67
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	9	8	7	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 793**	**3 816**	**362**	**760**	**1 734**	**1 897**	**1 897**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	28	–	–	24	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	32	86	5	16	50	24	24
Manufacturing	153	268	38	156	317	198	198
Nondurable goods	79	131	16	58	133	55	55
Food and kindred products	–	5	5	31	18	14	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	28	86	5	16	56	24	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	51	40	6	–	36	7	7
Durable goods	74	137	22	98	184	143	143
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	10	–	–	21	9	9
Metal industries	10	31	–	7	14	8	8
Machinery, except electrical	9	29	11	20	–	14	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	32	40	5	5	26	50	50
Transportation equipment	5	8	–	59	63	40	40
Transportation	39	76	–	17	11	57	57
Communications and other public utilities	13	79	–	19	30	34	34
Wholesale trade	33	25	18	11	36	55	55
Retail trade	522	911	119	234	420	517	517
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	86	118	–	43	39	72	72
Eating and drinking places	252	541	75	122	266	235	235
Banking and credit agencies	113	248	15	7	45	54	54
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24	106	12	21	23	17	17
Business and repair services	160	288	9	14	84	63	63
Private households	35	70	–	4	17	–	–
Other personal services	95	305	33	94	69	84	84
Entertainment and recreation services	6	32	9	10	–	13	13
Professional and related services	296	635	85	131	481	643	643
Hospitals	88	122	29	32	214	388	388
Health services, except hospitals	22	28	18	7	54	75	75
Educational services	72	144	28	63	143	144	144
Public administration	262	659	19	26	127	138	138
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 042**	**2 356**	**159**	**517**	**2 152**	**1 507**	**1 507**
Worked in 1979	999	2 302	159	506	2 137	1 497	1 497
50 to 52 weeks	642	1 321	100	338	1 393	997	997
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	584	1 256	97	326	1 343	987	987
With unemployment in 1979	268	571	22	98	313	181	181
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	32	88	12	54	45	42	42
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**968**	**1 999**	**343**	**533**	**1 263**	**1 442**	**1 442**
Worked in 1979	953	1 906	326	493	1 217	1 393	1 393
50 to 52 weeks	504	1 047	180	248	399	653	653
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	448	958	169	206	327	551	551
With unemployment in 1979	259	495	80	129	434	358	358
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	69	93	36	37	108	110	110

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's								
		Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 434**	**4 354**	...	**4 343**	**421**	**1 817**	**41 962**	**4 034**	**19 805**	**18 123**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	385	1 116	...	1 116	104	676	14 111	1 296	7 258	5 557
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	111	343	...	343	50	200	5 317	508	2 416	2 393
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	29	...	29	7	10	473	77	181	215
Management related occupations	33	49	...	49	27	68	1 769	153	757	859
Professional specialty occupations	274	773	...	773	54	476	8 794	788	4 842	3 164
Engineers and natural scientists	85	83	...	83	–	211	3 335	222	1 883	1 230
Engineers	62	55	...	55	–	126	1 782	56	1 069	657
Health diagnosing occupations	53	130	...	130	42	94	993	21	670	302
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	315	...	315	12	61	1 129	56	730	343
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	75	174	...	174	–	65	1 338	155	718	465
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	119	...	119	–	18	476	59	213	204
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	318	1 296	...	1 296	79	500	14 664	1 413	6 881	6 370
Health technologists and technicians	13	158	...	158	12	39	814	57	467	290
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	120	...	120	–	79	2 492	180	1 496	816
Sales occupations	151	428	...	428	44	205	3 763	215	1 638	1 910
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	31	70	...	70	5	55	668	30	307	331
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24	65	...	65	–	–	532	36	267	229
Other sales occupations	96	293	...	293	39	150	2 563	149	1 064	1 350
Cashiers	46	176	...	176	39	84	1 479	64	602	813
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	115	590	...	590	23	177	7 595	961	3 280	3 354
Computer equipment operators	9	5	...	5	–	–	418	30	164	224
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44	100	...	100	–	34	2 117	335	787	995
Financial records processing occupations	11	82	...	82	–	14	854	131	398	325
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	24	...	24	6	6	198	20	108	70
Service occupations	401	930	...	919	85	284	7 677	985	3 109	3 583
Private household occupations	–	17	...	17	4	11	622	176	202	244
Protective service occupations	4	61	...	61	18	–	257	45	112	100
Police and firefighters	–	14	...	14	–	–	118	17	48	53
Service occupations, except protective and household	397	852	...	841	63	273	6 798	764	2 795	3 239
Food service occupations	249	520	...	509	28	191	4 311	525	1 857	1 929
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	140	...	140	10	32	1 040	93	333	614
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	38	...	38	–	4	100	21	25	54
Farm operators and managers	–	–	...	–	–	–	32	21	5	6
Farm workers and related occupations	9	35	...	35	–	4	61	–	20	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	164	376	...	376	33	126	2 718	121	1 400	1 197
Mechanics and repairers	30	102	...	102	5	33	1 114	31	593	490
Construction trades	17	93	...	93	9	19	613	39	250	324
Precision production occupations	117	181	...	181	19	74	991	51	557	383
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	157	598	...	598	120	227	2 692	198	1 132	1 362
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	75	279	...	279	98	109	990	109	362	519
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	26	88	...	88	12	70	637	–	357	280
Transportation occupations	8	56	...	56	–	8	359	46	108	205
Motor vehicle operators	8	45	...	45	–	8	359	46	108	205
Material moving equipment operators	5	13	...	13	5	–	90	11	18	61
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	162	...	162	5	40	616	32	287	297
Construction laborers	–	–	...	–	–	–	48	6	11	31
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	39	...	39	–	16	194	7	96	91
Employed females 16 years and over	**893**	**2 551**	...	**2 551**	**268**	**837**	**19 583**	**2 148**	**8 795**	**8 640**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	166	654	...	654	59	221	5 046	529	2 453	2 064
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	48	131	...	131	35	77	1 826	165	767	894
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	...	–	–	10	109	4	62	43
Management related occupations	16	34	...	34	27	44	730	35	325	370
Professional specialty occupations	118	523	...	523	24	144	3 220	364	1 686	1 170
Engineers and natural scientists	14	11	...	11	–	27	487	62	271	154
Engineers	4	5	...	5	–	–	39	–	30	9
Health diagnosing occupations	26	57	...	57	12	21	330	14	223	93
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	315	...	315	12	55	963	49	608	306
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	39	112	...	112	–	14	741	101	337	303
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	89	...	89	–	6	321	39	138	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	239	954	...	954	45	296	8 470	954	3 813	3 703
Health technologists and technicians	13	158	...	158	–	15	510	34	284	192
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	67	...	67	–	23	756	84	454	218
Sales occupations	113	272	...	272	34	122	2 053	94	891	1 068
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	23	...	23	–	15	190	7	101	82
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	17	...	17	–	–	215	7	106	102
Other sales occupations	81	232	...	232	34	107	1 648	80	684	884
Cashiers	40	152	...	152	34	58	1 020	42	437	541
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102	457	...	457	11	136	5 151	742	2 184	2 225
Computer equipment operators	9	–	...	–	–	–	149	26	77	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	100	...	100	–	34	1 971	327	743	901
Financial records processing occupations	11	78	...	78	–	14	538	49	300	189
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	6	...	6	–	6	42	20	7	15
Service occupations	326	527	...	527	57	166	4 294	544	1 706	2 044
Private household occupations	–	17	...	17	4	4	574	163	193	218
Protective service occupations	–	4	...	4	6	–	34	15	15	4
Police and firefighters	–	–	...	–	–	–	11	11	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	326	506	...	506	47	162	3 686	366	1 498	1 822
Food service occupations	195	253	...	253	22	94	1 848	187	767	894
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	80	...	80	10	18	635	57	235	343
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	14	...	14	–	–	5	–	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	...	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	14	...	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	83	95	...	95	13	18	493	43	238	212
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	...	–	–	6	15	–	10	5
Construction trades	–	–	...	–	–	–	38	15	8	15
Precision production occupations	83	95	...	95	13	12	440	28	220	192
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73	307	...	307	94	136	1 275	78	580	617
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	45	194	...	194	77	88	609	56	198	355
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	18	59	...	59	12	40	452	–	241	211
Transportation occupations	4	8	...	8	–	8	21	12	4	5
Motor vehicle operators	4	8	...	8	–	8	21	12	4	5
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	...	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	46	...	46	5	–	187	10	131	46
Construction laborers	–	–	...	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	11	...	11	–	–	88	5	56	27

Table 147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas							
					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 330**	**4 343**	**352**	**1 672**	**41 144**	**4 034**	**19 674**	**17 436**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	336	1 116	76	651	13 700	1 296	7 172	5 232
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	111	343	29	200	5 167	508	2 372	2 287
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	29	7	10	452	77	174	201
Management related occupations	33	49	22	68	1 716	153	744	819
Professional specialty occupations	225	773	47	451	8 533	788	4 800	2 945
Engineers and natural scientists	85	83	–	203	3 197	222	1 839	1 136
Engineers	62	55	–	126	1 691	56	1 037	598
Health diagnosing occupations	39	130	35	83	954	21	674	259
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	315	12	61	1 122	56	744	322
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	75	174	–	59	1 295	155	708	432
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	119	–	12	447	59	207	181
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	299	1 296	71	446	14 512	1 413	6 862	6 237
Health technologists and technicians	13	158	12	33	810	57	469	284
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	120	8	71	2 510	180	1 514	816
Sales occupations	141	428	33	177	3 731	215	1 655	1 861
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	31	70	5	43	660	30	307	323
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24	65	–	–	519	36	268	215
Other sales occupations	86	293	28	134	2 552	149	1 080	1 323
Cashiers	36	176	28	75	1 468	64	611	793
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106	590	18	165	7 461	961	3 224	3 276
Computer equipment operators	9	5	–	–	417	30	171	216
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	38	100	–	34	2 067	335	760	972
Financial records processing occupations	11	82	–	14	848	131	392	325
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	24	6	6	196	20	106	70
Service occupations	384	919	78	265	7 526	985	3 091	3 450
Private household occupations	–	17	4	11	622	176	202	244
Protective service occupations	4	61	11	–	252	45	107	100
Police and firefighters	–	14	–	–	107	17	37	53
Service occupations, except protective and household	380	841	63	254	6 652	764	2 782	3 106
Food service occupations	232	509	28	184	4 247	525	1 843	1 879
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	140	10	27	1 015	93	339	583
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	38	–	4	100	21	25	54
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	32	21	5	6
Farm workers and related occupations	9	35	–	4	61	–	20	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	152	376	26	120	2 676	121	1 387	1 168
Mechanics and repairers	30	102	5	33	1 101	31	585	485
Construction trades	17	93	9	13	609	39	246	324
Precision production occupations	105	181	12	74	966	51	556	359
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	150	598	101	186	2 630	198	1 137	1 295
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	75	279	72	81	985	109	372	504
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	26	88	19	57	619	–	355	264
Transportation occupations	8	56	–	8	359	46	108	205
Motor vehicle operators	8	45	–	8	359	46	108	205
Material moving equipment operators	5	13	5	–	84	11	18	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	162	5	40	583	32	284	267
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	48	6	11	31
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	39	–	16	187	7	96	84
Employed females 16 years and over	**819**	**2 551**	**223**	**738**	**19 164**	**2 148**	**8 741**	**8 275**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	140	654	46	215	4 887	529	2 436	1 922
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	48	131	22	77	1 762	165	747	850
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	10	94	4	55	35
Management related occupations	16	34	22	44	704	35	312	357
Professional specialty occupations	92	523	24	138	3 125	364	1 689	1 072
Engineers and natural scientists	14	11	–	27	469	62	266	141
Engineers	4	5	–	–	39	–	30	9
Health diagnosing occupations	18	57	12	21	313	14	230	69
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	315	12	55	956	49	622	285
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	39	112	–	8	709	101	331	277
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	89	–	–	299	39	132	128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	220	954	35	256	8 356	954	3 788	3 614
Health technologists and technicians	13	158	–	9	510	34	290	186
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	67	–	23	750	84	448	218
Sales occupations	103	272	23	100	2 052	94	913	1 045
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	23	–	9	182	7	101	74
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	17	–	–	215	7	106	102
Other sales occupations	71	232	23	91	1 655	80	706	869
Cashiers	30	152	23	49	1 023	42	453	528
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	93	457	12	124	5 044	742	2 137	2 165
Computer equipment operators	9	–	–	–	156	26	84	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	100	–	34	1 921	327	716	878
Financial records processing occupations	11	78	–	14	532	49	294	189
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	6	–	6	42	20	7	15
Service occupations	309	527	57	147	4 175	544	1 694	1 937
Private household occupations	–	17	4	4	574	163	193	218
Protective service occupations	–	4	6	–	34	15	15	4
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	309	506	47	143	3 567	366	1 486	1 715
Food service occupations	178	253	22	87	1 806	187	754	865
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	80	10	13	610	57	241	312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	14	–	–	5	–	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	95	6	18	479	43	236	200
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	6	15	–	10	5
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	38	15	8	15
Precision production occupations	71	95	6	12	426	28	218	180
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73	307	79	102	1 262	78	582	602
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	45	194	62	60	604	56	208	340
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	18	59	12	34	450	–	239	211
Transportation occupations	4	8	–	8	21	12	4	5
Motor vehicle operators	4	8	–	8	21	12	4	5
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	46	5	–	181	10	125	46
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	11	–	–	88	5	56	27

Table 147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Places						
						Virginia Beach city	
	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Hampton city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 793**	**3 816**	**362**	**760**	**1 734**	**1 897**	**1 897**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	484	953	64	207	366	556	556
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	229	442	5	84	132	183	183
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	72	–	–	–	22	22
Management related occupations	85	196	–	27	16	33	33
Professional specialty occupations	255	511	59	123	234	373	373
Engineers and natural scientists	82	188	27	45	13	25	25
Engineers	38	72	21	41	7	20	20
Health diagnosing occupations	14	32	16	12	24	69	69
Health assessment and treating occupations	43	41	6	12	84	184	184
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	65	10	46	84	69	69
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3	28	–	20	63	45	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	699	1 534	101	149	530	613	613
Health technologists and technicians	27	40	13	–	75	65	65
Technologists and technicians, except health	105	227	9	19	55	43	43
Sales occupations	180	360	37	97	148	223	223
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	45	52	8	23	19	46	46
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	10	30	6	11	30	35	35
Other sales occupations	125	278	23	63	99	142	142
Cashiers	59	216	–	36	63	74	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	387	907	42	33	252	282	282
Computer equipment operators	32	71	9	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	153	294	6	17	18	60	60
Financial records processing occupations	23	88	–	–	39	36	36
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	21	–	–	–	24	24
Service occupations	332	850	128	202	388	347	347
Private household occupations	30	66	–	–	17	–	–
Protective service occupations	13	29	–	4	29	18	18
Police and firefighters	9	14	–	–	6	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	289	755	128	198	342	329	329
Food service occupations	207	521	84	94	180	219	219
Cleaning and building service occupations	34	110	10	63	82	38	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	20	9	–	35	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	10	20	9	–	35	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	146	153	35	83	156	138	138
Mechanics and repairers	72	74	5	18	50	31	31
Construction trades	16	38	–	17	44	21	21
Precision production occupations	58	41	30	48	62	86	86
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	122	306	25	119	259	243	243
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	65	141	11	58	128	96	96
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	9	10	16	32	51	51
Transportation occupations	20	48	4	4	18	19	19
Motor vehicle operators	20	48	4	4	18	15	15
Material moving equipment operators	7	43	–	5	–	8	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	65	–	36	81	69	69
Construction laborers	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	27	–	20	25	9	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**862**	**1 767**	**259**	**426**	**1 009**	**1 197**	**1 197**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	187	325	21	84	227	343	343
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	80	183	5	27	44	82	82
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	40	80	–	10	12	22	22
Professional specialty occupations	107	142	16	57	183	261	261
Engineers and natural scientists	23	8	10	4	6	–	–
Engineers	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	9	–	12	13	38	38
Health assessment and treating occupations	38	27	6	12	84	184	184
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8	46	–	26	63	28	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3	28	–	13	55	23	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	383	855	89	106	384	461	461
Health technologists and technicians	19	36	13	–	75	65	65
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	43	–	11	29	16	16
Sales occupations	69	210	34	62	105	140	140
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	–	8	11	6	17	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	10	6	–	6	11	11
Other sales occupations	60	200	20	51	93	112	112
Cashiers	36	176	–	30	57	68	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	264	566	42	33	175	240	240
Computer equipment operators	11	24	9	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	139	252	6	17	18	60	60
Financial records processing occupations	16	51	–	–	39	36	36
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	8	–	–	–	6	6
Service occupations	200	432	103	165	205	212	212
Private household occupations	30	59	–	–	17	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	4	4
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	170	373	103	165	188	208	208
Food service occupations	113	211	59	78	77	113	113
Cleaning and building service occupations	21	54	10	46	41	32	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	6	–	14	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	6	–	14	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	25	30	14	45	45	45
Mechanics and repairers	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	36	25	30	14	45	45	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	130	10	57	134	136	136
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	40	110	–	39	86	76	76
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	9	10	8	20	34	34
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	4	–	8	8
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	4	–	8	8
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	11	–	6	28	18	18
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	5	–	–	6	5	5

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's								
		Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**706**	**3 233**	...	**3 222**	**180**	**814**	**19 169**	**1 136**	**9 909**	**8 124**
No workers	56	214	...	214	7	50	842	98	325	419
1 worker	282	1 061	...	1 050	80	236	5 386	406	2 826	2 154
2 workers	303	1 567	...	1 567	72	390	9 964	480	5 132	4 352
3 or more workers	65	391	...	391	21	138	2 977	152	1 626	1 199
Married-couple families	**542**	**2 734**	...	**2 723**	**158**	**647**	**16 617**	**897**	**8 796**	**6 924**
No workers	26	113	...	113	–	22	565	67	256	242
1 worker	190	784	...	773	76	181	4 345	298	2 343	1 704
2 workers	268	1 497	...	1 497	72	360	9 105	418	4 793	3 894
3 or more workers	58	340	...	340	10	84	2 602	114	1 404	1 084
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**930**	**3 736**	**11**	**3 725**	**230**	**1 073**	**24 148**	**2 626**	**11 448**	**10 074**
Less than $5,000	129	424	...	424	27	180	1 941	448	703	790
$5,000 to $7,499	84	246	...	246	9	74	1 155	226	441	488
$7,500 to $9,999	99	392	...	392	13	67	1 283	269	464	550
$10,000 to $14,999	132	683	...	683	25	127	3 146	386	1 363	1 397
$15,000 to $19,999	131	542	...	531	49	134	3 045	334	1 434	1 277
$20,000 to $24,999	127	579	...	579	18	159	3 055	230	1 295	1 530
$25,000 to $34,999	122	505	...	505	28	178	4 830	379	2 583	1 868
$35,000 to $49,999	79	224	...	224	54	100	3 507	268	1 858	1 381
$50,000 or more	27	141	...	141	7	54	2 186	86	1 307	793
Median	$15 750	$16 087	...	$16 080	$19 130	$18 327	$22 279	$14 742	$25 085	$21 726
Mean	$18 102	$18 702	...	$18 708	$24 219	$21 351	$25 835	$18 387	$28 401	$24 861
Families	**706**	**3 233**	...	**3 222**	**180**	**814**	**19 169**	**1 136**	**9 909**	**8 124**
Less than $5,000	86	311	...	311	13	90	1 118	83	461	574
$5,000 to $7,499	35	166	...	166	9	50	758	92	286	380
$7,500 to $9,999	92	318	...	318	–	36	883	91	372	420
$10,000 to $14,999	70	613	...	613	13	85	2 200	165	1 093	942
$15,000 to $19,999	115	493	...	482	49	81	2 241	161	1 181	899
$20,000 to $24,999	107	555	...	555	18	152	2 470	86	1 145	1 239
$25,000 to $34,999	107	458	...	458	23	174	4 279	210	2 372	1 697
$35,000 to $49,999	67	191	...	191	48	92	3 178	188	1 763	1 227
$50,000 or more	27	128	...	128	7	54	2 042	60	1 236	746
Median	$18 026	$17 136	...	$17 178	$20 833	$22 057	$24 818	$19 000	$26 663	$23 401
Mean	$19 774	$19 426	...	$19 436	$26 745	$24 872	$28 092	$22 672	$30 007	$26 513
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**541**	**1 625**	...	**1 625**	**169**	**442**	**9 354**	**2 660**	**3 026**	**3 668**
Median income	$4 100	$6 665	...	$6 665	$3 964	$4 125	$8 633	$7 803	$7 283	$10 087
Mean income	$6 783	$7 741	...	$7 741	$6 742	$6 305	$10 439	$10 007	$9 933	$11 169
Males 15 years and over, with income	**925**	**4 541**	...	**4 530**	**299**	**1 113**	**26 390**	**2 326**	**12 886**	**11 178**
Median income	$9 167	$9 767	...	$9 753	$10 188	$10 803	$13 247	$10 172	$14 582	$12 676
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.0	58.7	...	58.6	52.5	58.4	58.9	51.6	61.8	57.2
Median income	$13 258	$10 839	...	$10 817	$16 392	$16 697	$18 076	$14 231	$19 093	$17 654
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 214**	**3 414**	...	**3 414**	**341**	**1 113**	**24 158**	**2 540**	**10 998**	**10 620**
Median income	$4 714	$5 896	...	$5 896	$6 103	$5 211	$7 580	$8 978	$7 470	$7 386
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.7	30.6	...	30.6	44.3	33.0	43.2	49.4	41.8	43.3
Median income	$7 970	$9 391	...	$9 391	$9 048	$11 289	$12 070	$12 575	$12 615	$11 471
Per capita income	**$4 705**	**$4 914**	...	**$4 917**	**$5 443**	**$5 877**	**$7 563**	**$8 144**	**$7 950**	**$7 038**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$8 631	$10 795	...	$10 795	$18 750	$11 250	$11 496	$5 781	$14 792	$10 379
25 to 34 years	$11 812	$12 044	...	$12 044	$17 143	$16 793	$20 958	$14 265	$21 556	$20 576
35 to 44 years	$23 641	$18 873	...	$18 986	$39 444	$21 961	$26 132	$16 766	$27 979	$24 520
45 to 54 years	$21 767	$24 091	...	$24 091	$28 750	$25 000	$29 978	$26 875	$32 080	$27 930
55 to 64 years	$16 346	$22 031	...	$22 031	$27 708	$32 121	$28 623	$25 833	$31 301	$27 148
65 years and over	$8 750	$9 602	...	$9 602	$4 821	$26 786	$17 896	$19 000	$16 827	$19 250
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 026**	**$17 136**	...	**$17 178**	**$20 833**	**$22 057**	**$24 818**	**$19 000**	**$26 663**	**$23 401**
With own children under 18 years	$17 230	$17 304	...	$17 368	$19 167	$21 976	$24 860	$15 915	$27 367	$22 891
With own children under 6 years	$15 586	$13 427	...	$13 427	$17 067	$22 131	$22 813	$14 091	$25 238	$21 540
Without own children under 18 years	$19 931	$16 533	...	$16 533	$21 667	$22 768	$24 732	$24 271	$24 955	$24 620
Married-couple families	**$20 543**	**$18 972**	...	**$19 031**	**$22 143**	**$23 058**	**$26 157**	**$20 625**	**$27 890**	**$24 573**
With own children under 18 years	$20 125	$19 178	...	$19 241	$19 444	$23 113	$26 141	$16 360	$28 280	$24 081
With own children under 6 years	$17 689	$15 882	...	$15 882	$17 067	$22 431	$23 476	$14 091	$25 663	$22 376
Without own children under 18 years	$21 328	$17 074	...	$17 074	$28 750	$22 857	$26 194	$25 192	$26 619	$26 004
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 875**	**$4 959**	...	**$4 959**	**$20 795**	**$12 604**	**$12 434**	**$11 288**	**$14 928**	**$10 633**
With own children under 18 years	$4 524	$4 576	...	$4 576	$6 250	$7 500	$9 816	$15 227	$12 283	$8 018
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$4 472	...	$4 472	–	$20 781	$5 417	–	$10 357	$4 625
Without own children under 18 years	$17 885	$10 893	...	$10 893	$21 250	$34 446	$18 257	$10 948	$18 000	$20 919
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$4 700	$2500–	...	$2500–	$3 750	$2500–	$3 665	$5 357	$3 917	$3 351
1 worker	$10 385	$10 671	...	$10 611	$17 917	$19 167	$18 199	$15 040	$19 537	$17 835
2 workers	$22 204	$20 459	...	$20 459	$28 500	$23 585	$26 443	$24 559	$28 412	$24 646
3 or more workers	$27 708	$26 947	...	$26 947	$22 386	$30 198	$33 239	$32 303	$34 512	$31 679
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**930**	**3 736**	**11**	**3 725**	**230**	**1 073**	**24 148**	**2 626**	**11 448**	**10 074**
With earnings	870	3 442	...	3 431	209	947	22 731	2 224	10 968	9 539
Mean earnings	$17 459	$18 267	...	$18 291	$25 051	$21 685	$25 490	$18 902	$27 835	$24 329
With wage or salary income	850	3 396	...	3 385	204	911	22 131	2 114	10 748	9 269
Mean wage or salary income	$17 205	$17 483	...	$17 506	$23 560	$20 542	$24 319	$18 898	$26 237	$23 332
With nonfarm self-employment income	52	267	...	267	25	114	2 751	275	1 279	1 197
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 669	$12 844	...	$12 844	$17 179	$15 589	$14 595	$7 598	$17 709	$12 876
With farm self-employment income	5	24	...	24	–	12	91	6	58	27
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 005	$2 946	...	$2 946	–	$3 755	$11 442	$35	$11 108	$14 695
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	405	1 230	...	1 230	109	420	11 172	1 098	5 744	4 330
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 075	$1 201	...	$1 201	$1 218	$3 705	$1 708	$1 629	$1 684	$1 762
With Social Security income	77	246	...	246	21	91	1 740	434	766	540
Mean Social Security income	$4 160	$2 926	...	$2 926	$2 351	$3 809	$3 041	$3 508	$2 989	$2 741
With public assistance income	33	281	...	281	30	99	1 316	69	592	655
Mean public assistance income	$2 537	$2 158	...	$2 158	$2 397	$3 127	$2 383	$2 208	$1 991	$2 757
With all other income	156	742	...	731	37	65	2 826	422	1 308	1 096
Mean all other income	$5 169	$5 651	...	$5 646	$2 179	$2 489	$5 993	$6 592	$5 123	$6 801

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas							
					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**680**	**3 222**	**164**	**762**	**18 793**	**1 136**	**9 846**	**7 811**
No workers	56	214	7	40	832	98	325	409
1 worker	282	1 050	81	229	5 236	406	2 786	2 044
2 workers	289	1 567	55	361	9 791	480	5 120	4 191
3 or more workers	53	391	21	132	2 934	152	1 615	1 167
Married-couple families	**524**	**2 723**	**142**	**595**	**16 267**	**897**	**8 728**	**6 642**
No workers	26	113	–	12	555	67	256	232
1 worker	190	773	77	174	4 195	298	2 295	1 602
2 workers	262	1 497	55	331	8 955	418	4 781	3 756
3 or more workers	46	340	10	78	2 562	114	1 396	1 052
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**898**	**3 725**	**185**	**1 011**	**23 728**	**2 626**	**11 372**	**9 730**
Less than $5,000	129	424	13	159	1 915	448	703	764
$5,000 to $7,499	84	246	9	74	1 125	226	435	464
$7,500 to $9,999	99	392	5	67	1 276	269	464	543
$10,000 to $14,999	132	683	18	127	3 133	386	1 370	1 377
$15,000 to $19,999	113	531	39	122	3 003	334	1 418	1 251
$20,000 to $24,999	119	579	19	143	3 007	230	1 306	1 471
$25,000 to $34,999	122	505	28	171	4 760	379	2 572	1 809
$35,000 to $49,999	79	224	54	94	3 406	268	1 830	1 308
$50,000 or more	21	141	–	54	2 103	86	1 274	743
Median	$15 216	$16 080	$21 932	$18 401	$22 145	$14 742	$24 954	$21 549
Mean	$17 771	$18 708	$24 787	$21 599	$25 682	$18 387	$28 302	$24 589
Families	**680**	**3 222**	**164**	**762**	**18 793**	**1 136**	**9 846**	**7 811**
Less than $5,000	86	311	13	74	1 104	83	461	560
$5,000 to $7,499	35	166	9	50	726	92	286	348
$7,500 to $9,999	92	318	–	36	876	91	372	413
$10,000 to $14,999	70	613	13	85	2 195	165	1 100	930
$15,000 to $19,999	103	482	39	74	2 211	161	1 172	878
$20,000 to $24,999	99	555	19	136	2 444	86	1 171	1 187
$25,000 to $34,999	107	458	23	167	4 201	210	2 353	1 638
$35,000 to $49,999	67	191	48	86	3 071	188	1 722	1 161
$50,000 or more	21	128	–	54	1 965	60	1 209	696
Median	$17 745	$17 178	$21 818	$21 962	$24 648	$19 000	$26 437	$23 221
Mean	$19 374	$19 436	$24 462	$25 274	$27 917	$22 672	$29 870	$26 218
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**535**	**1 625**	**145**	**407**	**9 179**	**2 660**	**3 000**	**3 519**
Median income	$3 983	$6 665	$3 417	$4 646	$8 702	$7 803	$7 221	$10 270
Mean income	$6 690	$7 741	$6 988	$6 485	$10 479	$10 007	$9 935	$11 300
Males 15 years and over, with income	**882**	**4 530**	**268**	**1 049**	**25 856**	**2 326**	**12 753**	**10 777**
Median income	$9 485	$9 753	$10 400	$10 818	$13 178	$10 172	$14 568	$12 528
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.3	58.6	51.9	58.2	58.9	51.6	62.1	56.8
Median income	$13 744	$10 817	$18 961	$16 615	$17 949	$14 231	$19 042	$17 374
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 110**	**3 414**	**280**	**1 005**	**23 625**	**2 540**	**10 898**	**10 187**
Median income	$4 875	$5 896	$5 563	$5 214	$7 631	$8 978	$7 540	$7 418
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.2	30.6	38.2	33.5	43.2	49.4	41.9	43.1
Median income	$8 027	$9 391	$9 184	$11 468	$12 128	$12 575	$12 614	$11 576
Per capita income	**$4 683**	**$4 925**	**$5 210**	**$6 100**	**$7 562**	**$8 144**	**$7 959**	**$7 008**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$8 631	$10 795	$18 750	$11 250	$11 620	$5 781	$14 792	$10 644
25 to 34 years	$11 812	$12 044	$17 031	$17 031	$20 896	$14 265	$21 627	$20 318
35 to 44 years	$23 315	$18 986	$37 620	$21 961	$25 874	$16 766	$27 678	$24 200
45 to 54 years	$22 321	$24 091	$24 844	$25 833	$29 698	$26 875	$31 583	$28 012
55 to 64 years	$16 429	$22 031	$27 708	$40 000	$28 242	$25 833	$31 117	$27 007
65 years and over	$8 750	$9 602	$4 821	$35 809	$18 201	$19 000	$17 404	$19 750
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$17 745**	**$17 178**	**$21 818**	**$21 962**	**$24 648**	**$19 000**	**$26 437**	**$23 221**
With own children under 18 years	$16 806	$17 368	$19 135	$21 858	$24 672	$15 915	$27 079	$22 664
With own children under 6 years	$15 586	$13 427	$16 696	$22 131	$22 658	$14 091	$25 041	$21 434
Without own children under 18 years	$19 931	$16 533	$22 969	$23 333	$24 599	$24 271	$24 857	$24 441
Married-couple families	**$20 707**	**$19 031**	**$25 000**	**$23 087**	**$25 995**	**$20 625**	**$27 675**	**$24 424**
With own children under 18 years	$20 375	$19 241	$19 519	$23 023	$25 959	$16 360	$28 029	$23 934
With own children under 6 years	$17 689	$15 882	$16 696	$22 431	$23 360	$14 091	$25 500	$22 233
Without own children under 18 years	$21 328	$17 074	$28 542	$23 542	$26 076	$25 192	$26 595	$25 748
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 375**	**$4 959**	**$20 795**	**$12 604**	**$12 427**	**$11 288**	**$14 909**	**$10 582**
With own children under 18 years	$4 048	$4 576	$6 250	$7 500	$9 669	$15 227	$12 011	$7 982
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$4 472	–	$20 781	$5 139	–	$10 357	$4 437
Without own children under 18 years	$17 885	$10 893	$21 250	$34 446	$18 451	$10 948	$18 205	$20 993
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$4 700	$2500—	$3 750	$2500—	$3 606	$5 357	$3 917	$3 223
1 worker	$10 385	$10 611	$17 813	$19 750	$17 971	$15 040	$19 177	$17 668
2 workers	$22 208	$20 459	$29 250	$23 480	$26 269	$24 559	$28 250	$24 435
3 or more workers	$30 096	$26 947	$22 386	$28 750	$33 038	$32 303	$34 364	$31 428
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**898**	**3 725**	**185**	**1 011**	**23 728**	**2 626**	**11 372**	**9 730**
With earnings	838	3 431	178	900	22 334	2 224	10 905	9 205
Mean earnings	$17 137	$18 291	$24 656	$21 668	$25 341	$18 902	$27 722	$24 075
With wage or salary income	818	3 385	173	870	21 751	2 114	10 691	8 946
Mean wage or salary income	$16 865	$17 506	$23 297	$20 382	$24 203	$18 898	$26 176	$23 099
With nonfarm self-employment income	52	267	12	101	2 659	275	1 237	1 147
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 669	$12 844	$29 870	$17 070	$14 471	$7 598	$17 643	$12 697
With farm self-employment income	5	24	–	12	91	6	58	27
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 005	$2 946	–	$3 755	$11 442	$35	$11 108	$14 695
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	387	1 230	104	373	10 909	1 098	5 710	4 101
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 005	$1 201	$627	$4 127	$1 709	$1 629	$1 668	$1 788
With Social Security income	77	246	13	91	1 679	434	738	507
Mean Social Security income	$4 160	$2 926	$1 800	$3 809	$3 047	$3 508	$2 949	$2 796
With public assistance income	33	281	30	94	1 291	69	580	642
Mean public assistance income	$2 537	$2 158	$2 397	$3 181	$2 348	$2 208	$1 927	$2 744
With all other income	150	731	22	59	2 768	422	1 279	1 067
Mean all other income	$5 362	$5 646	$1 657	$2 548	$6 008	$6 592	$5 252	$6 684

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Places						
						Virginia Beach city	
	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Hampton city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Total	Urban
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**679**	**1 592**	**173**	**439**	**1 445**	**1 351**	**1 351**
No workers	43	150	32	24	94	82	82
1 worker	174	442	76	174	570	383	383
2 workers	360	746	55	204	638	707	707
3 or more workers	102	254	10	37	143	179	179
Married-couple families	**531**	**1 253**	**102**	**354**	**1 220**	**1 130**	**1 130**
No workers	21	109	15	11	43	38	38
1 worker	147	339	41	117	431	265	265
2 workers	281	585	36	196	622	664	664
3 or more workers	82	220	10	30	124	163	163
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**1 044**	**2 320**	**217**	**568**	**1 744**	**1 495**	**1 495**
Less than $5,000	99	268	47	55	270	132	132
$5,000 to $7,499	75	160	11	65	152	73	73
$7,500 to $9,999	75	201	23	70	241	90	90
$10,000 to $14,999	150	416	32	78	432	195	195
$15,000 to $19,999	224	314	13	100	176	236	236
$20,000 to $24,999	156	304	36	77	250	262	262
$25,000 to $34,999	140	336	35	77	146	302	302
$35,000 to $49,999	83	228	10	41	51	122	122
$50,000 or more	42	93	10	5	26	83	83
Median	$16 946	$17 130	$13 875	$15 784	$11 935	$20 345	$20 345
Mean	$20 015	$19 807	$17 721	$17 312	$14 518	$22 323	$22 323
Families	**679**	**1 592**	**173**	**439**	**1 445**	**1 351**	**1 351**
Less than $5,000	64	183	41	31	203	96	96
$5,000 to $7,499	38	110	5	30	90	55	55
$7,500 to $9,999	53	155	11	75	203	76	76
$10,000 to $14,999	90	259	18	42	375	179	179
$15,000 to $19,999	132	143	13	90	146	224	224
$20,000 to $24,999	104	200	30	63	245	251	251
$25,000 to $34,999	103	284	35	62	134	278	278
$35,000 to $49,999	61	181	10	41	36	109	109
$50,000 or more	34	77	10	5	13	83	83
Median	$17 596	$18 247	$19 375	$17 306	$12 369	$20 729	$20 729
Mean	$21 388	$21 006	$19 507	$18 831	$14 838	$23 078	$23 078
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**562**	**1 250**	**86**	**239**	**1 128**	**391**	**391**
Median income	$10 372	$9 978	$5 615	$6 288	$6 580	$6 720	$6 720
Mean income	$12 154	$10 858	$5 853	$8 433	$7 515	$7 751	$7 751
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 098**	**2 537**	**174**	**538**	**2 329**	**1 593**	**1 593**
Median income	$10 708	$9 619	$11 143	$10 410	$8 709	$11 039	$11 039
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.2	49.5	55.7	60.6	57.7	61.6	61.6
Median income	$15 351	$14 005	$16 817	$13 154	$9 236	$12 229	$12 229
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 028**	**2 158**	**388**	**541**	**1 337**	**1 563**	**1 563**
Median income	$7 909	$7 328	$5 054	$5 377	$5 080	$6 957	$6 957
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.6	44.4	43.6	37.2	24.2	35.3	35.3
Median income	$12 150	$11 016	$7 700	$7 770	$9 171	$9 872	$9 872
Per capita income	**$6 892**	**$6 368**	**$4 343**	**$5 180**	**$4 230**	**$5 384**	**$5 396**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	$16 667	$7 235	$15 357	$8 988	$7 917	$17 750	$17 750
25 to 34 years	$16 818	$14 005	$11 250	$12 639	$9 882	$16 659	$16 659
35 to 44 years	$17 277	$19 000	$21 250	$22 039	$14 857	$20 740	$20 740
45 to 54 years	$21 544	$21 991	$22 308	$22 344	$20 347	$26 447	$26 447
55 to 64 years	$13 929	$27 407	$11 250	$17 500	$17 125	$23 750	$23 750
65 years and over	$16 250	$27 708	$25 417	$6 094	$7 857	$7 250	$7 250
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$17 596**	**$18 247**	**$19 375**	**$17 306**	**$12 369**	**$20 729**	**$20 729**
With own children under 18 years	$19 948	$14 902	$17 708	$15 921	$12 183	$20 516	$20 516
With own children under 6 years	$19 792	$11 815	$22 768	$9 981	$11 211	$15 823	$15 823
Without own children under 18 years	$14 839	$22 459	$20 769	$20 417	$13 346	$22 841	$22 841
Married-couple families	**$17 888**	**$18 352**	**$25 769**	**$18 672**	**$13 832**	**$22 072**	**$22 072**
With own children under 18 years	$20 156	$16 132	$28 068	$17 279	$13 645	$22 050	$22 050
With own children under 6 years	$20 272	$12 155	$25 313	$15 050	$12 139	$18 385	$18 385
Without own children under 18 years	$14 063	$21 975	$21 250	$22 955	$14 491	$22 308	$22 308
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 625**	**$11 375**	**$4 345**	**$7 875**	**$3 822**	**$6 765**	**$6 765**
With own children under 18 years	$11 071	$9 663	$3 571	$6 429	$3 431	$6 507	$6 507
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$11 250	$4 500	$2500—	$3 567	$6 400	$6 400
Without own children under 18 years	$25 694	$23 281	$20 469	$17 596	$9 583	$11 250	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$2500—	$3 125	$9 583	$3 571	$2500—	$2500—	$2500—
1 worker	$16 181	$10 762	$16 071	$9 591	$9 814	$12 476	$12 476
2 workers	$19 453	$21 268	$22 946	$21 705	$18 375	$21 815	$21 815
3 or more workers	$28 906	$29 839	$26 250	$28 958	$25 568	$28 977	$28 977
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**1 044**	**2 320**	**217**	**568**	**1 744**	**1 495**	**1 495**
With earnings	984	2 123	188	537	1 601	1 396	1 396
Mean earnings	$19 232	$19 950	$17 538	$16 515	$14 461	$21 493	$21 493
With wage or salary income	953	2 085	188	517	1 589	1 362	1 362
Mean wage or salary income	$18 919	$19 392	$17 485	$16 109	$14 281	$20 249	$20 249
With nonfarm self-employment income	89	251	–	46	93	135	135
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 047	$7 648	–	$11 733	$4 252	$17 950	$17 950
With farm self-employment income	–	–	5	–	9	8	8
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$2 005	–	$7 255	$225	$225
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	402	768	98	225	484	561	561
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 615	$1 224	$878	$1 148	$1 178	$1 018	$1 018
With Social Security income	38	135	21	56	122	60	60
Mean Social Security income	$3 771	$3 077	$6 811	$3 166	$2 299	$2 823	$2 823
With public assistance income	41	204	11	12	129	126	126
Mean public assistance income	$2 123	$3 023	$1 996	$3 965	$1 806	$2 392	$2 392
With all other income	150	231	44	101	303	276	276
Mean all other income	$7 280	$7 041	$6 757	$4 771	$3 577	$8 434	$8 434

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	SMSA's								
		Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.				Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**706**	**3 233**	...	**3 222**	**180**	**814**	**19 169**	**1 136**	**9 909**	**8 124**
With Social Security income	58	195	...	195	7	34	1 321	224	675	422
Income above poverty level	44	187	...	187	–	34	1 256	219	662	375
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10	21	...	21	–	5	116	45	34	37
With public assistance income	33	246	...	246	24	80	1 205	47	560	598
Income above poverty level	16	217	...	217	13	59	856	39	412	405
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	8	...	8	8	–	136	4	62	70
Householder worked in 1979	598	2 888	...	2 877	173	734	17 633	952	9 215	7 466
With related children under 18 years	541	2 704	...	2 693	137	654	13 353	480	7 152	5 721
With related children 5 to 17 years	395	2 117	...	2 106	86	538	10 358	392	5 518	4 448
Female householder, no husband present	160	408	...	408	15	93	1 598	192	724	682
Householder worked in 1979	105	308	...	308	15	60	1 240	152	591	497
With related children under 18 years	108	385	...	385	9	80	1 000	93	424	483
With related children under 6 years	54	250	...	250	5	27	289	15	88	186
Householder 65 years and over	36	73	...	73	13	52	709	156	367	186
Unrelated individuals	**331**	**867**	...	**867**	**91**	**341**	**8 573**	**2 343**	**2 703**	**3 527**
With Social Security income	25	77	...	77	20	63	457	235	98	124
Income above poverty level	19	48	...	48	–	38	338	153	83	102
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8	20	...	20	–	28	194	117	48	29
With public assistance income	3	40	...	40	6	29	196	33	46	117
Income above poverty level	–	6	...	6	–	–	59	17	14	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	...	–	–	–	31	7	9	15
Worked in 1979	273	655	...	655	61	227	7 065	1 827	2 266	2 972
65 years and over	8	59	...	59	14	70	460	283	95	82
Persons	**3 783**	**14 787**	...	**14 745**	**1 174**	**3 986**	**85 924**	**6 445**	**41 315**	**38 164**
Related children under 18 years	1 243	5 791	...	5 777	364	1 404	26 594	971	13 288	12 335
Related children 5 to 17 years	867	4 153	...	4 139	195	1 032	19 667	770	9 837	9 060
60 years and over	134	822	...	822	71	295	4 759	839	2 260	1 660
65 years and over	72	507	...	507	46	225	2 847	549	1 380	918
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**111**	**416**	...	**416**	**17**	**129**	**1 613**	**121**	**620**	**872**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	12.9	...	12.9	9.4	15.8	8.4	10.7	6.3	10.7
Mean income deficit	$2 814	$4 239	...	$4 239	$2 632	$4 935	$3 998	$3 729	$4 253	$3 853
Persons per family	3.16	3.73	...	3.73	3.47	4.10	4.11	4.03	4.16	4.08
With Social Security income	14	8	...	8	7	–	65	5	13	47
With public assistance income	17	29	...	29	11	21	349	8	148	193
Householder worked in 1979	80	263	...	263	10	78	947	61	364	522
With related children under 18 years	83	401	...	401	10	116	1 264	83	476	705
With related children 5 to 17 years	62	309	...	309	4	98	950	63	363	524
Female householder, no husband present	70	236	...	236	4	40	347	30	111	206
Householder worked in 1979	46	155	...	155	4	13	161	10	64	87
With related children under 18 years	63	236	...	236	4	40	281	15	71	195
With related children under 6 years	37	161	...	161	–	5	139	4	22	113
Householder 65 years and over	7	4	...	4	7	10	121	28	56	37
Unrelated individuals	**111**	**291**	...	**291**	**46**	**112**	**2 232**	**570**	**761**	**901**
Percent below poverty level	33.5	33.6	...	33.6	50.5	32.8	26.0	24.3	28.2	25.5
Mean income deficit	$2 300	$2 544	...	$2 544	$1 910	$2 047	$2 585	$2 674	$2 608	$2 508
With Social Security income	6	29	...	29	20	25	119	82	15	22
With public assistance income	3	34	...	34	6	29	137	16	32	89
Worked in 1979	61	121	...	121	16	44	1 127	269	418	440
65 years and over	–	22	...	22	14	24	149	114	22	13
Persons	**471**	**1 880**	...	**1 880**	**100**	**597**	**8 795**	**1 075**	**3 313**	**4 407**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	12.7	...	12.8	8.5	15.0	10.2	16.7	8.0	11.5
Related children under 18 years	188	872	...	872	14	235	2 826	191	1 032	1 603
Related children 5 to 17 years	118	558	...	558	–	178	1 951	159	716	1 076
60 years and over	14	102	...	102	28	80	543	172	200	171
65 years and over	7	41	...	41	28	54	423	149	129	145
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**152**	**680**	...	**680**	**22**	**137**	**2 257**	**179**	**906**	**1 172**
Percent below poverty level	21.5	21.0	...	21.1	12.2	16.8	11.8	15.8	9.1	14.4
Mean income deficit	$3 553	$4 074	...	$4 074	$3 227	$6 570	$4 486	$4 086	$4 599	$4 460
Persons per family	3.48	3.99	...	3.99	3.41	3.97	4.16	4.11	4.21	4.13
With Social Security income	18	18	...	18	7	–	108	16	34	58
With public assistance income	22	41	...	41	11	21	453	16	184	253
Householder worked in 1979	117	505	...	505	15	86	1 488	108	615	765
With related children under 18 years	124	647	...	647	15	116	1 818	126	729	963
With related children 5 to 17 years	96	510	...	510	4	98	1 346	91	552	703
Female householder, no husband present	81	285	...	285	4	40	406	34	132	240
Householder worked in 1979	53	194	...	194	4	13	205	10	85	110
With related children under 18 years	74	280	...	280	4	40	330	19	86	225
With related children under 6 years	44	190	...	190	–	5	148	8	22	118
Householder 65 years and over	7	9	...	9	7	10	144	28	79	37
Unrelated individuals	**118**	**314**	...	**314**	**46**	**136**	**2 561**	**705**	**865**	**991**
Percent below poverty level	35.6	36.2	...	36.2	50.5	39.9	29.9	30.1	32.0	28.1
Mean income deficit	$3 095	$3 272	...	$3 272	$2 832	$2 547	$3 143	$3 021	$3 188	$3 191
With Social Security income	6	29	...	29	20	30	207	138	31	38
With public assistance income	3	34	...	34	6	29	158	16	41	101
Worked in 1979	68	144	...	144	16	63	1 368	355	505	508
65 years and over	–	22	...	22	14	29	203	152	22	29
Persons	**631**	**3 075**	...	**3 075**	**193**	**656**	**11 959**	**1 443**	**4 633**	**5 883**
Percent below poverty level	16.7	20.8	...	20.9	16.4	16.5	13.9	22.4	11.2	15.4
Related children under 18 years	233	1 509	...	1 509	61	242	4 019	304	1 493	2 222
Related children 5 to 17 years	143	975	...	975	17	185	2 763	227	1 057	1 479
60 years and over	21	129	...	129	28	85	760	239	290	231
65 years and over	7	50	...	50	28	59	562	187	194	181
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.7	9.9	...	10.0	5.6	10.7	7.7	13.0	6.1	8.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.8	29.3	...	29.3	25.0	22.1	17.9	29.5	15.0	19.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.7	42.6	...	42.7	35.9	32.2	25.9	38.9	22.2	27.7

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas							
					Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.			
	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**680**	**3 222**	**164**	**762**	**18 793**	**1 136**	**9 846**	**7 811**
With Social Security income	58	195	7	34	1 273	224	660	389
Income above poverty level	44	187	–	34	1 213	219	647	347
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10	21	–	5	110	45	34	31
With public assistance income	33	246	24	80	1 182	47	548	587
Income above poverty level	16	217	13	59	842	39	400	403
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	8	8	–	130	4	56	70
Householder worked in 1979	572	2 877	157	692	17 290	952	9 163	7 175
With related children under 18 years	515	2 693	128	615	13 070	480	7 108	5 482
With related children 5 to 17 years	369	2 106	83	499	10 114	392	5 459	4 263
Female householder, no husband present	152	408	15	93	1 581	192	723	666
Householder worked in 1979	97	308	15	60	1 228	152	593	483
With related children under 18 years	100	385	9	80	985	93	423	469
With related children under 6 years	54	250	5	27	283	15	88	180
Householder 65 years and over	36	73	13	42	685	156	361	168
Unrelated individuals	**325**	**867**	**62**	**325**	**8 426**	**2 343**	**2 684**	**3 399**
With Social Security income	25	77	12	57	444	235	85	124
Income above poverty level	19	48	–	38	325	153	70	102
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8	20	–	28	188	117	42	29
With public assistance income	3	40	6	24	184	33	46	105
Income above poverty level	–	6	–	–	59	17	14	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	–	31	7	9	15
Worked in 1979	267	655	46	222	6 972	1 827	2 260	2 885
65 years and over	8	59	6	59	440	283	82	75
Persons	**3 572**	**14 722**	**994**	**3 647**	**83 838**	**6 445**	**40 800**	**36 593**
Related children under 18 years	1 157	5 771	319	1 311	25 846	971	13 091	11 784
Related children 5 to 17 years	781	4 133	186	962	19 127	770	9 646	8 711
60 years and over	134	822	63	262	4 675	839	2 244	1 592
65 years and over	72	507	38	204	2 776	549	1 364	863
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**111**	**416**	**17**	**113**	**1 573**	**121**	**620**	**832**
Percent below poverty level	16.3	12.9	10.4	14.8	8.4	10.7	6.3	10.7
Mean income deficit	$2 814	$4 239	$2 632	$4 804	$4 050	$3 729	$4 253	$3 945
Persons per family	3.16	3.73	3.47	4.30	4.13	4.03	4.16	4.12
With Social Security income	14	8	7	–	60	5	13	42
With public assistance income	17	29	11	21	340	8	148	184
Householder worked in 1979	80	263	10	72	921	61	364	496
With related children under 18 years	83	401	10	106	1 229	83	476	670
With related children 5 to 17 years	62	309	4	88	924	63	363	498
Female householder, no husband present	70	236	4	40	341	30	111	200
Householder worked in 1979	46	155	4	13	155	10	64	81
With related children under 18 years	63	236	4	40	275	15	71	189
With related children under 6 years	37	161	–	5	133	4	22	107
Householder 65 years and over	7	4	7	–	116	28	56	32
Unrelated individuals	**111**	**291**	**32**	**101**	**2 170**	**570**	**761**	**839**
Percent below poverty level	34.2	33.6	51.6	31.1	25.8	24.3	28.4	24.7
Mean income deficit	$2 300	$2 544	$1 991	$2 094	$2 582	$2 674	$2 608	$2 495
With Social Security income	6	29	12	19	119	82	15	22
With public assistance income	3	34	6	24	125	16	32	77
Worked in 1979	61	121	16	44	1 106	269	418	419
65 years and over	–	22	6	13	149	114	22	13
Persons	**468**	**1 880**	**86**	**543**	**8 586**	**1 075**	**3 301**	**4 210**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	12.8	8.7	14.9	10.2	16.7	8.1	11.5
Related children under 18 years	185	872	14	231	2 765	191	1 026	1 548
Related children 5 to 17 years	115	558	–	174	1 906	159	710	1 037
60 years and over	14	102	20	47	532	172	200	160
65 years and over	7	41	20	33	412	149	129	134
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**152**	**680**	**22**	**121**	**2 217**	**179**	**906**	**1 132**
Percent below poverty level	22.4	21.1	13.4	15.9	11.8	15.8	9.2	14.5
Mean income deficit	$3 553	$4 074	$3 227	$6 414	$4 502	$4 086	$4 599	$4 491
Persons per family	3.48	3.99	3.41	4.14	4.18	4.11	4.21	4.16
With Social Security income	18	18	7	–	103	16	34	53
With public assistance income	22	41	11	21	444	16	184	244
Householder worked in 1979	117	505	15	80	1 462	108	615	739
With related children under 18 years	124	647	15	106	1 783	126	729	928
With related children 5 to 17 years	96	510	4	88	1 320	91	552	677
Female householder, no husband present	81	285	4	40	400	34	132	234
Householder worked in 1979	53	194	4	13	199	10	85	104
With related children under 18 years	74	280	4	40	324	19	86	219
With related children under 6 years	44	190	–	5	142	8	22	112
Householder 65 years and over	7	9	7	–	139	28	79	32
Unrelated individuals	**118**	**314**	**32**	**125**	**2 493**	**705**	**865**	**923**
Percent below poverty level	36.3	36.2	51.6	38.5	29.6	30.1	32.2	27.2
Mean income deficit	$3 095	$3 272	$2 922	$2 553	$3 138	$3 021	$3 188	$3 179
With Social Security income	6	29	12	24	207	138	31	38
With public assistance income	3	34	6	24	146	16	41	89
Worked in 1979	68	144	16	63	1 341	355	505	481
65 years and over	–	22	6	18	203	152	22	29
Persons	**628**	**3 075**	**169**	**602**	**11 708**	**1 443**	**4 614**	**5 651**
Percent below poverty level	17.6	20.9	17.0	16.5	14.0	22.4	11.3	15.4
Related children under 18 years	230	1 509	56	238	3 943	304	1 487	2 152
Related children 5 to 17 years	140	975	17	181	2 703	227	1 051	1 425
60 years and over	21	129	20	52	749	239	290	220
65 years and over	7	50	20	38	551	187	194	170
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.1	10.0	6.0	10.4	7.7	13.0	6.1	8.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.2	29.3	27.1	22.7	18.0	29.5	15.2	19.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.1	42.6	38.8	33.7	26.1	38.9	22.4	27.9

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—** Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Places						
						Virginia Beach city	
	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Hampton city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Total	Urban
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**679**	**1 592**	**173**	**439**	**1 445**	**1 351**	**1 351**
With Social Security income	38	79	15	43	88	55	55
Income above poverty level	33	65	15	29	80	55	55
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	14	6	4	5	10	10
With public assistance income	41	174	11	12	102	118	118
Income above poverty level	33	110	–	6	81	110	110
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	29	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	616	1 371	133	380	1 284	1 224	1 224
With related children under 18 years	490	947	137	324	1 168	1 200	1 200
With related children 5 to 17 years	326	760	100	236	872	966	966
Female householder, no husband present	91	144	71	81	189	196	196
Householder worked in 1979	59	107	46	51	144	147	147
With related children under 18 years	62	108	58	42	166	196	196
With related children under 6 years	27	35	26	28	109	141	141
Householder 65 years and over	20	45	15	21	20	9	9
Unrelated individuals	**562**	**1 181**	**68**	**182**	**513**	**256**	**256**
With Social Security income	–	45	6	19	37	17	17
Income above poverty level	–	45	–	19	19	11	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	16	–	8	8	6	6
With public assistance income	19	42	3	–	32	8	8
Income above poverty level	6	–	–	–	6	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	505	1 003	49	162	377	217	217
65 years and over	–	39	–	8	22	10	10
Persons	**3 371**	**7 600**	**1 122**	**1 905**	**6 449**	**6 325**	**6 311**
Related children under 18 years	893	2 170	350	609	2 478	2 557	2 551
Related children 5 to 17 years	594	1 583	219	444	1 558	1 988	1 982
60 years and over	151	295	38	86	326	346	346
65 years and over	88	169	32	35	194	215	215
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**82**	**271**	**46**	**45**	**256**	**136**	**136**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	17.0	26.6	10.3	17.7	10.1	10.1
Mean income deficit	$4 074	$4 280	$3 673	$2 422	$3 948	$4 967	$4 967
Persons per family	3.71	4.43	3.20	3.11	3.60	4.03	4.03
With Social Security income	5	14	–	14	8	–	–
With public assistance income	8	64	11	6	21	8	8
Householder worked in 1979	46	148	35	25	160	85	85
With related children under 18 years	58	212	46	31	241	136	136
With related children 5 to 17 years	36	149	36	20	169	122	122
Female householder, no husband present	22	25	46	24	121	103	103
Householder worked in 1979	–	17	35	11	81	68	68
With related children under 18 years	17	25	46	17	121	103	103
With related children under 6 years	11	8	20	17	85	76	76
Householder 65 years and over	–	4	–	7	4	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**102**	**292**	**23**	**45**	**198**	**73**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	18.1	24.7	33.8	24.7	38.6	28.5	28.5
Mean income deficit	$2 113	$2 503	$2 379	$2 604	$2 697	$2 342	$2 342
With Social Security income	–	–	6	–	18	6	6
With public assistance income	13	42	3	–	26	8	8
Worked in 1979	66	145	4	33	74	39	39
65 years and over	–	5	–	–	17	–	–
Persons	**395**	**1 506**	**166**	**158**	**1 196**	**576**	**576**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	19.8	14.8	8.3	18.5	9.1	9.1
Related children under 18 years	103	614	81	51	529	297	297
Related children 5 to 17 years	56	370	35	27	292	234	234
60 years and over	11	23	–	14	64	33	33
65 years and over	11	23	–	7	32	4	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**118**	**352**	**46**	**81**	**436**	**211**	**211**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	22.1	26.6	18.5	30.2	15.6	15.6
Mean income deficit	$4 261	$4 975	$5 203	$2 802	$3 739	$4 798	$4 798
Persons per family	3.64	4.39	3.20	3.57	3.87	4.29	4.29
With Social Security income	12	14	–	18	13	5	5
With public assistance income	15	88	11	6	29	8	8
Householder worked in 1979	75	207	35	57	323	155	155
With related children under 18 years	87	268	46	67	408	211	211
With related children 5 to 17 years	52	201	36	49	311	177	177
Female householder, no husband present	22	32	46	35	150	123	123
Householder worked in 1979	–	17	35	18	105	83	83
With related children under 18 years	17	32	46	28	145	123	123
With related children under 6 years	11	8	20	24	102	88	88
Householder 65 years and over	–	4	–	7	9	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**114**	**332**	**30**	**45**	**216**	**78**	**78**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	28.1	44.1	24.7	42.1	30.5	30.5
Mean income deficit	$2 820	$3 095	$2 715	$3 549	$3 380	$3 122	$3 122
With Social Security income	–	16	6	–	18	6	6
With public assistance income	19	42	3	–	26	8	8
Worked in 1979	78	169	11	33	92	44	44
65 years and over	–	21	–	–	17	–	–
Persons	**561**	**1 888**	**207**	**266**	**1 951**	**942**	**942**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	24.8	18.4	14.0	30.3	14.9	14.9
Related children under 18 years	174	751	81	96	931	500	500
Related children 5 to 17 years	90	464	35	52	536	375	375
60 years and over	24	39	–	21	69	51	51
65 years and over	11	39	–	7	37	4	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.8	14.4	13.8	6.2	13.6	8.2	8.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.9	30.4	25.2	25.4	42.3	19.5	19.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36.4	42.6	40.4	38.3	55.3	34.6	34.5

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
AGE											
Total persons	**939**	**692**	**2 224**	**1 832**	**392**	**1 030**	**5 368**	**13 211**	**120**	**13 091**	**1 878**
Under 5 years	64	59	93	78	15	82	643	1 288	4	1 284	127
5 to 9 years	80	100	117	80	37	51	539	1 131	7	1 124	175
10 to 14 years	97	60	220	196	24	98	482	1 169	29	1 140	101
15 to 19 years	91	55	295	260	35	166	623	1 411	9	1 402	371
20 to 24 years	107	81	197	174	23	104	809	2 841	4	2 837	394
25 to 29 years	91	53	123	103	20	113	560	1 362	–	1 362	147
30 to 34 years	69	70	201	147	54	64	418	1 057	5	1 052	141
35 to 39 years	95	37	112	100	12	77	301	852	15	837	73
40 to 44 years	30	9	149	139	10	53	302	542	25	517	116
45 to 49 years	14	37	151	123	28	38	125	455	8	447	66
50 to 54 years	34	31	113	91	22	38	169	343	–	343	23
55 to 59 years	26	13	119	109	10	38	118	245	–	245	51
60 to 64 years	34	38	79	56	23	15	122	178	8	170	17
65 to 69 years	57	24	109	77	32	27	32	145	–	145	45
70 to 74 years	11	11	45	24	21	31	40	53	–	53	11
75 to 79 years	24	7	39	28	11	30	32	61	6	55	12
80 to 84 years	–	–	26	24	2	5	28	51	–	51	3
85 years and over	15	7	36	23	13	–	25	27	–	27	5
Median	26.7	24.5	31.7	30.9	33.9	25.6	22.3	22.5	35.7	22.5	21.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**69**	**73**	**210**	**171**	**39**	**171**	**639**	**1 335**	**13**	**1 322**	**250**
Children ever born	–	53	34	28	6	11	367	529	4	525	87
Per 1,000 women	–	726	162	164	154	64	574	396	308	397	348
Women 25 to 34 years	**106**	**75**	**179**	**144**	**35**	**64**	**496**	**1 057**	**5**	**1 052**	**104**
Children ever born	81	132	249	192	57	81	803	1 922	15	1 907	145
Per 1,000 women	764	1 760	1 391	1 333	1 629	1 266	1 619	1 818	3 000	1 813	1 394
Women 35 to 44 years	**69**	**25**	**168**	**158**	**10**	**92**	**357**	**799**	**23**	**776**	**81**
Children ever born	191	74	466	438	28	456	1 153	2 059	48	2 011	182
Per 1,000 women	2 768	2 960	2 774	2 772	2 800	4 957	3 230	2 577	2 087	2 591	2 247
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**939**	**692**	**2 224**	**1 832**	**392**	**1 030**	**5 368**	**13 211**	**120**	**13 091**	**1 878**
In households	**868**	**678**	**2 150**	**1 783**	**367**	**900**	**4 940**	**11 187**	**120**	**11 067**	**1 376**
Family householder: Male	158	110	405	308	97	151	920	1 916	19	1 897	314
Female	52	57	93	72	21	58	172	653	9	644	57
Nonfamily householder: Male	54	9	83	83	–	43	226	513	6	507	22
Female	84	6	80	75	5	17	125	377	6	371	33
Spouse	167	152	520	437	83	195	1 074	2 168	31	2 137	266
Child	277	230	744	639	105	352	2 049	4 645	49	4 596	557
Other relatives	45	103	163	144	19	68	252	529	–	529	77
Nonrelatives	31	11	62	25	37	16	122	386	–	386	50
Persons per household	2.30	3.23	2.78	2.68	3.20	3.08	2.89	2.98	3.05	2.98	3.15
Persons per family	2.87	3.36	3.28	3.34	3.08	3.63	3.32	3.46	3.93	3.46	3.39
In group quarters	**71**	**14**	**74**	**49**	**25**	**130**	**428**	**2 024**	**–**	**2 024**	**502**
Inmate of institution	–	7	8	2	6	5	52	51	–	51	75
Other	71	7	66	47	19	125	376	1 973	–	1 973	427
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**455**	**241**	**699**	**592**	**107**	**380**	**1 873**	**3 784**	**60**	**3 724**	**505**
Nursery school	27	–	19	19	–	4	130	130	–	130	–
Private	11	–	19	19	–	4	96	98	–	98	–
Kindergarten	21	6	23	14	9	4	117	259	–	259	51
Private	–	6	5	5	–	–	6	6	–	6	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	152	166	276	231	45	134	862	1 900	29	1 871	181
Private	2	30	13	13	–	17	29	191	–	191	15
High school (1 to 4 years)	29	38	232	211	21	93	367	744	16	728	186
Private	–	–	12	12	–	4	33	88	–	88	–
College	226	31	149	117	32	145	397	751	15	736	87
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**23**	**–**	**23**	**23**	**–**	**18**	**61**	**203**	**11**	**192**	**20**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	58.8	19.4	32.4	41.4	–	13.8	45.4	23.6	–	23.6	–
5 and 6 years old	100.0	80.0	85.4	79.3	100.0	100.0	79.2	89.8	100.0	89.7	92.4
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.1	100.0	87.5	87.4	98 5	99.2	100.0	99.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.6	100.0	92.1	91.0	100.0	100.0	89.7	90.3	–	90.3	67.7
18 and 19 years old	100.0	26.7	51.4	50.5	57.1	85.4	32.9	25.7	100.0	25.0	20 9
20 and 21 years old	62.9	23.3	73.6	68.2	90.5	75.8	19 1	11.9	100.0	11.7	6.9
22 to 24 years old	37.8	25.5	11.8	12.0	–	–	16.2	8 2	–	8 2	10.5
25 to 34 years old	56.3	14.6	9.0	9.6	6.8	15.3	14.3	10.0	–	10.0	12.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**200**	**140**	**552**	**433**	**119**	**271**	**1 086**	**2 678**	**25**	**2 653**	**403**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	17	68	46	22	39	65	109	–	109	24
5 to 7 years	39	44	132	64	68	45	70	154	8	146	31
8 years	–	15	80	78	2	17	35	85	–	85	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	12	9	66	46	20	49	119	338	6	332	50
4 years	6	32	81	76	5	50	412	947	–	947	134
College: 1 to 3 years	22	11	44	42	2	23	256	693	11	682	90
4 or more years	108	12	81	81	–	48	129	352	–	352	57
Percent high school graduates	68.0	39.3	37.3	46.0	5.9	44.6	73.4	74.4	44 0	74 7	69.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**300**	**197**	**750**	**611**	**139**	**258**	**1 186**	**2 693**	**42**	**2 651**	**307**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	24	70	60	10	10	90	142	8	134	23
5 to 7 years	37	60	158	95	63	34	66	209	6	203	24
8 years	19	10	74	74	–	15	19	126	–	126	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	13	41	148	115	33	88	208	452	15	437	53
4 years	58	43	163	151	12	60	387	896	5	891	123
College: 1 to 3 years	34	5	77	72	5	35	254	506	8	498	17
4 or more years	116	14	60	44	16	16	162	362	–	362	44
Percent high school graduates	72.7	31.5	40.0	43.7	23 7	43.0	67 7	65 5	31 0	66 1	59 9
Persons 25 years old and over	**500**	**337**	**1 302**	**1 044**	**258**	**529**	**2 272**	**5 371**	**67**	**5 304**	**710**
Percent high school graduates	70.8	34 7	38 9	44.6	15.5	43 9	70 4	69 9	35 8	70 4	65 5
Median years of school completed	14.6	8 9	10.2	10.9	7.2	11 4	12 6	12 6	10 2	12 6	12 4

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
AGE											
Total persons	**5 064**	**1 260**	**93 483**	**17 777**	**37 583**	**38 123**	**208**	**155**	**53**	**587**	**316**
Under 5 years	377	112	7 816	1 001	3 137	3 678	–	–	–	46	17
5 to 9 years	409	110	7 319	873	3 123	3 323	–	–	–	18	57
10 to 14 years	425	89	7 900	946	3 714	3 240	53	53	–	50	45
15 to 19 years	595	140	8 754	1 590	3 886	3 278	38	30	8	60	11
20 to 24 years	559	59	9 861	2 376	3 647	3 838	31	18	13	100	51
25 to 29 years	545	126	10 196	2 350	3 754	4 092	5	–	5	77	10
30 to 34 years	402	104	10 307	1 954	3 598	4 755	17	8	9	43	38
35 to 39 years	318	99	7 873	1 326	3 003	3 544	–	–	–	34	19
40 to 44 years	271	73	6 378	1 277	2 654	2 447	29	29	–	30	7
45 to 49 years	258	72	5 002	1 028	2 142	1 832	13	6	7	14	8
50 to 54 years	247	64	4 128	844	1 857	1 427	6	6	–	16	17
55 to 59 years	200	58	2 882	727	1 134	1 021	–	–	–	14	5
60 to 64 years	194	41	1 864	481	742	641	5	5	–	22	13
65 to 69 years	109	48	1 281	411	472	398	6	–	6	28	11
70 to 74 years	101	41	796	232	295	269	5	–	5	11	–
75 to 79 years	33	6	542	156	211	175	–	–	–	17	7
80 to 84 years	21	12	322	137	83	102	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	6	262	68	131	63	–	–	–	7	–
Median	26.5	29.8	27.5	29.5	26.7	27.1	22.0	19.1	30.3	26.3	22.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**565**	**72**	**9 598**	**2 083**	**3 922**	**3 593**	**32**	**19**	**13**	**85**	**39**
Children ever born	150	20	1 812	332	757	723	–	–	–	–	26
Per 1,000 women	265	278	189	159	193	201	–	–	–	–	667
Women 25 to 34 years	**428**	**120**	**11 003**	**2 220**	**3 931**	**4 852**	**17**	**8**	**9**	**85**	**34**
Children ever born	542	145	12 910	1 958	5 053	5 899	16	16	–	67	65
Per 1,000 women	1 266	1 208	1 173	882	1 285	1 216	941	2 000	–	788	1 912
Women 35 to 44 years	**275**	**113**	**8 048**	**1 479**	**3 196**	**3 373**	**24**	**24**	**–**	**37**	**23**
Children ever born	723	353	16 434	2 391	7 136	6 907	80	80	–	93	60
Per 1,000 women	2 629	3 124	2 042	1 617	2 233	2 048	3 333	3 333	–	2 514	2 609
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**5 064**	**1 260**	**93 483**	**17 777**	**37 583**	**38 123**	**208**	**155**	**53**	**587**	**316**
In households	**4 806**	**1 247**	**90 898**	**16 259**	**37 148**	**37 491**	**195**	**155**	**40**	**516**	**302**
Family householder: Male	886	227	16 102	2 014	6 868	7 220	27	22	5	101	26
Female	275	71	4 301	1 306	1 508	1 487	7	–	7	38	48
Nonfamily householder: Male	182	14	3 853	1 385	977	1 491	7	7	–	30	–
Female	219	83	4 191	1 690	1 100	1 401	5	5	–	69	6
Spouse	842	263	17 589	2 054	7 657	7 878	44	38	6	103	61
Child	1 886	418	31 499	3 854	14 318	13 327	88	83	5	126	126
Other relatives	366	139	6 541	1 609	2 468	2 464	–	–	–	18	35
Nonrelatives	150	32	6 822	2 347	2 252	2 223	17	–	17	31	–
Persons per household	2.95	2.81	2.90	2.29	3.24	2.94	2.78	3.09	1.92	2.23	2.94
Persons per family	3.47	3.31	3.43	3.09	3.61	3.40	3.21	3.91	1.92	2.83	3.09
In group quarters	**258**	**13**	**2 585**	**1 518**	**435**	**632**	**13**	**–**	**13**	**71**	**14**
Inmate of institution	132	–	242	67	57	118	–	–	–	–	7
Other	126	13	2 343	1 451	378	514	13	–	13	71	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 715**	**386**	**31 676**	**5 290**	**13 578**	**12 808**	**104**	**83**	**21**	**292**	**140**
Nursery school	85	9	1 355	131	498	726	–	–	–	27	–
Private	64	9	912	47	325	540	–	–	–	11	–
Kindergarten	109	20	1 527	180	618	729	–	–	–	–	–
Private	12	–	371	49	149	173	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	722	171	12 579	1 528	5 493	5 558	41	41	–	61	102
Private	97	15	2 744	374	1 069	1 301	–	–	–	2	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	407	83	6 806	931	3 327	2 548	36	36	–	5	11
Private	68	5	1 211	310	569	332	–	–	–	–	–
College	392	103	9 409	2 520	3 642	3 247	27	6	21	199	27
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**45**	**20**	**1 807**	**317**	**783**	**707**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**14**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	54.2	10.5	45.3	55.4	42.3	45.6	–	–	–	74.1	–
5 and 6 years old	92.3	100.0	89.9	83.1	90.2	91.4	–	–	–	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	97.3	100.0	98.0	96.4	97.8	98.7	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.6	88.9	93.1	91.8	94.7	91.5	100.0	100.0	–	–	100.0
18 and 19 years old	52.0	65.0	65.7	71.2	70.3	55.0	70.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	–
20 and 21 years old	42.8	58.1	48.3	58.5	53.7	36.0	100.0	–	100.0	69.8	28.0
22 to 24 years old	24.1	25.0	30.8	40.6	29.6	26.3	33.3	33.3	–	37.8	50.0
25 to 34 years old	15.2	13.0	14.1	16.1	13.2	13.9	–	–	–	60.0	14.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 325**	**312**	**22 708**	**4 783**	**8 783**	**9 142**	**26**	**16**	**10**	**113**	**39**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	61	35	759	376	218	165	–	–	–	6	–
5 to 7 years	195	53	1 454	560	446	448	10	–	10	5	23
8 years	40	22	702	255	188	259	5	5	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	206	57	1 700	464	674	562	5	5	–	–	3
4 years	273	75	5 085	953	2 178	1 954	6	6	–	6	–
College: 1 to 3 years	213	15	4 750	589	1 905	2 256	–	–	–	14	7
4 or more years	337	55	8 258	1 586	3 174	3 498	–	–	–	82	6
Percent high school graduates	62.1	46.5	79.7	65.4	82.6	84.3	23.1	37.5	–	90.3	33.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 374**	**438**	**29 125**	**6 208**	**11 293**	**11 624**	**60**	**38**	**22**	**200**	**96**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	59	37	1 627	618	584	425	–	–	–	13	15
5 to 7 years	142	88	2 885	1 078	988	819	19	6	13	16	24
8 years	127	32	1 228	324	506	398	6	6	–	19	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	281	69	2 838	712	1 168	958	8	8	–	6	11
4 years	353	143	9 003	1 311	3 675	4 017	18	18	–	37	24
College: 1 to 3 years	205	48	5 581	997	2 033	2 551	–	–	–	27	5
4 or more years	207	21	5 963	1 168	2 339	2 456	9	–	9	82	9
Percent high school graduates	55.7	48.4	70.5	56.0	71.3	77.6	45.0	47.4	40.9	73.0	39.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 699**	**750**	**51 833**	**10 991**	**20 076**	**20 766**	**86**	**54**	**32**	**313**	**135**
Percent high school graduates	58.8	47.6	74.5	60.1	76.2	80.6	38.4	44.4	28.1	79.2	37.8
Median years of school completed	12.4	11.6	12.9	12.5	12.9	13.2	10.6	11.6	7.1	16.2	8.7

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	**495**	**484**	**11**	**694**	**5 047**	**12 972**	**1 606**	**4 159**	**1 000**	**89 264**	**17 777**
Under 5 years	9	9	...	58	605	1 284	101	284	82	7 384	1 001
5 to 9 years	24	24	...	35	504	1 117	152	322	83	6 821	873
10 to 14 years	60	60	...	88	457	1 126	89	332	56	7 383	946
15 to 19 years	70	67	...	104	606	1 385	340	490	113	8 223	1 590
20 to 24 years	50	50	...	70	782	2 820	373	481	53	9 465	2 376
25 to 29 years	31	31	...	89	524	1 362	140	449	126	9 811	2 350
30 to 34 years	13	13	...	49	385	1 052	82	303	75	9 935	1 954
35 to 39 years	41	41	...	55	272	825	51	262	75	7 513	1 326
40 to 44 years	35	35	...	38	297	508	106	239	51	6 128	1 277
45 to 49 years	38	37	...	21	118	443	61	232	46	4 866	1 028
50 to 54 years	30	28	...	14	164	332	23	204	58	3 981	844
55 to 59 years	27	25	...	10	94	225	26	174	47	2 797	727
60 to 64 years	24	24	...	11	98	170	5	164	35	1 856	481
65 to 69 years	17	17	...	6	32	145	40	94	43	1 247	411
70 to 74 years	5	5	...	16	30	53	–	90	33	774	232
75 to 79 years	6	6	...	30	32	55	12	18	8	523	156
80 to 84 years	7	5	...	–	28	51	–	21	12	305	137
85 years and over	8	7	...	–	19	19	5	–	6	252	68
Median	31.3	30.4	...	23.9	22.1	22.5	21.3	26.9	29.5	27.7	29.5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**50**	**50**	...	**128**	**607**	**1 312**	**231**	**489**	**82**	**9 208**	**2 083**
Children ever born	6	6	...	16	331	515	82	135	20	1 636	332
Per 1,000 women	120	120	...	125	545	393	355	276	323	178	159
Women 25 to 34 years	**13**	**13**	...	**51**	**465**	**1 052**	**72**	**329**	**106**	**10 568**	**2 220**
Children ever born	12	12	...	62	730	1 907	93	414	101	12 181	1 958
Per 1,000 women	923	923	...	1 216	1 570	1 813	1 292	1 258	953	1 153	882
Women 35 to 44 years	**58**	**58**	...	**61**	**341**	**765**	**73**	**254**	**85**	**7 652**	**1 479**
Children ever born	154	154	...	257	1 073	1 989	147	672	228	15 397	2 391
Per 1,000 women	2 655	2 655	...	4 213	3 147	2 600	2 014	2 646	2 682	2 012	1 617
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**495**	**484**	**11**	**694**	**5 047**	**12 972**	**1 606**	**4 159**	**1 000**	**89 264**	**17 777**
In households	**495**	**484**	...	**580**	**4 619**	**10 960**	**1 151**	**3 956**	**987**	**86 915**	**16 259**
Family householder: Male	56	51	...	92	863	1 880	275	730	178	15 411	2 014
Female	36	36	...	46	157	640	45	234	64	4 178	1 306
Nonfamily householder: Male	28	28	...	19	198	507	22	158	14	3 754	1 385
Female	16	16	...	11	125	365	25	193	74	4 167	1 690
Spouse	112	110	...	114	976	2 097	219	702	214	16 698	2 054
Child	178	175	...	238	1 939	4 564	455	1 524	288	29 738	3 854
Other relatives	56	56	...	44	246	521	60	292	123	6 334	1 609
Nonrelatives	13	12	...	16	115	386	50	123	32	6 635	2 347
Persons per household	2.70	2.67	...	3.05	2.93	2.97	3.12	2.90	2.69	2.89	2.29
Persons per family	3.48	3.52	...	3.41	3.35	3.44	3.32	3.45	3.20	3.43	3.09
In group quarters	–	–	...	**114**	**428**	**2 012**	**455**	**203**	**13**	**2 349**	**1 518**
Inmate of institution	–	–	...	5	52	39	11	114	–	183	67
Other	–	–	...	109	376	1 973	444	89	13	2 166	1 451
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**157**	**154**	...	**269**	**1 817**	**3 693**	**435**	**1 382**	**304**	**30 010**	**5 290**
Nursery school	2	2	...	4	125	130	–	85	9	1 266	131
Private	2	2	...	4	91	98	–	64	9	846	47
Kindergarten	2	2	...	4	112	259	51	86	20	1 381	180
Private	–	–	...	–	6	6	6	12	–	364	49
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	70	70	...	108	816	1 861	151	556	115	11 768	1 528
Private	8	8	...	17	29	191	15	80	9	2 575	374
High school (1 to 4 years)	59	56	...	34	367	718	144	345	57	6 409	931
Private	–	–	...	4	33	82	–	68	5	1 175	310
College	24	24	...	119	397	725	89	310	103	9 186	2 520
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**6**	**6**	...	–	**61**	**186**	**20**	**39**	**20**	**1 699**	**317**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	100.0	100.0	...	22.2	47.2	23.6	–	62.2	13.8	45.1	55.4
5 and 6 years old	40.0	40.0	...	100.0	82.4	89.7	100.0	89.8	100.0	88.9	83.1
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	...	85.8	98.5	99.5	100.0	96.6	100.0	98.1	96.4
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	89.7	90.1	62.8	94.0	87.1	93.2	91.8
18 and 19 years old	–	–	...	100.0	35.3	24.7	18.3	54.9	60.3	66.3	71.2
20 and 21 years old	58.3	58.3	...	89.6	19.8	11.7	7.5	39.9	58.1	49.7	58.5
22 to 24 years old	–	–	...	–	16.7	8.2	10.7	25.3	31.8	31.7	40.6
25 to 34 years old	25.0	25.0	...	10.1	15.4	10.0	12.6	13.2	14.9	14.5	16.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**101**	**96**	...	**173**	**995**	**2 636**	**313**	**1 093**	**247**	**21 911**	**4 783**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	14	14	...	22	42	99	–	40	29	750	376
5 to 7 years	13	13	...	12	65	146	26	137	31	1 414	560
8 years	7	7	...	8	35	78	–	33	17	671	255
High school: 1 to 3 years	17	17	...	34	111	332	21	176	51	1 637	464
4 years	16	13	...	44	373	947	132	203	56	4 830	953
College: 1 to 3 years	7	5	...	23	245	682	89	188	15	4 621	589
4 or more years	27	27	...	30	124	352	45	316	48	7 988	1 586
Percent high school graduates	49.5	46.9	...	56.1	74.6	75.2	85.0	64.7	48 2	79 6	65.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**181**	**178**	...	**166**	**1 098**	**2 604**	**238**	**1 157**	**366**	**28 077**	**6 208**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	13	...	6	72	130	10	36	37	1 600	618
5 to 7 years	36	35	...	17	61	195	11	127	68	2 824	1 078
8 years	5	5	...	15	3	126	28	98	23	1 183	324
High school: 1 to 3 years	23	23	...	54	199	432	25	243	63	2 715	712
4 years	67	65	...	30	363	873	113	296	122	8 578	1 311
College: 1 to 3 years	34	34	...	28	254	492	12	202	38	5 377	997
4 or more years	3	3	...	16	146	356	39	155	15	5 800	1 168
Percent high school graduates	57.5	57.3	...	44 6	69 5	66.1	68 9	56 4	47 8	70 4	56 0
Persons 25 years old and over	**282**	**274**	...	**339**	**2 093**	**5 240**	**551**	**2 250**	**613**	**49 988**	**10 991**
Percent high school graduates	54.6	53.6	...	50 4	71.9	70.6	78.0	60 4	48 0	74 4	60 1
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.1	...	12.0	12.6	12 6	12 6	12.5	11.7	12.9	12 5

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
AGE										
Total persons	**36 018**	**35 469**	**4 251**	**8 781**	**389**	**772**	**707**	**128**	**284**	**1 563**
Under 5 years	3 000	3 383	375	744	31	52	52	11	17	220
5 to 9 years	2 936	3 012	257	471	16	52	52	21	57	151
10 to 14 years	3 498	2 939	180	585	50	106	106	12	34	110
15 to 19 years	3 664	2 969	290	662	36	125	108	6	11	178
20 to 24 years	3 578	3 511	549	1 085	43	69	52	44	51	261
25 to 29 years	3 591	3 870	674	1 219	40	54	54	7	10	169
30 to 34 years	3 475	4 506	608	1 218	31	40	40	–	31	133
35 to 39 years	2 839	3 348	356	893	30	57	51	5	19	74
40 to 44 years	2 571	2 280	267	492	16	45	45	12	7	88
45 to 49 years	2 092	1 746	177	303	5	41	41	–	8	56
50 to 54 years	1 792	1 345	177	337	6	47	36	–	17	21
55 to 59 years	1 090	980	190	278	8	12	6	–	5	31
60 to 64 years	745	630	59	195	19	24	24	–	6	32
65 to 69 years	450	386	55	145	23	17	17	10	11	14
70 to 74 years	288	254	13	72	11	–	–	–	–	12
75 to 79 years	205	162	24	32	17	17	17	–	–	6
80 to 84 years	73	95	–	37	–	6	6	–	–	7
85 years and over	131	53	–	13	7	8	–	–	–	–
Median	26.9	27.5	28.5	28.5	27.3	23.9	23.7	21.0	20.9	22.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 795**	**3 330**	**384**	**916**	**37**	**61**	**51**	**28**	**39**	**244**
Children ever born	712	592	93	163	–	20	10	6	26	99
Per 1,000 women	188	178	242	178	–	328	196	214	667	406
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 776**	**4 572**	**634**	**1 229**	**49**	**44**	**44**	**–**	**34**	**157**
Children ever born	4 841	5 382	722	1 079	43	56	56	–	65	226
Per 1,000 women	1 282	1 177	1 139	878	878	1 273	1 273	–	1 912	1 439
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 011**	**3 162**	**304**	**750**	**26**	**70**	**64**	**5**	**23**	**115**
Children ever born	6 606	6 400	478	1 242	64	131	119	5	60	347
Per 1,000 women	2 194	2 024	1 572	1 656	2 462	1 871	1 859	1 000	2 609	3 017
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**36 018**	**35 469**	**4 251**	**8 781**	**389**	**772**	**707**	**128**	**284**	**1 563**
In households	**35 650**	**35 006**	**4 226**	**8 573**	**370**	**755**	**702**	**128**	**277**	**1 493**
Family householder: Male	6 631	6 766	847	1 495	63	157	144	24	26	252
Female	1 441	1 431	217	489	31	8	8	–	41	63
Nonfamily householder: Male	970	1 399	373	519	17	5	5	8	–	75
Female	1 094	1 383	235	643	59	29	29	8	6	53
Spouse	7 363	7 281	806	1 605	60	157	136	24	61	317
Child	13 621	12 263	1 046	2 309	102	319	308	50	122	603
Other relatives	2 342	2 383	268	805	13	67	59	–	21	68
Nonrelatives	2 188	2 100	434	708	25	13	13	14	–	62
Persons per household	3.23	2.92	2.43	2.54	2.36	3.19	3.05	2.98	2.93	2.73
Persons per family	3.62	3.39	2.91	3.20	3.05	3.60	3.51	3.58	3.10	3.33
In group quarters	**368**	**463**	**25**	**208**	**19**	**17**	**5**	**–**	**7**	**70**
Inmate of institution	24	92	14	–	–	17	5	–	–	20
Other	344	371	11	208	19	–	–	–	7	50
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**12 920**	**11 800**	**992**	**2 555**	**192**	**298**	**281**	**47**	**129**	**575**
Nursery school	479	656	29	142	24	–	–	–	–	58
Private	312	487	23	98	8	–	–	–	–	54
Kindergarten	559	642	52	66	–	16	16	7	–	30
Private	142	173	22	19	–	–	–	–	–	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 182	5 058	423	921	59	134	134	14	91	237
Private	1 027	1 174	117	358	–	6	6	8	18	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 134	2 344	167	462	5	105	99	18	11	81
Private	550	315	46	78	–	6	–	–	–	–
College	3 566	3 100	321	964	104	43	32	8	27	169
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**745**	**637**	**104**	**138**	**5**	**19**	**13**	**–**	**–**	**26**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	41.9	45.3	24.8	41.4	70.8	–	–	–	–	61.7
5 and 6 years old	89.5	90.2	94.9	73.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.9
7 to 15 years old	98.1	98.6	98.3	96.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.1	91.5	68.8	93.4	–	81.4	78.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	70.1	56.1	22.7	52.3	100.0	83.3	100.0	–	–	38.8
20 and 21 years old	52.8	39.5	26.5	44.5	100.0	–	–	–	28.0	21.6
22 to 24 years old	30.3	27.6	14.5	30.9	30.0	–	–	26.7	50.0	18.2
25 to 34 years old	13.6	14.4	13.4	16.6	54.9	10.6	10.6	–	17.1	15.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**8 489**	**8 639**	**1 288**	**2 292**	**76**	**173**	**166**	**24**	**32**	**280**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	218	156	67	39	6	17	17	–	–	6
5 to 7 years	425	429	86	190	5	6	6	5	16	22
8 years	168	248	63	85	–	17	10	–	–	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	654	519	75	182	–	30	30	–	3	38
4 years	2 064	1 813	234	553	6	20	20	7	–	69
College: 1 to 3 years	1 875	2 157	240	644	5	59	59	–	7	95
4 or more years	3 085	3 317	523	599	54	24	24	12	6	45
Percent high school graduates	82.7	84.4	77.4	78.4	85.5	59.5	62.0	79.2	40.6	74.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**10 853**	**11 016**	**1 312**	**2 942**	**137**	**195**	**171**	**10**	**82**	**363**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	565	417	15	186	13	15	15	–	8	15
5 to 7 years	953	793	159	244	16	12	4	5	17	27
8 years	471	388	38	176	13	10	10	–	8	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 127	876	129	289	6	26	26	–	11	65
4 years	3 492	3 775	338	1 041	32	67	57	–	24	141
College: 1 to 3 years	1 962	2 418	282	512	7	19	19	–	5	67
4 or more years	2 283	2 349	351	494	50	46	40	5	9	48
Percent high school graduates	71.3	77.5	74.0	69.6	65.0	67.7	67.8	50.0	46.3	70.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 342**	**19 655**	**2 600**	**5 234**	**213**	**368**	**337**	**34**	**114**	**643**
Percent high school graduates	76.3	80.5	75.7	73.4	72.3	63.9	65.0	70.6	44.7	72.3
Median years of school completed	12.9	13.3	13.7	12.8	15.5	12.6	12.7	14.0	11.0	12.7

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
AGE										
Total persons	**203**	**479**	**2 615**	**5 792**	**435**	**917**	**2 143**	**582**	**5 269**	**5 261**
Under 5 years	13	36	327	485	26	84	133	38	610	610
5 to 9 years	29	16	259	411	31	93	161	42	548	548
10 to 14 years	17	60	218	462	34	49	159	34	484	484
15 to 19 years	12	79	325	583	83	63	255	73	585	585
20 to 24 years	57	49	433	1 685	67	139	354	26	881	881
25 to 29 years	12	47	304	727	28	88	220	53	485	485
30 to 34 years	5	49	181	385	31	70	130	55	543	543
35 to 39 years	12	19	145	286	6	56	109	38	413	413
40 to 44 years	7	34	100	168	49	71	118	51	215	215
45 to 49 years	–	9	28	147	45	25	111	24	215	215
50 to 54 years	–	14	120	107	10	36	109	19	148	148
55 to 59 years	20	10	63	107	1	31	84	28	89	81
60 to 64 years	–	11	42	90	5	31	80	21	19	19
65 to 69 years	7	–	18	56	19	43	36	37	23	23
70 to 74 years	–	16	11	35	–	11	57	25	7	7
75 to 79 years	7	30	26	27	–	11	13	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	5	23	–	16	14	12	–	–
85 years and over	5	–	7	8	–	–	–	6	4	4
Median	23.0	24.7	21.9	22.4	23.2	26.7	25.2	32.3	22.0	22.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**28**	**96**	**272**	**559**	**78**	**95**	**259**	**25**	**557**	**557**
Children ever born	10	11	216	234	27	53	111	15	170	170
Per 1,000 women	357	115	794	419	346	558	429	600	305	305
Women 25 to 34 years	**5**	**43**	**231**	**413**	**22**	**80**	**132**	**50**	**515**	**515**
Children ever born	20	46	380	724	15	123	163	59	1 004	1 004
Per 1,000 women	4 000	1 070	1 645	1 753	682	1 538	1 235	1 180	1 950	1 950
Women 35 to 44 years	**12**	**41**	**126**	**222**	**34**	**51**	**98**	**74**	**405**	**405**
Children ever born	12	202	360	665	94	96	301	224	1 043	1 043
Per 1,000 women	1 000	4 927	2 857	2 995	2 765	1 882	3 071	3 027	2 575	2 575
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**203**	**479**	**2 615**	**5 792**	**435**	**917**	**2 143**	**582**	**5 269**	**5 261**
In households	**198**	**365**	**2 359**	**4 341**	**434**	**854**	**1 977**	**582**	**4 776**	**4 768**
Family householder: Male	57	46	457	741	88	142	291	96	802	802
Female	14	40	64	296	26	60	139	49	255	255
Nonfamily householder: Male	7	8	103	254	7	48	113	7	194	194
Female	14	6	54	170	–	39	134	47	114	114
Spouse	28	82	496	790	79	168	279	119	978	970
Child	54	134	977	1 730	171	292	811	166	2 117	2 117
Other relatives	24	33	165	134	31	77	166	91	197	197
Nonrelatives	–	16	43	226	32	28	44	7	119	119
Persons per household	2.51	2.87	2.99	2.79	3.07	2.69	2.64	2.70	3.21	3.21
Persons per family	2.96	3.05	3.31	3.27	3.11	3.31	3.41	3.28	3.62	3.62
In group quarters	**5**	**114**	**256**	**1 451**	**1**	**63**	**166**	**–**	**493**	**493**
Inmate of institution	5	5	15	21	1	7	93	–	6	6
Other	–	109	241	1 430	–	56	73	–	487	487
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**53**	**201**	**827**	**1 449**	**171**	**259**	**708**	**183**	**1 624**	**1 624**
Nursery school	–	–	48	58	–	14	37	4	58	58
Private	–	–	31	44	–	9	20	4	45	45
Kindergarten	10	–	60	108	11	30	40	9	105	105
Private	–	–	–	6	6	–	8	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	36	73	403	735	49	122	291	68	834	834
Private	–	13	23	123	7	12	49	9	50	50
High school (1 to 4 years)	–	16	198	239	80	24	138	51	312	312
Private	–	4	33	63	–	7	11	5	6	6
College	7	112	118	309	31	69	202	51	315	315
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**–**	**22**	**45**	**20**	**20**	**–**	**20**	**96**	**96**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	–	–	38.6	22.1	–	33.3	85.7	16 7	26.9	26.9
5 and 6 years old	100.0	–	79.2	98.3	100.0	100.0	91.9	100.0	79.8	79.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0	87.5	98.4	100.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.3
16 and 17 years old	–	100.0	81.3	91.9	100.0	100.0	92 8	84 0	89.7	89.7
18 and 19 years old	58.3	100.0	24.1	23.1	65.2	15.4	41.1	33.3	21.6	21.6
20 and 21 years old	–	100.0	5.8	10.2	14.3	–	43.2	–	17.8	17.8
22 to 24 years old	–	–	11.1	6.9	20.5	32.1	26.1	38.9	5.8	5.8
25 to 34 years old	–	14.6	13.2	9.8	11.9	12.7	20.0	21.3	9 9	9.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**30**	**107**	**523**	**1 207**	**96**	**250**	**538**	**145**	**971**	**971**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	22	36	23	–	16	26	15	37	37
5 to 7 years	–	12	33	66	12	41	75	25	19	19
8 years	–	8	23	41	–	14	13	12	13	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	12	40	203	11	20	115	37	79	79
4 years	18	25	241	447	41	72	120	20	394	394
College: 1 to 3 years	–	17	124	282	27	61	62	10	272	272
4 or more years	12	11	26	145	5	26	127	26	157	157
Percent high school graduates	100.0	49.5	74.8	72.4	76.0	63.6	57.4	38 6	84 8	84 8
Female, 25 years old and over	**45**	**132**	**530**	**959**	**98**	**239**	**543**	**224**	**1 190**	**1 182**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5	6	24	42	–	29	7	25	31	31
5 to 7 years	–	11	26	87	6	19	79	45	82	82
8 years	5	15	3	60	18	25	84	16	20	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	38	90	211	18	39	133	37	144	144
4 years	28	22	175	245	37	81	100	70	484	476
College: 1 to 3 years	–	28	147	198	–	13	89	20	262	262
4 or more years	7	12	65	116	19	33	51	11	167	167
Percent high school graduates	77.8	47 0	73.0	58.3	57.1	53.1	44 2	45.1	76.7	76 6
Persons 25 years old and over	**75**	**239**	**1 053**	**2 166**	**194**	**489**	**1 081**	**369**	**2 161**	**2 153**
Percent high school graduates	86.7	48 1	73 9	66 2	66 5	58 5	50 8	42 5	80 3	80 3
Median years of school completed	12.6	11.8	12 6	12 5	12 4	12 3	12 0	11 4	12 7	12 7

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**210**	**167**	**498**	**380**	**118**	**209**	**1 092**	**2 569**	**28**	**2 541**	**371**
With own children under 18 years	75	99	240	188	52	116	736	1 865	28	1 837	234
With own children under 6 years	35	42	80	71	9	47	452	1 017	4	1 013	120
Married-couple families	**174**	**115**	**401**	**304**	**97**	**156**	**891**	**1 900**	**24**	**1 876**	**307**
With own children under 18 years	52	70	218	171	47	93	590	1 328	24	1 304	193
With own children under 6 years	31	28	80	71	9	47	369	717	–	717	116
Female householder, no husband present	**28**	**43**	**84**	**63**	**21**	**45**	**146**	**559**	**4**	**555**	**48**
With own children under 18 years	15	22	22	17	5	23	116	492	4	488	34
With own children under 6 years	4	7	–	–	–	–	62	281	4	277	4
Subfamilies	**–**	**6**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**21**	**21**	**52**	**–**	**52**	**26**
With own children under 18 years	–	6	–	–	–	21	12	50	–	50	26
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**20**	**–**	**20**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	18	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**21**	**12**	**32**	**–**	**32**	**26**
Persons under 18 years	**272**	**259**	**618**	**521**	**97**	**294**	**2 032**	**4 105**	**40**	**4 065**	**525**
Percent living with two parents	58.1	49.8	86.6	87.9	79.4	73.5	74.1	71.3	90.0	71.1	73.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**939**	**692**	**2 224**	**1 832**	**392**	**1 030**	**5 368**	**13 211**	**120**	**13 091**	**1 878**
Native	715	653	2 011	1 650	361	917	4 558	10 260	101	10 159	1 528
Born in State of residence	377	499	1 065	797	268	643	1 318	2 824	62	2 762	449
Born in different State	310	131	860	775	85	247	2 497	5 969	33	5 936	632
Northeast	93	60	99	96	3	77	529	1 642	5	1 637	246
North Central	19	–	50	35	15	11	150	440	8	432	55
South	147	62	584	536	48	91	1 142	2 447	20	2 427	193
West	51	9	127	108	19	68	676	1 440	–	1 440	138
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	28	23	86	78	8	27	743	1 467	6	1 461	447
Foreign born	224	39	213	182	31	113	810	2 951	19	2 932	350
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**911**	**413**	**1 915**	**1 679**	**236**	**802**	**4 835**	**12 434**	**166**	**12 268**	**1 691**
Same house	458	194	1 056	935	121	370	1 148	2 964	105	2 859	422
Different house in United States	391	170	798	698	100	371	3 166	7 648	61	7 587	992
Same county	57	77	299	283	16	90	518	2 301	9	2 292	87
Different county	334	93	499	415	84	281	2 648	5 347	52	5 295	905
Same State	76	80	122	54	68	78	629	1 116	–	1 116	251
Different State	258	13	377	361	16	203	2 019	4 231	52	4 179	654
Northeast	123	–	59	59	–	85	333	1 315	–	1 315	141
North Central	31	–	41	30	11	13	171	414	–	414	94
South	87	–	217	212	5	48	782	1 601	52	1 549	247
West	17	13	60	60	–	57	733	901	–	901	172
Abroad	62	49	61	46	15	61	521	1 822	–	1 822	277
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	310	64	383	311	72	241	1 931	4 432	23	4 409	667
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	616	2 072	–	2 072	270
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	4	4	–	–	13	23	–	23	52
Attending college in 1980	172	–	79	63	16	51	263	301	23	278	33
Different State in 1975	249	13	273	257	16	163	1 459	3 512	23	3 489	492
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	577	1 986	–	1 986	270
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	11	–	11	32
Attending college in 1980	149	–	36	36	–	51	167	172	23	149	27
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**386**	**210**	**688**	...	...	**355**	**2 156**	**6 619**	...	...	**729**
Place of work reported	333	186	627	...	...	330	1 816	5 684	...	...	624
Worked in area of residence	326	174	576	...	...	330	1 703	4 552	...	...	561
Worked outside area of residence	7	12	51	...	...	–	113	1 132	...	...	63
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.1	6.5	8.1	...	...	–	6.2	19.9	...	...	10.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.5	16.9	24.0	22.1	35.3	17.3	17.9	19.6	23.6	19.6	14.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**325**	**278**	**693**	**592**	**101**	**454**	**2 257**	**6 506**	**25**	**6 481**	**923**
Private vehicle	231	259	614	516	98	349	1 848	4 354	25	4 329	516
Drive alone: Car	149	138	371	326	45	232	1 137	2 777	17	2 760	301
Truck or van	14	16	43	33	10	30	120	289	8	281	47
Carpool: Car	57	89	174	138	36	60	546	1 141	–	1 141	153
Truck or van	11	16	26	19	7	27	45	147	–	147	15
Public transportation	20	2	15	15	–	28	106	346	–	346	58
Walked only	61	5	34	34	–	64	201	1 043	–	1 043	318
Other means	–	4	20	20	–	6	68	682	–	682	8
Worked at home	13	8	10	7	3	7	34	81	–	81	23
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**65**	**13**	**202**	**188**	**14**	**100**	**449**	**933**	**11**	**922**	**169**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	20.2	6.8	25.3	28.4	10.4	27.6	40.0	36.4	44.0	36.3	41.0
Female veterans	**–**	**–**	**31**	**18**	**13**	**15**	**92**	**93**	**–**	**93**	**34**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	–	3.4	2.4	7.5	3.6	5.5	2.4	–	2.5	6.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**583**	**404**	**1 463**	**1 233**	**230**	**691**	**3 388**	**9 039**	**74**	**8 965**	**1 311**
With a work disability	39	33	214	191	23	54	217	437	12	425	92
Prevented from working	31	17	142	122	20	26	66	178	8	170	36
With a public transportation disability	4	9	53	33	20	7	43	44	–	44	16
Persons 65 years and over	**107**	**49**	**249**	**176**	**73**	**88**	**130**	**326**	**6**	**320**	**66**
With a public transportation disability	9	15	30	29	1	21	23	80	–	80	7

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 161**	**298**	**20 403**	**3 320**	**8 376**	**8 707**	**34**	**22**	**12**	**139**	**74**
With own children under 18 years	662	160	12 833	1 531	5 697	5 605	16	16	–	46	44
With own children under 6 years	284	63	6 183	839	2 458	2 886	–	–	–	18	16
Married-couple families	**869**	**237**	**15 665**	**1 919**	**6 707**	**7 039**	**27**	**22**	**5**	**117**	**40**
With own children under 18 years	491	133	10 196	872	4 688	4 636	16	16	–	31	22
With own children under 6 years	233	63	5 371	548	2 228	2 595	–	–	–	14	9
Female householder, no husband present	**248**	**53**	**3 590**	**1 117**	**1 253**	**1 220**	**7**	**–**	**7**	**22**	**34**
With own children under 18 years	166	19	2 190	573	837	780	–	–	–	15	22
With own children under 6 years	51	–	629	246	152	231	–	–	–	4	7
Subfamilies	**63**	**17**	**614**	**181**	**184**	**249**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	55	9	421	148	122	151	–	–	–	–	6
Married-couple subfamilies	**23**	**13**	**308**	**72**	**117**	**119**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	15	5	115	39	55	21	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**40**	**4**	**262**	**91**	**48**	**123**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**
Persons under 18 years	**1 579**	**371**	**28 042**	**3 412**	**12 299**	**12 331**	**71**	**71**	**–**	**119**	**130**
Percent living with two parents	65.9	84.1	75.2	47.9	79.7	78.1	100.0	100.0	–	61.3	46.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 064**	**1 260**	**93 483**	**17 777**	**37 583**	**38 123**	**208**	**155**	**53**	**587**	**316**
Native	4 020	1 097	46 802	8 381	19 042	19 379	186	149	37	433	301
Born in State of residence	2 511	731	13 163	3 389	4 559	5 215	66	48	18	199	204
Born in different State	1 239	337	27 302	3 858	11 987	11 457	112	101	11	219	74
Northeast	350	44	5 632	957	2 175	2 500	28	28	–	42	42
North Central	57	29	1 748	217	720	811	–	–	–	19	–
South	675	207	13 521	1 649	6 528	5 344	69	58	11	107	25
West	157	57	6 401	1 035	2 564	2 802	15	15	–	51	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	270	29	6 337	1 134	2 496	2 707	8	–	8	15	23
Foreign born	1 044	163	46 681	9 396	18 541	18 744	22	6	16	154	15
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 758**	**950**	**85 816**	**16 232**	**35 691**	**33 893**	**212**	**148**	**64**	**611**	**223**
Same house	1 970	407	27 569	6 375	12 746	8 448	131	93	38	267	86
Different house in United States	2 660	512	40 821	6 337	16 571	17 913	66	55	11	282	105
Same county	1 014	181	17 268	3 662	8 657	4 949	–	–	–	16	53
Different county	1 646	331	23 553	2 675	7 914	12 964	66	55	11	266	52
Same State	884	205	6 682	–	2 037	4 645	–	–	–	55	52
Different State	762	126	16 871	2 675	5 877	8 319	66	55	11	211	–
Northeast	345	45	3 293	819	1 133	1 341	37	37	–	91	–
North Central	–	–	1 187	162	343	682	21	10	11	31	–
South	298	81	9 344	1 350	3 579	4 415	8	8	–	72	–
West	119	–	3 047	344	822	1 881	–	–	–	17	–
Abroad	128	31	17 426	3 520	6 374	7 532	15	–	15	62	32
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 270	209	19 555	2 462	6 431	10 662	49	38	11	251	37
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	1 142	107	319	716	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	48	–	100	20	44	36	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	253	42	3 175	733	936	1 506	10	10	–	150	–
Different State in 1975	616	89	14 221	2 462	4 786	6 973	49	38	11	211	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	1 070	107	319	644	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	18	–	76	20	44	12	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	127	29	2 364	733	623	1 008	10	10	–	139	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 354**	**352**	**46 766**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	2 025	313	42 157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 943	313	41 411	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	82	–	746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.0	–	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.6	15.1	28.5	27.2	28.8	28.8	20.5	21.5	19.3	13.1	13.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 263**	**489**	**47 191**	**9 821**	**17 999**	**19 371**	**55**	**34**	**21**	**205**	**101**
Private vehicle	1 969	425	31 373	3 179	13 777	14 417	55	34	21	133	98
Drive alone: Car	1 375	263	19 621	2 114	8 966	8 541	55	34	21	94	61
Truck or van	113	51	1 229	93	544	592	–	–	–	9	–
Carpool: Car	402	111	9 895	913	3 971	5 011	–	–	–	30	37
Truck or van	79	–	628	59	296	273	–	–	–	–	–
Public transportation	135	9	10 330	4 347	2 608	3 375	–	–	–	20	–
Walked only	85	48	3 506	1 789	763	954	–	–	–	43	1
Other means	56	7	572	130	227	215	–	–	–	–	–
Worked at home	18	–	1 410	376	624	410	–	–	–	9	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**441**	**115**	**5 447**	**966**	**2 092**	**2 389**	**11**	**11**	**–**	**49**	**11**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.8	27.7	18.7	15.0	18.3	21.2	17.5	24.4	–	24.1	19.3
Female veterans	**13**	**6**	**595**	**133**	**236**	**226**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1 6	1.5	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 361**	**812**	**65 259**	**13 683**	**25 562**	**26 014**	**136**	**94**	**42**	**405**	**167**
With a work disability	315	73	2 554	728	1 028	798	24	24	–	23	–
Prevented from working	161	35	800	214	385	201	8	8	–	19	–
With a public transportation disability	92	22	529	138	251	140	6	6	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	**264**	**113**	**3 149**	**995**	**1 175**	**979**	**11**	**–**	**11**	**63**	**18**
With a public transportation disability	34	12	431	145	170	116	–	–	–	–	–

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**92**	**87**	...	**138**	**1 020**	**2 520**	**320**	**964**	**242**	**19 589**	**3 320**
With own children under 18 years	42	40	...	84	703	1 816	210	550	123	12 313	1 531
With own children under 6 years	–	–	...	41	423	1 007	106	240	51	5 944	839
Married-couple families	**56**	**51**	...	**89**	**829**	**1 855**	**269**	**720**	**196**	**14 991**	**1 919**
With own children under 18 years	36	34	...	61	562	1 283	177	405	104	9 763	872
With own children under 6 years	–	–	...	41	345	711	102	197	51	5 155	548
Female householder, no husband present	**36**	**36**	...	**41**	**136**	**555**	**40**	**207**	**46**	**3 496**	**1 117**
With own children under 18 years	6	6	...	23	111	488	26	140	19	2 127	573
With own children under 6 years	–	–	...	–	57	277	4	43	–	617	246
Subfamilies	**7**	**7**	...	**11**	**21**	**52**	**26**	**47**	**9**	**585**	**181**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	...	11	12	50	26	44	9	398	148
Married-couple subfamilies	**7**	**7**	...	**–**	**9**	**20**	**–**	**7**	**5**	**302**	**72**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	...	–	–	18	–	4	5	115	39
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	...	**11**	**12**	**32**	**26**	**40**	**4**	**245**	**91**
Persons under 18 years	**146**	**143**	...	**215**	**1 934**	**4 038**	**441**	**1 235**	**276**	**26 273**	**3 412**
Percent living with two parents	86.3	86.0	...	74.0	73.3	70.9	74.4	63.7	80.8	75.1	47.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**495**	**484**	**11**	**694**	**5 047**	**12 972**	**1 606**	**4 159**	**1 000**	**89 264**	**17 777**
Native	441	432	...	591	4 288	10 054	1 296	3 138	837	43 478	8 381
Born in State of residence	201	193	...	376	1 176	2 737	277	1 884	557	12 019	3 389
Born in different State	229	228	...	188	2 392	5 867	574	1 049	266	25 391	3 858
Northeast	14	14	...	55	506	1 607	216	264	20	5 248	957
North Central	10	10	...	5	150	432	50	43	29	1 618	217
South	160	159	...	79	1 089	2 398	183	591	179	12 626	1 649
West	45	45	...	49	647	1 430	125	151	38	5 899	1 035
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11	11	...	27	720	1 450	445	205	14	6 068	1 134
Foreign born	54	52	...	103	759	2 918	310	1 021	163	45 786	9 396
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**546**	**529**	...	**575**	**4 516**	**12 130**	**1 380**	**3 932**	**887**	**81 700**	**16 232**
Same house	302	288	...	181	986	2 827	163	1 498	382	26 395	6 375
Different house in United States	233	230	...	333	3 009	7 481	971	2 306	474	38 252	6 337
Same county	114	111	...	80	449	2 231	87	914	157	16 318	3 662
Different county	119	119	...	253	2 560	5 250	884	1 392	317	21 934	2 675
Same State	21	21	...	78	591	1 071	264	716	205	6 186	–
Different State	98	98	...	175	1 969	4 179	620	676	112	15 748	2 675
Northeast	18	18	...	70	311	1 315	118	326	45	2 979	819
North Central	–	–	...	–	159	414	94	–	–	1 126	162
South	44	44	...	48	782	1 549	236	253	67	8 899	1 350
West	36	36	...	57	717	901	172	97	–	2 744	344
Abroad	11	11	...	61	521	1 822	246	128	31	17 053	3 520
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	101	101	...	213	1 843	4 364	638	1 083	195	18 363	2 462
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	...	–	616	2 072	270	–	–	1 000	107
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	...	–	13	23	–	48	–	70	20
Attending college in 1980	22	22	...	38	263	278	33	227	42	3 107	733
Different State in 1975	80	80	...	135	1 409	3 489	458	562	75	13 407	2 462
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	...	–	577	1 986	270	–	–	941	107
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	...	–	–	11	–	18	–	46	20
Attending college in 1980	10	10	...	38	167	149	27	101	29	2 336	733
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.0	19.8	...	11.2	17.5	19.5	12.9	21.8	13.8	28.3	27.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**161**	**158**	...	**292**	**2 136**	**6 452**	**867**	**1 877**	**414**	**45 526**	**9 821**
Private vehicle	154	151	...	208	1 727	4 300	465	1 588	350	29 906	3 179
Drive alone: Car	90	88	...	162	1 065	2 743	270	1 149	227	18 756	2 114
Truck or van	–	–	...	17	120	281	39	62	26	1 184	93
Carpool: Car	51	50	...	23	497	1 135	148	335	97	9 443	913
Truck or van	13	13	...	6	45	141	8	42	–	523	59
Public transportation	–	–	...	27	106	346	58	130	9	10 275	4 347
Walked only	–	–	...	57	201	1 043	318	85	48	3 435	1 789
Other means	–	–	...	–	68	682	8	56	7	552	130
Worked at home	7	7	...	–	34	81	18	18	–	1 358	376
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**36**	**33**	...	**41**	**415**	**910**	**138**	**353**	**95**	**5 096**	**966**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.4	22.1	...	19.4	40.7	36.4	47.8	23.1	29.1	18.1	15.0
Female veterans	**12**	**12**	...	**9**	**92**	**93**	**34**	**13**	**6**	**578**	**133**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	5.3	5.4	...	3.1	6.0	2.5	8.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**337**	**332**	...	**446**	**3 181**	**8 887**	**1 193**	**2 808**	**655**	**62 729**	**13 683**
With a work disability	40	40	...	24	187	416	52	241	67	2 460	728
Prevented from working	29	29	...	14	54	161	13	133	35	767	214
With a public transportation disability	21	21	...	7	31	39	5	81	16	512	138
Persons 65 years and over	**43**	**40**	...	**47**	**114**	**312**	**47**	**223**	**100**	**3 067**	**995**
With a public transportation disability	7	6	...	13	17	72	4	34	12	422	145

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**8 072**	**8 197**	**1 064**	**1 984**	**94**	**165**	**152**	**24**	**67**	**315**
With own children under 18 years	5 504	5 278	523	1 156	39	94	81	19	44	231
With own children under 6 years	2 399	2 706	272	587	11	34	28	7	16	171
Married-couple families	**6 481**	**6 591**	**822**	**1 439**	**72**	**146**	**133**	**24**	**40**	**240**
With own children under 18 years	4 547	4 344	398	912	24	80	67	19	22	177
With own children under 6 years	2 185	2 422	259	493	7	34	28	7	9	138
Female householder, no husband present	**1 195**	**1 184**	**176**	**407**	**22**	**4**	**4**	**–**	**27**	**63**
With own children under 18 years	802	752	107	207	15	4	4	–	22	49
With own children under 6 years	147	224	–	88	4	–	–	–	7	28
Subfamilies	**178**	**226**	**36**	**69**	**–**	**8**	**8**	**–**	**6**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	116	134	26	41	–	8	8	–	6	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**117**	**113**	**12**	**37**	**–**	**8**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	55	21	2	9	–	8	8	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**48**	**106**	**24**	**28**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**11 595**	**11 266**	**974**	**2 181**	**102**	**299**	**293**	**50**	**119**	**592**
Percent living with two parents	80.3	78.1	73.0	70.6	54.9	79.3	78.8	100.0	47.9	70.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**36 018**	**35 469**	**4 251**	**8 781**	**389**	**772**	**707**	**128**	**284**	**1 563**
Native	17 776	17 321	1 991	3 105	314	616	565	122	269	1 336
Born in State of residence	4 120	4 510	464	781	157	160	154	37	172	403
Born in different State	11 253	10 280	1 169	1 834	142	295	261	55	74	737
Northeast	2 118	2 173	242	400	30	121	91	21	42	155
North Central	669	732	102	120	5	17	17	–	–	51
South	6 127	4 850	502	988	81	115	115	22	25	323
West	2 339	2 525	323	326	26	42	38	12	7	208
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 403	2 531	358	490	15	161	150	30	23	196
Foreign born	18 242	18 148	2 260	5 676	75	156	142	6	15	227
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**33 806**	**31 662**	**3 937**	**7 901**	**402**	**915**	**828**	**94**	**209**	**1 490**
Same house	11 942	8 078	617	2 133	194	306	274	–	72	318
Different house in United States	15 690	16 225	2 111	3 424	208	502	447	81	105	1 002
Same county	8 288	4 368	318	1 248	16	197	187	31	53	200
Different county	7 402	11 857	1 793	2 176	192	305	260	50	52	802
Same State	1 852	4 334	557	448	42	76	31	35	52	291
Different State	5 550	7 523	1 236	1 728	150	229	229	15	–	511
Northeast	1 115	1 045	185	132	71	104	104	–	–	113
North Central	298	666	103	171	20	–	–	–	–	35
South	3 399	4 150	610	1 164	42	72	72	15	–	124
West	738	1 662	338	261	17	53	53	–	–	239
Abroad	6 174	7 359	1 209	2 344	–	107	107	13	32	170
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	6 098	9 803	1 619	2 039	177	227	182	26	37	604
In Armed Forces in 1980	332	561	92	133	–	19	19	–	–	163
Inmate of institution in 1980	14	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	935	1 439	163	381	109	–	–	–	–	97
Different State in 1975	4 568	6 377	1 122	1 623	150	151	151	15	–	413
In Armed Forces in 1980	332	502	80	123	–	19	19	–	–	132
Inmate of institution in 1980	14	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	623	980	130	292	98	–	–	–	–	97
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	**2 722**	**4 771**	**162**	**351**	...	**44**	**104**	**717**
Place of work reported	...	...	2 361	4 366	148	317	...	31	104	656
Worked in area of residence	...	...	549	1 095	116	125	...	–	90	404
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	1 812	3 271	32	192	...	31	14	252
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	76.7	74.9	21.6	60.6	...	100.0	13.5	38.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.5	28.7	27.6	24.9	14.6	22.6	21.9	17.0	13.8	17.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**17 459**	**18 246**	**2 551**	**4 952**	**130**	**277**	**260**	**49**	**101**	**659**
Private vehicle	13 286	13 441	1 723	2 903	81	271	254	49	98	603
Drive alone: Car	8 703	7 939	977	1 654	51	186	175	41	61	386
Truck or van	536	555	66	117	–	19	19	–	–	22
Carpool: Car	3 798	4 732	662	1 094	30	44	44	8	37	168
Truck or van	249	215	18	38	–	22	16	–	–	27
Public transportation	2 594	3 334	622	1 461	7	–	–	–	–	43
Walked only	762	884	151	453	33	–	–	–	3	5
Other means	215	207	34	57	–	6	6	–	–	8
Worked at home	602	380	21	78	9	–	–	–	–	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**1 955**	**2 175**	**259**	**427**	**35**	**90**	**84**	**7**	**11**	**139**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	17.7	20.5	16.3	15.0	31.0	38.0	40.8	20.6	22.0	44.8
Female veterans	**236**	**209**	**38**	**35**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**13**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.7	1.5	2.3	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	2.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**24 649**	**24 397**	**3 267**	**6 544**	**229**	**456**	**411**	**74**	**160**	**980**
With a work disability	1 009	723	119	194	12	19	19	8	–	67
Prevented from working	387	166	12	61	8	13	13	8	–	27
With a public transportation disability	243	131	32	29	–	6	6	–	–	8
Persons 65 years and over	**1 147**	**925**	**92**	**299**	**58**	**43**	**35**	**10**	**11**	**39**
With a public transportation disability	170	107	7	38	–	20	12	–	–	10

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**71**	**86**	**521**	**1 037**	**114**	**202**	**430**	**145**	**1 057**	**1 057**
With own children under 18 years	36	53	357	690	62	133	242	76	872	872
With own children under 6 years	31	29	208	419	14	54	108	24	466	466
Married-couple families	**62**	**43**	**421**	**734**	**81**	**131**	**274**	**114**	**806**	**806**
With own children under 18 years	36	36	286	450	34	94	146	61	642	642
With own children under 6 years	31	29	170	253	10	37	79	24	363	363
Female householder, no husband present	**9**	**35**	**57**	**254**	**26**	**54**	**125**	**31**	**222**	**222**
With own children under 18 years	–	17	46	220	21	37	91	15	217	217
With own children under 6 years	–	–	22	155	4	17	29	–	95	95
Subfamilies	**12**	**4**	**21**	**5**	**14**	**8**	**26**	**4**	**28**	**28**
With own children under 18 years	12	4	12	3	14	8	26	4	28	28
Married-couple subfamilies	–	–	**9**	**5**	–	–	–	–	**7**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	7	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**12**	**4**	**12**	**–**	**14**	**8**	**26**	**4**	**21**	**21**
Persons under 18 years	**59**	**128**	**996**	**1 499**	**128**	**250**	**579**	**163**	**1 884**	**1 884**
Percent living with two parents	79.7	68.0	69.5	65.8	49.2	70.4	50.9	69.9	75.1	75.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**203**	**479**	**2 615**	**5 792**	**435**	**917**	**2 143**	**582**	**5 269**	**5 261**
Native	171	400	2 252	4 371	347	691	1 749	517	4 160	4 152
Born in State of residence	61	266	606	1 078	108	299	1 176	355	1 038	1 038
Born in different State	73	119	1 249	2 724	153	300	508	153	2 496	2 488
Northeast	–	37	247	737	84	56	111	20	711	711
North Central	–	5	49	201	12	45	7	19	149	149
South	50	46	615	1 123	43	137	339	114	969	961
West	23	31	338	663	14	62	51	–	667	667
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	37	15	397	569	86	92	65	9	626	626
Foreign born	32	79	363	1 421	88	226	394	65	1 109	1 109
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**254**	**438**	**2 272**	**5 293**	**277**	**948**	**1 993**	**530**	**4 711**	**4 692**
Same house	79	170	638	1 170	73	226	915	197	926	926
Different house in United States	175	207	1 342	3 302	150	650	1 015	333	2 963	2 944
Same county	–	80	214	968	56	189	584	126	811	792
Different county	175	127	1 128	2 334	94	461	431	207	2 152	2 152
Same State	103	14	175	210	82	181	177	121	626	626
Different State	72	113	953	2 124	12	280	254	86	1 526	1 526
Northeast	–	37	174	598	–	96	94	45	517	517
North Central	–	–	44	143	–	44	–	–	227	227
South	34	19	489	772	12	121	77	41	564	564
West	38	57	246	611	–	19	83	–	218	218
Abroad	–	61	292	821	54	72	63	–	822	822
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	121	103	872	2 083	59	370	382	120	1 686	1 686
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	–	344	1 436	–	44	–	–	573	573
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	12	30	–	11	11
Attending college in 1980	–	38	54	125	6	12	123	15	141	141
Different State in 1975	47	89	730	1 900	–	228	227	49	1 190	1 190
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	–	336	1 381	–	44	–	–	542	542
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	11
Attending college in 1980	–	38	21	70	–	–	50	15	79	79
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**80**	**143**	**1 042**	**3 193**	**97**	**433**	**893**	**177**	**2 432**	...
Place of work reported	80	118	837	2 693	97	391	772	149	2 150	...
Worked in area of residence	40	112	623	1 509	28	241	687	120	1 236	...
Worked outside area of residence	40	6	214	1 184	69	150	85	29	914	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	50.0	5.1	25.6	44.0	71.1	38.4	11.0	19.5	42.5	...
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	15.8	10.3	17.6	18.8	19.7	20.0	24.4	13.9	19.7	19.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**55**	**177**	**1 120**	**3 190**	**209**	**399**	**900**	**253**	**2 492**	**2 492**
Private vehicle	55	93	820	1 687	192	298	676	195	1 964	1 964
Drive alone: Car	15	76	456	1 063	108	191	514	106	1 282	1 282
Truck or van	6	–	67	93	11	19	20	21	141	141
Carpool: Car	34	17	279	477	73	76	118	68	510	510
Truck or van	–	–	18	54	–	12	24	–	31	31
Public transportation	–	27	47	279	17	22	109	9	45	45
Walked only	–	57	171	626	–	51	72	42	360	360
Other means	–	–	54	543	–	17	35	7	108	108
Worked at home	–	–	28	55	–	11	8	–	15	15
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**35**	**35**	**190**	**386**	**69**	**106**	**158**	**54**	**314**	**314**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	62.5	26.7	37.4	39.7	46.3	36.3	18.2	27.7	33.9	33.9
Female veterans	**9**	**9**	**67**	**58**	**4**	**7**	**9**	**–**	**28**	**28**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	13.2	4.0	9.0	4.2	2.3	2.1	1.1	–	1.7	1.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**125**	**309**	**1 677**	**4 197**	**311**	**600**	**1 448**	**364**	**3 506**	**3 498**
With a work disability	5	18	89	185	22	69	119	39	131	131
Prevented from working	–	14	27	77	–	31	78	23	28	28
With a public transportation disability	–	7	23	22	–	–	70	4	8	8
Persons 65 years and over	**14**	**41**	**55**	**149**	**19**	**81**	**120**	**80**	**28**	**28**
With a public transportation disability	–	13	7	30	–	17	26	12	–	–

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**690**	**460**	**1 720**	**1 411**	**309**	**784**	**3 570**	**9 416**	**80**	**9 336**	**1 452**
Labor force	351	315	808	695	113	512	2 533	7 032	31	7 001	992
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.9	68.5	47.0	49.3	36.6	65.3	71.0	74.7	38.8	75.0	68.3
Civilian labor force	351	315	808	695	113	512	1 747	3 997	31	3 966	462
Employed	338	290	724	617	107	461	1 577	3 583	25	3 558	402
Unemployed	13	25	84	78	6	51	170	414	6	408	60
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	7.9	10.4	11.2	5.3	10.0	9.7	10.4	19.4	10.3	13.0
Not in labor force	339	145	912	716	196	272	1 037	2 384	49	2 335	460
Inmate of institution	–	7	8	2	6	5	52	51	–	51	75
Female, 16 years and over	**369**	**270**	**922**	**748**	**174**	**422**	**1 739**	**3 935**	**55**	**3 880**	**553**
Labor force	184	163	336	302	34	272	967	2 060	6	2 054	243
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.9	60.4	36.4	40.4	19.5	64.5	55.6	52.4	10.9	52.9	43.9
Civilian labor force	184	163	336	302	34	272	890	1 943	6	1 937	200
Employed	184	150	300	266	34	252	798	1 640	–	1 640	152
Unemployed	–	13	36	36	–	20	92	303	6	297	48
Percent of civilian labor force	–	8.0	10.7	11.9	–	7.4	10.3	15.6	100.0	15.3	24.0
Not in labor force	185	107	586	446	140	150	772	1 875	49	1 826	310
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**83**	**42**	**221**	**193**	**28**	**151**	**489**	**1 204**	**9**	**1 195**	**348**
Employed	–	19	51	51	–	50	102	262	–	262	79
Unemployed	13	–	26	20	6	11	40	81	–	81	–
Not in labor force	70	23	144	122	22	90	204	383	9	374	105
Female, 16 years and over	**369**	**270**	**922**	**748**	**174**	**422**	**1 739**	**3 935**	**55**	**3 880**	**553**
With own children under 6 years	68	45	119	104	15	71	567	1 042	4	1 038	99
In labor force	35	38	58	58	–	61	287	423	–	423	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only	31	70	210	187	23	96	322	920	20	900	125
In labor force	27	44	101	98	3	58	216	564	6	558	72
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**181**	**144**	**529**	**446**	**83**	**196**	**1 069**	**2 238**	**36**	**2 202**	**270**
In labor force	92	109	208	195	13	152	567	1 035	6	1 029	111
With own children under 6 years	64	38	119	104	15	63	493	729	–	729	81
In labor force	31	38	58	58	–	53	216	235	–	235	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20	49	188	170	18	60	268	709	20	689	83
In labor force	16	29	95	92	3	48	171	432	6	426	38
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**338**	**290**	**724**	**617**	**107**	**461**	**1 577**	**3 583**	**25**	**3 558**	**402**
Private wage and salary workers	165	261	519	417	102	363	1 176	2 637	6	2 631	248
Federal government workers	6	17	41	41	–	36	195	457	–	457	66
State government workers	125	–	54	54	–	29	69	105	19	86	32
Local government workers	21	–	33	31	2	9	103	277	–	277	33
Self-employed workers	21	12	71	68	3	17	34	102	–	102	23
Unpaid family workers	–	–	6	6	–	7	–	5	–	5	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**184**	**150**	**300**	**266**	**34**	**252**	**798**	**1 640**	**–**	**1 640**	**152**
Private wage and salary workers	93	137	235	206	29	196	517	1 244	–	1 244	81
Federal government workers	6	11	18	18	–	15	135	137	–	137	24
State government workers	60	–	25	25	–	21	51	43	–	43	15
Local government workers	11	–	13	11	2	9	75	180	–	180	27
Self-employed workers	14	2	9	6	3	4	20	31	–	31	5
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	5	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**338**	**290**	**724**	**617**	**107**	**461**	**1 577**	**3 583**	**25**	**3 558**	**402**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	7	48	48	–	27	50	99	–	99	5
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Construction	29	7	29	14	15	35	62	242	6	236	10
Manufacturing	45	168	223	181	42	142	317	429	–	429	107
Nondurable goods	30	113	113	88	25	78	100	158	–	158	73
Food and kindred products	–	–	7	–	7	6	36	40	–	40	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	99	44	38	6	25	37	55	–	55	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	–	6	6	–	24	–	22	–	22	–
Durable goods	15	55	110	93	17	64	217	271	–	271	34
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	4	6	6	–	15	13	29	–	29	8
Metal industries	–	10	57	47	10	18	7	13	–	13	8
Machinery, except electrical	–	–	10	10	–	13	19	45	–	45	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15	6	20	20	–	18	11	41	–	41	–
Transportation equipment	–	14	–	–	–	–	164	109	–	109	7
Transportation	–	–	26	20	6	6	32	151	–	151	24
Communications and other public utilities	29	–	17	17	–	12	34	80	–	80	6
Wholesale trade	–	–	8	5	3	5	56	93	–	93	10
Retail trade	48	46	138	127	11	57	287	816	–	816	93
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	–	14	14	–	12	45	130	–	130	26
Eating and drinking places	29	9	33	33	–	27	116	254	–	254	19
Banking and credit agencies	12	–	8	6	2	5	21	66	–	66	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	6	5	5	–	–	39	89	–	89	17
Business and repair services	3	10	16	5	11	34	97	143	–	143	19
Private households	12	7	16	16	–	15	7	49	–	49	5
Other personal services	4	10	2	2	–	2	94	150	–	150	–
Entertainment and recreation services	11	–	–	–	–	6	48	36	–	36	–
Professional and related services	127	29	153	136	17	115	290	816	8	808	64
Hospitals	6	11	61	47	14	26	75	287	–	287	16
Health services, except hospitals	–	–	30	27	3	7	38	158	–	158	12
Educational services	121	–	36	36	–	59	116	217	–	217	36
Public administration	18	–	35	35	–	–	136	324	11	313	42
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**250**	**161**	**554**	**467**	**87**	**292**	**1 617**	**4 865**	**25**	**4 840**	**730**
Worked in 1979	250	161	538	451	87	285	1 600	4 781	25	4 756	694
50 to 52 weeks	75	87	354	292	62	170	1 005	3 284	19	3 265	329
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	64	69	312	252	60	136	987	3 017	19	2 998	309
With unemployment in 1979	38	46	111	103	8	41	348	808	–	808	242
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	11	13	45	45	–	11	98	249	–	249	66
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**240**	**171**	**435**	**383**	**52**	**313**	**1 130**	**2 386**	**9**	**2 377**	**263**
Worked in 1979	240	161	408	356	52	305	1 078	2 271	5	2 266	227
50 to 52 weeks	75	109	208	187	21	121	462	851	–	851	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	75	94	192	171	21	77	369	675	–	675	87
With unemployment in 1979	42	29	137	123	14	68	304	781	4	777	100
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	–	21	67	67	–	8	84	253	4	249	35

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 742**	**925**	**68 650**	**14 745**	**26 794**	**27 111**	**147**	**94**	**53**	**468**	**192**
Labor force	2 454	566	50 495	10 857	19 278	20 360	73	52	21	218	124
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	61.2	73.6	73.6	71.9	75.1	49.7	55.3	39.6	46.6	64.6
Civilian labor force	2 425	566	48 597	10 664	18 682	19 251	73	52	21	218	124
Employed	2 282	495	46 529	10 007	17 870	18 652	67	46	21	218	107
Unemployed	143	71	2 068	657	812	599	6	6	–	–	17
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	12.5	4.3	6.2	4.3	3.1	8.2	11.5	–	–	13.7
Not in labor force	1 288	359	18 155	3 888	7 516	6 751	74	42	32	250	68
Inmate of institution	117	–	242	67	57	118	–	–	–	–	7
Female, 16 years and over	**1 862**	**510**	**37 864**	**8 161**	**14 822**	**14 881**	**84**	**49**	**35**	**265**	**135**
Labor force	1 135	267	24 685	5 784	9 238	9 663	39	23	16	132	81
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.0	52.4	65.2	70.9	62.3	64.9	46.4	46.9	45.7	49.8	60.0
Civilian labor force	1 135	267	24 413	5 722	9 170	9 521	39	23	16	132	81
Employed	1 093	229	23 347	5 443	8 701	9 203	33	17	16	132	76
Unemployed	42	38	1 066	279	469	318	6	6	–	–	5
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	14.2	4.4	4.9	5.1	3.3	15.4	26.1	–	–	6.2
Not in labor force	727	243	13 179	2 377	5 584	5 218	45	26	19	133	54
Inmate of institution	6	–	91	16	11	64	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**484**	**116**	**6 956**	**1 378**	**3 071**	**2 507**	**30**	**22**	**8**	**55**	**6**
Employed	151	40	2 692	571	1 050	1 071	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	39	19	324	64	172	88	6	6	–	–	–
Not in labor force	294	57	3 821	706	1 820	1 295	24	16	8	55	6
Female, 16 years and over	**1 862**	**510**	**37 864**	**8 161**	**14 822**	**14 881**	**84**	**49**	**35**	**265**	**135**
With own children under 6 years	278	63	6 972	983	2 621	3 368	–	–	–	38	20
In labor force	129	33	3 800	573	1 356	1 871	–	–	–	12	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	451	102	7 176	721	3 458	2 997	38	38	–	22	44
In labor force	314	75	5 096	573	2 387	2 136	12	12	–	18	29
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**877**	**269**	**17 707**	**2 043**	**7 651**	**8 013**	**44**	**38**	**6**	**109**	**62**
In labor force	596	150	10 958	1 394	4 580	4 984	12	12	–	47	53
With own children under 6 years	193	63	6 181	676	2 435	3 070	–	–	–	34	13
In labor force	97	33	3 240	398	1 209	1 633	–	–	–	8	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	330	79	5 521	364	2 759	2 398	38	38	–	11	23
In labor force	231	58	3 619	257	1 737	1 625	12	12	–	7	14
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 282**	**495**	**46 529**	**10 007**	**17 870**	**18 652**	**67**	**46**	**21**	**218**	**107**
Private wage and salary workers	1 681	387	34 224	7 749	13 022	13 453	67	46	21	82	101
Federal government workers	114	19	7 542	1 540	2 744	3 258	–	–	–	6	6
State government workers	234	10	841	82	440	319	–	–	–	100	–
Local government workers	176	52	2 217	356	889	972	–	–	–	16	–
Self-employed workers	72	19	1 582	252	718	612	–	–	–	14	–
Unpaid family workers	5	8	123	28	57	38	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 093**	**229**	**23 347**	**5 443**	**8 701**	**9 203**	**33**	**17**	**16**	**132**	**76**
Private wage and salary workers	803	185	17 605	4 289	6 489	6 827	33	17	16	50	70
Federal government workers	72	6	3 409	816	1 220	1 373	–	–	–	6	6
State government workers	91	–	498	32	258	208	–	–	–	51	–
Local government workers	88	33	1 314	201	544	569	–	–	–	11	–
Self-employed workers	34	5	437	85	156	196	–	–	–	14	–
Unpaid family workers	5	–	84	20	34	30	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 282**	**495**	**46 529**	**10 007**	**17 870**	**18 652**	**67**	**46**	**21**	**218**	**107**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	–	162	29	36	97	–	–	–	–	7
Mining	9	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	153	14	2 676	360	1 057	1 259	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	451	121	2 057	264	971	822	26	19	7	32	62
Nondurable goods	373	41	1 067	206	468	393	14	7	7	23	53
Food and kindred products	59	–	183	10	75	98	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	83	23	88	37	25	26	–	–	–	23	53
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	49	–	649	140	281	228	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	78	80	990	58	503	429	12	12	–	9	9
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	41	39	46	–	22	24	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	37	5	92	–	71	21	6	6	–	–	3
Machinery, except electrical	–	–	116	12	70	34	6	6	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	25	402	–	204	198	–	–	–	9	6
Transportation equipment	–	–	74	–	36	38	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	61	30	1 201	179	509	513	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	47	11	1 015	231	399	385	–	–	–	23	–
Wholesale trade	68	12	667	90	345	232	5	5	–	–	–
Retail trade	451	109	7 292	1 538	2 819	2 935	15	10	5	22	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	69	8	703	98	316	289	–	–	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	203	39	3 131	969	985	1 177	5	5	–	10	7
Banking and credit agencies	74	6	2 734	414	989	1 331	–	–	–	12	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	76	30	1 680	350	694	636	–	–	–	–	6
Business and repair services	78	12	3 302	548	1 340	1 414	–	–	–	3	–
Private households	32	–	2 952	1 037	1 142	773	–	–	–	–	–
Other personal services	37	7	3 517	1 094	1 026	1 397	–	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	15	8	837	313	346	178	–	–	–	11	–
Professional and related services	533	122	9 452	2 203	3 591	3 658	21	12	9	105	13
Hospitals	194	57	1 682	323	705	654	9	–	9	6	–
Health services, except hospitals	56	20	1 108	185	531	392	6	6	–	–	–
Educational services	222	29	2 806	725	1 096	985	–	–	–	99	–
Public administration	176	13	6 980	1 357	2 601	3 022	–	–	–	10	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 457**	**307**	**26 850**	**5 396**	**10 353**	**11 101**	**42**	**29**	**13**	**170**	**57**
Worked in 1979	1 433	307	26 471	5 298	10 238	10 935	42	29	13	170	57
50 to 52 weeks	899	210	17 460	3 243	6 836	7 381	34	29	5	52	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	846	197	16 529	3 028	6 441	7 060	28	23	5	41	12
With unemployment in 1979	261	65	4 573	1 091	1 725	1 757	8	–	8	12	27
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	71	12	1 295	367	542	386	–	–	–	–	13
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 254**	**306**	**26 396**	**6 139**	**9 893**	**10 364**	**57**	**35**	**22**	**188**	**81**
Worked in 1979	1 238	301	25 934	6 006	9 702	10 226	51	29	22	188	71
50 to 52 weeks	678	138	14 732	3 422	5 377	5 933	27	11	16	69	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	563	124	12 855	3 036	4 608	5 211	27	11	16	69	40
With unemployment in 1979	198	94	4 475	1 058	1 706	1 711	17	11	6	35	15
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	62	45	1 087	260	510	317	–	–	–	–	15

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**380**	**372**	...	**498**	**3 347**	**9 238**	**1 251**	**3 139**	**755**	**65 979**	**14 745**
Labor force	177	174	...	322	2 388	6 972	928	2 048	465	48 711	10 857
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.6	46.8	...	64.7	71.3	75.5	74.2	65.2	61.6	73.8	73.6
Civilian labor force	177	174	...	322	1 602	3 937	388	2 029	465	47 045	10 664
Employed	167	164	...	292	1 440	3 529	336	1 895	414	45 056	10 007
Unemployed	10	10	...	30	162	408	52	134	51	1 989	657
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	5.7	...	9.3	10.1	10.4	13.4	6.6	11.0	4.2	6.2
Not in labor force	203	198	...	176	959	2 266	323	1 091	290	17 268	3 888
Inmate of institution	–	–	...	5	52	39	11	108	–	183	67
Female, 16 years and over	**226**	**223**	...	**287**	**1 619**	**3 823**	**465**	**1 593**	**428**	**36 479**	**8 161**
Labor force	103	103	...	166	914	2 037	218	954	231	23 950	5 784
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.6	46.2	...	57.8	56.5	53.3	46.9	59.9	54.0	65.7	70 9
Civilian labor force	103	103	...	166	837	1 920	175	954	231	23 684	5 722
Employed	100	100	...	159	745	1 623	130	918	199	22 664	5 443
Unemployed	3	3	...	7	92	297	45	36	32	1 020	279
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	2.9	...	4.2	11.0	15.5	25.7	3.8	13 9	4.3	4.9
Not in labor force	123	120	...	121	705	1 786	247	639	197	12 529	2 377
Inmate of institution	–	–	...	–	28	–	6	6	–	77	16
Persons 16 to 19 years	**48**	**48**	...	**89**	**472**	**1 178**	**327**	**408**	**89**	**6 526**	**1 378**
Employed	5	5	...	31	90	251	63	129	35	2 571	571
Unemployed	–	–	...	11	40	81	6	33	11	293	64
Not in labor force	43	43	...	47	199	368	94	246	43	3 550	706
Female, 16 years and over	**226**	**223**	...	**287**	**1 619**	**3 823**	**465**	**1 593**	**428**	**36 479**	**8 161**
With own children under 6 years	9	9	...	49	522	1 033	82	240	52	6 646	983
In labor force	3	3	...	39	274	423	22	103	33	3 666	573
With own children 6 to 17 years only	63	61	...	69	306	885	100	381	75	6 735	721
In labor force	43	43	...	36	200	552	64	256	51	4 817	573
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**120**	**118**	...	**115**	**966**	**2 164**	**224**	**726**	**220**	**16 825**	**2 043**
In labor force	52	52	...	93	519	1 023	86	478	120	10 470	1 394
With own children under 6 years	9	9	...	45	453	724	64	163	52	5 884	676
In labor force	3	3	...	35	208	235	22	71	33	3 118	398
With own children 6 to 17 years only	57	55	...	39	252	674	66	278	52	5 131	364
In labor force	37	37	...	32	155	420	30	191	34	3 377	257
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**167**	**164**	...	**292**	**1 440**	**3 529**	**336**	**1 895**	**414**	**45 056**	**10 007**
Private wage and salary workers	126	123	...	241	1 073	2 614	209	1 402	337	33 293	7 749
Federal government workers	23	23	...	11	178	457	49	85	8	7 272	1 540
State government workers	8	8	...	29	69	86	32	208	10	817	82
Local government workers	5	5	...	–	86	265	33	132	40	2 036	356
Self-employed workers	5	5	...	4	34	102	13	68	11	1 525	252
Unpaid family workers	–	–	...	7	–	5	–	–	8	113	28
Employed females 16 years and over	**100**	**100**	...	**159**	**745**	**1 623**	**130**	**918**	**199**	**22 664**	**5 443**
Private wage and salary workers	77	77	...	127	477	1 239	69	681	173	17 158	4 289
Federal government workers	18	18	...	–	129	137	19	50	–	3 293	816
State government workers	–	–	...	21	51	43	15	77	–	482	32
Local government workers	5	5	...	–	68	168	27	76	21	1 237	201
Self-employed workers	–	–	...	4	20	31	–	34	5	420	85
Unpaid family workers	–	–	...	7	–	5	–	–	–	74	20
Employed persons 16 years and over	**167**	**164**	...	**292**	**1 440**	**3 529**	**336**	**1 895**	**414**	**45 056**	**10 007**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	...	8	50	99	–	6	–	147	29
Mining	–	–	...	–	7	–	–	4	–	5	–
Construction	–	–	...	29	62	230	15	142	8	2 483	360
Manufacturing	59	56	...	74	263	429	80	372	101	2 000	264
Nondurable goods	22	19	...	34	70	158	53	314	30	1 036	206
Food and kindred products	–	–	...	6	27	40	–	49	–	170	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	...	–	37	55	18	73	23	83	37
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	6	...	18	–	22	4	39	–	636	140
Durable goods	37	37	...	40	193	271	27	58	71	964	58
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	...	–	13	29	8	21	30	46	–
Metal industries	25	25	...	9	7	13	8	37	5	82	–
Machinery, except electrical	–	–	...	13	19	45	–	–	–	108	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	7	...	18	11	41	–	–	25	402	–
Transportation equipment	–	–	...	–	140	109	7	–	–	66	–
Transportation	6	6	...	6	21	146	12	44	24	1 168	179
Communications and other public utilities	17	17	...	12	34	80	12	16	6	954	231
Wholesale trade	–	–	...	–	56	93	10	51	12	635	90
Retail trade	32	32	...	42	256	810	82	410	95	7 062	1 538
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	–	...	9	27	130	26	62	–	687	98
Eating and drinking places	5	5	...	21	116	254	22	187	39	3 070	969
Banking and credit agencies	6	6	...	–	21	66	–	54	6	2 704	414
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	5	...	–	39	89	17	76	30	1 619	350
Business and repair services	5	5	...	34	97	143	14	58	12	3 224	548
Private households	–	–	...	10	7	49	–	27	–	2 896	1 037
Other personal services	–	–	...	–	88	150	–	37	7	3 476	1 094
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	...	6	48	36	–	7	8	826	313
Professional and related services	31	31	...	71	266	802	57	450	98	9 147	2 203
Hospitals	10	10	...	19	75	287	16	180	57	1 644	323
Health services, except hospitals	13	13	...	3	38	158	5	52	20	1 051	185
Educational services	8	8	...	31	109	217	36	163	17	2 672	725
Public administration	6	6	...	–	125	307	37	141	7	6 710	1 357
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**100**	**97**	...	**186**	**1 542**	**4 816**	**691**	**1 208**	**234**	**25 738**	**5 396**
Worked in 1979	100	97	...	179	1 525	4 732	662	1 184	234	25 372	5 298
50 to 52 weeks	60	57	...	112	943	3 253	311	748	164	16 663	3 243
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	53	50	...	88	925	2 986	298	703	157	15 764	3 028
With unemployment in 1979	18	18	...	27	340	802	235	202	45	4 427	1 091
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17	17	...	4	78	243	59	47	6	1 235	367
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**116**	**116**	...	**196**	**1 070**	**2 360**	**232**	**1 074**	**270**	**25 529**	**6 139**
Worked in 1979	108	108	...	192	1 018	2 249	205	1 058	265	25 067	6 006
50 to 52 weeks	64	64	...	87	428	834	91	548	137	14 256	3 422
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	58	58	...	52	340	663	84	447	123	12 459	3 036
With unemployment in 1979	21	21	...	49	296	777	91	194	94	4 368	1 058
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16	16	...	4	84	249	26	58	45	1 055	260

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**25 820**	**25 414**	**3 373**	**6 843**	**287**	**516**	**451**	**84**	**171**	**1 039**
Labor force	18 684	19 170	2 705	5 223	136	294	277	49	124	748
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.4	75.4	80.2	76.3	47.4	57.0	61.4	58.3	72.5	72.0
Civilian labor force	18 104	18 277	2 576	5 006	136	259	242	37	124	537
Employed	17 327	17 722	2 488	4 809	136	242	225	37	107	496
Unemployed	777	555	88	197	–	17	17	–	17	41
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.9	–	6.6	7.0	–	13.7	7.6
Not in labor force	7 136	6 244	668	1 620	151	222	174	35	47	291
Inmate of institution	24	92	14	–	–	17	5	–	–	20
Female, 16 years and over	**14 275**	**14 043**	**1 666**	**3 835**	**174**	**248**	**214**	**38**	**121**	**576**
Labor force	8 961	9 205	1 178	2 666	86	116	105	22	81	371
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.8	65.5	70.7	69.5	49.4	46.8	49.1	57.9	66.9	64.4
Civilian labor force	8 887	9 075	1 168	2 606	86	112	101	22	81	313
Employed	8 434	8 787	1 125	2 494	86	102	91	22	76	299
Unemployed	453	288	43	112	–	10	10	–	5	14
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	3.2	3.7	4.3	–	8.9	9.9	–	6.2	4.5
Not in labor force	5 314	4 838	488	1 169	88	132	109	16	40	205
Inmate of institution	–	61	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 900**	**2 248**	**224**	**524**	**31**	**79**	**62**	**6**	**6**	**135**
Employed	1 032	968	110	176	–	28	17	–	–	11
Unemployed	153	76	6	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 693	1 151	108	299	31	51	45	6	6	96
Female, 16 years and over	**14 275**	**14 043**	**1 666**	**3 835**	**174**	**248**	**214**	**38**	**121**	**576**
With own children under 6 years	2 513	3 150	332	626	28	35	30	6	20	187
In labor force	1 298	1 795	168	441	12	6	6	6	13	118
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 281	2 733	281	578	15	53	47	5	44	90
In labor force	2 267	1 977	240	398	11	43	37	–	29	80
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**7 351**	**7 431**	**819**	**1 627**	**59**	**147**	**126**	**24**	**62**	**317**
In labor force	4 412	4 664	522	1 035	27	71	65	14	53	212
With own children under 6 years	2 332	2 876	332	524	24	35	30	6	13	159
In labor force	1 156	1 564	168	344	8	6	6	6	13	90
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 612	2 155	150	445	4	49	43	5	23	69
In labor force	1 647	1 473	124	286	–	43	37	–	14	64
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 327**	**17 722**	**2 488**	**4 809**	**136**	**242**	**225**	**37**	**107**	**496**
Private wage and salary workers	12 708	12 836	1 778	3 751	48	188	177	21	101	380
Federal government workers	2 621	3 111	457	709	–	28	28	8	6	46
State government workers	422	313	58	76	58	–	–	–	–	10
Local government workers	825	855	85	155	16	20	14	8	–	46
Self-employed workers	700	573	110	118	14	6	6	–	–	14
Unpaid family workers	51	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 434**	**8 787**	**1 125**	**2 494**	**86**	**102**	**91**	**22**	**76**	**299**
Private wage and salary workers	6 335	6 534	832	1 976	31	78	73	6	70	197
Federal government workers	1 168	1 309	180	354	–	4	4	8	6	40
State government workers	242	208	25	55	30	–	–	–	–	10
Local government workers	517	519	55	83	11	20	14	8	–	38
Self-employed workers	144	191	33	26	14	–	–	–	–	14
Unpaid family workers	28	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 327**	**17 722**	**2 488**	**4 809**	**136**	**242**	**225**	**37**	**107**	**496**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28	90	30	14	–	–	–	–	7	16
Mining	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	995	1 128	159	322	–	20	14	–	–	16
Manufacturing	948	788	169	216	23	34	34	7	62	85
Nondurable goods	457	373	46	118	23	4	4	7	53	22
Food and kindred products	69	91	10	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	20	26	–	4	23	4	4	–	53	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	281	215	36	68	–	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	491	415	123	98	–	30	30	–	9	63
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	22	24	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Metal industries	61	21	8	9	–	8	8	–	3	–
Machinery, except electrical	67	29	11	7	–	–	–	–	–	13
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	211	191	69	48	–	8	8	–	6	6
Transportation equipment	30	36	6	–	–	14	14	–	–	38
Transportation	489	500	86	77	–	16	11	–	–	5
Communications and other public utilities	369	354	50	83	13	5	5	–	–	28
Wholesale trade	345	200	8	57	–	–	–	–	–	24
Retail trade	2 774	2 750	320	906	22	65	65	14	19	121
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	328	261	27	69	–	6	6	6	–	10
Eating and drinking places	973	1 128	170	487	10	18	18	–	7	64
Banking and credit agencies	984	1 306	117	321	6	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	679	590	159	158	–	–	–	–	6	24
Business and repair services	1 307	1 369	196	389	–	–	–	8	–	21
Private households	1 104	755	118	184	–	6	6	–	–	–
Other personal services	1 008	1 374	171	577	–	6	6	–	–	34
Entertainment and recreation services	338	175	29	38	5	–	–	–	–	7
Professional and related services	3 482	3 462	481	768	63	58	58	8	13	90
Hospitals	700	621	93	120	6	14	14	–	–	11
Health services, except hospitals	506	360	80	74	–	11	11	–	–	7
Educational services	1 049	898	104	180	57	22	22	8	–	43
Public administration	2 472	2 881	395	699	4	32	26	–	–	25
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 020**	**10 322**	**1 583**	**2 605**	**87**	**197**	**179**	**35**	**50**	**420**
Worked in 1979	9 911	10 163	1 544	2 551	87	192	174	35	50	411
50 to 52 weeks	6 599	6 821	1 000	1 688	34	132	126	12	30	274
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 204	6 532	967	1 603	23	128	122	12	12	274
With unemployment in 1979	1 681	1 655	313	412	–	24	18	8	20	85
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	520	348	72	108	–	18	12	–	13	36
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**9 575**	**9 815**	**1 221**	**2 812**	**122**	**118**	**107**	**21**	**81**	**421**
Worked in 1979	9 384	9 677	1 216	2 786	122	118	107	21	71	404
50 to 52 weeks	5 192	5 642	750	1 677	40	38	27	8	53	209
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 472	4 951	712	1 468	40	26	20	8	40	164
With unemployment in 1979	1 689	1 621	214	459	21	35	35	8	15	119
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	502	293	57	73	–	11	11	–	15	29

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**144**	**355**	**1 747**	**4 367**	**331**	**688**	**1 661**	**444**	**3 540**	**3 532**
Labor force	81	200	1 262	3 431	211	455	1 019	295	2 688	2 688
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.3	56.3	72.2	78.6	63.7	66.1	61.3	66.4	75.9	76.1
Civilian labor force	61	200	771	1 425	201	386	1 012	295	1 763	1 763
Employed	42	177	666	1 239	201	337	911	253	1 617	1 617
Unemployed	19	23	105	186	–	49	101	42	146	146
Percent of civilian labor force	31.1	11.5	13.6	13.1	–	12.7	10.0	14.2	8.3	8.3
Not in labor force	63	155	485	936	120	233	642	149	852	844
Inmate of institution	5	5	15	21	1	7	93	–	6	6
Female, 16 years and over	**73**	**224**	**762**	**1 474**	**172**	**334**	**786**	**249**	**1 710**	**1 702**
Labor force	17	124	383	756	78	183	447	136	955	955
Percent of female, 16 years and over	23.3	55.4	50.3	51.3	45.3	54.8	56.9	54.6	55 8	56.1
Civilian labor force	12	124	369	671	78	176	447	136	934	934
Employed	–	117	307	532	78	142	426	113	830	830
Unemployed	12	7	62	139	–	34	21	23	104	104
Percent of civilian labor force	100.0	5.6	16.8	20.7	–	19.3	4.7	16.9	11.1	11.1
Not in labor force	56	100	379	718	94	151	339	113	755	747
Inmate of institution	5	–	15	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**12**	**67**	**261**	**516**	**70**	**60**	**226**	**49**	**498**	**498**
Employed	–	24	42	71	37	11	52	16	143	143
Unemployed	–	4	35	37	–	15	28	11	19	19
Not in labor force	7	39	81	124	33	28	146	22	148	148
Female, 16 years and over	**73**	**224**	**762**	**1 474**	**172**	**334**	**786**	**249**	**1 710**	**1 702**
With own children under 6 years	15	37	276	450	23	79	124	37	437	437
In labor force	–	27	128	187	5	43	48	28	167	167
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12	47	123	276	41	72	167	55	490	490
In labor force	12	27	64	148	26	47	105	36	320	320
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**33**	**83**	**481**	**802**	**79**	**174**	**297**	**119**	**1 037**	**1 029**
In labor force	5	61	221	331	35	90	194	73	527	527
With own children under 6 years	15	33	242	295	5	54	75	37	321	321
In labor force	–	23	97	98	5	25	25	28	96	96
With own children 6 to 17 years only	–	30	99	211	24	52	99	36	368	368
In labor force	–	23	44	100	9	32	75	23	251	251
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42**	**177**	**666**	**1 239**	**201**	**337**	**911**	**253**	**1 617**	**1 617**
Private wage and salary workers	26	140	476	853	122	226	641	194	1 272	1 272
Federal government workers	11	5	114	210	23	57	34	8	154	154
State government workers	–	21	37	38	32	14	107	10	23	23
Local government workers	–	–	30	108	16	28	75	22	109	109
Self-employed workers	5	4	9	30	8	12	54	11	54	54
Unpaid family workers	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	8	5	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**–**	**117**	**307**	**532**	**78**	**142**	**426**	**113**	**830**	**830**
Private wage and salary workers	–	89	191	382	49	102	287	92	660	660
Federal government workers	–	–	71	65	4	7	34	–	61	61
State government workers	–	17	25	24	15	6	41	–	13	13
Local government workers	–	–	20	55	10	22	37	16	71	71
Self-employed workers	–	4	–	6	–	5	27	5	20	20
Unpaid family workers	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42**	**177**	**666**	**1 239**	**201**	**337**	**911**	**253**	**1 617**	**1 617**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	34	51	–	14	6	–	26	26
Mining	–	–	7	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Construction	–	16	46	82	10	27	81	8	107	107
Manufacturing	14	41	118	117	42	83	153	67	164	164
Nondurable goods	14	22	36	36	23	47	120	23	48	48
Food and kindred products	–	–	27	–	–	15	17	–	8	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	9	7	13	9	35	23	35	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	18	–	17	–	–	13	–	5	5
Durable goods	–	19	82	81	19	36	33	44	116	116
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	16	8	7	7	30	6	6
Metal industries	–	–	7	–	–	–	26	–	5	5
Machinery, except electrical	–	8	6	–	–	6	–	–	39	39
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	11	5	6	–	5	–	14	22	22
Transportation equipment	–	–	64	37	7	18	–	–	32	32
Transportation	6	–	16	35	6	–	17	18	91	91
Communications and other public utilities	–	12	6	18	6	21	16	–	31	31
Wholesale trade	–	–	25	33	10	23	17	6	37	37
Retail trade	7	25	88	247	42	28	199	46	461	461
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	4	17	52	20	–	36	–	63	63
Eating and drinking places	–	14	34	85	10	15	100	32	136	136
Banking and credit agencies	–	–	21	33	–	6	12	–	27	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	–	10	13	12	–	28	24	70	70
Business and repair services	–	9	33	75	6	6	19	6	62	62
Private households	–	10	7	25	–	6	14	–	12	12
Other personal services	–	–	40	61	–	4	33	7	79	79
Entertainment and recreation services	–	6	13	10	–	–	7	–	26	26
Professional and related services	5	58	114	297	44	94	242	71	316	316
Hospitals	–	6	44	122	16	20	92	41	126	126
Health services, except hospitals	5	3	17	25	–	40	19	20	50	50
Educational services	–	31	44	92	28	17	88	6	86	86
Public administration	5	–	88	142	23	25	63	–	108	108
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**71**	**106**	**872**	**2 584**	**139**	**294**	**619**	**155**	**1 685**	**1 685**
Worked in 1979	71	106	864	2 525	127	289	595	155	1 670	1 670
50 to 52 weeks	28	55	517	1 711	77	188	328	112	1 169	1 169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21	31	499	1 575	77	188	305	105	1 042	1 042
With unemployment in 1979	15	4	215	451	21	42	122	23	286	286
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10	4	62	128	5	22	10	–	81	81
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**13**	**160**	**445**	**949**	**100**	**200**	**521**	**148**	**1 079**	**1 079**
Worked in 1979	13	156	420	891	98	194	505	148	1 039	1 039
50 to 52 weeks	5	63	168	314	55	74	277	88	407	407
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5	33	125	268	51	54	227	54	309	309
With unemployment in 1979	8	49	138	309	25	68	97	47	352	352
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	–	4	32	94	8	28	36	35	110	110

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
			Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.					Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**338**	**290**	**724**	**617**	**107**	**461**	**1 577**	**3 583**	**25**	**3 558**	**402**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109	19	141	119	22	79	327	744	–	744	53
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	7	29	18	11	34	156	361	–	361	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	33	–	33	–
Management related occupations	–	–	8	–	8	5	60	61	–	61	7
Professional specialty occupations	109	12	112	101	11	45	171	383	–	383	46
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	20	20	–	4	22	41	–	41	4
Engineers	–	–	6	6	–	4	17	27	–	27	4
Health diagnosing occupations	3	4	29	29	–	4	14	59	–	59	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	23	14	9	11	67	59	–	59	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	101	–	19	19	–	19	43	140	–	140	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	–	14	14	–	7	37	120	–	120	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	93	54	190	171	19	101	440	1 114	8	1 106	132
Health technologists and technicians	4	7	14	9	5	11	9	80	–	80	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	–	22	14	8	12	50	86	8	78	23
Sales occupations	13	11	90	86	4	30	157	448	–	448	52
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	5	21	19	2	–	38	54	–	54	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	–	17	17	–	6	35	84	–	84	22
Other sales occupations	7	6	52	50	2	24	84	310	–	310	30
Cashiers	–	–	17	15	2	8	49	110	–	110	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	36	64	62	2	48	224	500	–	500	57
Computer equipment operators	–	5	–	–	–	8	–	6	–	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	25	25	–	11	83	78	–	78	11
Financial records processing occupations	22	5	13	13	–	–	21	78	–	78	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	64	–	64	18
Service occupations	77	41	79	74	5	83	298	676	11	665	55
Private household occupations	12	4	16	16	–	15	7	43	–	43	5
Protective service occupations	8	5	16	11	5	–	22	79	–	79	13
Police and firefighters	8	–	6	6	–	–	–	21	–	21	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	57	32	47	47	–	68	269	554	11	543	37
Food service occupations	27	7	21	21	–	36	158	212	11	201	14
Cleaning and building service occupations	30	17	6	6	–	19	68	117	–	117	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	42	42	–	19	43	82	–	82	5
Farm operators and managers	–	–	24	24	–	11	–	5	–	5	5
Farm workers and related occupations	–	7	18	18	–	8	11	45	–	45	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	24	77	53	24	61	201	433	6	427	28
Mechanics and repairers	–	11	16	16	–	28	89	167	–	167	7
Construction trades	7	–	20	13	7	32	41	123	6	117	21
Precision production occupations	–	13	41	24	17	1	64	143	–	143	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	145	195	158	37	118	268	534	–	534	129
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16	98	83	72	11	45	88	166	–	166	55
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	15	39	39	–	27	36	53	–	53	15
Transportation occupations	4	4	20	14	6	–	34	89	–	89	15
Motor vehicle operators	4	4	20	14	6	–	22	73	–	73	15
Material moving equipment operators	7	–	20	20	–	4	–	25	–	25	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	28	33	13	20	42	110	201	–	201	22
Construction laborers	18	–	1	1	–	6	18	57	–	57	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	4	–	–	–	4	17	50	–	50	18
Employed females 16 years and over	**184**	**150**	**300**	**266**	**34**	**252**	**798**	**1 640**	**–**	**1 640**	**152**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55	7	53	39	14	39	177	313	–	313	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	7	3	–	3	21	80	112	–	112	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
Management related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	49	15	–	15	–
Professional specialty occupations	55	–	50	39	11	18	97	201	–	201	32
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	23	14	9	11	60	59	–	59	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	50	–	12	12	–	7	37	96	–	96	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	–	7	7	–	7	37	96	–	96	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66	44	82	75	7	78	323	718	–	718	71
Health technologists and technicians	4	7	5	–	5	11	9	53	–	53	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	–	6	6	–	–	18	40	–	40	17
Sales occupations	13	8	19	19	–	30	93	258	–	258	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	2	7	7	–	–	19	7	–	7	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	–	12	12	–	6	5	41	–	41	10
Other sales occupations	7	6	–	–	–	24	69	210	–	210	25
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	8	40	69	–	69	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43	29	52	50	2	37	203	367	–	367	19
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	6	–	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	25	25	–	11	77	78	–	78	11
Financial records processing occupations	22	5	13	13	–	–	15	78	–	78	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	19	–
Service occupations	33	31	49	49	–	64	225	389	–	389	18
Private household occupations	12	4	16	16	–	15	7	43	–	43	5
Protective service occupations	–	5	5	5	–	–	9	5	–	5	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	21	22	28	28	–	49	209	341	–	341	13
Food service occupations	21	2	14	14	–	29	120	136	–	136	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	17	6	6	–	9	46	45	–	45	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	15	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	15	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	13	12	12	–	–	28	49	–	49	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	12	–	12	–
Precision production occupations	–	13	6	6	–	–	22	37	–	37	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	55	104	91	13	71	45	156	–	156	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16	52	64	57	7	27	8	89	–	89	27
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	3	23	23	–	20	11	24	–	24	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	6	6	–	–	6	8	–	8	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	6	6	–	–	6	8	–	8	–
Material moving equipment operators	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	11	5	6	24	20	35	–	35	4
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 282**	**495**	**46 529**	**10 007**	**17 870**	**18 652**	**67**	**46**	**21**	**218**	**107**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	526	98	13 088	2 513	5 058	5 517	33	24	9	87	13
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	221	47	6 328	1 284	2 241	2 803	6	6	–	–	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	–	874	159	353	362	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	83	6	2 024	416	766	842	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	305	51	6 760	1 229	2 817	2 714	27	18	9	87	6
Engineers and natural scientists	40	–	1 516	162	729	625	7	7	–	–	–
Engineers	22	–	725	20	341	364	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	54	12	498	36	260	202	–	–	–	3	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	35	5	547	50	253	244	9	–	9	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	121	23	1 577	262	688	627	–	–	–	79	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	67	23	798	87	412	299	–	–	–	23	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	640	94	14 874	2 561	5 722	6 591	5	5	–	76	12
Health technologists and technicians	19	5	311	51	150	110	–	–	–	4	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	92	12	1 433	291	470	672	–	–	–	22	–
Sales occupations	208	35	3 415	496	1 500	1 419	5	5	–	–	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	8	399	42	129	228	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24	15	794	95	393	306	5	5	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	163	12	2 222	359	978	885	–	–	–	–	6
Cashiers	44	–	896	181	377	338	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	321	42	9 715	1 723	3 602	4 390	–	–	–	50	6
Computer equipment operators	21	–	298	44	110	144	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	57	6	3 662	668	1 241	1 753	–	–	–	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	36	7	718	88	277	353	–	–	–	22	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	6	360	78	146	136	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	467	124	11 404	3 600	4 013	3 791	11	6	5	32	7
Private household occupations	32	–	2 819	1 019	1 056	744	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	39	14	669	149	263	257	5	–	5	–	–
Police and firefighters	20	–	211	–	128	83	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	396	110	7 916	2 432	2 694	2 790	6	6	–	32	7
Food service occupations	238	42	3 757	1 154	1 213	1 390	–	–	–	20	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	75	24	2 111	664	657	790	–	–	–	12	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	10	251	97	71	83	–	–	–	–	7
Farm operators and managers	6	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	10	242	97	71	74	–	–	–	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	215	44	3 799	598	1 700	1 501	5	5	–	–	13
Mechanics and repairers	54	15	984	138	494	352	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	69	14	1 703	262	669	772	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	92	15	1 112	198	537	377	5	5	–	–	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	421	125	3 113	638	1 306	1 169	13	6	7	23	55
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	162	46	927	180	340	407	7	–	7	16	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	70	30	292	24	153	115	6	6	–	7	5
Transportation occupations	60	22	649	194	264	191	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	60	22	638	194	253	191	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	49	6	83	31	37	15	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	80	21	1 162	209	512	441	–	–	–	–	4
Construction laborers	20	–	502	81	197	224	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	–	188	14	81	93	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 093**	**229**	**23 347**	**5 443**	**8 701**	**9 203**	**33**	**17**	**16**	**132**	**76**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	217	34	5 076	1 055	1 903	2 118	14	5	9	46	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88	11	2 268	538	738	992	–	–	–	–	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	223	40	82	101	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	50	6	851	209	319	323	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	129	23	2 808	517	1 165	1 126	14	5	9	46	–
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	246	54	133	59	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	37	14	19	4	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	7	–	48	–	21	27	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	5	487	41	220	226	9	–	9	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	61	12	1 099	148	517	434	–	–	–	41	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	61	12	657	64	351	242	–	–	–	18	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	410	52	10 074	1 774	3 866	4 434	–	–	–	49	12
Health technologists and technicians	19	5	204	31	83	90	–	–	–	4	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	38	6	515	132	153	230	–	–	–	6	–
Sales occupations	117	6	2 023	295	881	847	–	–	–	–	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	–	118	–	52	66	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	–	308	33	151	124	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	106	6	1 597	262	678	657	–	–	–	–	6
Cashiers	38	–	681	113	298	270	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	236	35	7 332	1 316	2 749	3 267	–	–	–	39	6
Computer equipment operators	21	–	126	30	34	62	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	57	6	3 543	647	1 216	1 680	–	–	–	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	24	–	512	65	210	237	–	–	–	22	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	6	140	38	65	37	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	296	95	6 851	2 291	2 431	2 129	6	6	–	14	7
Private household occupations	29	–	2 749	996	1 033	720	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	8	–	61	8	36	17	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	8	–	32	–	24	8	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	259	95	4 041	1 287	1 362	1 392	6	6	–	14	7
Food service occupations	145	34	1 342	397	464	481	–	–	–	14	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	38	24	1 249	468	312	469	–	–	–	–	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	–	58	–	23	35	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	52	–	23	29	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	1	501	149	181	171	–	–	–	–	13
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	25	18	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	31	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	6	1	445	131	174	140	–	–	–	–	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	151	47	787	174	297	316	13	6	7	23	37
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	77	36	466	132	148	186	7	–	7	16	37
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	44	5	111	–	63	48	6	6	–	7	–
Transportation occupations	9	6	64	11	25	28	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	9	6	64	11	25	28	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	–	139	31	54	54	–	–	–	–	–
Construction laborers	8	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	20	5	10	5	–	–	–	–	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**167**	**164**	...	**292**	**1 440**	**3 529**	**336**	**1 895**	**414**	**45 056**	**10 007**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32	32	...	54	289	738	43	452	76	12 752	2 513
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	6	...	24	130	355	7	177	37	6 140	1 284
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	...	–	–	27	–	21	–	828	159
Management related occupations	–	–	...	–	47	61	7	61	6	1 990	416
Professional specialty occupations	26	26	...	30	159	383	36	275	39	6 612	1 229
Engineers and natural scientists	13	13	...	4	17	41	4	40	–	1 477	162
Engineers	6	6	...	4	17	27	4	22	–	701	20
Health diagnosing occupations	8	8	...	4	14	59	10	54	12	477	36
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	5	...	4	67	59	5	35	5	538	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	–	...	11	36	140	14	97	11	1 531	262
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	...	7	30	120	14	53	11	752	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51	51	...	77	392	1 095	125	517	62	14 332	2 561
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	...	11	9	80	–	19	5	306	51
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	6	...	7	33	78	23	80	12	1 378	291
Sales occupations	26	26	...	22	138	448	47	190	21	3 249	496
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	7	...	–	25	54	–	21	–	352	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12	12	...	6	35	84	22	24	15	765	95
Other sales occupations	7	7	...	16	78	310	25	145	6	2 132	359
Cashiers	–	–	...	–	43	110	11	39	–	865	181
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	19	...	37	212	489	55	228	24	9 399	1 723
Computer equipment operators	–	–	...	8	–	6	–	16	–	283	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	...	7	83	78	11	36	6	3 540	668
Financial records processing occupations	7	7	...	–	14	78	5	28	–	707	88
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	...	6	–	64	6	–	6	341	78
Service occupations	16	16	...	66	286	665	46	413	124	11 138	3 600
Private household occupations	–	–	...	10	7	43	–	27	–	2 771	1 019
Protective service occupations	5	5	...	–	22	79	13	26	14	617	149
Police and firefighters	–	–	...	–	–	21	–	12	–	176	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	11	11	...	56	257	543	33	360	110	7 750	2 432
Food service occupations	5	5	...	35	158	201	17	220	42	3 716	1 154
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	6	...	10	56	117	5	68	24	2 050	664
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	...	–	43	82	–	6	10	241	97
Farm operators and managers	–	–	...	–	–	5	–	6	–	3	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	...	–	11	45	–	–	10	232	97
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	17	...	41	194	421	33	156	37	3 611	598
Mechanics and repairers	11	11	...	22	82	161	7	37	15	953	138
Construction trades	–	–	...	19	41	117	26	52	8	1 595	262
Precision production occupations	7	6	...	–	64	143	–	67	14	1 063	198
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	48	...	54	236	528	89	351	105	2 982	638
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	15	13	...	7	67	166	24	130	40	908	180
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	22	...	20	36	53	15	65	30	263	24
Transportation occupations	–	–	...	–	34	89	6	60	16	616	194
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	...	–	22	73	6	60	16	605	194
Material moving equipment operators	13	13	...	–	–	25	22	30	6	83	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	...	27	99	195	22	66	13	1 112	209
Construction laborers	–	–	...	6	18	51	–	20	–	459	81
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	...	4	17	50	18	4	–	184	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**100**	**100**	...	**159**	**745**	**1 623**	**130**	**918**	**199**	**22 664**	**5 443**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	5	...	27	161	307	22	176	22	4 977	1 055
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	–	...	16	71	106	–	67	11	2 230	538
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	223	40
Management related occupations	–	–	...	–	40	15	–	38	6	850	209
Professional specialty occupations	5	5	...	11	90	201	22	109	11	2 747	517
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	240	54
Engineers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	14
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	...	–	–	5	–	7	–	37	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	5	...	4	60	59	5	28	5	478	41
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	–	...	7	30	96	14	47	–	1 059	148
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	...	7	30	96	14	47	–	617	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	37	...	59	297	707	77	333	41	9 743	1 774
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	...	11	9	53	–	19	5	204	31
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	6	...	–	18	40	17	38	6	494	132
Sales occupations	12	12	...	22	79	258	35	107	6	1 950	295
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	...	–	11	7	–	6	–	108	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12	12	...	6	5	41	10	5	–	301	33
Other sales occupations	–	–	...	16	63	210	25	96	6	1 541	262
Cashiers	–	–	...	–	34	69	11	33	–	658	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	19	...	26	191	356	25	169	24	7 095	1 316
Computer equipment operators	–	–	...	8	–	6	–	16	–	126	30
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	...	7	77	78	11	36	6	3 421	647
Financial records processing occupations	7	7	...	–	8	78	–	16	–	501	65
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	...	–	–	19	–	–	6	127	38
Service occupations	16	16	...	49	225	389	9	269	95	6 683	2 291
Private household occupations	–	–	...	10	7	43	–	24	–	2 701	996
Protective service occupations	5	5	...	–	9	5	–	–	–	58	8
Police and firefighters	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	11	11	...	39	209	341	9	245	95	3 924	1 287
Food service occupations	5	5	...	28	120	136	3	135	34	1 311	397
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	6	...	–	46	45	–	38	24	1 220	468
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	...	–	–	15	–	6	–	45	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	...	–	–	15	–	–	–	39	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	12	...	–	28	49	–	6	–	475	149
Mechanics and repairers	6	6	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	18
Construction trades	–	–	...	–	6	12	–	–	–	15	–
Precision production occupations	6	6	...	–	22	37	–	6	–	435	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	30	...	24	34	156	22	128	41	741	174
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13	13	...	–	8	89	18	59	30	456	132
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17	17	...	15	11	24	–	39	5	97	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	...	–	6	8	–	9	6	42	11
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	...	–	6	8	–	9	6	42	11
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	...	9	9	35	4	21	–	139	31
Construction laborers	–	–	...	–	6	–	–	8	–	8	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	...	–	–	9	–	–	–	20	5

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 327**	**17 722**	**2 488**	**4 809**	**136**	**242**	**225**	**37**	**107**	**496**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 940	5 299	700	1 151	58	72	66	8	13	83
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 177	2 679	353	553	–	30	24	–	7	42
Officials and administrators, public administration	334	335	42	52	–	18	12	–	–	–
Management related occupations	767	807	107	130	–	8	8	–	–	21
Professional specialty occupations	2 763	2 620	347	598	58	42	42	8	6	41
Engineers and natural scientists	705	610	76	109	–	6	6	–	–	–
Engineers	325	356	32	70	–	6	6	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	260	181	56	11	–	7	7	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	244	244	41	67	–	–	–	–	–	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	666	603	56	120	53	29	29	8	–	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	390	275	25	50	16	29	29	8	–	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 542	6 229	764	1 631	29	63	58	22	12	166
Health technologists and technicians	145	110	14	19	4	7	7	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	451	636	89	149	6	7	7	8	–	12
Sales occupations	1 470	1 283	129	297	–	38	38	6	6	74
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	119	191	19	21	–	–	–	–	–	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	393	277	48	49	–	–	–	–	–	27
Other sales occupations	958	815	62	227	–	38	38	6	6	36
Cashiers	374	310	32	76	–	10	10	6	–	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 476	4 200	532	1 166	19	11	6	8	6	80
Computer equipment operators	101	138	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 174	1 698	241	494	–	–	–	–	–	16
Financial records processing occupations	278	341	57	86	6	–	–	–	–	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	127	136	19	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	3 895	3 643	528	1 297	26	33	33	7	7	92
Private household occupations	1 026	726	96	177	–	6	6	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	226	242	39	60	–	7	7	7	–	9
Police and firefighters	97	79	6	17	–	7	7	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 643	2 675	393	1 060	26	20	20	–	7	83
Food service occupations	1 213	1 349	196	638	14	9	9	–	–	56
Cleaning and building service occupations	626	760	139	245	12	–	–	–	7	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	76	41	14	–	–	–	–	7	10
Farm operators and managers	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	68	67	35	14	–	–	–	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 621	1 392	227	361	–	29	29	–	13	94
Mechanics and repairers	481	334	74	75	–	17	17	–	–	35
Construction trades	635	698	75	183	–	5	5	–	–	16
Precision production occupations	505	360	78	103	–	7	7	–	13	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 261	1 083	228	355	23	45	39	–	55	51
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	332	396	76	183	16	4	4	–	46	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	140	99	–	29	7	19	19	–	5	13
Transportation occupations	257	165	48	42	–	5	5	–	–	14
Motor vehicle operators	246	165	48	42	–	–	–	–	–	9
Material moving equipment operators	37	15	–	10	–	6	6	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	495	408	104	91	–	11	5	–	4	14
Construction laborers	179	199	83	58	–	6	–	–	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	82	88	3	20	–	–	–	–	–	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 434**	**8 787**	**1 125**	**2 494**	**86**	**102**	**91**	**22**	**76**	**299**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 859	2 063	281	472	25	27	21	8	7	50
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	726	966	135	204	–	6	–	–	7	22
Officials and administrators, public administration	82	101	9	11	–	6	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	325	316	50	64	–	–	–	–	–	14
Professional specialty occupations	1 133	1 097	146	268	25	21	21	8	–	28
Engineers and natural scientists	127	59	11	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	18	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	21	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	211	226	37	67	–	–	–	–	–	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	495	416	27	92	20	21	21	8	–	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	329	224	21	36	11	21	21	8	–	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 741	4 228	503	1 124	24	45	40	14	12	132
Health technologists and technicians	83	90	7	19	4	7	7	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	139	223	22	63	6	7	7	8	–	12
Sales occupations	868	787	71	196	–	20	20	6	6	46
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	62	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	151	117	18	26	–	–	–	–	–	5
Other sales occupations	671	608	53	163	–	20	20	6	6	30
Cashiers	288	257	32	61	–	4	4	6	–	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 651	3 128	403	846	14	11	6	–	6	74
Computer equipment operators	34	62	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 149	1 625	216	469	–	–	–	–	–	16
Financial records processing occupations	211	225	41	56	6	–	–	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	37	12	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	2 363	2 029	247	735	14	26	26	–	7	83
Private household occupations	1 003	702	87	167	–	6	6	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	36	14	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	24	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 324	1 313	160	554	14	20	20	–	7	83
Food service occupations	464	450	16	268	14	9	9	–	–	56
Cleaning and building service occupations	294	458	94	175	–	–	–	–	7	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	28	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	17	22	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	176	150	27	51	–	–	–	–	13	28
Mechanics and repairers	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	15	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	6
Precision production occupations	169	135	27	47	–	–	–	–	13	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	278	289	51	112	23	4	4	–	37	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	143	181	33	103	16	4	4	–	37	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	56	41	–	9	7	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	18	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	18	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	54	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Construction laborers	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42**	**177**	**666**	**1 239**	**201**	**337**	**911**	**253**	**1 617**	**1 617**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	33	138	262	30	43	220	36	357	357
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	11	56	92	7	13	101	18	216	216
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	6	–	–	21	–	9	9
Management related occupations	–	–	14	14	7	–	29	–	39	39
Professional specialty occupations	5	22	82	170	23	30	119	18	141	141
Engineers and natural scientists	–	4	11	28	4	–	6	–	7	7
Engineers	–	4	11	21	4	–	6	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	5	–	–	23	5	14	20	7	15	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	52	17	5	–	22	5	42	42
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	11	13	44	8	12	39	6	55	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	7	13	36	6	12	7	6	43	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	51	185	370	66	71	171	15	585	585
Health technologists and technicians	–	6	9	32	–	–	8	–	41	41
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	21	30	6	14	15	–	27	27
Sales occupations	–	22	56	125	34	16	65	9	263	263
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	14	24	–	–	5	–	30	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	6	–	41	22	–	7	9	37	37
Other sales occupations	–	16	42	60	12	16	53	–	196	196
Cashiers	–	–	25	23	5	11	4	–	66	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	23	99	183	26	41	83	6	254	254
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	6	–	–	9	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	7	55	20	11	20	17	–	38	38
Financial records processing occupations	5	–	8	38	–	–	–	–	40	40
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	–	–	23	–	8	–	–	33	33
Service occupations	–	48	111	237	27	74	263	96	279	279
Private household occupations	–	10	7	25	–	–	14	–	12	12
Protective service occupations	–	–	9	42	6	6	6	7	24	24
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	14	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	–	38	95	170	21	68	243	89	243	243
Food service occupations	–	23	56	62	5	15	136	27	103	103
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	4	26	29	5	13	64	24	60	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	33	46	–	6	6	10	22	22
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	5
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	11	14	–	6	–	10	17	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	17	75	148	16	59	90	31	168	168
Mechanics and repairers	7	5	30	64	–	15	18	9	65	65
Construction trades	5	12	17	51	16	7	35	8	54	54
Precision production occupations	–	–	21	33	–	37	37	14	49	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	28	124	176	62	84	161	65	206	206
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	7	42	54	19	34	63	23	74	74
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	16	11	15	5	30	19	18	18
Transportation occupations	–	–	7	26	6	6	33	10	43	43
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	26	6	6	33	10	32	32
Material moving equipment operators	14	–	–	5	–	9	5	–	5	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	21	59	80	22	30	30	13	66	66
Construction laborers	–	–	7	20	–	12	13	–	19	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	4	9	38	18	–	–	–	12	12
Employed females 16 years and over	**–**	**117**	**307**	**532**	**78**	**142**	**426**	**113**	**830**	**830**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	18	82	107	14	23	84	10	156	156
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	11	24	26	–	7	41	5	73	73
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	–	14	9	–	–	23	–	6	6
Professional specialty occupations	–	7	58	81	14	16	43	5	83	83
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	45	17	5	–	15	5	42	42
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	7	13	36	6	12	7	–	27	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	7	13	36	6	12	7	–	27	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	46	132	209	41	58	100	8	400	400
Health technologists and technicians	–	6	9	19	–	–	8	–	27	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	6	12	–	6	14	–	15	15
Sales occupations	–	22	33	50	22	11	26	–	177	177
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	6	–	9	10	–	–	–	32	32
Other sales occupations	–	16	33	34	12	11	26	–	145	145
Cashiers	–	–	16	13	5	6	4	–	46	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	18	84	128	19	41	52	6	181	181
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	6	–	–	9	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	7	49	20	11	20	17	–	38	38
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	8	38	–	–	–	–	40	40
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	11	11
Service occupations	–	44	71	140	6	42	172	74	153	153
Private household occupations	–	10	7	25	–	–	14	–	12	12
Protective service occupations	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	–	34	59	110	6	42	158	74	141	141
Food service occupations	–	23	30	46	–	9	77	19	60	60
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	16	23	–	–	38	24	16	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	10	–	–	6	–	5	5
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	5	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	20	–	–	6	–	29	29
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	12
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	20	–	–	6	–	17	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	9	22	46	17	19	58	23	87	87
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	–	8	26	13	4	24	23	55	55
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	11	6	–	5	17	–	13	13
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	8	8
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	8	8
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	9	3	14	4	10	8	–	11	11
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
			Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)			Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**210**	**167**	**498**	**380**	**118**	**209**	**1 092**	**2 569**	**28**	**2 541**	**371**
No workers	38	33	79	47	32	12	82	237	4	233	45
1 worker	66	41	198	149	49	56	471	1 005	19	986	203
2 workers	106	68	173	136	37	103	429	1 071	5	1 066	86
3 or more workers	–	25	48	48	–	38	110	256	–	256	37
Married-couple families	**174**	**115**	**401**	**304**	**97**	**156**	**891**	**1 900**	**24**	**1 876**	**307**
No workers	38	5	49	31	18	–	42	62	–	62	19
1 worker	38	19	174	125	49	30	364	620	19	601	170
2 workers	98	66	137	107	30	88	386	992	5	987	81
3 or more workers	–	25	41	41	–	38	99	226	–	226	37
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**348**	**182**	**661**	**538**	**123**	**269**	**1 443**	**3 459**	**40**	**3 419**	**426**
Less than $5,000	35	22	164	134	30	40	83	578	10	568	64
$5,000 to $7,499	74	23	57	37	20	32	190	309	–	309	23
$7,500 to $9,999	42	16	57	57	–	8	178	419	–	419	64
$10,000 to $14,999	54	39	127	109	18	59	273	649	19	630	87
$15,000 to $19,999	59	46	62	40	22	32	289	519	11	508	62
$20,000 to $24,999	23	10	50	46	4	24	172	389	–	389	30
$25,000 to $34,999	45	22	95	69	26	50	181	324	–	324	58
$35,000 to $49,999	16	–	32	29	3	20	44	170	–	170	12
$50,000 or more	–	4	17	17	–	4	33	102	–	102	26
Median	$12 300	$12 206	$12 997	$12 733	$14 097	$14 648	$14 920	$12 789	$11 923	$12 826	$13 397
Mean	$14 576	$14 492	$18 130	$19 089	$13 938	$17 382	$17 248	$16 230	$10 858	$16 293	$17 074
Families	**210**	**167**	**498**	**380**	**118**	**209**	**1 092**	**2 569**	**28**	**2 541**	**371**
Less than $5,000	6	22	78	48	30	14	73	398	4	394	53
$5,000 to $7,499	29	19	40	25	15	27	115	189	–	189	23
$7,500 to $9,999	26	7	44	38	6	13	138	319	–	319	64
$10,000 to $14,999	36	37	94	80	14	36	227	484	13	471	70
$15,000 to $19,999	40	46	64	40	24	21	178	360	11	349	48
$20,000 to $24,999	23	10	42	39	3	24	132	357	–	357	30
$25,000 to $34,999	34	22	90	64	26	50	166	253	–	253	45
$35,000 to $49,999	16	–	29	29	–	20	36	125	–	125	12
$50,000 or more	–	4	17	17	–	4	27	84	–	84	26
Median	$15 606	$13 750	$14 754	$14 958	$13 750	$16 908	$14 708	$13 590	$11 923	$13 630	$13 799
Mean	$17 615	$14 935	$21 563	$24 069	$13 491	$19 826	$17 694	$16 705	$12 123	$16 756	$17 621
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**240**	**33**	**291**	**230**	**61**	**188**	**849**	**3 227**	**12**	**3 215**	**532**
Median income	$3 714	$5 654	$2 944	$3 129	$2 278	$2 429	$6 571	$6 064	$7 000	$6 064	$3 261
Mean income	$5 526	$5 723	$5 019	$5 596	$2 842	$3 863	$8 594	$7 184	$7 905	$7 182	$4 195
Males 15 years and over, with income	**299**	**198**	**720**	**595**	**125**	**347**	**1 722**	**5 173**	**25**	**5 148**	**709**
Median income	$6 762	$7 100	$8 182	$7 917	$9 265	$5 433	$9 744	$7 016	$14 049	$6 992	$6 882
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.4	34.8	43.3	42.4	48.0	39.2	57.3	58.3	76.0	58.2	43.6
Median income	$16 169	$9 100	$13 395	$12 912	$16 427	$11 957	$12 146	$8 426	$15 100	$8 347	$10 205
Females 15 years and over, with income	**302**	**215**	**653**	**539**	**114**	**351**	**1 252**	**2 713**	**23**	**2 690**	**281**
Median income	$5 114	$5 618	$3 651	$3 935	$2 941	$3 762	$4 923	$4 204	$1 500	$4 270	$4 577
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.8	43.7	29.4	31.7	18.4	21.9	29.5	24.9	–	25.1	31.0
Median income	$9 031	$8 222	$6 824	$6 206	$9 125	$5 971	$9 190	$8 627	–	$8 627	$7 708
Per capita income	**$4 811**	**$4 067**	**$5 653**	**$5 935**	**$4 334**	**$4 589**	**$5 242**	**$5 119**	**$3 261**	**$5 136**	**$4 629**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$15 139	$9 821	$8 125	$8 125	–	–	$9 362	$8 431	$2500–	$8 480	$9 688
25 to 34 years	$17 500	$11 250	$19 167	$27 841	$18 542	$26 250	$15 303	$12 150	$11 250	$12 183	$9 330
35 to 44 years	$14 375	$11 250	$17 375	$19 583	$15 357	$25 208	$16 193	$18 302	$16 250	$18 561	$21 161
45 to 54 years	$30 545	$21 750	$16 172	$16 250	$16 071	$21 354	$28 750	$20 972	$11 250	$21 343	$17 981
55 to 64 years	$10 893	$19 306	$18 125	$14 900	$19 688	$8 750	$19 500	$15 625	–	$15 625	$14 896
65 years and over	$18 929	$10 385	$11 250	$12 708	$8 333	$6 296	$12 143	$13 571	–	$13 571	$9 750
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$15 606**	**$13 750**	**$14 754**	**$14 958**	**$13 750**	**$16 908**	**$14 708**	**$13 590**	**$11 923**	**$13 630**	**$13 799**
With own children under 18 years	$14 875	$12 440	$22 857	$24 643	$17 813	$22 143	$14 451	$12 530	$11 923	$12 591	$13 906
With own children under 6 years	$7 431	$10 833	$16 429	$16 964	$15 893	$24 250	$11 528	$9 980	$2500–	$10 011	$11 607
Without own children under 18 years	$15 759	$17 500	$12 802	$13 073	$7 167	$14 464	$15 147	$15 506	–	$15 506	$13 618
Married-couple families	**$16 161**	**$16 845**	**$14 824**	**$14 904**	**$14 479**	**$21 711**	**$16 292**	**$16 543**	**$12 308**	**$16 662**	**$14 755**
With own children under 18 years	$14 167	$16 447	$24 821	$27 533	$18 594	$26 250	$16 473	$17 067	$12 308	$17 339	$14 961
With own children under 6 years	$7 153	$11 667	$16 429	$16 964	$15 893	$24 250	$13 750	$13 234	–	$13 234	$11 964
Without own children under 18 years	$16 339	$22 083	$10 982	$11 354	$7 308	$13 393	$15 993	$15 775	–	$15 775	$14 286
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 714**	**$5 662**	**$13 571**	**$14 821**	**$4 464**	**$9 861**	**$8 500**	**$3 984**	**$2500–**	**$4 029**	**$2 679**
With own children under 18 years	$13 438	$4 500	$2500–	$2500–	$2500–	$4 554	$8 083	$3 599	$2500–	$3 654	$3 036
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$2500–	–	–	–	–	$5 417	$2 934	$2500–	$3 003	$2500–
Without own children under 18 years	$10 179	$6 964	$16 094	$17 222	$6 250	$16 591	$10 893	$6 375	–	$6 375	$2500–
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 688	$2500–	$3 992	$4 145	$3 750	$5 625	$6 548	$2500–	$2500–	$2500–	$2500–
1 worker	$12 500	$8 750	$14 573	$14 526	$14 688	$10 833	$10 957	$9 967	$15 341	$9 843	$12 569
2 workers	$20 278	$15 577	$18 281	$16 667	$22 083	$24 250	$18 818	$17 122	$11 250	$17 171	$15 833
3 or more workers	–	$21 250	$31 508	$31 508	–	$23 750	$27 833	$29 828	–	$29 828	$29 844
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**348**	**182**	**661**	**538**	**123**	**269**	**1 443**	**3 459**	**40**	**3 419**	**426**
With earnings	279	149	530	431	99	252	1 339	3 079	30	3 049	357
Mean earnings	$13 215	$14 959	$17 447	$18 490	$12 903	$16 667	$16 442	$16 014	$11 780	$16 056	$17 035
With wage or salary income	258	146	478	385	93	236	1 329	3 058	30	3 028	352
Mean wage or salary income	$13 564	$14 346	$16 968	$17 747	$13 744	$15 889	$16 129	$15 140	$11 780	$15 173	$15 880
With nonfarm self-employment income	34	10	66	42	24	26	40	193	–	193	20
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 848	$13 427	$11 230	$17 722	–$130	$8 015	$14 507	$9 514	–	$9 514	$24 395
With farm self-employment income	12	–	63	51	12	22	–	19	–	19	12
Mean farm self-employment income	–$944	–	$6 267	$7 695	$200	$10 990	–	$61 822	–	$61 822	$302
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	163	24	234	191	43	77	359	837	–	837	131
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 141	$1 012	$1 194	$1 239	$998	$1 424	$2 016	$1 123	–	$1 123	$2 391
With Social Security income	115	51	225	173	52	61	101	380	6	374	69
Mean Social Security income	$4 552	$2 858	$3 888	$3 749	$4 348	$3 634	$3 740	$3 127	$1 805	$3 148	$3 885
With public assistance income	7	19	113	84	29	43	94	262	–	262	12
Mean public assistance income	$1 075	$1 466	$2 841	$2 317	$4 360	$1 672	$1 939	$1 838	–	$1 838	$1 588
With all other income	77	57	131	121	10	40	300	835	15	820	130
Mean all other income	$4 447	$3 697	$9 634	$10 087	$4 153	$1 812	$5 296	$5 057	$4 672	$5 064	$4 553

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**1 161**	**298**	**20 403**	**3 320**	**8 376**	**8 707**	**34**	**22**	**12**	**139**	**74**
No workers	120	51	914	293	357	264	5	–	5	30	19
1 worker	286	95	6 808	1 138	2 912	2 758	11	11	–	47	21
2 workers	571	126	9 621	1 404	3 739	4 478	18	11	7	62	29
3 or more workers	184	26	3 060	485	1 368	1 207	–	–	–	–	5
Married-couple families	**869**	**237**	**15 665**	**1 919**	**6 707**	**7 039**	**27**	**22**	**5**	**117**	**40**
No workers	71	38	504	130	234	140	5	–	5	30	–
1 worker	165	69	4 392	499	2 007	1 886	11	11	–	25	6
2 workers	484	113	8 247	1 025	3 239	3 983	11	11	–	62	29
3 or more workers	149	17	2 522	265	1 227	1 030	–	–	–	–	5
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 562**	**395**	**28 447**	**6 395**	**10 453**	**11 599**	**46**	**34**	**12**	**238**	**80**
Less than $5,000	251	99	2 457	990	664	803	5	–	5	19	17
$5,000 to $7,499	111	41	1 653	511	567	575	–	–	–	63	23
$7,500 to $9,999	155	42	2 060	757	654	649	6	6	–	24	–
$10,000 to $14,999	233	57	4 455	1 301	1 460	1 694	10	10	–	36	14
$15,000 to $19,999	197	58	4 119	1 029	1 475	1 615	7	–	7	52	13
$20,000 to $24,999	157	51	3 141	460	1 210	1 471	12	12	–	17	–
$25,000 to $34,999	266	42	4 639	609	1 930	2 100	6	6	–	11	13
$35,000 to $49,999	134	5	3 569	447	1 448	1 674	–	–	–	16	–
$50,000 or more	58	–	2 354	291	1 045	1 018	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$15 657	$11 615	$19 319	$13 452	$21 458	$21 493	$15 714	$20 208	$15 357	$12 500	$8 750
Mean	$19 409	$12 981	$24 190	$17 584	$26 359	$25 877	$15 891	$17 488	$11 367	$13 804	$11 136
Families	**1 161**	**298**	**20 403**	**3 320**	**8 376**	**8 707**	**34**	**22**	**12**	**139**	**74**
Less than $5,000	143	58	1 227	382	394	451	5	–	5	6	17
$5,000 to $7,499	85	26	964	278	338	348	–	–	–	18	17
$7,500 to $9,999	101	16	1 229	357	458	414	6	6	–	8	–
$10,000 to $14,999	128	50	2 830	670	1 111	1 049	5	5	–	30	14
$15,000 to $19,999	162	58	2 854	552	1 149	1 153	7	–	7	33	13
$20,000 to $24,999	152	43	2 358	275	950	1 133	5	5	–	17	–
$25,000 to $34,999	210	42	3 912	403	1 710	1 799	6	6	–	11	13
$35,000 to $49,999	122	5	2 994	272	1 300	1 422	–	–	–	16	–
$50,000 or more	58	–	2 035	131	966	938	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$18 585	$14 904	$22 216	$14 750	$23 838	$24 127	$15 357	$17 500	$15 357	$15 568	$10 682
Mean	$21 914	$14 867	$26 862	$18 672	$28 424	$28 483	$15 429	$17 645	$11 367	$17 416	$11 596
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**634**	**142**	**16 811**	**6 775**	**4 562**	**5 474**	**42**	**12**	**30**	**201**	**13**
Median income	$6 500	$4 833	$7 217	$6 421	$6 931	$8 754	$6 000	$12 065	$1 500	$3 548	$5 500
Mean income	$7 824	$5 448	$9 666	$9 257	$9 047	$10 687	$6 077	$13 114	$3 262	$4 949	$5 374
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 603**	**355**	**28 157**	**5 711**	**10 919**	**11 527**	**47**	**29**	**18**	**200**	**57**
Median income	$8 955	$10 244	$12 447	$8 992	$13 261	$13 452	$8 900	$12 539	$2 200	$6 667	$7 227
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.8	53.2	58.6	52.7	59.0	61.2	59.6	79.3	27.8	20.5	21.1
Median income	$15 720	$12 604	$17 016	$13 064	$17 885	$18 304	$12 628	$13 143	$8 500	$15 710	$9 400
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 498**	**406**	**29 046**	**6 765**	**11 035**	**11 246**	**57**	**29**	**28**	**221**	**91**
Median income	$5 682	$4 780	$7 228	$6 556	$7 118	$7 780	$2 893	$2 563	$7 286	$5 575	$5 577
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.2	30.5	44.2	44.9	41.7	46.3	47.4	37.9	57.1	31.2	44.0
Median income	$10 271	$9 063	$11 276	$9 920	$11 185	$12 034	$9 722	$12 037	$9 111	$6 853	$8 875
Per capita income	**$6 246**	**$4 562**	**$7 734**	**$7 188**	**$7 627**	**$8 093**	**$3 715**	**$3 578**	**$4 116**	**$5 197**	**$3 296**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$7 692	$6 250	$13 670	$7 315	$15 478	$14 016	$8 750	$8 750	–	$15 139	$11 250
25 to 34 years	$20 292	$17 500	$18 996	$12 962	$19 917	$19 959	–	–	–	$12 500	$6 250
35 to 44 years	$21 528	$11 250	$24 029	$13 822	$24 914	$26 356	$13 750	$13 750	–	$15 750	$4 500
45 to 54 years	$20 750	$17 273	$30 121	$17 977	$30 366	$32 394	$17 321	$28 750	$16 250	$30 344	$25 673
55 to 64 years	$20 197	$14 712	$31 392	$17 328	$33 832	$34 158	$21 250	$21 250	–	$10 893	$2500—
65 years and over	$11 250	$11 667	$16 875	$17 647	$15 985	$17 375	$3 750	–	$3 750	$20 500	$7 143
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 585**	**$14 904**	**$22 216**	**$14 750**	**$23 838**	**$24 127**	**$15 357**	**$17 500**	**$15 357**	**$15 568**	**$10 682**
With own children under 18 years	$17 194	$16 538	$22 209	$12 425	$22 923	$24 239	$21 500	$21 500	–	$15 000	$8 750
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$19 271	$19 616	$11 171	$20 255	$21 419	–	–	–	$13 750	$10 417
Without own children under 18 years	$19 665	$13 816	$22 230	$16 404	$24 957	$23 918	$9 167	$8 750	$15 357	$15 670	$11 500
Married-couple families	**$21 763**	**$16 908**	**$25 897**	**$18 417**	**$27 398**	**$26 523**	**$13 750**	**$17 500**	**$3 750**	**$16 205**	**$16 154**
With own children under 18 years	$23 324	$18 350	$25 932	$18 218	$26 661	$26 538	$21 500	$21 500	–	$20 893	$15 385
With own children under 6 years	$20 208	$19 271	$21 734	$14 045	$21 656	$22 982	–	–	–	$13 750	$11 875
Without own children under 18 years	$20 405	$13 542	$25 792	$18 615	$28 896	$26 468	$7 708	$8 750	$3 750	$15 982	$25 769
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 523**	**$8 594**	**$11 799**	**$10 576**	**$11 714**	**$13 750**	**$16 250**	**–**	**$16 250**	**$11 786**	**$5 000**
With own children under 18 years	$6 953	$4 479	$10 632	$7 932	$10 878	$12 563	–	–	–	$13 438	$4 500
With own children under 6 years	$3 672	–	$8 125	$4 552	$9 198	$10 388	–	–	–	$13 750	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$14 000	$14 286	$15 161	$13 714	$15 613	$17 353	$16 250	–	$16 250	$11 250	$5 357
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$4 773	$4 812	$4 769	$3 197	$7 656	$4 025	$3 750	–	$3 750	$16 500	$2500—
1 worker	$11 667	$12 596	$16 277	$10 649	$17 150	$17 373	$27 708	$27 708	–	$11 250	$6 375
2 workers	$20 893	$19 079	$24 021	$17 518	$25 531	$24 939	$16 071	$9 792	$16 250	$16 957	$15 179
3 or more workers	$33 383	$28 056	$33 462	$19 442	$35 439	$36 875	–	–	–	–	$26 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 562**	**395**	**28 447**	**6 395**	**10 453**	**11 599**	**46**	**34**	**12**	**238**	**80**
With earnings	1 381	303	26 609	5 710	9 794	11 105	41	34	7	199	61
Mean earnings	$19 761	$14 046	$23 573	$17 633	$25 291	$25 111	$16 926	$16 983	$16 650	$11 983	$12 653
With wage or salary income	1 361	298	26 166	5 633	9 597	10 936	41	34	7	185	61
Mean wage or salary income	$19 469	$13 971	$22 547	$17 003	$24 160	$23 987	$16 926	$16 983	$16 650	$12 775	$12 653
With nonfarm self-employment income	109	17	2 139	397	940	802	–	–	–	14	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 283	$5 445	$17 118	$12 351	$16 416	$20 300	–	–	–	$1 524	–
With farm self-employment income	–	–	188	12	108	68	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$3 519	$530	$3 676	$3 797	–	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	454	86	8 866	1 525	3 511	3 830	18	18	–	128	6
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 123	$1 494	$2 742	$2 843	$3 518	$1 991	$955	$955	–	$2 697	$65
With Social Security income	275	111	2 175	617	856	702	5	–	5	65	12
Mean Social Security income	$3 229	$3 763	$3 155	$3 430	$3 253	$2 793	$3 970	–	$3 970	$4 750	$5 910
With public assistance income	127	41	1 266	416	462	388	–	–	–	–	12
Mean public assistance income	$2 052	$1 715	$2 347	$2 733	$2 093	$2 236	–	–	–	–	$1 273
With all other income	275	60	4 160	737	1 686	1 737	–	–	–	52	22
Mean all other income	$4 973	$4 249	$6 426	$5 663	$6 956	$6 236	–	–	–	$4 741	$1 473

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**92**	**87**	...	**138**	**1 020**	**2 520**	**320**	**964**	**242**	**19 589**	**3 320**
No workers	14	12	...	12	67	229	22	101	45	848	293
1 worker	29	27	...	33	428	976	168	220	76	6 545	1 138
2 workers	34	33	...	87	419	1 059	101	487	101	9 235	1 404
3 or more workers	15	15	...	6	106	256	29	156	20	2 961	485
Married-couple families	**56**	**51**	...	**89**	**829**	**1 855**	**269**	**720**	**196**	**14 991**	**1 919**
No workers	14	12	...	–	32	58	9	60	32	463	130
1 worker	14	12	...	11	326	591	135	122	58	4 212	499
2 workers	13	12	...	72	376	980	96	400	95	7 888	1 025
3 or more workers	15	15	...	6	95	226	29	138	11	2 428	265
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**136**	**131**	**5**	**168**	**1 343**	**3 392**	**367**	**1 315**	**330**	**27 510**	**6 395**
Less than $5,000	14	14	...	18	68	564	37	200	88	2 364	990
$5,000 to $7,499	13	13	...	13	190	296	16	111	38	1 592	511
$7,500 to $9,999	12	12	...	4	160	419	65	126	34	1 998	757
$10,000 to $14,999	33	33	...	44	251	626	90	187	44	4 358	1 301
$15,000 to $19,999	15	15	...	26	260	502	53	190	46	4 046	1 029
$20,000 to $24,999	9	5	...	12	165	389	35	107	45	3 013	460
$25,000 to $34,999	28	27	...	32	177	324	33	231	35	4 484	609
$35,000 to $49,999	12	12	...	15	39	170	12	113	–	3 424	447
$50,000 or more	–	–	...	4	33	102	26	50	–	2 231	291
Median	$14 167	$13 646	...	$15 833	$15 048	$12 902	$13 542	$15 710	$10 694	$19 209	$13 452
Mean	$17 836	$17 638	...	$19 383	$17 490	$16 360	$17 854	$19 531	$12 468	$23 890	$17 584
Families	**92**	**87**	...	**138**	**1 020**	**2 520**	**320**	**964**	**242**	**19 589**	**3 320**
Less than $5,000	–	–	...	14	58	390	37	108	53	1 150	382
$5,000 to $7,499	13	13	...	8	115	176	21	80	26	928	278
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	...	9	120	319	65	78	8	1 167	357
$10,000 to $14,999	22	20	...	29	211	467	73	88	37	2 732	670
$15,000 to $19,999	17	15	...	15	171	349	36	158	46	2 786	552
$20,000 to $24,999	5	5	...	12	125	357	30	104	37	2 271	275
$25,000 to $34,999	23	22	...	32	162	253	20	187	35	3 759	403
$35,000 to $49,999	12	12	...	15	31	125	12	111	–	2 858	272
$50,000 or more	–	–	...	4	27	84	26	50	–	1 938	131
Median	$18 125	$18 125	...	$16 500	$15 181	$13 770	$13 333	$18 828	$14 605	$22 147	$14 750
Mean	$21 294	$21 468	...	$20 903	$18 020	$16 850	$17 756	$22 528	$14 318	$26 610	$18 672
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**57**	**56**	...	**142**	**814**	**3 209**	**531**	**537**	**133**	**16 410**	**6 775**
Median income	$7 214	$7 286	...	$2 375	$6 483	$6 059	$3 519	$6 750	$4 917	$7 274	$6 421
Mean income	$8 561	$8 681	...	$3 759	$8 362	$7 164	$4 355	$7 504	$5 460	$9 619	$9 257
Males 15 years and over, with income	**144**	**136**	...	**214**	**1 647**	**5 113**	**655**	**1 304**	**267**	**26 962**	**5 711**
Median income	$8 571	$8 429	...	$8 083	$9 385	$6 999	$6 895	$9 270	$11 133	$12 446	$8 992
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.8	36.8	...	41.1	56.2	58.4	45.5	53.9	55.8	58.4	52.7
Median income	$13 793	$13 495	...	$16 120	$11 701	$8 298	$10 222	$15 783	$12 462	$16 985	$13 064
Females 15 years and over, with income	**182**	**181**	...	**232**	**1 192**	**2 665**	**236**	**1 286**	**343**	**28 037**	**6 765**
Median income	$4 727	$4 750	...	$4 462	$4 845	$4 244	$4 821	$5 227	$4 879	$7 276	$6 556
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.9	32.0	...	22.4	28.5	24.9	35.6	34.8	35.9	44.4	44.9
Median income	$9 400	$9 400	...	$7 600	$9 160	$8 605	$7 167	$10 394	$9 073	$11 314	$9 920
Per capita income	**$5 163**	**$5 104**	...	**$4 872**	**$5 266**	**$5 132**	**$4 973**	**$6 376**	**$4 608**	**$7 739**	**$7 188**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	–	–	...	–	$9 235	$8 554	$9 688	$7 692	$6 250	$14 018	$7 315
25 to 34 years	$30 468	$30 468	...	$24 250	$15 530	$12 183	$9 612	$21 625	$16 042	$18 946	$12 962
35 to 44 years	$28 542	$28 542	...	$14 609	$16 705	$18 656	$20 179	$16 875	$12 159	$23 750	$13 822
45 to 54 years	$16 528	$16 389	...	$30 294	$29 792	$21 852	$17 981	$22 697	$15 500	$30 012	$17 977
55 to 64 years	$17 656	$14 821	...	$6 250	$27 500	$15 625	$14 250	$20 104	$15 625	$31 660	$17 328
65 years and over	$11 944	$12 143	...	$6 406	$12 813	$13 571	$9 250	$15 417	$12 917	$17 557	$17 647
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 125**	**$18 125**	...	**$16 500**	**$15 181**	**$13 770**	**$13 333**	**$18 828**	**$14 605**	**$22 147**	**$14 750**
With own children under 18 years	$30 000	$30 406	...	$17 188	$14 875	$12 802	$13 988	$17 500	$15 481	$22 121	$12 425
With own children under 6 years	–	–	...	$22 750	$11 476	$10 077	$11 607	$13 250	$19 063	$19 483	$11 171
Without own children under 18 years	$13 571	$13 750	...	$15 714	$15 694	$15 506	$9 800	$19 573	$13 854	$22 200	$16 404
Married-couple families	**$28 846**	**$29 135**	...	**$24 750**	**$16 642**	**$16 822**	**$14 107**	**$23 032**	**$15 962**	**$25 826**	**$18 417**
With own children under 18 years	$31 301	$31 798	...	$24 250	$16 696	$17 636	$14 554	$24 154	$17 308	$25 835	$18 218
With own children under 6 years	–	–	...	$22 750	$14 688	$13 328	$11 964	$18 750	$19 063	$21 545	$14 045
Without own children under 18 years	$11 389	$11 250	...	$27 857	$16 528	$15 775	$11 000	$21 141	$13 542	$25 801	$18 615
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 929**	**$13 929**	...	**$9 306**	**$8 700**	**$4 029**	**$3 333**	**$8 665**	**$7 500**	**$11 806**	**$10 576**
With own children under 18 years	$11 250	$11 250	...	$4 554	$7 950	$3 654	$4 167	$7 315	$4 479	$10 678	$7 932
With own children under 6 years	–	–	...	–	$4 821	$3 003	$2500—	$4 297	–	$8 188	$4 552
Without own children under 18 years	$15 000	$15 000	...	$16 786	$11 339	$6 375	$2500—	$12 750	$15 625	$15 085	$13 714
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 556	$10 357	...	$5 625	$7 440	$2500—	$2500—	$5 462	$4 437	$4 861	$3 197
1 worker	$17 361	$17 083	...	$12 292	$10 878	$9 856	$11 053	$14 583	$13 269	$16 271	$10 649
2 workers	$18 333	$18 125	...	$23 250	$18 818	$17 238	$14 625	$20 417	$19 145	$23 952	$17 518
3 or more workers	$34 515	$34 515	...	$30 468	$27 500	$29 828	$38 247	$34 611	$28 889	$33 227	$19 442
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**136**	**131**	**5**	**168**	**1 343**	**3 392**	**367**	**1 315**	**330**	**27 510**	**6 395**
With earnings	110	105	...	156	1 254	3 026	327	1 155	246	25 759	5 710
Mean earnings	$16 853	$16 835	...	$18 642	$16 471	$16 126	$17 209	$20 006	$13 800	$23 238	$17 633
With wage or salary income	103	98	...	152	1 244	3 005	327	1 135	241	25 341	5 633
Mean wage or salary income	$17 216	$17 215	...	$17 098	$16 137	$15 236	$15 715	$19 799	$13 775	$22 245	$17 003
With nonfarm self-employment income	7	7	...	18	40	193	20	91	10	2 076	397
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 505	$7 505	...	$10 475	$14 507	$9 514	$24 395	$6 986	$7 503	$16 514	$12 351
With farm self-employment income	7	7	...	7	–	19	7	–	–	166	12
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 010	$4 010	...	$17 245	–	$61 822	585	–	–	$3 624	$530
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38	34	...	55	350	833	122	378	74	8 510	1 525
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 133	$2 353	...	$1 631	$2 055	$1 128	$2 862	$1 180	$1 708	$2 734	$2 843
With Social Security income	51	47	...	37	96	363	36	234	84	2 033	617
Mean Social Security income	$3 253	$3 224	...	$4 198	$3 674	$3 223	$3 504	$3 413	$3 311	$3 124	$3 430
With public assistance income	38	36	...	30	86	252	–	119	35	1 217	416
Mean public assistance income	$3 142	$3 298	...	$1 413	$2 019	$1 723	–	$2 172	$1 725	$2 348	$2 733
With all other income	45	43	...	34	300	820	101	214	60	4 034	737
Mean all other income	$4 565	$4 481	...	$1 787	$5 296	$5 064	$4 453	$5 015	$4 249	$6 480	$5 663

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**8 072**	**8 197**	**1 064**	**1 984**	**94**	**165**	**152**	**24**	**67**	**315**
No workers	316	239	31	98	23	16	16	–	12	35
1 worker	2 829	2 578	346	585	34	52	46	24	21	101
2 workers	3 586	4 245	582	1 067	37	84	77	–	29	166
3 or more workers	1 341	1 135	105	234	–	13	13	–	5	13
Married-couple families	**6 481**	**6 591**	**822**	**1 439**	**72**	**146**	**133**	**24**	**40**	**240**
No workers	202	131	15	59	23	11	11	–	–	12
1 worker	1 975	1 738	227	287	12	38	32	24	6	56
2 workers	3 099	3 764	500	916	37	84	77	–	29	159
3 or more workers	1 205	958	80	177	–	13	13	–	5	13
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**10 136**	**10 979**	**1 672**	**3 146**	**170**	**199**	**186**	**40**	**73**	**443**
Less than $5,000	620	754	148	299	19	16	16	–	17	17
$5,000 to $7,499	559	522	67	233	56	19	6	–	16	71
$7,500 to $9,999	649	592	143	235	6	11	11	5	–	39
$10,000 to $14,999	1 444	1 613	283	613	23	25	25	8	14	66
$15,000 to $19,999	1 442	1 575	283	518	30	48	48	7	13	115
$20,000 to $24,999	1 152	1 401	209	403	17	34	34	6	–	71
$25,000 to $34,999	1 882	1 993	228	528	11	26	26	14	13	37
$35,000 to $49,999	1 386	1 591	199	204	8	13	13	–	–	6
$50,000 or more	1 002	938	112	113	–	7	7	–	–	21
Median	$21 323	$21 479	$18 472	$17 036	$11 429	$17 375	$18 194	$20 000	$10 795	$16 295
Mean	$26 271	$25 365	$22 167	$19 616	$13 316	$19 923	$20 947	$18 333	$11 627	$18 859
Families	**8 072**	**8 197**	**1 064**	**1 984**	**94**	**165**	**152**	**24**	**67**	**315**
Less than $5,000	355	413	63	129	6	–	–	–	17	19
$5,000 to $7,499	324	326	52	125	11	19	6	–	10	35
$7,500 to $9,999	453	357	81	124	–	–	–	5	–	18
$10,000 to $14,999	1 090	972	119	350	17	25	25	–	14	58
$15,000 to $19,999	1 104	1 130	192	316	24	41	41	7	13	77
$20,000 to $24,999	903	1 093	138	306	17	34	34	6	–	50
$25,000 to $34,999	1 666	1 690	175	393	11	26	26	6	13	37
$35,000 to $49,999	1 245	1 341	146	136	8	13	13	–	–	6
$50,000 or more	932	875	98	105	–	7	7	–	–	15
Median	$23 867	$24 104	$20 933	$19 305	$16 354	$19 653	$20 385	$20 000	$11 477	$16 719
Mean	$28 482	$27 983	$25 199	$21 979	$18 219	$22 505	$23 979	$18 711	$12 180	$19 620
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 464**	**5 171**	**1 041**	**2 047**	**120**	**47**	**47**	**30**	**13**	**240**
Median income	$6 978	$8 979	$9 664	$8 840	$3 762	$7 083	$7 083	$9 125	$5 500	$6 708
Mean income	$9 069	$10 569	$11 313	$10 242	$4 333	$6 241	$6 241	$5 363	$5 374	$10 088
Males 15 years and over, with income	**10 535**	**10 716**	**1 637**	**2 719**	**110**	**246**	**221**	**40**	**50**	**434**
Median income	$13 214	$13 633	$11 555	$10 943	$6 667	$11 636	$12 332	$9 875	$6 929	$10 196
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.9	60.9	59.1	58.7	20.9	52.0	55.2	30.0	24.0	63.1
Median income	$17 812	$18 419	$15 969	$13 589	$13 464	$17 163	$16 744	$25 000	$9 400	$12 203
Females 15 years and over, with income	**10 637**	**10 635**	**1 275**	**3 100**	**155**	**171**	**152**	**21**	**77**	**459**
Median income	$7 162	$7 881	$8 066	$7 728	$5 654	$4 500	$4 333	$5 500	$6 250	$5 680
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.0	46.6	55.8	47.4	25.8	15.2	13.2	38.1	51.9	35.7
Median income	$11 163	$12 137	$11 552	$11 656	$6 412	$8 100	$6 667	$11 000	$8 875	$8 308
Per capita income	**$7 711**	**$8 045**	**$8 756**	**$7 462**	**$4 912**	**$6 775**	**$6 690**	**$4 878**	**$3 341**	**$5 880**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$15 602	$14 722	$14 375	$13 266	$16 250	$11 406	$12 344	–	$11 250	$9 659
25 to 34 years	$19 752	$19 959	$19 484	$18 125	$20 625	$20 982	$20 982	$18 750	$6 250	$19 286
35 to 44 years	$24 989	$26 076	$19 904	$20 185	$15 750	$19 167	$19 167	$23 750	$4 500	$20 066
45 to 54 years	$30 424	$32 255	$26 875	$24 698	$30 468	$19 464	$25 833	–	$25 673	$31 611
55 to 64 years	$34 686	$34 268	$36 432	$25 703	$10 357	$14 821	$14 821	–	$2500—	$11 607
65 years and over	$16 856	$18 672	$18 654	$12 500	$20 500	$7 292	$7 292	$8 750	$11 250	$12 143
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$23 867**	**$24 104**	**$20 933**	**$19 305**	**$16 354**	**$19 653**	**$20 385**	**$20 000**	**$11 477**	**$16 719**
With own children under 18 years	$23 021	$24 058	$18 984	$18 750	$16 750	$21 250	$22 969	$21 042	$8 750	$18 345
With own children under 6 years	$20 207	$21 305	$20 735	$15 995	$20 536	$19 583	$23 125	$18 750	$10 417	$17 312
Without own children under 18 years	$24 960	$24 192	$22 225	$19 890	$16 250	$18 438	$18 438	$8 750	$25 288	$11 905
Married-couple families	**$27 338**	**$26 505**	**$22 702**	**$21 204**	**$18 750**	**$20 288**	**$20 913**	**$20 000**	**$16 154**	**$18 108**
With own children under 18 years	$26 659	$26 435	$21 912	$20 917	$22 143	$22 000	$23 906	$21 042	$15 385	$19 088
With own children under 6 years	$21 382	$22 906	$21 691	$17 616	$21 250	$19 583	$23 125	$18 750	$11 875	$19 286
Without own children under 18 years	$28 686	$26 735	$23 478	$22 361	$16 711	$18 958	$18 958	$8 750	$25 769	$15 083
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 590**	**$14 083**	**$14 750**	**$11 904**	**$11 786**	**$11 250**	**$11 250**	**–**	**$3 250**	**$10 815**
With own children under 18 years	$10 759	$13 006	$17 552	$10 444	$13 438	$11 250	$11 250	–	$4 500	$10 139
With own children under 6 years	$9 245	$10 690	–	$9 500	$13 750	–	–	–	$2500—	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$15 583	$17 206	$11 964	$15 568	$11 250	–	–	–	$2500—	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 792	$3 806	$3 456	$3 889	$20 750	$16 000	$16 000	–	$2500—	$10 662
1 worker	$17 225	$17 416	$14 375	$11 884	$11 786	$18 077	$18 654	$20 000	$6 375	$11 761
2 workers	$25 324	$25 036	$23 000	$21 171	$20 938	$20 476	$20 893	–	$15 179	$18 667
3 or more workers	$35 197	$36 713	$31 358	$28 875	–	$35 151	$35 151	–	$26 250	$34 446
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**10 136**	**10 979**	**1 672**	**3 146**	**170**	**199**	**186**	**40**	**73**	**443**
With earnings	9 528	10 521	1 599	2 956	138	173	160	40	61	401
Mean earnings	$25 128	$24 569	$22 319	$18 966	$10 732	$18 049	$19 117	$17 180	$12 653	$17 479
With wage or salary income	9 337	10 371	1 560	2 925	124	173	160	40	61	396
Mean wage or salary income	$23 985	$23 526	$21 873	$18 348	$11 772	$17 592	$18 623	$17 180	$12 653	$17 353
With nonfarm self-employment income	915	764	149	176	14	10	10	–	–	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$16 539	$18 647	$10 508	$13 503	$1 524	$7 901	$7 901	–	–	$12 460
With farm self-employment income	91	63	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 742	$4 042	–	$1 413	–	–	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 390	3 595	496	854	95	56	56	20	6	108
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 537	$1 931	$936	$2 226	$2 925	$4 040	$4 040	$480	$65	$4 805
With Social Security income	790	626	92	190	65	36	29	5	5	42
Mean Social Security income	$3 179	$2 753	$2 085	$2 891	$4 750	$3 940	$4 726	$6 510	$5 770	$3 788
With public assistance income	441	360	42	138	–	10	10	–	12	21
Mean public assistance income	$2 134	$2 166	$1 174	$2 244	–	$2 215	$2 215	–	$1 273	$3 505
With all other income	1 643	1 654	201	457	45	74	74	8	22	98
Mean all other income	$6 952	$6 376	$3 333	$6 324	$4 358	$6 107	$6 107	$495	$1 473	$6 060

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**71**	**86**	**521**	**1 037**	**114**	**202**	**430**	**145**	**1 057**	**1 057**
No workers	9	12	32	100	–	14	67	31	77	77
1 worker	42	21	257	426	49	93	87	37	384	384
2 workers	15	53	175	429	49	69	228	63	466	466
3 or more workers	5	–	57	82	16	26	48	14	130	130
Married-couple families	**62**	**43**	**421**	**734**	**81**	**131**	**274**	**114**	**806**	**806**
No workers	–	–	20	21	–	–	47	18	20	20
1 worker	42	5	216	272	21	46	30	28	219	219
2 workers	15	38	139	382	44	59	162	63	444	444
3 or more workers	5	–	46	59	16	26	35	5	123	123
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**92**	**100**	**678**	**1 461**	**121**	**289**	**677**	**199**	**1 365**	**1 365**
Less than $5,000	9	12	39	271	15	74	138	51	170	170
$5,000 to $7,499	–	8	109	149	16	11	76	24	118	118
$7,500 to $9,999	32	4	102	245	4	26	81	14	132	132
$10,000 to $14,999	33	27	137	337	13	39	116	26	198	198
$15,000 to $19,999	7	18	107	160	19	60	108	27	228	228
$20,000 to $24,999	–	12	64	158	24	11	41	28	186	186
$25,000 to $34,999	6	12	88	67	5	26	86	29	197	197
$35,000 to $49,999	–	7	25	40	12	29	25	–	88	88
$50,000 or more	5	–	7	34	13	13	6	–	48	48
Median	$10 379	$14 907	$12 318	$10 807	$17 232	$14 276	$11 326	$13 062	$16 566	$16 566
Mean	$14 069	$17 515	$15 513	$14 105	$21 945	$16 836	$14 834	$13 274	$18 500	$18 500
Families	**71**	**86**	**521**	**1 037**	**114**	**202**	**430**	**145**	**1 057**	**1 057**
Less than $5,000	9	8	32	183	15	38	67	29	143	143
$5,000 to $7,499	–	8	77	77	16	11	50	18	76	76
$7,500 to $9,999	32	9	83	194	4	12	48	3	108	108
$10,000 to $14,999	19	23	118	225	18	31	48	19	159	159
$15,000 to $19,999	–	7	63	113	12	53	76	27	142	142
$20,000 to $24,999	–	12	51	138	24	11	45	20	174	174
$25,000 to $34,999	6	12	65	53	–	13	65	29	153	153
$35,000 to $49,999	–	7	25	31	12	20	25	–	61	61
$50,000 or more	5	–	7	23	13	13	6	–	41	41
Median	$9 570	$14 457	$11 924	$11 168	$16 429	$15 938	$15 111	$15 673	$16 586	$16 586
Mean	$14 470	$17 818	$15 670	$14 317	$21 793	$18 551	$17 446	$14 997	$18 451	$18 451
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**21**	**126**	**441**	**2 073**	**39**	**171**	**362**	**61**	**899**	**899**
Median income	$11 500	$1 286	$6 578	$5 920	$4 690	$7 350	$6 346	$7 083	$6 441	$6 441
Mean income	$12 717	$3 026	$8 076	$6 065	$6 457	$11 482	$7 209	$7 393	$8 932	$8 932
Males 15 years and over, with income	**71**	**134**	**945**	**2 712**	**134**	**329**	**666**	**161**	**1 771**	**1 771**
Median income	$9 708	$3 520	$8 631	$6 489	$12 102	$10 033	$6 782	$11 542	$8 520	$8 520
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.6	23.1	52.8	58.1	57.5	57.1	45.8	60.2	58.8	58.8
Median income	$12 119	$16 369	$11 188	$6 908	$12 647	$12 691	$11 079	$12 161	$11 852	$11 852
Females 15 years and over, with income	**32**	**175**	**515**	**1 070**	**108**	**249**	**650**	**197**	**1 128**	**1 128**
Median income	$10 500	$3 893	$4 463	$3 580	$4 613	$3 731	$4 822	$4 845	$5 109	$5 109
Percent year-round full-time workers	15.6	18.9	24.3	25.0	47.2	21.7	34.9	27.4	27.4	27.4
Median income	$11 000	$5 500	$9 326	$8 405	$5 650	$9 364	$10 227	$9 000	$8 839	$8 839
Per capita income	**$6 271**	**$4 171**	**$4 874**	**$4 754**	**$6 252**	**$6 234**	**$5 022**	**$4 851**	**$5 248**	**$5 256**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$9 937	–	$9 250	$7 689	$7 125	$12 000	$6 250	–	$9 514	$9 514
25 to 34 years	$8 750	$24 000	$10 985	$10 548	$21 875	$16 071	$21 250	$16 250	$14 643	$14 643
35 to 44 years	$8 750	$13 750	$15 074	$19 500	$22 344	$23 542	$10 735	$10 625	$17 888	$17 888
45 to 54 years	–	$16 607	$26 667	$13 958	$16 429	$15 000	$15 789	$21 500	$25 903	$25 903
55 to 64 years	$25 417	$6 250	$28 500	$18 214	$13 750	$3 750	$18 571	$15 313	$10 750	$10 750
65 years and over	–	$7 344	$7 083	$9 444	$21 250	$18 512	$16 833	$14 583	$11 250	$11 250
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$9 570**	**$14 457**	**$11 924**	**$11 168**	**$16 429**	**$15 938**	**$15 111**	**$15 673**	**$16 586**	**$16 586**
With own children under 18 years	$10 179	$14 609	$11 437	$9 677	$17 500	$16 397	$11 143	$15 769	$15 852	$15 852
With own children under 6 years	$9 779	$23 750	$9 956	$8 337	$9 375	$14 615	$9 118	$19 286	$12 015	$12 015
Without own children under 18 years	$8 917	$14 107	$14 583	$14 538	$16 429	$12 386	$17 679	$14 792	$18 304	$18 304
Married-couple families	**$9 922**	**$20 893**	**$12 451**	**$13 190**	**$20 156**	**$18 988**	**$16 129**	**$16 923**	**$19 813**	**$19 813**
With own children under 18 years	$10 179	$22 143	$12 277	$12 061	$21 250	$23 409	$15 526	$17 212	$20 309	$20 309
With own children under 6 years	$9 779	$23 750	$10 588	$9 730	$20 417	$17 969	$10 313	$19 286	$15 048	$15 048
Without own children under 18 years	$9 667	$13 750	$13 958	$14 511	$17 321	$17 596	$17 083	$14 375	$17 391	$17 391
Female householder, no husband present	**$2500–**	**$12 813**	**$7 898**	**$4 324**	**$4 167**	**$3 690**	**$8 527**	**$4 271**	**$4 186**	**$4 186**
With own children under 18 years	–	$7 750	$7 841	$3 176	$3 125	$4 432	$6 991	$4 063	$4 041	$4 041
With own children under 6 years	–	–	$7 813	$2 538	$2500–	$4 432	$8 125	–	$3 438	$3 438
Without own children under 18 years	$2500–	$16 786	$17 708	$19 688	$13 750	$2 875	$16 563	$27 778	$6 250	$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$2500–	$5 625	$6 071	$2500–	–	$5 000	$5 536	$5 521	$2500–	$2500–
1 worker	$10 526	$15 536	$10 525	$9 135	$7 266	$13 542	$10 347	$13 750	$10 159	$10 159
2 workers	$8 750	$14 934	$18 015	$14 173	$21 302	$15 677	$18 158	$20 341	$20 095	$20 095
3 or more workers	$52 076	–	$25 179	$21 500	$18 500	$40 788	$25 714	$28 056	$31 569	$31 569
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**92**	**100**	**678**	**1 461**	**121**	**289**	**677**	**199**	**1 365**	**1 365**
With earnings	69	88	636	1 307	117	235	571	142	1 268	1 268
Mean earnings	$14 566	$16 400	$14 637	$13 942	$19 078	$16 924	$15 701	$14 874	$18 007	$18 007
With wage or salary income	69	84	636	1 296	117	235	558	137	1 258	1 258
Mean wage or salary income	$10 435	$13 499	$14 603	$12 705	$17 368	$15 718	$15 358	$14 796	$17 441	$17 441
With nonfarm self-employment income	5	18	16	83	8	31	48	5	69	69
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$57 005	$10 475	$1 323	$14 273	$25 005	$9 143	$8 240	$17 010	$4 188	$4 188
With farm self-employment income	–	7	–	14	–	–	–	–	5	5
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$17 245	–	$40 865	–	–	–	–	$120 500	$120 500
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19	30	160	333	35	67	194	22	364	364
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$4 477	$2 389	$948	$913	$3 997	$1 271	$1 169	$4 830	$841	$841
With Social Security income	14	31	34	150	6	50	126	70	116	116
Mean Social Security income	$4 810	$4 689	$4 037	$3 113	$1 105	$2 183	$3 434	$3 360	$3 416	$3 416
With public assistance income	–	24	48	107	–	50	71	23	58	58
Mean public assistance income	–	$1 669	$1 330	$1 131	–	$2 269	$2 179	$1 368	$1 681	$1 681
With all other income	32	28	171	278	38	85	96	41	367	367
Mean all other income	$4 279	$1 830	$5 007	$5 372	$7 279	$6 830	$2 742	$3 815	$4 368	$4 368

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
			Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.					Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.			
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**210**	**167**	**498**	**380**	**118**	**209**	**1 092**	**2 569**	**28**	**2 541**	**371**
With Social Security income	70	51	166	116	50	52	66	261	–	261	49
Income above poverty level	70	46	136	98	38	37	59	219	–	219	41
Below poverty level without Social Security income	19	7	52	36	16	23	14	56	–	56	12
With public assistance income	–	19	79	55	24	43	72	210	–	210	12
Income above poverty level	–	9	60	36	24	20	53	98	–	98	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	2	8	2	6	9	8	11	–	11	–
Householder worked in 1979	153	114	345	275	70	153	984	2 183	24	2 159	295
With related children under 18 years	81	131	267	208	59	131	760	1 912	28	1 884	255
With related children 5 to 17 years	67	109	224	172	52	102	526	1 415	24	1 391	215
Female householder, no husband present	28	43	84	63	21	45	146	559	4	555	48
Householder worked in 1979	22	5	42	35	7	15	111	361	–	361	21
With related children under 18 years	21	34	49	37	12	31	116	509	4	505	43
With related children under 6 years	4	7	7	7	–	9	62	303	4	299	4
Householder 65 years and over	46	22	117	69	48	40	48	102	–	102	23
Unrelated individuals	**169**	**26**	**231**	**189**	**42**	**79**	**483**	**1 254**	**12**	**1 242**	**105**
With Social Security income	39	–	58	57	1	16	25	105	6	99	33
Income above poverty level	23	–	31	31	–	7	25	37	–	37	27
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14	–	20	20	–	7	19	18	–	18	13
With public assistance income	7	–	43	29	14	–	13	56	–	56	–
Income above poverty level	–	–	6	6	–	–	13	19	–	19	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	6	6	–	–	7	5	–	5	–
Worked in 1979	130	26	141	119	22	73	433	1 008	6	1 002	62
65 years and over	39	–	61	60	1	16	16	107	6	101	33
Persons	**868**	**678**	**2 156**	**1 789**	**367**	**903**	**4 950**	**11 165**	**120**	**11 045**	**1 376**
Related children under 18 years	272	259	618	521	97	281	1 970	4 045	40	4 005	496
Related children 5 to 17 years	208	200	525	443	82	199	1 327	2 769	36	2 733	369
60 years and over	141	87	328	232	96	103	252	488	14	474	83
65 years and over	107	49	249	176	73	88	130	326	6	320	66
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**24**	**22**	**77**	**49**	**28**	**23**	**119**	**457**	**4**	**453**	**65**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	13.2	15.5	12.9	23.7	11.0	10.9	17.8	14.3	17.8	17.5
Mean income deficit	$232	$4 931	$2 640	$2 254	$3 316	$2 747	$2 756	$4 096	$3 995	$4 097	$3 635
Persons per family	4.04	3.59	3.14	3.33	2.82	4.48	3.39	3.16	2.00	3.17	3.54
With Social Security income	–	5	30	18	12	15	7	42	–	42	8
With public assistance income	–	10	19	19	–	23	19	112	–	112	8
Householder worked in 1979	17	5	26	20	6	4	81	262	–	262	34
With related children under 18 years	24	22	48	31	17	14	89	434	4	430	56
With related children 5 to 17 years	17	22	35	18	17	14	52	301	–	301	45
Female householder, no husband present	6	17	31	19	12	14	54	351	4	347	37
Householder worked in 1979	6	5	–	–	–	–	36	187	–	187	15
With related children under 18 years	6	17	23	11	12	14	49	335	4	331	37
With related children under 6 years	–	7	–	–	–	–	34	229	4	225	4
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	22	10	12	15	7	7	–	7	–
Unrelated individuals	**55**	**8**	**116**	**88**	**28**	**25**	**77**	**347**	**6**	**341**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	32.5	30.8	50.2	46.6	66.7	31.6	15.9	27.7	50.0	27.5	32.4
Mean income deficit	$1 751	$2 530	$1 504	$1 347	$1 996	$1 228	$2 992	$2 236	$1 675	$2 246	$2 722
With Social Security income	16	–	27	26	1	9	–	68	6	62	6
With public assistance income	7	–	37	23	14	–	–	37	–	37	–
Worked in 1979	36	8	46	38	8	19	49	148	–	148	18
65 years and over	16	–	31	30	1	9	5	70	6	64	6
Persons	**180**	**106**	**415**	**308**	**107**	**122**	**629**	**1 929**	**20**	**1 909**	**301**
Percent below poverty level	20.7	15.6	19.2	17.2	29.2	13.5	12.7	17.3	16.7	17.3	21.9
Related children under 18 years	83	61	107	74	33	23	336	906	4	902	143
Related children 5 to 17 years	58	53	89	56	33	23	199	590	–	590	118
60 years and over	16	–	84	58	26	33	34	104	6	98	11
65 years and over	16	–	77	58	19	33	18	96	6	90	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**36**	**39**	**104**	**68**	**36**	**49**	**203**	**686**	**4**	**682**	**97**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	23.4	20.9	17.9	30.5	23.4	18.6	26.7	14.3	26.8	26.1
Mean income deficit	$1 627	$4 071	$3 250	$2 922	$3 871	$2 504	$2 961	$4 045	$5 245	$4 038	$3 755
Persons per family	3.75	3.18	2.96	3.03	2.83	4.10	3.65	3.43	2.00	3.44	3.48
With Social Security income	6	12	57	37	20	30	15	54	–	54	15
With public assistance income	–	10	25	19	6	32	27	125	–	125	8
Householder worked in 1979	23	5	28	20	8	13	160	473	–	473	59
With related children under 18 years	30	39	48	31	17	30	168	640	4	636	81
With related children 5 to 17 years	23	39	35	18	17	30	112	427	–	427	64
Female householder, no husband present	12	34	31	19	12	23	72	400	4	396	43
Householder worked in 1979	6	5	–	–	–	–	49	236	–	236	21
With related children under 18 years	12	34	23	11	12	23	62	379	4	375	43
With related children under 6 years	–	7	–	–	–	5	41	254	4	250	4
Householder 65 years and over	6	7	44	24	20	25	7	7	–	7	7
Unrelated individuals	**68**	**8**	**129**	**101**	**28**	**34**	**94**	**391**	**6**	**385**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	40.2	30.8	55.8	53.4	66.7	43.0	19.5	31.2	50.0	31.0	48.6
Mean income deficit	$2 229	$3 475	$2 264	$2 078	$2 939	$1 754	$3 314	$2 871	$2 545	$2 876	$2 569
With Social Security income	23	–	40	39	1	16	–	86	6	80	19
With public assistance income	7	–	43	29	14	–	7	37	–	37	–
Worked in 1979	42	8	46	38	8	28	66	174	–	174	22
65 years and over	23	–	38	37	1	16	5	83	6	77	19
Persons	**240**	**160**	**520**	**387**	**133**	**229**	**1 038**	**2 915**	**20**	**2 895**	**395**
Percent below poverty level	27.6	23.6	24.1	21.6	36.2	25.4	21.0	26.1	16.7	26.2	28.7
Related children under 18 years	99	75	121	85	36	58	548	1 380	4	1 376	170
Related children 5 to 17 years	65	67	103	67	36	55	309	858	–	858	136
60 years and over	41	23	140	91	49	63	34	131	6	125	31
65 years and over	35	16	133	91	42	52	18	116	6	110	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.4	15.0	12.2	9.9	23.4	7.3	7.5	13.7	16.7	13.7	15.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	39.7	34.8	31.2	29.1	41.1	27.6	30.4	36.0	67.5	35.6	35.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51.2	39.4	38.6	37.3	45.2	34.3	43.4	49.9	67.5	49.7	51.9

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.				Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 161**	**298**	**20 403**	**3 320**	**8 376**	**8 707**	**34**	**22**	**12**	**139**	**74**
With Social Security income	208	76	1 411	325	622	464	5	–	5	42	12
Income above poverty level	171	61	1 287	300	570	417	–	–	–	42	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	36	18	134	28	55	51	–	–	–	11	7
With public assistance income	95	25	939	232	388	319	–	–	–	–	12
Income above poverty level	58	6	576	91	273	212	–	–	–	–	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	–	75	24	23	28	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	975	213	18 679	2 794	7 700	8 185	29	22	7	109	45
With related children under 18 years	702	181	13 570	1 753	5 933	5 884	16	16	–	46	56
With related children 5 to 17 years	569	140	10 487	1 249	4 809	4 429	16	16	–	32	47
Female householder, no husband present	248	53	3 590	1 117	1 253	1 220	7	–	7	22	34
Householder worked in 1979	169	19	3 030	885	1 074	1 071	7	–	7	22	5
With related children under 18 years	181	40	2 506	698	926	882	–	–	–	15	34
With related children under 6 years	72	14	774	332	186	256	–	–	–	4	7
Householder 65 years and over	103	48	787	248	306	233	5	–	5	24	12
Unrelated individuals	**546**	**129**	**14 911**	**5 561**	**4 254**	**5 096**	**29**	**12**	**17**	**130**	**6**
With Social Security income	69	35	912	405	256	251	–	–	–	23	–
Income above poverty level	52	31	551	202	199	150	–	–	–	23	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	36	20	236	91	91	54	–	–	–	14	–
With public assistance income	24	16	389	214	100	75	–	–	–	–	–
Income above poverty level	12	–	163	113	39	11	–	–	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	–	91	75	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	433	73	12 563	4 664	3 468	4 431	29	12	17	113	6
65 years and over	75	25	990	433	326	231	–	–	–	23	–
Persons	**4 801**	**1 247**	**90 943**	**16 398**	**37 073**	**37 472**	**195**	**155**	**40**	**516**	**302**
Related children under 18 years	1 488	371	27 345	3 219	12 067	12 059	71	71	–	119	130
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 131	259	19 663	2 263	8 990	8 410	71	71	–	73	113
60 years and over	453	154	4 979	1 442	1 917	1 620	16	5	11	85	31
65 years and over	264	113	3 123	969	1 175	979	11	–	11	63	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**199**	**68**	**1 734**	**529**	**627**	**578**	**5**	**–**	**5**	**13**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	22.8	8.5	15.9	7.5	6.6	14.7	–	41.7	9.4	23.0
Mean income deficit	$4 092	$3 900	$3 186	$3 411	$2 726	$3 478	$415	–	$415	$136	$4 795
Persons per family	3.81	3.49	3.46	3.24	3.45	3.68	2.20	–	2.20	3.23	3.76
With Social Security income	37	15	124	25	52	47	5	–	5	–	–
With public assistance income	37	19	363	141	115	107	–	–	–	–	5
Householder worked in 1979	109	36	1 059	279	396	384	–	–	–	6	5
With related children under 18 years	147	44	1 361	397	500	464	–	–	–	13	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	130	44	1 028	273	384	371	–	–	–	6	17
Female householder, no husband present	82	19	805	343	251	211	–	–	–	6	17
Householder worked in 1979	49	6	466	183	163	120	–	–	–	6	5
With related children under 18 years	82	19	678	291	200	187	–	–	–	6	17
With related children under 6 years	34	–	316	195	51	70	–	–	–	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	18	8	121	34	44	43	5	–	5	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**168**	**48**	**3 691**	**1 371**	**1 178**	**1 142**	**8**	**–**	**8**	**39**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	30.8	37.2	24.8	24.7	27.7	22.4	27.6	–	47.1	30.0	–
Mean income deficit	$2 236	$2 771	$2 422	$2 474	$2 417	$2 365	$3 270	–	$3 270	$1 685	–
With Social Security income	17	4	361	203	57	101	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	12	16	226	101	61	64	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	102	6	1 957	720	643	594	8	–	8	36	–
65 years and over	26	–	393	183	103	107	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**912**	**253**	**9 945**	**3 160**	**3 428**	**3 357**	**55**	**36**	**19**	**70**	**78**
Percent below poverty level	19.0	20.3	10.9	19.3	9.2	9.0	28.2	23.2	47.5	13.6	25.8
Related children under 18 years	366	72	2 855	810	1 038	1 007	26	26	–	12	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	292	72	2 019	554	737	728	26	26	–	–	47
60 years and over	97	20	798	335	231	232	11	–	11	–	–
65 years and over	60	14	629	255	175	199	11	–	11	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**248**	**83**	**2 448**	**734**	**864**	**850**	**5**	**–**	**5**	**19**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	21.4	27.9	12.0	22.1	10.3	9.8	14.7	–	41.7	13.7	45.9
Mean income deficit	$4 936	$4 643	$3 718	$3 930	$3 448	$3 809	$1 510	–	$1 510	$1 504	$3 661
Persons per family	3.84	3.40	3.53	3.46	3.49	3.65	2.20	–	2.20	2 84	3.21
With Social Security income	48	21	176	39	64	73	5	–	5	8	7
With public assistance income	48	19	430	159	142	129	–	–	–	–	5
Householder worked in 1979	139	40	1 725	469	608	648	–	–	–	12	5
With related children under 18 years	179	53	1 937	556	701	680	–	–	–	13	34
With related children 5 to 17 years	162	48	1 435	390	559	486	–	–	–	6	34
Female householder, no husband present	111	28	992	411	323	258	–	–	–	6	34
Householder worked in 1979	67	10	630	241	222	167	–	–	–	6	5
With related children under 18 years	94	28	836	351	256	229	–	–	–	6	34
With related children under 6 years	34	5	364	212	60	92	–	–	–	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	18	14	169	34	72	63	5	–	5	6	7
Unrelated individuals	**199**	**54**	**4 364**	**1 650**	**1 345**	**1 369**	**8**	**–**	**8**	**52**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	36.4	41.9	29.3	29.7	31.6	26.9	27.6	–	47.1	40.0	–
Mean income deficit	$2 771	$3 323	$2 907	$2 905	$2 997	$2 821	$4 215	–	$4 215	$2 060	–
With Social Security income	29	10	455	237	91	127	–	–	–	7	–
With public assistance income	19	16	261	133	64	64	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	121	6	2 524	944	768	812	8	–	8	42	–
65 years and over	38	6	502	217	152	133	–	–	–	7	–
Persons	**1 175**	**300**	**13 377**	**4 322**	**4 501**	**4 554**	**55**	**36**	**19**	**104**	**123**
Percent below poverty level	24 5	24.1	14.7	26.4	12.1	12.2	28.2	23.2	47.5	20.2	40.7
Related children under 18 years	480	82	4 026	1 133	1 441	1 452	26	26	–	21	69
Related children 5 to 17 years	386	72	2 691	758	1 008	925	26	26	–	–	61
60 years and over	131	37	1 044	416	332	296	11	–	11	19	14
65 years and over	72	31	832	316	259	257	11	–	11	19	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.9	14.8	8.0	15.6	6.2	6.5	22.6	23.2	20 0	4.8	24 5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.8	26.1	19.1	32.9	16.5	15.8	46 7	46 5	47.5	39 1	42.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38 2	43 2	28.7	45.9	26.1	23 8	61.0	64.5	47.5	51 4	46 4

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.								Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.		
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News–Hampton, Va.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**92**	**87**	...	**138**	**1 020**	**2 520**	**320**	**964**	**242**	**19 589**	**3 320**
With Social Security income	44	42	...	33	61	250	22	177	57	1 295	325
Income above poverty level	36	34	...	27	54	219	22	162	42	1 193	300
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5	5	...	13	14	56	9	36	12	104	28
With public assistance income	22	22	...	30	64	206	–	87	19	893	232
Income above poverty level	14	14	...	16	45	98	–	58	–	556	91
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	...	9	8	11	–	11	–	75	24
Householder worked in 1979	61	58	...	95	927	2 153	276	835	170	17 957	2 794
With related children under 18 years	55	53	...	95	727	1 863	219	575	144	13 014	1 753
With related children 5 to 17 years	55	53	...	70	498	1 376	186	467	110	10 034	1 249
Female householder, no husband present	36	36	...	41	136	555	40	207	46	3 496	1 117
Householder worked in 1979	19	19	...	11	106	361	26	146	19	2 969	885
With related children under 18 years	19	19	...	27	111	505	35	140	40	2 428	698
With related children under 6 years	7	7	...	5	57	299	4	54	14	762	332
Householder 65 years and over	14	12	...	21	43	102	15	83	42	744	748
Unrelated individuals	**57**	**56**	...	**46**	**448**	**1 236**	**97**	**464**	**120**	**14 599**	**5 561**
With Social Security income	6	5	...	11	25	99	27	59	27	886	405
Income above poverty level	5	5	...	7	25	37	27	42	23	525	202
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	–	...	7	19	18	13	26	12	228	91
With public assistance income	15	14	...	–	6	50	–	24	16	377	214
Income above poverty level	–	–	...	–	6	13	–	12	–	163	113
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	...	–	–	5	–	7	–	91	75
Worked in 1979	42	42	...	46	398	996	64	366	66	12 302	4 664
65 years and over	12	11	...	11	16	101	27	65	23	974	433
Persons	**495**	**484**	...	**580**	**4 629**	**10 938**	**1 151**	**3 946**	**987**	**86 958**	**16 398**
Related children under 18 years	146	143	...	202	1 872	3 978	409	1 175	276	25 702	3 219
Related children 5 to 17 years	137	134	...	144	1 267	2 706	318	894	194	18 441	2 263
60 years and over	67	64	...	58	212	466	52	382	135	4 889	1 442
65 years and over	43	40	...	47	114	312	47	223	100	3 041	969
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**8**	**8**	...	**14**	**104**	**436**	**45**	**160**	**63**	**1 646**	**529**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	9.2	...	10.1	10.2	17.3	14.1	16.6	26.0	8.4	15.9
Mean income deficit	$1 045	$1 045	...	$3 901	$2 374	$4 110	$3 626	$4 067	$3 216	$3 157	$3 411
Persons per family	3.75	3.75	...	4.93	3.46	3.12	3.42	3.80	3.14	3.44	3.24
With Social Security income	8	8	...	6	7	31	–	15	15	102	25
With public assistance income	8	8	...	14	19	108	–	29	19	337	141
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	...	–	81	256	27	95	31	1 019	279
With related children under 18 years	–	–	...	14	89	413	36	119	39	1 289	397
With related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	...	14	52	290	32	102	39	956	273
Female householder, no husband present	8	8	...	14	49	347	24	64	19	765	343
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	...	–	36	187	15	39	6	449	183
With related children under 18 years	–	–	...	14	49	331	24	64	19	638	291
With related children under 6 years	–	–	...	–	34	225	4	26	–	304	195
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	...	6	7	7	–	7	8	112	34
Unrelated individuals	**27**	**26**	...	**4**	**77**	**341**	**22**	**144**	**68**	**3 590**	**1 371**
Percent below poverty level	47.4	46.4	...	8.7	17.2	27.6	22.7	31.0	40.0	24.6	24.7
Mean income deficit	$833	$802	...	$310	$2 992	$2 246	$2 380	$2 230	$2 771	$2 421	$2 474
With Social Security income	1	–	...	4	–	62	–	17	4	361	203
With public assistance income	15	14	...	–	–	37	–	12	16	214	101
Worked in 1979	12	12	...	4	49	148	16	89	6	1 898	720
65 years and over	7	6	...	4	5	64	–	26	–	391	183
Persons	**76**	**75**	...	**67**	**574**	**1 880**	**213**	**722**	**226**	**9 494**	**3 160**
Percent below poverty level	15.4	15.5	...	11.6	12.4	17.2	18.5	18.3	22.9	10.9	19.3
Related children under 18 years	9	9	...	23	331	895	99	273	53	2 657	810
Related children 5 to 17 years	9	9	...	23	199	583	83	207	53	1 867	554
60 years and over	19	18	...	10	18	98	–	64	20	787	335
65 years and over	19	18	...	10	12	90	–	38	14	618	255
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**8**	**8**	...	**31**	**188**	**665**	**79**	**191**	**78**	**2 339**	**734**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	9.2	...	22.5	18.4	26.4	24.7	19.8	32.2	11.9	22.1
Mean income deficit	$2 920	$2 920	...	$3 148	$2 658	$3 995	$3 206	$5 166	$3 914	$3 680	$3 930
Persons per family	3.75	3.75	...	3.68	3.71	3.41	3.37	3.84	3.12	3.53	3.46
With Social Security income	8	8	...	19	15	43	4	26	21	144	39
With public assistance income	8	8	...	23	27	121	–	40	19	404	159
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	...	–	160	467	57	115	35	1 674	469
With related children under 18 years	–	–	...	23	168	619	66	133	48	1 854	556
With related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	...	23	112	416	56	116	43	1 363	390
Female householder, no husband present	8	8	...	23	67	396	35	88	28	952	411
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	...	–	49	236	26	52	10	613	241
With related children under 18 years	–	–	...	23	62	375	35	71	28	796	351
With related children under 6 years	–	–	...	5	41	250	4	26	5	352	212
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	...	14	7	7	4	7	14	150	34
Unrelated individuals	**27**	**26**	...	**11**	**87**	**385**	**39**	**169**	**54**	**4 250**	**1 650**
Percent below poverty level	47.4	46.4	...	23.9	19.4	31.1	40.2	36.4	45.0	29.1	29.7
Mean income deficit	$1 758	$1 730	...	$827	$3 562	$2 876	$2 049	$2 801	$3 323	$2 903	$2 905
With Social Security income	1	–	...	11	–	80	13	29	10	455	237
With public assistance income	15	14	...	–	–	37	–	19	16	249	133
Worked in 1979	12	12	...	11	59	174	20	102	6	2 452	944
65 years and over	7	6	...	11	5	77	13	38	6	494	217
Persons	**76**	**75**	...	**119**	**976**	**2 866**	**313**	**915**	**273**	**12 864**	**4 322**
Percent below poverty level	15.4	15.5	...	20.5	21.1	26.2	27.2	23.2	27.7	14.8	26.4
Related children under 18 years	9	9	...	33	543	1 369	130	355	63	3 815	1 133
Related children 5 to 17 years	9	9	...	30	309	851	105	274	53	2 539	758
60 years and over	19	18	...	36	18	125	17	98	37	1 017	416
65 years and over	19	18	...	25	12	110	17	50	31	805	316
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.0	3.9	...	8.6	7.1	13.6	13.4	14.5	15.9	8.0	15.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.4	19.6	...	22.1	30.9	35.5	34.2	28.1	29.7	19.2	32.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.6	25.0	...	31.7	43.6	49.7	51.4	37.6	44.7	28.9	45.9

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**8 072**	**8 197**	**1 064**	**1 984**	**94**	**165**	**152**	**24**	**67**	**315**
With Social Security income	550	420	76	104	42	30	23	5	5	12
Income above poverty level	518	375	60	82	42	23	23	5	5	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	41	35	–	5	11	6	6	5	–	–
With public assistance income	370	291	33	103	–	10	10	–	12	5
Income above poverty level	267	198	12	71	–	10	10	–	7	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	23	28	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	7 447	7 716	1 004	1 819	71	142	136	19	45	280
With related children under 18 years	5 712	5 549	556	1 269	39	94	81	19	49	240
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 602	4 183	369	903	32	82	75	19	40	129
Female householder, no husband present	1 195	1 184	176	407	22	4	4	–	27	63
Householder worked in 1979	1 033	1 051	160	351	22	4	4	–	5	45
With related children under 18 years	876	854	133	254	15	4	4	–	27	49
With related children under 6 years	181	249	2	97	4	–	–	–	7	28
Householder 65 years and over	283	213	32	56	24	11	11	5	5	12
Unrelated individuals	**4 182**	**4 856**	**1 041**	**1 865**	**101**	**47**	**47**	**30**	**6**	**190**
With Social Security income	262	219	16	89	23	6	6	–	–	20
Income above poverty level	205	118	9	44	23	6	6	–	–	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	91	46	–	7	14	6	6	–	–	14
With public assistance income	100	63	15	29	–	–	–	–	–	6
Income above poverty level	39	11	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	3 419	4 219	921	1 632	84	24	24	24	6	178
65 years and over	326	215	23	94	23	6	6	–	–	6
Persons	**35 580**	**34 980**	**4 225**	**8 568**	**370**	**755**	**702**	**128**	**277**	**1 493**
Related children under 18 years	11 389	11 094	928	2 132	102	299	293	50	119	565
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 442	7 736	553	1 403	71	247	241	39	102	345
60 years and over	1 892	1 555	151	494	77	67	59	10	17	71
65 years and over	1 147	925	92	299	58	43	35	10	11	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**583**	**534**	**69**	**213**	**6**	**13**	–	–	**17**	**24**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	6.5	6.5	10.7	6.4	7.9	–	–	25.4	7.6
Mean income deficit	$2 636	$3 473	$2 896	$3 385	$120	$2 919	–	–	$4 795	$4 366
Persons per family	3.41	3.68	3.06	4.03	2.83	4.69	–	–	3.76	3.17
With Social Security income	32	45	16	22	–	7	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	103	93	21	32	–	–	–	–	5	–
Householder worked in 1979	379	361	43	139	6	6	–	–	5	18
With related children under 18 years	462	430	46	170	6	13	–	–	17	24
With related children 5 to 17 years	346	337	46	133	6	7	–	–	17	11
Female householder, no husband present	232	190	30	64	6	–	–	–	17	24
Householder worked in 1979	153	113	14	35	6	–	–	–	5	18
With related children under 18 years	181	166	24	55	6	–	–	–	17	24
With related children under 6 years	46	63	2	21	–	–	–	–	7	24
Householder 65 years and over	35	43	10	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**1 144**	**1 075**	**269**	**400**	**39**	**12**	**12**	**14**	–	**22**
Percent below poverty level	27.4	22.1	25.8	21.4	38.6	25.5	25.5	46.7	–	11.6
Mean income deficit	$2 406	$2 370	$2 416	$2 040	$1 685	$3 775	$3 775	$3 429	–	$3 061
With Social Security income	57	101	7	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	61	52	15	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	632	546	154	234	36	–	–	8	–	22
65 years and over	103	105	7	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**3 213**	**3 121**	**485**	**1 232**	**45**	**27**	**14**	**38**	**74**	**147**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	8.9	11.5	14.4	12.2	3.6	2.0	29.7	26.7	9.8
Related children under 18 years	934	913	96	337	–	2	2	13	51	101
Related children 5 to 17 years	653	660	79	219	–	2	2	8	43	51
60 years and over	222	230	23	91	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	166	197	17	86	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**813**	**792**	**110**	**283**	**12**	**13**	–	–	**27**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	9.7	10.3	14.3	12.8	7.9	–	–	40.3	11.1
Mean income deficit	$3 360	$3 776	$3 003	$4 155	$1 220	$4 966	–	–	$4 276	$4 478
Persons per family	3.47	3.66	3.04	3.96	2.42	4.69	–	–	3.26	3.23
With Social Security income	37	68	16	22	6	7	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	130	115	21	41	–	–	–	–	5	–
Householder worked in 1979	591	614	84	209	12	6	–	–	5	29
With related children under 18 years	663	635	68	233	6	13	–	–	27	35
With related children 5 to 17 years	521	452	55	178	6	7	–	–	27	11
Female householder, no husband present	304	237	35	83	6	–	–	–	27	24
Householder worked in 1979	212	160	19	54	6	–	–	–	5	18
With related children under 18 years	237	208	24	74	6	–	–	–	27	24
With related children under 6 years	55	85	2	36	–	–	–	–	7	24
Householder 65 years and over	56	60	10	23	6	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**1 316**	**1 284**	**295**	**449**	**52**	**18**	**18**	**14**	–	**22**
Percent below poverty level	31.5	26.4	28.3	24.1	51.5	38.3	38.3	46.7	–	11.6
Mean income deficit	$2 969	$2 834	$3 092	$2 712	$2 060	$3 382	$3 382	$4 374	–	$4 006
With Social Security income	91	127	7	45	7	6	6	–	–	–
With public assistance income	64	52	15	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	762	746	180	283	42	–	–	8	–	22
65 years and over	152	125	7	38	7	6	6	–	–	–
Persons	**4 284**	**4 258**	**638**	**1 559**	**79**	**39**	**26**	**38**	**98**	**191**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	12.2	15.1	18.2	21.4	5.2	3.7	29.7	35.4	12.8
Related children under 18 years	1 337	1 345	130	480	9	2	2	13	58	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	924	857	86	287	–	2	2	8	50	58
60 years and over	316	285	23	96	19	6	6	–	–	–
65 years and over	243	246	17	91	19	6	6	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	6.4	9.3	9.1	6.8	2.5	1.7	29.7	26.7	8.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.5	15.5	20.8	22.2	47.8	10.6	9.5	29.7	37.5	18.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.3	23.5	31.6	31.6	60.3	20.5	19.5	29.7	41.5	34.7

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
									Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**71**	**86**	**521**	**1 037**	**114**	**202**	**430**	**145**	**1 057**	**1 057**
With Social Security income	–	27	29	108	6	13	91	49	95	95
Income above poverty level	–	27	22	90	6	13	76	42	87	87
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	13	11	14	–	7	18	12	23	23
With public assistance income	–	24	42	80	–	42	53	13	63	63
Income above poverty level	–	16	30	28	–	11	24	–	49	49
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	9	5	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	57	49	478	895	102	169	350	105	908	908
With related children under 18 years	45	64	367	709	62	140	256	92	888	888
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	47	271	499	54	122	211	70	658	658
Female householder, no husband present	9	35	57	254	26	54	125	31	222	222
Householder worked in 1979	–	11	45	175	21	40	92	9	142	142
With related children under 18 years	9	21	46	220	21	44	91	31	222	222
With related children under 6 years	–	5	22	155	4	24	35	9	105	105
Householder 65 years and over	–	15	24	46	6	25	46	34	14	14
Unrelated individuals	**21**	**30**	**210**	**643**	**39**	**115**	**289**	**61**	**412**	**412**
With Social Security income	14	11	5	34	13	37	34	21	15	15
Income above poverty level	14	7	5	12	13	13	23	17	6	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	7	5	7	13	5	10	6	–	–
With public assistance income	–	–	–	28	–	8	17	10	8	8
Income above poverty level	–	–	–	5	–	8	5	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	7	30	183	536	26	68	250	45	362	362
65 years and over	14	11	5	44	13	34	37	17	4	4
Persons	**198**	**365**	**2 369**	**4 334**	**434**	**854**	**1 975**	**582**	**4 761**	**4 753**
Related children under 18 years	59	115	967	1 486	128	236	564	163	1 851	1 851
Related children 5 to 17 years	46	79	640	1 008	102	152	431	125	1 246	1 246
60 years and over	14	52	97	239	24	96	195	101	47	47
65 years and over	14	41	55	149	19	81	120	80	28	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**21**	**8**	**73**	**195**	**15**	**38**	**102**	**35**	**177**	**177**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	9.3	14.0	18.8	13.2	18.8	23.7	24.1	16.7	16.7
Mean income deficit	$2 745	$2 983	$1 854	$4 491	$4 119	$3 271	$4 378	$3 871	$3 732	$3 732
Persons per family	4.29	4.00	3.74	3.27	2.80	2.55	4.11	3.34	2.94	2.94
With Social Security income	–	–	7	18	–	–	15	7	8	8
With public assistance income	–	8	12	52	–	31	29	13	14	14
Householder worked in 1979	12	–	56	121	15	24	53	22	106	106
With related children under 18 years	21	8	58	188	15	28	74	25	177	177
With related children 5 to 17 years	21	8	41	131	11	17	88	25	137	137
Female householder, no husband present	9	8	18	144	15	38	43	19	144	144
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	11	77	15	24	28	6	86	86
With related children under 18 years	9	8	18	144	15	28	43	19	144	144
With related children under 6 years	–	–	3	117	4	18	12	–	75	75
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**–**	**4**	**40**	**204**	**5**	**38**	**88**	**16**	**74**	**74**
Percent below poverty level	–	13.3	19.0	31.7	12.8	33.0	30.4	26.2	18.0	18.0
Mean income deficit	–	$310	$2 891	$2 218	$770	$2 120	$1 863	$1 621	$2 449	$2 449
With Social Security income	–	4	–	22	–	24	11	4	9	9
With public assistance income	–	–	–	23	–	–	12	10	8	8
Worked in 1979	–	4	23	111	5	6	70	6	31	31
65 years and over	–	4	–	23	–	24	14	–	4	4
Persons	**84**	**30**	**401**	**938**	**66**	**169**	**472**	**113**	**633**	**633**
Percent below poverty level	42.4	8.2	16.9	21.6	15.2	19.8	23.9	19.4	13.3	13.3
Related children under 18 years	46	8	226	433	40	58	178	28	340	340
Related children 5 to 17 years	46	8	148	277	29	30	140	28	247	247
60 years and over	–	4	13	45	–	36	28	6	4	4
65 years and over	–	4	7	37	–	36	19	–	4	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**21**	**25**	**122**	**306**	**21**	**52**	**122**	**41**	**281**	**281**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	29.1	23.4	29.5	18.4	25.7	28.4	28.3	26.6	26.6
Mean income deficit	$4 693	$2 141	$2 531	$4 179	$4 209	$3 631	$5 586	$4 696	$3 601	$3 601
Persons per family	4.29	3.08	3.81	3.48	2.71	2.81	4.20	3.12	3.39	3.39
With Social Security income	–	13	12	23	–	7	15	13	8	8
With public assistance income	–	17	17	52	–	38	29	13	20	20
Householder worked in 1979	12	–	100	221	21	31	73	22	210	210
With related children under 18 years	21	17	102	283	21	35	88	25	281	281
With related children 5 to 17 years	21	17	80	188	17	24	82	25	199	199
Female householder, no husband present	9	17	36	168	21	38	56	19	169	169
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	24	101	21	24	41	6	111	111
With related children under 18 years	9	17	31	163	21	28	50	19	169	169
With related children under 6 years	–	5	10	117	4	18	12	–	100	100
Householder 65 years and over	–	8	7	7	–	–	–	6	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**–**	**11**	**50**	**222**	**22**	**52**	**106**	**22**	**80**	**80**
Percent below poverty level	–	36.7	23.8	34.5	56.4	45.2	36.7	36.1	19.4	19.4
Mean income deficit	–	$827	$3 211	$2 929	$697	$2 376	$2 444	$1 914	$3 190	$3 190
With Social Security income	–	11	–	29	13	29	16	10	9	9
With public assistance income	–	–	–	23	–	–	12	10	8	8
Worked in 1979	–	11	33	122	9	15	83	6	37	37
65 years and over	–	11	–	30	13	24	19	6	4	4
Persons	**84**	**82**	**678**	**1 430**	**98**	**232**	**630**	**130**	**1 052**	**1 052**
Percent below poverty level	42.4	22.5	26.5	33.0	22.6	27.2	31.9	22.3	22.1	22.1
Related children under 18 years	46	18	345	661	49	77	260	28	567	567
Related children 5 to 17 years	46	15	203	415	38	49	207	28	358	358
60 years and over	–	30	13	59	13	43	33	23	4	4
65 years and over	–	19	7	51	13	36	24	17	4	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.7	3.6	7.6	17.4	14.1	16.6	20.6	12.5	9.7	9.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42.4	23.6	39.8	44.9	31.6	37.1	39.7	25.8	28.9	29.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.0	37.0	52.3	58.5	38.5	42.7	51.5	45.4	45.2	45.3

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Annandale (CDP)	Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	Blacksburg town	Bon Air (CDP)	Bristol city	Burke (CDP)	Cave Spring (CDP)	Chantilly (CDP)	Chester (CDP)	Christiansburg town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**49 524**	**12 564**	**30 638**	**16 224**	**19 042**	**33 835**	**21 682**	**12 259**	**11 728**	**10 345**
Native	44 513	9 671	28 950	15 829	18 916	31 718	21 214	11 857	11 459	10 286
Born in State of residence	11 433	2 888	13 246	8 860	11 351	6 301	12 585	3 438	6 788	8 180
Born in different State	31 948	6 556	15 250	6 873	7 534	24 575	8 549	8 170	4 523	2 067
Northeast	10 164	1 983	4 666	2 055	519	7 890	2 034	2 708	1 240	327
North Central	6 176	1 275	2 881	1 158	475	4 563	1 896	1 480	693	266
South	12 420	2 712	6 454	3 370	6 408	8 837	4 235	3 066	2 327	1 330
West	3 188	586	1 249	290	132	3 285	384	916	263	144
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 132	227	454	96	31	842	80	249	148	39
Foreign born	5 011	2 893	1 688	395	126	2 117	468	402	269	59
Europe	1 194	409	439	164	45	614	165	170	152	46
Germany	288	74	138	56	–	183	52	71	76	7
Greece	93	118	16	11	–	13	24	12	–	–
Hungary	48	6	13	–	–	12	–	7	–	–
Ireland	12	11	5	11	7	4	18	–	–	–
Italy	63	67	29	7	10	18	–	12	7	6
Poland	45	–	16	4	–	30	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	274	48	111	47	16	163	34	44	37	16
Yugoslavia	35	–	5	8	–	–	6	–	6	–
U.S.S.R.	20	33	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	2 246	1 321	825	122	15	828	154	99	64	–
China	73	72	33	–	–	47	–	–	–	–
Philippines	152	80	34	40	9	118	–	–	5	–
North and Central America	588	469	169	39	8	167	76	64	53	–
Canada	175	12	115	34	–	70	76	27	46	–
Mexico	11	29	8	–	–	31	–	–	–	–
West Indies	311	205	40	5	–	35	–	19	–	–
Cuba	272	178	19	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
South America	562	345	61	42	–	303	54	35	–	–
All other countries	208	239	95	13	–	83	–	5	–	–
Country not reported	193	77	88	15	58	122	19	29	–	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**47 013**	**11 623**	**29 667**	**15 066**	**17 995**	**30 922**	**20 573**	**11 447**	**10 921**	**9 711**
English only	41 504	8 362	27 643	14 603	17 712	28 252	19 962	10 901	10 639	9 614
Chinese	130	217	151	–	40	103	–	–	–	–
French	403	96	325	89	41	208	147	31	62	10
German	333	112	191	53	44	232	47	127	60	12
Greek	120	171	69	21	–	31	24	19	–	–
Italian	247	112	76	12	15	75	12	24	20	–
Philippine languages	149	82	34	27	9	104	–	–	–	–
Polish	50	24	15	22	–	70	6	8	–	–
Spanish	1 658	1 076	441	113	90	961	163	173	67	53
Other specified language	2 333	1 337	682	114	28	821	196	139	66	22
Unspecified language	86	34	40	12	16	65	16	25	7	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**47 000**	**11 570**	**29 664**	**15 163**	**17 802**	**30 845**	**20 455**	**11 476**	**10 892**	**9 715**
Same house	19 658	3 355	6 915	7 836	10 355	5 191	10 048	5 354	5 315	4 964
Different house in United States	24 092	6 616	21 708	7 293	7 397	23 179	10 204	5 330	5 306	4 732
Same county	6 889	946	3 442	1 072	3 619	6 457	1 696	1 547	1 711	2 907
Different county	17 203	5 670	18 266	6 221	3 778	16 722	8 508	3 783	3 595	1 825
Same State	7 218	3 117	11 419	4 132	1 503	4 768	5 702	866	2 148	1 123
Different State	9 985	2 553	6 847	2 089	2 275	11 954	2 806	2 917	1 447	702
Northeast	2 547	690	2 439	503	250	2 738	465	472	322	99
North Central	1 390	222	979	480	107	1 804	519	675	269	68
South	4 133	1 286	2 957	991	1 903	4 848	1 516	1 080	732	434
West	1 915	355	472	115	15	2 564	306	690	124	101
Abroad	3 250	1 599	1 041	34	50	2 476	203	792	271	19
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	14 105	5 095	17 579	4 786	3 048	12 218	6 674	2 806	2 608	1 422
In Armed Forces in 1980	573	222	6	–	–	1 178	–	222	67	5
Inmate of institution in 1980	222	–	23	78	26	–	152	22	–	20
Attending college in 1980	1 659	516	14 830	309	319	1 148	626	206	130	203
Different State in 1975	8 018	2 288	6 342	1 527	1 841	8 527	2 136	2 082	1 088	554
In Armed Forces in 1980	516	159	–	–	–	957	–	222	53	5
Inmate of institution in 1980	51	–	7	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	804	322	4 755	62	248	904	212	134	47	64
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**27 570**	**6 643**	**11 276**	**8 185**	**7 794**	**16 530**	**10 924**	**5 897**	**5 531**	**4 702**
Place of work reported	25 861	6 057	10 699	7 776	7 245	15 260	10 348	5 536	5 164	4 520
Worked in area of residence	3 536	526	8 556	637	4 375	947	372	489	908	2 143
Worked outside area of residence	22 325	5 531	2 143	7 139	2 870	14 313	9 976	5 047	4 256	2 377
Percent of those reporting place of work	86.3	91.3	20.0	91.8	39.6	93.8	96.4	91.2	82.4	52.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.9	25.8	12.3	23.5	15.7	34.3	18.1	32.9	20.8	16.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**27 261**	**6 774**	**11 295**	**8 122**	**7 804**	**16 555**	**11 195**	**5 933**	**5 440**	**4 704**
Private vehicle	23 401	5 047	8 132	7 738	7 070	14 236	10 813	5 406	5 227	4 464
Drive alone: Car	15 603	3 484	5 651	5 378	4 741	8 342	8 437	3 378	3 166	2 679
Truck or van	1 041	172	547	549	803	503	683	343	727	692
Carpool: Car	6 426	1 325	1 797	1 697	1 301	5 116	1 595	1 602	1 144	857
Truck or van	331	66	137	114	225	275	98	83	190	236
Public transportation	2 509	1 292	36	97	116	1 672	15	285	17	–
Walked only	716	260	2 200	101	427	173	96	66	80	150
Other means	242	73	654	56	76	156	107	61	48	34
Worked at home	393	102	273	130	115	318	164	115	68	56
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.19	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.34	1.09	1.25	1.17	1.16
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**7 593**	**1 628**	**1 729**	**2 476**	**2 208**	**3 909**	**3 318**	**1 704**	**1 629**	**1 124**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	43.7	36.8	11.1	44 7	34 4	41.8	41 6	45 5	41 6	30 9
Female veterans	**456**	**136**	**78**	**75**	**62**	**187**	**91**	**55**	**74**	**68**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.2	2.6	0 6	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	1 6

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dale City (CDP)	East Highland Park (CDP)	Fairfax city	Fort Hunt (CDP)	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton (CDP)	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**33 127**	**11 797**	**19 390**	**14 294**	**15 322**	**11 126**	**18 860**	**19 671**	**11 449**	**12 146**
Native	31 326	11 641	17 929	13 393	14 986	10 987	17 514	19 280	10 760	12 031
Born in State of residence	9 441	9 748	6 480	2 974	9 936	8 473	7 022	11 713	4 170	9 482
Born in different State	20 980	1 841	11 089	10 044	4 904	2 481	10 183	7 339	6 351	2 514
Northeast	5 731	361	3 317	2 908	1 630	558	2 697	2 238	1 934	591
North Central	3 342	141	2 133	2 091	767	245	1 494	1 223	958	293
South	9 543	1 319	4 371	3 860	2 240	1 469	5 028	3 490	2 795	1 465
West	2 364	20	1 268	1 185	267	209	964	388	664	165
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	905	52	360	375	146	33	309	228	239	35
Foreign born	1 801	156	1 461	901	336	139	1 346	391	689	115
Europe	754	41	342	338	169	69	374	125	221	41
Germany	255	8	58	136	47	24	80	76	30	19
Greece	–	4	6	6	18	13	25	14	–	–
Hungary	7	1	26	–	9	–	7	–	17	8
Ireland	17	–	7	7	51	–	28	–	–	–
Italy	60	10	23	25	–	–	30	6	40	–
Poland	6	–	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	193	11	115	99	35	17	73	6	68	–
Yugoslavia	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	–	–	22	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	620	–	821	397	48	12	610	173	314	13
China	12	–	32	26	14	–	16	–	27	6
Philippines	141	–	91	17	–	–	45	–	50	–
North and Central America	240	26	142	49	50	20	170	22	69	7
Canada	84	19	48	11	28	5	46	4	16	7
Mexico	18	–	10	–	–	–	11	18	–	–
West Indies	62	7	64	13	22	15	5	–	18	–
Cuba	39	–	45	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
South America	100	–	39	57	45	25	92	12	45	11
All other countries	27	13	51	35	6	–	44	6	14	14
Country not reported	60	76	44	25	11	13	56	53	26	29
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**29 925**	**11 014**	**18 271**	**13 730**	**14 544**	**10 457**	**17 359**	**18 868**	**10 179**	**11 134**
English only	27 866	10 826	16 731	12 712	13 986	10 298	15 628	18 251	9 334	10 900
Chinese	50	–	90	95	8	–	62	67	72	6
French	261	61	137	119	143	5	113	95	128	23
German	289	5	117	119	97	32	152	53	100	53
Greek	17	4	6	18	18	20	74	20	–	–
Italian	135	28	52	23	14	–	71	40	63	10
Philippine languages	125	–	53	6	–	–	23	–	20	–
Polish	9	18	3	6	–	–	22	–	–	5
Spanish	609	40	273	267	180	90	516	227	189	76
Other specified language	556	14	797	352	71	12	679	86	251	15
Unspecified language	8	18	12	13	27	–	19	29	22	46
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**29 848**	**10 947**	**18 212**	**13 619**	**14 528**	**10 519**	**17 446**	**18 982**	**10 269**	**11 027**
Same house	9 429	6 430	8 156	7 422	6 599	5 612	7 007	6 613	2 494	4 835
Different house in United States	18 328	4 489	9 379	5 702	7 860	4 856	9 412	12 159	7 560	6 153
Same county	2 994	878	1 762	1 154	1 973	3 136	2 181	3 063	2 814	2 510
Different county	15 334	3 611	7 617	4 548	5 887	1 720	7 231	9 096	4 746	3 643
Same State	6 086	3 404	4 790	1 903	4 382	997	4 049	6 392	2 115	3 087
Different State	9 248	207	2 827	2 645	1 505	723	3 182	2 704	2 631	556
Northeast	1 642	29	657	379	695	119	766	745	505	158
North Central	1 143	50	530	321	63	112	283	406	329	79
South	4 781	95	1 154	1 445	617	387	1 496	1 457	1 466	275
West	1 682	33	486	500	130	105	637	96	331	44
Abroad	2 091	28	677	495	69	51	1 027	210	215	39
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	10 739	2 792	6 420	3 505	5 288	1 461	5 895	8 622	3 793	2 867
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 090	–	149	252	17	–	315	–	96	14
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	170	30	106	62	–	301	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 029	291	1 037	254	1 732	129	406	5 723	373	220
Different State in 1975	6 180	189	2 278	2 014	1 326	612	2 699	2 495	2 216	456
In Armed Forces in 1980	950	–	112	191	–	–	280	–	96	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	59	15	21	19	–	37	–	–
Attending college in 1980	685	41	394	118	350	119	132	1 523	211	67
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**15 779**	**5 770**	**10 730**	**7 054**	**6 675**	**4 822**	**10 107**	**8 625**	**6 583**	**6 258**
Place of work reported	14 523	5 336	9 902	6 619	5 673	4 443	9 225	7 942	5 786	5 774
Worked in area of residence	930	123	2 697	351	3 217	2 852	230	6 073	935	481
Worked outside area of residence	13 593	5 213	7 205	6 268	2 456	1 591	8 995	1 869	4 851	5 293
Percent of those reporting place of work	93.6	97.7	72.8	94.7	43.3	35.8	97.5	23.5	83.8	91.7
Mean travel time to work minutes	37.8	21.3	26.5	29.4	22.3	22.8	29.1	11.5	32.6	23.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**15 562**	**5 699**	**10 533**	**6 955**	**6 787**	**4 590**	**9 888**	**8 779**	**6 494**	**6 036**
Private vehicle	14 322	5 288	9 149	6 129	5 542	4 161	8 423	6 724	5 834	5 555
Drive alone: Car	6 951	3 212	6 379	4 202	3 309	2 151	5 035	4 656	3 582	3 151
Truck or van	783	632	624	136	372	491	730	664	485	720
Carpool: Car	5 686	1 290	1 915	1 742	1 432	1 276	2 309	1 304	1 623	1 403
Truck or van	902	154	231	49	429	243	349	100	144	281
Public transportation	713	216	640	512	314	55	872	148	262	198
Walked only	159	81	450	107	746	267	308	1 593	227	114
Other means	110	54	109	75	97	64	176	157	84	122
Worked at home	258	60	185	132	88	43	109	157	87	47
Persons per private vehicle	1.43	1.19	1.16	1.21	1.27	1.29	1.22	1.14	1.21	1.21
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**4 400**	**1 416**	**2 959**	**2 685**	**1 932**	**1 360**	**2 522**	**1 662**	**1 408**	**1 559**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	49.0	34.5	40.3	53.8	38.1	35.2	39.4	21.9	36.0	38.1
Female veterans	**326**	**68**	**126**	**176**	**119**	**48**	**214**	**89**	**61**	**26**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.1	1.4	1.6	3.1	1.6	1.0	3.0	0.9	1.5	0.5

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hollins (CDP)	Hybla Valley (CDP)	Idylwood (CDP)	Jefferson (CDP)	Lake Ridge (CDP)	Lakeside (CDP)	Laurel (CDP)	Lincolnia (CDP)	McLean (CDP)	Madison Heights (CDP)	Manassas city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**12 287**	**15 533**	**11 982**	**24 342**	**11 072**	**12 289**	**10 569**	**10 350**	**35 642**	**14 146**	**15 438**
Native	12 120	14 225	10 247	20 985	10 638	11 966	10 320	9 021	30 442	14 065	14 978
Born in State of residence	8 361	4 824	3 381	6 888	2 348	9 035	7 557	2 738	6 473	12 177	7 034
Born in different State	3 710	9 063	6 689	13 652	7 943	2 863	2 713	6 195	23 224	1 867	7 801
Northeast	822	2 671	2 004	4 058	2 499	692	758	1 966	7 559	359	2 725
North Central	652	1 356	1 239	2 391	1 286	308	358	971	4 698	325	1 164
South	2 129	4 397	2 851	6 318	3 026	1 667	1 406	2 706	8 242	1 099	3 347
West	107	639	595	885	1 132	169	191	552	2 725	84	565
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	49	338	177	445	347	95	50	88	745	21	143
Foreign born	167	1 308	1 735	3 357	434	323	249	1 329	5 200	81	460
Europe	91	357	265	594	142	187	93	238	2 014	35	198
Germany	4	113	79	60	55	49	32	106	599	26	115
Greece	10	25	21	100	12	34	8	26	68	–	22
Hungary	5	5	–	16	–	–	–	–	45	–	–
Ireland	6	10	6	–	7	–	–	12	43	–	15
Italy	6	11	5	32	–	12	–	17	92	–	10
Poland	–	–	22	11	–	–	6	6	26	–	–
United Kingdom	42	134	58	119	37	37	44	12	287	5	30
Yugoslavia	–	7	11	25	–	–	–	17	12	–	–
U.S.S.R.	–	6	7	6	9	5	–	14	32	–	–
Asia	37	591	870	1 798	171	39	126	659	1 580	23	205
China	–	22	46	156	5	–	20	–	127	–	8
Philippines	–	37	23	224	21	–	–	32	219	23	–
North and Central America	23	165	137	563	57	34	11	102	409	16	21
Canada	17	37	31	78	19	6	11	24	169	–	12
Mexico	–	9	20	23	–	8	–	–	26	–	–
West Indies	6	98	75	174	23	20	–	48	92	16	–
Cuba	–	17	54	71	6	20	–	35	67	–	–
South America	–	99	262	323	21	13	–	149	484	–	–
All other countries	–	37	85	23	23	12	–	110	465	7	–
Country not reported	16	53	109	50	11	33	19	57	216	–	36
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**11 816**	**14 355**	**11 205**	**22 665**	**10 057**	**11 719**	**9 996**	**9 734**	**34 041**	**13 342**	**13 901**
English only	11 527	12 925	9 388	19 136	9 514	11 313	9 650	8 156	28 655	13 088	13 314
Chinese	12	39	156	227	22	–	57	16	304	–	–
French	48	177	78	163	111	56	16	66	588	64	102
German	33	148	67	148	67	86	88	156	751	31	131
Greek	26	34	18	111	5	42	11	34	158	–	22
Italian	24	5	25	58	29	43	15	43	158	12	19
Philippine languages	–	30	31	180	20	–	–	32	131	23	–
Polish	–	7	15	50	5	–	6	–	55	–	19
Spanish	66	396	441	1 014	129	104	41	465	1 368	104	99
Other specified language	53	552	932	1 540	128	70	101	731	1 801	–	186
Unspecified language	27	42	54	38	26	5	11	35	72	20	9
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**11 771**	**14 519**	**11 279**	**22 727**	**10 090**	**11 808**	**10 010**	**9 902**	**34 074**	**13 346**	**14 096**
Same house	7 099	5 623	4 093	10 920	2 298	7 443	5 136	4 051	18 845	9 082	4 668
Different house in United States	4 586	7 808	6 112	9 857	7 207	4 260	4 874	5 162	11 899	4 185	8 999
Same county	1 383	1 520	1 359	2 706	1 258	1 535	1 432	969	3 475	1 737	1 977
Different county	3 203	5 288	4 753	7 151	5 949	2 725	3 442	4 193	8 424	2 448	7 022
Same State	1 886	3 466	2 424	3 990	2 195	2 181	2 912	2 119	2 884	1 728	4 114
Different State	1 317	2 822	2 329	3 161	3 754	544	530	2 074	5 540	720	2 908
Northeast	302	601	347	888	1 134	175	239	675	1 641	219	838
North Central	301	332	361	263	453	38	43	204	1 106	233	414
South	631	1 502	1 326	1 781	1 335	305	200	967	2 128	268	1 297
West	83	387	295	229	832	26	48	228	665	–	359
Abroad	86	1 088	1 074	1 950	585	105	–	689	3 330	79	429
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 719	5 055	4 094	5 945	4 479	2 357	2 805	3 661	6 713	1 937	5 468
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	495	81	177	591	–	12	203	107	–	77
Inmate of institution in 1980	157	25	–	72	70	104	40	–	87	51	158
Attending college in 1980	757	254	404	520	527	132	294	377	596	163	452
Different State in 1975	1 133	2 431	2 052	2 767	2 718	445	480	1 834	4 371	484	2 133
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	445	81	108	529	–	12	149	72	–	58
Inmate of institution in 1980	86	12	–	26	36	–	–	–	11	–	11
Attending college in 1980	463	129	297	331	405	27	45	254	429	100	277
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**5 574**	**8 204**	**7 135**	**12 961**	**5 345**	**6 220**	**5 917**	**6 098**	**17 562**	**5 993**	**7 333**
Place of work reported	5 395	7 670	6 521	11 539	5 064	5 590	5 513	5 577	15 680	5 779	6 551
Worked in area of residence	347	447	183	686	116	277	225	144	3 407	1 366	2 330
Worked outside area of residence	5 048	7 223	6 338	10 853	4 948	5 313	5 288	5 433	12 273	4 413	4 221
Percent of those reporting place of work	93.6	94.2	97.2	94 1	97.7	95.0	95 9	97 4	78.3	76.4	64 4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	29.4	26.2	25.2	36.6	17.9	20.5	26.6	25.1	18.3	29.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**5 471**	**8 131**	**7 126**	**13 054**	**5 391**	**6 384**	**6 036**	**5 921**	**17 351**	**5 753**	**7 488**
Private vehicle	5 128	7 058	6 238	11 326	4 776	5 828	5 607	4 888	15 259	5 465	7 005
Drive alone: Car	3 719	4 368	4 301	7 326	2 534	3 914	3 800	3 087	10 863	3 275	4 276
Drive alone: Truck or van	650	418	299	818	121	552	541	216	526	847	517
Carpool: Car	692	2 058	1 544	2 900	1 867	1 202	1 155	1 490	3 679	985	1 874
Carpool: Truck or van	67	214	94	282	254	160	111	95	191	358	338
Public transportation	–	574	543	1 076	441	322	142	754	956	105	118
Walked only	219	243	167	299	53	110	95	116	361	70	154
Other means	46	88	51	183	53	66	103	79	277	66	57
Worked at home	78	168	127	170	58	58	89	84	498	47	154
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.23	1.18	1.19	1.44	1.14	1.15	1.26	1.17	1 15	1.23
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 715**	**2 057**	**1 584**	**3 322**	**1 337**	**1 738**	**1 411**	**1 413**	**6 011**	**1 571**	**2 104**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.5	41.8	36.8	37 6	46 8	39 4	36 1	38 7	46 8	29 5	40 7
Female veterans	**11**	**172**	**112**	**261**	**85**	**76**	**35**	**116**	**322**	**78**	**104**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.2	2 9	2 2	2.7	2 4	1 3	0 8	2 6	2 3	1 4	1 8

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Martinsville city	Mount Vernon (CDP)	Oakton (CDP)	Pulaski town	Radford city	Reston (CDP)	Rose Hill (CDP)	Salem city	Springfield (CDP)	Staunton city	Sterling Park (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**18 149**	**24 058**	**19 150**	**10 106**	**13 225**	**36 407**	**11 926**	**23 958**	**21 435**	**21 857**	**16 080**
Native	17 965	22 236	18 000	10 061	13 048	34 085	11 080	23 724	19 278	21 498	15 404
Born in State of residence	13 725	6 677	5 048	8 381	9 177	7 445	4 499	17 461	6 165	16 683	5 806
Born in different State	4 206	14 798	12 504	1 632	3 744	25 800	6 401	6 131	12 716	4 760	9 192
Northeast	621	4 132	4 162	173	900	8 956	1 865	1 244	4 015	1 338	2 824
North Central	323	2 967	2 273	197	530	5 160	972	905	2 295	645	1 356
South	3 088	6 288	4 670	1 150	2 117	8 982	2 991	3 660	5 275	2 521	4 265
West	174	1 411	1 399	112	197	2 702	573	322	1 131	256	747
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	34	761	448	48	127	840	180	132	397	55	406
Foreign born	184	1 822	1 150	45	177	2 322	846	234	2 157	359	676
Europe	50	599	412	31	81	1 077	219	130	388	232	249
Germany	5	210	107	–	33	259	79	37	161	51	64
Greece	10	12	5	7	–	18	26	–	17	10	16
Hungary	–	8	28	12	5	30	–	–	14	–	5
Ireland	–	9	11	–	–	27	7	–	–	–	18
Italy	6	62	30	–	21	39	–	18	25	103	19
Poland	5	5	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	6
United Kingdom	16	138	88	6	22	348	36	35	90	37	63
Yugoslavia	–	7	–	–	–	14	–	–	8	5	5
U.S.S.R.	16	6	4	–	–	25	–	–	4	–	8
Asia	43	617	420	6	35	602	462	56	1 170	52	201
China	–	19	9	6	11	39	–	–	58	21	–
Philippines	–	70	25	–	–	33	61	–	169	8	13
North and Central America	28	262	129	8	19	366	95	25	196	17	153
Canada	6	127	74	–	12	176	47	25	81	10	64
Mexico	6	37	6	–	–	25	21	–	27	7	–
West Indies	–	32	49	–	7	97	4	–	7	–	46
Cuba	–	–	49	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	–
South America	–	88	113	–	8	139	39	6	207	5	44
All other countries	21	62	20	–	19	54	8	6	61	31	–
Country not reported	26	188	52	–	15	59	23	11	131	22	21
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**17 107**	**22 478**	**18 020**	**9 544**	**12 709**	**33 317**	**11 331**	**22 727**	**20 146**	**20 721**	**14 710**
English only	16 710	20 428	16 626	9 472	12 384	30 784	10 487	22 395	17 628	20 160	14 014
Chinese	–	21	85	6	40	56	29	–	134	29	–
French	87	226	230	20	26	477	50	38	198	34	90
German	25	197	146	–	33	577	67	83	179	38	46
Greek	43	22	27	13	–	26	47	–	96	27	18
Italian	20	120	44	–	40	50	12	18	59	146	35
Philippine languages	–	39	25	–	–	14	57	–	166	8	–
Polish	5	25	6	–	8	33	7	–	–	9	22
Spanish	114	537	351	15	119	662	182	132	387	168	270
Other specified language	91	760	467	12	37	608	387	58	1 211	66	202
Unspecified language	12	103	13	6	22	30	6	3	88	36	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**17 364**	**22 447**	**18 154**	**9 577**	**12 709**	**33 177**	**11 441**	**22 738**	**20 214**	**20 740**	**14 749**
Same house	11 065	9 260	5 906	5 444	6 314	7 544	6 325	11 572	10 630	12 442	5 911
Different house in United States	6 282	12 194	11 380	4 098	6 292	24 323	4 811	11 139	8 535	8 183	8 321
Same county	3 127	2 207	4 058	2 691	1 662	7 855	1 330	3 577	2 657	3 870	2 988
Different county	3 155	9 987	7 322	1 407	4 630	16 468	3 481	7 562	5 878	4 313	5 333
Same State	2 004	4 594	2 946	654	3 538	4 546	2 131	5 239	3 034	3 068	2 962
Different State	1 151	5 393	4 376	753	1 092	11 922	1 350	2 323	2 844	1 245	2 371
Northeast	361	1 314	1 064	75	382	3 106	425	449	759	274	829
North Central	76	579	845	66	107	1 895	147	363	489	156	393
South	552	2 345	1 626	562	519	4 645	560	1 394	1 031	801	971
West	162	1 155	841	50	84	2 276	218	117	565	14	178
Abroad	17	993	868	35	103	1 310	305	27	1 049	115	517
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 517	8 068	5 996	1 115	4 278	13 128	2 805	6 469	4 874	3 620	4 264
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	813	183	–	–	250	58	–	211	24	86
Inmate of institution in 1980	212	–	14	–	4	–	–	881	–	252	–
Attending college in 1980	93	610	617	64	3 026	1 414	93	1 102	409	534	373
Different State in 1975	876	4 405	3 537	587	988	9 537	1 161	1 969	2 316	1 019	1 903
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	625	142	–	–	199	46	–	173	–	65
Inmate of institution in 1980	13	–	–	–	4	–	–	126	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	27	417	309	36	531	1 123	43	538	202	247	146
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 673**	**12 737**	**10 715**	**4 125**	**5 242**	**19 616**	**6 424**	**11 151**	**11 871**	**10 430**	**7 885**
Place of work reported	7 045	11 529	10 003	3 848	5 069	17 965	5 972	10 538	10 935	9 913	7 313
Worked in area of residence	5 173	636	274	2 494	3 382	4 911	149	5 489	2 424	6 462	355
Worked outside area of residence	1 872	10 893	9 729	1 354	1 687	13 054	5 823	5 049	8 511	3 451	6 958
Percent of those reporting place of work	26.6	94.5	97.3	35.2	33.3	72.7	97.5	47.9	77.8	34.8	95.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.5	31.6	30.1	14.5	13.6	32.6	26.1	16.4	24.6	16.3	29.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 766**	**12 728**	**10 710**	**4 065**	**5 239**	**19 202**	**6 424**	**10 911**	**11 673**	**10 065**	**7 860**
Private vehicle	7 033	11 334	9 687	3 719	4 295	15 937	5 720	10 178	10 050	8 949	7 421
Drive alone: Car	4 511	7 110	6 684	2 138	2 902	10 917	3 615	7 217	6 410	5 835	4 461
Truck or van	459	765	591	405	377	524	470	1 344	641	802	642
Carpool: Car	1 847	3 271	2 257	1 070	859	4 131	1 470	1 407	2 733	2 044	2 119
Truck or van	216	188	155	106	157	365	165	210	266	268	199
Public transportation	101	851	614	84	67	2 017	387	62	997	258	142
Walked only	445	230	216	197	730	737	123	487	284	570	109
Other means	152	129	63	36	87	178	69	83	146	133	75
Worked at home	35	184	130	29	60	333	125	101	196	155	113
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.22	1.17	1.23	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.09	1.24	1.18	1.23
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 225**	**3 918**	**2 855**	**1 402**	**1 223**	**4 408**	**2 042**	**3 858**	**3 493**	**3 087**	**2 193**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.9	50.7	41.6	39.4	28.2	37.2	46.6	42.2	44.4	39.1	42.5
Female veterans	**63**	**224**	**91**	**58**	**30**	**216**	**139**	**223**	**175**	**131**	**50**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	2.4	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.6	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.3	0.9

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Suffolk city		Tuckahoe (CDP)	Tysons Corner (CDP)	Vienna town	Waynesboro city	West Springfield (CDP)	Winchester city	Woodbridge (CDP)
	Total	Urban							
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**47 621**	**35 736**	**39 868**	**10 065**	**15 469**	**15 329**	**25 012**	**20 217**	**24 004**
Native	47 215	35 385	38 500	8 768	14 169	15 142	23 028	19 843	22 932
Born in State of residence	35 976	26 736	23 647	2 128	4 465	11 705	4 972	12 998	8 763
Born in different State	11 067	8 512	14 624	6 429	9 314	3 370	17 320	6 757	13 656
Northeast	1 716	1 415	4 684	2 218	2 764	1 022	5 730	1 668	4 051
North Central	701	562	2 213	1 075	1 370	489	3 733	611	2 305
South	8 246	6 256	7 047	2 415	4 092	1 693	5 768	4 149	6 189
West	404	279	680	721	1 088	166	2 089	329	1 111
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	172	137	229	211	390	67	736	88	513
Foreign born	406	351	1 368	1 297	1 300	187	1 984	374	1 072
Europe	150	134	548	272	384	49	765	89	475
Germany	89	79	156	114	101	11	217	44	267
Greece	7	7	64	7	12	–	6	11	7
Hungary	–	–	5	5	15	–	–	–	6
Ireland	–	–	29	20	12	–	12	–	30
Italy	–	–	71	26	39	5	62	–	4
Poland	–	–	5	–	–	–	13	5	–
United Kingdom	26	20	93	32	96	10	206	12	68
Yugoslavia	6	6	6	–	5	–	14	7	–
U.S.S.R.	5	5	25	15	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	75	75	351	587	587	45	701	205	435
China	–	–	14	82	42	–	68	22	34
Philippines	19	19	18	24	49	–	83	6	76
North and Central America	16	11	199	223	207	65	166	31	107
Canada	5	–	66	133	172	54	91	5	68
Mexico	–	–	6	8	13	–	12	–	12
West Indies	11	11	116	58	4	5	9	26	27
Cuba	–	–	100	7	–	5	9	15	11
South America	–	–	120	72	86	13	226	–	13
All other countries	35	24	27	58	24	–	52	–	14
Country not reported	125	102	98	70	12	15	74	49	28
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	**44 252**	**33 205**	**37 776**	**9 627**	**14 693**	**14 379**	**23 672**	**18 989**	**21 862**
English only	43 407	32 451	36 193	8 213	13 303	14 094	21 420	18 359	20 641
Chinese	14	6	38	128	76	5	145	53	65
French	211	145	270	32	153	60	189	82	192
German	45	48	148	177	197	15	257	110	198
Greek	15	15	121	8	33	–	12	15	21
Italian	5	5	119	58	70	16	95	19	35
Philippine languages	19	19	11	18	44	–	55	–	55
Polish	5	5	11	15	7	5	19	24	44
Spanish	379	362	394	315	254	80	616	121	223
Other specified language	101	101	431	573	541	86	823	138	372
Unspecified language	48	48	40	90	15	18	41	58	16
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**44 321**	**33 162**	**37 619**	**9 598**	**14 774**	**14 422**	**23 986**	**18 935**	**21 856**
Same house	28 671	21 333	18 935	2 320	8 657	8 834	10 502	9 706	9 731
Different house in United States	15 604	11 802	18 295	6 505	5 634	5 446	11 678	8 851	11 325
Same county	9 351	6 751	5 653	2 106	2 166	2 963	3 442	3 326	3 100
Different county	6 253	5 051	12 642	4 399	3 468	2 483	8 236	5 525	8 225
Same State	4 651	3 785	7 955	1 326	1 320	1 624	2 613	3 178	4 344
Different State	1 602	1 266	4 687	3 073	2 148	859	5 623	2 347	3 881
Northeast	218	200	1 455	715	394	88	906	625	793
North Central	170	136	706	363	120	146	695	99	714
South	1 137	853	2 326	1 643	1 052	541	2 545	1 386	1 733
West	77	77	200	352	582	84	1 477	237	641
Abroad	46	27	389	773	483	142	1 806	378	800
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	5 137	4 110	10 422	4 005	2 877	2 064	6 240	4 788	6 201
In Armed Forces in 1980	31	31	20	71	83	12	459	10	527
Inmate of institution in 1980	227	227	389	–	13	–	–	269	71
Attending college in 1980	435	389	1 061	406	327	74	719	552	437
Different State in 1975	1 264	983	3 874	2 762	1 844	684	4 152	2 014	3 026
In Armed Forces in 1980	23	23	12	51	68	12	355	–	432
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	17	41	–	13	–	–	63	15
Attending college in 1980	120	120	563	317	191	10	536	423	219
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**19 605**	...	**21 068**	**6 034**	**8 626**	**7 181**	**13 420**	**9 205**	**11 859**
Place of work reported	17 054	...	19 306	5 490	8 099	6 648	12 460	8 490	10 860
Worked in area of residence	10 302	...	1 516	493	1 722	5 172	540	5 628	2 549
Worked outside area of residence	6 752	...	17 790	4 997	6 377	1 476	11 920	2 862	8 311
Percent of those reporting place of work	39.6	...	92.1	91.0	78.7	22.2	95.7	33.7	76 5
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.4	23.5	21.3	24.7	26.7	14.1	30.3	16.5	30.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**19 100**	**14 132**	**20 648**	**5 909**	**8 308**	**7 048**	**13 400**	**9 208**	**11 916**
Private vehicle	17 088	12 531	19 415	5 351	7 357	6 421	11 489	7 691	11 104
Drive alone: Car	9 477	7 122	14 514	3 804	4 880	4 049	7 009	5 194	6 037
Truck or van	2 223	1 400	973	208	453	757	332	779	982
Carpool: Car	3 401	2 623	3 694	1 225	1 781	1 374	3 909	1 463	3 348
Truck or van	1 987	1 386	234	114	243	241	239	255	737
Public transportation	711	615	585	285	402	81	1 347	285	299
Walked only	787	656	220	164	269	338	223	965	233
Other means	237	206	195	42	130	137	134	112	135
Worked at home	277	124	233	67	150	71	207	155	145
Persons per private vehicle	1.25	1.26	1.13	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.32	1.14	1.30
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**5 084**	**3 862**	**6 010**	**1 458**	**2 747**	**2 080**	**3 534**	**2 548**	**3 596**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.7	31.3	41.9	38 9	47 9	37 7	44 2	34 8	47 6
Female veterans	**186**	**149**	**173**	**95**	**130**	**33**	**184**	**95**	**301**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1 2	1.0	2.1	2 1	0.5	2 0	1.1	3 6

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Annandale (CDP)	Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	Blacksburg town	Bon Air (CDP)	Bristol city	Burke (CDP)	Cave Spring (CDP)	Chantilly (CDP)	Chester (CDP)	Christiansburg town
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 546**	**1 054**	**7 570**	**1 233**	**1 893**	**2 146**	**1 754**	**944**	**1 098**	**865**
Children ever born	483	294	306	80	486	164	160	74	367	226
Per 1,000 women	106	279	40	67	258	76	91	78	334	261
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 796**	**1 486**	**1 747**	**1 656**	**1 393**	**3 962**	**2 024**	**1 046**	**969**	**982**
Children ever born	3 954	1 318	1 353	2 093	1 842	4 988	2 382	1 452	1 547	1 249
Per 1,000 women	824	887	774	1 264	1 322	1 259	1 177	1 388	1 596	1 272
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 989**	**787**	**892**	**1 282**	**1 105**	**3 737**	**1 672**	**1 319**	**945**	**636**
Children ever born	8 068	1 294	1 775	2 882	2 539	7 931	3 552	3 269	2 326	1 717
Per 1,000 women	2 023	1 644	1 990	2 248	2 298	2 122	2 124	2 478	2 461	2 700
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**13 336**	**3 268**	**4 083**	**4 550**	**5 242**	**9 086**	**6 258**	**3 211**	**3 283**	**2 981**
With own children under 18 years	6 928	1 547	1 910	2 881	2 507	6 608	3 200	2 303	2 025	1 489
With own children under 6 years	2 205	770	852	1 093	929	2 844	1 070	688	801	587
Married-couple families	**11 295**	**2 394**	**3 517**	**4 141**	**4 107**	**8 418**	**5 504**	**2 847**	**2 795**	**2 407**
With own children under 18 years	5 789	1 076	1 648	2 613	1 956	6 123	2 731	2 049	1 690	1 182
With own children under 6 years	2 026	577	774	1 046	772	2 790	971	668	688	518
Female householder, no husband present	**1 559**	**680**	**403**	**339**	**991**	**450**	**644**	**281**	**429**	**510**
With own children under 18 years	907	392	234	212	518	371	416	192	317	287
With own children under 6 years	150	167	74	41	153	48	87	15	113	69
Subfamilies	**158**	**60**	**30**	**45**	**186**	**46**	**82**	**15**	**54**	**55**
With own children under 18 years	105	43	23	19	171	29	59	15	43	37
Married-couple subfamilies	**85**	**38**	**14**	**31**	**37**	**23**	**58**	**4**	**27**	**31**
With own children under 18 years	32	21	7	5	22	6	35	4	16	13
Mother-child subfamilies	**67**	**22**	**16**	**14**	**139**	**17**	**24**	**11**	**24**	**24**
Persons under 18 years	**12 786**	**2 816**	**3 418**	**5 433**	**4 690**	**12 860**	**5 821**	**4 566**	**3 770**	**2 793**
Percent living with two parents	82.9	66.4	83.5	86.4	69.2	92.3	85.0	87.6	79.9	74.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**15 365**	**2 977**	**21 414**	**5 323**	**4 792**	**12 981**	**6 308**	**4 743**	**3 771**	**2 674**
Nursery school	692	219	268	351	166	1 009	287	216	126	94
Private	617	149	244	317	66	884	243	196	86	43
Kindergarten	509	167	155	302	168	688	213	214	205	142
Private	114	63	11	68	15	60	7	35	10	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 984	1 126	1 604	2 612	2 359	6 330	3 032	2 398	1 912	1 363
Private	965	115	19	294	86	332	180	94	63	30
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 124	535	751	1 277	1 139	2 920	1 557	1 234	934	593
Private	356	61	6	179	41	48	134	32	33	25
College	4 056	930	18 636	781	960	2 034	1 219	681	594	482
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 060**	**202**	**326**	**216**	**117**	**672**	**213**	**260**	**215**	**32**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	61.9	56.7	61.4	62.0	33.9	65.5	51.5	50.4	31.6	32.7
5 and 6 years old	93.7	92.5	94.2	97.7	91.7	95.6	91.9	97.4	93.7	87.5
7 to 13 years old	99.7	96.0	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.2
14 and 15 years old	98.8	95.7	100.0	89.9	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	93.4
16 and 17 years old	96.9	85.2	97.3	78.3	88.3	97.7	98.1	95.3	93.9	79.9
18 and 19 years old	67.5	50.2	97.1	67.3	60.8	68.8	70.7	76.0	54.9	33.8
20 and 21 years old	44.2	35.4	96.2	34.3	41.1	46.1	40.2	29.3	23.6	30.3
22 to 24 years old	20.9	21.5	82.6	25.2	18.1	18.8	14.7	16.8	13.7	24.2
25 to 34 years old	14.5	12.8	45.1	6.6	3.4	10.9	10.8	8.4	8.5	10.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**14 425**	**3 853**	**4 821**	**4 518**	**5 084**	**9 346**	**6 383**	**3 272**	**3 128**	**2 883**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	141	71	125	25	332	13	33	19	58	162
5 to 7 years	241	124	232	129	871	21	247	68	210	391
8 years	154	120	75	63	413	37	133	51	183	175
High school: 1 to 3 years	441	214	182	261	798	193	467	170	417	493
4 years	2 200	895	306	848	1 112	1 018	1 464	670	864	717
College: 1 to 3 years	2 420	682	654	919	867	1 504	1 507	629	494	485
4 or more years	8 828	1 747	3 247	2 273	691	6 560	2 532	1 665	902	460
Percent high school graduates	93.2	86.3	87.3	89.4	52.5	97.2	86.2	90.6	72.3	57.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**16 417**	**4 429**	**4 523**	**4 944**	**6 826**	**9 628**	**7 215**	**3 413**	**3 452**	**3 485**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	194	128	100	75	341	36	75	18	30	194
5 to 7 years	372	194	226	80	1 282	89	160	54	189	487
8 years	317	144	94	132	561	75	123	103	97	270
High school: 1 to 3 years	969	425	318	337	1 240	237	726	220	599	687
4 years	5 068	1 668	909	1 491	1 928	2 888	2 749	1 208	1 318	1 018
College: 1 to 3 years	4 333	896	874	1 255	1 004	2 494	1 817	876	655	454
4 or more years	5 164	974	2 002	1 574	470	3 809	1 565	934	564	375
Percent high school graduates	88.7	79.9	83.7	87.4	49.8	95.5	85.0	88.4	73.5	53.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**30 842**	**8 282**	**9 344**	**9 462**	**11 910**	**18 974**	**13 598**	**6 685**	**6 580**	**6 368**
Percent high school graduates	90.8	82.9	85.5	88.4	51.0	96.3	85.6	89.5	72.9	55.1
Median years of school completed	15.1	13.3	16.4	14.6	12.0	16.2	13.6	14.4	12.7	12.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**17 318**	**4 269**	**15 119**	**5 175**	**5 438**	**11 004**	**7 306**	**4 028**	**3 760**	**3 211**
With a work disability	878	335	460	185	760	359	405	187	342	342
Not in labor force	333	180	213	70	470	58	159	64	142	164
Prevented from working	213	134	137	54	418	44	128	64	92	139
Female, 16 to 64 years	**18 503**	**4 770**	**11 247**	**5 456**	**6 734**	**11 122**	**7 807**	**4 030**	**4 094**	**3 526**
With a work disability	854	352	304	175	642	252	334	174	283	331
Not in labor force	523	216	192	143	536	129	256	113	173	232
Prevented from working	277	165	54	68	420	61	190	82	143	217
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**35 821**	**9 039**	**26 366**	**10 631**	**12 172**	**22 126**	**15 113**	**8 058**	**7 854**	**6 737**
With a public transportation disability	393	139	102	64	251	89	96	35	56	78
With a work disability	336	128	102	64	235	89	96	35	56	78
Persons 65 years and over	**2 483**	**1 007**	**1 159**	**670**	**2 760**	**344**	**1 521**	**303**	**598**	**1 139**
With a public transportation disability	415	111	104	158	410	80	159	62	47	99

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dale City (CDP)	East Highland Park (CDP)	Fairfax city	Fort Hunt (CDP)	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton (CDP)	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs (CDP)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 370**	**986**	**1 959**	**1 068**	**2 695**	**1 005**	**1 770**	**4 394**	**1 039**	**1 117**
Children ever born	552	325	329	32	378	350	580	319	372	463
Per 1,000 women	233	330	168	30	140	348	328	73	358	415
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 051**	**1 120**	**1 793**	**763**	**1 180**	**878**	**2 149**	**1 286**	**1 734**	**1 329**
Children ever born	6 664	1 640	1 790	902	1 386	1 410	2 603	1 572	2 070	1 854
Per 1,000 women	1 645	1 464	998	1 182	1 175	1 606	1 211	1 222	1 194	1 395
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 930**	**782**	**1 312**	**1 178**	**719**	**642**	**1 224**	**779**	**686**	**581**
Children ever born	7 227	2 027	3 099	2 591	1 550	1 553	2 686	1 801	1 488	1 786
Per 1,000 women	2 467	2 592	2 362	2 199	2 156	2 419	2 194	2 312	2 169	2 623
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**8 543**	**3 392**	**5 117**	**4 262**	**3 526**	**3 087**	**5 212**	**3 742**	**3 048**	**3 480**
With own children under 18 years	6 523	1 779	2 750	2 084	1 521	1 533	2 938	1 701	1 938	1 876
With own children under 6 years	2 796	756	1 052	512	664	607	1 334	706	1 144	834
Married-couple families	**7 817**	**2 720**	**4 175**	**3 923**	**2 677**	**2 441**	**4 284**	**3 056**	**2 573**	**2 663**
With own children under 18 years	5 998	1 403	2 265	1 900	1 067	1 157	2 326	1 399	1 657	1 331
With own children under 6 years	2 688	658	945	498	485	454	1 142	565	1 063	633
Female householder, no husband present	**484**	**537**	**692**	**268**	**722**	**530**	**723**	**614**	**369**	**698**
With own children under 18 years	372	343	419	156	409	321	495	294	219	505
With own children under 6 years	70	92	102	14	160	126	154	141	70	195
Subfamilies	**173**	**75**	**43**	**25**	**56**	**92**	**69**	**69**	**16**	**75**
With own children under 18 years	99	75	33	19	33	79	45	59	10	58
Married-couple subfamilies	**103**	**2**	**22**	**11**	**34**	**22**	**31**	**27**	**11**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	29	2	12	5	11	9	7	17	5	19
Mother-child subfamilies	**70**	**73**	**21**	**14**	**22**	**68**	**38**	**31**	**5**	**39**
Persons under 18 years	**13 365**	**3 387**	**4 916**	**3 902**	**2 967**	**3 007**	**5 352**	**3 172**	**3 520**	**3 664**
Percent living with two parents	90.3	71.8	80.5	90.3	69.8	69.4	74.8	78.8	83.0	69.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**12 877**	**3 252**	**5 868**	**4 354**	**4 636**	**2 636**	**5 108**	**9 032**	**3 078**	**3 107**
Nursery school	686	92	272	200	184	47	272	127	205	130
Private	559	60	224	192	122	41	189	54	142	83
Kindergarten	759	151	285	167	165	145	273	123	182	243
Private	71	25	67	30	4	12	38	–	34	30
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 962	1 700	2 217	1 879	1 372	1 449	2 406	1 475	1 567	1 737
Private	423	66	206	219	90	74	201	64	66	62
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 550	848	1 472	1 419	743	697	1 210	839	445	590
Private	74	48	76	84	55	44	79	98	6	–
College	1 920	461	1 622	689	2 172	298	947	6 468	679	407
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**627**	**117**	**280**	**253**	**157**	**93**	**214**	**127**	**124**	**52**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	44.6	36.8	66.7	87.1	52.6	18.9	39.7	42.5	39.1	34.4
5 and 6 years old	94.5	92.2	94.9	94.7	98.2	84.9	90.9	85.2	92.3	83.5
7 to 13 years old	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	98.2	98.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.4
14 and 15 years old	99.2	97.4	97.8	100.0	97.1	95.9	99.3	97.2	97.2	95.6
16 and 17 years old	94.1	90.6	98.6	98.5	92.5	79.6	82.9	90.1	80.9	81.0
18 and 19 years old	52.2	56.3	48.0	63.8	76.9	34.5	45.9	92.5	29.2	30.4
20 and 21 years old	18.6	13.2	38.5	40.5	68.3	18.7	13.3	90.7	10.3	18.7
22 to 24 years old	15.4	14.1	24.7	17.3	23.9	13.7	14.1	56.9	16.0	6.7
25 to 34 years old	11.2	8.1	14.5	11.0	8.7	4.4	10.6	11.5	9.4	7.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**8 548**	**3 276**	**5 519**	**4 414**	**3 901**	**3 071**	**5 370**	**3 930**	**3 194**	**3 167**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	55	139	36	22	166	210	94	139	20	57
5 to 7 years	150	493	142	15	378	507	345	507	159	321
8 years	165	248	136	6	246	254	204	183	52	192
High school: 1 to 3 years	426	835	483	112	815	523	741	522	187	703
4 years	3 056	909	1 290	582	829	879	1 712	907	845	1 015
College: 1 to 3 years	1 990	396	941	758	428	308	955	552	738	518
4 or more years	2 706	256	2 491	2 919	1 039	390	1 319	1 120	1 193	361
Percent high school graduates	90.7	47.6	85.6	96.5	58.9	51.4	74.2	65.6	86.9	59.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**8 516**	**3 852**	**5 976**	**4 882**	**4 953**	**3 809**	**5 620**	**5 104**	**3 131**	**3 747**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	43	110	34	37	161	171	59	204	6	94
5 to 7 years	163	440	175	23	565	624	248	654	93	362
8 years	101	260	125	61	329	308	252	367	92	256
High school: 1 to 3 years	561	1 107	519	241	925	694	867	725	283	1 021
4 years	4 338	1 334	2 293	1 423	1 289	1 328	2 322	1 374	1 186	1 328
College: 1 to 3 years	2 056	392	1 472	1 400	756	409	1 001	799	727	435
4 or more years	1 254	209	1 358	1 697	928	275	871	981	744	251
Percent high school graduates	89.8	50.2	85.7	92.6	60.0	52.8	74.6	61.8	84.9	53.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**17 064**	**7 128**	**11 495**	**9 296**	**8 854**	**6 880**	**10 990**	**9 034**	**6 325**	**6 914**
Percent high school graduates	90.2	49.0	85.6	94.4	59.5	52.2	74.4	63.5	85.9	56 5
Median years of school completed	12.9	11.9	13.7	15.9	12.4	12.1	12.7	12.5	13.5	12.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**10 402**	**3 664**	**6 912**	**4 950**	**4 220**	**3 218**	**6 472**	**6 843**	**3 913**	**3 746**
With a work disability	657	298	366	388	400	320	537	484	234	239
Not in labor force	163	195	131	161	198	202	250	238	68	101
Prevented from working	149	172	99	114	165	187	209	182	52	101
Female, 16 to 64 years	**10 270**	**4 115**	**7 045**	**5 083**	**6 119**	**3 770**	**6 660**	**7 927**	**3 904**	**4 202**
With a work disability	470	336	347	272	425	405	424	425	165	275
Not in labor force	247	252	255	184	337	300	285	264	86	210
Prevented from working	140	190	183	101	288	248	215	227	72	191
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**20 672**	**7 779**	**13 957**	**10 033**	**10 339**	**8 988**	**13 132**	**14 770**	**7 817**	**7 948**
With a public transportation disability	130	162	164	110	91	174	158	147	72	107
With a work disability	112	154	115	103	70	162	136	147	72	89
Persons 65 years and over	**347**	**1 065**	**906**	**1 066**	**2 190**	**1 529**	**933**	**1 808**	**332**	**977**
With a public transportation disability	28	201	131	136	210	236	99	192	68	151

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hollins (CDP)	Hybla Valley (CDP)	Idylwood (CDP)	Jefferson (CDP)	Lake Ridge (CDP)	Lakeside (CDP)	Laurel (CDP)	Lincolnia (CDP)	McLean (CDP)	Madison Heights (CDP)	Manassas city
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 549**	**1 545**	**1 291**	**2 109**	**703**	**947**	**1 101**	**1 003**	**2 642**	**1 256**	**1 429**
Children ever born	78	447	289	461	68	157	142	149	166	297	522
Per 1,000 women	50	289	224	219	97	166	129	149	63	236	365
Women 25 to 34 years	**900**	**1 698**	**1 553**	**2 391**	**1 456**	**1 105**	**1 062**	**1 338**	**2 153**	**1 309**	**1 730**
Children ever born	1 114	2 312	1 348	2 494	1 848	1 011	1 228	1 232	2 038	1 583	2 423
Per 1,000 women	1 238	1 362	868	1 043	1 269	915	1 156	921	947	1 209	1 401
Women 35 to 44 years	**827**	**978**	**820**	**1 709**	**1 113**	**683**	**752**	**739**	**3 041**	**973**	**971**
Children ever born	1 801	2 175	1 564	3 750	2 435	1 504	1 708	1 499	6 693	1 952	2 275
Per 1,000 women	2 178	2 224	1 907	2 194	2 188	2 202	2 271	2 028	2 201	2 006	2 343
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**3 327**	**4 185**	**3 081**	**6 555**	**2 913**	**3 565**	**2 927**	**2 738**	**9 947**	**3 476**	**4 063**
With own children under 18 years	1 605	2 522	1 628	3 320	2 089	1 362	1 553	1 357	5 009	1 759	2 588
With own children under 6 years	438	972	724	1 449	1 007	537	598	598	1 498	669	1 356
Married-couple families	**2 907**	**3 069**	**2 460**	**5 473**	**2 683**	**2 876**	**2 377**	**2 195**	**9 050**	**2 998**	**3 513**
With own children under 18 years	1 403	1 682	1 213	2 744	1 924	1 067	1 236	1 026	4 488	1 516	2 199
With own children under 6 years	425	754	590	1 289	964	462	449	513	1 425	622	1 231
Female householder, no husband present	**355**	**915**	**512**	**776**	**163**	**597**	**445**	**438**	**670**	**338**	**414**
With own children under 18 years	168	742	384	495	130	272	254	281	435	169	303
With own children under 6 years	13	204	115	145	33	71	48	73	59	41	77
Subfamilies	**36**	**100**	**37**	**83**	**10**	**72**	**16**	**33**	**114**	**131**	**59**
With own children under 18 years	20	79	32	51	5	52	16	29	81	121	39
Married-couple subfamilies	**20**	**34**	**12**	**41**	**5**	**29**	–	**15**	**38**	**32**	**20**
With own children under 18 years	4	13	7	9	–	9	–	11	5	22	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**16**	**66**	**25**	**42**	**5**	**43**	**16**	**18**	**76**	**99**	**39**
Persons under 18 years	**2 792**	**4 637**	**2 911**	**6 446**	**4 175**	**2 536**	**2 699**	**2 451**	**9 852**	**3 542**	**5 006**
Percent living with two parents	86.2	61.1	69.8	81.9	91.4	72.9	77.8	72.8	88.4	75.5	81.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 674**	**4 517**	**3 314**	**6 689**	**4 325**	**2 754**	**2 872**	**2 771**	**11 311**	**3 172**	**4 575**
Nursery school	135	163	193	300	283	141	110	159	523	123	242
Private	115	123	157	229	268	138	77	131	456	87	209
Kindergarten	144	184	190	395	331	128	74	142	495	201	314
Private	38	43	31	79	43	8	6	30	148	44	71
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 422	2 253	1 247	2 854	2 066	1 178	1 350	1 141	4 694	1 692	2 294
Private	71	173	193	434	150	65	159	195	970	131	115
High school (1 to 4 years)	801	1 123	718	1 658	853	702	766	575	3 286	775	954
Private	29	140	45	135	24	37	12	41	599	31	52
College	1 172	794	966	1 482	792	605	572	754	2 313	381	771
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**94**	**292**	**176**	**348**	**278**	**70**	**112**	**169**	**642**	**137**	**228**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	47.6	36.6	64.5	49.8	64.8	55.3	34.2	55.2	80.6	38.9	41.6
5 and 6 years old	95.0	93.3	95.3	92.4	98.6	89.8	91.6	88.9	97.0	88.5	92.8
7 to 13 years old	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	99.6	95.3	99.6
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.2	98.2	100.0	100.0	96.4	97.4	99.5	84.3	98.2
16 and 17 years old	95.4	95.8	90.2	94.7	95.6	89.6	93.8	93.1	96.7	79.7	89.0
18 and 19 years old	80.5	47.5	54.1	57.6	68.6	50.3	47.7	56.3	72.0	36.9	39.7
20 and 21 years old	64.7	17.4	29.0	28.5	44.5	40.4	13.4	33.5	59.8	12.6	17.7
22 to 24 years old	32.5	11.6	18.0	17.0	21.4	14.9	20.1	13.6	28.9	5.5	9.8
25 to 34 years old	8.0	7.3	12.8	11.1	11.6	12.4	9.8	13.3	13.6	5.5	10.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 467**	**4 179**	**3 405**	**7 150**	**3 123**	**3 616**	**2 917**	**3 006**	**10 811**	**4 231**	**4 131**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	146	49	38	123	–	111	56	14	48	964	102
5 to 7 years	288	206	68	279	10	289	123	81	114	641	232
8 years	157	152	64	173	16	239	124	74	111	323	119
High school: 1 to 3 years	500	411	195	714	69	690	483	190	341	662	377
4 years	979	939	770	1 970	453	1 022	963	653	1 186	900	1 359
College: 1 to 3 years	845	708	632	1 407	506	565	591	735	1 392	446	756
4 or more years	552	1 714	1 638	2 484	2 069	700	577	1 259	7 619	295	1 186
Percent high school graduates	68.5	80.4	89.3	82.0	97.0	63.2	73.1	88.1	94.3	38.8	79.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 261**	**4 618**	**3 849**	**7 747**	**3 062**	**4 869**	**3 329**	**3 473**	**12 052**	**4 601**	**4 350**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	60	60	57	127	9	96	37	22	126	791	63
5 to 7 years	335	237	66	267	16	369	202	76	163	531	206
8 years	239	170	90	283	31	221	100	40	190	304	172
High school: 1 to 3 years	781	599	228	891	72	1 046	597	377	584	1 041	494
4 years	1 616	1 626	1 398	3 105	1 012	1 642	1 320	1 202	3 031	1 163	1 855
College: 1 to 3 years	796	853	858	1 464	963	887	612	783	2 963	471	745
4 or more years	434	1 073	1 152	1 610	959	608	461	973	4 995	300	815
Percent high school graduates	66.8	76.9	88.5	79.8	95.8	64.4	71.9	85.2	91.2	42.0	78.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 728**	**8 797**	**7 254**	**14 897**	**6 185**	**8 485**	**6 246**	**6 479**	**22 863**	**8 832**	**8 481**
Percent high school graduates	67.6	78.6	88.9	80.8	96.4	63.9	72.4	86.5	92.7	40.5	79.2
Median years of school completed	12.5	13.0	14.2	12.9	15.8	12.4	12.6	14.1	16.2	10.9	12.8
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 534**	**5 189**	**4 177**	**8 480**	**3 575**	**3 664**	**3 662**	**3 596**	**11 978**	**3 835**	**4 877**
With a work disability	338	442	251	491	89	317	244	223	494	378	278
Not in labor force	180	146	93	224	30	142	129	61	198	213	93
Prevented from working	174	98	72	118	30	131	99	43	103	190	87
Female, 16 to 64 years	**4 586**	**5 701**	**4 716**	**8 692**	**3 603**	**4 333**	**3 921**	**4 105**	**12 659**	**4 097**	**5 043**
With a work disability	222	480	223	613	122	301	168	188	468	274	215
Not in labor force	180	334	126	429	93	212	111	122	311	208	129
Prevented from working	142	266	108	309	58	145	97	68	149	176	113
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**8 120**	**10 890**	**8 893**	**17 172**	**7 178**	**7 997**	**7 583**	**7 701**	**24 637**	**7 932**	**9 920**
With a public transportation disability	72	163	127	209	22	130	97	88	143	160	80
With a work disability	72	157	93	193	16	114	86	74	138	153	80
Persons 65 years and over	**1 188**	**561**	**526**	**1 529**	**97**	**1 911**	**576**	**562**	**2 705**	**1 136**	**612**
With a public transportation disability	110	74	67	227	40	233	107	80	423	231	126

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Martinsville city	Mount Vernon (CDP)	Oakton (CDP)	Pulaski town	Radford city	Reston (CDP)	Rose Hill (CDP)	Salem city	Springfield (CDP)	Staunton city	Sterling Park (CDP)
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 491**	**2 336**	**1 830**	**780**	**3 547**	**2 682**	**941**	**2 397**	**1 848**	**2 352**	**1 342**
Children ever born	517	591	217	256	228	543	64	349	269	363	249
Per 1,000 women	347	253	119	328	64	202	68	146	146	154	186
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 310**	**2 258**	**1 892**	**722**	**780**	**4 632**	**948**	**1 910**	**2 030**	**1 643**	**1 832**
Children ever born	1 981	2 570	1 617	1 296	1 074	5 570	1 012	2 427	2 109	1 907	2 590
Per 1,000 women	1 512	1 138	855	1 795	1 377	1 203	1 068	1 271	1 039	1 161	1 414
Women 35 to 44 years	**976**	**1 969**	**1 592**	**531**	**579**	**3 253**	**967**	**1 451**	**1 567**	**1 261**	**1 430**
Children ever born	2 559	4 556	3 231	1 501	1 311	6 887	2 290	3 341	3 562	2 743	3 449
Per 1,000 women	2 622	2 314	2 030	2 827	2 264	2 117	2 368	2 303	2 273	2 175	2 412
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**4 999**	**6 716**	**5 148**	**2 894**	**2 501**	**9 638**	**3 345**	**6 457**	**6 036**	**5 797**	**4 221**
With own children under 18 years	2 264	3 895	2 902	1 262	1 133	6 450	1 768	2 974	3 154	2 512	3 042
With own children under 6 years	828	1 613	1 110	418	386	2 621	488	1 071	1 226	1 004	1 226
Married-couple families	**3 871**	**5 706**	**4 413**	**2 346**	**2 178**	**7 900**	**2 923**	**5 265**	**5 227**	**4 878**	**3 812**
With own children under 18 years	1 735	3 175	2 522	1 035	974	5 061	1 549	2 285	2 659	2 116	2 756
With own children under 6 years	684	1 391	1 007	339	325	2 214	460	901	1 129	883	1 191
Female householder, no husband present	**989**	**823**	**540**	**467**	**293**	**1 446**	**321**	**1 059**	**599**	**734**	**334**
With own children under 18 years	483	615	304	196	159	1 224	174	638	382	324	263
With own children under 6 years	136	184	90	62	61	386	13	156	84	105	29
Subfamilies	**143**	**70**	**75**	**44**	**55**	**33**	**67**	**89**	**60**	**137**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	128	48	45	22	31	26	45	65	40	110	9
Married-couple subfamilies	**21**	**32**	**42**	**44**	**28**	**7**	**53**	**40**	**45**	**46**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	6	10	12	22	4	–	31	16	25	19	1
Mother-child subfamilies	**122**	**38**	**33**	**–**	**20**	**26**	**8**	**49**	**9**	**91**	**8**
Persons under 18 years	**4 621**	**6 969**	**5 355**	**2 626**	**2 440**	**12 233**	**3 271**	**5 445**	**5 710**	**4 948**	**6 140**
Percent living with two parents	64.5	80.0	87.1	73.9	81.8	78.6	86.6	75.1	81.9	78.9	90.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 279**	**7 323**	**6 014**	**2 391**	**6 450**	**12 364**	**3 432**	**6 313**	**6 111**	**5 362**	**5 929**
Nursery school	104	425	314	65	113	932	179	211	303	251	341
Private	67	325	272	53	76	775	157	164	295	193	285
Kindergarten	193	332	244	124	45	665	141	252	261	257	280
Private	25	81	109	7	–	97	13	28	41	14	50
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 138	3 265	2 524	1 388	1 252	6 087	1 581	2 713	2 549	2 238	3 008
Private	97	317	329	7	–	370	181	108	295	68	108
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 282	1 883	1 556	572	595	2 410	1 076	1 396	1 734	1 379	1 518
Private	48	130	119	5	–	101	35	33	128	38	31
College	562	1 418	1 376	242	4 445	2 270	455	1 741	1 264	1 237	782
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**135**	**324**	**275**	**47**	**112**	**711**	**77**	**161**	**353**	**201**	**158**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	22.9	53.5	71.6	26.6	40.5	68.0	66.5	44.1	52.7	43.3	52.5
5 and 6 years old	86.1	93.8	96.6	87.0	81.1	96.2	87.1	93.6	94.8	91.3	94.3
7 to 13 years old	97.7	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.3	98.4	99.3	99.5
14 and 15 years old	94.9	99.6	99.1	97.7	93.4	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2
16 and 17 years old	84.7	94.3	94.8	90.2	82.1	93.1	97.8	94.7	94.5	90.3	96 4
18 and 19 years old	63.0	52.6	63.9	40.0	93.9	55.8	65.7	70.5	60.0	67.8	65.9
20 and 21 years old	28.1	25.5	34.9	11.9	91.5	24.8	36.4	52.9	26.5	42.5	34.0
22 to 24 years old	4.9	16.6	21.7	9.6	69.0	18.2	16.9	16.2	16.1	14.7	11.4
25 to 34 years old	5.4	10.1	11.9	7.6	17.9	10.7	4.4	7.4	10.9	4.6	9.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 131**	**6 871**	**5 525**	**2 864**	**2 730**	**9 936**	**3 595**	**7 097**	**6 453**	**6 351**	**4 274**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	511	47	40	268	159	89	48	314	32	341	33
5 to 7 years	725	151	65	574	392	82	84	957	170	1 098	130
8 years	317	151	91	207	165	58	148	494	115	256	81
High school: 1 to 3 years	808	383	236	570	322	236	450	1 192	542	1 149	269
4 years	1 178	1 765	947	611	456	1 133	1 112	2 034	1 696	1 456	1 480
College: 1 to 3 years	589	1 228	999	376	544	1 608	622	873	1 127	859	914
4 or more years	1 003	3 146	3 147	258	692	6 730	1 131	1 233	2 771	1 192	1 367
Percent high school graduates	54.0	89.3	92.2	43.5	62.0	95.3	79.7	58.3	86.7	55.2	88 0
Female, 25 years old and over	**6 531**	**7 273**	**5 852**	**3 555**	**3 284**	**10 945**	**3 785**	**7 938**	**6 769**	**7 723**	**4 292**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	401	68	47	176	84	79	17	216	47	266	19
5 to 7 years	1 081	151	62	729	431	158	90	953	222	1 040	85
8 years	307	189	77	352	180	192	136	467	149	337	96
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 332	669	369	646	606	662	411	1 237	641	1 409	340
4 years	1 646	2 810	1 779	911	797	2 496	1 868	2 774	2 624	2 271	2 238
College: 1 to 3 years	1 014	1 771	1 619	443	601	3 006	580	1 216	1 444	1 275	958
4 or more years	750	1 615	1 899	298	585	4 352	683	1 075	1 642	1 125	556
Percent high school graduates	52.2	85.2	90.5	46.5	60.4	90.0	82.7	63.8	84 4	60 5	87 4
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 662**	**14 144**	**11 377**	**6 419**	**6 014**	**20 881**	**7 380**	**15 035**	**13 222**	**14 074**	**8 566**
Percent high school graduates	53.0	87.2	91.3	45.1	61.1	92.5	81.2	61.2	85.5	58 1	87 7
Median years of school completed	12.1	13.7	14.9	11.4	12.5	16.1	12.8	12.4	13.4	12.3	12 9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 200**	**8 324**	**6 858**	**2 982**	**3 888**	**11 868**	**4 371**	**7 285**	**7 908**	**6 296**	**5 207**
With a work disability	641	621	302	429	392	434	349	655	568	537	267
Not in labor force	400	208	93	283	180	128	161	431	223	290	72
Prevented from working	341	163	70	245	119	87	157	366	110	268	63
Female, 16 to 64 years	**6 100**	**8 916**	**7 088**	**3 323**	**5 994**	**12 352**	**4 277**	**8 277**	**7 828**	**7 750**	**5 223**
With a work disability	629	479	236	490	298	456	210	674	468	527	243
Not in labor force	529	255	147	415	165	290	144	490	349	387	132
Prevented from working	449	151	94	355	99	128	97	377	234	264	65
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**11 300**	**17 240**	**13 946**	**6 305**	**9 882**	**24 220**	**8 648**	**15 562**	**15 736**	**14 046**	**10 430**
With a public transportation disability	191	132	68	122	87	154	82	286	162	195	59
With a work disability	180	120	56	117	80	127	82	255	156	154	59
Persons 65 years and over	**2 477**	**866**	**696**	**1 491**	**1 200**	**1 293**	**510**	**2 641**	**904**	**3 045**	**279**
With a public transportation disability	194	143	137	128	184	230	101	385	103	328	73

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Suffolk city		Tuckahoe (CDP)	Tysons Corner (CDP)	Vienna town	Waynesboro city	West Springfield (CDP)	Winchester city	Woodbridge (CDP)
	Total	Urban							
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 250**	**3 092**	**3 444**	**951**	**1 338**	**1 368**	**2 215**	**2 069**	**2 426**
Children ever born	1 831	1 356	338	134	167	495	136	784	807
Per 1,000 women	431	439	98	141	125	362	61	379	333
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 515**	**2 679**	**3 555**	**1 191**	**1 136**	**1 139**	**2 128**	**1 590**	**2 260**
Children ever born	5 859	4 444	3 746	578	1 152	1 459	2 033	2 169	3 607
Per 1,000 women	1 667	1 659	1 054	485	1 014	1 281	955	1 364	1 596
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 881**	**2 129**	**2 814**	**762**	**1 273**	**937**	**2 501**	**1 052**	**1 771**
Children ever born	7 640	5 686	6 199	1 406	3 103	2 360	5 724	2 322	4 810
Per 1,000 women	2 652	2 671	2 203	1 845	2 438	2 519	2 289	2 207	2 716
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**12 580**	**9 384**	**11 130**	**2 464**	**4 297**	**4 386**	**6 865**	**5 291**	**6 323**
With own children under 18 years	6 206	4 616	5 651	1 087	2 283	2 032	4 264	2 402	4 226
With own children under 6 years	2 460	1 785	1 880	416	612	849	1 265	1 014	1 809
Married-couple families	**9 581**	**6 961**	**9 682**	**1 987**	**3 775**	**3 645**	**6 059**	**4 145**	**5 495**
With own children under 18 years	4 892	3 539	4 764	809	2 007	1 672	3 769	1 795	3 596
With own children under 6 years	2 019	1 426	1 696	366	578	762	1 169	812	1 615
Female householder, no husband present	**2 450**	**1 981**	**1 165**	**359**	**358**	**585**	**631**	**898**	**672**
With own children under 18 years	1 141	950	785	225	178	313	436	484	553
With own children under 6 years	423	341	174	39	15	81	78	151	158
Subfamilies	**512**	**337**	**66**	**38**	**66**	**90**	**56**	**156**	**119**
With own children under 18 years	436	312	59	26	45	80	52	152	95
Married-couple subfamilies	**158**	**75**	**28**	**18**	**30**	**21**	**12**	**62**	**39**
With own children under 18 years	82	50	21	6	9	11	8	58	15
Mother-child subfamilies	**336**	**244**	**35**	**20**	**28**	**63**	**30**	**85**	**66**
Persons under 18 years	**14 155**	**10 614**	**10 311**	**2 036**	**4 339**	**3 924**	**7 917**	**4 641**	**8 382**
Percent living with two parents	67.3	64.6	84.0	76.5	83.9	74.9	87.8	67.0	82.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**13 329**	**10 062**	**11 191**	**2 604**	**4 827**	**3 572**	**9 093**	**4 500**	**7 509**
Nursery school	391	297	574	139	194	100	471	128	287
Private	216	177	501	139	152	96	424	89	194
Kindergarten	671	504	474	108	226	141	304	226	435
Private	138	79	117	40	60	–	63	27	61
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 893	5 154	5 037	893	2 006	1 972	3 799	2 012	3 671
Private	1 053	731	877	109	228	47	338	81	172
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 755	2 833	2 937	612	1 445	977	2 687	1 121	2 131
Private	419	322	477	50	126	32	107	56	39
College	1 619	1 274	2 169	852	956	382	1 832	1 013	985
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**463**	**389**	**328**	**282**	**273**	**106**	**545**	**133**	**251**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	30.1	29.9	58.3	64.8	55.1	28.9	66.9	23.6	30.5
5 and 6 years old	87.7	88.6	96.5	91.4	98.5	87.1	94.9	84.9	87.6
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.7	99.4	99.1	100.0	98.9	99.4	98.8	99.6
14 and 15 years old	98.9	98.6	98.8	100.0	100.0	97.1	100.0	96.4	99.4
16 and 17 years old	91.4	92.7	95.1	98.3	95.5	93.5	98.2	83.0	89.9
18 and 19 years old	54.4	54.3	69.6	47.2	59.4	48.1	78.2	48.3	40.1
20 and 21 years old	28.4	28.6	44.5	30.9	30.6	17.5	37.1	34.5	15.3
22 to 24 years old	14.1	14.3	21.7	16.0	23.1	9.7	24.3	18.8	9.1
25 to 34 years old	6.4	6.9	8.6	13.4	11.3	3.0	13.1	4.5	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**12 904**	**9 606**	**11 447**	**3 094**	**4 562**	**4 374**	**6 959**	**5 647**	**6 142**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 553	1 166	149	38	77	188	7	415	74
5 to 7 years	2 257	1 601	308	49	164	640	37	720	137
8 years	840	614	172	23	89	193	52	438	193
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 364	1 710	943	181	256	735	160	939	830
4 years	3 019	2 241	2 196	472	1 120	1 145	767	1 457	2 640
College: 1 to 3 years	1 608	1 300	2 211	507	869	498	1 040	724	1 175
4 or more years	1 263	974	5 468	1 824	1 987	975	4 896	954	1 093
Percent high school graduates	45.6	47.0	86.3	90.6	87.2	59.9	96.3	55.5	79.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**15 183**	**11 538**	**13 587**	**3 647**	**4 898**	**5 221**	**7 609**	**7 043**	**6 245**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 129	956	58	29	32	222	23	271	64
5 to 7 years	2 355	1 722	356	57	127	564	72	1 041	282
8 years	1 047	841	356	78	89	377	61	560	270
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 410	2 402	1 323	211	472	1 075	316	1 316	868
4 years	3 945	3 056	4 312	1 079	1 906	1 605	2 271	2 081	3 160
College: 1 to 3 years	1 776	1 375	3 350	867	1 108	750	1 966	950	1 029
4 or more years	1 521	1 186	3 832	1 326	1 164	628	2 900	824	572
Percent high school graduates	47.7	48.7	84.6	89.7	85.3	57.1	93.8	54.7	76.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**28 087**	**21 144**	**25 034**	**6 741**	**9 460**	**9 595**	**14 568**	**12 690**	**12 387**
Percent high school graduates	46.8	47.9	85.4	90.1	86.2	58.4	95.0	55.1	78.1
Median years of school completed	11.6	11.7	14.2	15.3	13.6	12.3	16.2	12.2	12.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	**14 426**	**10 777**	**12 954**	**3 596**	**5 493**	**4 778**	**8 769**	**6 145**	**8 127**
With a work disability	2 034	1 522	682	201	318	425	355	547	595
Not in labor force	1 165	887	246	99	147	207	102	296	128
Prevented from working	1 041	804	233	56	87	180	55	248	100
Female, 16 to 64 years	**15 451**	**11 529**	**14 399**	**3 957**	**5 549**	**5 305**	**9 115**	**6 876**	**8 028**
With a work disability	1 823	1 447	644	105	311	412	308	625	537
Not in labor force	1 355	1 060	440	72	233	307	162	505	329
Prevented from working	1 149	903	292	60	134	248	69	376	234
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**29 877**	**22 306**	**27 353**	**7 553**	**11 042**	**10 083**	**17 884**	**13 021**	**16 155**
With a public transportation disability	855	628	296	55	117	206	83	186	157
With a work disability	828	601	259	50	105	195	77	163	138
Persons 65 years and over	**5 189**	**3 909**	**3 041**	**822**	**881**	**1 875**	**545**	**2 809**	**529**
With a public transportation disability	1 150	856	250	148	148	252	129	505	92

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Annandale (CDP)	Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	Blacksburg town	Bon Air (CDP)	Bristol city	Burke (CDP)	Cave Spring (CDP)	Chantilly (CDP)	Chester (CDP)	Christiansburg town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**38 786**	**10 046**	**27 594**	**11 538**	**15 028**	**22 470**	**16 756**	**8 372**	**8 452**	**7 906**
Labor force	28 320	7 058	12 365	8 426	8 593	17 261	11 667	6 098	5 793	5 154
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.0	70.3	44.8	73.0	57.2	76.8	69.6	72.8	68.5	65.2
Civilian labor force	27 295	6 737	12 359	8 419	8 590	15 448	11 662	5 716	5 699	5 149
Employed	26 701	6 556	11 658	8 191	7 922	14 933	11 313	5 590	5 457	4 826
Unemployed	594	181	701	228	668	515	349	126	242	323
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	2.7	5.7	2.7	7.8	3.3	3.0	2.2	4.2	6.3
Not in labor force	10 466	2 988	15 229	3 112	6 435	5 209	5 089	2 274	2 659	2 752
Inmate of institution	482	–	69	237	96	–	122	11	–	30
Female, 16 years and over	**20 465**	**5 396**	**12 002**	**5 998**	**8 608**	**11 373**	**8 783**	**4 247**	**4 456**	**4 261**
Labor force	12 786	3 369	5 357	3 573	3 928	7 011	4 963	2 501	2 416	2 352
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.5	62.4	44.6	59.6	45.6	61.6	56.5	58.9	54.2	55.2
Civilian labor force	12 714	3 279	5 357	3 573	3 925	6 933	4 963	2 495	2 400	2 352
Employed	12 452	3 186	5 016	3 457	3 550	6 684	4 801	2 437	2 257	2 185
Unemployed	262	93	341	116	375	249	162	58	143	167
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	2.8	6.4	3.2	9.6	3.6	3.3	2.3	6.0	7.1
Not in labor force	7 679	2 027	6 645	2 425	4 680	4 362	3 820	1 746	2 040	1 909
Inmate of institution	395	–	54	151	58	–	86	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 470**	**531**	**6 447**	**1 260**	**1 433**	**2 193**	**1 458**	**1 054**	**926**	**656**
Employed	1 715	229	1 042	608	604	975	637	507	416	306
Unemployed	127	18	194	70	85	153	79	46	51	37
Not in labor force	1 624	284	5 211	582	744	1 065	742	501	459	313
Male, 20 to 24 years	**2 134**	**552**	**7 139**	**404**	**739**	**608**	**799**	**323**	**454**	**415**
Employed	1 748	377	2 304	321	582	493	612	293	377	281
Unemployed	39	37	192	27	87	31	60	17	28	43
Not in labor force	335	98	4 643	56	70	79	127	13	49	91
Male, 25 to 54 years	**11 107**	**2 842**	**3 909**	**3 701**	**3 234**	**8 819**	**4 691**	**2 956**	**2 431**	**2 107**
Employed	9 717	2 386	3 271	3 581	2 781	6 928	4 524	2 467	2 193	1 859
Unemployed	167	39	73	37	144	100	64	18	44	113
Not in labor force	290	233	559	76	309	68	98	95	116	130
Male, 55 to 64 years	**2 363**	**630**	**439**	**524**	**895**	**434**	**1 029**	**230**	**461**	**372**
Employed	1 705	394	359	422	540	355	823	159	347	248
Unemployed	46	–	–	6	15	4	11	6	–	–
Not in labor force	612	229	80	96	340	68	195	65	114	124
Male, 65 years and over	**955**	**381**	**473**	**293**	**955**	**93**	**663**	**86**	**236**	**404**
Employed	218	116	122	110	176	16	157	12	64	77
Unemployed	4	5	–	–	7	–	4	–	–	–
Not in labor force	729	260	351	183	772	77	502	74	172	327
Female, 20 to 24 years	**2 340**	**681**	**4 664**	**412**	**946**	**695**	**901**	**310**	**492**	**467**
Employed	1 946	503	2 041	322	505	550	688	262	306	315
Unemployed	37	27	170	–	53	25	30	11	46	30
Not in labor force	357	144	2 453	90	385	120	183	37	134	122
Female, 25 to 54 years	**12 260**	**2 946**	**3 319**	**3 860**	**3 686**	**8 979**	**5 187**	**2 918**	**2 666**	**2 220**
Employed	8 506	2 133	2 243	2 484	2 141	5 451	3 311	1 783	1 577	1 489
Unemployed	147	35	72	79	223	195	90	22	61	100
Not in labor force	3 535	695	1 004	1 297	1 322	3 255	1 786	1 107	1 018	631
Female, 55 to 64 years	**2 257**	**857**	**455**	**629**	**1 283**	**398**	**1 062**	**278**	**424**	**530**
Employed	1 021	364	227	295	448	153	449	107	157	210
Unemployed	20	14	–	9	49	7	4	6	6	–
Not in labor force	1 216	479	228	325	786	238	609	165	261	320
Female, 65 years and over	**1 900**	**626**	**749**	**455**	**1 857**	**251**	**966**	**217**	**362**	**735**
Employed	125	54	49	48	145	12	112	–	20	41
Unemployed	7	6	–	–	5	–	7	–	6	–
Not in labor force	1 768	566	700	407	1 707	239	847	217	336	694
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**20 465**	**5 396**	**12 002**	**5 998**	**8 608**	**11 373**	**8 783**	**4 247**	**4 456**	**4 261**
With own children under 6 years	2 245	775	849	1 090	1 045	2 843	1 075	692	825	659
In labor force	983	418	446	563	515	1 130	436	265	404	366
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 525	742	1 000	1 668	1 510	3 767	2 091	1 561	1 231	925
In labor force	3 072	513	635	1 140	896	2 467	1 417	991	708	626
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**11 317**	**2 453**	**3 536**	**4 125**	**4 251**	**8 568**	**5 535**	**2 851**	**2 785**	**2 474**
In labor force	6 472	1 266	2 011	2 496	2 085	5 108	3 003	1 581	1 431	1 427
With own children under 6 years	2 062	599	759	1 037	776	2 781	971	671	701	566
In labor force	861	276	380	533	395	1 075	358	250	312	297
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 734	510	840	1 495	1 122	3 441	1 755	1 379	1 014	707
In labor force	2 355	295	496	979	610	2 174	1 120	832	559	477
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**26 701**	**6 556**	**11 658**	**8 191**	**7 922**	**14 933**	**11 313**	**5 590**	**5 457**	**4 826**
Private wage and salary workers	16 321	4 163	4 920	6 207	6 393	8 109	9 011	3 309	3 930	3 223
Federal government workers	6 845	1 769	379	281	240	4 579	471	1 305	431	145
State government workers	502	83	5 403	732	322	243	356	68	319	588
Local government workers	1 870	329	620	519	588	1 475	952	725	576	610
Self-employed workers	1 122	205	323	425	336	515	485	155	190	254
Unpaid family workers	41	7	13	27	43	12	38	28	11	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**12 452**	**3 186**	**5 016**	**3 457**	**3 550**	**6 684**	**4 801**	**2 437**	**2 257**	**2 185**
Private wage and salary workers	7 924	2 009	2 297	2 462	2 893	3 941	3 562	1 493	1 510	1 403
Federal government workers	2 519	867	117	131	102	1 158	177	343	214	30
State government workers	303	49	2 086	317	144	148	176	55	150	330
Local government workers	1 285	198	407	411	280	1 112	669	487	331	328
Self-employed workers	393	56	99	113	96	313	185	38	52	94
Unpaid family workers	28	7	10	23	35	12	32	21	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**13 336**	**3 268**	**4 083**	**4 550**	**5 242**	**9 086**	**6 258**	**3 211**	**3 283**	**2 981**
No workers	615	371	265	156	768	105	403	78	186	445
1 worker	4 169	1 183	1 123	1 249	1 778	2 852	2 005	1 057	1 161	820
2 workers	6 498	1 382	2 309	2 452	2 035	5 084	2 970	1 547	1 526	1 382
3 or more workers	2 054	332	386	693	661	1 045	880	529	410	334
Married-couple families	**11 295**	**2 394**	**3 517**	**4 141**	**4 107**	**8 418**	**5 504**	**2 847**	**2 795**	**2 407**
No workers	483	264	223	104	483	63	329	39	129	322
1 worker	3 178	647	878	1 050	1 234	2 511	1 558	866	870	526
2 workers	5 798	1 182	2 061	2 333	1 847	4 864	2 776	1 451	1 417	1 276
3 or more workers	1 836	301	355	654	543	980	841	491	379	283

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dale City (CDP)	East Highland Park (CDP)	Fairfax city	Fort Hunt (CDP)	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton (CDP)	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**21 019**	**8 844**	**15 264**	**11 182**	**12 674**	**8 610**	**14 065**	**16 965**	**8 149**	**8 925**
Labor force	16 265	6 067	11 025	7 234	7 377	5 144	10 371	9 187	6 732	6 386
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.4	68.6	72.2	64.7	58.2	59.7	73.7	54.2	82.6	71.6
Civilian labor force	14 640	6 059	10 854	6 792	7 317	5 144	9 836	9 187	6 623	6 367
Employed	14 099	5 851	10 555	6 557	6 850	4 792	9 575	8 878	6 492	6 148
Unemployed	541	208	299	235	467	352	261	309	131	219
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.5	6.4	6.8	2.7	3.4	2.0	3.4
Not in labor force	4 754	2 777	4 239	3 948	5 297	3 466	3 694	7 778	1 417	2 539
Inmate of institution	–	–	401	83	145	93	–	387	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**10 484**	**4 731**	**7 763**	**5 747**	**7 553**	**4 751**	**7 197**	**9 370**	**4 129**	**4 812**
Labor force	6 628	2 905	4 854	2 953	3 653	2 297	4 619	4 543	3 053	3 071
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.2	61.4	62.5	51.4	48.4	48.3	64.2	48.5	73.9	63.8
Civilian labor force	6 553	2 905	4 842	2 953	3 647	2 297	4 550	4 543	3 053	3 071
Employed	6 270	2 793	4 702	2 853	3 404	2 181	4 432	4 364	2 986	2 942
Unemployed	283	112	140	100	243	116	118	179	67	129
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.4	6.7	5.1	2.6	3.9	2.2	4.2
Not in labor force	3 856	1 826	2 909	2 794	3 900	2 454	2 578	4 827	1 076	1 741
Inmate of institution	–	–	165	70	50	33	–	261	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 163**	**825**	**1 604**	**1 180**	**1 499**	**862**	**1 173**	**3 084**	**603**	**792**
Employed	982	282	859	488	484	328	547	908	503	288
Unemployed	164	28	78	66	112	50	48	57	17	47
Not in labor force	1 012	515	667	626	903	484	573	2 119	83	457
Male, 20 to 24 years	**828**	**421**	**1 108**	**393**	**780**	**391**	**882**	**2 282**	**550**	**566**
Employed	710	313	888	235	597	310	708	1 054	440	489
Unemployed	65	29	56	46	22	32	26	55	41	16
Not in labor force	53	71	164	98	161	49	67	1 173	59	61
Male, 25 to 54 years	**8 042**	**2 313**	**4 130**	**2 792**	**2 407**	**1 947**	**4 256**	**2 665**	**2 910**	**2 270**
Employed	6 281	2 159	3 674	2 230	1 996	1 676	3 582	2 408	2 715	2 160
Unemployed	67	38	63	34	106	144	86	37	19	28
Not in labor force	152	116	234	100	257	127	203	220	77	63
Male, 55 to 64 years	**373**	**514**	**1 014**	**1 137**	**664**	**521**	**718**	**586**	**177**	**530**
Employed	251	323	766	862	455	300	474	461	120	398
Unemployed	18	7	–	25	21	32	17	7	–	8
Not in labor force	96	184	248	250	182	189	227	118	57	124
Male, 65 years and over	**133**	**449**	**375**	**485**	**830**	**603**	**396**	**679**	**107**	**367**
Employed	46	112	78	151	201	133	80	178	10	70
Unemployed	–	6	14	–	13	6	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	87	331	283	334	616	464	316	501	97	297
Female, 20 to 24 years	**964**	**470**	**1 057**	**313**	**1 541**	**477**	**1 020**	**2 565**	**671**	**653**
Employed	730	386	906	259	849	339	779	1 269	538	469
Unemployed	26	35	8	18	104	14	20	59	13	45
Not in labor force	195	49	138	36	588	124	208	1 237	120	139
Female, 25 to 54 years	**7 925**	**2 586**	**4 355**	**3 098**	**2 687**	**2 104**	**4 192**	**2 857**	**2 740**	**2 576**
Employed	4 974	1 971	2 950	1 859	1 826	1 288	2 938	2 052	2 015	1 983
Unemployed	201	59	74	40	78	54	64	49	36	56
Not in labor force	2 693	556	1 324	1 199	777	762	1 145	756	689	537
Female, 55 to 64 years	**377**	**650**	**916**	**1 135**	**855**	**737**	**891**	**819**	**166**	**561**
Employed	119	242	367	434	320	332	420	451	119	228
Unemployed	–	6	6	6	11	20	–	38	5	12
Not in labor force	258	402	543	695	524	385	465	330	42	321
Female, 65 years and over	**214**	**616**	**705**	**649**	**1 411**	**968**	**537**	**1 428**	**225**	**610**
Employed	6	63	67	39	122	86	47	97	32	63
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7
Not in labor force	208	553	638	610	1 289	882	490	1 324	193	540
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**10 484**	**4 731**	**7 763**	**5 747**	**7 553**	**4 751**	**7 197**	**9 370**	**4 129**	**4 812**
With own children under 6 years	2 929	778	1 094	539	700	588	1 253	686	1 121	876
In labor force	1 489	645	685	210	406	264	707	387	606	600
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 589	999	1 668	1 508	864	930	1 529	990	744	1 044
In labor force	2 546	769	1 113	951	578	664	1 099	730	636	815
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 012**	**2 696**	**4 261**	**3 851**	**2 829**	**2 467**	**4 207**	**3 133**	**2 549**	**2 644**
In labor force	4 988	1 772	2 437	1 852	1 502	1 258	2 563	1 818	1 783	1 711
With own children under 6 years	2 795	645	980	511	525	437	1 061	520	1 046	647
In labor force	1 396	543	588	191	277	164	566	281	559	422
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 281	716	1 342	1 366	608	692	1 188	831	595	729
In labor force	2 266	537	822	830	371	500	808	582	494	534
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 099**	**5 851**	**10 555**	**6 557**	**6 850**	**4 792**	**9 575**	**8 878**	**6 492**	**6 148**
Private wage and salary workers	7 669	4 390	6 866	3 646	4 343	3 825	6 368	5 891	4 283	4 747
Federal government workers	4 284	222	1 560	1 812	861	124	1 938	195	1 226	168
State government workers	269	458	303	123	628	158	158	1 613	59	514
Local government workers	1 340	637	1 338	561	684	478	730	766	648	550
Self-employed workers	498	131	463	379	321	197	381	399	276	163
Unpaid family workers	39	13	25	36	13	10	–	14	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 270**	**2 793**	**4 702**	**2 853**	**3 404**	**2 181**	**4 432**	**4 364**	**2 986**	**2 942**
Private wage and salary workers	3 468	2 011	3 076	1 664	1 974	1 731	2 814	2 816	2 016	2 186
Federal government workers	1 725	70	488	489	357	37	1 023	63	490	82
State government workers	104	366	148	89	423	56	76	917	45	339
Local government workers	706	301	841	432	506	307	390	453	356	311
Self-employed workers	235	44	130	162	131	40	129	105	79	18
Unpaid family workers	32	1	19	17	13	10	–	10	–	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**8 543**	**3 392**	**5 117**	**4 262**	**3 526**	**3 087**	**5 212**	**3 742**	**3 048**	**3 480**
No workers	103	321	285	311	502	367	225	338	85	267
1 worker	2 560	968	1 378	1 425	1 166	1 199	1 713	993	774	1 076
2 workers	4 768	1 688	2 669	1 783	1 497	1 169	2 617	1 921	1 851	1 756
3 or more workers	1 112	415	785	743	361	352	657	490	338	381
Married-couple families	**7 817**	**2 720**	**4 175**	**3 923**	**2 677**	**2 441**	**4 284**	**3 056**	**2 573**	**2 663**
No workers	65	232	203	288	346	258	171	228	43	177
1 worker	2 148	640	985	1 289	693	828	1 096	688	507	637
2 workers	4 545	1 486	2 266	1 677	1 344	1 034	2 411	1 701	1 717	1 558
3 or more workers	1 059	362	721	669	294	321	606	439	306	291

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hollins (CDP)	Hybla Valley (CDP)	Idylwood (CDP)	Jefferson (CDP)	Lake Ridge (CDP)	Lakeside (CDP)	Laurel (CDP)	Lincolnia (CDP)	McLean (CDP)	Madison Heights (CDP)	Manassas city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**9 862**	**11 467**	**9 419**	**18 838**	**7 332**	**10 119**	**8 259**	**8 263**	**27 500**	**11 042**	**10 921**
Labor force	5 761	8 603	7 405	13 659	5 615	6 630	6 255	6 235	17 985	6 078	7 865
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.4	75.0	78.6	72.5	76.6	65.5	75.7	75.5	65.4	55.0	72.0
Civilian labor force	5 751	8 027	7 295	13 309	4 735	6 625	6 235	6 033	17 652	6 078	7 755
Employed	5 539	7 721	7 119	12 988	4 585	6 471	6 120	5 858	17 296	5 878	7 488
Unemployed	212	306	176	321	150	154	115	175	356	200	267
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.0	3.3	3.4
Not in labor force	4 101	2 864	2 014	5 179	1 717	3 489	2 004	2 028	9 515	4 964	3 056
Inmate of institution	554	16	–	137	57	211	100	–	158	1 974	389
Female, 16 years and over	**5 724**	**6 048**	**5 041**	**9 679**	**3 658**	**5 711**	**4 332**	**4 436**	**14 333**	**5 723**	**5 651**
Labor force	2 634	3 862	3 613	6 055	2 238	3 228	2 924	2 997	7 477	2 704	3 254
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.0	63.9	71.7	62.6	61.2	56.5	67.5	67.6	52.2	47.2	57.6
Civilian labor force	2 634	3 789	3 581	6 027	2 178	3 223	2 924	2 969	7 454	2 704	3 240
Employed	2 550	3 616	3 489	5 854	2 063	3 142	2 877	2 902	7 292	2 627	3 121
Unemployed	84	173	92	173	115	81	47	67	162	77	119
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	4.6	2.6	2.9	5.3	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.7
Not in labor force	3 090	2 186	1 428	3 624	1 420	2 483	1 408	1 439	6 856	3 019	2 397
Inmate of institution	418	16	–	104	–	189	73	–	132	963	221
Persons 16 to 19 years	**986**	**1 043**	**725**	**1 570**	**693**	**702**	**827**	**604**	**2 680**	**959**	**1 046**
Employed	343	443	413	837	321	415	539	331	1 168	395	516
Unemployed	52	59	5	67	47	32	18	56	87	43	100
Not in labor force	586	541	307	666	325	255	270	217	1 425	521	430
Male, 20 to 24 years	**363**	**770**	**631**	**1 172**	**214**	**407**	**578**	**514**	**1 017**	**629**	**646**
Employed	287	582	544	993	159	328	493	382	720	431	516
Unemployed	37	21	9	32	–	21	21	14	34	34	70
Not in labor force	39	75	66	130	19	58	58	70	242	164	60
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 293**	**3 353**	**2 777**	**5 334**	**2 979**	**2 069**	**2 262**	**2 253**	**7 071**	**3 085**	**3 524**
Employed	2 096	2 745	2 543	4 786	2 099	1 973	2 089	1 957	6 565	2 255	3 247
Unemployed	58	64	60	64	11	23	29	38	69	57	41
Not in labor force	134	139	108	191	91	73	130	132	151	773	140
Male, 55 to 64 years	**584**	**596**	**427**	**1 147**	**102**	**819**	**398**	**522**	**2 551**	**615**	**300**
Employed	411	460	313	825	79	661	315	397	1 845	347	245
Unemployed	7	29	10	6	–	–	7	14	34	11	–
Not in labor force	166	101	104	304	17	158	76	111	672	257	55
Male, 65 years and over	**590**	**230**	**201**	**669**	**42**	**728**	**257**	**231**	**1 189**	**531**	**307**
Employed	70	113	39	98	12	133	69	58	356	41	72
Unemployed	–	–	–	8	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	520	117	162	563	30	582	188	173	830	490	235
Female, 20 to 24 years	**785**	**857**	**809**	**1 199**	**240**	**525**	**608**	**666**	**940**	**622**	**748**
Employed	386	554	645	859	155	437	487	552	699	414	495
Unemployed	21	34	39	16	6	12	18	27	17	10	19
Not in labor force	378	215	116	316	79	76	103	80	219	198	234
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 473**	**3 651**	**3 001**	**5 522**	**2 897**	**2 507**	**2 519**	**2 608**	**7 980**	**3 034**	**3 399**
Employed	1 597	2 528	2 351	3 851	1 723	1 809	1 925	1 898	4 843	1 705	2 180
Unemployed	25	82	43	101	86	31	22	26	110	20	37
Not in labor force	851	1 022	584	1 550	1 028	662	572	663	3 009	1 309	1 168
Female, 55 to 64 years	**691**	**632**	**523**	**1 256**	**110**	**1 002**	**405**	**534**	**2 405**	**803**	**369**
Employed	298	218	251	648	33	537	169	250	973	235	180
Unemployed	–	17	10	27	–	22	–	–	5	25	–
Not in labor force	393	397	262	581	77	443	236	284	1 427	543	189
Female, 65 years and over	**1 097**	**335**	**325**	**969**	**55**	**1 360**	**405**	**331**	**1 667**	**764**	**582**
Employed	51	78	20	91	4	178	34	33	127	55	37
Unemployed	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 034	257	305	878	51	1 182	371	298	1 540	709	545
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**5 724**	**6 048**	**5 041**	**9 679**	**3 658**	**5 711**	**4 332**	**4 436**	**14 333**	**5 723**	**5 651**
With own children under 6 years	439	945	705	1 494	1 000	559	519	609	1 542	740	1 309
In labor force	213	561	432	772	488	278	356	310	713	444	591
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 146	1 514	891	1 843	1 178	834	1 008	759	3 599	1 064	1 221
In labor force	736	1 073	682	1 345	790	598	774	568	2 097	730	827
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 891**	**3 076**	**2 443**	**5 576**	**2 793**	**2 897**	**2 379**	**2 263**	**9 245**	**2 939**	**3 557**
In labor force	1 536	1 830	1 584	3 287	1 721	1 561	1 523	1 310	4 480	1 691	2 031
With own children under 6 years	419	710	572	1 337	967	454	455	524	1 443	637	1 198
In labor force	193	421	346	674	463	182	292	236	646	374	539
With own children 6 to 17 years only	982	941	615	1 471	1 076	624	802	545	3 187	899	990
In labor force	615	601	420	1 036	709	393	585	364	1 734	594	625
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 539**	**7 721**	**7 119**	**12 988**	**4 585**	**6 471**	**6 120**	**5 858**	**17 296**	**5 878**	**7 488**
Private wage and salary workers	4 513	4 501	4 760	8 808	2 447	5 104	4 855	3 506	10 855	4 486	4 954
Federal government workers	112	1 836	1 460	2 546	1 524	138	168	1 742	3 965	117	1 002
State government workers	173	116	88	165	63	500	341	33	227	654	167
Local government workers	450	806	579	887	407	481	553	290	857	312	943
Self-employed workers	266	451	225	561	120	226	196	265	1 356	287	392
Unpaid family workers	25	11	7	21	24	22	7	22	36	22	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 550**	**3 616**	**3 489**	**5 854**	**2 063**	**3 142**	**2 877**	**2 902**	**7 292**	**2 627**	**3 121**
Private wage and salary workers	2 022	2 101	2 368	4 127	1 196	2 512	2 175	1 791	4 828	1 779	2 049
Federal government workers	51	767	627	967	434	49	81	810	1 250	62	298
State government workers	54	82	54	131	43	275	213	30	132	502	105
Local government workers	343	506	378	505	320	249	374	202	624	195	548
Self-employed workers	68	149	55	103	54	43	27	60	427	67	102
Unpaid family workers	12	11	7	21	16	14	7	9	31	22	19
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**3 327**	**4 185**	**3 081**	**6 555**	**2 913**	**3 565**	**2 927**	**2 738**	**9 947**	**3 476**	**4 063**
No workers	392	225	180	531	29	398	138	194	705	245	188
1 worker	978	1 430	936	1 851	837	1 147	802	899	3 294	1 096	1 285
2 workers	1 507	2 017	1 637	3 117	1 789	1 614	1 505	1 335	4 274	1 681	2 162
3 or more workers	450	513	328	1 056	258	406	482	310	1 674	454	428
Married-couple families	**2 907**	**3 069**	**2 460**	**5 473**	**2 683**	**2 876**	**2 377**	**2 195**	**9 050**	**2 998**	**3 513**
No workers	314	78	126	406	10	343	119	152	646	200	125
1 worker	770	782	590	1 361	711	780	504	613	2 808	810	952
2 workers	1 406	1 780	1 455	2 769	1 728	1 404	1 314	1 161	4 001	1 577	2 018
3 or more workers	417	429	289	937	234	349	440	269	1 595	411	418

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Martinsville city	Mount Vernon (CDP)	Oakton (CDP)	Pulaski town	Radford city	Reston (CDP)	Rose Hill (CDP)	Salem city	Springfield (CDP)	Staunton city	Sterling Park (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**14 279**	**18 106**	**14 673**	**7 847**	**11 086**	**25 513**	**9 158**	**19 303**	**16 640**	**17 765**	**10 709**
Labor force	8 287	13 421	11 191	4 486	5 836	19 998	6 715	11 581	12 282	10 716	8 129
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.0	74.1	76.3	57.2	52.6	78.4	73.3	60.0	73.8	60.3	75.9
Civilian labor force	8 287	12 251	10 915	4 486	5 836	19 560	6 536	11 575	11 878	10 700	7 981
Employed	7 919	11 818	10 631	4 190	5 402	19 052	6 355	11 079	11 546	10 243	7 889
Unemployed	368	433	284	296	434	508	181	496	332	457	92
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.5	2.6	6.6	7.4	2.6	2.8	4.3	2.8	4.3	1.2
Not in labor force	5 992	4 685	3 482	3 361	5 250	5 515	2 443	7 722	4 358	7 049	2 580
Inmate of institution	502	–	31	51	4	–	–	1 100	–	674	–
Female, 16 years and over	**7 902**	**9 374**	**7 553**	**4 291**	**6 742**	**13 298**	**4 612**	**10 157**	**8 399**	**9 861**	**5 411**
Labor force	3 873	5 895	4 938	1 962	2 968	8 869	2 887	5 344	5 119	5 093	3 340
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.0	62.9	65.4	45.7	44.0	66.7	62.6	52.6	60.9	51.6	61.7
Civilian labor force	3 873	5 725	4 913	1 962	2 968	8 810	2 872	5 344	5 088	5 093	3 328
Employed	3 709	5 513	4 756	1 876	2 779	8 512	2 793	5 121	4 894	4 908	3 271
Unemployed	164	212	157	86	189	298	79	223	194	185	57
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	3.7	3.2	4.4	6.4	3.4	2.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	1.7
Not in labor force	4 029	3 479	2 615	2 329	3 774	4 429	1 725	4 813	3 280	4 768	2 071
Inmate of institution	291	–	21	40	–	–	–	219	–	211	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 394**	**1 912**	**1 449**	**672**	**2 092**	**2 121**	**908**	**1 909**	**1 560**	**1 700**	**1 136**
Employed	556	996	787	223	493	1 168	377	793	869	634	523
Unemployed	56	106	79	66	82	69	65	90	82	59	13
Not in labor force	782	810	583	383	1 517	884	466	1 020	609	1 007	600
Male, 20 to 24 years	**558**	**949**	**891**	**360**	**1 022**	**1 170**	**470**	**1 153**	**949**	**843**	**462**
Employed	434	664	751	243	497	1 006	398	868	825	579	422
Unemployed	37	18	13	85	54	39	19	63	27	63	–
Not in labor force	87	147	115	32	471	106	37	222	52	201	27
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 194**	**5 360**	**4 598**	**1 704**	**1 833**	**8 906**	**2 787**	**4 337**	**4 880**	**3 957**	**3 919**
Employed	2 702	4 246	4 219	1 483	1 577	8 266	2 485	3 706	4 359	3 336	3 703
Unemployed	117	95	51	78	151	104	42	128	40	138	23
Not in labor force	375	175	89	143	105	181	119	503	153	467	70
Male, 55 to 64 years	**893**	**1 103**	**675**	**597**	**445**	**683**	**633**	**1 470**	**1 240**	**1 187**	**264**
Employed	579	807	491	358	342	540	434	862	925	876	178
Unemployed	25	26	–	–	6	14	6	32	16	23	6
Not in labor force	289	237	184	239	97	124	186	576	299	288	80
Male, 65 years and over	**1 044**	**408**	**252**	**563**	**452**	**347**	**175**	**1 290**	**333**	**1 207**	**91**
Employed	199	107	44	117	70	77	26	106	46	273	27
Unemployed	–	12	5	6	–	18	–	4	9	4	–
Not in labor force	845	286	203	440	382	252	149	1 180	278	930	64
Female, 20 to 24 years	**665**	**1 101**	**956**	**396**	**1 958**	**1 341**	**400**	**1 206**	**909**	**1 148**	**545**
Employed	424	824	857	229	778	1 006	272	890	714	754	436
Unemployed	48	31	15	16	50	37	12	36	43	17	12
Not in labor force	193	206	84	151	1 130	291	106	280	150	377	97
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 474**	**5 705**	**4 723**	**1 847**	**1 926**	**9 331**	**2 795**	**4 738**	**5 050**	**4 279**	**3 909**
Employed	2 363	3 731	3 167	1 190	1 287	6 625	1 999	3 174	3 304	2 960	2 541
Unemployed	74	99	112	45	85	207	37	102	101	153	38
Not in labor force	1 037	1 745	1 424	612	554	2 447	754	1 462	1 623	1 166	1 318
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 296**	**1 110**	**664**	**740**	**610**	**668**	**655**	**1 393**	**1 148**	**1 336**	**195**
Employed	512	427	282	284	274	285	349	519	467	673	59
Unemployed	4	46	9	–	6	20	–	25	14	–	–
Not in labor force	780	637	368	456	330	363	306	849	660	663	136
Female, 65 years and over	**1 761**	**458**	**465**	**968**	**748**	**946**	**335**	**1 807**	**571**	**2 108**	**188**
Employed	150	16	33	63	84	79	15	161	37	158	–
Unemployed	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 604	442	432	905	664	867	320	1 630	534	1 950	188
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**7 902**	**9 374**	**7 553**	**4 291**	**6 742**	**13 298**	**4 612**	**10 157**	**8 399**	**9 861**	**5 411**
With own children under 6 years	847	1 576	1 137	409	430	2 633	475	1 061	1 245	1 041	1 219
In labor force	528	902	547	220	250	1 400	287	606	695	670	559
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 418	2 281	1 701	854	805	3 671	1 235	2 023	1 893	1 513	1 792
In labor force	954	1 505	1 075	620	559	2 669	889	1 366	1 254	1 070	1 282
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 752**	**5 756**	**4 430**	**2 402**	**2 316**	**7 873**	**2 955**	**5 408**	**5 440**	**5 031**	**3 866**
In labor force	1 995	3 393	2 588	1 246	1 264	5 053	1 876	2 884	3 105	2 879	2 338
With own children under 6 years	625	1 377	1 027	347	353	2 247	462	876	1 152	866	1 186
In labor force	395	739	454	182	181	1 116	274	478	624	561	526
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 035	1 827	1 474	720	703	2 807	1 066	1 521	1 595	1 273	1 554
In labor force	656	1 128	854	518	462	1 902	732	952	991	866	1 057
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 919**	**11 818**	**10 631**	**4 190**	**5 402**	**19 052**	**6 355**	**11 079**	**11 546**	**10 243**	**7 889**
Private wage and salary workers	6 655	7 233	7 218	3 364	3 610	12 259	3 622	8 818	7 195	7 078	5 147
Federal government workers	55	3 092	1 933	169	160	4 146	1 701	377	2 850	196	1 718
State government workers	224	133	240	231	1 000	281	43	317	149	1 408	131
Local government workers	645	851	877	319	427	1 483	662	1 041	889	938	643
Self-employed workers	320	482	347	102	205	869	320	499	425	593	250
Unpaid family workers	20	27	16	5	–	14	7	27	38	30	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 709**	**5 513**	**4 756**	**1 876**	**2 779**	**8 512**	**2 793**	**5 121**	**4 894**	**4 908**	**3 271**
Private wage and salary workers	3 066	3 538	3 260	1 473	1 835	5 518	1 508	3 899	3 086	3 220	2 239
Federal government workers	17	1 249	625	61	61	1 277	721	269	1 086	57	500
State government workers	127	72	133	108	551	162	35	129	70	879	67
Local government workers	384	461	612	205	271	1 141	388	659	525	581	347
Self-employed workers	95	174	121	29	61	407	134	138	103	157	118
Unpaid family workers	20	19	5	–	–	7	7	27	24	14	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**4 999**	**6 716**	**5 148**	**2 894**	**2 501**	**9 638**	**3 345**	**6 457**	**6 036**	**5 797**	**4 221**
No workers	658	263	193	419	236	377	131	720	275	623	88
1 worker	1 580	2 127	1 658	925	860	3 020	875	2 094	1 609	1 774	1 323
2 workers	2 097	3 331	2 435	1 230	1 163	5 234	1 678	2 861	3 164	2 693	2 280
3 or more workers	664	995	862	320	242	1 007	661	782	988	707	530
Married-couple families	**3 871**	**5 706**	**4 413**	**2 346**	**2 178**	**7 900**	**2 923**	**5 265**	**5 227**	**4 878**	**3 812**
No workers	472	154	174	315	191	198	121	596	212	547	65
1 worker	1 022	1 564	1 273	681	659	1 972	648	1 394	1 290	1 336	1 110
2 workers	1 812	3 051	2 178	1 073	1 092	4 854	1 531	2 545	2 810	2 364	2 165
3 or more workers	565	937	788	277	236	876	623	730	915	631	472

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Suffolk city		Tuckahoe (CDP)	Tysons Corner (CDP)	Vienna town	Waynesboro city	West Springfield (CDP)	Winchester city	Woodbridge (CDP)
	Total	Urban							
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**35 509**	**26 658**	**31 010**	**8 385**	**11 947**	**11 958**	**18 434**	**16 248**	**16 816**
Labor force	20 941	15 624	21 359	6 194	8 741	7 642	13 945	9 975	12 633
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	58.6	68.9	73.9	73.2	63.9	75.6	61.4	75.1
Civilian labor force	20 829	15 530	21 337	6 073	8 628	7 632	12 926	9 965	11 742
Employed	19 439	14 404	20 877	5 917	8 377	7 200	12 598	9 326	11 293
Unemployed	1 390	1 126	460	156	251	432	328	639	449
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	7.3	2.2	2.6	2.9	5.7	2.5	6.4	3.8
Not in labor force	14 568	11 034	9 651	2 191	3 206	4 316	4 489	6 273	4 183
Inmate of institution	443	443	616	10	24	–	5	418	132
Female, 16 years and over	**18 857**	**14 215**	**16 653**	**4 519**	**6 098**	**6 436**	**9 494**	**8 918**	**8 466**
Labor force	8 967	6 797	9 349	2 923	3 810	3 276	5 952	4 508	5 115
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	47.8	56.1	64.7	62.5	50.9	62.7	50.5	60.4
Civilian labor force	8 967	6 797	9 347	2 923	3 810	3 276	5 885	4 503	5 024
Employed	8 139	6 106	9 163	2 851	3 703	3 079	5 707	4 191	4 855
Unemployed	828	691	184	72	107	197	178	312	169
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	10.2	2.0	2.5	2.8	6.0	3.0	6.9	3.4
Not in labor force	9 890	7 418	7 304	1 596	2 288	3 160	3 542	4 410	3 351
Inmate of institution	243	243	477	–	13	–	5	224	98
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 726**	**2 808**	**2 530**	**568**	**1 352**	**1 127**	**2 224**	**1 483**	**2 131**
Employed	1 111	833	1 204	296	738	515	1 052	682	1 101
Unemployed	266	208	68	6	88	103	101	77	138
Not in labor force	2 349	1 767	1 258	266	526	509	1 071	724	879
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 841**	**1 377**	**1 666**	**489**	**614**	**594**	**824**	**958**	**1 159**
Employed	1 372	979	1 291	410	511	510	714	746	925
Unemployed	182	150	56	29	39	30	24	87	73
Not in labor force	282	243	315	21	64	54	65	125	51
Male, 25 to 54 years	**8 430**	**6 150**	**7 768**	**2 366**	**3 337**	**2 783**	**5 886**	**3 475**	**5 262**
Employed	7 275	5 232	7 421	2 108	3 098	2 605	4 785	3 094	4 387
Unemployed	178	141	148	48	42	102	77	167	108
Not in labor force	870	688	183	118	84	66	111	209	95
Male, 55 to 64 years	**2 356**	**1 898**	**2 276**	**468**	**869**	**847**	**902**	**1 092**	**663**
Employed	1 531	1 217	1 957	344	611	625	747	763	465
Unemployed	63	57	23	7	16	22	5	34	23
Not in labor force	762	624	296	117	242	200	132	295	170
Male, 65 years and over	**2 118**	**1 558**	**1 403**	**260**	**356**	**744**	**171**	**1 080**	**217**
Employed	428	340	409	59	88	141	61	178	56
Unemployed	35	23	–	–	–	6	–	8	–
Not in labor force	1 655	1 195	994	201	268	597	110	894	161
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 855**	**1 329**	**1 780**	**587**	**521**	**642**	**818**	**1 117**	**1 139**
Employed	955	660	1 466	469	431	423	697	720	804
Unemployed	210	164	37	34	5	43	6	60	21
Not in labor force	690	505	277	84	85	176	109	337	287
Female, 25 to 54 years	**9 066**	**6 761**	**9 011**	**2 611**	**3 503**	**3 028**	**6 508**	**3 755**	**5 290**
Employed	5 357	4 015	5 963	1 978	2 477	1 868	4 188	2 397	3 378
Unemployed	342	290	122	21	51	113	104	181	86
Not in labor force	3 367	2 456	2 926	612	975	1 047	2 155	1 172	1 762
Female, 55 to 64 years	**2 768**	**2 148**	**2 344**	**474**	**846**	**1 062**	**727**	**1 294**	**522**
Employed	1 157	890	958	202	352	444	330	567	154
Unemployed	52	37	6	4	6	–	11	25	–
Not in labor force	1 559	1 221	1 378	268	488	618	386	702	368
Female, 65 years and over	**3 349**	**2 629**	**2 232**	**562**	**549**	**1 131**	**374**	**1 994**	**433**
Employed	253	238	208	51	71	69	24	179	23
Unemployed	62	56	–	7	4	13	–	–	–
Not in labor force	3 034	2 335	2 024	504	474	1 049	350	1 815	410
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	**18 857**	**14 215**	**16 653**	**4 519**	**6 098**	**6 436**	**9 494**	**8 918**	**8 466**
With own children under 6 years	2 695	1 911	1 895	396	573	834	1 297	1 038	1 854
In labor force	1 403	1 035	870	196	342	506	669	576	894
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 687	2 750	3 719	670	1 589	1 188	2 868	1 346	2 359
In labor force	2 404	1 831	2 537	444	1 106	723	1 758	865	1 627
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**9 707**	**6 997**	**9 921**	**1 952**	**3 706**	**3 656**	**6 011**	**4 074**	**5 471**
In labor force	5 235	3 866	5 266	1 045	2 219	1 846	3 554	2 088	3 189
With own children under 6 years	2 018	1 388	1 702	352	540	715	1 189	848	1 633
In labor force	1 003	716	691	157	317	429	565	413	758
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 887	2 079	3 092	469	1 416	931	2 510	980	1 961
In labor force	1 876	1 376	1 963	278	933	520	1 454	608	1 268
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**19 439**	**14 404**	**20 877**	**5 917**	**8 377**	**7 200**	**12 598**	**9 326**	**11 293**
Private wage and salary workers	13 558	10 121	16 380	4 003	5 390	5 947	6 959	7 475	7 228
Federal government workers	1 993	1 551	435	1 236	1 795	100	3 657	341	2 568
State government workers	1 080	752	1 671	93	55	291	203	225	203
Local government workers	1 733	1 347	1 302	333	677	519	1 244	698	1 010
Self-employed workers	966	573	1 041	249	406	329	496	548	234
Unpaid family workers	109	60	48	3	54	14	39	39	50
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 139**	**6 106**	**9 163**	**2 851**	**3 703**	**3 079**	**5 707**	**4 191**	**4 855**
Private wage and salary workers	5 788	4 340	6 964	1 945	2 542	2 408	3 391	3 410	3 131
Federal government workers	502	426	233	527	608	28	960	95	1 078
State government workers	544	359	773	56	37	191	131	102	87
Local government workers	1 060	799	954	240	358	335	966	440	451
Self-employed workers	185	141	199	80	111	111	233	113	63
Unpaid family workers	60	41	40	3	47	6	26	31	45
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**12 580**	**9 384**	**11 130**	**2 464**	**4 297**	**4 386**	**6 865**	**5 291**	**6 323**
No workers	1 642	1 279	586	204	197	472	138	682	193
1 worker	4 231	3 194	3 734	707	1 060	1 443	2 003	1 761	1 802
2 workers	5 092	3 714	5 255	1 282	2 091	1 970	3 402	2 204	3 199
3 or more workers	1 615	1 197	1 555	271	949	501	1 322	644	1 129
Married-couple families	**9 581**	**6 961**	**9 682**	**1 987**	**3 775**	**3 645**	**6 059**	**4 145**	**5 495**
No workers	954	702	518	173	186	388	97	478	133
1 worker	2 863	2 008	2 889	508	816	1 010	1 589	1 176	1 331
2 workers	4 454	3 291	4 813	1 070	1 895	1 809	3 119	1 900	2 998
3 or more workers	1 310	960	1 462	236	878	438	1 254	591	1 033

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Annandale (CDP)	Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	Blacksburg town	Bon Air (CDP)	Bristol city	Burke (CDP)	Cave Spring (CDP)	Chantilly (CDP)	Chester (CDP)	Christiansburg town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**26 701**	**6 556**	**11 658**	**8 191**	**7 922**	**14 933**	**11 313**	**5 590**	**5 457**	**4 826**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 797	2 307	4 550	3 382	1 435	7 257	4 497	2 234	1 553	1 081
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 746	1 365	1 047	1 576	755	3 609	2 306	1 187	706	501
Officials and administrators, public administration	932	281	24	65	39	590	26	159	46	25
Management related occupations	1 912	447	214	484	234	1 233	577	358	149	135
Professional specialty occupations	6 051	942	3 503	1 806	680	3 648	2 191	1 047	847	580
Engineers and natural scientists	1 842	274	367	367	78	1 060	378	334	296	65
Engineers	728	133	250	178	55	495	290	173	187	56
Health diagnosing occupations	177	55	44	73	6	65	175	27	19	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	631	65	135	278	106	340	406	134	112	66
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 538	191	2 619	723	304	1 101	804	351	315	317
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	933	138	515	546	247	830	623	327	204	190
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 050	2 368	3 734	3 178	2 672	5 265	4 342	2 043	1 732	1 446
Health technologists and technicians	148	39	52	96	56	90	161	21	72	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 099	203	1 289	291	122	694	277	211	150	95
Sales occupations	3 021	591	859	1 375	1 022	1 443	1 837	656	542	464
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	438	86	99	169	158	131	277	80	69	76
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	976	174	106	701	346	598	794	199	217	117
Other sales occupations	1 607	331	654	505	518	714	766	377	256	271
Cashiers	472	128	198	162	160	159	203	134	113	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 782	1 535	1 534	1 416	1 472	3 038	2 067	1 155	968	860
Computer equipment operators	247	26	22	80	72	71	93	13	58	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 081	652	611	416	399	1 249	606	401	255	266
Financial records processing occupations	596	122	132	219	152	337	240	94	79	93
Mail and message distributing occupations	210	31	43	29	50	35	61	66	39	32
Service occupations	2 146	749	1 869	462	899	1 278	851	490	462	628
Private household occupations	123	84	87	57	125	84	9	32	10	53
Protective service occupations	330	60	78	75	170	418	140	138	92	92
Police and firefighters	149	27	–	24	103	300	60	93	71	70
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 693	605	1 704	330	604	776	702	320	360	483
Food service occupations	807	277	1 320	134	297	387	330	123	162	161
Cleaning and building service occupations	234	239	176	58	160	57	74	50	118	193
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	100	61	171	27	47	59	39	44	38	47
Farm operators and managers	31	31	36	–	15	–	11	6	13	19
Farm workers and related occupations	59	30	122	23	26	52	28	38	25	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 549	528	653	610	889	617	687	472	880	727
Mechanics and repairers	545	186	172	127	235	162	214	162	212	135
Construction trades	723	212	238	229	233	277	215	216	385	317
Precision production occupations	281	130	232	254	405	178	258	94	277	267
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 059	543	681	532	1 980	457	897	307	792	897
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	184	142	130	167	873	62	206	41	248	351
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	85	120	113	54	271	48	133	14	91	157
Transportation occupations	237	138	126	116	337	114	285	69	156	159
Motor vehicle operators	232	138	126	110	331	103	195	69	151	149
Material moving equipment operators	51	19	18	17	53	15	28	13	73	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	502	124	294	178	446	218	245	170	224	205
Construction laborers	111	9	48	23	60	71	59	25	56	61
Freight, stock, and material handlers	103	30	81	84	114	49	102	82	63	84
Employed females 16 years and over	**12 452**	**3 186**	**5 016**	**3 457**	**3 550**	**6 684**	**4 801**	**2 437**	**2 257**	**2 185**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 493	979	1 706	1 262	577	2 623	1 721	855	658	445
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 882	600	377	383	153	944	489	346	261	132
Officials and administrators, public administration	185	121	–	40	11	112	6	14	13	9
Management related occupations	686	221	106	166	38	382	157	107	64	37
Professional specialty occupations	2 611	379	1 329	879	424	1 679	1 232	509	397	313
Engineers and natural scientists	339	29	51	45	32	96	32	12	18	–
Engineers	24	4	25	12	15	5	20	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	22	5	6	6	–	–	33	15	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	551	65	123	230	83	329	352	134	84	56
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 136	164	990	499	247	962	678	268	250	217
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	762	129	339	417	214	754	540	257	179	176
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 487	1 517	2 105	1 808	1 563	3 245	2 407	1 222	1 126	949
Health technologists and technicians	116	23	45	76	50	76	154	15	66	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	378	51	394	71	40	172	63	63	48	17
Sales occupations	1 615	262	496	534	425	780	661	327	286	217
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	149	15	24	44	57	52	104	21	13	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	474	52	54	169	58	209	104	75	101	35
Other sales occupations	992	195	418	321	310	519	453	231	172	169
Cashiers	362	103	147	128	133	110	149	70	89	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 378	1 181	1 170	1 127	1 048	2 217	1 529	817	726	700
Computer equipment operators	109	11	4	64	40	22	50	7	37	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 067	648	598	416	394	1 223	582	395	255	266
Financial records processing occupations	393	92	114	206	132	226	213	69	64	73
Mail and message distributing occupations	64	5	12	6	5	–	12	23	27	–
Service occupations	1 170	410	929	244	534	662	441	257	250	347
Private household occupations	118	73	67	57	125	76	9	32	10	44
Protective service occupations	49	12	25	11	–	24	7	–	–	24
Police and firefighters	6	12	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 003	325	837	176	409	562	425	225	240	279
Food service occupations	449	141	680	50	222	237	187	95	108	129
Cleaning and building service occupations	47	107	21	6	57	7	12	27	64	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	21	35	4	18	12	6	15	–	5
Farm operators and managers	6	12	5	–	10	–	–	–	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	7	9	30	4	8	12	6	15	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	96	46	76	40	97	42	45	18	32	83
Mechanics and repairers	12	8	6	–	10	–	–	–	19	7
Construction trades	–	–	18	–	4	7	–	13	13	18
Precision production occupations	84	38	46	40	83	35	45	5	–	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	193	213	165	99	761	100	181	70	191	356
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	53	72	61	56	447	19	64	11	112	196
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	85	55	16	173	19	44	7	28	111
Transportation occupations	35	17	13	11	25	56	23	37	25	20
Motor vehicle operators	35	17	13	11	25	56	23	37	25	20
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	7	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	39	30	16	110	6	50	15	19	22
Construction laborers	6	–	–	–	6	6	12	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	4	–	5	27	–	24	15	–	11

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dale City (CDP)	East Highland Park (CDP)	Fairfax city	Fort Hunt (CDP)	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton (CDP)	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs (CDP)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 099**	**5 851**	**10 555**	**6 557**	**6 850**	**4 792**	**9 575**	**8 878**	**6 492**	**6 148**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 063	894	3 502	3 455	1 823	801	2 548	2 498	2 026	790
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 080	493	1 688	1 614	632	298	1 350	1 111	959	419
Officials and administrators, public administration	286	22	231	267	43	18	147	25	112	12
Management related occupations	822	152	549	543	105	70	463	223	323	139
Professional specialty occupations	1 983	401	1 814	1 841	1 191	503	1 198	1 387	1 067	371
Engineers and natural scientists	765	57	412	553	207	67	366	99	468	62
Engineers	305	25	243	335	94	44	149	45	171	24
Health diagnosing occupations	25	–	59	113	54	16	26	42	20	22
Health assessment and treating occupations	227	49	197	106	79	70	87	148	111	52
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	579	214	601	484	591	265	302	725	256	160
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	422	195	375	327	452	217	255	413	188	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 945	1 943	3 988	2 294	2 178	1 257	3 532	2 621	2 424	2 457
Health technologists and technicians	72	108	93	29	63	44	46	51	15	86
Technologists and technicians, except health	634	106	491	288	114	105	282	140	298	115
Sales occupations	1 440	379	1 000	758	739	525	834	1 001	634	627
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	244	84	202	102	63	122	154	88	83	106
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	266	88	280	312	273	92	184	293	149	150
Other sales occupations	930	207	518	344	403	311	496	620	402	371
Cashiers	258	64	173	47	86	139	189	189	182	144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 799	1 350	2 404	1 219	1 262	583	2 370	1 429	1 477	1 629
Computer equipment operators	122	36	56	13	38	7	72	43	49	78
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 327	263	719	421	334	177	833	501	533	402
Financial records processing occupations	409	181	311	103	115	85	233	93	124	182
Mail and message distributing occupations	176	79	125	25	51	26	105	107	40	44
Service occupations	1 502	768	1 075	405	1 195	632	1 098	1 691	789	507
Private household occupations	70	44	39	62	87	44	18	84	47	22
Protective service occupations	656	123	159	61	103	73	185	122	165	111
Police and firefighters	366	82	88	11	18	23	103	44	108	80
Service occupations, except protective and household	776	601	877	282	1 005	515	895	1 485	577	374
Food service occupations	315	186	456	155	484	228	325	909	257	162
Cleaning and building service occupations	164	188	173	9	280	145	271	276	114	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	66	33	69	20	35	115	56	119	72	22
Farm operators and managers	26	23	7	–	13	13	–	14	21	6
Farm workers and related occupations	40	5	62	20	22	97	51	100	51	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 369	846	1 012	212	670	730	1 279	669	728	1 139
Mechanics and repairers	521	293	243	48	132	120	384	173	245	404
Construction trades	567	297	598	92	324	400	639	255	326	480
Precision production occupations	278	256	171	72	214	205	256	241	157	255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 154	1 367	909	171	949	1 257	1 062	1 280	453	1 233
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	279	598	214	29	281	588	227	410	54	566
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	102	128	80	5	107	116	75	181	60	145
Transportation occupations	396	232	245	44	180	140	288	280	165	240
Motor vehicle operators	373	208	245	44	167	132	264	274	165	229
Material moving equipment operators	59	64	18	6	60	88	48	77	–	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	318	345	352	87	321	325	424	332	174	217
Construction laborers	76	39	114	38	92	109	121	38	41	53
Freight, stock, and material handlers	80	95	71	11	62	33	112	82	44	35
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 270**	**2 793**	**4 702**	**2 853**	**3 404**	**2 181**	**4 432**	**4 364**	**2 986**	**2 942**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 517	430	1 265	1 111	869	367	1 066	1 160	790	377
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	669	203	534	379	194	94	550	422	296	143
Officials and administrators, public administration	78	12	56	19	–	7	51	6	13	–
Management related occupations	299	96	174	139	29	24	213	100	119	70
Professional specialty occupations	848	227	731	732	675	273	516	738	494	234
Engineers and natural scientists	93	17	40	55	10	–	49	23	90	12
Engineers	8	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	5	–	17	6	9	–	–	–	14	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	200	48	162	106	59	65	74	130	111	47
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	413	133	354	398	460	178	197	448	197	137
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	296	124	277	272	400	149	172	293	167	131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 813	1 395	2 507	1 424	1 400	811	2 427	1 584	1 559	1 804
Health technologists and technicians	54	108	52	29	63	44	41	39	15	79
Technologists and technicians, except health	159	44	162	86	52	64	80	37	75	27
Sales occupations	735	176	459	395	320	250	492	454	334	336
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	43	32	46	35	18	30	65	41	25	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	29	82	130	59	13	72	51	61	25
Other sales occupations	618	115	331	230	243	207	355	362	248	287
Cashiers	227	52	147	47	81	109	147	129	130	132
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 865	1 067	1 834	914	965	453	1 814	1 054	1 135	1 362
Computer equipment operators	59	36	33	7	23	–	39	25	23	45
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 319	255	703	395	330	177	802	474	521	402
Financial records processing occupations	341	172	261	61	98	68	185	88	109	160
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	24	54	–	22	–	30	14	18	20
Service occupations	619	494	686	249	778	430	643	1 091	437	271
Private household occupations	70	44	39	62	52	44	18	84	47	22
Protective service occupations	48	14	21	4	13	–	26	28	21	–
Police and firefighters	8	6	8	–	–	–	11	8	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	501	436	626	183	683	386	599	979	369	249
Food service occupations	178	135	298	79	342	203	242	636	141	137
Cleaning and building service occupations	75	85	87	–	151	58	99	119	48	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	12	26	13	13	16	24	28	13	6
Farm operators and managers	5	7	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	24	5	26	13	–	16	24	23	13	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	65	36	29	66	62	83	71	75	87
Mechanics and repairers	28	21	10	5	–	–	11	6	–	14
Construction trades	–	18	14	–	10	14	10	14	16	11
Precision production occupations	24	26	12	24	56	48	62	51	59	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	237	397	182	27	278	495	189	430	112	397
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	100	203	83	7	166	309	57	221	26	203
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	32	95	16	–	26	94	39	88	6	61
Transportation occupations	63	5	83	–	–	23	36	36	34	80
Motor vehicle operators	63	5	83	–	–	23	36	36	34	80
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	10	8	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	94	–	20	76	61	57	85	46	53
Construction laborers	–	–	–	14	14	5	5	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	6	–	–	9	–	17	17	7	–

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hollins (CDP)	Hybla Valley (CDP)	Idylwood (CDP)	Jefferson (CDP)	Lake Ridge (CDP)	Lakeside (CDP)	Laurel (CDP)	Lincolnia (CDP)	McLean (CDP)	Madison Heights (CDP)	Manassas city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 539**	**7 721**	**7 119**	**12 988**	**4 585**	**6 471**	**6 120**	**5 858**	**17 296**	**5 878**	**7 488**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 409	2 510	2 489	3 802	2 129	1 541	1 366	1 989	9 177	940	2 407
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	723	1 070	1 189	1 955	1 037	843	689	1 037	4 250	445	1 014
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	119	134	207	76	33	11	116	772	–	103
Management related occupations	158	411	436	599	421	282	277	385	1 068	147	328
Professional specialty occupations	686	1 440	1 300	1 847	1 092	698	677	952	4 927	495	1 393
Engineers and natural scientists	112	326	418	546	376	153	116	232	1 245	101	467
Engineers	89	123	136	190	159	70	59	110	448	75	195
Health diagnosing occupations	15	76	38	41	22	12	6	48	452	20	27
Health assessment and treating occupations	160	133	104	148	166	136	180	77	313	93	85
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	308	361	330	469	333	233	272	255	839	160	452
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	224	212	217	330	245	154	196	174	472	119	379
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 236	2 549	2 859	5 124	1 612	2 661	2 707	2 594	5 446	1 649	2 691
Health technologists and technicians	36	53	11	99	31	84	93	35	91	46	48
Technologists and technicians, except health	155	259	345	500	183	100	129	143	745	123	399
Sales occupations	841	726	708	1 424	425	767	791	693	1 947	419	746
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	133	140	132	280	99	95	110	46	201	37	179
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	290	206	273	344	154	258	283	222	1 049	121	181
Other sales occupations	418	380	303	800	172	414	398	425	697	261	386
Cashiers	161	141	125	322	57	137	163	137	174	132	115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 204	1 511	1 795	3 101	973	1 710	1 694	1 723	2 663	1 061	1 498
Computer equipment operators	44	37	54	131	41	59	69	57	72	47	54
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	268	591	667	1 199	399	472	444	721	1 008	315	478
Financial records processing occupations	120	100	122	195	64	298	260	178	177	52	218
Mail and message distributing occupations	64	73	114	104	16	52	42	54	60	63	84
Service occupations	642	1 064	800	1 703	458	666	606	520	1 270	831	671
Private household occupations	–	61	54	106	36	31	15	29	209	29	83
Protective service occupations	130	153	74	273	180	103	147	104	151	62	143
Police and firefighters	56	83	45	132	119	63	86	41	44	7	79
Service occupations, except protective and household	512	850	672	1 324	242	532	444	387	910	740	445
Food service occupations	190	321	254	564	132	241	191	102	540	227	218
Cleaning and building service occupations	118	285	244	333	36	103	110	140	103	73	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	20	49	62	–	50	39	51	139	29	45
Farm operators and managers	7	–	–	9	–	–	–	34	28	–	19
Farm workers and related occupations	6	20	49	53	–	45	39	17	111	29	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	589	821	512	1 350	195	834	722	350	804	951	1 029
Mechanics and repairers	205	268	165	484	60	297	251	53	208	273	300
Construction trades	174	384	236	537	81	300	291	169	477	343	500
Precision production occupations	203	169	111	329	54	232	174	128	119	335	229
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	650	757	410	947	191	719	680	354	460	1 478	645
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	205	134	74	162	53	254	187	98	81	554	115
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	100	76	57	112	15	96	51	53	5	270	40
Transportation occupations	181	236	111	323	41	164	226	77	114	233	140
Motor vehicle operators	155	236	105	312	41	140	202	77	114	211	130
Material moving equipment operators	20	7	19	26	16	36	37	8	21	62	43
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	144	304	149	324	66	169	179	118	239	359	307
Construction laborers	6	72	53	54	8	–	48	34	48	55	77
Freight, stock, and material handlers	49	71	23	89	21	60	51	27	66	134	93
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 550**	**3 616**	**3 489**	**5 854**	**2 063**	**3 142**	**2 877**	**2 902**	**7 292**	**2 627**	**3 121**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	600	1 024	1 041	1 414	835	736	665	865	3 030	419	955
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	162	396	444	626	319	327	238	459	1 102	158	347
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	34	28	50	12	6	–	61	140	–	26
Management related occupations	46	168	207	214	123	131	130	212	357	62	147
Professional specialty occupations	438	628	597	788	516	409	427	406	1 928	261	608
Engineers and natural scientists	11	70	81	97	30	43	13	38	308	8	25
Engineers	–	7	11	7	6	7	–	–	14	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	7	5	7	11	–	–	33	82	7	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	146	117	104	127	157	113	162	60	293	88	75
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	247	266	241	322	272	174	213	210	622	132	349
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	206	171	168	261	216	120	175	169	373	97	301
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 315	1 766	1 871	3 288	985	1 795	1 734	1 704	3 381	1 043	1 620
Health technologists and technicians	32	45	4	68	18	59	87	35	76	36	41
Technologists and technicians, except health	41	93	110	182	50	33	29	49	239	23	39
Sales occupations	367	416	397	694	177	348	297	328	1 069	204	355
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22	33	42	87	36	21	5	–	45	3	46
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	56	94	124	117	46	49	75	77	546	16	59
Other sales occupations	289	289	231	490	95	278	217	251	478	185	250
Cashiers	137	129	91	238	57	128	112	119	169	117	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	875	1 212	1 360	2 344	740	1 355	1 321	1 292	1 997	780	1 185
Computer equipment operators	13	24	21	53	21	40	45	28	19	23	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	262	578	638	1 164	394	472	438	707	973	307	478
Financial records processing occupations	101	72	93	152	53	258	210	145	143	39	211
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	31	16	6	–	11	12	12	–	46	18
Service occupations	392	625	414	856	178	353	298	235	725	659	371
Private household occupations	–	55	54	106	36	28	15	29	196	29	83
Protective service occupations	18	7	6	34	36	5	27	28	27	38	15
Police and firefighters	–	7	–	6	23	–	16	22	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	374	563	354	716	106	320	256	178	502	592	273
Food service occupations	149	207	129	288	57	182	88	49	267	178	158
Cleaning and building service occupations	54	140	74	112	8	13	34	29	24	11	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	22	16	–	8	20	5	12	–	6
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	22	16	–	8	20	–	6	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	74	49	68	34	45	25	41	75	61	80
Mechanics and repairers	5	26	13	13	–	7	8	–	14	13	6
Construction trades	10	14	–	17	17	–	6	–	11	–	6
Precision production occupations	27	34	36	38	17	38	11	41	50	48	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	201	127	92	212	31	205	135	52	69	445	89
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	106	34	18	50	7	92	50	25	–	227	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	47	30	57	5	38	20	–	5	137	–
Transportation occupations	46	27	33	46	14	12	46	11	34	22	25
Motor vehicle operators	46	27	33	46	14	12	46	11	34	22	25
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	19	11	59	5	51	19	16	30	54	18
Construction laborers	–	–	6	4	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	7	–	24	5	12	7	–	13	9	10

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Martinsville city	Mount Vernon (CDP)	Oakton (CDP)	Pulaski town	Radford city	Reston (CDP)	Rose Hill (CDP)	Salem city	Springfield (CDP)	Staunton city	Sterling Park (CDP)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 919**	**11 818**	**10 631**	**4 190**	**5 402**	**19 052**	**6 355**	**11 079**	**11 546**	**10 243**	**7 889**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 729	3 842	4 129	702	1 379	9 776	1 942	2 470	3 967	2 369	2 395
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	897	2 106	2 210	361	440	4 429	1 000	1 118	1 924	940	1 266
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	278	192	18	17	443	162	45	312	35	117
Management related occupations	146	671	545	62	56	1 142	327	296	633	204	343
Professional specialty occupations	832	1 736	1 919	341	939	5 347	942	1 352	2 043	1 429	1 129
Engineers and natural scientists	143	575	568	49	79	1 771	344	163	587	94	514
Engineers	87	262	261	42	46	497	149	110	237	65	248
Health diagnosing occupations	71	75	93	11	51	105	16	114	55	69	48
Health assessment and treating occupations	86	167	146	54	108	256	83	207	193	238	82
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	350	473	573	143	521	1 376	254	561	552	682	279
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	299	305	401	97	172	918	183	418	406	517	194
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 779	4 590	4 239	972	1 557	6 159	2 364	3 719	4 477	2 934	3 366
Health technologists and technicians	59	83	84	50	114	77	67	150	81	128	61
Technologists and technicians, except health	110	379	492	66	142	928	232	213	433	197	503
Sales occupations	739	1 185	1 230	321	463	1 654	505	1 050	1 385	1 067	779
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	114	197	151	68	46	251	153	156	184	219	186
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	194	332	469	83	80	713	111	438	376	326	206
Other sales occupations	431	656	610	170	337	690	241	456	825	522	387
Cashiers	171	196	161	86	154	175	90	102	244	169	124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	871	2 943	2 433	535	838	3 500	1 560	2 306	2 578	1 542	2 023
Computer equipment operators	4	76	54	5	7	102	59	30	104	–	118
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	235	1 093	820	151	299	1 273	566	761	870	447	581
Financial records processing occupations	102	293	323	53	70	256	164	307	298	226	178
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	128	129	32	12	67	113	54	87	92	89
Service occupations	878	1 289	898	506	1 043	1 429	729	1 468	1 063	1 871	725
Private household occupations	102	42	22	36	31	77	14	74	37	121	26
Protective service occupations	71	328	177	53	70	183	172	127	222	218	235
Police and firefighters	12	154	56	22	16	97	70	62	153	85	138
Service occupations, except protective and household	705	919	699	417	942	1 169	543	1 267	804	1 532	464
Food service occupations	235	477	369	154	393	556	224	472	426	583	222
Cleaning and building service occupations	181	161	72	136	228	138	100	265	154	308	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	77	61	7	22	91	17	22	30	98	53
Farm operators and managers	5	22	25	–	–	8	12	5	–	23	14
Farm workers and related occupations	47	55	36	7	22	83	5	17	23	55	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	862	1 142	778	739	569	909	741	1 422	1 105	1 000	786
Mechanics and repairers	132	324	179	199	120	301	297	456	317	318	357
Construction trades	311	512	365	201	129	483	300	467	484	324	263
Precision production occupations	419	306	227	339	320	125	144	492	304	352	166
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 611	878	526	1 264	832	688	562	1 978	904	1 971	564
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 405	189	112	726	376	134	94	542	185	812	147
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	294	79	36	189	143	106	16	383	72	282	65
Transportation occupations	278	212	137	102	92	164	220	398	283	367	127
Motor vehicle operators	278	192	137	97	87	164	220	355	259	362	127
Material moving equipment operators	96	54	39	61	34	24	26	104	75	80	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	538	344	202	186	187	260	206	551	289	430	190
Construction laborers	100	55	86	13	34	89	71	80	46	63	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	148	124	35	92	38	38	55	189	77	115	67
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 709**	**5 513**	**4 756**	**1 876**	**2 779**	**8 512**	**2 793**	**5 121**	**4 894**	**4 908**	**3 271**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	619	1 301	1 517	308	599	3 592	731	1 093	1 575	1 075	788
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	201	594	699	117	118	1 399	327	323	737	256	430
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	63	49	5	–	90	58	20	116	11	28
Management related occupations	34	236	218	39	13	406	120	67	246	85	124
Professional specialty occupations	418	707	818	191	481	2 193	404	770	838	819	358
Engineers and natural scientists	11	43	96	–	20	241	52	14	110	18	33
Engineers	–	–	7	–	5	–	9	–	7	11	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	21	12	–	–	7	16	19	14	–	11
Health assessment and treating occupations	60	145	132	40	77	243	65	181	160	212	64
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	267	341	426	135	307	1 090	199	395	394	456	196
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	237	236	327	97	156	825	135	318	300	367	142
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 151	3 215	2 578	630	1 143	3 864	1 543	2 450	2 593	1 760	1 925
Health technologists and technicians	54	51	74	50	96	51	47	115	50	116	49
Technologists and technicians, except health	37	159	132	22	50	250	77	54	135	75	68
Sales occupations	391	653	626	192	281	838	241	392	667	396	367
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	67	49	29	14	69	41	73	50	48	71
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	53	138	160	28	20	329	39	54	121	33	82
Other sales occupations	311	448	417	135	247	440	161	265	496	315	214
Cashiers	157	154	123	74	134	139	76	102	194	138	110
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	669	2 352	1 746	366	716	2 725	1 178	1 889	1 741	1 173	1 441
Computer equipment operators	4	23	6	–	7	42	24	6	24	–	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	228	1 088	791	151	299	1 243	566	738	853	447	581
Financial records processing occupations	81	271	259	36	63	206	128	281	172	157	120
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	48	41	–	–	19	34	15	14	20	19
Service occupations	596	683	443	304	663	803	396	966	528	1 230	379
Private household occupations	102	42	22	27	26	59	14	62	37	116	26
Protective service occupations	7	41	7	–	22	21	27	12	27	32	28
Police and firefighters	–	5	–	–	–	6	7	7	8	11	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	487	600	414	277	615	723	355	892	464	1 082	325
Food service occupations	166	294	164	150	278	267	133	345	230	438	140
Cleaning and building service occupations	72	63	17	20	81	47	23	83	52	125	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	17	13	7	–	21	–	5	9	26	16
Farm operators and managers	5	–	13	–	–	8	–	–	–	13	–
Farm workers and related occupations	8	17	–	7	–	13	–	5	9	6	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	137	65	93	98	61	62	53	83	54	83	32
Mechanics and repairers	–	13	–	–	–	19	18	–	–	6	6
Construction trades	21	–	13	–	–	20	10	6	10	8	–
Precision production occupations	116	52	80	98	61	23	25	77	44	69	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 193	232	112	529	313	170	70	524	135	734	131
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	806	84	49	388	206	75	24	240	50	437	35
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	191	48	10	65	56	53	–	163	5	177	43
Transportation occupations	8	16	30	12	–	24	29	39	27	5	36
Motor vehicle operators	8	16	30	12	–	24	29	39	27	5	36
Material moving equipment operators	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	180	84	23	56	51	18	17	82	47	109	17
Construction laborers	14	21	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	24	–	27	5	–	–	21	9	17	11

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Suffolk city		Tuckahoe (CDP)	Tysons Corner (CDP)	Vienna town	Waynesboro city	West Springfield (CDP)	Winchester city	Woodbridge (CDP)
	Total	Urban							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**19 439**	**14 404**	**20 877**	**5 917**	**8 377**	**7 200**	**12 598**	**9 326**	**11 293**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 010	2 334	7 846	2 592	3 026	1 401	6 018	1 967	2 368
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 309	1 026	3 996	1 396	1 474	611	2 605	905	1 407
Officials and administrators, public administration	65	52	162	167	183	10	326	33	124
Management related occupations	314	254	1 155	491	355	123	939	197	489
Professional specialty occupations	1 701	1 308	3 850	1 196	1 552	790	3 413	1 062	961
Engineers and natural scientists	188	150	706	400	666	222	1 001	125	331
Engineers	85	65	418	161	339	185	443	81	128
Health diagnosing occupations	99	86	360	77	38	63	88	71	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	263	195	553	88	123	120	326	212	126
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	810	628	1 334	265	316	247	1 064	397	255
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	635	468	873	220	206	178	725	278	175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 735	3 626	8 553	2 166	3 042	1 963	4 271	2 949	4 270
Health technologists and technicians	236	167	188	17	70	94	65	97	82
Technologists and technicians, except health	277	188	520	195	343	161	412	164	453
Sales occupations	1 723	1 357	3 445	731	975	817	1 415	939	1 091
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	344	226	415	155	96	85	219	138	200
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	401	344	1 629	261	268	249	469	256	167
Other sales occupations	978	787	1 401	315	611	483	727	545	724
Cashiers	380	301	352	79	226	204	166	120	332
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 499	1 914	4 400	1 223	1 654	891	2 379	1 749	2 644
Computer equipment operators	56	39	114	50	70	13	41	79	105
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	764	564	1 564	506	591	279	859	522	851
Financial records processing occupations	282	215	430	121	149	106	282	169	213
Mail and message distributing occupations	89	39	51	6	60	30	41	39	165
Service occupations	2 560	1 969	1 550	493	834	1 012	1 133	1 257	1 505
Private household occupations	304	222	103	35	50	40	97	121	49
Protective service occupations	265	209	238	85	114	126	307	97	420
Police and firefighters	126	100	119	25	60	31	149	57	223
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 991	1 538	1 209	373	670	846	729	1 039	1 036
Food service occupations	606	472	517	159	270	230	332	326	569
Cleaning and building service occupations	754	588	216	49	212	314	86	267	207
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	640	250	117	19	48	76	59	162	87
Farm operators and managers	293	61	13	7	–	23	–	57	8
Farm workers and related occupations	288	141	104	6	48	33	52	105	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 199	2 233	1 658	390	774	930	605	1 035	1 740
Mechanics and repairers	900	595	472	94	216	230	179	360	709
Construction trades	1 268	867	665	223	344	254	322	434	699
Precision production occupations	1 031	771	515	73	214	446	104	241	327
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 295	3 992	1 153	257	653	1 818	512	1 956	1 323
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 389	1 017	329	32	175	739	116	642	294
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	728	553	96	20	109	494	34	357	166
Transportation occupations	842	616	289	78	161	170	131	421	367
Motor vehicle operators	750	547	255	70	161	170	131	421	343
Material moving equipment operators	368	244	67	10	36	64	23	65	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 968	1 562	372	117	172	351	208	471	394
Construction laborers	191	130	110	23	19	27	53	73	118
Freight, stock, and material handlers	324	236	101	44	57	121	45	74	87
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 139**	**6 106**	**9 163**	**2 851**	**3 703**	**3 079**	**5 707**	**4 191**	**4 855**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 437	1 060	2 854	1 039	987	445	2 175	843	888
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	409	291	981	526	474	122	635	283	518
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	19	34	53	46	5	54	8	18
Management related occupations	123	100	385	170	144	48	261	82	212
Professional specialty occupations	1 028	769	1 873	513	513	323	1 540	560	370
Engineers and natural scientists	15	10	102	83	52	–	127	–	39
Engineers	–	–	15	6	5	–	6	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	13	6	21	–	5	–	5	8	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	235	172	496	83	111	81	313	173	100
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	659	502	992	222	184	196	861	282	151
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	561	413	756	188	126	156	619	194	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 926	2 219	5 234	1 435	1 928	1 165	2 761	1 836	2 848
Health technologists and technicians	219	150	160	17	61	77	59	86	69
Technologists and technicians, except health	97	83	217	47	57	36	131	41	70
Sales occupations	849	655	1 309	337	551	392	783	425	710
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	107	73	115	42	36	37	74	69	75
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	76	63	279	132	108	37	214	37	106
Other sales occupations	666	519	915	163	407	318	495	319	529
Cashiers	322	266	250	45	165	136	132	98	304
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 761	1 331	3 548	1 034	1 259	660	1 788	1 282	1 999
Computer equipment operators	43	26	70	32	24	8	17	44	38
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	689	489	1 507	496	580	260	841	504	844
Financial records processing occupations	240	187	348	86	131	86	213	165	174
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	19	15	–	11	–	15	18	82
Service occupations	1 754	1 323	811	294	456	694	605	869	713
Private household occupations	304	222	103	31	42	40	90	121	44
Protective service occupations	34	24	41	16	22	45	43	–	41
Police and firefighters	5	5	9	–	–	8	12	–	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 416	1 077	667	247	392	609	472	748	628
Food service occupations	522	396	229	90	177	194	178	214	352
Cleaning and building service occupations	344	255	34	9	62	165	26	152	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	56	23	–	17	10	10	12	5
Farm operators and managers	18	12	–	–	–	6	–	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	81	44	23	–	17	4	10	5	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	271	182	72	30	92	137	36	62	71
Mechanics and repairers	39	27	5	–	29	17	–	38	26
Construction trades	20	20	7	7	6	19	13	7	16
Precision production occupations	212	135	60	23	57	101	23	17	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 652	1 266	169	53	223	628	120	569	330
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	601	447	88	17	57	255	60	244	120
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	259	188	21	9	65	283	23	184	26
Transportation occupations	138	83	20	9	64	23	25	9	100
Motor vehicle operators	138	83	20	9	64	23	25	9	100
Material moving equipment operators	26	21	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	628	527	40	18	37	62	12	132	79
Construction laborers	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	72	53	16	–	20	6	5	13	16

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Annandale (CDP)	Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	Blacksburg town	Bon Air (CDP)	Bristol city	Burke (CDP)	Cave Spring (CDP)	Chantilly (CDP)	Chester (CDP)	Christiansburg town
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**26 701**	**6 556**	**11 658**	**8 191**	**7 922**	**14 933**	**11 313**	**5 590**	**5 457**	**4 826**
Agriculture	158	50	195	23	44	76	82	62	36	53
Forestry and fisheries	37	–	43	–	–	26	29	69	–	–
Mining	28	–	10	13	75	15	26	5	15	28
Construction	1 346	321	305	395	364	617	529	390	605	389
Manufacturing	1 405	459	953	1 208	2 374	630	1 543	242	1 326	1 180
Nondurable goods	609	208	368	697	1 097	276	539	111	951	466
Food and kindred products	47	25	23	46	296	11	98	7	26	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	17	49	71	73	471	9	126	5	97	233
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	485	127	109	119	106	219	107	85	52	52
Chemicals and allied products	53	7	146	133	136	37	127	6	365	131
Durable goods	796	251	585	511	1 277	354	1 004	131	375	714
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	58	5	16	40	120	–	103	8	58	99
Metal industries	33	13	43	226	630	12	148	11	133	51
Machinery, except electrical	119	11	38	56	254	58	106	36	56	61
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	275	156	325	50	100	82	546	50	38	225
Transportation equipment	135	23	82	73	24	67	13	–	55	150
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 412	381	231	575	621	820	1 300	357	313	280
Transportation	840	250	142	229	301	446	885	200	172	144
Communications	381	76	53	173	236	280	208	113	30	66
Utilities and sanitary services	191	55	36	173	84	94	207	44	111	70
Wholesale trade	591	116	94	433	539	363	624	144	177	99
Retail trade	3 869	944	1 973	1 289	1 424	1 739	2 012	971	802	779
General merchandise stores	550	125	238	267	175	234	340	144	113	162
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	385	94	166	259	227	198	276	161	141	194
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	408	117	100	122	200	197	141	112	139	122
Eating and drinking places	1 038	308	1 036	221	346	452	442	178	249	112
Banking and credit agencies	886	263	137	364	153	582	250	109	108	84
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 309	337	205	674	172	670	890	275	204	93
Business and repair services	2 195	542	260	330	240	1 142	329	349	205	114
Private households	138	84	101	57	134	84	20	39	15	59
Other personal services	497	207	242	97	182	270	222	101	114	108
Entertainment and recreation services	301	35	113	53	46	86	92	74	24	46
Professional and related services	6 200	1 170	6 479	2 177	1 182	3 505	2 862	1 202	955	1 210
Hospitals	984	158	206	433	229	390	818	140	190	127
Health services, except hospitals	657	135	163	285	118	325	342	157	127	149
Educational services	2 056	293	5 696	858	552	1 434	1 052	584	473	785
Social services, religious and membership organizations	992	238	214	207	207	526	291	158	104	97
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 511	346	200	394	76	830	359	163	61	52
Public administration	6 329	1 647	317	503	372	4 308	503	1 201	558	304
Employed females 16 years and over	**12 452**	**3 186**	**5 016**	**3 457**	**3 550**	**6 684**	**4 801**	**2 437**	**2 257**	**2 185**
Agriculture	33	21	62	4	17	30	19	31	6	5
Forestry and fisheries	18	–	7	–	–	–	6	8	–	–
Mining	5	–	–	–	15	–	–	5	5	11
Construction	163	32	10	32	30	90	91	43	39	16
Manufacturing	475	201	310	248	966	174	346	55	306	456
Nondurable goods	241	111	113	139	560	84	164	31	236	217
Food and kindred products	18	12	7	6	44	6	25	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	17	34	39	23	352	9	65	–	26	164
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	188	58	38	28	73	50	20	31	8	19
Chemicals and allied products	18	7	17	16	66	19	25	–	51	30
Durable goods	234	90	197	109	406	90	182	24	70	239
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	5	11	7	20	–	21	–	–	29
Metal industries	18	–	12	51	173	12	28	–	21	10
Machinery, except electrical	16	5	6	8	82	7	17	6	12	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	80	66	122	5	52	11	102	10	12	96
Transportation equipment	49	–	29	4	15	11	–	–	12	56
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	535	92	57	149	201	314	242	77	87	74
Transportation	337	67	35	38	44	180	106	31	47	13
Communications	149	18	11	72	139	128	68	38	24	41
Utilities and sanitary services	49	7	11	39	18	6	68	8	16	20
Wholesale trade	172	35	34	85	59	103	138	47	76	25
Retail trade	1 943	418	979	570	752	980	985	432	427	353
General merchandise stores	320	58	176	177	120	174	243	91	94	110
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	193	47	56	82	92	81	108	37	46	91
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	78	30	6	30	45	20	23	14	33	18
Eating and drinking places	548	140	514	96	212	264	213	87	167	63
Banking and credit agencies	484	203	97	183	107	317	127	76	88	53
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	770	190	72	286	87	358	384	182	118	40
Business and repair services	918	216	86	99	75	450	125	148	104	42
Private households	126	73	73	57	125	76	20	39	15	50
Other personal services	313	116	126	65	128	191	113	63	76	89
Entertainment and recreation services	147	21	51	33	28	32	52	30	6	17
Professional and related services	3 925	757	2 926	1 423	850	2 454	1 952	845	690	839
Hospitals	727	116	170	324	170	288	602	102	150	114
Health services, except hospitals	484	87	121	244	100	275	201	120	101	131
Educational services	1 561	212	2 420	564	415	1 217	811	477	334	520
Social services, religious and membership organizations	564	128	140	145	123	328	196	93	82	54
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	589	214	75	146	42	346	142	53	23	20
Public administration	2 425	811	126	223	110	1 115	201	356	214	115
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**16 521**	**3 989**	**14 171**	**5 120**	**4 982**	**10 540**	**7 105**	**3 756**	**3 588**	**2 975**
Worked in 1979	16 459	3 919	13 986	5 096	4 936	10 496	7 063	3 750	3 564	2 928
50 to 52 weeks	12 406	2 739	3 608	4 054	3 363	8 952	5 408	3 099	2 705	2 011
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 926	2 642	2 902	3 923	3 155	8 682	5 074	2 984	2 577	1 941
With unemployment in 1979	1 766	633	2 828	370	850	648	546	207	370	548
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	352	213	281	79	253	191	173	21	82	219
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**13 945**	**3 665**	**9 799**	**3 985**	**4 614**	**7 658**	**5 523**	**2 785**	**2 812**	**2 596**
Worked in 1979	13 766	3 600	9 562	3 943	4 472	7 569	5 476	2 779	2 757	2 566
50 to 52 weeks	8 228	2 244	2 168	2 002	2 219	3 902	2 928	1 421	1 413	1 382
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 070	2 022	1 623	1 655	1 809	3 266	2 458	1 130	1 217	1 201
With unemployment in 1979	1 916	557	2 431	456	941	1 101	674	285	405	461
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	419	122	177	61	315	174	147	40	132	134

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dale City (CDP)	East Highland Park (CDP)	Fairfax city	Fort Hunt (CDP)	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Graveton (CDP)	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs (CDP)
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 099**	**5 851**	**10 555**	**6 557**	**6 850**	**4 792**	**9 575**	**8 878**	**6 492**	**6 148**
Agriculture	77	41	80	26	28	132	39	148	78	27
Forestry and fisheries	12	5	–	–	–	9	–	58	14	–
Mining	6	7	–	–	–	5	13	18	–	6
Construction	941	360	981	283	470	565	937	361	473	603
Manufacturing	802	1 572	468	203	726	1 470	806	1 502	388	1 331
Nondurable goods	320	1 106	179	103	399	1 153	388	975	171	932
Food and kindred products	30	127	20	4	46	72	54	385	11	120
Textile mill and finished textile products	32	56	12	13	140	259	9	232	13	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	222	225	147	74	155	72	302	100	99	137
Chemicals and allied products	16	133	–	12	27	729	18	132	28	88
Durable goods	482	466	289	100	327	317	418	527	217	399
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	64	7	6	61	72	12	49	30	40
Metal industries	49	193	7	12	79	13	51	110	8	94
Machinery, except electrical	48	46	31	6	17	29	32	165	35	77
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	188	85	148	49	10	87	115	43	84	139
Transportation equipment	68	38	7	27	93	12	108	88	7	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 064	613	692	289	406	214	874	477	563	630
Transportation	594	313	377	190	231	120	554	248	317	296
Communications	287	124	203	66	65	44	188	151	167	181
Utilities and sanitary services	183	176	112	33	110	50	132	78	79	153
Wholesale trade	275	309	254	188	186	77	267	334	176	356
Retail trade	2 242	778	1 620	825	1 283	784	1 516	1 843	1 036	883
General merchandise stores	363	215	139	74	136	111	241	215	110	235
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	414	87	178	35	204	140	229	161	164	171
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	419	122	242	94	113	91	176	247	194	91
Eating and drinking places	373	136	492	187	377	225	390	702	255	153
Banking and credit agencies	429	163	351	172	116	63	275	216	189	240
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	489	221	550	436	264	90	358	152	227	283
Business and repair services	843	198	800	443	231	56	701	300	629	237
Private households	70	44	39	62	107	51	67	84	52	22
Other personal services	307	82	294	63	213	113	277	180	176	115
Entertainment and recreation services	139	25	85	71	59	74	64	105	96	44
Professional and related services	2 270	983	2 565	1 782	2 004	890	1 644	2 769	1 150	847
Hospitals	327	368	308	126	354	187	200	306	161	255
Health services, except hospitals	273	91	285	235	194	70	144	257	110	90
Educational services	975	365	1 025	610	1 034	486	551	1 810	405	366
Social services, religious and membership organizations	253	102	426	288	178	84	315	221	213	83
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	442	57	521	523	244	63	434	175	261	53
Public administration	4 133	450	1 776	1 714	757	199	1 737	331	1 245	524
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 270**	**2 793**	**4 702**	**2 853**	**3 404**	**2 181**	**4 432**	**4 364**	**2 986**	**2 942**
Agriculture	40	19	21	13	13	14	32	30	19	6
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	23	14	–
Mining	6	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Construction	95	52	108	58	45	35	70	77	56	39
Manufacturing	258	565	142	59	299	628	250	596	161	448
Nondurable goods	131	415	62	32	213	508	146	447	117	338
Food and kindred products	17	43	13	–	11	35	15	159	–	38
Textile mill and finished textile products	32	21	12	7	111	214	–	164	13	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	68	107	37	25	57	14	126	21	73	66
Chemicals and allied products	–	36	–	–	21	238	–	23	18	21
Durable goods	127	150	80	27	86	120	104	149	44	110
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12	20	–	–	–	22	6	16	7	4
Metal industries	6	56	–	7	22	–	7	47	–	11
Machinery, except electrical	25	13	5	–	–	7	8	24	7	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37	46	35	7	–	74	31	17	16	71
Transportation equipment	14	6	–	13	31	–	13	25	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	211	218	181	98	116	28	263	118	171	271
Transportation	60	61	75	38	67	–	119	52	98	97
Communications	111	94	82	40	31	22	122	44	51	127
Utilities and sanitary services	40	63	24	20	18	6	22	22	22	47
Wholesale trade	90	135	73	58	42	5	65	62	59	153
Retail trade	1 090	371	691	410	607	497	778	1 005	498	531
General merchandise stores	241	149	125	61	102	89	147	137	81	202
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	186	16	88	23	106	48	116	87	70	69
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	58	14	6	13	–	29	26	52	59	26
Eating and drinking places	176	86	280	90	201	201	234	466	152	107
Banking and credit agencies	312	116	219	75	72	63	257	138	119	186
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	274	149	332	248	76	43	193	70	145	206
Business and repair services	325	63	342	119	100	13	277	122	263	100
Private households	70	44	39	62	96	51	50	84	52	22
Other personal services	233	73	238	32	156	76	191	116	107	50
Entertainment and recreation services	80	8	18	46	25	42	17	18	36	22
Professional and related services	1 556	742	1 622	1 080	1 456	606	1 064	1 753	847	657
Hospitals	258	338	242	100	303	164	131	234	147	211
Health services, except hospitals	215	78	203	145	140	56	126	199	99	72
Educational services	735	247	665	497	837	309	375	1 145	326	266
Social services, religious and membership organizations	125	54	259	178	105	38	200	105	162	64
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	223	25	253	160	71	39	232	70	113	44
Public administration	1 630	231	676	495	301	71	920	152	439	251
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**9 936**	**3 311**	**6 761**	**4 660**	**4 071**	**3 075**	**6 084**	**6 788**	**3 794**	**3 503**
Worked in 1979	9 811	3 268	6 734	4 642	4 031	3 031	6 007	6 737	3 781	3 496
50 to 52 weeks	8 163	2 460	4 654	3 529	2 576	1 996	4 399	2 958	2 873	2 600
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 905	2 288	4 383	3 414	2 408	1 889	4 163	2 660	2 822	2 510
With unemployment in 1979	955	431	950	451	832	645	974	1 388	617	365
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	304	118	233	223	201	248	258	254	174	92
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 252**	**2 964**	**5 308**	**3 220**	**4 940**	**2 620**	**5 141**	**6 934**	**3 272**	**3 277**
Worked in 1979	7 118	2 946	5 276	3 188	4 859	2 529	5 005	6 827	3 272	3 277
50 to 52 weeks	4 316	1 794	2 985	1 615	1 742	1 281	3 066	2 277	2 022	1 996
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 581	1 602	2 460	1 336	1 446	1 150	2 761	1 697	1 762	1 799
With unemployment in 1979	1 070	401	712	361	928	581	852	1 567	461	448
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	302	87	124	80	211	189	259	195	103	184

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hollins (CDP)	Hybla Valley (CDP)	Idylwood (CDP)	Jefferson (CDP)	Lake Ridge (CDP)	Lakeside (CDP)	Laurel (CDP)	Lincolnia (CDP)	McLean (CDP)	Madison Heights (CDP)	Manassas city
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 539**	**7 721**	**7 119**	**12 988**	**4 585**	**6 471**	**6 120**	**5 858**	**17 296**	**5 878**	**7 488**
Agriculture	7	27	49	67	7	36	39	51	118	21	52
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	6	19	–	17	5	16	18	–	6
Mining	14	–	17	17	–	17	19	5	28	–	–
Construction	274	552	431	932	142	466	505	304	766	459	844
Manufacturing	1 000	415	400	742	198	876	870	280	752	2 139	706
Nondurable goods	445	182	152	288	110	544	404	116	390	916	156
Food and kindred products	86	48	7	–	14	89	62	14	20	23	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	92	13	12	–	–	41	12	13	4	153	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	106	115	123	261	88	251	132	89	301	123	132
Chemicals and allied products	80	–	10	22	8	51	66	–	50	367	9
Durable goods	555	233	248	454	88	332	466	164	362	1 223	550
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	38	13	5	25	–	34	28	7	14	17	16
Metal industries	103	33	–	42	6	92	190	39	25	619	42
Machinery, except electrical	85	34	84	74	11	51	31	38	65	120	72
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	241	71	112	218	11	60	102	38	102	298	321
Transportation equipment	22	34	26	26	39	31	25	10	83	40	51
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	669	633	373	1 008	303	572	521	346	938	383	567
Transportation	501	434	208	497	182	289	188	191	502	212	215
Communications	59	103	118	400	99	130	200	98	329	90	210
Utilities and sanitary services	109	96	47	111	22	153	133	57	107	81	142
Wholesale trade	345	146	149	268	125	487	446	156	220	178	168
Retail trade	1 010	1 106	981	2 364	566	1 180	1 076	789	1 767	757	1 293
General merchandise stores	131	104	162	368	85	159	126	156	148	90	185
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	189	141	108	359	63	189	140	94	107	166	294
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	118	162	112	302	108	133	151	94	145	107	133
Eating and drinking places	220	341	269	694	131	264	295	155	597	222	233
Banking and credit agencies	179	196	307	392	134	285	315	209	742	85	206
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	234	301	344	510	163	382	371	214	1 207	147	314
Business and repair services	191	558	792	1 226	267	250	258	519	1 729	188	691
Private households	–	61	54	106	39	42	20	46	259	29	83
Other personal services	175	211	201	306	46	201	107	136	288	94	82
Entertainment and recreation services	51	40	98	157	40	58	63	46	230	39	38
Professional and related services	1 154	1 854	1 594	2 476	1 112	1 159	1 074	1 121	4 556	1 282	1 336
Hospitals	180	285	183	365	157	300	306	181	457	313	170
Health services, except hospitals	181	208	129	226	112	176	109	142	607	446	135
Educational services	641	546	629	834	398	361	423	329	1 213	333	673
Social services, religious and membership organizations	93	293	268	421	176	196	124	175	941	131	120
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	59	522	385	630	269	126	112	294	1 338	59	238
Public administration	236	1 621	1 323	2 398	1 443	443	431	1 620	3 678	77	1 102
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 550**	**3 616**	**3 489**	**5 854**	**2 063**	**3 142**	**2 877**	**2 902**	**7 292**	**2 627**	**3 121**
Agriculture	–	12	23	16	–	15	20	5	17	–	6
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	6	19	–	–	5	16	11	–	6
Mining	7	–	17	6	–	6	6	–	10	–	–
Construction	39	49	73	120	22	60	62	21	74	28	85
Manufacturing	314	141	153	229	35	311	243	105	266	670	254
Nondurable goods	196	62	65	112	23	226	101	36	161	319	83
Food and kindred products	12	5	–	–	7	54	5	14	13	8	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	53	13	7	–	–	22	12	13	4	89	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	43	44	51	97	16	93	42	9	120	28	76
Chemicals and allied products	57	–	7	10	–	22	7	–	24	94	–
Durable goods	118	79	88	117	12	85	142	69	105	351	171
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	–	5	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	–
Metal industries	12	–	–	22	–	16	44	32	–	78	5
Machinery, except electrical	5	8	26	32	–	24	12	13	30	38	23
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	61	50	40	41	–	27	25	4	29	198	127
Transportation equipment	5	–	11	–	6	–	6	7	11	5	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	105	173	97	255	95	198	177	158	320	98	105
Transportation	74	104	48	82	50	51	19	82	207	13	13
Communications	19	47	49	159	34	71	131	45	88	53	71
Utilities and sanitary services	12	22	–	14	11	76	27	31	25	32	21
Wholesale trade	115	56	43	65	26	150	115	44	66	34	48
Retail trade	523	577	471	1 057	289	655	511	363	857	405	574
General merchandise stores	99	93	124	235	61	117	90	116	124	75	86
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	82	73	31	161	23	84	40	51	70	71	117
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	29	7	15	55	25	36	22	5	8	10	20
Eating and drinking places	137	202	113	311	58	184	175	78	268	161	118
Banking and credit agencies	84	122	216	244	84	204	209	149	308	66	141
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	124	179	199	287	97	261	258	150	643	100	210
Business and repair services	78	196	405	555	83	98	106	226	637	37	226
Private households	–	55	54	106	36	34	15	40	231	29	83
Other personal services	132	128	119	197	18	117	64	74	159	80	73
Entertainment and recreation services	18	32	25	59	15	17	12	17	148	18	24
Professional and related services	922	1 170	998	1 626	820	816	869	763	2 403	1 034	955
Hospitals	153	214	133	256	127	266	281	149	276	281	146
Health services, except hospitals	162	131	97	188	98	137	103	108	331	371	102
Educational services	543	391	413	599	341	246	343	234	858	273	495
Social services, religious and membership organizations	41	198	195	239	108	125	77	111	484	74	79
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	23	236	160	344	146	42	65	161	454	35	133
Public administration	89	726	590	1 013	441	200	205	771	1 142	28	331
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 257**	**4 979**	**3 932**	**8 089**	**3 486**	**3 590**	**3 447**	**3 393**	**11 421**	**3 544**	**4 719**
Worked in 1979	3 246	4 933	3 885	8 047	3 476	3 570	3 427	3 374	11 374	3 528	4 697
50 to 52 weeks	2 461	3 656	2 837	5 981	2 968	2 725	2 564	2 633	8 345	2 283	3 789
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 387	3 528	2 718	5 683	2 894	2 512	2 426	2 508	7 984	2 180	3 672
With unemployment in 1979	328	676	574	1 021	199	356	358	414	1 127	548	466
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	118	203	81	220	53	108	77	99	274	128	119
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 259**	**4 222**	**3 818**	**6 529**	**2 571**	**3 513**	**3 150**	**3 194**	**8 289**	**2 918**	**3 657**
Worked in 1979	3 241	4 173	3 779	6 460	2 558	3 470	3 122	3 133	8 160	2 887	3 615
50 to 52 weeks	1 548	2 348	2 385	3 864	1 371	2 293	1 849	2 131	4 484	1 766	2 075
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 306	2 065	2 148	3 225	1 161	2 051	1 656	1 919	3 385	1 594	1 872
With unemployment in 1979	371	809	654	846	326	354	396	438	995	299	582
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	63	145	140	178	57	101	80	104	282	91	97

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Martinsville city	Mount Vernon (CDP)	Oakton (CDP)	Pulaski town	Radford city	Reston (CDP)	Rose Hill (CDP)	Salem city	Springfield (CDP)	Staunton city	Sterling Park (CDP)
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 919**	**11 818**	**10 631**	**4 190**	**5 402**	**19 052**	**6 355**	**11 079**	**11 546**	**10 243**	**7 889**
Agriculture	33	111	82	B	–	97	28	38	47	88	105
Forestry and fisheries	–	9	7	7	–	11	–	5	–	19	12
Mining	–	6	B	17	B	13	14	13	12	36	9
Construction	445	825	814	177	168	902	478	711	726	500	519
Manufacturing	3 496	628	724	1 879	1 466	1 441	287	2 230	740	2 141	464
Nondurable goods	2 077	282	246	909	695	520	97	677	409	1 189	186
Food and kindred products	24	18	31	35	35	53	B	179	34	173	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 441	23	11	649	233	24	7	235	15	624	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	98	215	164	11	85	381	72	82	288	84	92
Chemicals and allied products	389	6	29	190	228	40	7	85	47	253	7
Durable goods	1 419	346	478	970	771	921	190	1 553	331	952	278
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 057	18	14	561	59	B	15	199	11	155	35
Metal industries	51	29	21	103	272	25	18	398	19	303	12
Machinery, except electrical	59	61	120	107	40	240	19	229	46	194	56
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	51	103	178	23	268	365	54	587	104	221	B4
Transportation equipment	52	24	72	138	90	45	32	23	50	25	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	388	1 024	630	240	142	1 079	573	781	1 010	933	941
Transportation	285	667	403	119	80	682	388	526	520	677	542
Communications	58	283	177	45	43	329	118	152	317	152	293
Utilities and sanitary services	45	74	50	76	19	68	67	103	173	104	106
Wholesale trade	171	241	230	73	39	521	152	684	371	353	259
Retail trade	1 142	1 869	1 386	527	855	1 896	968	1 919	2 007	1 627	1 268
General merchandise stores	204	243	178	44	95	222	89	136	314	199	160
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	192	200	120	116	115	96	114	470	237	193	209
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	86	227	172	89	54	215	265	237	211	290	254
Eating and drinking places	244	444	349	126	368	639	183	460	425	414	189
Banking and credit agencies	175	334	350	55	93	381	112	227	308	129	191
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	181	450	652	88	107	1 015	215	504	371	291	283
Business and repair services	191	821	1 064	110	69	2 276	494	474	876	230	631
Private households	108	49	31	36	51	77	14	86	41	130	32
Other personal services	163	284	247	97	81	459	145	286	259	278	175
Entertainment and recreation services	37	117	95	24	84	198	51	122	116	43	56
Professional and related services	1 183	2 298	2 404	693	2 021	4 693	1 259	2 623	1 945	2 923	1 257
Hospitals	183	300	278	193	423	311	157	670	244	1 098	163
Health services, except hospitals	240	298	338	71	172	350	110	446	177	267	167
Educational services	508	770	866	291	1 245	1 635	548	1 019	789	1 198	498
Social services, religious and membership organizations	160	348	334	84	151	907	143	293	347	216	235
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	92	582	588	54	30	1 490	301	195	388	144	194
Public administration	206	2 752	1 909	159	220	3 993	1 565	376	2 717	522	1 687
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 709**	**5 513**	**4 756**	**1 876**	**2 779**	**8 512**	**2 793**	**5 121**	**4 894**	**4 908**	**3 271**
Agriculture	13	56	42	8	–	38	7	11	24	32	52
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	5	–	19	12
Mining	–	–	6	6	6	7	6	–	6	10	–
Construction	53	75	109	5	16	140	56	84	88	60	63
Manufacturing	1 540	247	221	748	507	534	86	756	284	871	173
Nondurable goods	1 049	118	95	434	281	260	49	359	187	547	64
Food and kindred products	14	5	–	6	14	12	6	51	20	51	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	839	23	11	402	142	7	7	205	15	406	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	49	83	72	6	42	201	29	40	120	30	19
Chemicals and allied products	142	–	12	16	26	28	7	41	20	44	7
Durable goods	491	129	126	314	226	274	37	397	97	324	109
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	423	6	3	237	25	–	7	69	–	29	18
Metal industries	–	–	5	7	30	–	–	110	–	126	7
Machinery, except electrical	24	13	35	26	7	71	–	38	15	58	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11	38	56	5	117	118	13	141	43	95	30
Transportation equipment	–	24	5	23	39	–	6	6	6	B	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	379	237	19	45	342	123	157	295	199	302
Transportation	48	227	154	–	16	237	81	58	149	120	148
Communications	29	146	75	14	29	92	36	74	123	66	143
Utilities and sanitary services	4	6	B	5	–	13	6	25	23	13	11
Wholesale trade	48	87	56	12	16	147	49	149	78	51	47
Retail trade	579	937	685	262	506	855	421	1 003	909	829	515
General merchandise stores	119	186	136	33	79	112	71	81	190	126	96
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	89	108	72	48	71	43	67	222	101	102	109
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	20	29	11	13	35	41	37	18	61	19
Eating and drinking places	165	217	141	95	219	322	73	274	232	284	81
Banking and credit agencies	123	252	226	36	62	265	78	162	195	100	162
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	73	259	407	36	42	634	111	313	172	91	165
Business and repair services	65	356	394	15	6	894	202	149	394	66	268
Private households	108	49	22	27	37	59	14	74	41	125	32
Other personal services	124	242	162	71	41	274	105	220	120	206	132
Entertainment and recreation services	6	54	23	19	46	115	16	57	65	22	21
Professional and related services	818	1 444	1 531	549	1 325	2 890	824	1 819	1 233	1 990	817
Hospitals	134	196	204	169	335	213	119	521	161	818	136
Health services, except hospitals	172	223	254	57	107	269	92	333	134	184	122
Educational services	374	523	628	249	772	1 272	423	701	566	842	353
Social services, religious and membership organizations	102	202	205	40	104	616	91	205	189	87	153
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	36	300	240	34	7	520	99	59	183	59	53
Public administration	78	1 076	635	56	124	1 313	695	162	990	237	510
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 870**	**7 946**	**6 521**	**2 828**	**3 683**	**11 422**	**4 075**	**6 877**	**7 505**	**6 126**	**4 935**
Worked in 1979	4 814	7 901	6 504	2 801	3 636	11 376	4 062	6 815	7 467	6 090	4 935
50 to 52 weeks	3 178	6 031	4 921	1 785	1 735	8 935	3 073	4 723	5 659	4 466	4 166
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 972	5 836	4 717	1 658	1 617	8 685	2 969	4 526	5 331	4 202	4 039
With unemployment in 1979	775	901	759	532	768	1 237	391	949	716	776	336
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	229	222	183	241	267	332	152	303	197	293	38
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 475**	**6 509**	**5 315**	**2 280**	**4 878**	**9 762**	**3 162**	**6 288**	**5 702**	**5 956**	**3 678**
Worked in 1979	4 380	6 435	5 283	2 267	4 800	9 617	3 140	6 237	5 618	5 855	3 622
50 to 52 weeks	2 333	3 601	2 957	1 189	1 480	5 138	1 915	3 416	3 338	3 202	1 973
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 965	3 093	2 597	1 003	1 265	4 447	1 594	2 889	2 737	2 783	1 698
With unemployment in 1979	683	1 057	708	324	968	1 539	403	865	873	851	565
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	233	241	134	113	178	281	84	200	231	309	102

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Suffolk city		Tuckahoe (CDP)	Tysons Corner (CDP)	Vienna town	Waynesboro city	West Springfield (CDP)	Winchester city	Woodbridge (CDP)
	Total	Urban							
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**19 439**	**14 404**	**20 877**	**5 917**	**8 377**	**7 200**	**12 598**	**9 326**	**11 293**
Agriculture	659	254	116	26	51	81	49	187	79
Forestry and fisheries	30	30	–	22	19	27	42	7	22
Mining	11	11	22	–	25	–	6	32	47
Construction	1 496	993	1 154	332	501	325	459	615	1 197
Manufacturing	5 940	4 568	2 640	199	556	2 885	498	2 388	771
Nondurable goods	2 762	2 108	1 366	67	195	1 341	264	1 009	263
Food and kindred products	1 989	1 599	122	19	31	162	6	291	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	117	54	71	12	–	422	23	102	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	166	139	390	36	139	77	214	158	195
Chemicals and allied products	161	131	326	–	6	622	11	72	8
Durable goods	3 178	2 460	1 274	132	361	1 544	234	1 379	508
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	426	286	94	6	16	320	19	318	13
Metal industries	65	50	647	6	29	229	5	249	38
Machinery, except electrical	261	174	128	6	45	268	32	68	87
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	503	414	153	72	175	644	106	303	144
Transportation equipment	1 719	1 370	32	5	43	19	36	145	59
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 221	848	1 315	319	381	281	706	558	1 089
Transportation	740	484	530	186	199	201	440	342	602
Communications	184	164	338	113	143	39	166	98	189
Utilities and sanitary services	297	200	447	20	39	41	100	118	298
Wholesale trade	844	659	1 390	123	267	233	248	475	284
Retail trade	2 532	1 905	3 563	960	1 399	1 201	1 752	1 453	2 351
General merchandise stores	371	278	666	187	256	117	268	178	293
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	656	448	376	93	165	229	146	213	448
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	277	173	401	123	104	153	230	226	336
Eating and drinking places	425	346	684	201	372	274	374	291	671
Banking and credit agencies	277	224	886	234	191	99	442	223	244
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	454	377	1 838	324	363	184	608	169	264
Business and repair services	419	337	936	707	770	141	882	395	707
Private households	324	236	149	40	62	45	97	140	53
Other personal services	341	274	360	141	250	167	210	199	245
Entertainment and recreation services	118	83	206	34	83	52	140	52	66
Professional and related services	3 446	2 559	4 944	1 285	1 639	1 259	3 197	2 090	1 469
Hospitals	922	690	1 016	139	179	406	294	592	338
Health services, except hospitals	498	401	759	197	213	240	305	317	137
Educational services	1 413	999	1 795	438	517	341	1 383	800	591
Social services, religious and membership organizations	413	304	658	165	266	214	407	165	187
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	200	165	716	346	464	58	808	216	216
Public administration	1 327	1 046	1 358	1 171	1 820	220	3 262	343	2 405
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 139**	**6 106**	**9 163**	**2 851**	**3 703**	**3 079**	**5 707**	**4 191**	**4 855**
Agriculture	130	83	47	7	23	10	20	19	25
Forestry and fisheries	8	8	–	22	–	7	6	7	16
Mining	5	5	5	–	7	–	–	–	–
Construction	163	92	131	39	38	28	44	47	157
Manufacturing	1 766	1 375	570	66	183	904	130	887	245
Nondurable goods	996	742	292	24	75	299	55	413	131
Food and kindred products	748	599	20	–	4	71	–	108	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	88	37	25	12	–	110	–	73	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	20	106	12	58	29	45	77	91
Chemicals and allied products	56	56	69	–	6	63	5	16	5
Durable goods	770	633	278	42	108	605	75	474	114
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	91	59	11	–	5	91	12	87	–
Metal industries	18	18	143	6	6	77	5	91	–
Machinery, except electrical	22	16	32	–	5	82	13	26	27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	351	269	29	9	87	325	40	195	50
Transportation equipment	217	210	–	–	–	–	–	26	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	265	179	381	126	99	81	260	113	341
Transportation	174	116	155	83	76	65	175	63	171
Communications	61	49	144	43	23	11	78	44	129
Utilities and sanitary services	30	14	82	–	–	5	7	6	41
Wholesale trade	199	148	285	25	94	47	99	146	129
Retail trade	1 399	1 080	1 705	438	745	652	879	755	1 235
General merchandise stores	273	196	469	121	187	97	196	111	191
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	286	192	160	48	86	93	47	132	278
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	77	61	69	26	23	22	13	64	65
Eating and drinking places	338	267	288	110	196	198	177	205	369
Banking and credit agencies	201	162	616	169	147	60	273	131	164
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	167	124	853	162	204	67	332	73	169
Business and repair services	128	107	383	391	310	70	348	153	242
Private households	324	236	109	36	54	45	90	132	44
Other personal services	217	183	250	78	156	116	131	124	169
Entertainment and recreation services	51	45	76	15	44	12	53	34	17
Professional and related services	2 642	1 921	3 104	781	971	880	2 116	1 447	1 004
Hospitals	780	570	777	100	122	330	267	486	271
Health services, except hospitals	356	280	474	112	168	164	223	222	107
Educational services	1 140	788	1 233	344	334	253	1 087	536	420
Social services, religious and membership organizations	272	207	403	80	190	125	251	117	108
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	94	76	217	145	157	8	288	86	98
Public administration	474	358	648	496	628	100	926	123	898
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**12 710**	**9 403**	**12 819**	**3 440**	**5 313**	**4 498**	**8 368**	**5 895**	**7 756**
Worked in 1979	12 483	9 216	12 786	3 427	5 294	4 464	8 346	5 828	7 721
50 to 52 weeks	8 586	6 270	9 635	2 549	3 995	3 333	6 618	4 030	5 884
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 060	5 913	9 036	2 414	3 751	3 078	6 381	3 834	5 688
With unemployment in 1979	1 824	1 493	1 297	398	583	614	696	1 036	909
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	634	556	288	102	108	242	121	402	258
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 019**	**7 555**	**10 360**	**3 169**	**4 212**	**3 694**	**6 584**	**5 294**	**5 699**
Worked in 1979	9 676	7 280	10 304	3 169	4 166	3 608	6 523	5 192	5 641
50 to 52 weeks	4 740	3 617	5 624	1 904	2 338	2 080	3 462	2 590	3 115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 789	2 932	4 816	1 754	1 821	1 714	2 940	2 049	2 563
With unemployment in 1979	2 321	1 811	1 319	448	565	654	902	1 180	991
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	867	647	205	76	147	288	136	369	226

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Annandale (CDP)	Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	Blacksburg town	Bon Air (CDP)	Bristol city	Burke (CDP)	Cave Spring (CDP)	Chantilly (CDP)	Chester (CDP)	Christiansburg town
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**18 068**	**5 615**	**9 075**	**5 176**	**7 203**	**10 042**	**8 057**	**3 627**	**4 022**	**3 917**
Less than $5,000	584	473	1 901	167	1 465	59	395	305	280	604
$5,000 to $7,499	366	223	1 180	103	699	63	252	177	205	415
$7,500 to $9,999	442	371	1 050	127	603	74	398	123	270	377
$10,000 to $14,999	1 226	896	1 511	395	1 177	275	1 080	286	524	661
$15,000 to $19,999	1 878	821	952	576	1 137	498	1 035	293	515	646
$20,000 to $24,999	2 186	648	731	734	747	916	1 199	368	448	449
$25,000 to $34,999	3 744	883	936	1 603	857	3 040	1 872	889	930	511
$35,000 to $49,999	4 482	850	607	1 037	291	3 664	1 196	811	616	191
$50,000 or more	3 160	450	207	434	227	1 453	630	375	234	63
Median	$30 941	$20 162	$11 250	$27 707	$13 284	$35 268	$23 553	$27 386	$22 279	$14 105
Mean	$33 582	$24 568	$15 381	$29 391	$16 261	$36 551	$27 204	$28 504	$24 223	$16 240
Families	**13 336**	**3 268**	**4 083**	**4 550**	**5 242**	**9 086**	**6 258**	**3 211**	**3 283**	**2 981**
Median income	$35 394	$21 245	$19 202	$29 156	$16 357	$35 945	$27 034	$28 692	$25 300	$16 668
Mean income	$37 184	$26 409	$22 596	$31 179	$19 023	$37 290	$30 799	$29 325	$26 450	$18 370
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 977**	**2 933**	**18 393**	**775**	**2 691**	**1 470**	**2 128**	**659**	**890**	**1 178**
Median income	$14 521	$15 154	$2 206	$11 444	$3 902	$17 615	$11 156	$11 583	$11 222	$6 185
Mean income	$15 871	$17 637	$3 580	$13 280	$6 732	$19 266	$12 431	$14 100	$11 889	$7 902
Per capita income	**$12 283**	**$10 989**	**$5 158**	**$9 355**	**$6 212**	**$10 885**	**$10 138**	**$8 467**	**$8 308**	**$6 250**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$35 394**	**$21 245**	**$19 202**	**$29 156**	**$16 357**	**$35 945**	**$27 034**	**$28 692**	**$25 300**	**$16 668**
With own children under 18 years	$34 574	$16 859	$22 172	$28 851	$17 219	$35 047	$28 077	$28 476	$25 079	$17 671
With own children under 6 years	$28 552	$12 792	$20 203	$25 920	$14 850	$31 847	$24 194	$25 510	$20 757	$18 036
Without own children under 18 years	$36 233	$27 076	$16 481	$29 769	$15 613	$38 646	$25 718	$29 342	$25 547	$15 633
Married-couple families	**$37 602**	**$25 262**	**$21 934**	**$30 063**	**$18 488**	**$36 639**	**$28 798**	**$30 332**	**$27 207**	**$18 441**
With own children under 18 years	$37 298	$20 158	$25 240	$29 758	$19 741	$35 769	$30 020	$30 283	$27 866	$20 377
With own children under 6 years	$29 731	$15 553	$21 337	$26 195	$16 712	$32 103	$25 459	$25 538	$22 500	$19 156
Without own children under 18 years	$37 968	$30 716	$17 837	$30 568	$17 153	$39 277	$26 826	$30 546	$26 361	$16 345
Female householder, no husband present	**$19 227**	**$12 981**	**$9 375**	**$14 866**	**$8 037**	**$19 167**	**$13 028**	**$15 048**	**$8 681**	**$8 554**
With own children under 18 years	$16 973	$8 971	$8 819	$13 000	$6 104	$18 012	$11 654	$13 289	$7 446	$8 171
With own children under 6 years	$12 500	$5 822	$6 477	$10 268	$3 728	$8 864	$5 781	$11 875	$6 393	$6 932
Without own children under 18 years	$23 275	$20 349	$12 538	$17 417	$10 232	$27 596	$16 810	$24 464	$15 221	$9 952
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$18 285	$12 202	$10 750	$15 750	$6 201	$20 536	$14 539	$10 208	$13 173	$7 033
1 worker	$29 275	$16 135	$18 125	$25 359	$12 182	$31 095	$22 643	$25 285	$19 240	$11 674
2 workers	$36 271	$24 335	$18 593	$29 031	$20 236	$36 725	$28 065	$30 353	$26 776	$19 620
3 or more workers	$48 303	$40 705	$32 838	$39 428	$26 057	$45 480	$34 237	$40 022	$33 689	$27 679
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**18 068**	**5 615**	**9 075**	**5 176**	**7 203**	**10 042**	**8 057**	**3 627**	**4 022**	**3 917**
With earnings	16 904	4 919	8 410	4 915	5 378	9 899	7 328	3 486	3 701	3 139
Mean earnings	$31 197	$23 009	$14 195	$28 464	$16 973	$34 540	$25 853	$27 047	$22 921	$16 865
With Social Security income	2 046	715	1 249	618	2 616	346	1 306	309	679	1 135
Mean Social Security income	$3 511	$3 951	$3 736	$4 366	$3 848	$3 355	$4 858	$3 526	$3 889	$3 673
With public assistance income	397	254	179	56	736	90	200	76	148	286
Mean public assistance income	$2 225	$2 520	$1 407	$3 607	$1 703	$2 194	$2 588	$1 338	$1 827	$1 945
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**13 336**	**3 268**	**4 083**	**4 550**	**5 242**	**9 086**	**6 258**	**3 211**	**3 283**	**2 981**
Householder worked in 1979	12 214	2 688	3 603	4 268	3 993	8 860	5 617	3 051	2 903	2 315
With related children under 18 years	7 098	1 656	1 961	2 920	2 712	6 660	3 290	2 335	2 104	1 548
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 908	1 185	1 463	2 467	2 233	5 474	2 846	2 070	1 744	1 254
Female householder, no husband present	1 559	680	403	339	991	450	644	281	429	510
Householder worked in 1979	1 381	544	350	255	552	384	534	222	326	317
With related children under 18 years	946	441	260	212	580	391	441	206	326	319
With related children under 6 years	175	180	107	41	192	62	98	19	124	114
Householder 65 years and over	811	387	408	290	948	79	587	102	225	444
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**6 977**	**2 933**	**10 322**	**775**	**2 254**	**1 470**	**2 128**	**659**	**890**	**1 178**
Worked in 1979	6 214	2 490	9 066	607	1 056	1 392	1 695	553	724	750
65 years and over	572	231	341	100	1 002	38	360	70	161	340
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**48 927**	**12 528**	**22 451**	**15 817**	**18 463**	**33 792**	**21 554**	**12 235**	**11 668**	**10 258**
Related children under 18 years	12 622	2 764	3 352	5 118	4 629	12 781	5 810	4 536	3 692	2 687
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 141	1 853	2 396	3 972	3 588	9 883	4 707	3 724	2 907	2 053
60 years and over	4 255	1 733	1 560	1 250	3 776	548	2 231	479	923	1 585
65 years and over	2 483	1 007	1 152	670	2 760	344	1 521	303	598	1 139
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**266**	**278**	**361**	**72**	**660**	**70**	**155**	**327**	**253**	**307**
Percent below poverty level	2.0	8.5	8.8	1.6	12.6	0.8	2.5	10.2	7.7	10.3
Householder worked in 1979	143	148	256	43	284	51	95	291	170	120
With related children under 18 years	185	244	171	46	458	70	126	253	215	181
With related children 5 to 17 years	142	206	114	40	390	49	114	235	168	166
Female householder, no husband present	121	154	96	41	376	36	85	19	149	139
Householder worked in 1979	68	87	62	23	171	30	58	12	96	53
With related children under 18 years	86	147	68	33	305	36	80	13	137	108
With related children under 6 years	31	84	36	12	124	24	41	–	72	39
Householder 65 years and over	21	26	17	12	113	–	18	–	5	54
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**644**	**378**	**6 207**	**108**	**835**	**131**	**269**	**135**	**93**	**337**
Percent below poverty level	9.2	12.9	60.1	13.9	37.0	8.9	12.6	20.5	10.4	28.6
Worked in 1979	386	195	5 294	63	194	104	128	75	37	117
65 years and over	116	34	54	–	458	–	65	29	35	165
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 519**	**1 369**	**7 139**	**318**	**2 965**	**375**	**763**	**1 343**	**889**	**1 282**
Percent below poverty level	3.1	10.9	31.8	2.0	16.1	1.1	3.5	11.0	7.6	12.5
Related children under 18 years	349	529	257	96	968	140	270	544	406	394
Related children 5 to 17 years	276	348	144	78	753	87	212	455	299	315
60 years and over	195	131	98	39	819	–	114	70	54	337
65 years and over	170	85	83	26	618	–	90	29	40	260
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**349**	**425**	**528**	**115**	**982**	**81**	**224**	**413**	**306**	**471**
Female householder, no husband present	143	206	150	54	478	47	110	49	159	187
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**823**	**493**	**7 107**	**145**	**1 067**	**170**	**349**	**148**	**141**	**461**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 955**	**2 008**	**8 501**	**493**	**4 227**	**452**	**1 089**	**1 680**	**1 083**	**1 946**
Related children under 18 years	448	774	386	147	1 305	167	373	697	459	628
65 years and over	276	114	146	69	925	–	122	36	79	356

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dale City (CDP)	East Highland Park (CDP)	Fairfax city	Fort Hunt (CDP)	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton (CDP)	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**9 325**	**4 151**	**6 909**	**4 771**	**5 917**	**4 248**	**6 817**	**5 927**	**4 146**	**4 407**
Less than $5,000	159	399	293	71	910	678	242	847	134	381
$5,000 to $7,499	100	308	174	83	560	321	316	643	81	273
$7,500 to $9,999	156	297	326	93	449	437	378	652	135	398
$10,000 to $14,999	622	621	779	194	1 195	854	1 049	1 021	427	654
$15,000 to $19,999	1 083	714	877	166	869	653	939	686	715	710
$20,000 to $24,999	1 686	746	871	317	624	539	947	736	617	822
$25,000 to $34,999	3 407	707	1 442	876	663	542	1 529	756	1 173	811
$35,000 to $49,999	1 754	283	1 425	1 411	454	147	941	374	664	286
$50,000 or more	358	76	722	1 560	193	77	476	212	200	72
Median	$27 261	$18 266	$25 810	$41 305	$14 262	$13 965	$22 179	$13 884	$24 676	$18 609
Mean	$27 922	$19 139	$28 679	$44 353	$17 727	$16 008	$24 759	$17 994	$25 746	$19 504
Families	**8 543**	**3 392**	**5 117**	**4 262**	**3 526**	**3 087**	**5 212**	**3 742**	**3 048**	**3 480**
Median income	$27 561	$20 031	$29 244	$42 508	$18 392	$16 377	$25 139	$19 648	$27 132	$20 411
Mean income	$28 236	$21 020	$31 421	$46 218	$21 973	$18 441	$26 828	$22 472	$27 947	$21 395
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 265**	**938**	**2 729**	**723**	**4 519**	**1 484**	**2 276**	**8 006**	**1 558**	**1 264**
Median income	$14 696	$7 803	$11 935	$15 766	$3 833	$6 375	$12 030	$2 416	$12 560	$8 732
Mean income	$15 130	$8 761	$13 779	$20 257	$6 604	$7 934	$12 828	$3 962	$13 822	$9 119
Per capita income	**$7 863**	**$6 698**	**$10 423**	**$14 784**	**$7 089**	**$6 235**	**$8 946**	**$5 925**	**$9 335**	**$7 063**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$27 561**	**$20 031**	**$29 244**	**$42 508**	**$18 392**	**$16 377**	**$25 139**	**$19 648**	**$27 132**	**$20 411**
With own children under 18 years	$27 075	$20 594	$28 632	$39 518	$17 819	$16 169	$23 162	$20 921	$26 821	$19 084
With own children under 6 years	$24 708	$20 119	$24 481	$33 020	$15 882	$13 682	$20 878	$13 571	$25 724	$17 445
Without own children under 18 years	$30 165	$19 405	$30 169	$45 170	$18 696	$16 580	$26 682	$18 615	$27 684	$21 229
Married-couple families	**$28 260**	**$21 625**	**$31 971**	**$43 877**	**$20 746**	**$17 839**	**$27 031**	**$21 592**	**$28 774**	**$21 792**
With own children under 18 years	$27 830	$22 546	$31 179	$41 165	$24 494	$19 475	$26 552	$23 479	$28 579	$22 231
With own children under 6 years	$25 067	$21 250	$25 785	$33 319	$19 159	$14 943	$22 566	$20 417	$26 671	$20 467
Without own children under 18 years	$30 374	$20 277	$33 237	$46 375	$19 222	$17 041	$27 783	$20 119	$29 500	$21 409
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 592**	**$12 412**	**$15 889**	**$20 732**	**$11 058**	**$9 690**	**$12 734**	**$9 177**	**$14 028**	**$10 826**
With own children under 18 years	$13 810	$13 050	$13 342	$18 000	$7 439	$8 550	$10 972	$7 386	$11 250	$9 930
With own children under 6 years	$12 222	$9 412	$6 029	$18 750	$5 938	$7 375	$8 125	$5 045	$3 750	$7 939
Without own children under 18 years	$21 333	$11 653	$20 129	$22 000	$16 369	$13 705	$20 179	$12 375	$19 700	$18 229
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 759	$8 548	$14 464	$29 766	$9 947	$9 469	$12 472	$8 676	$4 917	$7 431
1 worker	$23 259	$14 696	$23 182	$40 217	$14 973	$12 718	$18 210	$12 848	$20 699	$14 550
2 workers	$28 521	$22 835	$29 461	$44 619	$21 921	$21 202	$26 643	$21 261	$28 576	$22 574
3 or more workers	$36 182	$27 075	$39 223	$47 116	$28 219	$28 351	$36 756	$29 929	$36 536	$27 827
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**9 325**	**4 151**	**6 909**	**4 771**	**5 917**	**4 248**	**6 817**	**5 927**	**4 146**	**4 407**
With earnings	9 183	3 535	6 398	4 324	4 590	3 369	6 374	5 027	3 989	3 913
Mean earnings	$26 535	$19 534	$26 484	$38 976	$17 043	$15 880	$23 704	$17 101	$24 959	$19 249
With Social Security income	489	1 144	910	717	2 017	1 295	866	1 614	312	1 020
Mean Social Security income	$2 898	$4 188	$3 749	$3 537	$4 122	$4 214	$3 860	$4 018	$3 296	$4 059
With public assistance income	153	211	162	46	422	339	332	348	124	268
Mean public assistance income	$2 076	$2 489	$1 762	$1 156	$2 503	$2 490	$2 262	$2 294	$1 508	$2 659
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**8 543**	**3 392**	**5 117**	**4 262**	**3 526**	**3 087**	**5 212**	**3 742**	**3 048**	**3 480**
Householder worked in 1979	8 312	2 850	4 621	3 745	2 616	2 440	4 645	3 104	2 828	3 013
With related children under 18 years	6 640	1 905	2 853	2 124	1 591	1 633	3 082	1 782	1 981	1 983
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 459	1 597	2 348	1 909	1 293	1 399	2 339	1 453	1 304	1 550
Female householder, no husband present	484	537	692	268	722	530	723	614	369	698
Householder worked in 1979	452	393	573	209	440	367	619	427	298	579
With related children under 18 years	412	391	455	162	430	369	524	330	240	535
With related children under 6 years	109	103	112	14	179	139	194	161	83	217
Householder 65 years and over	60	443	299	435	728	493	366	569	113	369
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 265**	**938**	**2 729**	**723**	**2 938**	**1 461**	**2 276**	**3 440**	**1 558**	**1 264**
Worked in 1979	1 187	574	2 405	489	1 943	827	1 927	2 740	1 447	945
65 years and over	35	290	244	137	844	549	253	594	69	265
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**33 036**	**11 739**	**18 958**	**14 207**	**13 575**	**10 963**	**18 811**	**14 676**	**11 441**	**12 096**
Related children under 18 years	13 234	3 322	4 869	3 893	2 920	2 922	5 282	3 065	3 494	3 597
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 044	2 564	3 762	3 329	2 151	2 273	3 808	2 283	2 224	2 590
60 years and over	642	1 658	1 584	2 000	2 916	2 174	1 573	2 439	453	1 452
65 years and over	347	1 065	906	1 066	2 190	1 529	933	1 808	332	977
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**200**	**234**	**172**	**68**	**284**	**247**	**231**	**254**	**108**	**216**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	6.9	3.4	1.6	8.1	8.0	4.4	6.8	3.5	6.2
Householder worked in 1979	163	165	80	56	148	138	178	172	57	163
With related children under 18 years	176	136	145	46	202	171	199	195	88	179
With related children 5 to 17 years	166	110	121	39	149	128	131	145	65	122
Female householder, no husband present	48	58	108	11	186	148	85	141	68	121
Householder worked in 1979	30	26	41	11	100	76	63	80	35	89
With related children under 18 years	48	47	98	11	162	119	78	110	68	115
With related children under 6 years	6	14	57	–	96	54	35	85	42	62
Householder 65 years and over	–	28	–	11	48	23	7	22	–	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**171**	**216**	**348**	**100**	**698**	**385**	**281**	**1 541**	**146**	**267**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	23.0	12.8	13.8	23.8	26.4	12.3	44.8	9.4	21.1
Worked in 1979	110	83	262	31	324	88	157	1 206	100	130
65 years and over	18	89	35	5	193	174	28	203	11	74
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 005**	**963**	**922**	**323**	**1 605**	**1 130**	**1 096**	**2 407**	**521**	**1 016**
Percent below poverty level	3.0	8.2	4.9	2.3	11.8	10.3	5.8	16.4	4.6	8.4
Related children under 18 years	444	269	283	85	430	356	380	443	183	403
Related children 5 to 17 years	369	181	213	70	291	255	221	225	123	249
60 years and over	35	197	83	34	370	299	81	292	19	111
65 years and over	22	139	57	22	267	219	35	252	11	93
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**262**	**337**	**233**	**105**	**443**	**368**	**327**	**431**	**137**	**331**
Female householder, no husband present	60	107	126	22	246	165	126	218	81	179
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**194**	**270**	**449**	**111**	**938**	**545**	**360**	**1 869**	**167**	**336**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 263**	**1 336**	**1 225**	**456**	**2 313**	**1 656**	**1 506**	**3 359**	**636**	**1 396**
Related children under 18 years	561	426	369	140	618	486	554	729	226	518
65 years and over	22	195	72	33	510	363	79	380	21	165

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hollins (CDP)	Hybla Valley (CDP)	Idylwood (CDP)	Jefferson (CDP)	Lake Ridge (CDP)	Lakeside (CDP)	Laurel (CDP)	Lincolnia (CDP)	McLean (CDP)	Madison Heights (CDP)	Manassas city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**4 062**	**5 905**	**4 915**	**8 744**	**3 326**	**5 064**	**3 817**	**4 035**	**11 585**	**4 167**	**5 079**
Less than $5,000	269	435	146	397	39	352	154	127	168	344	241
$5,000 to $7,499	273	295	191	304	9	389	159	108	176	260	201
$7,500 to $9,999	224	345	196	417	23	541	231	143	157	321	206
$10,000 to $14,999	608	932	686	1 119	89	845	538	452	420	712	573
$15,000 to $19,999	691	858	787	1 133	270	855	683	664	654	750	643
$20,000 to $24,999	602	709	771	1 198	436	792	742	607	742	635	715
$25,000 to $34,999	904	937	919	1 960	1 111	815	896	907	1 824	855	1 477
$35,000 to $49,999	317	711	806	1 505	1 004	388	311	720	3 139	248	820
$50,000 or more	174	683	413	711	345	87	103	307	4 305	42	203
Median	$19 770	$20 489	$23 094	$24 148	$31 973	$17 066	$20 782	$24 137	$42 506	$17 512	$24 703
Mean	$22 137	$25 976	$26 360	$27 030	$33 673	$19 076	$22 061	$28 095	$47 363	$19 386	$25 574
Families	**3 327**	**4 185**	**3 081**	**6 555**	**2 913**	**3 565**	**2 927**	**2 738**	**9 947**	**3 476**	**4 063**
Median income	$21 797	$23 637	$26 845	$26 701	$32 475	$19 897	$22 425	$26 393	$44 465	$19 546	$26 510
Mean income	$24 377	$29 376	$29 887	$29 549	$34 345	$21 194	$24 115	$30 198	$50 154	$20 983	$27 345
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 546**	**2 247**	**2 496**	**3 126**	**611**	**1 849**	**1 323**	**1 986**	**2 786**	**833**	**1 465**
Median income	$3 250	$11 829	$13 406	$12 674	$17 223	$9 705	$10 130	$14 164	$13 894	$7 862	$12 292
Mean income	$6 506	$13 661	$15 013	$13 720	$19 442	$11 379	$10 574	$15 472	$18 058	$9 516	$12 895
Per capita income	**$7 546**	**$9 889**	**$10 876**	**$9 794**	**$10 171**	**$7 904**	**$8 043**	**$11 080**	**$15 480**	**$5 797**	**$8 550**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 797**	**$23 637**	**$26 845**	**$26 701**	**$32 475**	**$19 897**	**$22 425**	**$26 393**	**$44 465**	**$19 546**	**$26 510**
With own children under 18 years	$22 882	$20 862	$24 514	$25 037	$31 720	$18 925	$23 152	$24 794	$44 273	$20 893	$26 373
With own children under 6 years	$19 906	$16 923	$23 586	$21 151	$28 573	$18 598	$20 789	$22 131	$40 783	$19 353	$25 748
Without own children under 18 years	$20 833	$27 620	$29 154	$28 632	$35 000	$20 499	$21 698	$27 742	$44 647	$17 685	$26 762
Married-couple families	**$23 136**	**$29 877**	**$30 970**	**$28 462**	**$32 910**	**$21 144**	**$24 074**	**$29 450**	**$46 130**	**$20 787**	**$28 035**
With own children under 18 years	$24 804	$29 079	$30 723	$27 112	$32 285	$21 010	$25 360	$29 657	$46 572	$22 376	$28 457
With own children under 6 years	$20 169	$20 651	$26 143	$22 982	$28 886	$20 401	$22 127	$23 580	$41 570	$20 425	$26 772
Without own children under 18 years	$21 569	$31 104	$31 439	$29 773	$34 835	$21 268	$21 967	$29 307	$45 721	$18 368	$27 126
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 317**	**$11 432**	**$13 641**	**$15 230**	**$20 852**	**$14 327**	**$13 958**	**$16 786**	**$21 500**	**$10 455**	**$11 950**
With own children under 18 years	$9 485	$10 798	$12 957	$13 528	$18 125	$10 980	$12 963	$15 125	$20 160	$10 139	$11 378
With own children under 6 years	$7 679	$7 794	$9 063	$7 583	$14 135	$11 181	$10 208	$13 631	$15 486	$9 688	$7 250
Without own children under 18 years	$14 750	$13 875	$23 095	$21 488	$35 771	$18 045	$18 350	$19 464	$25 708	$11 131	$13 583
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 288	$5 551	$17 143	$15 875	$2500—	$11 543	$9 306	$16 667	$27 633	$8 812	$10 238
1 worker	$18 053	$15 183	$20 441	$20 262	$27 181	$16 017	$17 955	$20 646	$40 145	$14 330	$22 695
2 workers	$24 548	$27 967	$27 898	$28 103	$34 160	$23 130	$24 023	$28 379	$47 986	$22 551	$27 704
3 or more workers	$30 353	$35 415	$42 705	$41 550	$46 604	$28 000	$31 598	$39 785	$51 932	$28 214	$35 054
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**4 062**	**5 905**	**4 915**	**8 744**	**3 326**	**5 064**	**3 817**	**4 035**	**11 585**	**4 167**	**5 079**
With earnings	3 389	5 450	4 625	7 981	3 293	4 264	3 598	3 754	10 475	3 687	4 780
Mean earnings	$21 914	$24 360	$24 230	$25 455	$31 905	$17 598	$21 372	$26 155	$41 768	$18 974	$24 142
With Social Security income	1 062	623	435	1 216	190	1 620	565	498	1 932	964	614
Mean Social Security income	$4 188	$3 942	$3 980	$3 636	$3 097	$4 789	$4 252	$3 236	$3 665	$4 383	$3 584
With public assistance income	167	353	169	268	34	158	66	84	144	220	185
Mean public assistance income	$2 273	$2 293	$2 292	$2 840	$1 356	$2 164	$3 303	$2 430	$2 170	$2 214	$1 797
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**3 327**	**4 185**	**3 081**	**6 555**	**2 913**	**3 565**	**2 927**	**2 738**	**9 947**	**3 476**	**4 063**
Householder worked in 1979	2 720	3 767	2 739	5 770	2 838	2 843	2 669	2 397	8 656	2 903	3 713
With related children under 18 years	1 647	2 655	1 705	3 455	2 089	1 438	1 601	1 428	5 123	1 850	2 656
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 442	2 097	1 340	2 716	1 633	1 141	1 334	1 102	4 417	1 532	2 001
Female householder, no husband present	355	915	512	776	163	597	445	438	670	338	414
Householder worked in 1979	241	690	434	619	129	448	400	351	524	237	306
With related children under 18 years	179	797	405	558	130	322	262	296	453	188	317
With related children under 6 years	24	246	123	191	33	110	56	85	65	66	99
Householder 65 years and over	461	217	192	578	15	698	253	223	1 065	465	207
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**826**	**2 247**	**2 496**	**3 126**	**609**	**1 849**	**1 198**	**1 986**	**2 786**	**833**	**1 465**
Worked in 1979	486	1 946	2 275	2 700	572	1 334	1 087	1 821	2 112	529	1 234
65 years and over	299	155	119	368	25	575	78	125	513	192	201
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 990**	**15 448**	**11 955**	**24 125**	**10 965**	**12 032**	**10 344**	**10 328**	**35 436**	**12 030**	**14 985**
Related children under 18 years	2 764	4 550	2 860	6 324	4 116	2 450	2 692	2 416	9 780	3 328	4 916
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 299	3 397	2 090	4 688	3 107	1 892	2 119	1 800	8 191	2 542	3 404
60 years and over	1 682	1 064	982	2 565	160	2 720	847	1 074	4 886	1 665	855
65 years and over	1 188	561	526	1 529	97	1 911	576	562	2 705	1 136	612
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**120**	**331**	**125**	**374**	**39**	**224**	**80**	**109**	**101**	**158**	**247**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	7.9	4.1	5.7	1.3	6.3	2.7	4.0	1.0	4.5	6.1
Householder worked in 1979	71	175	75	271	8	166	59	69	71	127	174
With related children under 18 years	89	296	118	326	39	158	47	76	83	131	203
With related children 5 to 17 years	81	230	113	274	33	153	30	51	72	114	164
Female householder, no husband present	63	228	80	154	19	78	33	38	45	46	108
Householder worked in 1979	35	104	44	74	–	47	22	22	33	26	72
With related children under 18 years	45	212	73	147	19	60	22	32	39	33	103
With related children under 6 years	14	87	33	78	8	14	5	17	20	–	47
Householder 65 years and over	10	14	–	29	–	19	15	6	7	14	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**126**	**282**	**182**	**356**	**38**	**201**	**108**	**79**	**332**	**200**	**220**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	12.6	7.3	11.4	6.2	10.9	9.0	4.0	11.9	24.0	15.0
Worked in 1979	38	133	114	230	24	69	79	45	166	65	123
65 years and over	52	51	6	59	–	42	8	5	53	63	57
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**535**	**1 432**	**627**	**1 736**	**177**	**989**	**362**	**459**	**661**	**825**	**1 148**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	9.3	5.2	7.2	1.6	8.2	3.5	4.4	1.9	6.9	7.7
Related children under 18 years	171	666	249	747	82	351	117	156	161	310	448
Related children 5 to 17 years	142	477	169	499	62	321	74	101	119	238	348
60 years and over	110	118	25	111	–	121	51	36	79	112	116
65 years and over	71	70	8	111	–	69	33	27	60	77	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**194**	**475**	**184**	**513**	**39**	**305**	**131**	**137**	**152**	**272**	**310**
Female householder, no husband present	89	289	114	184	19	100	50	56	63	91	124
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**186**	**356**	**265**	**490**	**38**	**281**	**157**	**101**	**425**	**275**	**253**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**803**	**2 106**	**930**	**2 482**	**177**	**1 331**	**632**	**545**	**892**	**1 268**	**1 463**
Related children under 18 years	240	986	367	1 075	82	439	242	168	198	457	600
65 years and over	149	93	14	146	–	144	54	45	132	145	97

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Martinsville city	Mount Vernon (CDP)	Oakton (CDP)	Pulaski town	Radford city	Reston (CDP)	Rose Hill (CDP)	Salem city	Springfield (CDP)	Staunton city	Sterling Park (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**6 623**	**8 521**	**6 825**	**3 884**	**3 833**	**13 204**	**4 014**	**8 643**	**7 388**	**8 047**	**4 851**
Less than $5,000	989	379	90	656	547	761	56	872	221	1 008	109
$5,000 to $7,499	529	227	158	505	358	384	80	659	227	579	73
$7,500 to $9,999	685	261	246	479	494	423	119	857	228	712	103
$10,000 to $14,999	1 207	831	485	680	585	1 168	321	1 614	533	1 495	248
$15,000 to $19,999	1 001	1 116	621	596	623	1 386	363	1 384	769	1 216	596
$20,000 to $24,999	699	1 074	810	402	395	1 521	503	1 008	971	1 038	795
$25,000 to $34,999	728	1 798	1 509	346	487	2 741	1 027	1 320	1 841	1 203	1 534
$35,000 to $49,999	515	1 730	1 640	160	195	2 736	881	574	1 719	475	1 127
$50,000 or more	270	1 105	1 266	60	149	2 084	664	355	879	321	266
Median	$14 527	$26 741	$31 538	$11 744	$14 434	$28 406	$30 145	$16 072	$28 624	$15 996	$28 252
Mean	$18 420	$30 227	$35 306	$14 855	$18 621	$31 806	$32 548	$20 329	$30 477	$19 089	$30 752
Families	**4 999**	**6 716**	**5 148**	**2 894**	**2 501**	**9 638**	**3 345**	**6 457**	**6 036**	**5 797**	**4 221**
Median income	$17 469	$30 214	$35 584	$14 512	$18 680	$32 063	$31 992	$18 897	$30 310	$19 369	$29 237
Mean income	$20 903	$32 934	$39 091	$17 174	$22 220	$35 461	$35 000	$23 176	$31 814	$22 257	$32 174
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 918**	**2 493**	**2 518**	**1 138**	**1 137**	**4 859**	**971**	**3 506**	**2 107**	**3 469**	**938**
Median income	$6 969	$13 679	$13 476	$5 212	$1 862	$13 940	$12 414	$5 590	$12 712	$5 669	$14 857
Mean income	$9 270	$14 721	$15 797	$7 020	$4 127	$16 134	$14 063	$7 751	$15 685	$7 470	$14 271
Per capita income	**$6 789**	**$10 728**	**$12 610**	**$5 744**	**$5 878**	**$11 575**	**$10 929**	**$7 590**	**$10 537**	**$7 172**	**$9 257**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 469**	**$30 214**	**$35 584**	**$14 512**	**$18 680**	**$32 063**	**$31 992**	**$18 897**	**$30 310**	**$19 369**	**$29 237**
With own children under 18 years	$17 847	$28 614	$36 687	$14 695	$20 490	$31 986	$31 057	$19 520	$28 648	$20 473	$28 995
With own children under 6 years	$14 437	$22 946	$31 359	$12 976	$16 333	$26 825	$27 000	$17 490	$24 810	$19 431	$26 535
Without own children under 18 years	$17 021	$32 704	$33 781	$14 320	$17 138	$32 251	$33 718	$18 485	$32 206	$18 525	$29 937
Married-couple families	**$19 693**	**$32 835**	**$37 842**	**$16 030**	**$20 014**	**$35 612**	**$34 379**	**$20 875**	**$32 141**	**$20 693**	**$30 115**
With own children under 18 years	$20 131	$31 683	$38 936	$16 985	$23 021	$36 513	$32 832	$23 001	$31 103	$22 476	$30 018
With own children under 6 years	$17 377	$25 359	$32 555	$15 404	$18 160	$29 966	$27 161	$19 321	$25 958	$20 928	$26 742
Without own children under 18 years	$19 208	$34 922	$36 072	$15 230	$17 634	$33 717	$36 407	$19 176	$33 761	$19 243	$30 318
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 208**	**$13 131**	**$19 328**	**$10 168**	**$10 568**	**$14 392**	**$18 860**	**$10 078**	**$17 026**	**$11 535**	**$16 442**
With own children under 18 years	$7 801	$12 141	$16 094	$6 556	$9 526	$13 423	$15 714	$8 598	$11 121	$9 400	$15 505
With own children under 6 years	$3 400	$7 083	$11 818	$4 063	$7 019	$9 643	$7 031	$6 957	$6 638	$8 272	$13 906
Without own children under 18 years	$10 595	$15 857	$21 413	$12 917	$13 654	$21 136	$20 592	$15 131	$23 144	$14 333	$25 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 091	$14 607	$17 986	$6 744	$8 031	$6 895	$19 821	$9 431	$14 338	$9 560	$8 906
1 worker	$12 346	$25 413	$32 069	$11 481	$14 625	$24 832	$24 402	$13 867	$25 664	$15 144	$23 750
2 workers	$19 608	$29 874	$34 835	$18 030	$23 085	$34 463	$33 452	$21 111	$30 449	$21 618	$30 920
3 or more workers	$24 329	$42 514	$47 146	$25 000	$28 241	$50 238	$42 266	$29 920	$41 889	$27 192	$39 924
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**6 623**	**8 521**	**6 825**	**3 884**	**3 833**	**13 204**	**4 014**	**8 643**	**7 388**	**8 047**	**4 851**
With earnings	5 283	8 091	6 499	2 969	3 205	12 219	3 760	7 072	6 988	6 514	4 729
Mean earnings	$17 517	$27 657	$33 038	$15 196	$18 378	$31 115	$30 224	$19 828	$28 062	$18 520	$29 962
With Social Security income	2 230	909	631	1 448	1 110	1 300	530	2 417	776	2 627	327
Mean Social Security income	$4 161	$3 540	$4 022	$3 948	$4 298	$3 534	$3 590	$4 441	$3 408	$4 224	$3 596
With public assistance income	589	247	48	338	199	333	103	333	223	518	69
Mean public assistance income	$1 873	$2 712	$2 191	$1 954	$2 033	$3 149	$3 265	$2 092	$1 717	$2 394	$1 742
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**4 999**	**6 716**	**5 148**	**2 894**	**2 501**	**9 638**	**3 345**	**6 457**	**6 036**	**5 797**	**4 221**
Householder worked in 1979	3 811	6 172	4 719	2 253	2 040	9 049	3 075	5 190	5 467	4 727	4 095
With related children under 18 years	2 508	3 992	2 949	1 428	1 189	6 534	1 829	3 068	3 236	2 668	3 068
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 064	3 181	2 395	1 241	997	5 316	1 614	2 516	2 551	2 118	2 620
Female householder, no husband present	989	823	540	467	293	1 446	321	1 059	599	734	334
Householder worked in 1979	632	647	455	290	201	1 266	271	741	492	553	305
With related children under 18 years	630	656	325	275	175	1 256	209	675	409	380	268
With related children under 6 years	228	203	104	99	66	409	23	161	119	144	29
Householder 65 years and over	1 035	347	250	594	440	284	182	962	303	1 085	71
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 918**	**2 493**	**2 518**	**1 138**	**1 841**	**4 859**	**971**	**2 659**	**2 107**	**2 847**	**938**
Worked in 1979	1 076	2 221	2 356	572	1 385	4 130	759	1 635	1 872	1 656	851
65 years and over	692	158	135	509	354	564	141	881	155	1 087	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**17 618**	**24 021**	**19 099**	**10 055**	**9 881**	**36 311**	**11 914**	**21 913**	**21 396**	**20 529**	**16 041**
Related children under 18 years	4 555	6 904	5 320	2 612	2 389	12 099	3 244	5 278	5 633	4 865	6 072
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 531	5 340	4 210	2 050	1 886	9 038	2 649	4 060	4 347	3 729	4 702
60 years and over	3 625	1 559	1 189	2 094	1 734	1 816	949	3 713	1 922	4 076	489
65 years and over	2 477	866	696	1 491	1 194	1 293	510	2 641	904	3 045	279
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**519**	**299**	**82**	**311**	**177**	**402**	**17**	**389**	**246**	**394**	**82**
Percent below poverty level	10.4	4.5	1.6	10.7	7.1	4.2	0.5	6.0	4.1	6.8	1.9
Householder worked in 1979	258	236	59	210	115	215	12	220	173	250	62
With related children under 18 years	377	269	69	240	138	343	17	269	193	256	76
With related children 5 to 17 years	306	188	52	217	106	261	11	223	146	184	62
Female householder, no husband present	325	161	29	121	42	260	5	206	107	115	26
Householder worked in 1979	168	103	22	70	23	134	–	132	56	73	13
With related children under 18 years	264	155	29	116	42	247	5	181	107	93	26
With related children under 6 years	165	80	13	47	25	128	–	72	40	45	–
Householder 65 years and over	78	–	6	47	20	12	–	104	27	69	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**597**	**268**	**151**	**343**	**711**	**519**	**77**	**508**	**190**	**710**	**97**
Percent below poverty level	31.1	10.8	6.0	30.1	38.6	10.7	7.9	19.1	9.0	24.9	10.3
Worked in 1979	146	155	129	59	534	240	37	189	124	236	42
65 years and over	290	34	6	211	74	120	13	164	22	342	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 343**	**1 238**	**443**	**1 484**	**1 384**	**1 837**	**152**	**1 678**	**1 121**	**2 026**	**439**
Percent below poverty level	13.3	5.2	2.3	14.8	14.0	5.1	1.3	7.7	5.2	9.9	2.7
Related children under 18 years	827	475	148	533	317	722	44	521	445	547	203
Related children 5 to 17 years	597	275	116	390	206	475	29	380	344	404	139
60 years and over	541	59	31	367	140	193	13	402	104	518	5
65 years and over	403	39	12	309	94	143	13	317	94	466	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**712**	**398**	**112**	**478**	**251**	**580**	**46**	**612**	**315**	**572**	**113**
Female householder, no husband present	401	211	44	177	75	349	22	301	129	179	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**737**	**312**	**211**	**517**	**852**	**667**	**102**	**717**	**256**	**911**	**123**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 171**	**1 612**	**596**	**2 132**	**1 742**	**2 588**	**300**	**2 570**	**1 401**	**2 839**	**562**
Related children under 18 years	1 114	594	197	693	387	1 019	105	794	524	794	255
65 years and over	585	83	23	533	175	248	20	562	122	667	17

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Suffolk city		Tuckahoe (CDP)	Tysons Corner (CDP)	Vienna town	Waynesboro city	West Springfield (CDP)	Winchester city	Woodbridge (CDP)
	Total	Urban							
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**15 759**	**11 959**	**14 354**	**4 630**	**5 134**	**5 840**	**8 170**	**7 938**	**7 392**
Less than $5,000	2 497	1 925	690	235	140	626	150	1 136	220
$5,000 to $7,499	1 380	1 070	407	225	111	472	46	798	252
$7,500 to $9,999	1 211	967	673	163	100	470	70	855	282
$10,000 to $14,999	2 694	2 000	1 873	471	350	1 109	302	1 438	828
$15,000 to $19,999	2 229	1 631	2 008	618	420	1 002	554	1 067	1 067
$20,000 to $24,999	2 051	1 465	1 812	573	546	742	832	852	1 232
$25,000 to $34,999	2 350	1 810	3 121	883	1 259	795	1 923	975	2 057
$35,000 to $49,999	943	750	2 099	739	1 344	399	2 516	484	1 163
$50,000 or more	404	341	1 671	723	864	225	1 777	333	291
Median	$15 202	$15 050	$24 147	$25 244	$32 022	$16 081	$35 917	$13 955	$24 107
Mean	$18 075	$18 319	$29 826	$30 606	$33 473	$19 770	$37 725	$18 393	$26 475
Families	**12 580**	**9 384**	**11 130**	**2 464**	**4 297**	**4 386**	**6 865**	**5 291**	**6 323**
Median income	$17 454	$17 467	$27 386	$30 854	$33 949	$18 950	$38 123	$17 690	$25 385
Mean income	$19 887	$20 210	$33 585	$34 839	$35 351	$22 788	$39 911	$21 929	$27 745
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 181**	**3 441**	**4 355**	**2 731**	**1 366**	**1 699**	**1 997**	**3 740**	**1 696**
Median income	$5 651	$5 632	$10 310	$15 715	$12 609	$8 110	$15 530	$6 156	$10 903
Mean income	$8 291	$8 504	$12 440	$20 464	$14 667	$9 129	$17 254	$8 292	$11 916
Per capita income	**$6 023**	**$6 167**	**$10 881**	**$14 063**	**$11 080**	**$7 578**	**$12 323**	**$7 358**	**$8 186**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$17 454**	**$17 467**	**$27 386**	**$30 854**	**$33 949**	**$18 950**	**$38 123**	**$17 690**	**$25 385**
With own children under 18 years	$18 944	$19 070	$27 228	$28 797	$33 827	$19 054	$36 125	$18 232	$24 436
With own children under 6 years	$16 405	$16 068	$22 180	$23 750	$29 123	$16 859	$31 075	$14 958	$20 771
Without own children under 18 years	$16 099	$15 935	$27 574	$32 537	$34 125	$18 866	$41 607	$17 270	$27 367
Married-couple families	**$20 203**	**$20 758**	**$29 439**	**$34 523**	**$35 463**	**$20 935**	**$40 247**	**$20 343**	**$26 768**
With own children under 18 years	$21 430	$21 927	$29 809	$33 671	$35 303	$21 073	$37 886	$21 474	$26 209
With own children under 6 years	$18 666	$18 590	$23 771	$24 728	$29 383	$18 094	$31 752	$17 738	$21 639
Without own children under 18 years	$18 461	$19 142	$28 961	$35 035	$35 720	$20 779	$43 340	$19 045	$27 879
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 218**	**$7 889**	**$14 615**	**$15 852**	**$20 329**	**$9 712**	**$20 768**	**$8 944**	**$12 320**
With own children under 18 years	$7 165	$7 409	$12 687	$15 284	$17 500	$8 728	$18 269	$7 677	$11 345
With own children under 6 years	$5 422	$5 690	$10 283	$11 635	$10 313	$6 042	$17 750	$6 068	$5 333
Without own children under 18 years	$9 317	$8 271	$19 307	$20 500	$22 885	$11 500	$25 139	$11 648	$16 780
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$5 993	$5 798	$16 351	$12 833	$17 098	$10 000	$21 897	$7 365	$15 048
1 worker	$13 538	$13 369	$24 674	$26 332	$28 218	$14 247	$33 647	$12 977	$19 767
2 workers	$22 179	$22 823	$27 264	$31 600	$34 808	$21 377	$37 365	$20 331	$26 382
3 or more workers	$26 625	$27 041	$36 491	$48 070	$42 682	$29 243	$49 535	$31 160	$35 443
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**15 759**	**11 959**	**14 354**	**4 630**	**5 134**	**5 840**	**8 170**	**7 938**	**7 392**
With earnings	12 782	9 580	13 160	4 078	4 758	4 791	7 946	6 284	7 111
Mean earnings	$18 351	$18 697	$27 276	$30 018	$30 920	$19 685	$34 778	$18 339	$24 154
With Social Security income	4 948	3 742	2 415	703	752	1 702	491	2 482	597
Mean Social Security income	$3 667	$3 739	$4 497	$3 761	$3 674	$4 106	$3 105	$3 838	$2 983
With public assistance income	1 911	1 517	193	72	147	416	101	454	238
Mean public assistance income	$2 007	$2 019	$2 756	$1 562	$2 225	$2 506	$1 779	$1 714	$2 007
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**12 580**	**9 384**	**11 130**	**2 464**	**4 297**	**4 386**	**6 865**	**5 291**	**6 323**
Householder worked in 1979	9 537	7 004	10 096	2 173	3 880	3 561	6 553	4 184	5 961
With related children under 18 years	7 094	5 334	5 759	1 111	2 356	2 161	4 354	2 586	4 321
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 921	4 498	4 791	960	2 060	1 684	3 775	2 038	3 448
Female householder, no husband present	2 450	1 981	1 165	359	358	585	631	898	672
Householder worked in 1979	1 319	1 047	1 000	325	317	392	544	584	581
With related children under 18 years	1 581	1 319	808	244	206	361	453	552	583
With related children under 6 years	712	585	187	47	35	109	84	210	192
Householder 65 years and over	2 014	1 482	1 102	230	305	650	155	940	170
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**4 181**	**3 441**	**4 355**	**2 731**	**1 366**	**1 699**	**1 997**	**3 280**	**1 696**
Worked in 1979	2 171	1 768	3 517	2 336	1 051	991	1 860	2 064	1 450
65 years and over	1 539	1 266	713	381	213	610	78	1 066	128
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**47 054**	**35 196**	**39 179**	**10 045**	**15 407**	**15 254**	**24 999**	**19 277**	**23 780**
Related children under 18 years	13 953	10 448	10 208	2 026	4 275	3 843	7 902	4 533	8 239
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 634	7 959	8 144	1 598	3 507	2 912	6 562	3 311	6 135
60 years and over	7 673	5 870	5 004	1 215	1 607	2 850	1 035	3 949	988
65 years and over	5 189	3 909	3 041	822	881	1 875	545	2 809	529
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 717**	**1 296**	**313**	**73**	**83**	**317**	**129**	**582**	**237**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	13.8	2.8	3.0	1.9	7.2	1.9	11.0	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	771	560	220	36	55	189	107	307	157
With related children under 18 years	1 318	1 003	183	36	66	244	93	426	204
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 136	885	134	25	60	187	73	315	144
Female householder, no husband present	934	766	73	9	22	127	65	277	143
Householder worked in 1979	372	319	45	9	22	67	52	153	88
With related children under 18 years	810	659	49	–	22	110	58	225	143
With related children under 6 years	401	324	12	–	7	43	12	106	83
Householder 65 years and over	381	278	45	26	5	24	7	110	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 387**	**1 118**	**646**	**167**	**168**	**311**	**166**	**823**	**251**
Percent below poverty level	33.2	32.5	14.8	6.1	12.3	18.3	8.3	25.1	14.8
Worked in 1979	307	232	461	53	55	103	108	256	121
65 years and over	569	437	88	73	22	144	17	347	25
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**8 148**	**6 224**	**1 544**	**366**	**403**	**1 406**	**560**	**2 871**	**1 083**
Percent below poverty level	17.3	17.7	3.9	3.6	2.6	9.2	2.2	14.9	4.6
Related children under 18 years	3 240	2 545	297	55	88	528	144	965	465
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 468	1 942	242	31	84	359	104	660	317
60 years and over	1 515	1 129	207	122	71	274	41	684	70
65 years and over	1 098	815	161	118	27	206	35	526	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**2 381**	**1 834**	**439**	**106**	**122**	**458**	**137**	**764**	**342**
Female householder, no husband present	1 196	1 009	122	20	36	169	65	311	174
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 726**	**1 420**	**860**	**237**	**205**	**494**	**206**	**1 027**	**317**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**11 149**	**8 595**	**2 163**	**511**	**554**	**2 082**	**626**	**3 540**	**1 571**
Related children under 18 years	4 405	3 428	467	62	128	720	155	1 064	702
65 years and over	1 619	1 261	242	183	50	377	39	783	68

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Annandale (CDP)				Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)				Bristol city	
	Race				Race				Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**45 760**	**1 270**	**2 126**	**1 979**	**9 011**	**1 824**	**1 280**	**1 234**	**17 832**	**1 097**
Native	42 680	1 115	426	973	7 662	1 642	227	421	17 768	1 097
Born in State of residence	10 873	397	120	279	1 826	941	95	119	10 791	546
Born in different State	30 722	710	282	574	5 681	695	79	259	6 965	546
Northeast	9 866	182	102	80	1 813	137	–	58	500	19
North Central	6 067	55	28	112	1 217	40	16	18	475	–
South	11 813	445	81	227	2 158	472	32	116	5 858	527
West	2 976	28	71	155	493	46	31	67	132	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 085	8	24	120	155	6	53	43	12	5
Foreign born	3 080	155	1 700	1 006	1 349	182	1 053	813	64	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**43 744**	**1 097**	**1 705**	**1 910**	**8 357**	**1 594**	**1 265**	**1 008**	**16 780**	**946**
Same house	19 211	177	202	573	2 779	475	47	193	9 817	499
Different house in United States	22 047	763	934	872	5 031	1 008	393	565	6 939	447
Same county	6 365	220	239	231	760	148	17	48	3 311	308
Different county	15 682	543	695	641	4 271	860	376	517	3 628	139
Same State	6 529	189	476	307	2 469	468	122	263	1 494	9
Different State	9 153	354	219	334	1 802	392	254	254	2 134	130
Northeast	2 221	162	156	18	392	172	58	83	172	78
North Central	1 289	91	–	13	186	32	–	50	73	23
South	3 896	91	16	182	902	155	196	49	1 874	29
West	1 747	10	47	121	322	33	–	72	15	–
Abroad	2 486	157	569	465	547	111	825	250	24	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 188**	**145**	**163**	**189**	**719**	**181**	**127**	**118**	**1 702**	**161**
Children ever born	374	79	10	14	158	61	58	46	427	61
Per 1,000 women	89	545	61	74	220	337	457	390	251	379
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 285**	**220**	**243**	**182**	**1 009**	**301**	**133**	**157**	**1 282**	**102**
Children ever born	3 307	253	351	234	748	407	131	161	1 637	205
Per 1,000 women	772	1 150	1 444	1 286	741	1 352	985	1 025	1 277	2 010
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 563**	**83**	**305**	**173**	**575**	**47**	**126**	**105**	**1 053**	**44**
Children ever born	7 221	170	662	440	842	79	281	243	2 343	172
Per 1,000 women	2 027	2 048	2 170	2 543	1 464	1 681	2 230	2 314	2 225	3 909
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**12 500**	**328**	**460**	**414**	**2 366**	**460**	**320**	**302**	**4 940**	**286**
With own children under 18 years	6 325	238	322	250	994	259	201	194	2 329	162
With own children under 6 years	1 960	106	120	103	469	159	80	125	862	67
Married-couple families	**10 633**	**189**	**430**	**342**	**1 811**	**231**	**258**	**218**	**3 960**	**131**
With own children under 18 years	5 320	118	308	227	708	118	185	133	1 851	89
With own children under 6 years	1 819	73	115	94	366	84	69	110	732	40
Female householder, no husband present	**1 448**	**92**	**14**	**40**	**438**	**181**	**43**	**50**	**851**	**140**
With own children under 18 years	817	85	5	23	245	118	11	44	448	70
With own children under 6 years	130	15	5	9	84	72	11	3	126	27
Subfamilies	**138**	**6**	**14**	**12**	**30**	**7**	**23**	**11**	**151**	**35**
With own children under 18 years	92	6	7	12	26	7	10	11	136	35
Married-couple subfamilies	**74**	**–**	**11**	**6**	**15**	**–**	**23**	**–**	**37**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	28	–	4	6	11	–	10	–	22	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**58**	**6**	**3**	**6**	**15**	**7**	**–**	**11**	**104**	**35**
Persons under 18 years	**11 534**	**374**	**742**	**648**	**1 661**	**594**	**417**	**395**	**4 317**	**351**
Percent living with two parents	83.6	46.8	90.8	85.8	73.1	35.4	88.0	66.8	71.6	37.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**14 048**	**389**	**797**	**844**	**1 751**	**613**	**437**	**355**	**4 360**	**369**
Nursery school	621	19	48	21	124	52	28	20	145	21
Private	569	–	44	12	94	17	28	9	56	10
Kindergarten	414	29	54	49	97	45	20	25	152	16
Private	98	10	–	19	54	–	9	11	9	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 378	167	369	283	633	267	156	146	2 164	173
Private	884	8	53	108	70	9	–	58	86	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 887	58	160	213	395	56	70	70	1 034	105
Private	324	29	3	37	61	–	–	13	31	10
College	3 748	116	166	278	502	193	163	94	865	54
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 003**	**4**	**53**	**61**	**103**	**27**	**72**	**6**	**107**	**10**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**28 719**	**726**	**1 209**	**1 026**	**6 382**	**964**	**694**	**719**	**11 293**	**572**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	271	24	40	22	110	51	38	27	626	47
5 to 7 years	535	41	32	39	183	71	45	65	2 074	69
8 years	424	29	18	28	187	45	5	45	908	66
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 303	39	68	36	427	154	42	37	1 892	144
4 years	6 776	203	243	245	1 985	279	222	254	2 896	144
College: 1 to 3 years	6 265	201	206	241	1 224	172	125	135	1 788	83
4 or more years	13 145	189	602	415	2 266	192	217	156	1 109	19
Percent high school graduates	91.2	81.7	86.9	87.8	85.8	66.7	81.3	75.8	51.3	43 0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**25 868**	**625**	**858**	**893**	**5 128**	**828**	**542**	**512**	**7 398**	**374**
Place of work reported	24 287	572	799	848	4 658	726	534	492	6 894	329
Worked in area of residence	3 257	25	214	98	499	7	20	–	4 170	205
Worked outside area of residence	21 030	547	585	750	4 159	719	514	492	2 724	124
Percent of those reporting place of work	86 6	95.6	73.2	88 4	89 3	99.0	96.3	100 0	39.5	37.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26 8	30.0	24.6	25.4	26.0	25.9	23.2	27 3	15.7	15.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**25 475**	**655**	**940**	**899**	**5 171**	**868**	**567**	**559**	**7 403**	**365**
Private vehicle	21 847	530	874	740	3 780	675	492	405	6 748	292
Drive alone	15 638	348	588	483	2 760	490	323	281	5 330	184
Carpool	6 209	182	286	257	1 020	185	169	124	1 418	108
Public transportation	2 357	86	35	121	1 017	160	59	131	94	22
Walked only	675	24	7	4	227	22	6	16	370	51
Other means	231	6	5	–	47	9	10	7	76	–
Worked at home	365	9	19	34	100	2	–	–	115	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Burke (CDP)			Dale City (CDP)		East Highland Park (CDP)		Fredericksburg city	
	Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**31 731**	**1 186**	**1 253**	**28 139**	**3 781**	**5 712**	**6 062**	**12 157**	**3 043**
Native	30 468	386	760	26 994	3 719	5 651	5 967	11 881	3 043
Born in State of residence	6 055	70	187	7 978	1 385	4 647	5 083	7 325	2 601
Born in different State	23 618	291	495	18 255	2 281	964	872	4 424	442
Northeast	7 663	56	71	5 352	328	237	124	1 558	65
North Central	4 462	40	37	3 147	149	116	25	733	28
South	8 386	85	214	7 643	1 685	604	715	1 874	341
West	3 107	110	173	2 113	119	7	8	259	8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	795	25	78	761	53	40	12	132	–
Foreign born	1 263	800	493	1 145	62	61	95	276	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**28 894**	**1 001**	**1 314**	**25 316**	**3 631**	**5 338**	**5 557**	**11 675**	**2 757**
Same house	4 996	64	214	8 024	1 242	3 531	2 886	4 886	1 699
Different house in United States	21 893	525	679	15 553	2 275	1 807	2 643	6 720	1 058
Same county	6 215	76	342	2 693	242	559	319	1 385	569
Different county	15 678	449	337	12 860	2 033	1 248	2 324	5 335	489
Same State	4 466	194	53	4 848	1 031	1 090	2 275	3 970	385
Different State	11 212	255	284	8 012	1 002	158	49	1 365	104
Northeast	2 653	32	56	1 504	138	10	19	681	–
North Central	1 789	15	–	970	161	50	–	63	–
South	4 361	133	147	4 019	554	77	18	491	104
West	2 409	75	81	1 519	149	21	12	130	–
Abroad	2 005	412	421	1 739	114	–	28	69	–
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 066**	**52**	**67**	**2 032**	**231**	**449**	**532**	**2 322**	**328**
Children ever born	155	–	–	421	110	132	193	203	161
Per 1,000 women	75	–	–	207	476	294	363	87	491
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 646**	**186**	**156**	**3 407**	**441**	**383**	**737**	**946**	**234**
Children ever born	4 702	204	194	5 592	739	508	1 132	942	444
Per 1,000 women	1 290	1 097	1 244	1 641	1 676	1 326	1 536	996	1 897
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 520**	**119**	**122**	**2 484**	**332**	**292**	**483**	**533**	**177**
Children ever born	7 347	308	261	6 039	930	672	1 334	1 086	455
Per 1,000 women	2 087	2 588	2 139	2 431	2 801	2 301	2 762	2 038	2 571
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**8 591**	**254**	**297**	**7 417**	**982**	**1 751**	**1 628**	**2 781**	**717**
With own children under 18 years	6 252	175	246	5 596	813	646	1 133	1 079	420
With own children under 6 years	2 652	94	114	2 363	396	254	502	475	176
Married-couple families	**7 952**	**244**	**274**	**6 805**	**897**	**1 479**	**1 235**	**2 246**	**418**
With own children under 18 years	5 786	170	227	5 137	760	549	854	853	201
With own children under 6 years	2 612	94	114	2 258	393	220	438	409	63
Female householder, no husband present	**431**	**5**	**19**	**409**	**66**	**201**	**329**	**443**	**265**
With own children under 18 years	352	5	19	338	34	97	246	195	205
With own children under 6 years	34	–	–	67	3	34	58	56	104
Subfamilies	**42**	**4**	**–**	**118**	**20**	**20**	**55**	**32**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	29	–	–	62	16	20	55	9	24
Married-couple subfamilies	**19**	**4**	**–**	**80**	**9**	**2**	**–**	**29**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	6	–	–	24	5	2	–	6	5
Mother-child subfamilies	**17**	**–**	**–**	**38**	**11**	**18**	**55**	**3**	**19**
Persons under 18 years	**12 012**	**493**	**533**	**11 234**	**1 582**	**1 186**	**2 201**	**2 037**	**912**
Percent living with two parents	92.4	90.3	91.6	90.8	88.2	77.8	68.6	81.2	44.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**12 068**	**535**	**462**	**10 820**	**1 498**	**1 134**	**2 108**	**3 720**	**851**
Nursery school	959	38	41	559	104	17	75	164	20
Private	839	33	37	461	75	17	43	113	9
Kindergarten	647	19	17	666	80	27	124	111	47
Private	52	2	11	61	10	13	12	4	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 882	252	258	5 825	821	594	1 106	929	437
Private	332	–	36	381	42	31	35	90	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 757	101	82	2 121	301	313	535	496	247
Private	48	–	–	62	5	15	33	55	–
College	1 823	125	64	1 649	192	183	268	2 020	100
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**626**	**28**	**18**	**512**	**82**	**39**	**73**	**134**	**23**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**17 801**	**635**	**656**	**14 539**	**1 920**	**3 862**	**3 248**	**7 163**	**1 651**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	33	16	6	85	13	109	140	222	105
5 to 7 years	71	30	33	226	42	632	295	681	262
8 years	95	17	–	193	36	387	121	419	156
High school: 1 to 3 years	406	15	14	741	148	1 118	824	1 159	581
4 years	3 757	86	112	6 372	851	1 135	1 101	1 785	312
College: 1 to 3 years	3 782	85	255	3 359	553	254	529	1 066	118
4 or more years	9 657	386	236	3 563	277	227	238	1 831	117
Percent high school graduates	96.6	87.7	91.9	91.4	87.6	41.8	57.5	65.4	33.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**15 437**	**530**	**751**	**13 448**	**1 940**	**2 726**	**3 013**	**5 419**	**1 196**
Place of work reported	14 232	490	631	12 385	1 767	2 470	2 853	4 658	964
Worked in area of residence	891	46	18	813	61	123	–	2 691	506
Worked outside area of residence	13 341	444	613	11 572	1 706	2 347	2 853	1 967	458
Percent of those reporting place of work	93.7	90.6	97.1	93.4	96.5	95.0	100.0	42.2	47.5
Mean travel time to work minutes	34.1	39.2	32.0	37.6	39.0	20.1	22.5	20.9	28.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**15 607**	**471**	**600**	**13 283**	**1 836**	**2 717**	**2 969**	**5 467**	**1 273**
Private vehicle	13 422	407	486	12 240	1 678	2 514	2 768	4 496	999
Drive alone	8 348	196	290	6 616	920	1 748	2 090	3 162	495
Carpool	5 074	211	196	5 624	758	766	678	1 334	504
Public transportation	1 567	41	81	554	142	51	165	170	144
Walked only	173	–	6	149	4	64	10	633	113
Other means	144	6	6	103	7	35	19	80	17
Worked at home	301	17	21	237	5	53	7	88	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Groveton (CDP)		Herndon town		Highland Springs (CDP)		Hybla Valley (CDP)		Idylwood (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**15 425**	**2 639**	**9 853**	**1 026**	**10 152**	**1 942**	**11 425**	**3 330**	**9 523**	**1 469**
Native	14 743	2 590	9 548	1 003	10 063	1 922	10 798	3 227	8 635	1 406
Born in State of residence	5 811	1 150	3 501	589	7 792	1 672	3 241	1 551	2 342	968
Born in different State	8 673	1 397	5 860	397	2 236	250	7 235	1 672	6 155	435
Northeast	2 422	261	1 879	25	506	76	2 379	284	1 922	57
North Central	1 457	27	923	31	287	6	1 241	89	1 220	12
South	3 988	996	2 482	260	1 297	149	3 080	1 236	2 451	355
West	806	113	576	81	146	19	535	63	562	11
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	259	43	187	17	35	–	322	4	138	3
Foreign born	682	49	305	23	89	20	627	103	888	63
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**14 334**	**2 219**	**8 705**	**1 063**	**9 300**	**1 669**	**10 833**	**3 145**	**8 886**	**1 368**
Same house	6 387	620	2 229	254	4 484	329	4 433	1 033	3 275	753
Different house in United States	7 494	1 501	6 355	780	4 777	1 340	5 603	2 033	5 158	615
Same county	2 044	88	2 502	155	2 297	213	1 242	245	1 182	87
Different county	5 450	1 413	3 853	625	2 480	1 127	4 361	1 788	3 976	528
Same State	2 963	943	1 658	347	2 057	1 018	2 322	1 135	1 809	438
Different State	2 487	470	2 195	278	423	109	2 039	653	2 167	90
Northeast	521	134	453	–	84	74	486	93	347	–
North Central	283	–	281	48	55	24	264	68	322	17
South	1 126	256	1 130	230	240	11	947	479	1 219	73
West	557	80	331	–	44	–	342	13	279	–
Abroad	453	98	121	29	39	–	797	79	453	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 436**	**275**	**895**	**119**	**934**	**183**	**1 127**	**364**	**1 017**	**174**
Children ever born	408	163	273	92	367	96	242	205	162	107
Per 1,000 women	284	593	305	773	393	525	215	563	159	615
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 621**	**395**	**1 511**	**134**	**998**	**318**	**1 135**	**500**	**1 237**	**208**
Children ever born	1 979	431	1 599	307	1 357	491	1 241	939	848	398
Per 1,000 women	1 221	1 091	1 058	2 291	1 360	1 544	1 093	1 878	686	1 913
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 014**	**134**	**571**	**65**	**547**	**123**	**708**	**197**	**662**	**82**
Children ever born	2 227	241	1 212	179	1 352	428	1 421	621	1 125	252
Per 1,000 women	2 196	1 799	2 123	2 754	2 472	3 480	2 007	3 152	1 699	3 073
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**4 360**	**687**	**2 699**	**234**	**2 985**	**489**	**3 187**	**828**	**2 400**	**415**
With own children under 18 years	2 287	533	1 667	195	1 479	391	1 748	636	1 148	322
With own children under 6 years	996	275	970	120	683	151	675	257	479	148
Married-couple families	**3 645**	**504**	**2 304**	**172**	**2 369**	**294**	**2 521**	**410**	**1 985**	**235**
With own children under 18 years	1 843	390	1 452	142	1 099	232	1 284	281	884	174
With own children under 6 years	852	232	919	97	532	101	581	133	403	93
Female householder, no husband present	**547**	**146**	**310**	**46**	**503**	**189**	**509**	**385**	**335**	**174**
With own children under 18 years	351	119	169	37	340	159	384	348	233	148
With own children under 6 years	106	43	40	23	145	50	87	117	57	55
Subfamilies	**62**	**5**	**16**	**–**	**75**	**–**	**58**	**42**	**13**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	40	5	10	–	58	–	43	36	13	19
Married-couple subfamilies	**29**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**36**	**–**	**26**	**8**	**–**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	7	–	5	–	19	–	11	2	–	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**33**	**5**	**5**	**–**	**39**	**–**	**32**	**34**	**13**	**12**
Persons under 18 years	**4 113**	**969**	**2 890**	**412**	**2 859**	**792**	**3 094**	**1 296**	**2 108**	**490**
Percent living with two parents	76.0	66.2	86.3	65.8	71.8	59.2	68.5	38.5	74.0	44.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 010**	**825**	**2 553**	**305**	**2 418**	**670**	**3 052**	**1 184**	**2 480**	**466**
Nursery school	213	43	180	11	107	23	98	65	136	34
Private	161	12	123	5	76	7	72	51	122	23
Kindergarten	195	57	163	4	199	44	107	71	130	41
Private	25	13	34	–	22	8	25	18	26	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 862	425	1 247	225	1 358	366	1 421	657	872	241
Private	176	25	56	10	62	–	135	21	162	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	997	158	372	37	459	131	818	249	536	88
Private	65	14	6	–	–	–	110	13	35	5
College	743	142	591	28	295	106	608	142	806	62
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**172**	**26**	**111**	**8**	**34**	**12**	**233**	**40**	**150**	**5**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 228**	**1 322**	**5 577**	**470**	**5 958**	**917**	**6 802**	**1 573**	**5 991**	**730**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	104	24	20	–	109	42	41	23	33	32
5 to 7 years	526	48	173	64	597	86	298	102	60	69
8 years	397	40	100	25	413	35	254	68	87	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 437	145	410	54	1 555	163	712	273	283	128
4 years	3 412	476	1 751	154	2 032	306	1 820	623	1 726	259
College: 1 to 3 years	1 554	317	1 326	75	761	179	1 159	331	1 260	120
4 or more years	1 798	272	1 797	98	491	106	2 518	153	2 542	63
Percent high school graduates	73.3	80.6	87.4	69.6	55.1	64.4	80.8	70.4	92 3	60.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**8 386**	**1 318**	**5 707**	**611**	**5 390**	**835**	**6 300**	**1 645**	**5 878**	**759**
Place of work reported	7 762	1 172	5 028	539	4 963	778	5 938	1 507	5 377	703
Worked in area of residence	188	42	780	85	457	24	387	46	166	17
Worked outside area of residence	7 574	1 130	4 248	454	4 506	754	5 551	1 461	5 211	686
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.6	96.4	84.5	84.2	90.8	96.9	93.5	96.9	96.9	97 6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.7	33.5	33 4	28.3	23.1	24.8	29.3	30.2	26 5	23 8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**8 134**	**1 362**	**5 714**	**517**	**5 120**	**877**	**6 269**	**1 450**	**5 834**	**781**
Private vehicle	7 044	1 077	5 215	433	4 748	768	5 492	1 206	5 162	663
Drive alone	4 865	702	3 671	264	3 284	561	3 726	855	3 773	524
Carpool	2 179	375	1 544	169	1 464	207	1 766	351	1 389	139
Public transportation	620	201	204	51	102	96	345	190	387	84
Walked only	215	60	131	33	110	4	189	54	107	34
Other means	157	13	77	–	113	9	82	–	51	–
Worked at home	98	11	87	–	47	–	161	–	127	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jefferson (CDP)				McLean (CDP)			Madison Heights (CDP)	
	Race				Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**20 452**	**1 455**	**1 899**	**1 255**	**33 234**	**1 745**	**1 385**	**11 665**	**2 399**
Native	19 066	1 377	350	438	29 624	409	594	11 623	2 399
Born in State of residence	6 017	694	109	100	6 236	111	148	9 969	2 192
Born in different State	12 667	683	189	253	22 656	298	379	1 633	207
Northeast	3 988	26	33	49	7 452	46	60	331	9
North Central	2 326	12	53	–	4 666	32	49	299	26
South	5 561	588	91	146	7 916	171	156	940	151
West	792	57	12	58	2 622	49	114	63	21
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	382	–	52	85	732	–	67	21	–
Foreign born	1 386	78	1 549	817	3 610	1 336	791	42	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**19 247**	**1 264**	**1 829**	**1 422**	**31 858**	**1 696**	**880**	**10 967**	**2 316**
Same house	10 370	464	53	260	18 214	392	341	7 269	1 813
Different house in United States	8 261	788	469	834	11 216	503	410	3 619	503
Same county	2 376	137	23	94	3 327	82	134	1 488	249
Different county	5 885	651	446	740	7 889	421	276	2 131	254
Same State	3 331	448	197	374	2 603	259	42	1 444	254
Different State	2 554	203	249	366	5 286	162	234	687	–
Northeast	706	47	103	56	1 531	110	19	186	–
North Central	244	–	–	30	1 106	–	17	233	–
South	1 394	137	146	280	1 984	52	183	268	–
West	210	19	–	–	665	–	15	–	–
Abroad	616	12	1 307	328	2 428	801	109	79	–
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 705**	**171**	**185**	**83**	**2 456**	**120**	**140**	**1 009**	**241**
Children ever born	297	72	92	37	142	7	4	191	106
Per 1,000 women	174	421	497	446	58	58	29	189	440
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 996**	**133**	**205**	**150**	**1 945**	**143**	**116**	**1 041**	**252**
Children ever born	1 968	177	249	203	1 829	134	114	1 185	382
Per 1,000 women	986	1 331	1 215	1 353	940	937	983	1 138	1 516
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 420**	**74**	**175**	**140**	**2 738**	**268**	**156**	**829**	**133**
Children ever born	3 002	220	446	276	6 084	535	355	1 558	368
Per 1,000 women	2 114	2 973	2 549	1 971	2 222	1 996	2 276	1 879	2 767
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**5 614**	**419**	**416**	**294**	**9 449**	**362**	**292**	**2 863**	**601**
With own children under 18 years	2 727	245	274	194	4 645	267	212	1 386	361
With own children under 6 years	1 154	125	138	118	1 396	88	90	496	161
Married-couple families	**4 780**	**254**	**351**	**254**	**8 618**	**327**	**261**	**2 506**	**480**
With own children under 18 years	2 272	158	253	159	4 171	243	188	1 207	297
With own children under 6 years	1 041	91	132	111	1 323	88	77	455	155
Female householder, no husband present	**613**	**119**	**31**	**35**	**627**	**20**	**31**	**241**	**97**
With own children under 18 years	382	79	21	35	398	14	24	124	45
With own children under 6 years	106	26	6	7	59	–	13	35	6
Subfamilies	**62**	**–**	**21**	**5**	**106**	**–**	**4**	**78**	**53**
With own children under 18 years	33	–	18	–	73	–	–	68	53
Married-couple subfamilies	**35**	**–**	**6**	**5**	**38**	**–**	**4**	**32**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	6	–	3	–	5	–	–	22	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**27**	**–**	**15**	**–**	**68**	**–**	**–**	**46**	**53**
Persons under 18 years	**5 134**	**470**	**701**	**423**	**8 961**	**669**	**529**	**2 724**	**788**
Percent living with two parents	82.8	64.3	89.6	80.9	88.6	90.3	79.4	79.0	62.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 332**	**428**	**786**	**382**	**10 337**	**775**	**555**	**2 494**	**666**
Nursery school	205	40	43	12	441	67	4	92	27
Private	171	29	29	–	380	61	4	63	20
Kindergarten	302	68	25	26	478	12	30	145	52
Private	55	24	–	6	143	–	26	44	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 273	185	328	217	4 188	382	285	1 315	373
Private	396	8	14	42	949	17	47	104	23
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 377	68	168	66	3 093	153	134	629	146
Private	135	–	–	7	589	10	21	31	–
College	1 175	67	222	61	2 137	161	102	313	58
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**256**	**23**	**69**	**10**	**572**	**70**	**45**	**97**	**40**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**12 950**	**755**	**899**	**710**	**21 501**	**970**	**759**	**7 433**	**1 353**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	105	62	83	24	114	54	46	1 543	212
5 to 7 years	432	90	24	26	199	59	19	958	214
8 years	371	32	21	43	252	14	17	578	49
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 335	140	74	106	856	32	48	1 353	343
4 years	4 466	278	205	271	4 062	82	115	1 703	344
College: 1 to 3 years	2 629	78	131	137	4 156	152	187	847	70
4 or more years	3 612	75	361	103	11 862	577	327	451	121
Percent high school graduates	82.7	57.1	77.5	72.0	93.4	83.6	82.9	40.4	39.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**11 051**	**691**	**987**	**807**	**16 371**	**885**	**482**	**4 874**	**1 072**
Place of work reported	10 015	567	757	708	14 598	797	447	4 719	1 013
Worked in area of residence	634	28	24	–	3 206	140	108	1 246	120
Worked outside area of residence	9 381	539	733	708	11 392	657	339	3 473	893
Percent of those reporting place of work	93.7	95.1	96.8	100.0	78.0	82.4	75.8	73.6	88.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.2	23.2	24.0	30.0	24.9	27.8	33.5	17.9	20.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**11 194**	**703**	**837**	**667**	**16 228**	**790**	**642**	**4 756**	**945**
Private vehicle	9 800	574	729	548	14 328	662	481	4 542	878
Drive alone	7 164	388	423	350	10 830	378	308	3 439	659
Carpool	2 636	186	306	198	3 498	284	173	1 103	219
Public transportation	783	118	85	119	915	19	47	60	45
Walked only	274	11	7	–	310	35	21	53	17
Other means	167	–	16	–	238	32	10	54	5
Worked at home	170	–	–	–	437	42	83	47	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Manassas city		Martinsville city		Mount Vernon (CDP)		Reston (CDP)		Salem city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**13 823**	**1 403**	**12 412**	**5 648**	**20 698**	**2 462**	**31 883**	**3 619**	**22 823**	**1 036**
Native	13 505	1 397	12 283	5 634	19 574	2 386	30 150	3 481	22 629	1 036
Born in State of residence	5 968	1 033	8 790	4 916	5 776	835	6 088	1 272	16 540	903
Born in different State	7 394	364	3 474	707	13 136	1 482	23 303	2 151	5 957	133
Northeast	2 693	22	512	99	3 924	185	8 569	328	1 233	11
North Central	1 115	42	304	19	2 807	160	4 909	219	893	12
South	3 051	287	2 501	572	5 091	1 122	7 441	1 411	3 516	103
West	535	13	157	17	1 314	15	2 384	193	315	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	143	–	19	11	662	69	759	58	132	–
Foreign born	318	6	129	14	1 124	76	1 733	138	194	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**12 568**	**1 353**	**11 856**	**5 359**	**19 270**	**2 259**	**28 971**	**3 335**	**21 758**	**930**
Same house	4 205	463	7 121	3 864	8 699	395	6 630	760	11 044	528
Different house in United States	7 986	890	4 728	1 495	9 950	1 759	21 350	2 476	10 692	397
Same county	1 651	326	2 061	1 066	1 998	123	6 696	994	3 433	144
Different county	6 335	564	2 667	429	7 952	1 636	14 654	1 482	7 259	253
Same State	3 653	423	1 735	259	3 237	1 196	3 854	632	4 963	240
Different State	2 682	141	932	170	4 715	440	10 800	850	2 296	13
Northeast	813	25	274	87	1 145	107	2 845	216	449	–
North Central	414	–	68	8	482	60	1 774	99	350	13
South	1 164	116	444	59	2 021	273	4 116	390	1 380	–
West	291	–	146	16	1 067	–	2 065	145	117	–
Abroad	377	–	7	–	621	105	991	99	22	5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 282**	**137**	**890**	**587**	**1 984**	**263**	**2 290**	**356**	**2 335**	**47**
Children ever born	441	71	174	343	380	178	414	122	328	21
Per 1,000 women	344	518	196	584	192	677	181	343	140	447
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 543**	**132**	**857**	**442**	**1 799**	**384**	**4 092**	**392**	**1 838**	**48**
Children ever born	2 133	253	1 119	836	1 948	528	4 590	703	2 288	95
Per 1,000 women	1 382	1 917	1 306	1 891	1 083	1 375	1 122	1 793	1 245	1 979
Women 35 to 44 years	**884**	**80**	**708**	**268**	**1 715**	**153**	**2 884**	**309**	**1 402**	**49**
Children ever born	2 026	235	1 619	940	3 960	407	6 026	739	3 236	105
Per 1,000 women	2 292	2 938	2 287	3 507	2 309	2 660	2 089	2 392	2 308	2 143
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**3 656**	**341**	**3 591**	**1 392**	**5 864**	**646**	**8 570**	**861**	**6 209**	**231**
With own children under 18 years	2 265	281	1 465	783	3 268	493	5 660	650	2 853	104
With own children under 6 years	1 205	117	506	315	1 227	316	2 257	290	1 027	39
Married-couple families	**3 248**	**225**	**3 014**	**841**	**5 116**	**435**	**7 201**	**521**	**5 132**	**123**
With own children under 18 years	1 983	183	1 263	456	2 736	335	4 575	375	2 228	47
With own children under 6 years	1 103	103	472	205	1 091	237	2 001	156	881	15
Female householder, no husband present	**303**	**111**	**497**	**492**	**592**	**192**	**1 130**	**293**	**950**	**102**
With own children under 18 years	210	93	177	306	438	147	941	260	574	57
With own children under 6 years	63	14	34	102	103	74	235	134	132	24
Subfamilies	**44**	**5**	**75**	**62**	**55**	**15**	**33**	–	**69**	**20**
With own children under 18 years	24	5	67	55	33	15	26	–	48	17
Married-couple subfamilies	**20**	–	**8**	**7**	**26**	**6**	**7**	–	**37**	**3**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	16	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**24**	**5**	**67**	**55**	**29**	**9**	**26**	–	**32**	**17**
Persons under 18 years	**4 418**	**540**	**2 703**	**1 880**	**5 762**	**940**	**10 404**	**1 516**	**5 198**	**195**
Percent living with two parents	84.9	58.9	76.7	46.3	82.9	60.4	80.9	60.3	76 6	41.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 016**	**507**	**2 655**	**1 596**	**6 140**	**873**	**10 644**	**1 388**	**6 052**	**196**
Nursery school	232	10	81	18	324	87	819	80	202	9
Private	209	–	67	–	253	58	713	29	164	–
Kindergarten	285	20	93	100	256	58	589	70	240	7
Private	58	4	25	–	59	22	84	13	28	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 003	291	1 245	889	2 713	434	5 133	786	2 582	98
Private	115	–	97	–	292	19	357	13	108	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	812	123	815	448	1 639	155	2 071	313	1 345	43
Private	52	–	43	5	130	–	87	8	33	–
College	684	63	421	141	1 208	139	2 032	139	1 683	39
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**202**	**18**	**113**	**22**	**300**	**12**	**639**	**51**	**154**	**7**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 649**	**695**	**8 592**	**3 028**	**12 432**	**1 230**	**18 749**	**1 626**	**14 264**	**736**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	138	27	457	455	88	16	102	51	449	81
5 to 7 years	357	81	1 302	495	234	40	211	23	1 798	106
8 years	279	12	501	117	308	15	224	26	901	60
High school: 1 to 3 years	718	130	1 307	829	877	143	639	231	2 310	114
4 years	2 865	324	2 036	777	3 910	425	3 189	354	4 596	188
College: 1 to 3 years	1 416	52	1 401	202	2 623	300	4 142	348	1 998	91
4 or more years	1 876	69	1 588	153	4 392	291	10 242	593	2 212	96
Percent high school graduates	80.5	64.0	58.5	37.4	87.9	82.6	93.7	79.6	61 7	51.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**6 769**	**510**	**5 315**	**2 273**	**10 926**	**1 349**	**17 389**	**1 749**	**10 713**	**428**
Place of work reported	6 036	461	4 968	1 992	9 873	1 246	15 984	1 518	10 136	402
Worked in area of residence	2 137	193	3 570	1 553	596	21	4 313	498	5 235	254
Worked outside area of residence	3 899	268	1 398	439	9 277	1 225	11 671	1 020	4 901	148
Percent of those reporting place of work	64.6	58.1	28.1	22.0	94.0	98 3	73.0	67 2	48 4	36 8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29 4	24.7	13.3	13.6	31.1	34.9	32 3	34 6	16 4	18 3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**6 863**	**526**	**5 570**	**2 154**	**11 001**	**1 289**	**17 177**	**1 587**	**10 500**	**375**
Private vehicle	6 430	493	5 145	1 846	9 869	1 068	14 412	1 151	9 802	340
Drive alone	4 384	335	3 933	1 014	6 834	792	10 366	822	8 266	273
Carpool	2 046	158	1 212	832	3 035	276	4 046	329	1 536	67
Public transportation	74	27	44	57	629	190	1 675	284	57	5
Walked only	154	–	289	156	205	16	619	118	463	24
Other means	57	–	62	90	124	5	167	11	77	8
Worked at home	148	6	30	5	174	10	304	23	101	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Springfield (CDP)		Staunton city		Suffolk city			
					Total		Urban	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**18 928**	**1 459**	**19 276**	**2 461**	**24 753**	**22 698**	**17 402**	**18 184**
Native	18 023	337	18 973	2 461	24 537	22 562	17 226	18 063
Born in State of residence	5 662	95	14 517	2 133	16 956	18 975	11 650	15 041
Born in different State	12 031	198	4 401	328	7 543	3 453	5 552	2 909
Northeast	3 798	36	1 202	130	1 218	481	1 005	393
North Central	2 244	32	623	22	669	32	534	28
South	4 940	80	2 335	169	5 317	2 875	3 789	2 433
West	1 049	50	241	7	339	65	224	55
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	330	44	55	–	38	134	24	113
Foreign born	905	1 122	303	–	216	136	176	121
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**17 982**	**1 312**	**18 756**	**1 881**	**23 428**	**20 701**	**16 207**	**16 793**
Same house	10 252	306	11 059	1 353	13 839	14 685	9 000	12 202
Different house in United States	7 253	549	7 597	528	9 556	6 003	7 193	4 578
Same county	2 483	75	3 600	270	4 849	4 468	3 348	3 383
Different county	4 770	474	3 997	258	4 707	1 535	3 845	1 195
Same State	2 415	327	2 868	185	3 526	1 114	2 919	855
Different State	2 355	147	1 129	73	1 181	421	926	340
Northeast	558	12	260	14	102	116	102	98
North Central	457	15	156	–	157	13	123	13
South	944	29	699	59	845	292	624	229
West	396	91	14	–	77	–	77	–
Abroad	477	457	100	–	33	13	14	13
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 714**	**96**	**2 059**	**271**	**1 797**	**2 450**	**1 188**	**1 901**
Children ever born	232	23	295	68	469	1 362	293	1 063
Per 1,000 women	135	240	143	251	261	556	247	559
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 702**	**175**	**1 482**	**151**	**1 946**	**1 536**	**1 355**	**1 291**
Children ever born	1 524	215	1 744	153	2 718	3 075	1 866	2 512
Per 1,000 women	895	1 229	1 177	1 013	1 397	2 002	1 377	1 946
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 358**	**142**	**1 152**	**103**	**1 609**	**1 253**	**1 150**	**960**
Children ever born	3 146	308	2 375	356	3 648	3 954	2 609	3 039
Per 1,000 women	2 317	2 169	2 062	3 456	2 267	3 156	2 269	3 166
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**5 400**	**329**	**5 260**	**515**	**7 179**	**5 357**	**5 031**	**4 314**
With own children under 18 years	2 690	223	2 246	244	3 457	2 737	2 490	2 114
With own children under 6 years	946	121	915	89	1 414	1 046	989	796
Married-couple families	**4 653**	**300**	**4 495**	**361**	**6 387**	**3 169**	**4 509**	**2 432**
With own children under 18 years	2 242	209	1 949	145	3 162	1 724	2 273	1 260
With own children under 6 years	872	115	838	45	1 320	699	916	510
Female householder, no husband present	**542**	**24**	**622**	**112**	**593**	**1 838**	**386**	**1 576**
With own children under 18 years	335	14	248	76	226	909	175	769
With own children under 6 years	61	6	67	38	94	329	73	268
Subfamilies	**44**	**16**	**84**	**53**	**132**	**380**	**46**	**291**
With own children under 18 years	31	9	62	48	74	362	39	273
Married-couple subfamilies	**32**	**13**	**36**	**10**	**87**	**71**	**30**	**45**
With own children under 18 years	19	6	14	5	29	53	23	27
Mother-child subfamilies	**9**	**–**	**48**	**43**	**45**	**291**	**16**	**228**
Persons under 18 years	**4 780**	**479**	**4 253**	**657**	**6 540**	**7 595**	**4 559**	**6 035**
Percent living with two parents	82.8	82.9	84.0	44.3	87.9	49.5	88.5	46.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 252**	**481**	**4 527**	**764**	**5 970**	**7 333**	**4 284**	**5 752**
Nursery school	241	45	238	13	153	238	129	168
Private	239	45	193	–	125	91	101	76
Kindergarten	189	35	199	58	318	353	229	275
Private	31	10	8	6	115	23	72	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 146	195	1 891	324	3 148	3 728	2 145	2 992
Private	286	3	50	18	1 008	45	692	39
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 567	120	1 093	271	1 560	2 186	1 152	1 672
Private	128	–	38	–	374	39	293	23
College	1 109	86	1 106	98	791	828	629	645
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**305**	**22**	**180**	**15**	**220**	**237**	**187**	**196**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 841**	**855**	**12 594**	**1 428**	**15 840**	**12 118**	**11 261**	**9 769**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	38	34	434	162	555	2 103	303	1 810
5 to 7 years	267	86	1 896	239	1 687	2 916	1 003	2 311
8 years	248	11	479	114	915	968	627	824
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 069	82	2 176	369	3 236	2 522	2 152	1 944
4 years	4 052	127	3 427	296	4 832	2 082	3 598	1 649
College: 1 to 3 years	2 291	173	1 970	159	2 445	920	1 866	790
4 or more years	3 876	342	2 212	89	2 170	607	1 712	441
Percent high school graduates	86.3	75.1	60.4	38.1	59.6	29.8	63.7	29.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**10 724**	**659**	**9 526**	**854**	**11 678**	**7 877**	...	...
Place of work reported	9 912	617	9 068	807	10 527	6 503	...	...
Worked in area of residence	2 372	25	5 827	608	6 418	3 871	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	7 540	592	3 241	199	4 109	2 632	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	76.1	95.9	35.7	24.7	39.0	40.5	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.1	31.1	16.1	19.0	22.4	27.4	21.1	26.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**10 550**	**661**	**9 066**	**952**	**11 296**	**7 744**	**8 016**	**6 061**
Private vehicle	9 061	580	8 167	741	10 391	6 650	7 446	5 043
Drive alone	6 398	324	6 136	490	8 058	3 616	5 800	2 696
Carpool	2 663	256	2 031	251	2 333	3 034	1 646	2 347
Public transportation	906	49	139	119	176	535	119	496
Walked only	260	20	485	79	355	432	251	405
Other means	146	–	120	13	136	94	115	84
Worked at home	177	12	155	–	238	33	85	33

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tuckahoe (CDP)		Waynesboro city		Winchester city		Woodbridge (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**38 351**	**1 070**	**13 899**	**1 338**	**18 176**	**1 795**	**21 790**	**1 574**
Native	37 274	1 055	13 760	1 338	18 017	1 771	21 125	1 553
Born in State of residence	22 727	873	10 426	1 263	11 565	1 422	8 036	656
Born in different State	14 327	182	3 287	55	6 370	343	12 622	858
Northeast	4 629	33	993	22	1 592	70	3 815	181
North Central	2 165	26	489	–	604	7	2 206	67
South	6 874	115	1 662	24	3 900	226	5 583	547
West	659	8	143	9	274	40	1 018	63
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	220	–	47	20	82	6	467	39
Foreign born	1 077	15	139	–	159	24	665	21
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**36 191**	**1 016**	**13 375**	**983**	**17 092**	**1 546**	**20 320**	**1 128**
Same house	18 513	325	8 100	702	8 947	742	9 417	173
Different house in United States	17 465	691	5 179	267	8 000	688	10 140	942
Same county	5 517	114	2 767	196	2 901	357	2 931	148
Different county	11 948	577	2 412	71	5 099	331	7 209	794
Same State	7 505	423	1 583	41	2 952	161	3 840	328
Different State	4 443	154	829	30	2 147	170	3 369	466
Northeast	1 405	50	88	–	580	45	728	65
North Central	647	35	146	–	99	–	617	85
South	2 191	69	511	30	1 279	107	1 432	301
West	200	–	84	–	189	18	592	15
Abroad	213	–	96	14	145	116	763	13
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 324**	**83**	**1 198**	**165**	**1 835**	**211**	**2 249**	**142**
Children ever born	297	41	375	110	654	130	712	81
Per 1,000 women	89	494	313	667	356	616	317	570
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 306**	**178**	**1 015**	**98**	**1 408**	**186**	**1 952**	**190**
Children ever born	3 507	155	1 312	131	1 863	279	3 124	306
Per 1,000 women	1 061	871	1 293	1 337	1 323	1 681	1 600	1 611
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 741**	**37**	**850**	**81**	**958**	**73**	**1 616**	**81**
Children ever born	6 013	81	2 119	241	2 059	195	4 358	262
Per 1,000 women	2 194	2 189	2 493	2 975	2 149	2 671	2 697	3 235
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**10 722**	**303**	**4 041**	**328**	**4 857**	**398**	**5 819**	**354**
With own children under 18 years	5 395	173	1 798	227	2 129	251	3 819	310
With own children under 6 years	1 756	87	747	95	875	129	1 622	163
Married-couple families	**9 400**	**185**	**3 429**	**199**	**3 868**	**253**	**5 081**	**287**
With own children under 18 years	4 578	108	1 513	152	1 645	132	3 264	258
With own children under 6 years	1 588	76	666	89	718	84	1 468	129
Female householder, no husband present	**1 076**	**84**	**468**	**117**	**782**	**104**	**593**	**56**
With own children under 18 years	722	58	244	69	402	78	478	52
With own children under 6 years	158	11	75	6	127	24	118	34
Subfamilies	**58**	**8**	**63**	**27**	**149**	**7**	**108**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	51	8	58	22	145	7	92	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**28**	**–**	**16**	**5**	**62**	**–**	**31**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	21	–	11	–	58	–	15	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**27**	**8**	**41**	**22**	**78**	**7**	**63**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**9 851**	**285**	**3 431**	**472**	**3 983**	**556**	**7 529**	**543**
Percent living with two parents	84.6	57.2	77.4	55.7	68.7	54.7	82.6	76.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**10 785**	**246**	**3 159**	**392**	**3 852**	**504**	**6 778**	**535**
Nursery school	574	–	71	22	121	–	242	40
Private	501	–	67	22	89	–	169	20
Kindergarten	447	–	141	–	203	23	401	16
Private	111	–	–	–	27	–	61	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 820	133	1 747	220	1 710	213	3 285	267
Private	877	–	47	–	75	6	161	11
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 857	39	837	140	934	176	1 964	137
Private	474	3	32	–	56	–	39	–
College	2 087	74	363	10	884	92	886	75
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**318**	**10**	**98**	**8**	**116**	**17**	**229**	**16**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	**24 137**	**668**	**8 840**	**689**	**11 642**	**953**	**11 279**	**730**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	124	83	350	60	526	153	107	14
5 to 7 years	580	75	1 103	101	1 554	201	349	37
8 years	486	38	512	47	954	44	445	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 149	102	1 639	156	2 001	237	1 581	84
4 years	6 328	113	2 486	246	3 297	211	5 375	271
College: 1 to 3 years	5 429	104	1 188	51	1 627	34	1 954	179
4 or more years	9 041	153	1 562	28	1 683	73	1 468	132
Percent high school graduates	86.2	55.4	59.2	47.2	56.8	33.4	78.0	79.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**20 249**	**605**	**6 651**	**476**	**8 442**	**623**	**11 112**	**540**
Place of work reported	18 574	536	6 136	458	7 783	567	10 201	473
Worked in area of residence	1 461	55	4 720	418	5 130	392	2 438	61
Worked outside area of residence	17 113	481	1 416	40	2 653	175	7 763	412
Percent of those reporting place of work	92.1	89.7	23.1	8.7	34 1	30 9	76 1	87.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21 1	24.2	14.2	13.2	15.5	29 7	30 0	33 6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**19 807**	**630**	**6 403**	**594**	**8 385**	**720**	**10 914**	**675**
Private vehicle	18 651	563	5 861	516	7 123	503	10 136	657
Drive alone	14 905	475	4 459	318	5 591	324	6 440	420
Carpool	3 746	88	1 402	198	1 532	179	3 696	237
Public transportation	567	8	36	45	213	72	289	10
Walked only	212	8	303	28	824	130	222	–
Other means	181	14	132	5	108	4	122	8
Worked at home	196	37	71	–	117	11	145	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Annandale (CDP)				Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)				Bristol city	
	Race				Race				Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**36 155**	**923**	**1 468**	**1 394**	**7 552**	**1 263**	**903**	**892**	**14 126**	**811**
Labor force	26 456	697	968	946	5 359	934	585	598	8 113	444
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.2	75.5	65.9	67.9	71.0	74.0	64.8	67.0	57.4	54.7
Civilian labor force	25 501	646	953	914	5 068	904	585	591	8 113	441
Employed	24 954	621	931	894	4 940	867	573	560	7 501	385
Unemployed	547	25	22	20	128	37	12	31	612	56
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	3.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	4.1	2.1	5.2	7.5	12.7
Not in labor force	9 699	226	500	448	2 193	329	318	294	6 013	367
Inmate of institution	430	45	–	23	–	–	–	–	90	6
Female, 16 years and over	**18 929**	**525**	**867**	**757**	**4 054**	**699**	**470**	**536**	**8 045**	**504**
Labor force	11 851	345	474	435	2 541	510	248	292	3 658	250
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.6	65.7	54.7	57.5	62.7	73.0	52.8	54.5	45.5	49.6
Civilian labor force	11 791	333	474	435	2 465	496	248	285	3 658	247
Employed	11 556	319	461	431	2 398	478	240	264	3 326	204
Unemployed	235	14	13	4	67	18	8	21	332	43
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	4.2	2.7	0.9	2.7	3.6	3.2	7.4	9.1	17.4
Not in labor force	7 078	180	393	322	1 513	189	222	244	4 387	254
Inmate of institution	353	35	–	23	–	–	–	–	52	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 262**	**46**	**144**	**169**	**367**	**71**	**64**	**77**	**1 318**	**107**
Employed	1 651	6	44	46	193	22	6	53	586	18
Unemployed	127	–	–	3	12	6	–	–	80	5
Not in labor force	1 484	40	100	116	162	43	58	24	652	84
Female, 16 years and over	**18 929**	**525**	**867**	**757**	**4 054**	**699**	**470**	**536**	**8 045**	**504**
With own children under 6 years	1 948	92	181	155	460	161	99	158	949	96
In labor force	814	74	81	63	274	100	33	73	454	61
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 151	111	240	181	529	94	101	61	1 402	100
In labor force	2 794	83	172	151	353	84	58	55	828	68
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**10 471**	**178**	**593**	**416**	**1 838**	**253**	**255**	**308**	**4 099**	**144**
In labor force	5 930	141	347	255	940	173	127	154	1 994	91
With own children under 6 years	1 785	77	176	146	367	89	88	150	735	41
In labor force	698	68	81	54	194	46	25	70	361	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 439	35	237	161	368	41	101	20	1 064	50
In labor force	2 131	29	172	135	202	35	58	14	575	35
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**24 954**	**621**	**931**	**894**	**4 940**	**867**	**573**	**560**	**7 501**	**385**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	195	–	–	–	46	4	–	–	44	–
Mining	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	75	–
Construction	1 260	58	28	56	228	44	42	42	360	4
Manufacturing	1 302	41	62	32	303	53	81	33	2 217	147
Nondurable goods	551	26	32	13	136	29	27	22	1 052	45
Food and kindred products	43	–	4	–	18	–	–	13	283	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	17	–	–	6	5	17	18	9	471	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	431	26	28	7	106	12	9	–	106	–
Durable goods	751	15	30	19	167	24	54	11	1 165	102
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	54	–	4	11	5	–	–	–	110	10
Metal industries	33	–	–	4	7	6	–	–	587	43
Machinery, except electrical	119	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	232	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	249	–	26	–	111	5	40	–	100	–
Transportation equipment	127	8	–	–	14	–	9	–	24	–
Transportation	817	10	13	20	190	26	23	16	293	8
Communications and other public utilities	562	7	3	17	73	38	20	–	300	20
Wholesale trade	576	–	15	11	76	18	17	16	533	6
Retail trade	3 526	67	243	105	671	121	110	128	1 375	43
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	343	6	36	14	68	12	4	19	218	9
Eating and drinking places	881	17	120	19	183	33	78	54	337	9
Banking and credit agencies	805	49	25	87	185	31	24	74	138	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 253	21	35	31	278	32	27	6	164	8
Business and repair services	2 012	80	68	70	387	100	52	20	236	4
Private households	98	15	14	31	47	16	17	24	96	38
Other personal services	404	–	93	50	119	41	39	34	176	8
Entertainment and recreation services	270	7	14	14	28	7	–	–	43	3
Professional and related services	5 759	148	258	219	914	172	62	92	1 125	37
Hospitals	864	38	71	54	124	26	8	9	207	8
Health services, except hospitals	614	15	22	16	68	35	21	16	118	–
Educational services	1 941	31	79	80	203	64	15	21	521	25
Public administration	6 087	118	60	151	1 395	164	59	75	326	46
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**15 546**	**378**	**501**	**569**	**3 019**	**490**	**363**	**326**	**4 738**	**220**
Worked in 1979	15 495	378	490	563	2 991	457	354	321	4 701	211
50 to 52 weeks	11 666	266	384	362	2 232	282	189	154	3 228	135
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 220	257	365	346	2 164	253	189	154	3 042	113
With unemployment in 1979	1 647	48	71	134	354	124	105	90	791	51
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	337	12	3	7	133	43	28	19	242	11
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**12 921**	**389**	**513**	**494**	**2 776**	**542**	**269**	**326**	**4 271**	**317**
Worked in 1979	12 771	374	499	487	2 745	516	261	318	4 161	285
50 to 52 weeks	7 661	198	306	254	1 700	351	173	119	2 090	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 537	198	279	232	1 534	295	173	106	1 708	87
With unemployment in 1979	1 716	74	102	82	375	108	51	93	847	88
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	359	26	34	23	82	23	17	17	276	39
Families	**12 500**	**328**	**460**	**414**	**2 366**	**460**	**320**	**302**	**4 940**	**286**
No workers in 1979	575	15	25	22	286	41	40	14	709	59
1 worker in 1979	3 915	133	115	92	822	220	82	120	1 676	92
2 workers in 1979	6 044	142	270	214	1 019	140	164	160	1 936	99
3 or more workers in 1979	1 966	38	50	86	239	59	34	8	619	36
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**33 349**	**846**	**1 393**	**1 304**	**6 666**	**1 179**	**866**	**853**	**11 413**	**680**
With a work disability	1 689	23	20	60	544	95	42	27	1 307	95
Prevented from working	469	16	5	–	243	22	28	11	773	65
With a public transportation disability	381	7	–	9	99	6	28	11	227	24
Persons 65 years and over	**2 376**	**32**	**75**	**67**	**886**	**84**	**37**	**39**	**2 623**	**125**
With a public transportation disability	395	7	13	10	101	10	–	–	374	34

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Burke (CDP)			Dale City (CDP)		East Highland Park (CDP)		Fredericksburg city	
	Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**21 153**	**716**	**765**	**17 959**	**2 374**	**4 660**	**4 161**	**10 330**	**2 240**
Labor force	16 230	512	610	13 837	1 944	2 846	3 208	5 861	1 462
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.7	71.5	79.7	77.0	81.9	61.1	77.1	56.7	65.3
Civilian labor force	14 486	503	565	12 437	1 761	2 846	3 200	5 816	1 462
Employed	14 038	472	560	12 038	1 660	2 770	3 068	5 507	1 304
Unemployed	448	31	5	399	101	76	132	309	158
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	6.2	0.9	3.2	5.7	2.7	4.1	5.3	10.8
Not in labor force	4 923	204	155	4 122	430	1 814	953	4 469	778
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	104	41
Female, 16 years and over	**10 711**	**393**	**419**	**8 887**	**1 131**	**2 511**	**2 203**	**6 302**	**1 192**
Labor force	6 561	237	289	5 462	871	1 234	1 664	2 895	742
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.3	60.3	69.0	61.5	77.0	49.1	75.5	45.9	62.2
Civilian labor force	6 504	237	289	5 402	863	1 234	1 664	2 889	742
Employed	6 289	209	289	5 190	813	1 207	1 579	2 726	662
Unemployed	215	28	–	212	50	27	85	163	80
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	11.8	–	3.9	5.8	2.2	5.1	5.6	10.8
Not in labor force	4 150	156	130	3 425	260	1 277	539	3 407	450
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 089**	**60**	**59**	**1 824**	**287**	**329**	**491**	**1 242**	**237**
Employed	956	13	14	851	104	154	128	384	100
Unemployed	142	5	5	139	25	28	–	79	33
Not in labor force	991	42	40	829	158	147	363	779	104
Female, 16 years and over	**10 711**	**393**	**419**	**8 887**	**1 131**	**2 511**	**2 203**	**6 302**	**1 192**
With own children under 6 years	2 622	122	93	2 419	384	253	525	512	181
In labor force	993	62	73	1 116	300	148	497	255	144
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 562	124	126	3 029	390	389	610	599	256
In labor force	2 320	77	87	2 106	340	249	520	391	178
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 025**	**324**	**277**	**6 808**	**861**	**1 485**	**1 206**	**2 392**	**430**
In labor force	4 732	198	210	4 096	693	734	1 038	1 184	311
With own children under 6 years	2 574	122	93	2 320	370	213	432	456	62
In labor force	952	62	73	1 048	286	125	418	208	62
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 241	119	107	2 752	359	314	402	457	151
In labor force	2 032	72	75	1 857	309	174	363	265	106
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 038**	**472**	**560**	**12 038**	**1 660**	**2 770**	**3 068**	**5 507**	**1 304**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	102	–	8	83	6	33	13	19	9
Mining	15	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	586	11	36	852	80	256	104	362	103
Manufacturing	585	21	18	651	97	638	928	493	224
Nondurable goods	271	5	–	268	31	390	716	314	76
Food and kindred products	11	–	–	24	6	38	89	16	30
Textile mill and finished textile products	9	–	–	25	–	–	56	96	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	214	5	–	201	21	117	108	150	5
Durable goods	314	16	18	383	66	248	212	179	148
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	12	5	38	26	34	27
Metal industries	12	–	–	49	–	98	89	40	39
Machinery, except electrical	51	–	11	40	8	32	14	17	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	67	4	–	136	40	33	52	4	6
Transportation equipment	61	6	–	68	–	38	–	23	70
Transportation	427	11	–	424	134	95	218	159	72
Communications and other public utilities	356	13	7	378	92	129	171	150	25
Wholesale trade	363	–	7	242	28	201	108	171	15
Retail trade	1 654	35	68	1 981	200	421	357	1 019	252
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	177	12	–	346	61	44	43	151	53
Eating and drinking places	439	13	16	322	40	76	60	242	123
Banking and credit agencies	522	39	90	330	88	89	74	103	13
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	630	31	5	429	54	143	78	251	13
Business and repair services	1 090	24	46	775	44	107	91	193	38
Private households	67	17	21	65	5	17	27	47	60
Other personal services	237	26	7	239	30	24	58	161	52
Entertainment and recreation services	74	6	6	126	13	18	7	48	11
Professional and related services	3 248	138	126	1 911	268	371	612	1 721	276
Hospitals	353	37	22	266	51	83	285	254	100
Health services, except hospitals	312	5	8	243	15	11	80	170	24
Educational services	1 323	39	21	792	130	165	200	919	115
Public administration	4 082	100	115	3 546	521	228	222	610	141
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**9 944**	**301**	**324**	**8 601**	**1 130**	**1 712**	**1 593**	**3 193**	**833**
Worked in 1979	9 900	301	324	8 508	1 104	1 696	1 566	3 166	820
50 to 52 weeks	8 482	218	250	7 163	870	1 286	1 168	2 159	396
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 212	218	250	6 947	835	1 196	1 086	2 030	357
With unemployment in 1979	583	44	48	785	135	219	212	558	261
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	186	–	6	264	27	29	89	117	84
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 198**	**253**	**289**	**6 020**	**900**	**1 292**	**1 655**	**4 094**	**798**
Worked in 1979	7 115	247	289	5 919	890	1 287	1 642	4 044	767
50 to 52 weeks	3 625	135	197	3 492	668	788	1 006	1 424	309
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 000	124	177	2 833	597	686	916	1 170	267
With unemployment in 1979	1 021	51	47	867	111	139	250	700	214
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	151	11	9	232	38	34	46	124	80
Families	**8 591**	**254**	**297**	**7 417**	**982**	**1 751**	**1 628**	**2 781**	**717**
No workers in 1979	99	–	7	100	3	220	101	433	69
1 worker in 1979	2 736	67	66	2 331	197	591	377	899	252
2 workers in 1979	4 767	148	194	4 055	636	766	909	1 200	284
3 or more workers in 1979	989	39	30	931	146	174	241	249	112
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**20 841**	**693**	**749**	**17 639**	**2 354**	**3 755**	**4 001**	**8 297**	**1 938**
With a work disability	600	–	–	952	125	358	276	642	178
Prevented from working	105	–	–	212	55	217	145	333	115
With a public transportation disability	89	–	–	92	25	104	58	38	46
Persons 65 years and over	**312**	**23**	**16**	**320**	**20**	**905**	**160**	**1 929**	**261**
With a public transportation disability	76	4	–	28	–	182	19	190	20

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Graveton (CDP)		Herndon town		Highland Springs (CDP)		Hybla Valley (CDP)		Idylwood (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**11 768**	**1 732**	**7 156**	**641**	**7 623**	**1 263**	**8 734**	**2 167**	**7 704**	**1 005**
Labor force	8 517	1 451	5 927	538	5 379	968	6 510	1 657	6 061	808
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.4	83.8	82.8	83.9	70.6	76.6	74.5	76.5	78.7	80.4
Civilian labor force	8 072	1 367	5 836	520	5 373	955	6 048	1 564	5 959	800
Employed	7 868	1 314	5 723	506	5 202	907	5 918	1 412	5 817	784
Unemployed	204	53	113	14	171	48	130	152	142	16
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	3.9	1.9	2.7	3.2	5.0	2.1	9.7	2.4	2.0
Not in labor force	3 251	281	1 229	103	2 244	295	2 224	510	1 643	197
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**5 994**	**903**	**3 614**	**351**	**4 061**	**727**	**4 516**	**1 259**	**4 106**	**590**
Labor force	3 709	737	2 678	279	2 481	566	2 817	867	2 941	422
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.9	81.6	74.1	79.5	61.1	77.9	62.4	68.9	71.6	71.5
Civilian labor force	3 658	719	2 678	279	2 481	566	2 760	851	2 909	422
Employed	3 563	696	2 625	265	2 384	534	2 694	759	2 843	406
Unemployed	95	23	53	14	97	32	66	92	66	16
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	3.2	2.0	5.0	3.9	5.7	2.4	10.8	2.3	3.8
Not in labor force	2 285	166	936	72	1 580	161	1 699	392	1 165	168
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 029**	**88**	**524**	**66**	**638**	**154**	**740**	**231**	**547**	**90**
Employed	511	12	431	59	255	33	340	56	327	47
Unemployed	48	–	17	–	41	6	32	27	5	–
Not in labor force	465	76	76	7	342	115	368	148	215	43
Female, 16 years and over	**5 994**	**903**	**3 614**	**351**	**4 061**	**727**	**4 516**	**1 259**	**4 106**	**590**
With own children under 6 years	917	233	911	121	716	160	658	259	477	151
In labor force	451	197	485	85	466	134	370	177	249	114
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 238	227	666	52	773	260	1 019	416	644	171
In labor force	835	215	563	52	582	222	690	331	476	144
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 551**	**454**	**2 260**	**156**	**2 312**	**327**	**2 513**	**422**	**1 993**	**227**
In labor force	2 042	405	1 593	118	1 442	264	1 405	347	1 235	171
With own children under 6 years	778	185	866	98	537	110	554	128	414	84
In labor force	352	160	453	70	325	97	298	109	208	72
With own children 6 to 17 years only	993	151	537	38	573	151	707	165	461	78
In labor force	635	144	441	38	409	120	416	143	293	65
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 868**	**1 314**	**5 723**	**506**	**5 202**	**907**	**5 918**	**1 412**	**5 817**	**784**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32	7	85	7	12	6	19	–	41	14
Mining	13	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	11	6
Construction	823	86	420	33	582	21	423	103	355	57
Manufacturing	677	82	350	10	1 103	222	328	79	335	21
Nondurable goods	316	30	144	6	748	184	147	27	145	–
Food and kindred products	28	6	11	–	106	14	36	12	7	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	9	–	13	–	39	–	6	7	5	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	256	24	93	6	116	21	99	8	123	–
Durable goods	361	52	206	4	355	38	181	52	190	21
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	6	30	–	40	–	13	–	5	–
Metal industries	46	5	8	–	94	–	33	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	27	5	35	–	77	–	20	14	75	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	89	21	77	–	103	30	43	28	81	17
Transportation equipment	98	10	7	–	10	–	34	–	12	–
Transportation	432	113	240	51	206	84	351	60	127	53
Communications and other public utilities	279	34	231	15	276	58	113	70	136	10
Wholesale trade	210	57	171	–	320	36	131	15	134	4
Retail trade	1 202	170	874	65	775	108	796	200	763	103
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	148	54	123	23	127	44	74	45	53	32
Eating and drinking places	309	29	156	34	125	28	242	56	197	14
Banking and credit agencies	227	37	167	22	208	32	138	43	239	54
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	343	15	220	7	251	32	267	34	313	31
Business and repair services	581	88	515	95	210	27	445	84	663	68
Private households	39	28	52	–	5	17	29	12	41	13
Other personal services	182	45	141	19	115	–	122	75	124	24
Entertainment and recreation services	64	–	96	–	28	16	34	–	60	22
Professional and related services	1 321	287	1 028	95	673	163	1 465	345	1 309	202
Hospitals	131	53	146	15	178	66	207	73	154	29
Health services, except hospitals	94	50	110	–	56	34	164	37	107	11
Educational services	428	103	339	60	329	37	389	137	479	126
Public administration	1 443	265	1 133	87	438	79	1 257	292	1 166	102
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 082**	**770**	**3 373**	**255**	**3 075**	**413**	**3 875**	**822**	**3 253**	**387**
Worked in 1979	5 046	738	3 360	255	3 075	406	3 843	817	3 215	378
50 to 52 weeks	3 753	528	2 630	165	2 307	284	2 937	534	2 333	284
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 580	480	2 584	165	2 217	284	2 859	509	2 235	284
With unemployment in 1979	773	136	515	55	326	39	460	148	477	68
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	183	53	134	27	74	18	118	48	66	9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 127**	**822**	**2 888**	**264**	**2 660**	**593**	**3 082**	**952**	**3 133**	**441**
Worked in 1979	4 029	794	2 888	264	2 660	593	3 053	932	3 098	441
50 to 52 weeks	2 400	552	1 790	160	1 609	363	1 764	509	1 935	294
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 162	499	1 562	150	1 435	346	1 534	465	1 759	254
With unemployment in 1979	710	123	394	48	345	103	502	240	510	82
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	217	37	79	24	144	40	59	68	74	39
Families	**4 360**	**687**	**2 699**	**234**	**2 985**	**489**	**3 187**	**828**	**2 400**	**415**
No workers in 1979	205	16	67	18	228	39	149	71	135	30
1 worker in 1979	1 448	208	687	56	920	150	1 090	304	753	132
2 workers in 1979	2 179	362	1 665	108	1 520	236	1 593	328	1 256	207
3 or more workers in 1979	528	101	280	52	317	64	355	125	256	46
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 928**	**1 665**	**6 849**	**616**	**6 737**	**1 172**	**8 252**	**2 096**	**7 247**	**960**
With a work disability	797	123	332	62	435	79	735	159	374	74
Prevented from working	377	41	88	36	241	51	302	54	138	31
With a public transportation disability	152	6	47	20	89	18	108	33	117	10
Persons 65 years and over	**840**	**67**	**307**	**25**	**886**	**91**	**472**	**71**	**457**	**45**
With a public transportation disability	92	–	68	–	122	29	52	4	53	6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jefferson (CDP)				McLean (CDP)			Madison Heights (CDP)	
	Race				Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**16 107**	**1 033**	**1 292**	**867**	**25 887**	**1 139**	**935**	**9 296**	**1 694**
Labor force	11 700	748	884	707	16 826	814	689	5 036	990
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.6	72.4	68.4	81.5	65.0	71.5	73.7	54.2	58.4
Civilian labor force	11 409	706	872	698	16 498	814	684	5 036	990
Employed	11 147	675	851	694	16 170	790	670	4 876	950
Unemployed	262	31	21	4	328	24	14	160	40
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	4.4	2.4	0.6	2.0	2.9	2.0	3.2	4.0
Not in labor force	4 407	285	408	160	9 061	325	246	4 260	704
Inmate of institution	112	18	7	–	158	–	–	1 794	180
Female, 16 years and over	**8 251**	**554**	**663**	**453**	**13 376**	**695**	**578**	**4 817**	**873**
Labor force	5 194	353	369	307	6 892	422	386	2 208	463
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.9	63.7	55.7	67.8	51.5	60.7	66.8	45.8	53.0
Civilian labor force	5 166	353	369	307	6 869	422	386	2 208	463
Employed	5 021	339	362	307	6 725	404	379	2 148	446
Unemployed	145	14	7	–	144	18	7	60	17
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	4.0	1.9	–	2.1	4.3	1.8	2.7	3.7
Not in labor force	3 057	201	294	146	6 484	273	192	2 609	410
Inmate of institution	86	18	–	–	132	–	–	873	90
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 321**	**91**	**128**	**61**	**2 554**	**93**	**98**	**820**	**139**
Employed	727	27	53	49	1 117	37	40	377	18
Unemployed	49	10	8	–	87	–	3	27	16
Not in labor force	545	54	67	12	1 350	56	55	416	105
Female, 16 years and over	**8 251**	**554**	**663**	**453**	**13 376**	**695**	**578**	**4 817**	**873**
With own children under 6 years	1 159	101	199	132	1 380	125	116	545	183
In labor force	580	71	106	75	664	30	64	300	132
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 515	126	158	91	3 290	219	136	859	205
In labor force	1 094	102	112	74	1 872	168	103	566	164
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 820**	**233**	**422**	**276**	**8 666**	**454**	**290**	**2 476**	**451**
In labor force	2 838	118	258	201	4 151	266	185	1 374	305
With own children under 6 years	1 056	75	178	125	1 289	125	103	470	155
In labor force	514	45	100	75	605	30	51	243	119
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 217	73	143	63	2 915	205	125	764	135
In labor force	859	49	97	46	1 546	154	92	477	117
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 147**	**675**	**851**	**694**	**16 170**	**790**	**670**	**4 876**	**950**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	86	–	–	–	136	–	–	21	–
Mining	17	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–
Construction	810	67	48	44	746	7	9	386	66
Manufacturing	650	27	57	39	689	50	13	1 719	420
Nondurable goods	264	6	10	8	353	32	13	765	151
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	23	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	105	48
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	243	6	4	8	274	27	13	99	24
Durable goods	386	21	47	31	336	18	–	954	269
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	25	–	–	–	14	–	–	12	5
Metal industries	11	–	31	–	13	12	–	505	114
Machinery, except electrical	68	6	–	–	65	–	–	97	23
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	210	8	–	31	102	–	–	223	75
Transportation equipment	26	–	–	–	83	–	–	18	22
Transportation	421	28	34	21	481	5	25	182	30
Communications and other public utilities	455	48	–	21	413	8	11	161	10
Wholesale trade	251	–	10	–	220	–	–	168	10
Retail trade	1 970	83	232	108	1 606	112	63	683	74
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	291	15	49	8	81	5	4	156	10
Eating and drinking places	549	–	98	27	512	69	26	198	24
Banking and credit agencies	286	9	63	76	641	82	64	73	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	426	66	–	42	1 180	20	37	120	27
Business and repair services	1 046	38	114	50	1 644	52	42	122	50
Private households	71	26	–	15	173	51	112	5	24
Other personal services	232	10	24	92	255	33	4	88	8
Entertainment and recreation services	144	13	–	7	222	8	16	24	15
Professional and related services	2 112	149	179	95	4 268	239	155	1 060	193
Hospitals	295	14	41	27	356	89	–	257	33
Health services, except hospitals	199	16	11	–	570	32	35	384	62
Educational services	696	81	57	10	1 143	48	29	250	77
Public administration	2 170	111	90	84	3 468	123	119	64	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 902**	**436**	**556**	**399**	**10 814**	**425**	**330**	**2 947**	**578**
Worked in 1979	6 885	436	531	399	10 771	421	316	2 934	575
50 to 52 weeks	5 291	311	274	252	7 917	300	232	1 956	308
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 054	275	249	241	7 562	300	221	1 867	294
With unemployment in 1979	745	53	185	58	1 053	51	37	425	123
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	156	13	44	20	264	10	17	114	14
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 566**	**380**	**413**	**329**	**7 597**	**483**	**390**	**2 372**	**513**
Worked in 1979	5 506	371	413	314	7 488	463	390	2 350	504
50 to 52 weeks	3 400	217	162	205	4 078	265	224	1 439	321
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 812	198	136	205	3 042	225	185	1 297	291
With unemployment in 1979	659	60	87	44	884	106	32	246	53
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	135	18	18	15	248	34	3	74	17
Families	**5 614**	**419**	**416**	**294**	**9 449**	**362**	**292**	**2 863**	**601**
No workers in 1979	484	31	16	9	705	–	10	190	55
1 worker in 1979	1 584	141	97	121	3 126	124	117	928	168
2 workers in 1979	2 660	195	228	121	4 032	185	50	1 357	312
3 or more workers in 1979	886	52	75	43	1 586	53	115	388	66
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**14 569**	**946**	**1 264**	**845**	**23 104**	**1 103**	**872**	**6 523**	**1 357**
With a work disability	922	122	54	10	913	31	11	506	146
Prevented from working	370	57	–	–	240	7	–	289	77
With a public transportation disability	194	9	6	8	136	–	–	86	74
Persons 65 years and over	**1 426**	**69**	**21**	**22**	**2 625**	**36**	**63**	**979**	**157**
With a public transportation disability	227	–	–	7	423	–	12	175	56

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Manassas city		Martinsville city		Mount Vernon (CDP)		Reston (CDP)		Salem city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**9 826**	**922**	**10 186**	**4 028**	**15 830**	**1 610**	**22 633**	**2 283**	**18 372**	**876**
Labor force	7 145	596	5 889	2 345	11 569	1 381	17 764	1 776	11 112	433
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.7	64.6	57.8	58.2	73.1	85.8	78.5	77.8	60.5	49.4
Civilian labor force	7 043	588	5 889	2 345	10 578	1 228	17 360	1 742	11 106	433
Employed	6 851	522	5 643	2 223	10 238	1 161	16 961	1 653	10 650	393
Unemployed	192	66	246	122	340	67	399	89	456	40
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	11.2	4.2	5.2	3.2	5.5	2.3	5.1	4.1	9.2
Not in labor force	2 681	326	4 297	1 683	4 261	229	4 869	507	7 260	443
Inmate of institution	328	61	388	114	–	–	–	–	905	195
Female, 16 years and over	**5 077**	**486**	**5 615**	**2 253**	**8 109**	**875**	**11 782**	**1 216**	**9 714**	**398**
Labor force	2 946	269	2 609	1 233	4 898	752	7 817	856	5 094	224
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.0	55.3	46.5	54.7	60.4	85.9	66.3	70.4	52.4	56.3
Civilian labor force	2 932	269	2 609	1 233	4 751	729	7 758	856	5 094	224
Employed	2 826	256	2 481	1 197	4 591	690	7 526	805	4 882	213
Unemployed	106	13	128	36	160	39	232	51	212	11
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	4.8	4.9	2.9	3.4	5.3	3.0	6.0	4.2	4.9
Not in labor force	2 131	217	3 006	1 020	3 211	123	3 965	360	4 620	174
Inmate of institution	199	22	266	25	–	–	–	–	211	8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**896**	**141**	**871**	**500**	**1 637**	**162**	**1 796**	**307**	**1 839**	**55**
Employed	485	22	380	165	876	82	977	182	767	18
Unemployed	84	16	41	15	74	15	52	13	90	–
Not in labor force	327	103	450	320	687	65	767	112	976	37
Female, 16 years and over	**5 077**	**486**	**5 615**	**2 253**	**8 109**	**875**	**11 782**	**1 216**	**9 714**	**398**
With own children under 6 years	1 169	100	504	332	1 194	296	2 270	294	1 004	52
In labor force	534	50	278	239	575	263	1 140	210	572	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 053	161	925	484	1 992	165	3 246	343	1 928	82
In labor force	695	125	588	357	1 272	160	2 357	247	1 278	75
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 288**	**214**	**2 901**	**831**	**5 091**	**391**	**7 148**	**512**	**5 221**	**170**
In labor force	1 865	143	1 436	539	2 857	351	4 532	370	2 740	133
With own children under 6 years	1 082	86	423	191	1 082	216	2 035	160	855	16
In labor force	482	50	224	160	480	202	952	126	462	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	906	77	762	264	1 637	89	2 514	217	1 471	44
In labor force	561	57	454	193	978	84	1 700	143	904	42
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 851**	**522**	**5 643**	**2 223**	**10 238**	**1 161**	**16 961**	**1 653**	**10 650**	**393**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	58	–	16	17	111	9	108	–	37	6
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	6	13	–	13	–
Construction	787	40	326	112	765	47	776	126	695	16
Manufacturing	631	75	2 198	1 272	537	71	1 311	103	2 151	69
Nondurable goods	156	–	1 340	721	247	35	499	21	654	18
Food and kindred products	8	–	5	19	18	–	39	14	172	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	–	885	546	17	6	24	–	219	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	132	–	71	21	193	22	374	7	82	–
Durable goods	475	75	858	551	290	36	812	82	1 497	51
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	16	–	611	436	12	6	8	–	196	3
Metal industries	37	5	36	15	29	–	19	–	391	7
Machinery, except electrical	54	18	42	17	61	–	214	26	216	13
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	275	46	30	21	71	24	335	22	554	28
Transportation equipment	45	6	29	23	24	–	21	24	23	–
Transportation	201	14	236	49	587	59	553	106	511	15
Communications and other public utilities	306	37	94	9	286	64	356	38	251	4
Wholesale trade	144	24	153	18	209	14	473	36	679	5
Retail trade	1 209	76	906	222	1 569	186	1 618	204	1 885	29
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	271	23	147	45	169	23	83	13	451	19
Eating and drinking places	223	10	168	62	334	61	535	66	455	–
Banking and credit agencies	201	5	163	12	293	27	338	27	224	3
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	301	5	160	21	428	15	927	48	471	26
Business and repair services	642	49	170	21	687	91	2 087	141	463	11
Private households	59	24	39	69	35	6	58	19	68	18
Other personal services	82	–	113	50	215	54	396	46	269	9
Entertainment and recreation services	38	–	20	17	97	12	183	15	114	8
Professional and related services	1 186	102	869	308	2 008	226	4 204	409	2 460	157
Hospitals	142	21	109	74	225	43	280	31	608	56
Health services, except hospitals	116	5	190	50	279	13	335	10	438	8
Educational services	588	76	364	138	666	97	1 367	225	938	81
Public administration	1 006	71	180	26	2 411	274	3 560	335	359	17
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 315**	**328**	**3 600**	**1 244**	**7 063**	**647**	**10 211**	**944**	**6 650**	**222**
Worked in 1979	4 305	316	3 566	1 222	7 046	632	10 170	939	6 588	222
50 to 52 weeks	3 517	205	2 508	660	5 460	469	8 181	558	4 582	141
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 421	184	2 376	586	5 286	448	7 953	551	4 402	124
With unemployment in 1979	392	65	509	249	737	82	1 027	181	896	48
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	95	24	136	93	191	26	274	53	291	12
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 306**	**313**	**2 980**	**1 473**	**5 481**	**764**	**8 650**	**911**	**6 025**	**237**
Worked in 1979	3 278	299	2 898	1 460	5 427	744	8 523	899	5 974	237
50 to 52 weeks	1 878	182	1 594	729	3 048	411	4 487	545	3 283	126
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 707	150	1 351	604	2 564	395	3 856	506	2 781	101
With unemployment in 1979	533	42	471	207	814	212	1 332	156	831	21
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	87	10	162	71	179	53	239	19	190	10
Families	**3 656**	**341**	**3 591**	**1 392**	**5 864**	**646**	**8 570**	**861**	**6 209**	**231**
No workers in 1979	158	30	460	198	234	18	300	66	692	28
1 worker in 1979	1 139	111	1 211	364	1 828	229	2 635	329	1 983	99
2 workers in 1979	1 936	195	1 508	589	2 903	338	4 740	371	2 779	77
3 or more workers in 1979	423	5	412	241	899	61	895	95	755	27
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**8 956**	**798**	**7 924**	**3 311**	**15 021**	**1 564**	**21 412**	**2 219**	**14 979**	**534**
With a work disability	426	59	859	405	952	110	766	109	1 272	46
Prevented from working	168	32	493	297	294	20	162	46	714	29
With a public transportation disability	56	16	137	54	120	12	104	35	263	23
Persons 65 years and over	**542**	**63**	**1 874**	**603**	**809**	**46**	**1 221**	**64**	**2 488**	**147**
With a public transportation disability	110	16	142	52	138	–	220	10	363	28

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Springfield (CDP)		Staunton city		Suffolk city			
					Total		Urban	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**15 003**	**1 020**	**15 753**	**1 915**	**19 139**	**16 217**	**13 550**	**12 975**
Labor force	11 056	724	9 616	1 053	11 779	9 098	8 365	7 200
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	71.0	61.0	55.0	61.5	56.1	61.7	55.5
Civilian labor force	10 695	711	9 600	1 053	11 688	9 077	8 286	7 185
Employed	10 422	679	9 244	952	11 385	7 994	8 065	6 284
Unemployed	273	32	356	101	303	1 083	221	901
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	4.5	3.7	9.6	2.6	11.9	2.7	12.5
Not in labor force	3 947	296	6 137	862	7 360	7 119	5 185	5 775
Inmate of institution	–	–	464	207	227	216	227	216
Female, 16 years and over	**7 556**	**556**	**8 871**	**938**	**9 905**	**8 849**	**6 973**	**7 146**
Labor force	4 633	303	4 520	548	4 642	4 290	3 315	3 447
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.3	54.5	51.0	58.4	46.9	48.5	47.5	48.2
Civilian labor force	4 602	303	4 520	548	4 642	4 290	3 315	3 447
Employed	4 450	282	4 373	510	4 494	3 614	3 211	2 864
Unemployed	152	21	147	38	148	676	104	583
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	6.9	3.3	6.9	3.2	15.8	3.1	16.9
Not in labor force	2 923	253	4 351	390	5 263	4 559	3 658	3 699
Inmate of institution	–	–	202	6	167	76	167	76
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 442**	**92**	**1 405**	**272**	**1 697**	**2 023**	**1 229**	**1 573**
Employed	828	37	557	77	760	348	538	292
Unemployed	76	–	31	28	67	199	54	154
Not in labor force	538	55	817	167	870	1 476	637	1 127
Female, 16 years and over	**7 556**	**556**	**8 871**	**938**	**9 905**	**8 849**	**6 973**	**7 146**
With own children under 6 years	969	137	925	116	1 448	1 212	983	893
In labor force	524	83	616	54	636	749	469	548
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 703	118	1 361	141	2 021	1 647	1 458	1 273
In labor force	1 126	72	941	118	1 256	1 135	921	897
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 876**	**376**	**4 679**	**341**	**6 534**	**3 122**	**4 574**	**2 372**
In labor force	2 727	232	2 597	271	3 263	1 947	2 388	1 453
With own children under 6 years	899	131	819	47	1 317	666	894	459
In labor force	459	77	538	23	576	409	424	274
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 429	110	1 171	91	1 881	993	1 356	710
In labor force	879	64	778	77	1 136	733	839	530
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 422**	**679**	**9 244**	**952**	**11 385**	**7 994**	**8 065**	**6 284**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	–	100	7	427	262	147	137
Mining	12	–	36	–	5	6	5	6
Construction	689	31	469	31	1 066	430	658	335
Manufacturing	664	63	1 883	254	2 619	3 304	1 859	2 697
Nondurable goods	372	31	1 026	159	1 018	1 727	663	1 433
Food and kindred products	34	–	146	23	573	1 411	371	1 228
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	8	550	74	33	77	7	40
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	265	23	84	–	120	46	93	46
Durable goods	292	32	857	95	1 601	1 577	1 196	1 264
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	7	133	22	221	205	127	159
Metal industries	19	–	280	23	38	27	33	27
Machinery, except electrical	46	–	173	21	177	84	125	49
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	82	15	213	8	159	344	132	282
Transportation equipment	44	6	18	7	921	798	721	649
Transportation	467	16	619	58	428	312	280	204
Communications and other public utilities	470	20	243	13	334	147	237	127
Wholesale trade	341	17	329	24	599	245	471	188
Retail trade	1 789	144	1 528	86	1 844	679	1 313	583
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	193	44	181	12	486	170	316	132
Eating and drinking places	373	35	338	63	238	187	180	166
Banking and credit agencies	261	25	110	14	259	18	212	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	315	21	291	–	368	86	311	66
Business and repair services	778	62	214	16	295	124	232	105
Private households	28	6	41	89	58	266	38	198
Other personal services	200	50	244	34	210	131	171	103
Entertainment and recreation services	110	6	43	–	81	37	55	28
Professional and related services	1 711	139	2 621	282	2 004	1 408	1 474	1 051
Hospitals	164	51	958	140	552	352	391	281
Health services, except hospitals	150	20	234	25	285	203	220	171
Educational services	720	36	1 076	110	749	658	563	430
Public administration	2 540	79	473	44	788	539	602	444
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 759**	**425**	**5 462**	**642**	**7 477**	**5 198**	**5 335**	**4 038**
Worked in 1979	6 729	425	5 451	617	7 417	5 031	5 283	3 903
50 to 52 weeks	5 099	319	4 065	390	5 705	2 861	4 013	2 237
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 808	297	3 862	329	5 421	2 625	3 826	2 073
With unemployment in 1979	654	41	627	145	672	1 147	560	933
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	185	4	219	70	219	415	197	359
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 119**	**358**	**5 334**	**597**	**5 283**	**4 686**	**3 772**	**3 733**
Worked in 1979	5 054	347	5 249	581	5 216	4 410	3 728	3 502
50 to 52 weeks	3 060	165	2 891	303	2 810	1 899	1 975	1 611
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 483	156	2 538	237	2 194	1 571	1 563	1 345
With unemployment in 1979	737	87	744	102	789	1 525	565	1 239
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	187	26	270	39	291	569	201	439
Families	**5 400**	**329**	**5 260**	**515**	**7 179**	**5 357**	**5 031**	**4 314**
No workers in 1979	252	15	570	53	773	863	517	756
1 worker in 1979	1 458	67	1 613	157	2 427	1 793	1 687	1 496
2 workers in 1979	2 779	183	2 495	180	3 165	1 900	2 270	1 422
3 or more workers in 1979	911	64	582	125	814	801	557	640
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**14 171**	**969**	**12 583**	**1 380**	**16 043**	**13 718**	**11 341**	**10 862**
With a work disability	971	40	985	73	1 524	2 317	1 041	1 912
Prevented from working	322	22	485	47	746	1 432	506	1 189
With a public transportation disability	147	15	172	23	307	548	203	425
Persons 65 years and over	**832**	**51**	**2 706**	**328**	**2 869**	**2 283**	**1 982**	**1 897**
With a public transportation disability	94	4	281	47	574	557	396	448

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tuckahoe (CDP)		Waynesboro city		Winchester city		Woodbridge (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**29 916**	**801**	**10 939**	**948**	**14 763**	**1 328**	**15 373**	**996**
Labor force	20 460	655	6 932	650	9 059	800	11 541	740
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4	81.8	63.4	68.6	61.4	60.2	75.1	74.3
Civilian labor force	20 438	655	6 927	645	9 049	800	10 749	665
Employed	20 016	642	6 548	601	8 498	725	10 358	625
Unemployed	422	13	379	44	551	75	391	40
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	2.0	5.5	6.8	6.1	9.4	3.6	6.0
Not in labor force	9 456	146	4 007	298	5 704	528	3 832	256
Inmate of institution	610	6	–	–	341	77	95	37
Female, 16 years and over	**16 057**	**445**	**5 850**	**538**	**8 176**	**669**	**7 720**	**480**
Labor force	8 886	358	2 931	308	4 094	354	4 655	289
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.3	80.4	50.1	57.2	50.1	52.9	60.3	60.2
Civilian labor force	8 884	358	2 931	308	4 089	354	4 585	279
Employed	8 715	352	2 766	285	3 819	318	4 438	263
Unemployed	169	6	165	23	270	36	147	16
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	1.7	5.6	7.5	6.6	10.2	3.2	5.7
Not in labor force	7 171	87	2 919	230	4 082	315	3 065	191
Inmate of institution	471	6	–	–	203	21	74	24
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 460**	**41**	**994**	**133**	**1 264**	**195**	**1 988**	**115**
Employed	1 179	17	496	19	608	63	1 046	39
Unemployed	55	–	95	8	58	19	125	7
Not in labor force	1 226	24	403	106	598	113	804	69
Female, 16 years and over	**16 057**	**445**	**5 850**	**538**	**8 176**	**669**	**7 720**	**480**
With own children under 6 years	1 786	80	711	109	921	106	1 634	149
In labor force	799	60	401	91	499	66	788	83
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 573	88	1 047	141	1 236	95	2 124	149
In labor force	2 410	84	603	120	773	77	1 464	103
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**9 653**	**167**	**3 406**	**214**	**3 802**	**231**	**4 982**	**278**
In labor force	5 072	134	1 656	165	1 923	137	2 873	184
With own children under 6 years	1 609	69	613	88	755	82	1 453	115
In labor force	636	49	340	75	346	56	675	66
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 001	33	860	71	928	41	1 764	131
In labor force	1 891	29	454	66	561	36	1 132	93
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 016**	**642**	**6 548**	**601**	**8 498**	**725**	**10 358**	**625**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	98	18	104	4	182	12	101	–
Mining	16	6	–	–	32	–	47	–
Construction	1 123	18	315	6	599	16	1 138	45
Manufacturing	2 548	54	2 562	311	2 046	313	708	42
Nondurable goods	1 321	24	1 216	125	834	155	256	–
Food and kindred products	116	6	130	32	214	72	16	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	63	–	398	24	87	8	22	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	390	–	72	5	157	31	195	–
Durable goods	1 227	30	1 346	186	1 212	158	452	42
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	94	–	262	51	290	28	13	–
Metal industries	630	17	211	18	237	12	38	–
Machinery, except electrical	122	–	238	25	55	13	83	4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	142	–	557	87	254	40	109	21
Transportation equipment	32	–	14	5	106	39	59	–
Transportation	478	52	201	–	320	18	544	42
Communications and other public utilities	771	14	49	31	216	–	457	30
Wholesale trade	1 384	6	219	8	453	22	276	8
Retail trade	3 377	104	1 152	44	1 399	25	2 097	113
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	317	30	213	11	207	–	402	24
Eating and drinking places	650	10	270	4	268	6	569	25
Banking and credit agencies	870	12	94	5	198	17	219	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 788	50	170	8	169	–	249	15
Business and repair services	878	53	125	16	347	43	614	50
Private households	55	86	34	11	66	74	53	–
Other personal services	330	22	139	22	199	–	231	8
Entertainment and recreation services	197	9	52	–	32	20	46	14
Professional and related services	4 773	116	1 148	99	1 913	149	1 356	93
Hospitals	966	25	354	52	543	36	304	29
Health services, except hospitals	741	18	235	–	311	6	132	–
Educational services	1 734	46	307	27	689	100	540	47
Public administration	1 330	22	184	36	327	16	2 222	151
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**12 372**	**308**	**4 134**	**347**	**5 342**	**491**	**7 131**	**444**
Worked in 1979	12 339	308	4 106	341	5 286	480	7 096	444
50 to 52 weeks	9 352	196	3 107	209	3 759	255	5 441	329
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 774	178	2 879	182	3 563	255	5 274	300
With unemployment in 1979	1 192	65	517	97	883	137	818	57
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	261	27	179	63	344	54	236	16
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**9 887**	**366**	**3 318**	**339**	**4 812**	**422**	**5 166**	**350**
Worked in 1979	9 831	366	3 251	329	4 740	397	5 114	350
50 to 52 weeks	5 320	231	1 872	197	2 418	139	2 821	192
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 565	204	1 528	175	1 930	108	2 301	178
With unemployment in 1979	1 256	44	558	70	1 030	139	908	53
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	192	6	222	40	328	41	191	22
Families	**10 722**	**303**	**4 041**	**328**	**4 857**	**398**	**5 819**	**354**
No workers in 1979	567	14	433	39	631	51	184	9
1 worker in 1979	3 593	112	1 342	90	1 583	173	1 659	94
2 workers in 1979	5 034	164	1 840	124	2 036	147	2 902	218
3 or more workers in 1979	1 528	13	426	75	607	27	1 074	33
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**26 373**	**687**	**9 162**	**856**	**11 767**	**1 104**	**14 781**	**934**
With a work disability	1 266	46	771	59	1 069	84	1 030	88
Prevented from working	501	24	390	38	576	42	313	13
With a public transportation disability	270	21	193	6	176	–	148	9
Persons 65 years and over	**2 933**	**108**	**1 777**	**92**	**2 655**	**147**	**497**	**25**
With a public transportation disability	237	13	240	12	499	6	92	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Annandale (CDP)				Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)				Bristol city	
	Race				Race				Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**24 954**	**621**	**931**	**894**	**4 940**	**867**	**573**	**560**	**7 501**	**385**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 149	219	348	374	2 014	137	128	131	1 378	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 479	83	117	177	1 166	71	108	78	730	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	912	13	7	33	255	11	9	25	39	–
Management related occupations	1 816	32	16	65	385	16	35	21	219	5
Professional specialty occupations	5 670	136	231	197	848	66	20	53	648	17
Engineers and natural scientists	1 725	50	67	12	247	4	15	18	78	–
Health diagnosing occupations	153	6	18	7	55	–	–	5	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	568	23	40	26	59	6	–	–	97	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 471	14	53	55	166	25	–	–	281	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	896	8	29	33	113	25	–	–	230	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 452	235	285	316	1 813	311	175	187	2 588	79
Health technologists and technicians	112	13	18	5	21	5	13	4	56	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 038	15	46	23	147	56	–	6	118	4
Sales occupations	2 830	52	126	62	494	48	32	53	1 002	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	407	6	25	–	63	6	–	26	158	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	942	7	27	18	158	16	–	7	346	–
Other sales occupations	1 481	39	74	44	273	26	32	20	498	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 472	155	95	226	1 151	202	130	124	1 412	55
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 950	75	34	77	502	73	48	51	381	18
Financial records processing occupations	576	–	15	34	94	10	18	–	152	–
Service occupations	1 866	63	186	117	434	190	88	123	804	95
Private household occupations	83	15	14	31	47	16	17	24	87	38
Protective service occupations	324	8	–	10	55	5	–	–	170	–
Police and firefighters	143	8	–	–	27	–	–	–	103	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 459	42	172	76	332	169	71	99	547	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	100	–	–	–	46	4	11	–	47	–
Farm operators and managers	31	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	15	–
Farm workers and related occupations	59	–	–	–	15	4	11	–	26	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 426	59	59	60	338	73	98	61	845	44
Mechanics and repairers	490	8	47	7	116	15	48	19	226	9
Construction trades	688	28	7	39	138	40	27	32	224	9
Precision production occupations	248	23	5	14	84	18	23	10	379	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	961	45	53	27	295	152	73	58	1 839	135
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	160	7	17	7	45	59	29	13	802	71
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	68	–	17	5	85	–	35	10	229	42
Transportation occupations	206	25	6	–	76	49	9	4	327	4
Material moving equipment operators	51	–	–	–	7	12	–	–	53	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	476	13	13	15	82	32	–	31	428	18
Construction laborers	98	13	–	10	9	–	–	–	60	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 556**	**319**	**461**	**431**	**2 398**	**478**	**240**	**264**	**3 326**	**204**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 207	109	140	143	859	87	27	61	557	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 757	51	51	46	528	44	22	44	153	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	185	–	–	–	110	11	–	5	11	–
Management related occupations	636	25	7	20	189	14	12	10	38	–
Professional specialty occupations	2 450	58	89	97	331	43	5	17	404	11
Engineers and natural scientists	324	6	9	–	25	4	–	–	32	–
Health diagnosing occupations	16	6	–	7	5	–	–	5	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	493	23	35	12	59	6	–	–	74	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 107	8	21	41	139	25	–	–	236	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	739	8	15	33	104	25	–	–	203	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 073	175	189	209	1 171	179	124	127	1 512	46
Health technologists and technicians	80	13	18	5	10	–	13	4	50	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	355	–	23	10	30	21	–	–	36	4
Sales occupations	1 510	31	67	42	225	7	24	32	418	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	139	–	10	–	9	–	–	15	57	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	446	7	21	8	52	–	–	7	58	–
Other sales occupations	925	24	36	36	164	7	24	10	303	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 128	131	81	152	906	151	87	91	1 008	35
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 936	75	34	74	502	73	48	51	376	18
Financial records processing occupations	373	–	15	21	79	5	8	–	132	–
Service occupations	1 001	35	110	62	217	134	47	46	472	62
Private household occupations	78	15	14	31	47	16	6	24	87	38
Protective service occupations	49	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	8	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	874	20	96	31	158	118	41	22	385	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	18	–
Farm operators and managers	6	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	10	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	8	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	86	–	5	5	21	20	5	–	90	7
Mechanics and repairers	12	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	10	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Precision production occupations	74	–	5	5	21	12	5	–	76	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	176	–	17	12	109	58	37	30	677	78
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	53	–	–	7	14	37	12	9	413	34
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	–	17	5	60	–	25	–	136	37
Transportation occupations	35	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	19	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	–	–	–	24	15	–	21	103	7
Construction laborers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**24 954**	**621**	**931**	**894**	**4 940**	**867**	**573**	**560**	**7 501**	**385**
Private wage and salary workers	15 092	400	710	602	3 067	538	433	426	6 050	313
Federal government workers	6 569	135	71	150	1 478	169	85	89	204	36
State government workers	468	11	23	31	83	–	–	5	307	9
Local government workers	1 748	59	57	91	165	128	25	27	565	23
Self-employed workers	1 046	16	60	20	147	25	30	13	332	4
Unpaid family workers	31	–	10	–	–	7	–	–	43	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 556**	**319**	**461**	**431**	**2 398**	**478**	**240**	**264**	**3 326**	**204**
Private wage and salary workers	7 291	225	332	307	1 463	283	207	218	2 709	164
Federal government workers	2 389	64	26	44	709	119	25	35	81	21
State government workers	280	–	23	22	49	–	–	5	135	9
Local government workers	1 216	30	39	54	123	67	8	8	270	10
Self-employed workers	359	–	34	4	54	2	–	–	96	–
Unpaid family workers	21	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	35	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Burke (CDP)			Dale City (CDP)		East Highland Park (CDP)		Fredericksburg city	
	Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 038**	**472**	**560**	**12 038**	**1 660**	**2 770**	**3 068**	**5 507**	**1 304**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 794	214	213	3 666	334	555	339	1 716	94
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 412	72	122	1 893	140	363	130	614	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	556	5	5	251	35	19	3	43	–
Management related occupations	1 149	46	53	765	51	92	60	105	–
Professional specialty occupations	3 382	142	91	1 773	194	192	209	1 102	76
Engineers and natural scientists	984	53	27	707	54	45	12	201	–
Health diagnosing occupations	54	11	–	19	–	–	–	54	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	325	15	16	196	31	18	31	71	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	997	34	18	510	63	79	135	528	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	744	28	–	372	44	60	135	389	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 976	161	227	5 076	714	1 006	924	1 906	272
Health technologists and technicians	90	–	–	62	–	41	67	51	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	650	32	23	557	63	73	33	106	8
Sales occupations	1 377	19	46	1 331	82	253	120	673	66
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	128	3	8	214	30	41	43	57	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	560	16	14	260	6	82	–	273	–
Other sales occupations	689	–	24	857	46	130	77	343	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 859	110	158	3 126	569	639	704	1 076	186
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 188	41	79	1 126	161	113	150	280	54
Financial records processing occupations	316	16	30	339	60	115	59	110	5
Service occupations	1 206	65	69	1 201	213	255	513	788	395
Private household occupations	67	17	21	65	5	17	27	33	54
Protective service occupations	418	–	7	542	101	65	58	93	10
Police and firefighters	300	–	–	320	39	57	25	18	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	721	48	41	594	107	173	428	662	331
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	–	–	60	6	33	–	26	9
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	26	–	23	–	13	–
Farm workers and related occupations	52	–	–	34	6	5	–	13	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	593	6	40	1 172	170	497	349	539	117
Mechanics and repairers	162	–	13	452	55	119	174	97	35
Construction trades	263	6	27	518	42	244	53	273	46
Precision production occupations	168	–	–	202	70	134	122	169	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	410	26	11	863	223	424	943	532	417
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	39	17	5	219	30	184	414	185	96
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	9	–	77	18	53	75	56	51
Transportation occupations	105	–	6	249	131	84	148	84	96
Material moving equipment operators	15	–	–	55	4	5	59	24	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	212	–	–	263	40	98	247	183	138
Construction laborers	71	–	–	73	3	21	18	52	40
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 289**	**209**	**289**	**5 190**	**813**	**1 207**	**1 579**	**2 726**	**662**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 450	60	94	1 285	191	226	204	790	72
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	871	15	53	577	57	131	72	187	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	99	5	5	71	7	9	3	–	–
Management related occupations	334	10	25	264	29	65	31	29	–
Professional specialty occupations	1 579	45	41	708	134	95	132	603	65
Engineers and natural scientists	96	–	5	80	13	11	6	10	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	9	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	314	15	16	176	24	18	30	51	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	889	24	7	351	56	50	83	403	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	687	18	–	253	37	41	83	343	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 096	85	143	3 191	494	721	667	1 201	199
Health technologists and technicians	76	–	–	44	–	41	67	51	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	161	5	–	136	23	32	12	52	–
Sales occupations	746	6	34	664	44	124	52	278	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	52	–	8	32	11	19	13	18	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	190	6	7	74	–	29	–	59	–
Other sales occupations	504	–	19	558	33	76	39	201	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 113	74	109	2 347	427	524	536	820	145
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 173	35	79	1 126	153	113	142	276	54
Financial records processing occupations	214	12	17	288	48	106	59	93	5
Service occupations	614	48	46	483	75	120	374	505	273
Private household occupations	59	17	21	65	5	17	27	33	49
Protective service occupations	24	–	–	48	–	8	6	13	–
Police and firefighters	6	–	–	8	–	–	6	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	531	31	25	370	70	95	341	459	224
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	–	–	29	–	12	–	13	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	13	–
Farm workers and related occupations	12	–	–	24	–	5	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	–	–	34	21	15	50	35	22
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	13	15	8	13	–	–
Construction trades	7	–	–	–	–	4	14	4	6
Precision production occupations	35	–	–	21	3	3	23	31	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75	16	6	168	32	113	284	182	96
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	12	–	56	14	66	137	119	47
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15	4	–	25	–	31	64	13	13
Transportation occupations	47	–	6	50	13	5	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	–	–	37	5	11	83	44	32
Construction laborers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 038**	**472**	**560**	**12 038**	**1 660**	**2 770**	**3 068**	**5 507**	**1 304**
Private wage and salary workers	7 652	279	374	6 630	813	2 143	2 234	3 436	881
Federal government workers	4 312	127	101	3 602	600	24	198	703	152
State government workers	243	–	12	226	41	221	237	530	98
Local government workers	1 356	33	48	1 117	168	283	354	535	142
Self-employed workers	463	33	19	437	32	86	45	290	31
Unpaid family workers	12	–	6	26	6	13	–	13	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 289**	**209**	**289**	**5 190**	**813**	**1 207**	**1 579**	**2 726**	**662**
Private wage and salary workers	3 766	101	167	2 962	364	888	1 116	1 544	421
Federal government workers	1 069	55	53	1 361	312	12	58	290	67
State government workers	148	–	12	91	11	160	206	377	46
Local government workers	1 017	23	32	563	95	118	183	380	119
Self-employed workers	277	30	19	194	25	28	16	122	9
Unpaid family workers	12	–	6	19	6	1	–	13	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Groveton (CDP)		Herndon town		Highland Springs (CDP)		Hybla Valley (CDP)		Idylwood (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 868**	**1 314**	**5 723**	**506**	**5 202**	**907**	**5 918**	**1 412**	**5 817**	**784**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 180	269	1 908	79	707	74	2 205	216	2 248	107
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 167	123	901	40	392	18	909	104	1 075	51
Officials and administrators, public administration	122	15	97	15	12	–	89	24	134	–
Management related occupations	400	51	309	9	130	–	362	30	369	30
Professional specialty occupations	1 013	146	1 007	39	315	56	1 296	112	1 173	56
Engineers and natural scientists	323	30	438	16	55	7	326	–	382	15
Health diagnosing occupations	19	–	20	–	10	12	69	–	38	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	58	29	111	–	52	–	119	14	91	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	226	67	240	16	135	25	306	49	300	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	188	63	182	6	129	25	176	36	193	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 877	522	2 208	166	2 052	387	1 965	484	2 347	307
Health technologists and technicians	16	30	15	–	65	16	41	7	11	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	235	37	270	16	102	13	213	39	293	26
Sales occupations	675	88	588	24	537	90	586	90	572	51
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	129	18	83	–	101	5	127	5	125	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	158	26	149	–	138	12	193	13	267	6
Other sales occupations	388	44	356	24	298	73	266	72	180	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 951	367	1 335	126	1 348	268	1 125	348	1 471	230
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	699	113	496	32	367	28	473	118	590	62
Financial records processing occupations	207	21	116	8	174	8	88	12	95	11
Service occupations	821	189	547	146	364	143	665	320	488	203
Private household occupations	11	7	47	–	5	17	29	12	41	13
Protective service occupations	179	6	142	14	80	31	125	22	74	–
Police and firefighters	97	6	93	6	60	20	77	–	45	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	631	176	358	132	279	95	511	286	373	190
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	12	65	7	16	6	8	4	49	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	21	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	44	7	44	7	16	–	8	4	49	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 162	97	655	42	1 076	63	623	149	406	64
Mechanics and repairers	362	22	205	25	380	24	180	66	128	22
Construction trades	579	46	300	17	480	–	329	34	204	13
Precision production occupations	221	29	150	–	216	39	114	49	74	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	784	225	340	66	987	234	452	239	279	103
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	182	19	54	–	449	111	68	49	47	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	69	6	53	–	133	12	55	21	38	10
Transportation occupations	182	106	105	42	179	61	167	46	65	40
Material moving equipment operators	48	–	–	–	46	19	–	7	5	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	303	94	128	24	180	31	162	116	124	25
Construction laborers	90	23	41	–	46	7	25	47	47	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 563**	**696**	**2 625**	**265**	**2 384**	**534**	**2 694**	**759**	**2 843**	**406**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	886	152	742	28	340	37	861	129	942	48
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	468	63	280	10	137	6	338	43	396	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	36	5	13	–	–	–	18	16	28	–
Management related occupations	181	30	119	–	70	–	148	20	179	6
Professional specialty occupations	418	89	462	18	203	31	523	86	546	29
Engineers and natural scientists	44	5	76	–	12	–	70	–	81	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	14	–	–	6	–	–	5	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	45	29	111	–	47	–	105	12	91	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	158	35	186	11	112	25	224	36	217	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	137	31	161	6	106	25	135	36	144	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 929	415	1 402	140	1 486	306	1 317	388	1 525	223
Health technologists and technicians	11	30	15	–	58	16	33	7	4	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	47	28	75	–	19	8	71	22	106	4
Sales occupations	394	55	299	18	269	67	315	59	306	28
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	52	6	25	–	24	–	33	–	42	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	67	5	61	–	19	6	88	6	124	–
Other sales occupations	275	44	213	18	226	61	194	53	140	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 477	302	1 013	122	1 140	215	898	300	1 109	191
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	679	106	489	32	367	28	460	118	561	62
Financial records processing occupations	159	21	101	8	152	8	60	12	74	11
Service occupations	489	107	335	71	201	70	393	180	262	108
Private household occupations	11	7	47	–	5	17	23	12	41	13
Protective service occupations	26	–	21	–	–	–	7	–	6	–
Police and firefighters	11	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	452	100	267	71	196	53	363	168	215	95
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	–	13	–	6	–	–	–	22	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	24	–	13	–	6	–	–	–	22	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73	10	59	–	69	18	47	20	35	14
Mechanics and repairers	11	–	–	–	14	–	6	13	13	–
Construction trades	10	–	7	–	11	–	7	7	–	–
Precision production occupations	52	10	52	–	44	18	34	–	22	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	162	12	74	26	282	103	76	42	57	13
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	50	–	26	–	134	63	12	13	–	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	33	6	6	–	55	6	36	11	21	–
Transportation occupations	36	–	13	16	54	26	16	11	25	8
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	6	29	10	39	8	12	7	11	–
Construction laborers	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 868**	**1 314**	**5 723**	**506**	**5 202**	**907**	**5 918**	**1 412**	**5 817**	**784**
Private wage and salary workers	5 277	806	3 740	334	4 064	657	3 447	800	3 867	461
Federal government workers	1 587	301	1 101	99	119	49	1 497	261	1 289	101
State government workers	121	21	59	–	415	86	87	24	88	22
Local government workers	586	133	580	57	451	99	500	286	377	186
Self-employed workers	297	53	243	16	147	16	380	37	211	14
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	4	7	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 563**	**696**	**2 625**	**265**	**2 384**	**534**	**2 694**	**759**	**2 843**	**406**
Private wage and salary workers	2 298	411	1 737	195	1 792	377	1 610	371	1 931	227
Federal government workers	803	184	453	30	63	19	600	157	550	56
State government workers	53	14	45	–	257	75	62	15	46	8
Local government workers	311	68	319	32	254	57	289	203	254	115
Self-employed workers	98	19	71	8	12	6	126	9	55	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	4	7	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jefferson (CDP)				McLean (CDP)			Madison Heights (CDP)	
	Race				Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 147**	**675**	**851**	**694**	**16 170**	**790**	**670**	**4 876**	**950**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 528	104	138	154	8 586	445	290	799	133
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 805	38	92	101	4 010	164	112	403	42
Officials and administrators, public administration	202	–	5	–	717	37	6	–	–
Management related occupations	573	–	19	70	975	60	45	136	11
Professional specialty occupations	1 723	66	46	53	4 576	281	178	396	91
Engineers and natural scientists	505	12	17	25	1 174	55	29	93	8
Health diagnosing occupations	41	–	–	–	392	43	12	16	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	138	4	6	–	267	46	10	82	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	425	30	14	5	795	39	33	120	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	298	24	8	5	446	26	–	84	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 397	232	365	212	5 199	170	238	1 461	180
Health technologists and technicians	73	–	26	6	78	13	–	46	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	400	37	42	14	710	35	33	101	22
Sales occupations	1 259	33	99	42	1 867	53	72	385	34
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	251	11	11	11	188	7	38	24	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	338	–	6	6	1 020	22	19	114	7
Other sales occupations	670	22	82	25	659	24	15	247	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 665	162	198	150	2 544	69	133	929	124
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 112	21	44	34	972	17	47	298	17
Financial records processing occupations	183	–	12	8	165	12	–	48	4
Service occupations	1 187	195	192	199	1 045	138	124	630	180
Private household occupations	71	26	–	15	123	51	112	5	24
Protective service occupations	267	–	–	6	131	–	–	51	11
Police and firefighters	132	–	–	–	36	–	–	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	849	169	192	178	791	87	12	574	145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	–	–	–	139	–	–	29	–
Farm operators and managers	9	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	53	–	–	–	111	–	–	29	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 205	43	90	79	769	22	9	832	111
Mechanics and repairers	412	33	34	20	208	–	–	222	43
Construction trades	499	10	28	34	464	–	9	301	42
Precision production occupations	294	–	28	25	97	22	–	309	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	768	101	66	50	432	15	9	1 125	346
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	148	–	6	8	76	5	–	427	127
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	73	5	34	15	5	–	–	192	78
Transportation occupations	266	44	13	7	114	–	–	188	45
Material moving equipment operators	26	–	–	–	16	5	5	55	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	255	52	13	20	221	5	4	263	96
Construction laborers	33	17	4	–	48	–	–	18	37
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 021**	**339**	**362**	**307**	**6 725**	**404**	**379**	**2 148**	**446**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 309	69	36	69	2 763	206	110	339	76
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	595	15	16	49	1 019	59	30	135	23
Officials and administrators, public administration	50	–	–	–	126	9	–	–	–
Management related occupations	205	–	9	38	307	37	13	51	11
Professional specialty occupations	714	54	20	20	1 744	147	80	204	53
Engineers and natural scientists	85	–	12	–	278	23	18	8	–
Health diagnosing occupations	7	–	–	–	53	24	–	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	123	4	–	–	247	46	10	77	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	284	30	8	5	599	18	12	92	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	229	24	8	5	360	13	–	62	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 849	162	200	129	3 267	68	153	944	91
Health technologists and technicians	54	–	14	6	69	7	–	36	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	129	23	23	–	239	–	20	16	7
Sales occupations	624	7	44	10	1 033	22	33	184	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	84	–	3	–	39	–	16	–	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	117	–	–	–	538	8	11	9	7
Other sales occupations	423	7	41	10	456	14	6	175	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 042	132	119	113	1 926	39	100	708	64
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 086	21	35	34	937	17	47	290	17
Financial records processing occupations	152	–	–	–	131	12	–	35	4
Service occupations	627	95	79	94	568	108	116	505	133
Private household occupations	71	26	–	15	118	43	107	5	24
Protective service occupations	34	–	–	–	21	–	–	27	11
Police and firefighters	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	522	69	79	79	429	65	9	473	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	16	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	13	9	7	53	22	–	41	20
Mechanics and repairers	–	13	–	–	14	–	–	13	–
Construction trades	17	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	29	–	9	7	28	22	–	28	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	174	–	38	8	62	–	–	319	126
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44	–	6	–	–	–	–	164	63
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34	–	23	8	5	–	–	87	50
Transportation occupations	46	–	–	–	34	–	–	22	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	–	9	–	23	–	–	41	13
Construction laborers	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 147**	**675**	**851**	**694**	**16 170**	**790**	**670**	**4 876**	**950**
Private wage and salary workers	7 458	430	662	552	10 186	490	456	3 784	686
Federal government workers	2 313	95	96	83	3 686	162	127	87	30
State government workers	149	10	6	8	200	27	12	520	98
Local government workers	701	129	48	19	821	20	–	226	86
Self-employed workers	505	11	39	27	1 253	79	75	237	50
Unpaid family workers	21	–	–	5	24	12	–	22	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 021**	**339**	**362**	**307**	**6 725**	**404**	**379**	**2 148**	**446**
Private wage and salary workers	3 535	197	283	243	4 446	291	275	1 487	284
Federal government workers	860	56	31	37	1 153	41	59	47	15
State government workers	121	10	–	8	116	16	12	392	85
Local government workers	403	76	26	14	601	7	–	145	50
Self-employed workers	81	–	22	–	390	37	33	55	12
Unpaid family workers	21	–	–	5	19	12	–	22	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Manassas city		Martinsville city		Mount Vernon (CDP)		Reston (CDP)		Salem city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 851**	**522**	**5 643**	**2 223**	**10 238**	**1 161**	**16 961**	**1 653**	**10 650**	**393**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 262	70	1 536	183	3 497	263	8 988	596	2 378	92
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	994	12	830	63	1 916	130	4 063	280	1 082	36
Officials and administrators, public administration	103	–	17	–	238	33	417	26	45	–
Management related occupations	320	–	146	–	621	40	1 085	47	290	5
Professional specialty occupations	1 268	58	706	120	1 581	133	4 925	316	1 296	56
Engineers and natural scientists	441	10	143	–	569	6	1 616	92	163	–
Health diagnosing occupations	13	–	66	5	65	5	105	–	114	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	85	–	79	7	143	18	242	14	196	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	410	33	273	71	396	77	1 222	132	520	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	337	33	222	71	247	58	816	89	394	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 494	189	1 541	233	4 017	460	5 406	620	3 598	114
Health technologists and technicians	48	–	25	34	68	6	62	15	150	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	364	35	110	–	344	22	845	53	203	10
Sales occupations	702	44	665	69	1 056	96	1 474	157	1 027	23
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	164	15	102	12	157	34	206	30	148	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	171	10	175	19	320	5	692	14	429	9
Other sales occupations	367	19	388	38	579	57	576	113	450	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 380	110	741	130	2 549	336	3 025	395	2 218	81
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	460	18	193	42	977	109	1 176	91	752	9
Financial records processing occupations	212	6	98	4	266	27	218	38	307	–
Service occupations	534	130	538	335	960	214	1 158	190	1 345	104
Private household occupations	59	24	33	69	28	6	58	19	56	18
Protective service occupations	130	13	51	20	275	48	148	11	121	6
Police and firefighters	79	–	8	4	125	24	67	6	62	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	345	93	454	246	657	160	952	160	1 168	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	–	24	36	68	9	91	–	16	6
Farm operators and managers	19	–	5	–	13	9	8	–	5	–
Farm workers and related occupations	17	–	19	28	55	–	83	–	11	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	991	38	706	156	967	110	755	140	1 412	10
Mechanics and repairers	282	18	120	12	276	35	239	54	456	–
Construction trades	495	5	246	65	459	40	412	71	467	–
Precision production occupations	214	15	340	79	232	35	104	15	482	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	525	95	1 298	1 280	729	105	563	107	1 901	67
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	95	20	692	697	154	18	113	3	514	18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34	6	136	158	50	15	90	16	374	9
Transportation occupations	114	26	170	104	179	33	128	36	381	17
Material moving equipment operators	43	–	37	59	49	5	7	17	102	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	239	43	263	262	297	34	225	35	530	21
Construction laborers	31	29	46	47	55	–	80	9	72	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 826**	**256**	**2 481**	**1 197**	**4 591**	**690**	**7 526**	**805**	**4 882**	**213**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	891	40	513	96	1 093	158	3 230	285	1 026	67
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	339	–	193	4	482	68	1 226	151	308	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	–	5	–	56	7	90	–	20	–
Management related occupations	139	–	34	–	198	28	359	47	67	–
Professional specialty occupations	552	40	320	92	611	90	2 004	134	718	52
Engineers and natural scientists	20	5	11	–	43	–	224	5	14	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	21	–	7	–	19	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	75	–	53	7	128	11	229	14	170	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	314	26	213	48	283	58	972	96	354	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	266	26	183	48	190	46	742	70	294	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 506	114	998	148	2 805	354	3 390	404	2 378	65
Health technologists and technicians	41	–	20	34	45	6	44	7	115	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	8	37	–	137	22	206	31	44	10
Sales occupations	342	13	365	21	590	48	754	76	386	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	–	23	4	67	–	56	13	73	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	59	–	47	6	126	5	322	–	50	4
Other sales occupations	237	13	295	11	397	43	376	63	263	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 092	93	576	93	2 033	278	2 386	290	1 833	49
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	460	18	186	42	972	109	1 146	91	729	9
Financial records processing occupations	205	6	81	–	244	27	168	38	281	–
Service occupations	283	81	348	248	486	127	697	90	882	70
Private household occupations	59	24	33	69	28	6	52	7	44	18
Protective service occupations	15	–	–	7	23	18	21	–	12	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	209	57	315	172	435	103	624	83	826	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	5	8	17	–	21	–	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	5	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	–	8	17	–	13	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66	14	98	39	30	23	50	6	83	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	6	–	–	13	–	19	–	–	–
Construction trades	6	–	18	3	–	–	20	–	6	–
Precision production occupations	60	8	80	36	17	23	11	6	77	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	7	519	658	160	28	138	20	508	11
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	39	7	360	430	55	12	60	3	224	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	77	114	25	9	47	6	163	–
Transportation occupations	25	–	–	8	16	–	24	–	39	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	–	82	98	64	7	7	11	82	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	14	21	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 851**	**522**	**5 643**	**2 223**	**10 238**	**1 161**	**16 961**	**1 653**	**10 650**	**393**
Private wage and salary workers	4 548	350	4 677	1 934	6 239	688	10 952	1 029	8 556	226
Federal government workers	907	71	33	22	2 712	299	3 737	312	327	50
State government workers	143	15	160	64	126	7	246	35	296	21
Local government workers	831	86	489	156	688	151	1 200	244	945	96
Self-employed workers	392	–	264	47	454	16	812	33	499	–
Unpaid family workers	30	–	20	–	19	–	14	–	27	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 826**	**256**	**2 481**	**1 197**	**4 591**	**690**	**7 526**	**805**	**4 882**	**213**
Private wage and salary workers	1 872	154	2 017	1 022	2 959	402	4 947	486	3 773	100
Federal government workers	268	30	5	12	1 044	171	1 121	111	241	28
State government workers	90	15	71	56	72	–	133	29	116	13
Local government workers	475	57	286	98	353	101	928	174	587	72
Self-employed workers	102	–	82	9	152	16	390	5	138	–
Unpaid family workers	19	–	20	–	11	–	7	–	27	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Springfield (CDP)		Staunton city		Suffolk city			
					Total		Urban	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 422**	**679**	**9 244**	**952**	**11 385**	**7 994**	**8 065**	**6 284**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 608	195	2 263	80	2 400	582	1 910	396
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 760	79	906	22	1 139	160	907	109
Officials and administrators, public administration	312	–	35	–	54	11	48	4
Management related occupations	558	39	183	16	271	43	211	43
Professional specialty occupations	1 848	116	1 357	58	1 261	422	1 003	287
Engineers and natural scientists	537	42	94	–	161	27	135	15
Health diagnosing occupations	36	19	64	5	93	6	86	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	161	12	230	–	221	24	153	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	520	12	640	36	485	325	398	230
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	381	5	475	36	362	273	290	178
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 080	235	2 813	116	3 748	981	2 783	837
Health technologists and technicians	53	22	102	26	148	88	90	77
Technologists and technicians, except health	398	35	182	15	210	67	139	49
Sales occupations	1 252	92	1 053	14	1 427	290	1 106	245
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	164	20	219	–	298	46	187	39
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	333	17	326	–	354	47	305	39
Other sales occupations	755	55	508	14	775	197	614	167
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 377	86	1 476	61	1 963	536	1 448	466
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	789	52	436	11	684	80	495	69
Financial records processing occupations	277	5	217	9	247	35	180	35
Service occupations	932	97	1 483	376	878	1 676	658	1 305
Private household occupations	24	6	32	89	45	259	31	191
Protective service occupations	211	11	212	6	188	77	147	62
Police and firefighters	146	7	86	–	114	12	88	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	697	80	1 239	281	645	1 340	480	1 052
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	7	78	20	415	225	140	110
Farm operators and managers	–	–	23	–	246	47	52	9
Farm workers and related occupations	23	–	48	7	154	134	73	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	988	88	945	55	2 002	1 187	1 301	927
Mechanics and repairers	274	35	300	18	682	218	421	174
Construction trades	458	20	303	21	697	566	428	439
Precision production occupations	256	33	336	16	623	403	452	314
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	791	57	1 662	305	1 942	3 343	1 273	2 709
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	153	26	682	130	503	879	327	683
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	58	7	205	73	337	391	226	327
Transportation occupations	256	13	315	52	458	384	331	285
Material moving equipment operators	66	–	75	5	116	252	80	164
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	258	11	385	45	528	1 437	309	1 250
Construction laborers	46	–	53	10	104	87	61	69
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 450**	**282**	**4 373**	**510**	**4 494**	**3 614**	**3 211**	**2 864**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 432	98	1 022	45	1 004	415	753	289
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	665	54	240	16	318	91	230	61
Officials and administrators, public administration	116	–	11	–	15	11	15	4
Management related occupations	205	30	69	16	100	23	77	23
Professional specialty occupations	767	44	782	29	686	324	523	228
Engineers and natural scientists	102	–	18	–	4	11	4	6
Health diagnosing occupations	–	14	–	–	13	–	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	140	12	204	–	193	24	130	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	384	5	434	22	390	269	309	193
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	290	5	345	22	320	241	248	165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 381	126	1 667	88	2 346	580	1 719	500
Health technologists and technicians	38	6	90	26	137	82	79	71
Technologists and technicians, except health	124	11	60	15	60	37	54	29
Sales occupations	613	44	382	14	674	175	523	132
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	43	7	48	–	81	26	54	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	104	7	33	–	68	8	63	–
Other sales occupations	466	30	301	14	525	141	406	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 606	65	1 135	33	1 475	286	1 063	268
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	777	47	436	11	617	72	428	61
Financial records processing occupations	164	–	148	9	222	18	169	18
Service occupations	469	42	963	255	525	1 223	369	948
Private household occupations	24	6	27	89	45	259	31	191
Protective service occupations	27	–	32	–	10	24	–	24
Police and firefighters	8	–	11	–	–	5	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	418	36	904	166	470	940	338	733
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	–	26	–	75	24	32	24
Farm operators and managers	–	–	13	–	18	–	12	–
Farm workers and related occupations	9	–	6	–	57	24	20	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	4	83	–	129	142	89	93
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	6	–	27	12	21	6
Construction trades	10	–	8	–	13	7	13	7
Precision production occupations	40	4	69	–	89	123	55	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	109	12	612	122	415	1 230	249	1 010
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	32	12	367	70	151	443	81	359
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	–	131	46	68	191	40	148
Transportation occupations	27	–	–	5	49	89	35	48
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	6	–	–	26	–	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	–	108	1	147	481	93	434
Construction laborers	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 422**	**679**	**9 244**	**952**	**11 385**	**7 994**	**8 065**	**6 284**
Private wage and salary workers	6 417	513	6 360	689	7 891	5 619	5 598	4 480
Federal government workers	2 622	104	145	46	1 069	924	783	768
State government workers	131	18	1 291	117	665	415	459	293
Local government workers	835	11	859	73	934	793	738	603
Self-employed workers	379	33	566	20	755	205	446	121
Unpaid family workers	38	–	23	7	71	38	41	19
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 450**	**282**	**4 373**	**510**	**4 494**	**3 614**	**3 211**	**2 864**
Private wage and salary workers	2 773	205	2 821	374	3 208	2 555	2 240	2 075
Federal government workers	1 001	47	44	13	209	293	181	245
State government workers	63	7	799	80	308	236	192	167
Local government workers	498	11	545	36	587	467	454	339
Self-employed workers	91	12	157	–	141	44	111	30
Unpaid family workers	24	–	7	7	41	19	33	8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Tuckahoe (CDP)		Waynesboro city		Winchester city		Woodbridge (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 016**	**642**	**6 548**	**601**	**8 498**	**725**	**10 358**	**625**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 592	141	1 334	54	1 858	80	2 180	155
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 865	81	580	25	866	18	1 296	89
Officials and administrators, public administration	156	–	10	–	33	–	108	16
Management related occupations	1 110	33	116	7	193	–	441	43
Professional specialty occupations	3 727	60	754	29	992	62	884	66
Engineers and natural scientists	691	–	222	–	118	7	313	12
Health diagnosing occupations	346	–	63	–	71	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	534	8	105	15	204	–	126	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 278	46	231	9	354	43	216	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	845	28	173	5	246	32	167	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 289	195	1 885	67	2 842	82	3 953	197
Health technologists and technicians	181	7	94	–	97	–	76	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	503	17	161	–	158	6	443	10
Sales occupations	3 346	61	795	11	901	21	983	56
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	390	16	85	–	132	–	174	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 623	6	243	–	256	–	159	8
Other sales occupations	1 333	39	467	11	513	21	650	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 259	110	835	56	1 686	55	2 451	125
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 543	13	279	–	503	19	831	13
Financial records processing occupations	424	6	96	10	161	–	203	5
Service occupations	1 378	150	848	159	1 005	232	1 303	114
Private household occupations	34	65	29	11	61	60	49	–
Protective service occupations	232	8	105	21	91	5	368	45
Police and firefighters	119	–	31	–	57	–	204	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 112	79	714	127	853	166	886	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	88	25	76	–	154	8	87	–
Farm operators and managers	13	–	23	–	49	8	8	–
Farm workers and related occupations	75	25	33	–	105	–	72	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 619	33	871	55	980	45	1 627	50
Mechanics and repairers	463	9	209	21	338	18	659	23
Construction trades	653	12	246	4	420	14	665	28
Precision production occupations	497	12	416	30	222	13	298	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 050	98	1 534	266	1 659	278	1 208	79
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	304	20	587	141	510	121	253	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	96	–	412	75	290	59	155	–
Transportation occupations	237	52	170	–	398	23	336	31
Material moving equipment operators	67	–	64	–	51	14	102	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	346	26	301	50	410	61	362	27
Construction laborers	104	6	21	6	57	16	99	19
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 715**	**352**	**2 766**	**285**	**3 819**	**318**	**4 438**	**263**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 727	92	418	27	805	25	806	62
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	923	45	115	7	278	–	472	31
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	–	5	–	5	–	18	–
Management related occupations	365	20	48	–	82	–	190	17
Professional specialty occupations	1 804	47	303	20	527	25	334	31
Engineers and natural scientists	102	–	–	–	–	–	39	–
Health diagnosing occupations	21	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	477	8	66	15	165	–	100	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	954	33	191	5	257	25	128	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	736	20	151	5	169	25	110	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 062	122	1 128	32	1 760	51	2 623	143
Health technologists and technicians	153	7	77	–	88	–	63	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	215	2	36	–	41	–	70	–
Sales occupations	1 257	20	387	–	402	6	630	40
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	112	–	37	–	63	–	55	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	273	6	37	–	37	–	106	–
Other sales occupations	872	14	313	–	302	6	469	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 437	93	628	32	1 229	45	1 860	97
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 486	13	260	–	485	19	824	13
Financial records processing occupations	342	6	76	10	157	–	169	–
Service occupations	676	124	601	88	722	142	642	37
Private household occupations	34	65	29	11	61	60	44	–
Protective service occupations	41	–	30	15	–	–	29	12
Police and firefighters	9	–	8	–	–	–	–	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	601	59	542	62	661	82	569	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	–	10	–	12	–	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	23	–	4	–	5	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	–	114	23	49	13	65	6
Mechanics and repairers	5	–	12	5	25	13	20	6
Construction trades	7	–	19	–	7	–	16	–
Precision production occupations	60	–	83	18	17	–	29	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	155	14	495	115	471	87	297	15
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	74	14	188	56	191	42	103	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	–	225	51	155	29	20	–
Transportation occupations	20	–	23	–	–	9	95	5
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	–	54	8	125	7	74	–
Construction laborers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 016**	**642**	**6 548**	**601**	**8 498**	**725**	**10 358**	**625**
Private wage and salary workers	15 693	531	5 441	468	6 798	602	6 592	367
Federal government workers	398	31	90	10	331	10	2 385	142
State government workers	1 626	27	232	52	212	13	183	20
Local government workers	1 256	46	448	71	604	76	928	82
Self-employed workers	998	7	323	–	514	24	220	14
Unpaid family workers	45	–	14	–	39	–	50	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 715**	**352**	**2 766**	**285**	**3 819**	**318**	**4 438**	**263**
Private wage and salary workers	6 627	263	2 170	210	3 134	241	2 848	143
Federal government workers	213	14	28	–	95	–	989	75
State government workers	746	22	158	33	95	7	72	15
Local government workers	908	46	293	42	365	62	421	30
Self-employed workers	181	7	111	–	99	8	63	–
Unpaid family workers	40	–	6	–	31	–	45	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Annandale (CDP)				Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)				Bristol city	
	Race				Race				Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**17 008**	**446**	**513**	**518**	**4 375**	**693**	**408**	**369**	**6 789**	**381**
Less than $5,000	518	39	27	30	280	120	45	47	1 318	137
$5,000 to $7,499	357	–	9	10	116	66	20	18	628	64
$7,500 to $9,999	413	15	14	10	248	76	47	22	567	36
$10,000 to $14,999	1 125	47	43	29	625	171	82	56	1 127	50
$15,000 to $19,999	1 775	64	39	54	637	77	72	87	1 099	38
$20,000 to $24,999	2 055	67	58	39	480	70	77	38	695	42
$25,000 to $34,999	3 425	127	148	120	733	89	57	63	843	14
$35,000 to $49,999	4 257	66	126	129	817	18	8	22	291	–
$50,000 or more	3 083	21	49	97	439	6	–	16	221	–
Median	$31 306	$24 318	$27 481	$32 279	$22 775	$12 979	$15 641	$17 932	$13 727	$7 090
Mean	$33 893	$24 752	$30 612	$33 269	$27 291	$14 449	$15 826	$19 028	$16 609	$9 668
Families	**12 500**	**328**	**460**	**414**	**2 366**	**460**	**320**	**302**	**4 940**	**286**
Median income	$35 891	$23 971	$28 800	$34 012	$26 055	$13 094	$16 583	$17 857	$16 651	$9 400
Mean income	$37 715	$25 203	$31 595	$34 762	$30 675	$14 851	$15 768	$19 126	$19 395	$11 496
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 559**	**228**	**108**	**183**	**2 396**	**354**	**137**	**100**	**2 501**	**123**
Median income	$14 736	$12 126	$10 889	$9 900	$16 612	$8 686	$11 306	$9 833	$3 973	$2 779
Mean income	$16 001	$12 742	$13 473	$12 049	$19 418	$9 744	$11 027	$12 677	$6 994	$3 432
Per capita income	**$12 626**	**$8 629**	**$7 663**	**$8 575**	**$13 241**	**$5 712**	**$4 902**	**$6 043**	**$6 392**	**$3 463**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$35 891**	**$23 971**	**$28 800**	**$34 012**	**$26 055**	**$13 094**	**$16 583**	**$17 857**	**$16 651**	**$9 400**
With own children under 18 years	$35 319	$23 039	$28 684	$33 722	$19 677	$10 524	$12 321	$17 806	$17 527	$9 792
With own children under 6 years	$29 292	$23 952	$26 143	$30 546	$16 734	$10 179	$8 365	$17 548	$14 769	$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	$36 547	$29 167	$29 167	$35 000	$32 150	$16 250	$22 026	$20 147	$15 926	$9 038
Married-couple families	**$38 083**	**$29 485**	**$30 212**	**$35 097**	**$30 293**	**$16 016**	**$16 667**	**$19 352**	**$18 512**	**$16 550**
With own children under 18 years	$37 945	$27 500	$29 605	$35 073	$24 559	$14 625	$13 977	$18 843	$19 640	$20 125
With own children under 6 years	$30 432	$24 519	$26 321	$31 626	$18 110	$13 625	$8 894	$17 857	$16 353	$22 500
Without own children under 18 years	$38 232	$31 966	$31 050	$35 147	$34 615	$17 159	$22 426	$21 375	$17 270	$11 786
Female householder, no husband present	**$19 205**	**$18 942**	**$25 556**	**$13 333**	**$14 500**	**$8 380**	**$12 031**	**$15 682**	**$8 773**	**$5 774**
With own children under 18 years	$16 702	$18 606	$2500—	$13 125	$12 656	$5 926	$2500—	$16 364	$6 406	$5 603
With own children under 6 years	$13 125	$4 583	$2500—	$14 375	$7 375	$4 900	$2500—	$2500—	$3 333	$7 321
Without own children under 18 years	$22 905	$26 250	$26 250	$17 813	$22 135	$15 089	$20 833	$8 750	$10 804	$6 154
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$19 448	$2 917	$5 694	$3 250	$19 286	$4 375	$2500—	$27 813	$6 589	$3 508
1 worker	$30 038	$19 375	$26 359	$28 333	$19 691	$10 000	$10 714	$16 053	$12 580	$6 596
2 workers	$36 656	$29 853	$29 605	$35 190	$28 287	$17 500	$20 690	$20 147	$20 163	$21 016
3 or more workers	$48 913	$25 714	$41 186	$50 274	$43 284	$22 396	$22 250	$18 750	$26 503	$13 824
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**17 008**	**446**	**513**	**518**	**4 375**	**693**	**408**	**369**	**6 789**	**381**
With earnings	15 906	413	484	489	3 817	605	368	349	5 075	282
Mean earnings	$31 343	$25 712	$30 515	$32 199	$25 174	$14 881	$16 512	$17 974	$17 275	$10 548
With Social Security income	2 001	30	15	35	580	94	41	19	2 460	144
Mean Social Security income	$3 502	$4 505	$2 690	$2 786	$4 073	$3 177	$4 011	$4 716	$3 927	$2 588
With public assistance income	325	45	27	28	176	47	27	17	659	77
Mean public assistance income	$1 821	$3 376	$5 177	$2 385	$2 498	$2 584	$2 870	$4 042	$1 639	$2 242
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**12 500**	**328**	**460**	**414**	**2 366**	**460**	**320**	**302**	**4 940**	**286**
Householder worked in 1979	11 436	302	428	384	1 915	384	271	283	3 785	192
With related children under 18 years	6 482	246	322	262	1 047	291	225	199	2 500	196
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 430	161	287	220	756	206	154	159	2 040	177
Female householder, no husband present	1 448	92	14	40	438	181	43	50	851	140
Householder worked in 1979	1 297	70	9	36	358	140	28	50	477	75
With related children under 18 years	851	85	5	28	267	141	15	44	491	89
With related children under 6 years	150	15	5	14	97	72	11	3	159	33
Householder 65 years and over	799	7	5	4	330	45	12	11	896	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**6 559**	**228**	**108**	**183**	**2 396**	**354**	**137**	**100**	**2 098**	**114**
Worked in 1979	5 828	210	94	160	2 076	285	106	90	967	67
65 years and over	561	11	–	13	222	9	–	6	952	38
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**45 222**	**1 225**	**2 126**	**1 949**	**8 989**	**1 810**	**1 280**	**1 234**	**17 293**	**1 082**
Related children under 18 years	11 380	371	742	636	1 633	577	417	388	4 262	345
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 245	228	576	486	1 115	368	280	254	3 308	258
60 years and over	4 115	39	96	104	1 518	153	62	89	3 595	169
65 years and over	2 376	32	75	67	886	84	37	39	2 623	125
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**202**	**28**	**36**	**23**	**120**	**86**	**45**	**53**	**557**	**103**
Percent below poverty level	1.6	8.5	7.8	5.6	5.1	18.7	14.1	17.5	11.3	36.0
Householder worked in 1979	113	13	17	5	68	52	5	47	239	45
With related children under 18 years	132	22	31	6	97	81	39	47	381	77
With related children 5 to 17 years	105	13	24	6	81	74	31	37	316	74
Female householder, no husband present	94	22	5	–	79	56	15	16	292	84
Householder worked in 1979	61	7	–	–	52	31	–	16	135	36
With related children under 18 years	59	22	5	–	72	56	15	16	238	67
With related children under 6 years	17	9	5	–	29	44	11	3	105	19
Householder 65 years and over	16	–	5	4	16	4	6	6	100	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**579**	**31**	**29**	**31**	**255**	**69**	**31**	**13**	**751**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	13.6	26.9	16.9	10.6	19.5	22.6	13.0	35.8	57.9
Worked in 1979	336	20	25	8	163	32	–	3	154	32
65 years and over	105	11	–	7	30	4	–	6	422	26
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 212**	**132**	**170**	**120**	**638**	**414**	**213**	**202**	**2 527**	**420**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	10.8	8.0	6.2	7.1	22.9	16.6	16.4	14.6	38.8
Related children under 18 years	226	59	64	20	193	225	75	87	800	168
Related children 5 to 17 years	185	50	41	20	121	148	58	54	618	135
60 years and over	173	11	11	17	85	30	16	28	740	69
65 years and over	148	11	11	11	61	8	16	28	566	42
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**279**	**28**	**42**	**40**	**183**	**113**	**86**	**59**	**839**	**143**
Female householder, no husband present	116	22	5	4	111	76	15	16	369	109
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**751**	**38**	**29**	**40**	**334**	**105**	**31**	**13**	**969**	**80**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 601**	**139**	**210**	**180**	**947**	**554**	**374**	**224**	**3 643**	**566**
Related children under 18 years	296	59	93	39	295	288	145	92	1 098	207
65 years and over	254	11	11	11	85	13	16	28	849	66

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Burke (CDP)			Dale City (CDP)		East Highland Park (CDP)		Fredericksburg city	
	Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**9 497**	**264**	**313**	**8 120**	**1 041**	**2 317**	**1 821**	**4 768**	**1 108**
Less than $5,000	54	–	7	128	31	278	121	642	263
$5,000 to $7,499	53	5	–	87	6	192	116	470	90
$7,500 to $9,999	74	–	–	126	23	195	102	316	133
$10,000 to $14,999	258	5	18	525	55	326	288	958	220
$15,000 to $19,999	475	5	15	972	96	407	307	696	167
$20,000 to $24,999	821	52	49	1 535	130	405	341	512	105
$25,000 to $34,999	2 895	80	111	2 932	428	305	402	583	74
$35,000 to $49,999	3 529	69	102	1 534	209	160	117	401	53
$50,000 or more	1 338	48	11	281	63	49	27	190	3
Median	$35 345	$32 338	$30 587	$27 069	$29 264	$17 170	$19 646	$14 987	$11 771
Mean	$36 613	$35 387	$30 449	$27 725	$29 993	$18 249	$20 205	$18 795	$13 190
Families	**8 591**	**254**	**297**	**7 417**	**982**	**1 751**	**1 628**	**2 781**	**717**
Median income	$36 013	$32 863	$30 633	$27 345	$29 525	$19 599	$20 674	$19 974	$12 108
Mean income	$37 372	$35 550	$30 805	$28 045	$30 021	$21 125	$20 848	$24 036	$14 136
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 380**	**22**	**62**	**1 111**	**105**	**671**	**267**	**3 904**	**552**
Median income	$17 745	$4 833	$10 444	$15 141	$13 381	$6 650	$12 018	$3 666	$5 939
Mean income	$19 491	$11 775	$10 128	$15 525	$14 643	$7 978	$10 728	$6 460	$7 992
Per capita income	**$10 978**	**$8 146**	**$8 237**	**$7 999**	**$8 022**	**$7 365**	**$6 053**	**$7 659**	**$4 863**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$36 013**	**$32 863**	**$30 633**	**$27 345**	**$29 525**	**$19 599**	**$20 674**	**$19 974**	**$12 108**
With own children under 18 years	$35 185	$29 350	$31 659	$26 900	$29 019	$19 797	$21 190	$20 841	$10 870
With own children under 6 years	$32 220	$28 500	$28 269	$24 363	$27 900	$18 804	$20 815	$17 451	$7 074
Without own children under 18 years	$38 658	$36 799	$28 750	$29 654	$31 487	$19 491	$19 073	$19 666	$12 821
Married-couple families	**$36 697**	**$33 893**	**$31 862**	**$28 066**	**$30 028**	**$20 349**	**$23 014**	**$21 509**	**$16 154**
With own children under 18 years	$35 898	$29 600	$33 053	$27 686	$29 328	$20 951	$23 422	$25 817	$19 766
With own children under 6 years	$32 425	$28 500	$28 269	$24 729	$27 975	$20 395	$21 957	$19 014	$14 327
Without own children under 18 years	$39 269	$37 241	$29 135	$30 000	$33 003	$19 917	$21 298	$19 950	$13 464
Female householder, no husband present	**$19 511**	**$6 250**	**$18 393**	**$15 313**	**$18 929**	**$11 875**	**$12 979**	**$14 236**	**$6 089**
With own children under 18 years	$18 402	$6 250	$18 393	$14 231	$10 714	$9 952	$13 500	$11 801	$5 813
With own children under 6 years	$8 409	–	–	$12 014	$21 250	$8 382	$13 529	$10 556	$5 187
Without own children under 18 years	$27 596	–	–	$19 766	$23 393	$12 134	$10 114	$18 405	$10 469
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$14 464	–	$13 750	$10 700	$11 250	$9 718	$4 375	$11 250	$2500—
1 worker	$31 315	$29 375	$29 231	$23 335	$22 552	$17 639	$11 680	$17 588	$8 056
2 workers	$36 720	$32 375	$31 084	$28 287	$29 915	$22 185	$23 385	$23 591	$14 953
3 or more workers	$45 755	$42 015	$38 980	$35 839	$41 640	$26 917	$27 312	$29 120	$22 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**9 497**	**254**	**313**	**8 120**	**1 041**	**2 317**	**1 821**	**4 768**	**1 108**
With earnings	9 360	264	306	7 981	1 038	1 826	1 696	3 659	895
Mean earnings	$34 597	$33 096	$30 156	$26 422	$27 960	$18 709	$20 355	$17 965	$13 268
With Social Security income	327	5	–	407	69	898	246	1 668	344
Mean Social Security income	$3 409	$2 505	–	$2 923	$3 002	$4 414	$3 363	$4 330	$3 133
With public assistance income	76	14	–	126	27	97	114	211	211
Mean public assistance income	$2 342	$1 391	–	$2 300	$1 032	$2 537	$2 448	$2 754	$2 252
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**8 591**	**254**	**297**	**7 417**	**982**	**1 751**	**1 628**	**2 781**	**717**
Householder worked in 1979	8 378	247	290	7 231	937	1 382	1 455	2 057	531
With related children under 18 years	6 304	175	250	5 675	842	686	1 219	1 111	458
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 204	144	192	4 656	709	532	1 065	916	361
Female householder, no husband present	431	5	19	409	86	201	329	448	265
Householder worked in 1979	365	5	12	380	63	120	266	270	161
With related children under 18 years	372	5	19	358	45	109	282	195	226
With related children under 6 years	48	–	–	90	10	34	69	56	123
Householder 65 years and over	75	4	–	60	–	349	94	638	90
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 380**	**22**	**62**	**1 111**	**105**	**671**	**267**	**2 383**	**535**
Worked in 1979	1 308	22	56	1 056	93	347	227	1 558	370
65 years and over	38	–	–	35	–	284	6	746	98
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**31 688**	**1 186**	**1 253**	**28 069**	**3 760**	**5 708**	**6 008**	**10 516**	**2 980**
Related children under 18 years	11 939	493	527	11 147	1 549	1 175	2 147	1 995	907
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 241	368	360	8 429	1 199	879	1 685	1 462	676
60 years and over	516	23	35	564	41	1 393	265	2 509	402
65 years and over	312	23	16	320	20	905	160	1 929	261
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**60**	**5**	**7**	**149**	**44**	**114**	**120**	**118**	**166**
Percent below poverty level	0.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	4.5	6.5	7.4	4.2	23 2
Householder worked in 1979	41	5	7	119	37	97	68	46	102
With related children under 18 years	60	5	7	125	44	53	83	42	160
With related children 5 to 17 years	39	5	–	115	44	47	63	30	119
Female householder, no husband present	26	5	–	36	12	19	39	40	146
Householder worked in 1979	20	5	–	18	12	12	14	18	82
With related children under 18 years	26	5	–	36	12	19	28	22	140
With related children under 6 years	19	–	–	6	–	7	7	10	86
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	40	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**119**	**6**	**14**	**132**	**20**	**179**	**37**	**528**	**163**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	27.3	22.6	11.9	19.0	26 7	13.9	22 2	30 5
Worked in 1979	98	6	8	94	8	64	19	278	44
65 years and over	–	–	–	18	–	89	–	143	50
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**330**	**24**	**21**	**677**	**211**	**508**	**455**	**869**	**729**
Percent below poverty level	1.0	2.0	1.7	2.4	5.6	8 9	7.6	8 3	24 5
Related children under 18 years	117	13	–	279	105	90	179	101	329
Related children 5 to 17 years	68	13	–	211	98	82	99	72	219
60 years and over	–	–	–	35	–	148	49	253	112
65 years and over	–	–	–	22	–	100	39	209	58
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**71**	**5**	**7**	**194**	**55**	**139**	**198**	**224**	**219**
Female householder, no husband present	37	5	–	48	12	28	79	74	172
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**152**	**12**	**27**	**149**	**26**	**218**	**52**	**718**	**213**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**401**	**30**	**34**	**849**	**266**	**615**	**721**	**1 337**	**969**
Related children under 18 years	144	13	–	361	129	118	308	703	415
65 years and over	–	–	–	22	–	150	45	419	91

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Groveton (CDP)		Herndon town		Highland Springs (CDP)		Hybla Valley (CDP)		Idylwood (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**5 701**	**900**	**3 712**	**284**	**3 744**	**635**	**4 529**	**1 151**	**4 060**	**528**
Less than $5,000	209	29	103	24	289	86	265	165	90	43
$5,000 to $7,499	251	42	60	–	212	61	140	146	121	67
$7,500 to $9,999	306	30	120	8	329	62	224	96	139	49
$10,000 to $14,999	820	193	328	81	577	71	663	200	566	74
$15,000 to $19,999	719	200	645	52	601	100	711	131	592	97
$20,000 to $24,999	793	114	576	12	729	93	511	164	639	84
$25,000 to $34,999	1 366	146	1 077	63	686	125	733	184	782	85
$35,000 to $49,999	845	75	613	34	260	26	644	42	735	20
$50,000 or more	392	71	190	10	61	11	638	23	396	9
Median	$23 125	$18 981	$25 190	$17 132	$18 937	$17 467	$21 975	$14 095	$24 137	$16 409
Mean	$25 251	$22 604	$26 317	$21 307	$19 674	$18 893	$28 402	$16 742	$27 840	$17 360
Families	**4 360**	**687**	**2 699**	**234**	**2 985**	**489**	**3 187**	**828**	**2 400**	**415**
Median income	$25 999	$21 142	$27 545	$17 132	$20 623	$18 699	$27 162	$13 953	$30 404	$17 204
Mean income	$27 368	$24 662	$28 789	$22 324	$21 522	$20 713	$32 654	$17 242	$32 517	$18 300
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 880**	**320**	**1 410**	**78**	**1 049**	**187**	**1 710**	**442**	**2 271**	**150**
Median income	$12 385	$11 059	$13 029	$10 240	$8 348	$10 273	$12 279	$10 231	$13 608	$10 538
Mean income	$13 254	$11 254	$14 078	$11 022	$8 917	$10 142	$14 359	$11 405	$15 361	$11 428
Per capita income	**$9 324**	**$7 680**	**$9 928**	**$5 803**	**$7 207**	**$6 285**	**$11 248**	**$5 797**	**$12 009**	**$6 260**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 999**	**$21 142**	**$27 545**	**$17 132**	**$20 623**	**$18 699**	**$27 162**	**$13 953**	**$30 404**	**$17 204**
With own children under 18 years	$25 151	$20 332	$27 174	$17 457	$19 530	$18 191	$25 465	$12 500	$28 971	$16 125
With own children under 6 years	$21 486	$20 197	$26 176	$17 750	$17 074	$19 375	$18 546	$10 927	$26 179	$16 000
Without own children under 18 years	$27 100	$23 875	$28 419	$15 250	$21 318	$20 250	$29 974	$20 192	$31 284	$18 854
Married-couple families	**$27 730**	**$25 179**	**$29 019**	**$27 000**	**$21 573**	**$25 000**	**$31 767**	**$22 258**	**$33 436**	**$23 507**
With own children under 18 years	$27 510	$24 167	$28 695	$28 833	$21 669	$25 608	$31 093	$23 021	$33 281	$23 712
With own children under 6 years	$23 621	$22 237	$26 801	$28 542	$19 755	$24 659	$20 964	$21 042	$30 383	$23 220
Without own children under 18 years	$27 919	$26 833	$30 049	$21 250	$21 492	$19 318	$32 855	$21 442	$33 629	$19 375
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 133**	**$12 450**	**$15 956**	**$10 978**	**$11 390**	**$8 803**	**$14 266**	**$8 892**	**$14 849**	**$8 537**
With own children under 18 years	$10 452	$12 768	$11 920	$10 489	$10 744	$8 378	$14 312	$8 239	$14 182	$8 171
With own children under 6 years	$7 500	$11 250	$2500—	$10 583	$9 375	$5 833	$8 482	$7 031	$13 036	$7 562
Without own children under 18 years	$21 413	$12 109	$20 750	$13 750	$16 375	$21 429	$13 958	$16 250	$23 438	$12 143
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$13 065	$11 250	$6 181	$2 750	$8 085	$4 145	$9 896	$3 371	$25 694	$3 654
1 worker	$20 068	$13 106	$21 857	$11 410	$15 660	$8 830	$17 328	$9 257	$24 391	$8 598
2 workers	$27 791	$24 583	$28 989	$26 500	$22 339	$25 806	$30 637	$20 703	$30 935	$23 646
3 or more workers	$36 809	$39 229	$37 274	$35 278	$28 899	$23 500	$43 873	$27 417	$46 662	$24 091
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**5 701**	**900**	**3 712**	**284**	**3 744**	**635**	**4 529**	**1 151**	**4 060**	**528**
With earnings	5 286	876	3 586	258	3 326	559	4 190	1 049	3 841	478
Mean earnings	$24 150	$22 126	$25 358	$22 498	$19 304	$19 354	$26 225	$17 001	$25 160	$18 280
With Social Security income	792	62	286	26	914	106	519	73	391	36
Mean Social Security income	$3 783	$5 201	$3 430	$1 825	$4 225	$2 620	$4 120	$2 936	$4 126	$2 148
With public assistance income	280	27	83	35	166	102	205	131	88	67
Mean public assistance income	$2 415	$1 883	$1 427	$1 102	$2 578	$2 790	$2 157	$2 625	$1 998	$2 395
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**4 360**	**687**	**2 699**	**234**	**2 985**	**489**	**3 187**	**828**	**2 400**	**415**
Householder worked in 1979	3 863	634	2 516	203	2 585	422	2 918	695	2 143	361
With related children under 18 years	2 417	547	1 710	195	1 572	405	1 858	659	1 169	356
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 889	366	1 091	159	1 214	330	1 425	555	917	294
Female householder, no husband present	547	146	310	46	503	189	509	385	335	174
Householder worked in 1979	464	125	247	38	411	162	398	287	306	125
With related children under 18 years	375	124	190	37	361	168	436	351	242	160
With related children under 6 years	141	48	45	31	158	59	116	130	57	63
Householder 65 years and over	329	24	113	–	330	39	188	20	157	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 880**	**320**	**1 410**	**78**	**1 049**	**187**	**1 710**	**442**	**2 271**	**150**
Worked in 1979	1 577	287	1 312	70	772	145	1 463	397	2 085	130
65 years and over	240	13	69	–	233	32	125	30	93	26
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**15 414**	**2 601**	**9 845**	**1 026**	**10 124**	**1 927**	**11 367**	**3 309**	**9 500**	**1 467**
Related children under 18 years	4 081	931	2 864	412	2 814	777	3 028	1 275	2 061	488
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 966	651	1 791	292	2 037	547	2 248	928	1 505	355
60 years and over	1 454	81	412	33	1 354	98	894	133	884	51
65 years and over	840	67	307	25	886	91	472	71	457	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**178**	**43**	**57**	**32**	**146**	**70**	**134**	**192**	**53**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	4.1	6.3	2.1	13.7	4.9	14.3	4.2	23.2	2.2	14.2
Householder worked in 1979	129	43	32	6	127	36	68	107	40	29
With related children under 18 years	151	38	47	22	115	64	109	182	53	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	101	24	31	22	65	57	92	133	48	52
Female householder, no husband present	71	14	47	14	73	48	79	144	29	51
Householder worked in 1979	49	14	22	6	61	28	34	70	23	21
With related children under 18 years	64	14	47	14	67	48	66	141	29	44
With related children under 6 years	26	9	27	8	42	20	27	60	12	21
Householder 65 years and over	7	–	–	–	7	6	7	7	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**211**	**44**	**136**	**10**	**228**	**33**	**185**	**77**	**150**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	13.8	9.6	12.8	21.7	17.6	10.8	17.4	6.6	10.0
Worked in 1979	120	24	90	10	119	5	82	40	100	9
65 years and over	28	–	11	–	58	16	32	19	–	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**811**	**189**	**270**	**166**	**734**	**276**	**578**	**819**	**355**	**200**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	7.3	2.7	16.2	7.3	14.3	5.1	24.8	3.7	13.6
Related children under 18 years	261	78	69	60	252	151	196	460	116	112
Related children 5 to 17 years	125	61	43	49	134	115	149	318	73	75
60 years and over	81	–	11	8	89	22	72	46	19	6
65 years and over	35	–	11	–	71	22	39	31	–	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**231**	**51**	**71**	**40**	**239**	**92**	**203**	**259**	**59**	**87**
Female householder, no husband present	90	18	52	22	115	64	102	182	35	79
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**273**	**61**	**151**	**10**	**297**	**33**	**242**	**94**	**233**	**15**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 085**	**234**	**322**	**215**	**1 057**	**333**	**904**	**1 110**	**456**	**276**
Related children under 18 years	374	93	75	83	349	169	350	602	128	157
65 years and over	79	–	21	–	136	29	62	31	–	6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jefferson (CDP)				McLean (CDP)			Madison Heights (CDP)	
	Race				Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**7 606**	**533**	**432**	**391**	**11 018**	**376**	**311**	**3 463**	**678**
Less than $5,000	323	33	29	21	156	5	17	251	93
$5,000 to $7,499	218	27	32	35	158	18	–	222	38
$7,500 to $9,999	300	84	33	13	157	–	–	287	34
$10,000 to $14,999	840	153	80	102	406	–	6	566	146
$15,000 to $19,999	967	80	74	66	598	50	21	614	114
$20,000 to $24,999	1 054	47	66	46	647	51	25	534	101
$25,000 to $34,999	1 822	70	53	51	1 752	40	39	758	97
$35,000 to $49,999	1 398	39	44	29	2 974	130	74	208	40
$50,000 or more	684	–	21	28	4 170	82	129	23	15
Median	$25 442	$13 534	$17 838	$16 361	$42 867	$37 314	$39 173	$17 763	$16 250
Mean	$28 315	$16 444	$20 427	$21 208	$47 773	$39 131	$45 046	$19 125	$20 564
Families	**5 614**	**419**	**416**	**294**	**9 449**	**362**	**292**	**2 863**	**601**
Median income	$28 351	$13 429	$17 905	$17 794	$44 901	$36 974	$39 439	$20 115	$17 641
Mean income	$31 306	$16 487	$20 380	$22 886	$50 677	$39 298	$45 320	$20 696	$22 190
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 806**	**167**	**65**	**158**	**2 539**	**130**	**146**	**702**	**103**
Median income	$13 222	$10 575	$7 643	$11 263	$14 501	$6 333	$5 488	$8 150	$4 676
Mean income	$14 204	$10 401	$6 353	$11 956	$18 432	$13 223	$6 942	$10 039	$5 996
Per capita income	**$10 597**	**$5 887**	**$4 963**	**$7 308**	**$15 853**	**$9 910**	**$10 301**	**$5 770**	**$5 871**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$28 351**	**$13 429**	**$17 905**	**$17 794**	**$44 901**	**$36 974**	**$39 439**	**$20 115**	**$17 641**
With own children under 18 years	$26 644	$12 958	$16 081	$16 776	$45 027	$38 351	$39 526	$21 146	$20 274
With own children under 6 years	$23 750	$10 363	$12 500	$16 316	$41 272	$30 000	$37 349	$19 000	$20 375
Without own children under 18 years	$29 903	$15 000	$24 167	$24 722	$44 787	$33 436	$34 276	$18 792	$13 333
Married-couple families	**$29 836**	**$13 571**	**$18 008**	**$21 042**	**$46 560**	**$38 402**	**$44 780**	**$21 112**	**$19 483**
With own children under 18 years	$28 840	$12 679	$16 065	$17 336	$47 335	$40 331	$43 484	$22 627	$21 738
With own children under 6 years	$25 136	$9 781	$14 375	$16 546	$42 171	$30 000	$38 139	$20 378	$21 125
Without own children under 18 years	$30 636	$16 563	$23 333	$28 438	$45 896	$31 135	$50 214	$19 274	$14 688
Female householder, no husband present	**$16 191**	**$11 823**	**$4 922**	**$6 635**	**$21 417**	**$19 286**	**$16 937**	**$10 545**	**$10 324**
With own children under 18 years	$13 750	$12 656	$16 125	$6 635	$20 256	$18 750	$17 308	$10 093	$10 208
With own children under 6 years	$8 000	$11 250	$3 750	$6 250	$15 486	–	$16 250	$7 813	$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	$24 562	$11 406	$3 750	–	$25 458	$40 906	$16 250	$11 563	$10 556
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$17 050	$6 083	$3 750	$2500—	$27 633	–	$40 906	$8 591	$10 240
1 worker	$21 987	$10 197	$15 045	$14 712	$40 553	$30 922	$36 004	$14 917	$11 979
2 workers	$29 704	$15 417	$19 688	$23 672	$48 465	$41 200	$53 765	$23 037	$21 111
3 or more workers	$42 754	$24 306	$36 204	$31 775	$52 324	$29 250	$50 794	$29 125	$25 625
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**7 606**	**533**	**432**	**391**	**11 018**	**376**	**311**	**3 463**	**678**
With earnings	6 880	517	416	382	9 922	369	301	3 055	606
Mean earnings	$26 677	$15 601	$19 963	$21 031	$42 000	$37 507	$40 342	$18 534	$21 015
With Social Security income	1 112	64	21	14	1 869	28	39	792	172
Mean Social Security income	$3 665	$4 409	$1 015	$1 466	$3 700	$1 838	$3 070	$4 462	$4 016
With public assistance income	177	34	44	26	96	42	6	159	61
Mean public assistance income	$3 118	$2 499	$2 258	$2 100	$2 640	$1 255	$1 055	$2 379	$1 784
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**5 614**	**419**	**416**	**294**	**9 449**	**362**	**292**	**2 863**	**601**
Householder worked in 1979	4 885	379	400	278	8 170	362	278	2 409	482
With related children under 18 years	2 813	273	295	206	4 749	273	215	1 446	392
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 257	191	206	170	4 095	233	194	1 200	328
Female householder, no husband present	613	119	31	35	627	20	31	241	97
Householder worked in 1979	488	103	15	26	481	20	31	177	60
With related children under 18 years	428	86	31	35	410	20	24	143	45
With related children under 6 years	126	42	16	7	59	–	13	54	12
Householder 65 years and over	540	38	–	7	1 053	–	24	382	83
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 806**	**167**	**65**	**158**	**2 539**	**130**	**146**	**702**	**103**
Worked in 1979	2 443	137	37	143	1 886	116	126	435	66
65 years and over	348	15	–	–	493	–	–	175	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**20 287**	**1 430**	**1 872**	**1 255**	**33 039**	**1 734**	**1 371**	**9 779**	**2 169**
Related children under 18 years	5 044	463	680	423	8 900	658	515	2 570	728
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 799	302	489	311	7 472	542	422	1 968	566
60 years and over	2 430	84	31	54	4 726	116	112	1 386	279
65 years and over	1 426	69	21	22	2 625	36	63	979	157
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**241**	**55**	**73**	**15**	**85**	**16**	**5**	**104**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	13.1	17.5	5.1	0.9	4.4	1.7	3.6	9.0
Householder worked in 1979	163	46	57	6	55	16	5	89	38
With related children under 18 years	201	47	73	15	67	16	5	84	47
With related children 5 to 17 years	180	29	60	15	67	5	5	84	30
Female householder, no husband present	114	24	16	9	45	–	–	18	28
Householder worked in 1979	59	15	–	–	33	–	–	11	15
With related children under 18 years	107	24	16	9	39	–	–	12	21
With related children under 6 years	44	18	16	–	20	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	29	–	–	–	7	–	–	8	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**295**	**22**	**28**	**21**	**269**	**56**	**49**	**166**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	13.2	43.1	13.3	10.6	43.1	33.6	23.6	33.0
Worked in 1979	203	16	–	6	110	49	29	58	7
65 years and over	59	–	–	–	53	–	–	58	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 080**	**210**	**414**	**81**	**551**	**103**	**85**	**594**	**231**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	14.7	22.1	6.5	1.7	5.9	6.2	6.1	10.7
Related children under 18 years	400	112	226	39	137	24	21	219	91
Related children 5 to 17 years	289	44	162	39	114	5	21	176	62
60 years and over	102	–	9	–	79	–	–	85	27
65 years and over	102	–	9	–	60	–	–	66	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**304**	**89**	**102**	**41**	**136**	**16**	**17**	**197**	**75**
Female householder, no husband present	127	28	16	22	63	–	–	63	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**412**	**22**	**28**	**38**	**349**	**56**	**52**	**221**	**48**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 463**	**370**	**558**	**224**	**769**	**103**	**112**	**951**	**311**
Related children under 18 years	537	194	306	122	174	24	21	345	112
65 years and over	137	–	9	–	119	–	24	112	33

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Manassas city		Martinsville city		Mount Vernon (CDP)		Reston (CDP)		Salem city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**4 592**	**411**	**4 882**	**1 725**	**7 458**	**833**	**11 805**	**1 136**	**8 306**	**314**
Less than $5,000	180	52	581	403	285	62	623	128	789	72
$5,000 to $7,499	169	32	338	191	129	61	328	44	630	29
$7,500 to $9,999	145	44	490	195	180	62	338	70	828	29
$10,000 to $14,999	525	48	864	343	705	87	950	179	1 523	79
$15,000 to $19,999	577	66	705	296	969	128	1 190	165	1 360	24
$20,000 to $24,999	670	29	538	157	944	110	1 399	106	990	18
$25,000 to $34,999	1 353	97	627	101	1 581	171	2 481	201	1 287	33
$35,000 to $49,999	787	33	482	26	1 604	120	2 566	109	544	30
$50,000 or more	186	10	257	13	1 061	32	1 930	134	355	–
Median	$25 202	$16 941	$16 261	$10 871	$28 079	$20 543	$29 247	$19 318	$16 304	$11 144
Mean	$26 132	$19 143	$20 490	$12 528	$31 404	$22 607	$32 543	$24 737	$20 574	$14 763
Families	**3 656**	**341**	**3 591**	**1 392**	**5 864**	**646**	**8 570**	**861**	**6 209**	**231**
Median income	$27 095	$17 824	$19 604	$12 157	$31 610	$21 727	$32 926	$19 738	$19 105	$12 314
Mean income	$28 010	$20 448	$23 590	$13 955	$34 391	$23 789	$36 483	$26 308	$23 464	$16 455
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 335**	**120**	**1 446**	**472**	**2 150**	**301**	**4 279**	**450**	**3 336**	**107**
Median income	$12 619	$5 737	$7 788	$3 533	$13 744	$13 816	$14 342	$11 923	$5 670	$4 786
Mean income	$13 265	$7 414	$10 703	$4 879	$15 066	$13 382	$16 595	$12 825	$7 761	$8 105
Per capita income	**$8 803**	**$5 919**	**$8 159**	**$3 832**	**$11 315**	**$7 618**	**$12 064**	**$7 950**	**$7 708**	**$5 559**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$27 095**	**$17 824**	**$19 604**	**$12 157**	**$31 610**	**$21 727**	**$32 926**	**$19 738**	**$19 105**	**$12 314**
With own children under 18 years	$27 115	$18 102	$19 975	$12 516	$30 193	$21 696	$33 111	$17 700	$19 794	$13 167
With own children under 6 years	$25 868	$26 328	$17 813	$10 906	$24 400	$20 197	$28 260	$11 724	$17 877	$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	$27 063	$14 464	$19 237	$11 387	$34 109	$21 827	$32 465	$23 646	$18 641	$12 019
Married-couple families	**$28 391**	**$25 994**	**$21 250**	**$15 105**	**$33 982**	**$26 348**	**$35 955**	**$30 748**	**$20 905**	**$20 313**
With own children under 18 years	$28 882	$26 107	$21 102	$17 778	$32 827	$26 780	$37 036	$30 186	$23 014	$24 219
With own children under 6 years	$26 799	$27 422	$18 571	$12 277	$26 110	$23 365	$30 304	$26 389	$19 450	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$27 266	$20 000	$21 433	$11 790	$35 702	$25 556	$33 675	$32 110	$19 203	$17 917
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 520**	**$9 609**	**$10 389**	**$8 161**	**$13 899**	**$12 167**	**$16 213**	**$9 245**	**$10 022**	**$10 000**
With own children under 18 years	$11 838	$8 906	$8 826	$6 929	$12 792	$11 458	$14 930	$9 651	$8 286	$9 931
With own children under 6 years	$7 083	$7 813	$8 667	$2 880	$9 904	$5 526	$11 148	$6 711	$6 304	$10 313
Without own children under 18 years	$14 083	$10 625	$11 330	$9 390	$17 353	$15 069	$21 979	$3 750	$15 820	$10 074
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$12 024	$2500—	$9 397	$5 192	$15 511	$4 375	$11 136	$3 611	$9 397	$10 417
1 worker	$24 049	$12 969	$17 270	$7 401	$28 125	$14 097	$27 783	$12 972	$14 285	$10 250
2 workers	$28 228	$25 865	$21 740	$15 786	$31 161	$26 100	$34 834	$31 105	$21 129	$21 042
3 or more workers	$34 882	$35 472	$27 805	$21 294	$42 753	$41 476	$50 635	$33 758	$30 153	$24 688
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**4 592**	**411**	**4 882**	**1 725**	**7 458**	**833**	**11 805**	**1 136**	**8 306**	**314**
With earnings	4 332	372	3 908	1 359	7 057	815	10 933	1 047	6 805	250
Mean earnings	$24 521	$19 354	$18 983	$13 320	$28 653	$21 334	$31 763	$24 523	$20 068	$14 277
With Social Security income	543	71	1 667	559	851	58	1 179	104	2 292	119
Mean Social Security income	$3 710	$2 619	$4 413	$3 391	$3 558	$3 283	$3 564	$3 216	$4 464	$4 079
With public assistance income	144	32	298	284	191	51	193	134	277	50
Mean public assistance income	$1 831	$1 218	$2 052	$1 672	$2 455	$3 564	$2 814	$3 536	$2 174	$1 799
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**3 656**	**341**	**3 591**	**1 392**	**5 864**	**646**	**8 570**	**861**	**6 209**	**231**
Householder worked in 1979	3 379	268	2 792	1 003	5 407	577	8 121	737	5 029	149
With related children under 18 years	2 319	287	1 577	915	3 337	521	5 728	666	2 936	115
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 722	247	1 284	764	2 691	390	4 725	504	2 404	100
Female householder, no husband present	303	111	497	492	592	192	1 130	293	950	102
Householder worked in 1979	234	72	296	336	461	158	1 030	218	667	67
With related children under 18 years	218	99	248	382	454	172	966	267	607	61
With related children under 6 years	85	14	54	174	112	84	235	157	137	24
Householder 65 years and over	186	21	785	250	317	24	255	29	902	60
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 335**	**120**	**1 446**	**472**	**2 150**	**301**	**4 279**	**450**	**2 566**	**87**
Worked in 1979	1 136	88	849	227	1 894	294	3 601	415	1 593	42
65 years and over	176	25	495	197	150	8	546	10	845	30
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**13 436**	**1 337**	**12 017**	**5 512**	**20 673**	**2 450**	**31 787**	**3 619**	**21 009**	**812**
Related children under 18 years	4 346	522	2 670	1 847	5 709	928	10 270	1 516	5 040	186
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 975	411	2 092	1 416	4 490	642	7 693	1 136	3 886	133
60 years and over	767	81	2 783	842	1 495	46	1 677	119	3 531	176
65 years and over	542	63	1 874	603	809	46	1 221	64	2 488	147
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**184**	**54**	**216**	**298**	**189**	**73**	**269**	**117**	**340**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	5.0	15.8	6.0	21.4	3.2	11.3	3.1	13.6	5.5	19.0
Householder worked in 1979	133	32	90	163	149	61	156	59	189	26
With related children under 18 years	147	47	138	234	171	73	233	99	238	26
With related children 5 to 17 years	117	47	128	173	127	50	195	60	196	22
Female householder, no husband present	72	36	113	212	105	45	166	89	173	33
Householder worked in 1979	53	19	39	129	70	33	103	31	117	15
With related children under 18 years	67	36	78	186	99	45	166	76	166	15
With related children under 6 years	41	8	30	135	35	45	55	68	66	6
Householder 65 years and over	12	7	26	52	–	–	5	7	91	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**174**	**46**	**342**	**255**	**218**	**25**	**450**	**52**	**478**	**24**
Percent below poverty level	13.0	38.3	23.7	54.0	10.1	8.3	10.5	11.6	18.6	27.6
Worked in 1979	109	14	97	49	121	18	205	26	184	5
65 years and over	32	25	155	135	34	–	115	5	142	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**855**	**284**	**1 016**	**1 304**	**815**	**291**	**1 277**	**493**	**1 501**	**147**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	21.2	8.5	23.7	3.9	11.9	4.0	13.6	7.1	18.1
Related children under 18 years	329	119	269	549	301	154	431	268	469	39
Related children 5 to 17 years	229	119	218	370	187	80	313	145	347	20
60 years and over	77	39	259	282	54	–	171	22	352	44
65 years and over	58	39	186	217	34	–	131	12	276	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**235**	**66**	**278**	**429**	**240**	**112**	**403**	**153**	**557**	**50**
Female householder, no husband present	82	42	133	268	136	64	219	125	268	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**207**	**46**	**443**	**294**	**252**	**35**	**577**	**73**	**682**	**29**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 124**	**330**	**1 298**	**1 850**	**985**	**455**	**1 852**	**629**	**2 331**	**202**
Related children under 18 years	460	140	324	781	331	223	637	327	717	57
65 years and over	58	39	302	283	56	22	236	12	516	40

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Springfield (CDP)		Staunton city		Suffolk city			
					Total		Urban	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**6 669**	**364**	**7 236**	**776**	**8 819**	**6 857**	**6 314**	**5 582**
Less than $5,000	176	29	790	213	765	1 699	529	1 378
$5,000 to $7,499	189	4	511	62	527	846	384	679
$7,500 to $9,999	205	4	637	64	543	661	378	582
$10,000 to $14,999	467	30	1 308	187	1 287	1 387	824	1 161
$15,000 to $19,999	667	62	1 120	96	1 431	788	966	655
$20,000 to $24,999	873	46	959	74	1 394	651	1 000	459
$25,000 to $34,999	1 669	95	1 155	48	1 711	639	1 298	512
$35,000 to $49,999	1 602	72	435	32	805	138	635	115
$50,000 or more	821	22	321	–	356	48	300	41
Median	$29 031	$25 729	$16 722	$11 408	$19 474	$10 742	$20 344	$10 600
Mean	$30 949	$26 921	$19 797	$12 614	$22 168	$12 914	$23 215	$12 866
Families	**5 400**	**329**	**5 260**	**515**	**7 179**	**5 357**	**5 031**	**4 314**
Median income	$30 744	$26 927	$19 895	$13 818	$21 184	$12 244	$22 120	$12 005
Mean income	$32 426	$27 288	$22 923	$15 546	$24 212	$14 149	$25 519	$14 083
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 963**	**67**	**3 077**	**354**	**1 926**	**2 216**	**1 529**	**1 888**
Median income	$12 900	$11 824	$6 120	$3 661	$9 090	$4 000	$9 262	$4 083
Mean income	$15 962	$12 262	$7 798	$5 099	$11 301	$5 723	$11 930	$5 746
Per capita income	**$10 972**	**$7 049**	**$7 591**	**$4 064**	**$7 971**	**$3 905**	**$8 494**	**$3 947**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$30 744**	**$26 927**	**$19 895**	**$13 818**	**$21 184**	**$12 244**	**$22 120**	**$12 005**
With own children under 18 years	$29 568	$25 987	$21 322	$13 971	$22 306	$13 281	$23 325	$13 112
With own children under 6 years	$25 385	$24 063	$20 340	$13 487	$20 494	$11 293	$20 917	$11 466
Without own children under 18 years	$32 353	$30 742	$18 867	$13 686	$19 751	$11 277	$20 843	$11 029
Married-couple families	**$32 786**	**$28 167**	**$21 122**	**$14 646**	**$21 891**	**$15 816**	**$22 890**	**$16 156**
With own children under 18 years	$31 887	$26 908	$23 024	$15 750	$23 298	$17 124	$24 391	$17 568
With own children under 6 years	$26 378	$25 536	$21 386	$13 750	$21 034	$13 903	$21 605	$14 005
Without own children under 18 years	$34 116	$31 046	$19 587	$14 295	$20 337	$14 187	$21 375	$14 790
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 367**	**$6 250**	**$11 871**	**$9 239**	**$11 861**	**$7 255**	**$10 152**	**$7 213**
With own children under 18 years	$13 021	$5 313	$9 856	$8 370	$8 354	$6 787	$8 750	$6 966
With own children under 6 years	$7 750	$2500—	$8 419	$6 667	$6 163	$4 725	$6 655	$4 583
Without own children under 18 years	$23 194	$22 917	$14 611	$11 538	$15 542	$7 868	$13 203	$7 392
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$17 500	$2500—	$9 948	$4 688	$9 713	$3 957	$10 448	$4 004
1 worker	$25 915	$30 407	$15 780	$9 965	$17 466	$9 523	$18 019	$9 793
2 workers	$30 735	$28 083	$22 114	$13 679	$24 606	$17 361	$25 562	$17 216
3 or more workers	$42 329	$22 500	$28 203	$23 102	$31 126	$22 551	$31 756	$24 058
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**6 669**	**364**	**7 236**	**776**	**8 819**	**6 857**	**6 314**	**5 582**
With earnings	6 292	349	5 873	617	7 335	5 397	5 224	4 311
Mean earnings	$28 296	$27 190	$19 081	$13 093	$22 046	$13 401	$23 066	$13 490
With Social Security income	755	4	2 337	279	2 684	2 220	1 916	1 797
Mean Social Security income	$3 391	$1 655	$4 334	$3 335	$4 025	$3 257	$4 144	$3 328
With public assistance income	161	22	399	109	333	1 572	184	1 327
Mean public assistance income	$1 348	$2 068	$2 507	$1 898	$2 080	$1 983	$1 816	$2 037
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**5 400**	**329**	**5 260**	**515**	**7 179**	**5 357**	**5 031**	**4 314**
Householder worked in 1979	4 875	314	4 282	423	5 865	3 645	4 103	2 879
With related children under 18 years	2 761	234	2 364	282	3 629	3 449	2 580	2 738
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 180	179	1 860	236	2 900	3 005	2 070	2 412
Female householder, no husband present	542	24	622	112	593	1 838	386	1 576
Householder worked in 1979	455	20	476	77	369	944	237	804
With related children under 18 years	362	14	289	91	286	1 289	203	1 110
With related children under 6 years	96	6	93	51	102	610	73	512
Householder 65 years and over	292	11	949	136	1 088	915	720	751
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 963**	**67**	**2 484**	**344**	**1 926**	**2 216**	**1 529**	**1 888**
Worked in 1979	1 734	61	1 462	186	1 079	1 080	867	889
65 years and over	155	–	936	140	772	741	623	624
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**18 899**	**1 456**	**18 187**	**2 244**	**24 503**	**22 381**	**17 160**	**17 886**
Related children under 18 years	4 713	476	4 185	642	6 497	7 436	4 533	5 895
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 704	355	3 150	541	4 929	5 685	3 448	4 491
60 years and over	1 795	106	3 633	432	4 284	3 352	3 035	2 805
65 years and over	832	51	2 706	328	2 869	2 283	1 982	1 897
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**158**	**38**	**325**	**65**	**355**	**1 356**	**196**	**1 094**
Percent below poverty level	2.9	11.6	6.2	12.6	4.9	25.3	3.9	25.4
Householder worked in 1979	117	27	214	32	181	590	100	460
With related children under 18 years	116	27	207	45	209	1 109	113	870
With related children 5 to 17 years	77	27	152	28	160	976	90	795
Female householder, no husband present	60	14	85	30	112	816	58	702
Householder worked in 1979	25	14	68	5	61	311	35	284
With related children under 18 years	60	14	69	24	91	719	43	616
With related children under 6 years	17	6	21	24	51	350	22	302
Householder 65 years and over	16	11	49	20	84	297	35	243
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**179**	**11**	**540**	**165**	**339**	**1 035**	**252**	**861**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	16.4	21.7	48.0	17.6	46.7	16.5	45.6
Worked in 1979	119	5	175	61	90	217	90	142
65 years and over	22	–	255	82	158	406	105	327
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**718**	**178**	**1 593**	**424**	**1 546**	**6 583**	**907**	**5 306**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	12.2	8.8	18.9	6.3	29 4	5.3	29.7
Related children under 18 years	223	72	409	138	447	2 793	272	2 273
Related children 5 to 17 years	157	67	294	110	347	2 121	214	1 728
60 years and over	88	28	388	125	417	1 093	228	896
65 years and over	58	28	353	108	288	805	158	652
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**212**	**67**	**458**	**103**	**513**	**1 862**	**322**	**1 506**
Female householder, no husband present	78	18	135	44	151	1 039	97	906
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**238**	**11**	**711**	**195**	**505**	**1 208**	**392**	**1 023**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**949**	**214**	**2 181**	**620**	**2 214**	**8 909**	**1 428**	**7 149**
Related children under 18 years	288	86	554	232	666	3 739	436	2 992
65 years and over	79	35	515	147	475	1 139	300	956

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tuckahoe (CDP)		Waynesboro city		Winchester city		Woodbridge (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**13 829**	**393**	**5 413**	**403**	**7 303**	**562**	**6 738**	**483**
Less than $5,000	645	37	560	59	962	160	172	42
$5,000 to $7,499	369	31	430	42	751	40	202	33
$7,500 to $9,999	632	16	417	53	811	44	232	44
$10,000 to $14,999	1 789	69	1 040	65	1 277	144	735	55
$15,000 to $19,999	1 845	123	924	78	1 000	63	944	97
$20,000 to $24,999	1 786	26	681	48	796	46	1 142	58
$25,000 to $34,999	3 045	53	750	45	904	50	1 923	104
$35,000 to $49,999	2 047	38	386	13	474	10	1 112	40
$50,000 or more	1 671	–	225	–	328	5	276	10
Median	$24 544	$16 875	$16 255	$13 785	$14 315	$11 267	$24 693	$17 951
Mean	$30 251	$18 568	$20 177	$14 668	$18 783	$13 716	$27 043	$19 988
Families	**10 722**	**303**	**4 041**	**328**	**4 857**	**398**	**5 819**	**354**
Median income	$27 683	$18 275	$19 297	$14 750	$18 383	$12 544	$25 750	$20 588
Mean income	$34 090	$20 553	$23 401	$15 477	$22 693	$13 384	$28 177	$22 272
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 158**	**165**	**1 591**	**101**	**3 364**	**333**	**1 492**	**173**
Median income	$10 425	$7 464	$8 081	$8 625	$6 397	$3 240	$11 088	$9 875
Mean income	$12 654	$7 966	$9 148	$9 243	$8 330	$7 914	$12 064	$10 864
Per capita income	**$11 054**	**$6 921**	**$7 892**	**$4 516**	**$7 688**	**$4 540**	**$8 369**	**$6 436**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$27 683**	**$18 275**	**$19 297**	**$14 750**	**$18 383**	**$12 544**	**$25 750**	**$20 588**
With own children under 18 years	$27 474	$18 606	$19 525	$15 433	$18 850	$12 782	$24 867	$19 732
With own children under 6 years	$22 357	$19 063	$17 512	$13 021	$15 109	$14 904	$21 121	$17 721
Without own children under 18 years	$27 923	$17 917	$19 125	$12 188	$17 932	$12 054	$27 699	$26 750
Married-couple families	**$29 593**	**$20 461**	**$21 143**	**$16 553**	**$20 761**	**$14 870**	**$27 004**	**$23 839**
With own children under 18 years	$29 952	$21 111	$21 357	$16 827	$21 902	$19 211	$26 442	$21 917
With own children under 6 years	$23 937	$19 750	$18 515	$13 646	$17 399	$19 605	$21 823	$20 197
Without own children under 18 years	$29 137	$19 896	$20 899	$15 536	$19 827	$13 510	$28 136	$28 625
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 696**	**$14 219**	**$9 577**	**$10 104**	**$9 412**	**$5 125**	**$12 940**	**$6 618**
With own children under 18 years	$12 658	$13 281	$8 357	$9 345	$8 112	$4 464	$11 810	$6 324
With own children under 6 years	$10 160	$12 292	$4 926	$6 250	$6 555	$2500—	$4 907	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$19 401	$18 750	$11 667	$11 250	$12 579	$7 188	$16 629	$21 250
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$16 672	$2500—	$10 893	$5 662	$7 859	$4 250	$15 481	$2500—
1 worker	$25 256	$14 750	$14 796	$8 095	$13 733	$8 750	$20 230	$9 792
2 workers	$27 384	$21 176	$21 608	$17 024	$20 614	$16 875	$26 714	$22 167
3 or more workers	$36 599	$33 250	$31 186	$23 839	$31 577	$30 027	$35 650	$33 923
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**13 829**	**393**	**5 413**	**403**	**7 303**	**562**	**6 738**	**483**
With earnings	12 649	379	4 418	349	5 759	466	6 474	466
Mean earnings	$27 653	$18 035	$20 094	$14 946	$18 663	$14 492	$24 563	$19 591
With Social Security income	2 351	64	1 602	96	2 345	129	557	28
Mean Social Security income	$4 519	$3 701	$4 189	$2 831	$3 871	$3 444	$3 004	$3 287
With public assistance income	193	–	364	52	399	55	191	41
Mean public assistance income	$2 756	–	$2 589	$1 930	$1 684	$1 932	$1 997	$2 021
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**10 722**	**303**	**4 041**	**328**	**4 857**	**398**	**5 819**	**354**
Householder worked in 1979	9 749	247	3 303	241	3 837	311	5 471	340
With related children under 18 years	5 492	181	1 906	248	2 313	251	3 914	310
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 608	116	1 503	181	1 836	180	3 149	214
Female householder, no husband present	1 076	84	468	117	782	104	593	56
Householder worked in 1979	936	64	320	72	500	72	511	47
With related children under 18 years	739	64	275	86	470	78	508	52
With related children under 6 years	171	11	92	17	178	32	152	34
Householder 65 years and over	1 054	48	625	25	885	55	170	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**4 158**	**165**	**1 591**	**101**	**2 983**	**260**	**1 492**	**173**
Worked in 1979	3 327	158	902	82	1 832	204	1 272	147
65 years and over	681	32	587	23	1 024	42	112	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**37 668**	**1 064**	**13 824**	**1 338**	**17 402**	**1 635**	**21 633**	**1 513**
Related children under 18 years	9 755	278	3 350	472	3 885	546	7 416	619
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 830	177	2 579	328	2 832	384	5 564	405
60 years and over	4 851	147	2 717	122	3 690	252	950	31
65 years and over	2 933	108	1 777	92	2 655	147	497	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**282**	**21**	**265**	**52**	**471**	**101**	**185**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	2.6	6.9	6.6	15.9	9.7	25.4	3.2	11.3
Householder worked in 1979	208	7	169	20	233	64	114	31
With related children under 18 years	173	–	203	41	330	86	158	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	124	–	151	36	246	59	123	15
Female householder, no husband present	61	7	114	13	206	71	112	25
Householder worked in 1979	45	–	62	5	99	54	66	16
With related children under 18 years	44	–	97	13	160	65	112	25
With related children under 6 years	7	–	38	5	74	32	60	17
Householder 65 years and over	31	14	17	7	95	15	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**591**	**47**	**273**	**31**	**671**	**136**	**215**	**36**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	28.5	17.2	30.7	22.5	52.3	14.4	20.8
Worked in 1979	413	40	77	19	169	80	111	10
65 years and over	66	22	136	8	318	29	9	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 409**	**97**	**1 134**	**265**	**2 301**	**477**	**867**	**181**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	9.1	8.2	19.8	13.2	29.2	4.0	12.0
Related children under 18 years	272	9	391	137	735	180	366	93
Related children 5 to 17 years	220	6	272	87	478	139	278	33
60 years and over	165	42	235	39	623	61	41	22
65 years and over	119	42	179	27	473	53	23	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**408**	**21**	**383**	**75**	**622**	**132**	**271**	**54**
Female householder, no husband present	110	7	144	25	240	71	129	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**789**	**63**	**449**	**38**	**871**	**140**	**281**	**36**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 012**	**113**	**1 726**	**349**	**2 908**	**539**	**1 289**	**231**
Related children under 18 years	442	9	556	164	830	184	562	123
65 years and over	190	52	337	40	708	75	45	16

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbor (CDP)	Ashland town	Bedford city	Belle Haven (CDP)	Bellwood (CDP)	Bensley (CDP)	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**4 318**	**3 849**	**2 852**	**4 640**	**5 991**	**6 520**	**6 439**	**5 299**	**4 748**	**3 624**
Native	4 307	3 833	2 766	4 576	5 960	6 037	6 372	5 129	4 742	3 592
Born in State of residence	3 165	3 194	988	3 159	4 703	2 011	4 473	3 562	3 599	3 037
Born in different State	1 133	630	1 732	1 386	1 252	3 866	1 880	1 549	1 143	555
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	9	46	31	5	160	19	18	–	–
Foreign born	11	16	86	64	31	483	67	170	6	32
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 146**	**3 620**	**2 587**	**4 371**	**5 653**	**6 253**	**5 935**	**4 978**	**4 431**	**3 398**
Same house	2 807	2 336	676	2 084	3 395	3 167	2 788	2 320	2 816	1 956
Different house in United States	1 339	1 284	1 863	2 230	2 258	2 905	3 025	2 539	1 607	1 442
Same county	532	624	276	521	729	699	1 046	934	998	511
Different county	807	660	1 587	1 709	1 529	2 206	1 979	1 605	609	931
Same State	385	462	681	983	1 032	1 153	1 662	980	262	763
Different State	422	198	906	726	497	1 053	317	625	347	168
Abroad	–	–	48	57	–	181	122	119	8	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 114**	**3 636**	**2 623**	**4 412**	**5 639**	**6 166**	**5 933**	**4 882**	**4 431**	**3 410**
English only	4 060	3 603	2 512	4 281	5 495	5 713	5 789	4 738	4 393	3 332
Chinese	–	–	–	31	7	–	–	30	–	–
French	–	21	8	18	25	47	35	–	8	22
German	8	–	26	21	29	64	35	–	–	6
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	–	7	12	6	12	–	–	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	16	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	–
Spanish	27	12	42	19	54	129	30	61	24	25
Other specified language	19	–	12	26	23	135	27	42	6	15
Unspecified language	–	–	–	4	–	26	11	11	–	10
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**331**	**356**	**231**	**651**	**453**	**511**	**650**	**583**	**370**	**293**
Children ever born	33	89	80	82	150	145	292	293	129	166
Per 1,000 women	100	250	346	126	331	284	449	503	349	567
Women 25 to 34 years	**326**	**227**	**221**	**337**	**433**	**623**	**619**	**584**	**352**	**172**
Children ever born	428	374	376	395	614	572	919	760	526	278
Per 1,000 women	1 313	1 648	1 701	1 172	1 418	918	1 485	1 301	1 494	1 616
Women 35 to 44 years	**240**	**238**	**272**	**196**	**286**	**393**	**427**	**306**	**270**	**222**
Children ever born	593	577	675	513	677	864	1 211	786	568	715
Per 1,000 women	2 471	2 424	2 482	2 617	2 367	2 198	2 836	2 569	2 104	3 221
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 175**	**1 135**	**771**	**1 079**	**1 633**	**1 870**	**1 782**	**1 428**	**1 327**	**911**
With own children under 18 years	513	450	545	519	647	776	1 028	855	623	413
With own children under 6 years	200	203	200	184	265	275	469	389	243	155
Married-couple families	**905**	**978**	**704**	**862**	**1 247**	**1 461**	**1 419**	**1 116**	**1 120**	**666**
With own children under 18 years	437	383	513	414	473	516	807	624	557	302
With own children under 6 years	193	185	200	149	205	178	348	278	228	125
Female householder, no husband present	**230**	**108**	**41**	**157**	**297**	**321**	**291**	**249**	**188**	**224**
With own children under 18 years	56	42	27	78	152	229	167	195	66	111
With own children under 6 years	–	18	–	29	55	89	99	96	15	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**988**	**874**	**958**	**1 683**	**1 226**	**1 556**	**1 622**	**1 323**	**1 221**	**888**
Nursery school	25	55	46	49	57	98	68	28	39	7
Kindergarten	17	38	37	39	94	54	99	88	87	33
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	507	438	502	456	540	674	911	708	576	506
High school (1 to 4 years)	248	209	255	233	372	420	367	307	364	277
College	191	134	118	906	163	310	177	192	155	65
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**56**	**27**	**37**	**15**	**50**	**74**	**42**	**50**	**28**	**33**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	32.9	50.6	52.9	38.5	33.5	56.3	28.0	25.2	36.7	7.1
5 and 6 years old	81.3	92.2	91.8	100.0	89.9	100.0	82 3	88.2	100 0	100 0
7 to 15 years old	97.5	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.3	100.0	99.0
16 and 17 years old	89.1	88.4	83.7	88.0	93.6	98.5	77.3	83 3	95.9	93.7
18 and 19 years old	47.7	50.4	41.1	84.2	47.5	46.4	29.7	28.5	64.4	30.7
20 and 21 years old	11.2	42.3	17.3	71.2	16.5	31.4	15.9	9.6	13.6	6.5
22 to 24 years old	35.5	7.1	26.6	21.9	7.9	14.3	5.3	10.2	15.6	8 9
25 to 34 years old	7.0	4.7	8.2	6.5	7.0	10.9	6 8	5.6	7.9	8 8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 894**	**2 502**	**1 560**	**2 327**	**4 064**	**4 447**	**3 573**	**2 943**	**2 996**	**2 309**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	176	194	31	117	192	52	94	48	315	175
5 to 7 years	458	551	64	244	744	250	565	252	475	578
8 years	144	114	42	88	307	114	359	205	215	208
High school: 1 to 3 years	429	490	148	474	682	495	903	718	459	445
4 years	531	585	576	535	1 194	1 165	1 122	932	765	364
College: 1 to 3 years	551	269	304	382	410	836	382	460	375	249
4 or more years	605	299	395	487	535	1 535	148	328	392	290
Percent high school graduates	58.3	46.1	81.7	60.3	52.6	79.5	46 2	58 4	51.1	39 1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 973**	**1 814**	–	**2 244**	**2 479**	**3 365**	**2 859**	**2 698**	**1 688**	**1 315**
Place of work reported	1 817	1 713	–	2 036	2 008	3 148	2 578	2 468	1 399	908
Worked in area of residence	1 032	1 376	–	692	1 180	135	348	25	760	380
Worked outside area of residence	785	337	–	1 344	828	3 013	2 230	2 443	639	528
Percent of those reporting place of work	43.2	19.7	–	66 0	41.2	95.7	86 5	99.0	45.7	58 1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.6	13.1	38.6	18 4	15.3	28 0	21.3	22 3	15.7	15 0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 827**	**1 774**	**1 366**	**2 233**	**2 443**	**3 264**	**3 046**	**2 614**	**1 688**	**1 336**
Private vehicle	1 633	1 554	1 249	1 853	2 237	2 697	2 764	2 436	1 545	1 164
Drive alone	1 188	1 162	674	1 430	1 697	1 926	1 990	1 826	1 147	795
Carpool	445	392	575	423	540	771	774	610	398	369
Public transportation	3	–	75	17	21	430	60	104	12	7
Walked only	125	187	15	237	134	72	130	40	89	74
Other means	44	28	22	96	6	25	55	28	28	26
Worked at home	22	5	5	30	45	40	37	6	14	65
Persons per private vehicle	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.42**	**1.14**	**1.16**	**1.18**	**1.19**	**1.16**	**1.17**	**1.23**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bluefield town	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Centreville (CDP)	Chamberlayne (CDP)	Chase City town	Clifton Forge city	Coeburn town	Collinsville (CDP)	Commonwealth (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**5 946**	**3 271**	**6 717**	**7 473**	**5 136**	**2 788**	**5 046**	**2 625**	**7 530**	**3 505**
Native	5 870	3 259	6 687	7 210	5 036	2 772	5 010	2 607	7 512	3 305
Born in State of residence	2 860	2 221	5 641	2 763	3 785	2 389	4 085	2 198	5 729	1 856
Born in different State	2 977	1 023	1 025	4 324	1 225	376	925	403	1 770	1 403
Born abroad at sea, etc	33	15	21	123	26	7	–	6	13	46
Foreign born	76	12	30	263	100	16	36	18	18	200
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 591**	**3 150**	**6 258**	**6 775**	**4 916**	**2 613**	**4 797**	**2 439**	**7 011**	**3 229**
Same house	3 353	1 354	3 674	2 518	3 253	1 672	3 061	1 419	4 093	688
Different house in United States	2 200	1 796	2 584	4 019	1 663	941	1 736	1 017	2 879	2 433
Same county	874	364	1 336	1 210	362	743	727	667	1 457	522
Different county	1 326	1 432	1 248	2 809	1 301	198	1 009	350	1 422	1 911
Same State	411	911	762	1 536	1 160	181	568	178	701	877
Different State	915	521	486	1 273	141	17	441	172	721	1 034
Abroad	38	–	–	238	–	–	–	3	39	108
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 587**	**3 124**	**6 298**	**6 862**	**4 922**	**2 567**	**4 735**	**2 437**	**7 089**	**3 232**
English only	5 448	3 089	6 150	6 540	4 786	2 532	4 673	2 400	6 940	3 027
Chinese	32	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	7
French	5	4	34	33	23	–	–	18	41	11
German	16	5	24	89	8	–	16	2	–	53
Greek	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	5	21
Italian	15	–	–	12	9	–	–	–	12	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	49	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish	17	20	39	34	20	12	20	7	51	27
Other specified language	47	6	–	84	63	6	19	4	33	86
Unspecified language	7	–	51	11	7	17	7	6	7	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**533**	**584**	**705**	**584**	**357**	**218**	**373**	**223**	**796**	**483**
Children ever born	131	37	232	100	56	118	75	125	216	72
Per 1,000 women	246	63	329	171	157	541	201	561	271	149
Women 25 to 34 years	**438**	**219**	**535**	**894**	**296**	**189**	**313**	**212**	**654**	**506**
Children ever born	597	222	910	1 178	410	453	523	355	893	513
Per 1,000 women	1 363	1 014	1 701	1 318	1 385	2 397	1 671	1 675	1 365	1 014
Women 35 to 44 years	**383**	**127**	**407**	**669**	**410**	**132**	**259**	**121**	**572**	**206**
Children ever born	934	301	1 229	1 525	893	395	652	339	1 271	387
Per 1,000 women	2 439	2 370	3 020	2 280	2 178	2 992	2 517	2 802	2 222	1 879
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 691**	**726**	**1 825**	**2 005**	**1 537**	**777**	**1 306**	**745**	**2 259**	**877**
With own children under 18 years	761	363	925	1 297	684	335	561	385	1 176	510
With own children under 6 years	327	118	348	587	227	148	262	192	440	256
Married-couple families	**1 484**	**648**	**1 513**	**1 770**	**1 423**	**626**	**1 126**	**609**	**1 873**	**671**
With own children under 18 years	704	324	790	1 148	646	263	492	329	939	361
With own children under 6 years	313	118	326	546	227	115	239	174	384	200
Female householder, no husband present	**164**	**78**	**244**	**173**	**114**	**111**	**150**	**111**	**341**	**161**
With own children under 18 years	57	39	114	121	38	49	65	50	218	118
With own children under 6 years	14	–	22	35	–	16	23	16	56	45
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 666**	**1 315**	**1 783**	**2 513**	**1 476**	**580**	**1 121**	**653**	**1 861**	**1 112**
Nursery school	32	15	45	152	69	–	19	3	81	65
Kindergarten	81	35	121	158	55	34	74	51	108	43
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	652	218	924	1 338	631	360	535	379	963	391
High school (1 to 4 years)	397	148	357	514	405	137	331	165	458	163
College	504	899	336	351	316	49	162	55	251	450
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**38**	**14**	**32**	**98**	**70**	**20**	**50**	**14**	**71**	**63**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	27.9	20.8	24.2	58.1	62.2	–	17.9	3.3	41.8	53.9
5 and 6 years old	82.4	93.8	86.9	94.1	100.0	100.0	79.9	84.4	87.6	94.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.0	98.0	99.6	100.0	97.6	99.2	97.3	98.8	99.2
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	88.4	89.0	95.6	91.0	100.0	88.8	81.0	94.4
18 and 19 years old	83.2	97.3	56.1	64.8	68.1	23.7	59.6	48.9	37.0	37.8
20 and 21 years old	50.5	86.8	22.4	27.4	61.7	33.3	9.9	15.3	7.5	38.9
22 to 24 years old	27.8	57.3	–	16.4	43.1	19.5	13.1	8.5	10.6	25.9
25 to 34 years old	12.8	4.5	5.0	6.0	9.9	–	8.5	3.7	6.4	17.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 713**	**1 711**	**3 951**	**4 152**	**3 422**	**1 799**	**3 318**	**1 542**	**4 451**	**1 841**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	120	36	326	48	33	137	168	225	175	25
5 to 7 years	407	160	994	128	96	329	458	314	839	63
8 years	258	95	193	100	69	120	250	120	266	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	546	173	725	305	700	522	693	267	773	163
4 years	1 261	509	1 075	1 493	905	357	977	405	1 398	529
College 1 to 3 years	641	242	359	878	709	115	431	108	503	336
4 or more years	480	496	279	1 200	910	219	341	103	497	691
Percent high school graduates	64.2	72.9	43.4	86.0	73.8	38.4	52.7	39.9	53.9	84.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 427**	**1 682**	**2 767**	**3 703**	**2 678**	**1 030**	**1 873**	–	**3 862**	**2 081**
Place of work reported	2 246	1 641	2 593	3 469	2 410	854	1 665	–	3 483	1 844
Worked in area of residence	823	640	1 560	317	62	473	943	–	901	17
Worked outside area of residence	1 423	1 001	1 033	3 152	2 348	381	722	–	2 582	1 827
Percent of those reporting place of work	63.4	61.0	39.8	90.9	97.4	44.6	43.4	–	74.1	99.1
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.4	14.8	16.6	33.8	21.2	16.1	17.6	21.8	15.1	14.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 422**	**1 583**	**2 790**	**3 805**	**2 580**	**1 114**	**1 900**	**819**	**4 062**	**2 077**
Private vehicle	2 294	1 152	2 351	3 594	2 491	1 019	1 673	751	3 923	1 939
Drive alone	1 633	873	1 512	2 657	1 998	648	1 199	506	3 001	1 357
Carpool	661	279	839	937	493	371	474	245	922	582
Public transportation	12	11	156	58	–	–	30	5	8	–
Walked only	91	358	207	32	4	65	134	44	86	94
Other means	7	38	69	54	41	7	22	9	20	35
Worked at home	18	24	7	67	44	23	41	10	25	9
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.15**	**1.25**	**1.19**	**1.13**	**1.28**	**1.20**	**1.23**	**1.15**	**1.20**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Country Club Lake (CDP)	Covington city	Crozet (CDP)	Culpeper town	Dumbarton (CDP)	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring (CDP)	Emporia city	Ettrick (CDP)	Falls Church city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**4 098**	**9 063**	**2 529**	**6 621**	**8 149**	**3 214**	**6 077**	**4 840**	**4 890**	**9 515**
Native	3 962	9 007	2 516	6 493	7 928	3 141	5 326	4 773	4 860	8 608
Born in State of residence	911	7 392	1 758	4 971	5 759	1 602	1 546	3 586	3 452	2 339
Born in different State	2 945	1 596	709	1 456	2 153	1 509	3 653	1 179	1 384	6 128
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	106	19	49	66	16	30	127	8	24	141
Foreign born	136	56	13	128	221	73	751	67	30	907
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 720**	**8 510**	**2 388**	**6 198**	**7 725**	**2 967**	**5 836**	**4 503**	**4 752**	**9 030**
Same house	437	5 230	1 307	3 612	3 384	744	3 059	2 429	1 904	4 731
Different house in United States	3 136	3 257	1 081	2 575	4 341	2 151	2 367	2 074	2 766	4 019
Same county	659	2 092	620	1 322	1 147	1 046	1 191	1 171	301	543
Different county	2 477	1 165	461	1 253	3 194	1 105	1 176	903	2 465	3 476
Same State	519	742	202	688	2 487	655	482	487	1 825	1 998
Different State	1 958	423	259	565	707	450	694	416	640	1 478
Abroad	147	23	–	11	–	72	410	–	82	280
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 738**	**8 584**	**2 344**	**6 178**	**7 718**	**2 904**	**5 790**	**4 539**	**4 723**	**9 082**
English only	3 502	8 413	2 329	6 039	7 424	2 774	5 093	4 433	4 593	8 172
Chinese	51	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	38
French	13	33	7	23	30	–	87	15	84	77
German	41	21	8	32	43	26	62	17	–	70
Greek	–	–	–	14	14	–	27	–	–	66
Italian	–	12	–	–	44	–	6	–	–	47
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	5	30	20	7	–	70
Polish	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	21
Spanish	62	61	–	55	84	60	139	32	46	244
Other specified language	64	23	–	10	74	14	326	8	–	238
Unspecified language	5	15	–	5	–	–	24	22	–	39
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**236**	**737**	**241**	**606**	**892**	**375**	**513**	**393**	**1 399**	**680**
Children ever born	14	323	79	199	201	155	–	140	109	94
Per 1,000 women	59	438	328	328	225	413	–	356	78	138
Women 25 to 34 years	**392**	**617**	**225**	**561**	**917**	**340**	**453**	**309**	**249**	**943**
Children ever born	691	893	305	607	820	575	548	479	300	612
Per 1,000 women	1 763	1 447	1 356	1 082	894	1 691	1 210	1 550	1 205	649
Women 35 to 44 years	**457**	**422**	**166**	**310**	**425**	**189**	**491**	**237**	**144**	**648**
Children ever born	1 113	1 247	421	735	745	541	1 129	714	335	1 041
Per 1,000 women	2 435	2 955	2 536	2 371	1 753	2 862	2 299	3 013	2 326	1 606
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 050**	**2 589**	**678**	**1 810**	**2 325**	**879**	**1 543**	**1 271**	**824**	**2 588**
With own children under 18 years	855	1 035	352	816	913	532	929	524	350	1 012
With own children under 6 years	285	436	132	330	439	239	290	201	123	385
Married-couple families	**989**	**2 049**	**607**	**1 405**	**1 797**	**673**	**1 426**	**938**	**610**	**2 096**
With own children under 18 years	798	844	314	642	617	377	860	382	249	773
With own children under 6 years	261	403	116	277	340	202	274	156	98	341
Female householder, no husband present	**46**	**410**	**64**	**377**	**454**	**185**	**74**	**273**	**157**	**376**
With own children under 18 years	42	150	38	160	263	137	50	136	90	195
With own children under 6 years	24	33	16	53	85	37	16	39	25	41
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 747**	**1 987**	**718**	**1 353**	**1 694**	**857**	**2 092**	**1 096**	**2 833**	**2 177**
Nursery school	109	38	30	41	73	44	92	27	37	132
Kindergarten	107	89	36	36	88	72	71	39	18	77
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	904	1 124	338	752	664	507	902	651	316	747
High school (1 to 4 years)	424	567	188	296	420	173	542	293	233	504
College	203	169	126	228	449	61	485	86	2 229	717
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**78**	**35**	**22**	**37**	**58**	**5**	**159**	**41**	**67**	**154**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	66.2	17.5	68.2	19.9	37.2	35.2	63.5	19.9	69.6	62.5
5 and 6 years old	98.4	85.0	60.0	100.0	89.7	89.7	100.0	95.6	86 8	96.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.0	100.0	94.8	99.4	97.1	99.4	95.3	93.8	99.6
16 and 17 years old	92.3	89.8	92.8	86.3	98.2	80.7	97.3	93.8	97.1	96.4
18 and 19 years old	100.0	41.0	62.1	37.9	45.8	20.8	74.0	62.4	96.3	48.2
20 and 21 years old	20.8	10.4	22.0	13.2	28.4	3.7	49.4	8.1	96.5	52.0
22 to 24 years old	17.9	6.8	9.1	6.3	17.5	4.8	25.5	5.2	67.0	23.0
25 to 34 years old	11.4	4.9	10.8	8.3	10.3	4.9	8.2	2.2	18 6	13.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 178**	**5 837**	**1 459**	**4 204**	**5 373**	**1 616**	**3 638**	**3 101**	**1 822**	**6 758**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16	280	51	269	31	50	18	398	106	87
5 to 7 years	31	930	211	554	419	176	50	666	297	141
8 years	7	510	89	243	184	95	37	221	77	168
High school: 1 to 3 years	68	1 284	238	779	1 032	262	179	714	311	542
4 years	562	1 898	479	1 140	1 746	699	1 027	509	284	1 560
College: 1 to 3 years	458	636	165	577	987	212	801	348	284	1 223
4 or more years	1 036	299	226	642	974	122	1 526	245	463	3 037
Percent high school graduates	94.4	48.5	59.6	56.1	69.0	63.9	92.2	35.5	56 6	86 1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	–	**3 382**	–	**2 749**	**4 486**	**1 468**	**3 148**	**1 740**	**1 572**	**5 165**
Place of work reported	–	3 217	–	2 665	3 890	1 248	2 951	1 456	1 431	4 568
Worked in area of residence	–	2 520	–	1 908	177	59	98	1 153	113	1 117
Worked outside area of residence	–	697	–	757	3 713	1 189	2 853	303	1 318	3 451
Percent of those reporting place of work	–	21.7	–	28.4	95.4	95.3	96.7	20.8	92.1	75.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.9	15.9	19.2	14.9	17.5	30.0	28 7	14.5	17.8	25 5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 844**	**3 483**	**1 248**	**2 974**	**4 497**	**1 550**	**3 090**	**1 886**	**1 532**	**5 202**
Private vehicle	1 624	3 055	1 152	2 595	4 341	1 426	2 739	1 678	1 292	4 188
Drive alone	845	2 257	822	1 969	3 270	868	1 948	1 242	1 074	3 074
Carpool	779	798	330	626	1 071	558	791	436	218	1 114
Public transportation	106	15	–	30	64	61	181	19	21	609
Walked only	39	306	70	248	32	43	70	158	192	226
Other means	22	88	25	32	24	7	38	6	12	85
Worked at home	53	19	51	69	36	8	62	25	15	94
Persons per private vehicle	**1.47**	**1.17**	**1.20**	**1.16**	**1.16**	**1.31**	**1.20**	**1.17**	**1.11**	**1.18**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Falmouth (CDP)	Farmville town	Fort Belvoir (CDP)	Fort Lee (CDP)	Franconia (CDP)	Franklin city	Galax city	Glen Allen (CDP)	Gloucester Point (CDP)	Hessian Hills (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 271**	**6 122**	**7 726**	**9 784**	**8 476**	**7 308**	**6 524**	**6 202**	**5 841**	**4 103**
Native	3 218	5 954	7 162	8 874	8 000	7 210	6 501	6 150	5 714	3 957
Born in State of residence	2 006	4 131	975	844	2 932	5 582	5 240	5 090	4 034	1 873
Born in different State	1 186	1 755	5 744	7 272	4 919	1 584	1 238	1 046	1 610	2 039
Born abroad, at sea, etc	26	68	443	758	149	44	23	14	70	45
Foreign born	53	168	564	910	476	98	23	52	127	146
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 060**	**5 778**	**6 693**	**8 946**	**8 022**	**6 847**	**6 176**	**5 811**	**5 418**	**3 947**
Same house	1 324	2 611	150	258	3 772	3 932	3 499	3 824	2 888	1 395
Different house in United States	1 736	3 110	5 125	6 533	3 822	2 819	2 632	1 987	2 464	2 452
Same county	501	495	390	205	1 007	810	1 302	790	721	414
Different county	1 235	2 615	4 735	6 328	2 815	2 009	1 330	1 197	1 743	2 038
Same State	849	1 881	686	518	1 508	1 418	862	934	1 150	1 176
Different State	386	734	4 049	5 810	1 307	591	468	263	593	862
Abroad	–	57	1 418	2 155	428	96	45	–	66	100
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 020**	**5 842**	**6 751**	**8 883**	**7 979**	**6 813**	**6 177**	**5 830**	**5 410**	**3 936**
English only	2 919	5 708	6 100	7 530	7 439	6 633	6 143	5 690	5 282	3 806
Chinese	–	24	7	13	6	–	–	16	–	–
French	–	9	35	92	50	24	5	68	–	33
German	7	9	122	225	9	–	5	19	23	40
Greek	–	–	–	5	19	–	–	–	–	19
Italian	–	18	12	6	14	14	6	6	21	11
Philippine languages	–	–	21	56	19	22	–	–	8	–
Polish	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish	28	59	255	660	166	54	5	11	52	12
Other specified language	52	–	188	296	253	58	13	20	24	10
Unspecified language	14	7	11	–	4	8	–	–	–	5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**240**	**1 814**	**751**	**1 054**	**694**	**717**	**497**	**482**	**560**	**519**
Children ever born	50	164	407	327	31	311	141	95	175	29
Per 1,000 women	208	90	542	310	45	434	284	197	313	56
Women 25 to 34 years	**304**	**357**	**880**	**957**	**783**	**526**	**459**	**496**	**517**	**590**
Children ever born	500	529	1 426	1 720	804	979	594	804	670	255
Per 1,000 women	1 645	1 482	1 620	1 797	1 027	1 861	1 294	1 621	1 296	432
Women 35 to 44 years	**261**	**212**	**325**	**349**	**785**	**389**	**370**	**455**	**400**	**283**
Children ever born	574	544	835	807	1 731	1 119	933	1 033	1 169	593
Per 1,000 women	2 199	2 566	2 569	2 312	2 205	2 877	2 522	2 270	2 923	2 095
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**922**	**1 129**	**1 548**	**1 571**	**2 245**	**1 973**	**1 947**	**1 766**	**1 694**	**989**
With own children under 18 years	574	484	1 283	1 357	1 336	940	818	867	908	479
With own children under 6 years	209	257	822	790	394	385	297	347	370	134
Married-couple families	**761**	**794**	**1 445**	**1 467**	**1 945**	**1 445**	**1 553**	**1 554**	**1 435**	**860**
With own children under 18 years	465	324	1 189	1 261	1 170	698	601	786	766	385
With own children under 6 years	196	173	760	768	355	303	233	327	326	113
Female householder, no husband present	**128**	**265**	**72**	**64**	**247**	**472**	**367**	**174**	**196**	**118**
With own children under 18 years	98	158	63	56	138	236	198	70	106	88
With own children under 6 years	13	84	43	14	34	82	56	14	30	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 106**	**2 821**	**2 075**	**2 498**	**2 828**	**2 074**	**1 241**	**1 730**	**1 624**	**1 550**
Nursery school	77	43	134	158	139	82	40	75	69	30
Kindergarten	69	98	197	196	96	108	35	63	77	38
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	544	436	1 042	1 244	1 339	1 110	761	846	771	411
High school (1 to 4 years)	278	251	379	352	892	524	294	496	359	260
College	138	1 993	323	548	362	250	111	250	348	811
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**50**	**25**	**86**	**71**	**131**	**47**	**38**	**90**	**33**	**107**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	57.9	33.7	38.3	36.4	53.7	41.5	17.4	48.5	33.1	60.0
5 and 6 years old	100.0	88.0	93.2	92.1	97.2	83.4	83.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.6	98.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.4	99.0	97.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.2	93.7	69.6	31.3	97.9	92.6	68.8	94.7	92.4	100.0
18 and 19 years old	37.4	95.7	16.1	5.1	54.7	41.7	21.6	66.5	50.0	84.7
20 and 21 years old	30.9	92.1	3.6	4.9	29.4	28.7	9.5	28.4	36.9	41.4
22 to 24 years old	15.9	46.6	6.6	6.4	18.7	11.3	2.1	2.8	20.6	43.2
25 to 34 years old	8.1	8.7	6.5	15.6	5.5	11.0	5.3	7.6	12.3	36.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 891**	**2 781**	**3 151**	**3 456**	**4 971**	**4 293**	**4 333**	**3 872**	**3 470**	**2 521**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	51	163	21	19	43	434	467	96	92	29
5 to 7 years	164	412	37	22	224	809	1 151	261	542	29
8 years	67	117	19	66	155	291	323	191	150	31
High school: 1 to 3 years	240	501	158	208	445	973	736	803	603	120
4 years	666	545	1 322	1 488	1 364	772	943	1 247	1 089	363
College: 1 to 3 years	261	404	797	903	929	549	386	507	463	496
4 or more years	442	639	797	750	1 811	465	327	767	531	1 453
Percent high school graduates	72.4	57.1	92.5	90.9	82.6	41.6	38.2	65.1	60.0	91.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**–**	**2 189**	**4 056**	**5 787**	**4 429**	**2 665**	**2 828**	**3 184**	**2 593**	**2 411**
Place of work reported	–	2 032	3 859	5 221	4 042	2 011	2 714	2 994	2 365	2 215
Worked in area of residence	–	1 495	3 397	4 743	167	1 137	2 272	155	122	36
Worked outside area of residence	–	537	462	478	3 875	874	442	2 839	2 243	2 179
Percent of those reporting place of work	–	26.4	12.0	9.2	95.9	43.5	16.3	94.8	94.8	98.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.1	13.0	11.5	11.4	27.4	17.3	12.8	22.2	22.2	12.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 471**	**2 179**	**4 214**	**5 917**	**4 345**	**2 732**	**2 829**	**3 121**	**2 630**	**2 282**
Private vehicle	1 312	1 651	2 735	2 494	3 847	2 499	2 513	3 030	2 446	2 112
Drive alone	936	1 311	1 872	1 776	2 745	1 789	1 790	2 451	1 585	1 644
Carpool	376	340	863	718	1 102	710	723	579	861	468
Public transportation	79	–	83	491	351	66	5	55	53	78
Walked only	9	453	1 240	2 756	53	117	261	6	77	45
Other means	8	41	126	146	31	45	–	17	22	27
Worked at home	63	34	30	30	63	5	50	13	32	20
Persons per private vehicle	**1.24**	**1.13**	**1.22**	**1.20**	**1.21**	**1.22**	**1.20**	**1.12**	**1.27**	**1.14**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Horse Pasture (CDP)	Huntington (CDP)	Lake Barcroft (CDP)	Lebanon town	Leesburg town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond (CDP)	Lorton (CDP)	Luray town	Manassas Park city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 721**	**5 813**	**8 725**	**3 206**	**8 357**	**7 292**	**3 608**	**5 813**	**3 584**	**6 524**
Native	3 713	5 385	7 412	3 206	8 161	7 199	3 429	5 542	3 550	6 417
Born in State of residence	3 165	1 684	1 386	2 489	5 123	4 302	1 580	1 689	3 039	3 758
Born in different State	521	3 619	5 799	708	2 981	2 832	1 791	3 734	511	2 606
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	27	82	227	9	57	65	58	119	–	53
Foreign born	8	428	1 313	–	196	93	179	271	34	107
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 485**	**5 583**	**8 395**	**2 986**	**7 654**	**7 085**	**3 388**	**5 505**	**3 389**	**5 721**
Same house	2 683	1 408	4 629	1 846	2 527	3 664	1 668	1 504	2 256	2 534
Different house in United States	802	4 017	3 453	1 140	4 951	3 358	1 615	3 778	1 116	3 111
Same county	301	631	715	687	2 779	673	144	902	905	270
Different county	501	3 386	2 738	453	2 172	2 685	1 471	2 876	211	2 841
Same State	444	1 306	1 192	214	1 203	1 053	946	1 279	148	2 338
Different State	57	2 080	1 546	239	969	1 632	525	1 597	63	503
Abroad	–	158	313	–	176	63	105	223	17	76
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 458**	**5 521**	**8 424**	**2 986**	**7 713**	**7 031**	**3 355**	**5 508**	**3 410**	**5 746**
English only	3 404	5 018	7 233	2 982	7 481	6 719	3 164	5 422	3 371	5 594
Chinese	–	6	69	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
French	37	52	176	–	43	71	8	34	7	23
German	–	47	92	–	16	56	53	19	4	44
Greek	–	8	46	–	9	29	–	–	–	–
Italian	4	22	24	–	–	–	10	5	–	8
Philippine languages	–	34	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	12	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish	13	115	445	4	33	113	88	19	13	26
Other specified language	–	213	320	–	99	29	22	9	15	25
Unspecified language	–	6	–	–	–	14	10	–	–	26
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**364**	**695**	**646**	**286**	**795**	**376**	**295**	**396**	**248**	**693**
Children ever born	133	207	35	136	207	42	44	163	92	346
Per 1,000 women	365	298	54	476	260	112	149	412	371	499
Women 25 to 34 years	**306**	**885**	**656**	**275**	**925**	**381**	**334**	**432**	**250**	**671**
Children ever born	530	684	482	414	1 060	514	606	386	334	1 218
Per 1,000 women	1 732	773	735	1 505	1 146	1 349	1 814	894	1 336	1 815
Women 35 to 44 years	**277**	**352**	**616**	**191**	**495**	**287**	**345**	**194**	**221**	**363**
Children ever born	751	560	1 241	375	1 101	697	891	460	517	1 194
Per 1,000 women	2 711	1 591	2 015	1 963	2 224	2 429	2 583	2 371	2 339	3 289
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 031**	**1 227**	**2 565**	**920**	**2 234**	**1 341**	**939**	**861**	**1 006**	**1 664**
With own children under 18 years	603	562	982	449	1 289	561	661	499	401	1 141
With own children under 6 years	250	314	291	220	550	246	242	260	154	562
Married-couple families	**904**	**877**	**2 224**	**745**	**1 735**	**1 067**	**864**	**717**	**807**	**1 419**
With own children under 18 years	487	362	828	376	973	464	619	397	315	987
With own children under 6 years	215	236	264	210	459	226	242	226	124	530
Female householder, no husband present	**96**	**253**	**249**	**159**	**408**	**243**	**62**	**68**	**170**	**190**
With own children under 18 years	90	157	113	69	253	97	42	54	82	127
With own children under 6 years	22	71	20	10	68	20	–	9	26	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 061**	**1 142**	**2 182**	**810**	**2 210**	**3 411**	**1 345**	**1 032**	**702**	**1 888**
Nursery school	–	45	91	26	105	70	43	56	24	54
Kindergarten	90	38	75	58	129	60	48	36	25	152
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	637	475	809	387	1 156	511	643	346	389	1 060
High school (1 to 4 years)	236	180	667	207	453	267	464	277	191	520
College	98	404	540	132	367	2 503	147	317	73	102
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**25**	**60**	**194**	**39**	**72**	**13**	**33**	**11**	**18**	**22**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	7.4	40.4	61.0	22.1	44.8	53.6	30.9	36.7	35.8	19.9
5 and 6 years old	85.5	95.9	100.0	94.9	94.3	86.1	90.7	92.2	67.9	87.7
7 to 15 years old	99.3	97.9	99.4	100.0	98.0	98.6	99.4	100.0	98.9	99.5
16 and 17 years old	96.5	70.0	100.0	92.3	83.2	85.5	97.8	91.4	80.0	77.5
18 and 19 years old	40.8	21.2	79.0	48.8	31.9	92.6	72.2	31.5	43.5	31.3
20 and 21 years old	31.5	10.6	37.9	–	12.0	95.4	41.7	8.4	13.1	12.9
22 to 24 years old	–	10.5	23.1	7.8	7.6	68.5	10.0	12.6	2.7	4.7
25 to 34 years old	3.4	12.6	9.5	12.3	10.2	14.5	7.2	9.4	5.2	7.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 076**	**3 727**	**6 180**	**1 942**	**4 917**	**3 397**	**1 906**	**3 567**	**2 451**	**3 123**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	216	43	44	206	234	138	16	53	175	82
5 to 7 years	377	139	114	310	543	418	130	170	417	330
8 years	143	121	40	91	270	225	60	223	203	165
High school: 1 to 3 years	355	472	301	264	694	326	292	644	521	700
4 years	694	1 030	1 178	522	1 485	849	892	1 050	685	1 360
College: 1 to 3 years	159	759	1 321	288	772	465	350	846	245	319
4 or more years	132	1 163	3 182	261	919	976	166	581	205	167
Percent high school graduates	47.4	79.2	91.9	55.1	64.6	67.4	73.9	69.4	46.3	59.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 656**	**4 067**	**4 830**	**1 260**	**4 249**	**2 395**	**1 782**	**1 955**	**1 333**	**2 805**
Place of work reported	1 528	3 647	4 586	1 200	3 973	2 129	1 604	1 752	1 150	2 540
Worked in area of residence	47	89	153	663	1 793	1 680	–	179	604	138
Worked outside area of residence	1 481	3 558	4 433	537	2 180	449	1 604	1 573	546	2 402
Percent of those reporting place of work	96.9	97.6	96.7	44.8	54.9	21.1	100.0	89 8	47.5	94.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.0	25.9	27.3	19.5	23.3	14.4	31.5	27.9	23.7	31.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 667**	**3 852**	**4 612**	**1 260**	**4 041**	**2 332**	**1 861**	**1 930**	**1 419**	**2 945**
Private vehicle	1 632	3 236	3 938	1 062	3 608	1 690	1 788	1 786	1 146	2 826
Drive alone	1 129	2 200	2 824	771	2 520	1 207	1 250	1 354	803	1 970
Carpool	503	1 036	1 114	291	1 088	483	538	432	343	856
Public transportation	–	397	370	7	70	83	27	54	38	40
Walked only	11	128	73	145	249	503	21	39	190	24
Other means	16	51	64	8	61	18	23	37	8	35
Worked at home	8	40	167	40	53	38	–	14	39	20
Persons per private vehicle	**1.21**	**1.22**	**1.19**	**1.19**	**1.21**	**1.20**	**1.23**	**1.16**	**1.24**	**1.22**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mantua (CDP)	Marion town	Mechanicsville (CDP)	Merrifield (CDP)	Montrose (CDP)	Narrows town	Newington (CDP)	North Springfield (CDP)	Norton city	Orange town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**6 523**	**7 049**	**9 269**	**7 525**	**5 349**	**2 516**	**8 313**	**9 538**	**4 757**	**2 631**
Native	5 900	7 005	9 099	6 526	5 175	2 496	7 755	8 812	4 688	2 620
Born in State of residence	1 114	5 527	6 982	1 831	4 233	1 775	2 087	2 663	3 742	2 078
Born in different State	4 582	1 458	2 090	4 581	923	715	5 424	5 926	942	524
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	204	20	27	114	19	6	244	223	4	18
Foreign born	623	44	170	999	174	20	558	726	69	11
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 271**	**6 726**	**8 821**	**7 099**	**5 036**	**2 361**	**7 724**	**9 069**	**4 422**	**2 473**
Same house	3 231	3 632	5 919	1 899	3 269	1 587	1 776	4 533	2 457	1 354
Different house in United States	2 690	3 064	2 883	4 640	1 767	760	5 330	3 995	1 954	1 106
Same county	906	1 935	806	1 390	597	479	1 403	1 207	778	757
Different county	1 784	1 129	2 077	3 250	1 170	281	3 927	2 788	1 176	349
Same State	466	635	1 480	1 660	1 069	161	1 121	1 416	771	204
Different State	1 318	494	597	1 590	101	120	2 806	1 372	405	145
Abroad	350	30	19	560	–	14	618	541	11	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 281**	**6 728**	**8 767**	**7 015**	**4 994**	**2 363**	**7 715**	**9 021**	**4 405**	**2 507**
English only	5 671	6 631	8 502	6 050	4 858	2 331	7 172	8 128	4 358	2 454
Chinese	32	–	–	87	–	–	38	25	–	–
French	54	28	71	108	9	6	86	49	–	26
German	43	–	61	98	36	6	54	37	6	5
Greek	23	–	6	25	5	–	20	11	–	–
Italian	22	–	7	19	6	–	–	118	–	–
Philippine languages	–	21	–	9	43	7	28	–	4	–
Polish	6	–	5	–	–	–	7	6	–	–
Spanish	198	48	11	280	22	8	154	220	11	8
Other specified language	221	–	69	328	7	–	143	413	19	14
Unspecified language	11	–	35	11	8	5	13	14	7	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**653**	**685**	**707**	**760**	**441**	**196**	**543**	**838**	**428**	**198**
Children ever born	–	192	88	164	256	67	91	96	188	135
Per 1,000 women	–	280	124	216	580	342	168	115	439	682
Women 25 to 34 years	**398**	**455**	**701**	**995**	**511**	**145**	**983**	**826**	**376**	**184**
Children ever born	391	611	913	713	753	249	1 111	723	644	298
Per 1,000 women	982	1 343	1 302	717	1 474	1 717	1 130	875	1 713	1 620
Women 35 to 44 years	**574**	**415**	**724**	**523**	**242**	**147**	**860**	**774**	**287**	**116**
Children ever born	1 295	955	1 593	1 013	623	431	1 894	1 660	744	268
Per 1,000 women	2 256	2 301	2 200	1 937	2 574	2 932	2 202	2 145	2 592	2 310
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 821**	**1 856**	**2 706**	**1 972**	**1 573**	**700**	**2 326**	**2 788**	**1 265**	**686**
With own children under 18 years	960	827	1 331	950	691	339	1 549	1 472	615	317
With own children under 6 years	185	302	415	476	319	128	624	470	247	150
Married-couple families	**1 631**	**1 519**	**2 398**	**1 586**	**1 206**	**582**	**2 093**	**2 470**	**1 018**	**518**
With own children under 18 years	836	642	1 173	715	471	292	1 373	1 273	523	255
With own children under 6 years	171	257	391	419	236	114	601	446	247	112
Female householder, no husband present	**145**	**290**	**271**	**313**	**296**	**94**	**203**	**251**	**205**	**143**
With own children under 18 years	112	165	138	192	201	41	146	156	62	62
With own children under 6 years	14	37	15	48	83	12	13	19	–	38
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 176**	**1 592**	**2 475**	**1 917**	**1 110**	**619**	**2 908**	**3 031**	**1 135**	**504**
Nursery school	90	28	86	89	35	19	210	132	42	34
Kindergarten	52	111	103	103	104	26	118	152	73	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	909	831	1 258	731	627	318	1 521	1 267	693	276
High school (1 to 4 years)	714	450	784	397	223	193	652	771	273	106
College	411	172	244	597	121	63	407	709	54	68
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**49**	**40**	**41**	**128**	**23**	**15**	**161**	**182**	**18**	**16**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	73.6	26.6	35.0	57.8	23.7	21.5	68.6	60.9	29.3	51.0
5 and 6 years old	84.2	93.7	88.8	88.7	95.8	90.6	96.7	100.0	86.2	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.9	98.9	100.0	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.4
16 and 17 years old	100.0	82.0	95.6	100.0	73.6	94.3	96.0	95.9	87.4	65.1
18 and 19 years old	79.3	41.4	61.8	41.1	38.5	54.5	45.0	65.2	23.1	41.7
20 and 21 years old	57.2	21.6	20.2	28.5	–	31.2	7.7	44.2	10.6	17.4
22 to 24 years old	20.7	10.2	11.3	17.8	9.6	6.1	6.8	24.1	15.5	6.2
25 to 34 years old	16.7	7.0	4.8	14.1	5.3	4.1	10.0	9.2	0.7	6.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 983**	**4 613**	**5 834**	**4 678**	**3 407**	**1 583**	**4 795**	**5 808**	**2 806**	**1 784**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	44	338	35	4	114	48	10	31	282	179
5 to 7 years	75	813	422	40	545	214	102	94	530	324
8 years	16	377	276	102	281	120	41	137	241	122
High school: 1 to 3 years	136	994	1 293	311	1 044	313	181	239	458	285
4 years	712	875	2 304	1 290	971	553	1 232	1 689	742	408
College: 1 to 3 years	923	597	973	1 035	300	185	994	1 300	260	254
4 or more years	2 077	619	531	1 896	152	150	2 235	2 318	293	212
Percent high school graduates	93.2	45.3	65.3	90.2	41.8	56.1	93.0	91.4	46.2	49.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 340**	**2 755**	**4 707**	**4 958**	**2 463**	–	**4 383**	**5 157**	**1 634**	**1 072**
Place of work reported	3 242	2 629	4 422	4 606	2 225	–	4 087	4 712	1 553	1 031
Worked in area of residence	146	2 000	698	352	129	–	201	102	1 054	524
Worked outside area of residence	3 096	629	3 724	4 254	2 096	–	3 886	4 610	499	507
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.5	23.9	84.2	92.4	94.2	–	95.1	97.8	32.1	49.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.4	13.8	21.8	27.3	19.0	20.4	30.6	26.5	15.1	21.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 352**	**2 755**	**4 733**	**4 735**	**2 420**	**926**	**4 289**	**5 217**	**1 629**	**1 069**
Private vehicle	2 946	2 489	4 602	4 226	2 267	880	3 655	4 559	1 347	874
Drive alone	2 224	1 774	3 472	3 265	1 580	527	2 329	3 146	1 037	597
Carpool	722	715	1 130	961	687	353	1 326	1 413	310	277
Public transportation	210	55	–	319	85	1	469	455	58	–
Walked only	87	148	45	141	37	29	54	83	185	167
Other means	18	39	32	17	5	6	31	44	30	10
Worked at home	91	24	54	32	26	10	80	76	9	18
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.19**	**1.16**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.32**	**1.33**	**1.24**	**1.15**	**1.23**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pimmit Hills (CDP)	Poquoson city	Quantico Station (CDP)	Raven (CDP)	Richlands town	Rio (CDP)	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners (CDP)	Smithfield town	South Boston city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**6 658**	**8 726**	**7 139**	**3 976**	**5 833**	**2 851**	**4 198**	**6 058**	**3 713**	**7 093**
Native	5 952	8 558	6 882	3 931	5 771	2 738	4 184	4 285	3 657	6 930
Born in State of residence	2 352	5 295	698	3 295	4 634	1 372	3 679	1 180	2 894	5 747
Born in different State	3 526	3 136	6 010	636	1 127	1 339	505	3 047	737	1 175
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	74	127	174	–	10	27	–	58	26	8
Foreign born	706	168	257	45	62	113	14	1 773	56	163
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 225**	**8 141**	**6 129**	**3 598**	**5 356**	**2 640**	**3 964**	**5 753**	**3 456**	**6 671**
Same house	3 434	3 500	84	2 097	3 014	1 144	2 576	1 859	2 060	4 542
Different house in United States	2 622	4 250	5 604	1 485	2 320	1 422	1 388	3 072	1 396	2 116
Same county	651	1 010	351	826	1 337	173	929	603	462	984
Different county	1 971	3 240	5 253	659	983	1 249	459	2 469	934	1 132
Same State	977	2 180	465	394	443	573	276	1 154	660	682
Different State	994	1 060	4 788	265	540	676	183	1 315	274	450
Abroad	169	391	441	16	22	74	–	822	–	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 273**	**8 176**	**6 135**	**3 596**	**5 358**	**2 695**	**3 963**	**5 690**	**3 481**	**6 643**
English only	5 517	7 949	5 532	3 524	5 282	2 571	3 865	3 776	3 414	6 485
Chinese	31	–	15	–	–	35	–	103	–	–
French	52	32	68	6	16	11	21	70	27	17
German	124	39	72	6	36	24	–	47	–	36
Greek	8	–	10	–	–	24	–	58	–	–
Italian	–	17	18	–	–	–	7	12	–	–
Philippine languages	27	7	30	13	–	–	–	13	–	22
Polish	23	5	6	–	–	–	–	21	–	–
Spanish	199	54	297	11	24	–	51	668	13	40
Other specified language	292	39	87	36	–	30	–	897	11	32
Unspecified language	–	34	–	–	–	–	19	25	16	11
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**635**	**714**	**652**	**394**	**563**	**282**	**354**	**695**	**335**	**569**
Children ever born	18	190	350	158	298	5	83	134	65	132
Per 1,000 women	28	266	537	401	529	18	234	193	194	232
Women 25 to 34 years	**625**	**676**	**838**	**379**	**454**	**231**	**292**	**900**	**281**	**559**
Children ever born	699	953	1 402	653	831	289	367	601	391	792
Per 1,000 women	1 118	1 410	1 673	1 723	1 830	1 251	1 257	668	1 391	1 417
Women 35 to 44 years	**530**	**759**	**261**	**236**	**342**	**243**	**235**	**295**	**234**	**415**
Children ever born	1 056	1 786	653	677	997	443	660	508	797	1 059
Per 1,000 women	1 992	2 353	2 502	2 869	2 915	1 823	2 809	1 722	3 406	2 552
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 684**	**2 406**	**1 468**	**1 092**	**1 597**	**825**	**1 169**	**1 434**	**1 012**	**1 887**
With own children under 18 years	950	1 439	1 170	661	909	474	528	674	470	913
With own children under 6 years	290	393	828	304	370	140	212	374	136	272
Married-couple families	**1 486**	**2 208**	**1 414**	**963**	**1 322**	**734**	**954**	**1 110**	**829**	**1 494**
With own children under 18 years	865	1 331	1 129	604	769	405	409	497	379	717
With own children under 6 years	271	374	794	291	338	114	178	296	126	216
Female householder, no husband present	**120**	**146**	**35**	**120**	**220**	**75**	**154**	**235**	**177**	**331**
With own children under 18 years	60	90	28	57	125	53	93	151	91	186
With own children under 6 years	19	11	21	13	26	21	28	70	10	56
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 039**	**2 943**	**1 869**	**1 106**	**1 564**	**909**	**885**	**1 252**	**1 099**	**1 663**
Nursery school	92	142	151	24	28	61	8	48	37	21
Kindergarten	69	86	178	55	104	38	72	84	13	88
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	976	1 393	1 013	741	881	380	503	409	535	976
High school (1 to 4 years)	500	890	187	222	378	269	257	160	364	440
College	402	432	340	64	173	161	45	551	150	138
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**75**	**133**	**61**	**5**	**49**	**54**	**48**	**68**	**33**	**23**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	47.3	46.0	33.2	16.3	17.5	67.5	6.1	39.4	39.7	22.0
5 and 6 years old	95.4	92.3	98.6	81.7	100.0	100.0	94.4	88.9	100.0	94.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	97.9	98.4	98.5
16 and 17 years old	89.4	92.7	85.5	69.7	82.8	100.0	89.8	81.0	100.0	91.6
18 and 19 years old	62.6	67.0	1.6	20.8	43.6	20.9	12.3	46.5	63.7	52 0
20 and 21 years old	31.6	26.8	6.4	4.2	16.1	38.5	4.5	25.6	20.8	21.9
22 to 24 years old	16.6	13.4	7.7	6.9	4.5	11.6	–	15.9	12.7	2.5
25 to 34 years old	9.5	10.7	8.4	6.9	7.4	12.9	3.8	14.1	13.6	3 7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 922**	**5 028**	**2 594**	**2 052**	**3 277**	**1 671**	**2 696**	**3 923**	**2 238**	**4 514**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	64	61	14	283	316	–	231	66	171	469
5 to 7 years	90	384	16	481	687	19	612	238	257	617
8 years	172	267	–	130	259	35	198	98	133	292
High school: 1 to 3 years	403	849	111	360	648	92	456	325	405	918
4 years	1 678	1 571	1 018	495	755	441	651	1 258	590	1 045
College: 1 to 3 years	520	862	574	170	421	323	271	894	344	569
4 or more years	995	1 034	861	133	191	761	277	1 044	338	604
Percent high school graduates	81.4	69.0	94.6	38.9	41.7	91.3	44.5	81.5	56.8	49 1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 834**	**4 055**	**3 910**	–	**1 994**	**1 573**	**1 769**	**3 906**	**1 620**	**2 940**
Place of work reported	3 347	3 709	3 259	–	1 899	1 480	1 724	3 349	1 450	2 770
Worked in area of residence	89	740	351	–	845	–	1 072	127	684	1 995
Worked outside area of residence	3 258	2 969	2 908	–	1 054	1 480	652	3 222	766	775
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.3	80.0	89.2	–	55.5	100.0	37.8	96.2	52.8	28 0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.3	22.0	12.1	26.1	21.6	15.7	16.3	26 8	20 3	12 1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 802**	**4 015**	**3 814**	**1 285**	**1 994**	**1 589**	**1 769**	**3 806**	**1 584**	**2 937**
Private vehicle	3 417	3 760	2 310	1 247	1 856	1 509	1 639	2 953	1 400	2 744
Drive alone	2 601	2 725	1 517	762	1 434	1 209	1 115	2 050	951	1 925
Carpool	816	1 035	793	485	422	300	524	903	449	819
Public transportation	209	47	44	5	–	6	52	619	19	22
Walked only	49	60	1 355	20	117	34	43	133	132	125
Other means	83	86	80	6	21	23	–	39	21	21
Worked at home	44	62	25	7	–	17	35	62	12	25
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.19**	**1.25**	**1.29**	**1.14**	**1.13**	**1.24**	**1.21**	**1.26**	**1.21**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	South Hill town	Sudley (CDP)	Sugarland Run (CDP)	Tazewell town	Timberlake (CDP)	Triangle (CDP)	University Heights (CDP)	Vansant (CDP)	Verona (CDP)	Vinton town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**4 347**	**4 674**	**6 258**	**4 468**	**9 697**	**4 729**	**6 736**	**2 791**	**2 782**	**8 027**
Native	4 337	4 567	5 910	4 433	9 545	4 585	6 230	2 791	2 718	7 983
Born in State of residence	3 567	1 436	1 906	3 099	6 477	1 739	2 220	2 494	2 039	6 266
Born in different State	770	2 998	3 883	1 318	2 999	2 754	3 894	297	670	1 684
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	133	121	16	69	92	116	–	9	33
Foreign born	10	107	348	35	152	144	506	–	64	44
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 012**	**4 343**	**5 565**	**4 190**	**9 037**	**4 217**	**6 656**	**2 491**	**2 523**	**7 547**
Same house	2 267	1 313	1 450	2 373	5 141	1 617	513	1 623	1 334	3 885
Different house in United States	1 745	2 687	3 738	1 811	3 878	2 517	5 770	868	1 140	3 626
Same county	916	357	848	1 009	812	951	124	728	597	1 397
Different county	829	2 330	2 890	802	3 066	1 566	5 646	140	543	2 229
Same State	542	1 246	1 316	364	1 887	382	3 091	57	441	1 714
Different State	287	1 084	1 574	438	1 179	1 184	2 555	83	102	515
Abroad	–	343	377	6	18	83	373	–	49	36
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 025**	**4 336**	**5 531**	**4 189**	**9 089**	**4 239**	**6 546**	**2 503**	**2 565**	**7 557**
English only	3 997	4 162	5 123	4 152	8 891	3 956	5 937	2 476	2 525	7 443
Chinese	–	–	6	–	31	25	60	–	–	7
French	4	28	13	8	21	15	113	–	–	41
German	7	38	113	–	33	46	38	–	–	26
Greek	–	–	6	–	–	5	7	–	–	–
Italian	–	–	25	–	–	–	20	–	8	–
Philippine languages	–	10	21	–	6	12	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	16	6	10	–	7	–	–	–	–
Spanish	4	38	153	9	63	101	156	13	–	21
Other specified language	13	38	65	10	37	72	215	14	32	12
Unspecified language	–	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**354**	**421**	**393**	**328**	**776**	**647**	**2 393**	**296**	**265**	**723**
Children ever born	173	48	143	138	91	289	56	198	56	208
Per 1,000 women	489	114	364	421	117	447	23	669	211	288
Women 25 to 34 years	**325**	**513**	**969**	**340**	**824**	**448**	**411**	**256**	**289**	**759**
Children ever born	500	699	1 453	515	1 164	810	175	371	466	969
Per 1,000 women	1 538	1 363	1 499	1 515	1 413	1 808	426	1 449	1 612	1 277
Women 35 to 44 years	**248**	**490**	**480**	**224**	**837**	**264**	**64**	**177**	**210**	**522**
Children ever born	682	1 166	1 023	496	2 099	665	120	565	558	1 212
Per 1,000 women	2 750	2 380	2 131	2 214	2 508	2 519	1 875	3 192	2 657	2 322
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 189**	**1 216**	**1 708**	**1 241**	**2 733**	**1 338**	**480**	**778**	**803**	**2 284**
With own children under 18 years	590	932	1 219	582	1 634	767	197	487	486	1 180
With own children under 6 years	315	360	662	206	464	399	143	228	233	506
Married-couple families	**950**	**1 101**	**1 523**	**1 035**	**2 485**	**1 098**	**402**	**742**	**655**	**1 897**
With own children under 18 years	472	824	1 062	498	1 442	556	143	483	373	961
With own children under 6 years	279	341	630	178	430	302	118	228	198	450
Female householder, no husband present	**176**	**110**	**157**	**191**	**199**	**227**	**72**	**28**	**118**	**324**
With own children under 18 years	96	103	134	69	167	204	48	4	88	195
With own children under 6 years	25	19	27	21	21	97	25	–	28	56
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 015**	**1 894**	**2 268**	**985**	**3 221**	**1 038**	**5 505**	**725**	**690**	**2 030**
Nursery school	31	92	209	20	164	30	21	–	52	101
Kindergarten	107	83	152	41	105	78	17	96	46	143
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	518	957	1 207	566	1 552	573	68	385	366	1 048
High school (1 to 4 years)	247	445	273	235	928	268	5	204	139	514
College	112	317	427	123	472	89	5 394	40	87	224
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**22**	**118**	**117**	**16**	**109**	**30**	**22**	**20**	**19**	**65**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	13.7	56.7	57.1	21.4	61.7	15.9	42.9	5.3	46.4	38.8
5 and 6 years old	96.1	86.2	93.4	79.6	85.5	87.0	92.9	85.9	77.3	96.4
7 to 15 years old	98.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.1	95.1	100.0	92.5	97.9
16 and 17 years old	92.4	100.0	94.3	82.6	97.0	86.0	100.0	88.7	66.7	94.8
18 and 19 years old	60.6	40.1	36.5	38.1	75.8	17.9	99.4	26.6	63.7	53.3
20 and 21 years old	23.8	47.5	44.5	31.1	25.6	5.7	98.3	11.6	11.2	8.6
22 to 24 years old	4.9	34.0	9.7	17.7	14.7	5.3	83.0	–	11.5	2.5
25 to 34 years old	4.3	8.4	10.7	6.3	10.1	2.7	45.0	4.0	3.0	6.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 718**	**2 461**	**3 341**	**2 929**	**5 605**	**2 198**	**1 334**	**1 431**	**1 606**	**4 953**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	202	7	–	325	96	58	50	242	12	143
5 to 7 years	249	41	44	529	349	131	30	430	150	677
8 years	213	27	39	195	189	99	19	58	97	338
High school: 1 to 3 years	634	91	145	386	1 008	396	10	167	399	890
4 years	715	982	972	710	2 141	822	116	358	709	1 771
College: 1 to 3 years	415	614	916	349	991	363	145	86	124	713
4 or more years	290	699	1 225	435	831	329	964	90	115	421
Percent high school graduates	52.2	93.3	93.2	51.0	70.7	68.9	91.8	37.3	59.0	58.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 890**	**2 361**	**3 147**	**1 735**	–	**2 160**	**1 730**	–	–	**3 615**
Place of work reported	1 690	2 222	2 861	1 633	–	2 043	1 570	–	–	3 133
Worked in area of residence	1 168	65	33	990	–	188	11	–	–	697
Worked outside area of residence	522	2 157	2 828	643	–	1 855	1 559	–	–	2 436
Percent of those reporting place of work	30.9	97.1	98.8	39.4	–	90.8	99.3	–	–	77.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.9	27.2	32.6	19.7	20.4	24.2	12.0	27.1	15.3	17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 792**	**2 444**	**3 060**	**1 740**	**4 805**	**2 241**	**1 751**	**831**	**1 408**	**3 696**
Private vehicle	1 638	2 347	2 856	1 551	4 547	2 120	761	792	1 358	3 539
Drive alone	1 264	1 632	1 862	1 067	3 585	1 444	569	551	1 013	2 787
Carpool	374	715	994	484	962	676	192	241	345	752
Public transportation	10	25	87	8	92	45	324	–	–	15
Walked only	108	13	48	84	82	21	613	27	42	78
Other means	26	24	6	40	17	25	27	12	8	11
Worked at home	10	35	63	57	67	30	26	–	–	53
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.24**	**1.26**	**1.21**	**1.13**	**1.23**	**1.17**	**1.23**	**1.17**	**1.13**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Warrenton town	West Gate (CDP)	Westover (CDP)	West Point town	Williamsburg city	Wise town	Wolf Trap (CDP)	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 907**	**7 119**	**3 051**	**2 726**	**9 870**	**3 894**	**9 875**	**2 589**	**7 135**	**4 940**
Native	3 848	6 847	2 973	2 653	9 330	3 805	9 277	2 554	7 062	4 824
Born in State of residence	2 851	3 142	2 424	2 157	3 885	2 864	2 062	1 872	5 708	2 966
Born in different State	959	3 615	535	490	5 207	916	7 003	677	1 347	1 851
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	38	90	14	6	238	25	212	5	7	7
Foreign born	59	272	78	73	540	89	598	35	73	116
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 713**	**6 443**	**2 892**	**2 593**	**9 718**	**3 579**	**9 288**	**2 496**	**6 743**	**4 405**
Same house	2 018	1 981	1 841	1 874	2 724	1 873	4 811	1 264	3 886	2 099
Different house in United States	1 682	4 133	1 051	719	6 681	1 699	4 230	1 204	2 826	2 193
Same county	1 074	999	411	335	783	909	1 579	709	1 755	453
Different county	608	3 134	640	384	5 898	790	2 651	495	1 071	1 740
Same State	340	1 987	457	281	3 253	285	505	315	647	1 113
Different State	268	1 147	183	103	2 645	505	2 146	180	424	627
Abroad	13	329	–	–	313	7	247	28	31	113
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 692**	**6 446**	**2 901**	**2 582**	**9 680**	**3 580**	**9 340**	**2 472**	**6 744**	**4 431**
English only	3 593	6 106	2 846	2 477	9 109	3 403	8 598	2 419	6 686	4 223
Chinese	–	9	–	9	41	–	109	–	–	–
French	15	35	19	16	82	18	49	14	5	28
German	17	35	28	12	62	38	117	23	15	23
Greek	–	–	–	–	38	–	9	–	–	6
Italian	–	8	3	–	35	–	21	–	–	–
Philippine languages	–	78	–	–	–	10	68	–	17	–
Polish	–	6	–	32	16	6	4	–	–	17
Spanish	35	45	–	3	97	43	194	10	21	83
Other specified language	32	124	–	25	179	62	157	6	–	21
Unspecified language	–	–	5	8	21	–	14	–	–	30
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**374**	**848**	**234**	**189**	**2 906**	**360**	**803**	**164**	**552**	**575**
Children ever born	112	290	72	42	82	155	21	29	113	313
Per 1,000 women	299	342	308	222	28	431	26	177	205	544
Women 25 to 34 years	**332**	**712**	**221**	**210**	**515**	**315**	**544**	**149**	**542**	**477**
Children ever born	422	1 105	274	328	228	456	657	270	842	694
Per 1,000 women	1 271	1 552	1 240	1 562	443	1 448	1 208	1 812	1 554	1 455
Women 35 to 44 years	**202**	**552**	**196**	**173**	**299**	**234**	**1 131**	**126**	**390**	**288**
Children ever born	420	1 530	423	397	592	591	2 658	301	957	686
Per 1,000 women	2 079	2 772	2 158	2 295	1 980	2 526	2 350	2 389	2 454	2 382
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 018**	**1 804**	**967**	**757**	**1 372**	**1 134**	**2 589**	**647**	**1 912**	**1 260**
With own children under 18 years	382	1 301	429	384	515	618	1 745	239	830	813
With own children under 6 years	181	547	180	130	144	266	500	140	294	378
Married-couple families	**756**	**1 498**	**852**	**647**	**1 192**	**918**	**2 414**	**541**	**1 586**	**1 051**
With own children under 18 years	292	1 076	373	340	440	499	1 643	202	719	670
With own children under 6 years	144	493	167	118	144	231	482	131	284	324
Female householder, no husband present	**207**	**203**	**87**	**92**	**143**	**173**	**120**	**68**	**270**	**131**
With own children under 18 years	85	159	41	38	63	108	71	37	86	86
With own children under 6 years	37	38	13	12	–	35	12	9	6	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**741**	**2 339**	**693**	**767**	**5 550**	**1 025**	**3 969**	**493**	**1 680**	**1 338**
Nursery school	5	77	12	26	7	31	181	13	30	46
Kindergarten	22	114	48	37	51	43	167	26	77	114
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	382	1 127	344	387	406	560	1 973	274	928	748
High school (1 to 4 years)	158	642	253	229	333	249	1 089	137	411	306
College	174	379	36	88	4 753	142	559	43	234	124
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**34**	**83**	**4**	**15**	**111**	**48**	**247**	**–**	**39**	**7**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	7.9	34.8	23.1	33.3	10.3	22.8	63.3	35.3	23.4	25 0
5 and 6 years old	100.0	90.7	100.0	90.3	100.0	88.4	100.0	89 3	90.5	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.2	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	96.9	100.0	100.0	96.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.2	83.1	94.6	94.6	97.4	100.0	98.7	70.8	86 9	78.4
18 and 19 years old	43.7	39.9	46.9	75.3	96.2	25.7	79.6	81 8	63.3	25.1
20 and 21 years old	23.0	21.4	14.3	34.0	93.8	13.7	46.2	33.3	28.7	11 4
22 to 24 years old	14.7	11.5	7.4	10.2	65.2	5.2	22.4	16.8	13.0	5.0
25 to 34 years old	7.5	8.7	4.1	6.6	26.3	8.9	9.2	2.7	7.0	4.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 565**	**3 446**	**1 983**	**1 730**	**3 942**	**2 220**	**5 505**	**1 831**	**4 648**	**2 474**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	181	26	179	81	101	128	12	21	212	55
5 to 7 years	305	157	369	262	222	335	45	298	726	379
8 years	200	94	103	78	84	185	46	122	339	141
High school: 1 to 3 years	447	493	468	311	480	300	64	327	840	516
4 years	668	1 491	503	495	731	610	906	530	1 071	905
College: 1 to 3 years	323	602	250	253	734	287	1 253	216	799	291
4 or more years	441	583	111	250	1 590	375	3 179	256	661	187
Percent high school graduates	55.8	77.7	43.6	57.7	77.5	57.3	97 0	54 7	54.5	55 9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 808**	**3 609**	–	–	**4 335**	**1 510**	**4 651**	**1 039**	**3 280**	**2 584**
Place of work reported	1 696	3 341	–	–	4 061	1 392	4 237	981	3 171	2 365
Worked in area of residence	993	139	–	–	3 287	599	62	605	2 382	14
Worked outside area of residence	703	3 202	–	–	774	793	4 175	376	789	2 351
Percent of those reporting place of work	41.5	95.8	–	–	19.1	57.0	98.5	38 3	24 9	99 4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	28.6	16.5	15.9	14.1	17.3	29.6	16 6	13.7	27.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 932**	**3 588**	**1 552**	**1 170**	**4 366**	**1 510**	**4 531**	**1 041**	**3 276**	**2 469**
Private vehicle	1 686	3 407	1 468	1 015	2 710	1 320	4 236	877	3 072	2 319
Drive alone	1 185	2 289	1 157	774	2 009	949	3 167	653	2 209	1 551
Carpool	501	1 118	311	241	701	371	1 069	224	863	768
Public transportation	35	38	36	4	222	11	166	14	11	28
Walked only	124	72	39	120	1 065	152	34	126	127	59
Other means	36	38	–	8	260	27	22	1	4	42
Worked at home	51	33	9	23	109	–	73	23	62	21
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.25**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.17**	**1.18**	**1.17**	**1.16**	**1.20**	**1.24**

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbor (CDP)	Ashland town	Bedford city	Belle Haven (CDP)	Bellwood (CDP)	Bensley (CDP)	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 521**	**3 087**	**1 962**	**3 800**	**4 914**	**5 332**	**4 796**	**3 951**	**3 650**	**2 815**
Labor force	1 996	1 971	1 449	2 365	2 740	3 436	3 307	2 841	1 860	1 499
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.7	63.8	73.9	62.2	55.8	64.4	69.0	71.9	51.0	53.3
Civilian labor force	1 996	1 971	1 354	2 359	2 740	3 324	3 270	2 836	1 860	1 491
Employed	1 873	1 872	1 283	2 283	2 566	3 193	3 067	2 749	1 745	1 383
Unemployed	123	99	71	76	174	131	203	87	115	108
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.0	5.2	3.2	6.4	3.9	6.2	3.1	6.2	7.2
Not in labor force	1 525	1 116	513	1 435	2 174	1 896	1 489	1 110	1 790	1 316
Inmate of institution	113	–	–	–	427	–	–	–	–	199
Female, 16 years and over	**1 986**	**1 674**	**960**	**1 911**	**2 580**	**2 858**	**2 433**	**2 016**	**1 987**	**1 611**
Labor force	865	925	545	1 056	1 266	1 565	1 317	1 225	764	706
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.6	55.3	56.8	55.3	49.1	54.8	54.1	60.8	38.4	43.8
Civilian labor force	865	925	538	1 056	1 266	1 556	1 317	1 225	764	703
Employed	816	869	497	1 014	1 171	1 528	1 198	1 193	749	644
Unemployed	49	56	41	42	95	28	119	32	15	59
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	6.1	7.6	4.0	7.5	1.8	9.0	2.6	2.0	8.4
Not in labor force	1 121	749	415	855	1 314	1 293	1 116	791	1 223	905
Inmate of institution	46	–	–	–	118	–	–	–	–	147
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 873**	**1 872**	**1 283**	**2 283**	**2 566**	**3 193**	**3 067**	**2 749**	**1 745**	**1 383**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	567	355	450	612	566	1 184	281	412	523	233
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	210	173	230	259	278	590	149	217	193	87
Professional specialty occupations	357	182	220	353	288	594	132	195	330	146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	435	375	383	709	634	1 182	882	862	435	289
Technicians and related support occupations	70	34	53	89	52	124	62	116	24	12
Sales occupations	123	142	54	171	238	319	234	236	138	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	242	199	276	449	344	739	586	510	273	115
Service occupations	299	113	161	360	355	305	351	220	214	218
Private household occupations	51	22	20	39	51	10	10	–	14	19
Protective service occupations	18	6	45	49	60	57	38	78	–	34
Service occupations, except protective and household	230	85	96	272	244	238	303	142	200	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	–	19	14	26	6	19	13	24	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	192	330	114	195	297	275	605	560	364	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	355	699	156	393	688	241	929	682	185	469
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	150	553	21	136	438	33	385	335	58	309
Transportation and material moving occupations	71	34	59	140	62	141	289	160	72	90
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	134	112	76	117	188	67	255	187	55	70
Employed females 16 years and over	**816**	**869**	**497**	**1 014**	**1 171**	**1 528**	**1 198**	**1 193**	**749**	**644**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	216	120	131	174	261	533	118	201	202	110
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	64	21	66	65	57	274	43	118	67	24
Professional specialty occupations	152	99	65	109	204	259	75	83	135	86
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	258	257	247	529	390	789	638	633	311	170
Technicians and related support occupations	27	23	16	35	26	49	16	79	12	–
Sales occupations	57	70	27	101	138	138	146	124	70	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	174	164	204	393	226	602	476	430	229	88
Service occupations	211	66	85	246	236	163	201	92	182	129
Private household occupations	43	22	20	39	51	10	10	–	14	19
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	15	5	–	–	B	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	168	44	65	192	180	153	191	84	168	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	36	–	6	24	27	11	23	21	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	125	390	34	59	256	16	230	244	33	217
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	96	348	5	27	186	10	153	161	29	189
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	17	12	5	6	55	21	4	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	42	12	20	65	–	22	62	–	14
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 873**	**1 872**	**1 283**	**2 283**	**2 566**	**3 193**	**3 067**	**2 749**	**1 745**	**1 383**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	–	19	–	28	16	13	B	14	25
Mining	53	–	–	13	6	7	7	–	367	–
Construction	136	77	153	167	130	194	327	320	35	77
Manufacturing	353	1 124	54	272	822	183	756	827	128	384
Durable goods	186	643	33	129	209	66	198	188	54	162
Transportation	59	60	92	92	79	211	233	134	47	38
Communications and other public utilities	84	30	83	64	50	107	79	119	40	38
Wholesale trade	53	26	23	138	119	112	193	153	66	40
Retail trade	232	216	101	481	402	408	554	393	266	290
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80	31	59	144	106	226	131	207	82	42
Business and repair services	66	6	65	63	48	191	128	75	24	44
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	114	69	73	225	113	91	126	25	80	65
Professional and related services	526	205	245	546	573	770	279	288	548	227
Health services	248	63	51	147	230	166	90	116	249	74
Educational services	177	103	106	326	241	243	130	116	241	113
Public administration	100	28	316	78	90	677	241	200	48	113
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 873**	**1 872**	**1 283**	**2 283**	**2 566**	**3 193**	**3 067**	**2 749**	**1 745**	**1 383**
Private wage and salary workers	1 347	1 602	693	1 820	1 958	1 978	2 468	2 195	1 273	975
Federal government workers	41	17	346	26	60	747	150	92	42	97
State government workers	159	28	13	128	70	74	122	175	73	89
Local government workers	202	122	157	189	334	273	230	195	231	94
Self-employed workers	124	90	69	113	137	113	97	84	112	123
Unpaid family workers	–	13	5	7	7	8	–	B	14	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 166**	**1 075**	**915**	**1 680**	**1 520**	**1 974**	**1 987**	**1 681**	**1 159**	**807**
50 to 52 weeks	790	797	690	875	1 019	1 505	1 454	1 193	810	571
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	726	752	660	833	935	1 431	1 389	1 133	733	549
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**992**	**957**	**602**	**1 308**	**1 310**	**1 725**	**1 460**	**1 336**	**810**	**723**
50 to 52 weeks	524	573	320	579	638	1 054	799	852	468	323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	418	518	283	514	538	922	720	734	410	269
Families	**1 175**	**1 135**	**771**	**1 079**	**1 633**	**1 870**	**1 782**	**1 428**	**1 327**	**911**
No workers in 1979	143	153	31	102	287	202	149	88	275	183
1 worker in 1979	416	369	252	294	557	663	658	570	433	272
2 workers in 1979	525	476	378	543	638	814	842	658	515	343
3 or more workers in 1979	91	137	110	140	151	191	133	112	104	113

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bluefield town	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Centreville (CDP)	Chamberlayne (CDP)	Chase City town	Clifton Forge city	Coeburn town	Collinsville (CDP)	Commonwealth (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 693**	**2 813**	**5 044**	**5 137**	**4 090**	**2 121**	**3 993**	**1 927**	**5 813**	**2 742**
Labor force	2 593	1 632	3 155	3 947	2 661	1 175	2 083	907	4 351	2 139
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.3	58.0	62.5	76.8	65.1	55.4	52.2	47.1	74.8	78.0
Civilian labor force	2 587	1 632	3 149	3 827	2 661	1 175	2 083	907	4 351	2 111
Employed	2 421	1 610	2 846	3 738	2 613	1 119	1 976	833	4 205	2 060
Unemployed	166	22	303	89	48	56	107	74	146	51
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	1.3	9.6	2.3	1.8	4.8	5.1	8 2	3.4	2.4
Not in labor force	2 100	1 181	1 889	1 190	1 429	946	1 910	1 020	1 462	603
Inmate of institution	–	169	–	–	–	–	227	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 521**	**1 568**	**2 763**	**2 529**	**2 135**	**1 250**	**2 274**	**1 025**	**3 135**	**1 439**
Labor force	1 022	813	1 388	1 598	1 121	572	916	328	2 049	1 070
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.5	51.8	50.2	63.2	52.5	45.8	40.3	32.0	65.4	74.4
Civilian labor force	1 022	813	1 388	1 598	1 121	572	916	328	2 049	1 064
Employed	966	801	1 267	1 534	1 080	536	880	310	1 992	1 035
Unemployed	56	12	121	64	41	36	36	18	57	29
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	1.5	8.7	4.0	3.7	6.3	3.9	5.5	2.8	2.7
Not in labor force	1 499	755	1 375	931	1 014	678	1 358	697	1 086	369
Inmate of institution	–	127	–	–	–	–	160	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 421**	**1 610**	**2 846**	**3 738**	**2 613**	**1 119**	**1 976**	**833**	**4 205**	**2 060**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	681	430	484	1 198	939	171	412	175	749	687
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	309	182	236	562	470	110	82	96	378	243
Professional specialty occupations	372	248	248	636	469	61	330	79	371	444
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	793	543	699	1 422	1 011	370	549	225	1 114	671
Technicians and related support occupations	57	46	63	205	114	32	98	24	82	114
Sales occupations	320	157	240	374	345	184	159	83	381	156
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	416	340	396	843	552	154	292	118	651	401
Service occupations	151	265	314	356	170	49	326	84	348	238
Private household occupations	–	6	23	18	–	7	19	6	16	5
Protective service occupations	8	17	44	97	33	14	16	4	36	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	143	242	247	241	137	28	291	74	296	193
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	21	47	–	8	33	15	--	–	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	388	122	392	481	254	154	268	172	629	170
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	395	229	910	281	231	342	406	177	1 365	267
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	164	138	616	96	88	234	177	57	963	130
Transportation and material moving occupations	163	42	138	107	79	42	125	96	192	70
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	49	156	78	64	66	104	24	210	67
Employed females 16 years and over	**966**	**801**	**1 267**	**1 534**	**1 080**	**536**	**880**	**310**	**1 992**	**1 035**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	264	149	189	442	324	80	237	75	311	314
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	72	63	67	196	73	50	21	25	104	88
Professional specialty occupations	192	86	122	246	251	30	216	50	207	226
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	500	337	508	815	591	196	344	147	749	480
Technicians and related support occupations	36	22	40	50	63	7	46	17	55	49
Sales occupations	143	61	138	189	104	95	74	43	198	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	321	254	330	576	424	94	224	87	496	349
Service occupations	103	182	227	217	109	35	188	55	230	125
Private household occupations	–	6	23	18	–	7	19	6	16	5
Protective service occupations	–	–	7	15	9	7	–	–	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	103	176	197	184	100	21	169	49	214	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	5	–	8	6	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	30	5	11	13	11	13	–	69	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	96	333	49	35	208	98	33	633	103
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	56	72	298	23	35	166	68	28	551	89
Transportation and material moving occupations	11	11	12	17	–	–	5	2	18	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	13	23	9	–	42	25	3	64	9
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 421**	**1 610**	**2 846**	**3 738**	**2 613**	**1 119**	**1 976**	**833**	**4 205**	**2 060**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	52	73	18	29	18	19	2	15	48
Mining	135	–	15	6	7	6	–	265	–	7
Construction	60	50	154	350	180	102	159	42	218	155
Manufacturing	334	379	1 173	336	393	415	367	50	2 007	292
Durable goods	251	162	365	233	177	138	95	7	727	192
Transportation	170	27	65	131	142	7	257	30	184	80
Communications and other public utilities	102	48	81	126	95	19	49	17	41	97
Wholesale trade	240	56	42	90	179	35	26	15	103	30
Retail trade	568	221	394	476	379	251	220	130	612	284
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71	61	85	298	270	18	50	36	255	110
Business and repair services	61	31	21	423	92	41	25	26	73	26
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	84	23	96	127	58	32	114	48	110	90
Professional and related services	534	603	557	684	591	119	617	155	526	704
Health services	159	106	139	138	178	15	321	47	143	203
Educational services	274	445	380	338	275	45	231	81	313	393
Public administration	51	59	90	673	198	56	73	17	61	137
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 421**	**1 610**	**2 846**	**3 738**	**2 613**	**1 119**	**1 976**	**833**	**4 205**	**2 060**
Private wage and salary workers	1 944	1 291	2 244	2 380	1 899	891	1 473	654	3 564	1 287
Federal government workers	17	43	63	640	111	33	50	25	52	71
State government workers	53	57	119	143	232	61	134	18	100	447
Local government workers	300	175	295	404	229	52	181	93	361	194
Self-employed workers	85	44	118	165	130	67	138	43	128	61
Unpaid family workers	22	–	7	6	12	15	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 754**	**1 061**	**1 862**	**2 406**	**1 669**	**691**	**1 205**	**603**	**2 349**	**1 154**
50 to 52 weeks	1 253	522	1 199	1 829	1 355	457	812	393	1 790	827
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 167	477	1 140	1 779	1 274	434	734	369	1 688	782
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 190**	**1 051**	**1 601**	**1 793**	**1 237**	**663**	**980**	**375**	**2 285**	**1 187**
50 to 52 weeks	607	399	723	1 093	632	337	547	164	1 327	634
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	486	300	624	935	527	284	455	142	1 136	543
Families	**1 691**	**726**	**1 825**	**2 005**	**1 537**	**777**	**1 306**	**745**	**2 259**	**877**
No workers in 1979	191	74	153	39	104	79	208	149	123	13
1 worker in 1979	720	160	626	650	469	307	407	334	608	239
2 workers in 1979	597	372	808	1 047	704	311	553	224	1 200	532
3 or more workers in 1979	183	120	238	269	260	80	138	38	328	93

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Country Club Lake (CDP)	Covington city	Crozet (CDP)	Culpeper town	Dumbarton (CDP)	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring (CDP)	Emporia city	Ettrick (CDP)	Falls Church city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 523**	**7 150**	**1 879**	**5 260**	**6 842**	**2 241**	**4 603**	**3 785**	**4 292**	**8 000**
Labor force	1 910	3 861	1 286	3 195	4 696	1 623	3 229	2 157	1 725	5 413
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.7	54.0	68.4	60.7	68.6	72.4	70.1	57.0	40.2	67.7
Civilian labor force	1 738	3 861	1 267	3 186	4 692	1 503	3 162	2 157	1 713	5 352
Employed	1 695	3 563	1 238	3 022	4 584	1 466	3 060	1 964	1 539	5 238
Unemployed	43	298	29	164	108	37	102	193	174	114
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	7.7	2.3	5.1	2.3	2.5	3.2	8.9	10.2	2.1
Not in labor force	613	3 289	593	2 065	2 146	618	1 374	1 628	2 567	2 587
Inmate of institution	–	20	–	122	–	–	119	134	–	25
Female, 16 years and over	**1 281**	**3 843**	**1 019**	**2 925**	**3 887**	**1 137**	**2 293**	**2 112**	**2 404**	**4 286**
Labor force	804	1 612	609	1 484	2 385	696	1 310	997	789	2 477
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.8	41.9	59.8	50.7	61.4	61.2	57.1	47.2	32.8	57.8
Civilian labor force	804	1 612	609	1 484	2 381	681	1 310	997	781	2 469
Employed	767	1 506	600	1 405	2 334	662	1 267	891	712	2 430
Unemployed	37	106	9	79	47	19	43	106	69	39
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	6.6	1.5	5.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	10.6	8.8	1.6
Not in labor force	477	2 231	410	1 441	1 502	441	983	1 115	1 615	1 809
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	32	–	–	80	80	–	25
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 695**	**3 563**	**1 238**	**3 022**	**4 584**	**1 466**	**3 060**	**1 964**	**1 539**	**5 238**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	761	412	293	660	1 061	220	1 322	303	450	2 396
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	271	162	127	266	524	145	632	176	170	1 137
Professional specialty occupations	490	250	166	394	537	75	690	127	280	1 259
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	573	961	398	875	2 011	463	1 134	598	466	1 831
Technicians and related support occupations	54	163	35	113	165	41	169	83	43	278
Sales occupations	167	329	109	320	575	115	369	255	126	467
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	352	469	254	442	1 271	307	596	260	297	1 086
Service occupations	221	600	174	377	372	265	235	299	239	380
Private household occupations	23	8	23	48	–	6	12	29	–	25
Protective service occupations	80	67	20	74	46	19	43	34	27	61
Service occupations, except protective and household	118	525	131	255	326	240	180	236	212	294
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	5	31	109	14	4	25	28	7	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	496	105	303	559	260	174	321	98	389
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71	1 089	237	698	567	254	170	415	279	233
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	33	595	97	331	240	56	70	224	200	73
Transportation and material moving occupations	20	181	82	207	139	91	29	89	42	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	313	58	160	188	107	71	102	37	107
Employed females 16 years and over	**767**	**1 506**	**600**	**1 405**	**2 334**	**662**	**1 267**	**891**	**712**	**2 430**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	266	180	149	292	557	123	431	131	197	950
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	68	47	43	86	212	78	193	49	27	345
Professional specialty occupations	198	133	106	206	345	45	238	82	170	605
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	344	586	252	565	1 379	317	683	413	293	1 202
Technicians and related support occupations	10	80	14	46	84	13	52	79	36	166
Sales occupations	80	186	52	195	263	60	169	113	41	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	320	186	324	1 032	244	462	221	216	814
Service occupations	116	363	94	234	260	164	106	198	134	199
Private household occupations	23	8	16	48	–	6	12	29	–	25
Protective service occupations	–	11	6	5	12	–	15	–	5	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	93	344	72	181	248	158	79	169	129	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	32	–	–	7	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	24	19	49	33	36	–	16	8	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	353	86	233	105	22	40	133	80	58
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11	266	57	184	76	10	40	117	67	35
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	36	14	13	20	6	–	–	5	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	51	15	36	9	6	–	16	8	15
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 695**	**3 563**	**1 238**	**3 022**	**4 584**	**1 466**	**3 060**	**1 964**	**1 539**	**5 238**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	31	40	104	14	4	29	26	–	22
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	5	–
Construction	91	267	97	246	326	185	202	114	32	236
Manufacturing	91	1 306	292	665	638	93	158	531	308	323
Durable goods	60	79	127	411	340	52	108	208	74	153
Transportation	27	131	57	81	204	93	46	34	57	155
Communications and other public utilities	40	68	85	81	271	83	51	35	30	205
Wholesale trade	26	105	33	74	220	36	61	80	21	86
Retail trade	235	670	169	443	858	330	500	357	157	658
Finance, insurance, and real estate	119	96	31	137	675	23	228	101	45	414
Business and repair services	78	64	57	122	214	94	303	65	31	533
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	66	215	70	212	140	41	83	133	49	158
Professional and related services	413	488	266	616	754	238	717	370	643	1 289
Health services	55	253	68	136	359	60	165	197	179	307
Educational services	225	169	158	335	271	94	258	110	459	496
Public administration	503	122	41	241	270	246	682	104	161	1 159
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 695**	**3 563**	**1 238**	**3 022**	**4 584**	**1 466**	**3 060**	**1 964**	**1 539**	**5 238**
Private wage and salary workers	829	2 972	858	2 089	3 729	954	1 855	1 519	636	3 310
Federal government workers	537	38	16	140	139	299	758	29	107	1 217
State government workers	26	88	150	198	306	56	26	95	493	63
Local government workers	205	274	151	399	263	104	251	171	239	424
Self-employed workers	98	184	48	173	147	53	170	150	64	224
Unpaid family workers	–	7	15	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 143**	**2 390**	**720**	**1 807**	**2 376**	**967**	**2 013**	**1 205**	**1 376**	**3 119**
50 to 52 weeks	973	1 605	544	1 250	1 887	742	1 456	750	632	2 231
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	950	1 495	516	1 175	1 729	716	1 404	679	577	2 098
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**874**	**1 829**	**679**	**1 610**	**2 626**	**810**	**1 470**	**1 004**	**1 375**	**2 769**
50 to 52 weeks	416	908	407	820	1 769	535	755	571	395	1 668
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	331	732	349	691	1 610	493	551	444	333	1 398
Families	**1 050**	**2 589**	**678**	**1 810**	**2 325**	**879**	**1 543**	**1 271**	**824**	**2 588**
No workers in 1979	23	438	81	259	350	56	77	232	60	288
1 worker in 1979	297	979	125	519	625	260	405	426	285	695
2 workers in 1979	585	953	364	810	1 155	454	756	433	371	1 292
3 or more workers in 1979	145	219	108	222	195	109	305	180	108	313

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Falmouth (CDP)	Farmville town	Fort Belvoir (CDP)	Fort Lee (CDP)	Franconia (CDP)	Franklin city	Galax city	Glen Allen (CDP)	Gloucester Point (CDP)	Hessian Hills (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 340**	**5 214**	**5 303**	**7 218**	**6 219**	**5 463**	**5 219**	**4 785**	**4 438**	**3 387**
Labor force	1 532	2 441	4 334	6 039	4 544	3 052	3 053	3 275	2 779	2 344
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.5	46.8	81.7	83.7	73.1	55.9	58.5	68 4	62.6	69.2
Civilian labor force	1 512	2 441	985	855	4 219	3 052	3 053	3 275	2 727	2 321
Employed	1 466	2 265	897	746	4 108	2 806	2 875	3 206	2 655	2 276
Unemployed	46	176	88	109	111	246	178	69	72	45
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	7.2	8.9	12.7	2.6	8.1	5.8	2.1	2.6	1 9
Not in labor force	808	2 773	969	1 179	1 675	2 411	2 166	1 510	1 659	1 043
Inmate of institution	–	103	–	–	–	45	54	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 204**	**3 431**	**2 003**	**2 401**	**3 135**	**2 998**	**2 858**	**2 471**	**2 286**	**1 919**
Labor force	612	1 346	1 109	1 345	1 934	1 240	1 389	1 440	1 073	1 272
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.8	39.2	55.4	56.0	61.7	41.4	48.6	58.3	46.9	66.3
Civilian labor force	612	1 346	723	640	1 927	1 240	1 389	1 440	1 073	1 272
Employed	584	1 233	649	556	1 907	1 103	1 331	1 402	1 037	1 250
Unemployed	28	113	74	84	20	137	58	38	36	22
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	8.4	10.2	13.1	1.0	11.0	4.2	2.6	3.4	1.7
Not in labor force	592	2 085	894	1 056	1 201	1 758	1 469	1 031	1 213	647
Inmate of institution	–	83	–	–	–	45	32	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 466**	**2 265**	**897**	**746**	**4 108**	**2 806**	**2 875**	**3 206**	**2 655**	**2 276**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	505	665	191	168	1 493	470	493	876	574	1 152
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	246	285	84	62	789	204	207	436	254	364
Professional specialty occupations	259	380	107	106	704	266	286	440	320	788
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	469	628	423	345	1 458	671	574	1 027	751	776
Technicians and related support occupations	96	35	48	49	173	89	34	62	207	166
Sales occupations	179	231	124	138	394	237	226	336	233	227
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	194	362	251	158	891	345	314	629	311	383
Service occupations	138	481	183	143	353	433	380	422	392	163
Private household occupations	9	86	19	–	–	84	42	12	21	–
Protective service occupations	5	55	6	7	88	47	4	115	42	31
Service occupations, except protective and household	124	340	158	136	285	302	334	295	329	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	43	6	–	21	51	19	46	72	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177	209	35	19	406	373	319	352	478	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	162	239	59	71	377	808	1 090	483	388	72
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	26	113	22	39	57	416	814	212	92	34
Transportation and material moving occupations	45	56	6	14	167	205	184	144	106	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91	70	31	18	153	187	92	127	190	33
Employed females 16 years and over	**584**	**1 233**	**649**	**556**	**1 907**	**1 103**	**1 331**	**1 402**	**1 037**	**1 250**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	191	365	118	144	632	140	231	407	198	595
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	72	114	45	50	303	33	56	112	61	153
Professional specialty occupations	119	251	73	94	329	107	175	295	137	442
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	278	429	336	286	943	471	334	649	448	545
Technicians and related support occupations	25	30	6	37	82	56	14	25	62	100
Sales occupations	111	137	119	110	226	134	100	144	140	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	262	211	139	635	281	220	480	246	318
Service occupations	84	325	155	105	187	251	249	212	303	69
Private household occupations	9	86	19	–	–	84	33	12	21	–
Protective service occupations	–	12	–	7	6	5	–	15	8	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	75	227	136	98	181	162	216	185	274	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	–	–	–	6	7	–	11	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	44	18	–	32	14	41	15	20	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	70	22	21	107	220	476	108	58	23
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11	65	22	21	24	125	452	70	17	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	–	–	–	37	39	–	7	13	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	5	–	–	46	56	24	31	38	15
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 466**	**2 265**	**897**	**746**	**4 108**	**2 806**	**2 875**	**3 206**	**2 655**	**2 276**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	21	13	–	23	36	18	50	79	19
Mining	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–
Construction	179	135	30	12	263	176	81	244	226	63
Manufacturing	87	231	11	61	196	1 136	1 281	450	324	129
Durable goods	48	138	11	20	104	245	615	179	221	67
Transportation	84	53	13	12	280	52	99	225	79	17
Communications and other public utilities	66	32	–	13	135	18	30	122	58	40
Wholesale trade	65	49	6	–	115	151	56	165	88	48
Retail trade	267	507	265	243	586	375	398	539	403	301
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	137	32	45	279	72	80	273	46	195
Business and repair services	32	28	17	15	281	38	96	82	62	100
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	69	174	76	21	90	189	161	69	227	65
Professional and related services	311	755	241	246	868	439	482	747	766	1 202
Health services	76	157	78	134	224	201	207	205	228	454
Educational services	113	530	74	84	312	183	174	428	388	647
Public administration	237	140	193	78	992	124	93	226	297	97
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 466**	**2 265**	**897**	**746**	**4 108**	**2 806**	**2 875**	**3 206**	**2 655**	**2 276**
Private wage and salary workers	876	1 360	506	485	2 451	2 197	2 220	2 290	1 449	1 100
Federal government workers	291	72	305	120	1 069	78	63	166	427	50
State government workers	44	522	18	68	22	103	147	149	326	786
Local government workers	161	171	38	68	398	273	242	478	235	244
Self-employed workers	89	117	30	5	161	127	203	123	209	96
Unpaid family workers	5	23	–	–	7	28	–	–	9	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**980**	**1 394**	**3 158**	**4 261**	**2 787**	**1 924**	**1 764**	**1 962**	**1 788**	**1 278**
50 to 52 weeks	736	685	2 323	2 335	2 139	1 404	1 097	1 438	1 281	745
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	699	649	2 261	2 221	2 027	1 301	1 018	1 349	1 203	709
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**716**	**2 387**	**1 376**	**1 395**	**2 136**	**1 388**	**1 518**	**1 571**	**1 227**	**1 465**
50 to 52 weeks	366	602	484	430	1 181	629	848	839	681	696
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	302	418	366	358	1 002	457	744	739	516	580
Families	**922**	**1 129**	**1 548**	**1 571**	**2 245**	**1 973**	**1 947**	**1 766**	**1 694**	**989**
No workers in 1979	68	166	13	56	75	355	280	148	177	78
1 worker in 1979	357	393	535	783	587	650	588	432	642	264
2 workers in 1979	358	432	904	692	1 150	754	824	850	694	552
3 or more workers in 1979	139	138	96	40	433	214	155	336	181	95

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Horse Pasture (CDP)	Huntington (CDP)	Lake Barcroft (CDP)	Lebanon town	Leesburg town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond (CDP)	Lorton (CDP)	Luray town	Manassas Park city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 648**	**4 939**	**7 326**	**2 489**	**6 214**	**6 351**	**2 502**	**5 022**	**2 882**	**4 335**
Labor force	1 852	4 056	4 839	1 365	4 223	2 540	1 923	2 075	1 574	3 128
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.9	82.1	66.1	54.8	68.0	40.0	76.9	41.3	54.6	72.2
Civilian labor force	1 852	3 874	4 737	1 365	4 209	2 529	1 911	1 983	1 574	3 082
Employed	1 721	3 758	4 614	1 267	4 117	2 361	1 870	1 900	1 451	2 961
Unemployed	131	116	123	98	92	168	41	83	123	121
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	3.0	2.6	7.2	2.2	6.6	2.1	4.2	7.8	3.9
Not in labor force	796	883	2 487	1 124	1 991	3 811	579	2 947	1 308	1 207
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	10	244	7	–	2 428	108	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 372**	**2 461**	**3 883**	**1 297**	**3 427**	**2 278**	**1 200**	**1 234**	**1 612**	**2 200**
Labor force	844	1 849	2 134	574	1 949	974	774	880	679	1 371
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.5	75.1	55.0	44.3	56.9	42.8	64.5	71.3	42.1	62.3
Civilian labor force	844	1 798	2 120	574	1 949	974	774	880	679	1 371
Employed	801	1 753	2 045	549	1 898	913	756	858	627	1 317
Unemployed	43	45	75	25	51	61	18	22	52	54
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	2.5	3.5	4.4	2.6	6.3	2.3	2.5	7.7	3.9
Not in labor force	528	612	1 749	723	1 478	1 304	426	354	933	829
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	129	–	–	–	64	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 721**	**3 758**	**4 614**	**1 267**	**4 117**	**2 361**	**1 870**	**1 900**	**1 451**	**2 961**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	211	1 290	2 321	305	1 018	896	395	454	219	420
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	95	610	1 121	94	442	243	224	287	94	266
Professional specialty occupations	116	680	1 200	211	576	653	171	167	125	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	387	1 453	1 640	316	1 471	504	732	706	387	924
Technicians and related support occupations	46	189	173	39	244	45	69	111	7	78
Sales occupations	117	317	466	135	388	154	197	234	143	280
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	224	947	1 001	142	839	305	466	361	237	566
Service occupations	111	423	206	167	614	497	202	179	210	357
Private household occupations	–	17	32	28	62	60	10	9	22	26
Protective service occupations	10	92	11	16	79	43	60	52	10	78
Service occupations, except protective and household	101	314	163	123	473	394	132	118	178	253
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	25	33	17	79	34	13	23	6	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	298	357	213	216	510	164	297	288	246	761
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	685	210	201	246	425	266	231	250	383	470
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	528	96	34	132	99	131	77	46	214	135
Transportation and material moving occupations	53	62	48	84	132	40	94	139	60	175
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	104	52	119	30	194	95	60	65	109	160
Employed females 16 years and over	**801**	**1 753**	**2 045**	**549**	**1 898**	**913**	**756**	**858**	**627**	**1 317**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98	547	770	165	455	310	176	218	84	210
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26	246	323	26	142	62	83	126	20	114
Professional specialty occupations	72	301	447	139	313	248	93	92	64	96
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	252	902	1 100	175	928	287	423	465	228	665
Technicians and related support occupations	21	68	77	21	62	25	3	45	–	24
Sales occupations	60	155	273	43	181	72	93	105	54	190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171	679	750	111	685	190	327	315	174	451
Service occupations	56	252	136	87	397	274	106	98	157	229
Private household occupations	–	17	32	28	45	60	10	9	22	26
Protective service occupations	–	23	–	–	11	6	9	2	–	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	56	212	104	59	341	208	87	87	135	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	9	21	7	31	3	13	–	7	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	369	43	18	115	78	39	38	77	151	145
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	309	22	6	104	48	33	19	17	127	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	8	–	5	9	–	19	50	–	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	13	12	6	21	6	–	10	24	27
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 721**	**3 758**	**4 614**	**1 267**	**4 117**	**2 361**	**1 870**	**1 900**	**1 451**	**2 961**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28	38	40	12	82	28	25	19	11	42
Mining	–	–	5	175	31	–	3	–	–	6
Construction	113	312	186	58	381	144	216	265	188	485
Manufacturing	982	187	188	146	243	243	223	130	383	277
Durable goods	476	103	78	33	157	95	111	79	15	158
Transportation	53	218	163	42	253	37	98	116	28	105
Communications and other public utilities	23	168	60	99	191	76	59	40	45	107
Wholesale trade	23	133	97	27	152	14	50	74	42	148
Retail trade	172	512	663	139	588	321	273	285	237	593
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	224	475	55	330	73	127	174	76	112
Business and repair services	35	309	380	25	220	97	74	115	42	168
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	17	178	201	47	193	186	53	94	125	84
Professional and related services	195	699	1 075	366	928	1 049	400	294	182	462
Health services	46	166	285	115	286	141	76	56	68	86
Educational services	138	282	260	184	418	766	221	112	92	288
Public administration	17	780	1 081	76	525	93	269	294	92	372
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 721**	**3 758**	**4 614**	**1 267**	**4 117**	**2 361**	**1 870**	**1 900**	**1 451**	**2 961**
Private wage and salary workers	1 433	2 359	2 676	831	2 785	1 622	1 219	1 325	1 112	2 101
Federal government workers	17	914	1 163	13	502	37	261	307	47	326
State government workers	54	55	84	94	102	311	45	29	74	69
Local government workers	118	243	235	204	525	225	319	183	99	403
Self-employed workers	99	187	403	113	203	166	22	56	109	56
Unpaid family workers	–	–	53	12	–	–	4	–	10	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 053**	**2 268**	**2 873**	**886**	**2 395**	**3 406**	**1 175**	**1 792**	**960**	**1 783**
50 to 52 weeks	672	1 651	2 101	571	1 842	888	900	925	647	1 301
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	664	1 577	1 975	531	1 757	812	848	896	577	1 271
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**925**	**1 947**	**2 283**	**632**	**2 139**	**1 194**	**834**	**913**	**760**	**1 455**
50 to 52 weeks	526	1 212	1 370	300	1 204	534	447	584	381	780
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	456	1 114	1 138	258	1 069	397	352	534	344	661
Families	**1 031**	**1 227**	**2 565**	**920**	**2 234**	**1 341**	**939**	**861**	**1 006**	**1 664**
No workers in 1979	62	86	252	123	189	162	7	31	181	85
1 worker in 1979	279	340	899	382	606	454	231	240	267	477
2 workers in 1979	540	752	1 097	351	1 178	597	494	488	458	911
3 or more workers in 1979	150	49	317	64	261	128	207	102	100	191

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mantua (CDP)	Marion town	Mechanicsville (CDP)	Merrifield (CDP)	Montrose (CDP)	Narrows town	Newington (CDP)	North Springfield (CDP)	Norton city	Orange town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 049**	**5 692**	**7 127**	**6 033**	**4 129**	**1 957**	**5 749**	**7 321**	**3 567**	**2 163**
Labor force	3 498	2 983	4 893	4 892	2 570	1 044	4 461	5 485	1 760	1 155
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	52.4	68.7	81.1	62.2	53.3	77.6	74.9	49.3	53.4
Civilian labor force	3 407	2 983	4 893	4 722	2 570	1 044	3 940	5 255	1 760	1 155
Employed	3 314	2 819	4 807	4 607	2 449	954	3 788	5 110	1 646	1 100
Unemployed	93	164	86	115	121	90	152	145	114	55
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	5.5	1.8	2.4	4.7	8.6	3.9	2.8	6.5	4.8
Not in labor force	1 551	2 709	2 234	1 141	1 559	913	1 288	1 836	1 807	1 008
Inmate of institution	–	524	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	177
Female, 16 years and over	**2 634**	**3 203**	**3 693**	**3 165**	**2 306**	**1 066**	**2 853**	**3 739**	**1 979**	**1 209**
Labor force	1 466	1 419	2 067	2 277	1 173	461	1 818	2 375	694	538
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.7	44.3	56.0	71.9	50.9	43.2	63.7	63.5	35.1	44.5
Civilian labor force	1 466	1 419	2 067	2 240	1 173	461	1 802	2 357	694	538
Employed	1 424	1 333	2 030	2 186	1 124	420	1 739	2 276	669	508
Unemployed	42	86	37	54	49	41	63	81	25	30
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	6.1	1.8	2.4	4.2	8.9	3.5	3.4	3.6	5.6
Not in labor force	1 168	1 784	1 626	888	1 133	605	1 035	1 364	1 285	671
Inmate of institution	–	253	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	99
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 314**	**2 819**	**4 807**	**4 607**	**2 449**	**954**	**3 788**	**5 110**	**1 646**	**1 100**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 504	609	995	1 871	308	158	1 629	2 103	341	199
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	684	229	645	1 012	204	67	806	961	155	92
Professional specialty occupations	820	380	350	859	104	91	823	1 142	186	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 177	721	1 983	1 691	874	212	1 440	1 914	380	284
Technicians and related support occupations	150	73	176	250	94	26	134	152	39	26
Sales occupations	455	272	539	424	208	78	410	505	170	115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	572	376	1 268	1 017	572	108	896	1 257	171	143
Service occupations	275	523	389	335	243	97	314	361	244	120
Private household occupations	18	11	20	7	–	7	22	16	23	11
Protective service occupations	50	48	115	53	58	22	103	61	16	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	207	464	254	275	185	68	189	284	205	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	50	7	8	10	4	20	57	–	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	201	265	819	416	437	165	199	334	351	150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	152	651	614	286	577	318	186	341	330	289
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	48	420	260	95	354	234	28	133	60	200
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	127	212	100	59	32	64	90	143	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91	104	142	91	164	52	94	118	127	54
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 424**	**1 333**	**2 030**	**2 186**	**1 124**	**420**	**1 739**	**2 276**	**669**	**508**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	517	272	426	819	98	70	584	719	145	105
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	155	78	207	441	50	26	233	271	52	42
Professional specialty occupations	362	194	219	378	48	44	351	448	93	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	719	430	1 298	1 106	624	142	977	1 244	241	167
Technicians and related support occupations	46	31	73	118	36	18	69	54	27	17
Sales occupations	223	135	178	176	118	36	202	261	65	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	450	264	1 047	812	470	88	706	929	149	107
Service occupations	166	303	162	169	154	66	132	220	196	76
Private household occupations	18	11	20	7	–	7	22	16	23	11
Protective service occupations	9	–	–	–	12	2	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	139	292	142	162	142	57	110	204	173	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	15	–	–	–	2	10	5	–	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	40	25	32	35	11	15	20	29	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	273	119	60	213	129	21	68	58	137
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	16	234	79	30	126	111	–	44	33	124
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	13	24	16	4	2	6	24	6	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	26	16	14	83	16	15	–	19	6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 314**	**2 819**	**4 807**	**4 607**	**2 449**	**954**	**3 788**	**5 110**	**1 646**	**1 100**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	43	10	11	19	6	26	67	–	59
Mining	7	27	17	12	21	9	–	–	248	–
Construction	188	130	453	338	223	67	200	254	157	39
Manufacturing	113	737	867	291	752	407	201	267	123	317
Durable goods	71	457	335	191	282	93	126	125	24	158
Transportation	75	45	275	98	66	12	219	172	56	21
Communications and other public utilities	91	40	261	138	63	26	111	220	100	74
Wholesale trade	114	93	427	108	97	23	87	110	45	36
Retail trade	488	439	765	696	412	127	475	673	301	158
Finance, insurance, and real estate	291	95	438	457	176	32	250	364	57	55
Business and repair services	385	38	166	483	66	10	201	338	27	29
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	109	59	127	189	38	23	120	167	79	39
Professional and related services	903	887	624	1 069	272	157	834	1 171	368	218
Health services	245	565	258	404	127	50	214	241	224	88
Educational services	247	195	175	300	101	92	362	499	105	114
Public administration	505	146	377	717	244	55	1 064	1 307	85	55
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 314**	**2 819**	**4 807**	**4 607**	**2 449**	**954**	**3 788**	**5 110**	**1 646**	**1 100**
Private wage and salary workers	2 297	1 824	3 819	3 260	1 928	719	2 062	2 958	1 324	813
Federal government workers	606	53	102	835	137	13	1 214	1 390	84	33
State government workers	79	476	407	76	196	52	45	144	33	75
Local government workers	167	293	293	261	119	111	296	461	134	123
Self-employed workers	159	167	165	169	69	54	164	157	63	56
Unpaid family workers	6	6	21	6	–	5	7	–	8	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 152**	**1 748**	**2 893**	**2 697**	**1 413**	**637**	**2 736**	**3 328**	**1 125**	**645**
50 to 52 weeks	1 680	1 172	2 291	2 056	1 099	422	2 236	2 591	779	424
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 548	1 113	2 167	1 923	1 044	405	2 181	2 473	754	406
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 609**	**1 620**	**2 355**	**2 427**	**1 217**	**506**	**1 943**	**2 595**	**752**	**637**
50 to 52 weeks	844	804	1 413	1 431	779	266	1 122	1 527	338	355
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	701	684	1 226	1 300	709	221	967	1 245	282	309
Families	**1 821**	**1 856**	**2 706**	**1 972**	**1 573**	**700**	**2 326**	**2 788**	**1 265**	**686**
No workers in 1979	71	278	225	48	266	120	47	69	201	127
1 worker in 1979	646	515	666	607	574	237	687	742	595	173
2 workers in 1979	772	841	1 409	1 136	545	274	1 292	1 435	379	331
3 or more workers in 1979	332	222	406	181	188	69	300	542	90	55

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pimmit Hills (CDP)	Poquoson city	Quantico Station (CDP)	Raven (CDP)	Richlands town	Rio (CDP)	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners (CDP)	Smithfield town	South Boston city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 078**	**6 337**	**4 833**	**2 687**	**4 292**	**2 167**	**3 315**	**5 119**	**2 795**	**5 436**
Labor force	3 923	4 250	3 918	1 517	2 196	1 686	1 910	4 011	1 667	3 218
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.3	67.1	81.1	56.5	51.2	77.8	57.6	78.4	59.6	59.2
Civilian labor force	3 897	3 939	894	1 517	2 191	1 670	1 907	3 941	1 667	3 210
Employed	3 841	3 763	826	1 379	2 024	1 595	1 808	3 809	1 604	3 006
Unemployed	56	176	68	138	167	75	99	132	63	204
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	4.5	7.6	9.1	7.6	4.5	5.2	3.3	3.8	6.4
Not in labor force	1 155	2 087	915	1 170	2 096	481	1 405	1 108	1 128	2 218
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	134	–	–	157
Female, 16 years and over	**2 583**	**3 184**	**1 786**	**1 396**	**2 326**	**1 118**	**1 794**	**2 658**	**1 508**	**3 111**
Labor force	1 733	1 598	883	520	801	735	853	1 860	687	1 641
Percent of female, 16 years and over	67.1	50.2	49.4	37.2	34.4	65.7	47.5	70.0	45.6	52.7
Civilian labor force	1 733	1 570	665	520	801	735	850	1 850	687	1 641
Employed	1 706	1 476	597	460	718	703	779	1 787	652	1 578
Unemployed	27	94	68	60	83	32	71	63	35	63
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	6.0	10.2	11.5	10.4	4.4	8.4	3.4	5.1	3.8
Not in labor force	850	1 586	903	876	1 525	383	941	798	821	1 470
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	59	–	–	109
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 841**	**3 763**	**826**	**1 379**	**2 024**	**1 595**	**1 808**	**3 809**	**1 604**	**3 006**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 216	862	189	224	360	726	316	1 010	344	665
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	643	307	59	123	151	267	110	558	171	247
Professional specialty occupations	573	555	130	101	209	459	206	452	173	418
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 455	1 280	378	230	442	546	300	1 437	437	758
Technicians and related support occupations	204	257	20	33	84	64	24	287	23	84
Sales occupations	304	396	136	37	154	269	146	330	171	236
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	947	627	222	160	204	213	130	820	243	438
Service occupations	358	319	159	222	292	127	214	681	173	394
Private household occupations	8	13	–	–	23	–	14	74	31	35
Protective service occupations	48	61	22	9	30	12	32	56	33	58
Service occupations, except protective and household	302	245	137	213	239	115	168	551	109	301
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	176	–	–	–	6	25	19	12	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	433	659	50	447	528	107	227	353	266	378
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	315	467	50	256	402	83	726	309	372	803
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	86	208	16	40	90	20	513	137	137	558
Transportation and material moving occupations	107	110	–	156	184	35	96	96	86	57
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	122	149	34	60	128	28	117	76	149	188
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 706**	**1 476**	**597**	**460**	**718**	**703**	**779**	**1 787**	**652**	**1 578**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	481	345	126	83	190	270	139	427	146	266
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	247	90	35	45	69	61	41	268	64	36
Professional specialty occupations	234	255	91	38	121	209	98	159	82	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	950	777	331	181	308	341	191	929	261	515
Technicians and related support occupations	58	81	20	25	72	33	13	132	12	33
Sales occupations	191	190	112	17	92	121	76	183	59	148
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	701	506	199	139	144	187	102	614	190	334
Service occupations	143	206	101	163	184	57	139	365	111	275
Private household occupations	–	13	–	–	15	–	14	74	31	35
Protective service occupations	30	8	10	–	–	–	–	7	16	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	113	185	91	163	169	57	125	284	64	240
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	36	7	7	–	13	19	11	25	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62	112	32	26	36	22	280	55	109	504
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	21	57	12	26	17	6	241	55	51	444
Transportation and material moving occupations	36	34	–	–	19	–	6	–	5	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	21	20	–	–	16	33	–	53	55
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 841**	**3 763**	**826**	**1 379**	**2 024**	**1 595**	**1 808**	**3 809**	**1 604**	**3 006**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	58	172	–	–	10	6	37	25	19	5
Mining	–	–	–	577	577	–	5	–	–	–
Construction	328	310	51	56	102	42	68	252	117	207
Manufacturing	177	738	35	86	166	302	836	265	477	1 089
Durable goods	133	639	7	53	98	211	476	156	199	340
Transportation	166	82	12	31	32	47	53	75	21	47
Communications and other public utilities	75	73	13	6	18	22	30	90	126	61
Wholesale trade	149	116	–	25	89	43	58	99	103	58
Retail trade	705	548	266	125	348	367	241	684	222	422
Finance, insurance, and real estate	281	149	56	42	72	74	24	272	82	110
Business and repair services	420	155	31	28	57	30	34	243	20	60
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	171	98	47	62	71	20	52	329	85	87
Professional and related services	712	828	197	313	437	554	331	781	253	743
Health services	189	192	68	183	247	213	81	256	63	329
Educational services	263	327	80	103	151	264	188	127	132	287
Public administration	599	494	118	28	45	88	39	694	79	117
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 841**	**3 763**	**826**	**1 379**	**2 024**	**1 595**	**1 808**	**3 809**	**1 604**	**3 006**
Private wage and salary workers	2 712	2 337	452	1 184	1 670	1 034	1 381	2 715	1 223	2 155
Federal government workers	731	654	290	27	20	77	20	720	89	76
State government workers	54	52	17	43	84	303	57	74	60	185
Local government workers	199	380	46	86	135	115	237	159	138	400
Self-employed workers	137	340	21	39	104	66	108	141	82	171
Unpaid family workers	8	–	–	–	11	–	5	–	12	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 216**	**2 728**	**2 944**	**1 002**	**1 430**	**971**	**1 135**	**2 155**	**1 015**	**1 739**
50 to 52 weeks	1 651	2 077	2 278	552	869	760	778	1 477	696	1 154
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 546	2 009	2 188	514	835	740	746	1 386	654	1 102
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 865**	**1 777**	**1 061**	**550**	**925**	**787**	**933**	**1 956**	**739**	**1 802**
50 to 52 weeks	1 140	905	341	252	397	432	498	1 194	399	990
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	985	720	303	211	351	364	422	1 107	308	796
Families	**1 684**	**2 406**	**1 468**	**1 092**	**1 597**	**825**	**1 169**	**1 434**	**1 012**	**1 887**
No workers in 1979	57	166	13	197	267	24	186	111	92	270
1 worker in 1979	434	714	682	460	748	240	358	506	414	505
2 workers in 1979	873	1 150	691	362	491	391	514	690	395	851
3 or more workers in 1979	320	376	82	73	91	170	111	127	111	261

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	South Hill town	Sudley (CDP)	Sugarland Run (CDP)	Tazewell town	Timberlake (CDP)	Triangle (CDP)	University Heights (CDP)	Vansant (CDP)	Verona (CDP)	Vinton town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 281**	**3 145**	**4 010**	**3 512**	**7 048**	**3 500**	**6 457**	**1 950**	**2 072**	**6 148**
Labor force	1 897	2 482	3 179	1 848	5 022	2 484	1 872	918	1 509	3 923
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.8	78.9	79.3	52.6	71.3	71.0	29.0	47.1	72.8	63.8
Civilian labor force	1 885	2 470	3 079	1 848	5 017	2 048	1 872	918	1 509	3 923
Employed	1 825	2 441	3 011	1 770	4 874	1 863	1 787	891	1 438	3 758
Unemployed	60	29	68	78	143	185	85	27	71	165
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	1.2	2.2	4.2	2.9	9.0	4.5	2.9	4.7	4.2
Not in labor force	1 384	663	831	1 664	2 026	1 016	4 585	1 032	563	2 225
Inmate of institution	120	–	–	202	–	–	183	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 848**	**1 637**	**2 040**	**1 968**	**3 558**	**1 774**	**3 060**	**965**	**1 099**	**3 369**
Labor force	847	1 089	1 341	787	2 020	987	952	253	659	1 751
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.8	66.5	65.7	40.0	56.8	55.6	31.1	26.2	60.0	52.0
Civilian labor force	841	1 089	1 328	787	2 020	950	952	253	659	1 751
Employed	795	1 081	1 293	756	1 961	831	907	247	642	1 677
Unemployed	46	8	35	31	59	119	45	6	17	74
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	0.7	2.6	3.9	2.9	12.5	4.7	2.4	2.6	4.2
Not in labor force	1 001	548	699	1 181	1 538	787	2 108	712	440	1 618
Inmate of institution	74	–	–	126	–	–	121	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 825**	**2 441**	**3 011**	**1 770**	**4 874**	**1 863**	**1 787**	**891**	**1 438**	**3 758**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	404	885	1 237	452	1 301	381	735	141	161	734
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	186	444	692	240	519	232	141	50	64	378
Professional specialty occupations	218	441	545	212	782	149	594	91	97	356
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	487	1 027	1 170	489	1 651	616	598	141	346	1 353
Technicians and related support occupations	34	157	244	45	201	64	179	29	26	104
Sales occupations	251	378	295	164	621	149	137	32	144	336
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	202	492	631	280	829	403	282	80	176	913
Service occupations	228	189	243	249	363	267	320	97	224	384
Private household occupations	7	10	6	65	6	33	6	7	7	–
Protective service occupations	38	44	58	18	32	40	39	6	10	91
Service occupations, except protective and household	183	135	179	166	325	194	275	84	207	293
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	88	27	4	8	39	5	12	9	29	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	188	149	227	297	634	280	44	276	213	503
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	430	164	130	275	886	314	78	227	465	773
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	200	73	53	88	606	62	25	20	283	360
Transportation and material moving occupations	75	54	25	136	173	140	33	175	110	238
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	155	37	52	51	107	112	20	32	72	175
Employed females 16 years and over	**795**	**1 081**	**1 293**	**756**	**1 961**	**831**	**907**	**247**	**642**	**1 677**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	146	322	432	151	480	133	386	69	59	342
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33	132	248	25	130	64	54	9	21	113
Professional specialty occupations	113	190	184	126	350	69	332	60	38	229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	314	580	681	329	972	453	319	91	243	882
Technicians and related support occupations	26	19	85	31	62	38	39	5	19	47
Sales occupations	100	223	110	77	295	92	69	18	83	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	338	486	221	615	323	211	68	141	671
Service occupations	155	115	139	185	178	171	146	66	125	189
Private household occupations	7	10	6	65	6	25	6	7	7	–
Protective service occupations	8	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	140	105	133	120	172	134	128	59	118	189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	7	4	–	–	–	6	–	16	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	7	12	19	44	7	13	7	22	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159	50	25	72	287	67	37	14	177	244
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	130	20	21	39	250	20	18	14	164	192
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	14	–	20	3	21	7	–	6	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	16	4	13	34	26	12	–	7	27
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 825**	**2 441**	**3 011**	**1 770**	**4 874**	**1 863**	**1 787**	**891**	**1 438**	**3 758**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	97	63	37	8	60	17	12	9	28	6
Mining	–	–	–	262	–	26	–	427	–	6
Construction	143	115	191	115	274	223	16	18	120	147
Manufacturing	404	256	191	155	1 557	62	48	20	394	780
Durable goods	92	173	122	122	943	37	26	14	196	362
Transportation	42	98	143	25	162	64	19	56	150	394
Communications and other public utilities	39	109	110	24	172	47	21	19	55	88
Wholesale trade	95	55	115	67	236	46	19	41	32	249
Retail trade	387	477	345	313	757	460	231	119	240	675
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68	142	221	82	404	86	48	9	53	233
Business and repair services	46	159	362	45	147	55	28	7	43	128
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	95	50	109	139	154	134	93	16	87	172
Professional and related services	305	483	683	430	834	273	1 217	141	217	657
Health services	150	90	146	195	296	75	238	34	123	183
Educational services	117	225	254	154	342	128	886	80	89	275
Public administration	104	434	504	105	117	370	35	9	19	223
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 825**	**2 441**	**3 011**	**1 770**	**4 874**	**1 863**	**1 787**	**891**	**1 438**	**3 758**
Private wage and salary workers	1 293	1 638	2 036	1 325	4 118	1 178	583	762	1 182	2 979
Federal government workers	18	441	593	32	72	409	47	7	16	100
State government workers	111	47	30	77	157	54	994	9	139	48
Local government workers	206	242	214	215	261	159	132	81	56	468
Self-employed workers	197	54	138	117	243	63	19	32	45	154
Unpaid family workers	–	9	–	4	23	–	12	–	–	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 157**	**1 406**	**1 868**	**1 153**	**3 065**	**1 512**	**3 070**	**705**	**839**	**2 288**
50 to 52 weeks	849	1 182	1 517	748	2 417	1 137	347	448	664	1 748
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	783	1 158	1 493	709	2 341	1 094	248	416	653	1 621
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**976**	**1 212**	**1 505**	**871**	**2 238**	**1 084**	**2 535**	**351**	**701**	**1 914**
50 to 52 weeks	506	697	790	431	1 230	588	282	119	397	1 108
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	388	558	687	372	1 079	519	239	103	339	945
Families	**1 189**	**1 216**	**1 708**	**1 241**	**2 733**	**1 338**	**480**	**778**	**803**	**2 284**
No workers in 1979	138	–	11	191	145	86	17	103	69	318
1 worker in 1979	351	347	579	418	768	534	164	327	246	693
2 workers in 1979	579	656	989	483	1 365	609	284	303	380	1 043
3 or more workers in 1979	121	213	129	149	455	109	15	45	108	230

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Warrenton town	West Gate (CDP)	Westover (CDP)	West Point town	Williamsburg city	Wise town	Wolf Trap (CDP)	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 222**	**4 926**	**2 414**	**2 058**	**9 150**	**2 869**	**6 791**	**2 112**	**5 614**	**3 449**
Labor force	2 032	3 809	1 645	1 236	4 628	1 666	4 689	1 113	3 552	2 631
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	77.3	68.1	60.1	50.6	58.1	69.0	52.7	63.3	76.3
Civilian labor force	2 006	3 739	1 645	1 234	4 576	1 666	4 513	1 113	3 552	2 624
Employed	1 963	3 617	1 577	1 203	4 404	1 534	4 433	1 070	3 379	2 508
Unemployed	43	122	68	31	172	132	80	43	173	116
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.8	7.9	1.8	3.9	4.9	4.4
Not in labor force	1 190	1 117	769	822	4 522	1 203	2 102	999	2 062	818
Inmate of institution	148	–	–	–	185	29	–	169	192	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 850**	**2 514**	**1 273**	**1 107**	**4 997**	**1 516**	**3 463**	**1 185**	**3 148**	**1 674**
Labor force	990	1 637	719	532	2 294	699	1 828	469	1 690	1 095
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.5	65.1	56.5	48.1	45.9	46.1	52.8	39.6	53.7	65.4
Civilian labor force	990	1 616	719	532	2 294	699	1 821	469	1 690	1 095
Employed	975	1 543	698	512	2 210	618	1 774	469	1 612	1 075
Unemployed	15	73	21	20	84	81	47	–	78	20
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	4.5	2.9	3.8	3.7	11.6	2.6	–	4.6	1.8
Not in labor force	860	877	554	575	2 703	817	1 635	716	1 458	579
Inmate of institution	93	–	–	–	106	–	–	96	145	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 963**	**3 617**	**1 577**	**1 203**	**4 404**	**1 534**	**4 433**	**1 070**	**3 379**	**2 508**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	484	883	200	244	1 513	478	2 347	258	708	377
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	155	431	112	92	549	189	1 263	99	323	159
Professional specialty occupations	329	452	88	152	964	289	1 084	159	385	218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	587	1 235	485	345	1 379	429	1 390	209	1 031	732
Technicians and related support occupations	48	216	52	33	177	55	170	26	67	82
Sales occupations	218	282	182	129	429	141	465	79	422	226
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	321	737	251	183	773	233	755	104	542	424
Service occupations	341	405	189	187	906	192	304	168	518	397
Private household occupations	78	16	24	18	28	12	13	–	30	15
Protective service occupations	26	140	21	14	111	37	61	4	74	42
Service occupations, except protective and household	237	249	144	155	767	143	230	164	414	340
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	20	24	15	88	7	40	28	22	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	269	516	237	156	163	229	197	150	405	622
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	257	558	442	256	355	199	155	257	695	356
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	75	140	336	113	135	34	55	137	475	90
Transportation and material moving occupations	96	143	74	62	104	100	30	73	108	119
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	275	32	81	116	65	70	47	112	147
Employed females 16 years and over	**975**	**1 543**	**698**	**512**	**2 210**	**618**	**1 774**	**469**	**1 612**	**1 075**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	219	416	95	104	677	202	679	118	302	207
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	150	34	23	191	58	230	34	87	101
Professional specialty occupations	176	266	61	81	486	134	449	84	215	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	398	738	279	229	996	268	861	149	618	497
Technicians and related support occupations	24	58	33	8	86	23	41	26	27	40
Sales occupations	85	168	81	78	286	86	250	34	196	133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	289	512	165	143	624	159	570	89	395	324
Service occupations	261	250	66	133	413	111	187	95	332	249
Private household occupations	78	16	24	18	28	12	13	–	30	15
Protective service occupations	–	23	–	2	27	–	13	–	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	183	211	42	113	358	99	161	95	302	227
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	–	5	2	14	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	8	21	5	21	17	10	31	28	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73	131	232	38	89	20	37	76	332	75
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36	44	223	24	52	–	28	61	314	54
Transportation and material moving occupations	16	32	9	4	30	7	9	9	–	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	55	–	10	7	13	–	6	18	13
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 963**	**3 617**	**1 577**	**1 203**	**4 404**	**1 534**	**4 433**	**1 070**	**3 379**	**2 508**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	27	21	24	8	102	1	74	37	28	12
Mining	27	14	–	2	–	264	7	–	42	7
Construction	179	440	66	57	169	61	244	38	221	468
Manufacturing	176	380	640	384	228	51	253	270	873	292
Durable goods	124	280	113	116	97	23	175	86	427	207
Transportation	38	167	61	29	84	41	56	52	59	71
Communications and other public utilities	57	216	61	25	32	55	101	15	193	105
Wholesale trade	70	106	64	31	44	31	147	33	149	80
Retail trade	383	632	369	237	884	288	632	170	538	518
Finance, insurance, and real estate	98	212	30	54	134	39	347	59	112	96
Business and repair services	45	240	25	18	80	35	532	22	21	91
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	148	83	41	87	629	58	146	44	145	148
Professional and related services	449	657	184	212	1 803	509	1 015	293	798	443
Health services	153	241	105	54	300	157	213	135	286	170
Educational services	224	292	73	105	1 198	265	384	97	407	185
Public administration	266	449	12	59	215	101	879	37	200	177
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 963**	**3 617**	**1 577**	**1 203**	**4 404**	**1 534**	**4 433**	**1 070**	**3 379**	**2 508**
Private wage and salary workers	1 215	2 640	1 398	914	2 752	968	2 917	783	2 454	1 906
Federal government workers	171	390	7	35	151	91	944	28	106	158
State government workers	117	84	28	52	1 057	110	77	62	357	77
Local government workers	287	449	73	128	322	249	319	102	278	273
Self-employed workers	173	54	71	67	122	116	169	84	163	81
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	7	–	–	7	11	21	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 121**	**2 279**	**973**	**736**	**3 595**	**1 011**	**3 052**	**706**	**1 983**	**1 566**
50 to 52 weeks	833	1 768	658	564	1 305	672	2 430	455	1 335	1 044
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	762	1 699	611	538	1 158	651	2 366	401	1 264	1 003
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 111**	**1 853**	**734**	**594**	**3 820**	**748**	**2 072**	**519**	**1 784**	**1 182**
50 to 52 weeks	606	918	459	311	925	311	942	298	963	699
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	501	793	406	241	735	271	672	237	779	613
Families	**1 018**	**1 804**	**967**	**757**	**1 372**	**1 134**	**2 589**	**647**	**1 912**	**1 260**
No workers in 1979	107	19	98	91	158	177	74	100	227	93
1 worker in 1979	261	486	279	257	351	449	891	247	498	317
2 workers in 1979	493	1 002	479	300	673	430	1 107	242	912	643
3 or more workers in 1979	157	297	111	109	190	78	517	58	275	207

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbor (CDP)	Ashland town	Bedford city	Belle Haven (CDP)	Bellwood (CDP)	Bensley (CDP)	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 784**	**1 491**	**856**	**1 574**	**2 305**	**2 836**	**2 434**	**2 091**	**1 723**	**1 280**
Less than $5,000	412	250	24	193	425	178	262	221	261	276
$5,000 to $7,499	132	168	44	139	277	104	151	214	144	139
$7,500 to $9,999	194	105	50	146	176	159	223	181	161	127
$10,000 to $14,999	302	215	71	292	416	373	488	297	253	216
$15,000 to $19,999	254	255	62	240	329	470	470	327	272	183
$20,000 to $24,999	176	214	85	162	252	299	432	320	166	137
$25,000 to $34,999	172	171	242	212	255	472	263	362	297	103
$35,000 to $49,999	70	61	176	143	143	413	126	133	105	62
$50,000 or more	72	52	102	47	32	368	19	36	64	37
Median	$12 333	$15 121	$28 314	$15 329	$12 495	$21 936	$15 887	$17 083	$15 590	$12 402
Mean	$16 081	$17 196	$29 154	$18 564	$15 664	$27 619	$16 785	$18 570	$18 035	$14 907
Families	**1 175**	**1 135**	**771**	**1 079**	**1 633**	**1 870**	**1 782**	**1 428**	**1 327**	**911**
Median income	$15 636	$17 716	$29 797	$19 088	$16 445	$27 353	$17 390	$19 831	$17 689	$14 769
Mean income	$19 680	$20 449	$29 903	$22 003	$18 648	$32 817	$18 319	$20 459	$20 715	$16 770
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**664**	**391**	**128**	**1 448**	**795**	**1 148**	**818**	**840**	**488**	**518**
Median income	$5 045	$5 132	$12 000	$2 502	$5 727	$13 570	$9 508	$9 161	$5 207	$5 029
Mean income	$8 437	$6 244	$14 423	$4 703	$7 174	$14 779	$10 082	$11 256	$7 611	$7 357
Per capita income	**$6 810**	**$6 718**	**$8 754**	**$6 516**	**$6 120**	**$12 005**	**$6 322**	**$7 345**	**$6 581**	**$5 400**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$15 636**	**$17 716**	**$29 797**	**$19 088**	**$16 445**	**$27 353**	**$17 390**	**$19 831**	**$17 689**	**$14 769**
With own children under 18 years	$16 274	$20 130	$31 205	$21 250	$16 678	$23 100	$18 278	$19 785	$21 462	$13 531
With own children under 6 years	$15 985	$17 461	$29 130	$19 625	$13 220	$15 788	$14 705	$15 110	$22 946	$15 469
Without own children under 18 years	$15 083	$16 491	$25 000	$17 288	$16 359	$30 112	$16 402	$19 963	$15 678	$15 906
Married-couple families	**$17 195**	**$19 368**	**$30 875**	**$21 758**	**$18 873**	**$32 755**	**$19 464**	**$21 474**	**$19 729**	**$16 893**
With own children under 18 years	$17 978	$21 128	$31 681	$24 630	$20 799	$33 759	$20 579	$21 782	$23 125	$16 125
With own children under 6 years	$16 250	$19 271	$29 130	$21 450	$14 735	$21 500	$16 853	$17 019	$24 286	$16 406
Without own children under 18 years	$16 382	$17 342	$27 083	$18 950	$17 411	$32 384	$17 108	$20 750	$16 451	$17 381
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 914**	**$8 750**	**$16 080**	**$10 529**	**$9 309**	**$13 516**	**$9 671**	**$9 777**	**$10 556**	**$7 929**
With own children under 18 years	$9 423	$8 125	$15 391	$10 357	$6 635	$11 433	$8 153	$9 345	$13 750	$5 924
With own children under 6 years	–	$8 125	–	$10 139	$5 547	$10 750	$6 450	$6 543	$3 750	$4 643
Without own children under 18 years	$10 714	$13 077	$20 313	$11 250	$11 012	$18 125	$15 403	$13 000	$9 412	$9 398
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 795	$6 771	$6 635	$10 000	$7 089	$21 833	$8 651	$9 286	$8 672	$5 139
1 worker	$12 411	$14 671	$25 217	$13 534	$12 937	$20 483	$12 482	$15 388	$16 315	$12 500
2 workers	$16 858	$20 387	$29 792	$19 707	$21 184	$31 649	$21 290	$21 780	$25 562	$16 858
3 or more workers	$20 991	$29 750	$43 890	$28 333	$26 042	$38 480	$28 854	$32 270	$26 786	$23 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 784**	**1 491**	**856**	**1 574**	**2 305**	**2 836**	**2 434**	**2 091**	**1 723**	**1 280**
With earnings	1 338	1 179	821	1 294	1 761	2 354	2 138	1 910	1 207	930
Mean earnings	$15 729	$17 308	$28 367	$18 444	$15 398	$25 522	$16 972	$18 239	$20 058	$14 949
With Social Security income	705	515	79	432	880	700	452	311	699	491
Mean Social Security income	$3 622	$4 075	$3 017	$4 493	$3 926	$4 331	$4 101	$4 305	$4 102	$3 524
With public assistance income	139	114	18	68	184	154	155	70	154	142
Mean public assistance income	$1 826	$2 578	$2 254	$2 489	$1 974	$1 912	$2 239	$2 318	$2 352	$2 605
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 175**	**1 135**	**771**	**1 079**	**1 633**	**1 870**	**1 782**	**1 428**	**1 327**	**911**
Householder worked in 1979	908	878	719	888	1 173	1 449	1 514	1 232	931	632
With related children under 18 years	567	499	557	579	721	828	1 078	891	645	518
With related children 5 to 17 years	468	408	462	481	573	696	846	676	549	419
Female householder, no husband present	230	108	41	157	297	321	291	249	168	224
Householder worked in 1979	125	50	29	96	194	240	218	202	70	108
With related children under 18 years	82	61	27	96	208	244	185	211	79	168
With related children under 6 years	–	18	4	47	97	94	108	104	22	68
Householder 65 years and over	235	243	28	181	407	319	157	94	236	132
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**664**	**391**	**128**	**617**	**795**	**1 148**	**818**	**840**	**488**	**518**
Worked in 1979	320	209	113	418	464	811	634	723	184	266
65 years and over	309	151	10	186	290	276	112	66	221	215
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 199**	**3 843**	**2 852**	**3 797**	**5 554**	**6 509**	**6 430**	**5 299**	**4 742**	**3 413**
Related children under 18 years	962	875	1 004	908	1 312	1 447	1 892	1 527	1 250	984
Related children 5 to 17 years	764	668	775	687	970	1 099	1 386	1 110	939	770
60 years and over	999	885	152	705	1 321	1 325	571	484	996	746
65 years and over	698	601	81	501	1 008	869	371	279	718	542
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**139**	**78**	**28**	**66**	**199**	**101**	**129**	**144**	**81**	**188**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	6.9	3.6	6.1	12.2	5.4	7.2	10.1	6.1	20.6
Householder worked in 1979	80	33	17	21	120	73	78	106	10	67
With related children under 18 years	70	56	21	56	129	87	89	110	42	130
With related children 5 to 17 years	63	56	4	52	104	58	71	68	35	125
Female householder, no husband present	64	27	4	31	100	78	71	56	43	89
Householder worked in 1979	27	11	–	8	76	50	42	37	7	36
With related children under 18 years	19	27	4	27	93	72	57	56	28	67
With related children under 6 years	–	6	4	14	45	42	40	40	22	27
Householder 65 years and over	27	15	–	10	37	3	15	–	9	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**256**	**125**	**16**	**143**	**201**	**116**	**134**	**144**	**158**	**214**
Percent below poverty level	38.6	32.0	12.5	23.2	25.3	10.1	16.4	17.1	32.4	41.3
Worked in 1979	71	23	11	81	62	44	51	104	21	54
65 years and over	131	74	–	41	96	20	29	5	94	116
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**705**	**382**	**109**	**377**	**844**	**435**	**514**	**558**	**431**	**934**
Percent below poverty level	16.8	9.9	3.8	9.9	15.2	6.7	8.0	10.5	9.1	27.4
Related children under 18 years	165	135	38	107	292	182	183	181	105	363
Related children 5 to 17 years	134	103	9	73	213	114	140	89	66	320
60 years and over	234	121	5	91	195	29	53	33	140	231
65 years and over	181	103	–	57	174	23	53	5	124	176
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**195**	**137**	**59**	**110**	**292**	**138**	**191**	**192**	**103**	**250**
Female householder, no husband present	70	48	4	47	127	96	107	76	43	108
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**323**	**174**	**28**	**205**	**304**	**145**	**199**	**177**	**215**	**238**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**989**	**592**	**227**	**607**	**1 199**	**592**	**797**	**697**	**614**	**1 200**
Related children under 18 years	252	169	76	167	370	249	299	202	173	476
65 years and over	259	178	11	120	314	41	85	41	161	213

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bluefield town	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Centreville (CDP)	Chamberlayne (CDP)	Chase City town	Clifton Forge city	Coeburn town	Collinsville (CDP)	Commonwealth (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 136**	**966**	**2 270**	**2 467**	**1 762**	**1 064**	**1 887**	**935**	**2 794**	**1 426**
Less than $5,000	208	96	281	21	47	256	362	149	193	108
$5,000 to $7,499	132	76	183	40	48	136	216	111	114	71
$7,500 to $9,999	207	120	198	68	47	124	148	81	278	130
$10,000 to $14,999	425	154	548	221	106	160	334	138	515	300
$15,000 to $19,999	255	186	434	372	213	125	221	129	570	267
$20,000 to $24,999	354	143	312	421	252	104	227	140	425	184
$25,000 to $34,999	336	108	252	683	413	68	241	113	475	259
$35,000 to $49,999	115	47	39	512	416	53	109	57	174	74
$50,000 or more	104	36	23	129	220	38	29	17	50	33
Median	$16 538	$16 233	$14 321	$26 160	$28 825	$10 548	$13 373	$14 447	$17 663	$16 884
Mean	$19 997	$18 243	$15 632	$27 748	$32 128	$15 301	$16 224	$16 695	$19 441	$19 135
Families	**1 691**	**726**	**1 825**	**2 005**	**1 537**	**777**	**1 306**	**745**	**2 259**	**877**
Median income	$20 452	$18 910	$16 091	$27 303	$30 609	$13 227	$18 405	$17 173	$19 117	$19 695
Mean income	$22 463	$21 394	$17 538	$28 786	$34 707	$17 334	$20 285	$19 046	$20 984	$21 438
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**704**	**1 046**	**741**	**643**	**258**	**347**	**618**	**213**	**638**	**879**
Median income	$3 826	$2 032	$2 995	$15 545	$10 720	$3 826	$5 344	$5 020	$10 204	$8 543
Mean income	$7 137	$3 358	$4 964	$16 822	$12 644	$8 196	$6 658	$6 781	$10 741	$9 762
Per capita income	**$7 219**	**$5 862**	**$5 315**	**$9 127**	**$11 012**	**$5 792**	**$6 102**	**$5 969**	**$7 253**	**$7 753**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 452**	**$18 910**	**$16 091**	**$27 303**	**$30 609**	**$13 227**	**$18 405**	**$17 173**	**$19 117**	**$19 695**
With own children under 18 years	$21 791	$20 139	$16 087	$27 376	$29 493	$13 411	$19 232	$19 432	$19 893	$18 415
With own children under 6 years	$19 063	$19 097	$14 330	$23 497	$26 781	$13 226	$19 261	$19 231	$18 850	$16 786
Without own children under 18 years	$18 029	$16 856	$16 100	$27 167	$31 974	$12 949	$17 393	$15 203	$18 300	$22 679
Married-couple families	**$21 044**	**$19 643**	**$17 142**	**$28 528**	**$31 166**	**$14 567**	**$19 548**	**$19 299**	**$20 977**	**$22 479**
With own children under 18 years	$22 423	$20 741	$17 370	$29 250	$29 964	$14 479	$20 266	$21 146	$22 221	$22 092
With own children under 6 years	$19 937	$19 097	$14 613	$24 107	$26 781	$14 018	$19 915	$20 625	$20 212	$19 583
Without own children under 18 years	$19 205	$17 250	$16 674	$27 264	$32 935	$14 647	$18 750	$16 121	$19 490	$23 333
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 196**	**$9 766**	**$10 556**	**$18 207**	**$17 404**	**$6 005**	**$8 269**	**$7 891**	**$10 356**	**$11 758**
With own children under 18 years	$15 078	$9 306	$8 571	$16 741	$13 750	$5 848	$5 655	$5 962	$10 211	$10 476
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	–	$4 464	$15 250	–	$5 962	$2 969	$4 375	$5 000	$7 917
Without own children under 18 years	$13 304	$11 607	$13 846	$26 071	$21 389	$6 196	$11 625	$10 179	$10 817	$14 375
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 504	$11 500	$7 241	$12 583	$21 786	$3 750	$11 123	$7 750	$7 953	$28 375
1 worker	$17 441	$16 389	$12 114	$22 052	$23 505	$10 647	$13 199	$15 893	$13 564	$13 795
2 workers	$23 297	$19 041	$19 028	$27 901	$32 218	$15 288	$23 106	$24 417	$20 625	$21 087
3 or more workers	$28 073	$22 500	$25 741	$38 417	$38 852	$24 000	$32 078	$31 082	$27 027	$31 736
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 136**	**966**	**2 270**	**2 467**	**1 762**	**1 064**	**1 887**	**935**	**2 794**	**1 426**
With earnings	1 746	756	1 894	2 399	1 559	809	1 318	655	2 550	1 351
Mean earnings	$20 155	$18 371	$15 922	$26 847	$30 246	$14 309	$17 846	$18 279	$19 223	$17 971
With Social Security income	688	317	597	172	432	443	760	375	531	139
Mean Social Security income	$4 651	$4 120	$4 054	$3 917	$4 908	$3 705	$4 091	$3 795	$3 842	$3 164
With public assistance income	93	30	142	54	12	133	136	93	103	52
Mean public assistance income	$2 222	$1 481	$2 161	$1 682	$4 228	$1 644	$1 493	$1 961	$2 660	$1 401
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 691**	**726**	**1 825**	**2 005**	**1 537**	**777**	**1 306**	**745**	**2 259**	**877**
Householder worked in 1979	1 319	616	1 517	1 909	1 339	619	937	508	1 976	838
With related children under 18 years	805	363	1 019	1 325	716	377	602	410	1 224	532
With related children 5 to 17 years	667	309	899	1 077	605	295	483	321	1 018	385
Female householder, no husband present	164	78	244	173	114	111	150	111	341	161
Householder worked in 1979	71	47	142	163	78	82	76	35	280	153
With related children under 18 years	57	39	156	140	45	56	74	59	225	126
With related children under 6 years	20	–	32	41	–	16	33	22	63	48
Householder 65 years and over	306	123	287	79	233	152	283	107	193	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**484**	**264**	**541**	**643**	**258**	**347**	**618**	**213**	**638**	**879**
Worked in 1979	252	121	253	589	151	141	227	67	505	740
65 years and over	210	153	203	30	134	184	377	108	89	51
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 714**	**2 320**	**6 510**	**7 457**	**5 136**	**2 788**	**4 819**	**2 618**	**7 511**	**3 502**
Related children under 18 years	1 432	519	1 846	2 592	1 252	723	1 215	765	1 962	859
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 073	372	1 434	1 981	1 038	502	904	579	1 521	586
60 years and over	1 062	480	1 055	292	876	751	1 188	435	718	118
65 years and over	770	398	730	179	599	518	890	302	452	98
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**75**	**–**	**117**	**22**	**10**	**156**	**138**	**73**	**102**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	4.4	–	6.4	1.1	0.7	20.1	10.6	9.8	4.5	5.8
Householder worked in 1979	23	–	76	12	–	98	93	17	53	47
With related children under 18 years	45	–	77	16	4	82	95	48	80	51
With related children 5 to 17 years	45	–	77	16	4	66	86	41	61	41
Female householder, no husband present	21	–	51	11	–	51	49	33	59	23
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	26	6	–	29	37	8	33	23
With related children under 18 years	7	–	44	5	–	38	37	27	52	23
With related children under 6 years	7	–	26	–	–	10	28	15	28	18
Householder 65 years and over	13	–	15	6	–	34	23	19	5	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**150**	**39**	**217**	**23**	**24**	**162**	**163**	**78**	**73**	**196**
Percent below poverty level	31.0	14.8	40.1	3.6	9.3	46.7	26.4	36.6	11.4	22.3
Worked in 1979	32	8	34	17	6	56	31	13	31	108
65 years and over	70	20	85	–	18	77	112	38	27	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**381**	**39**	**587**	**103**	**62**	**680**	**747**	**326**	**395**	**390**
Percent below poverty level	6.7	1.7	9.0	1.4	1.2	24.4	15.5	12.5	5.3	11.1
Related children under 18 years	95	–	163	39	17	201	292	100	150	96
Related children 5 to 17 years	84	–	117	33	13	157	219	76	107	68
60 years and over	103	20	155	6	30	182	182	77	51	14
65 years and over	83	20	107	6	18	146	154	63	32	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**116**	**24**	**196**	**45**	**16**	**220**	**166**	**114**	**172**	**71**
Female householder, no husband present	27	4	77	17	6	57	54	47	81	43
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**178**	**86**	**273**	**27**	**55**	**181**	**265**	**99**	**127**	**257**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**585**	**166**	**913**	**191**	**107**	**977**	**932**	**488**	**729**	**507**
Related children under 18 years	158	26	266	72	17	352	317	148	281	132
65 years and over	117	84	162	19	49	159	271	77	80	21

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Country Club Lake (CDP)	Covington city	Crozet (CDP)	Culpeper town	Dumbarton (CDP)	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring (CDP)	Emporia city	Ettrick (CDP)	Falls Church city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 121**	**3 513**	**821**	**2 604**	**3 890**	**1 079**	**1 751**	**1 753**	**1 110**	**4 265**
Less than $5,000	17	493	91	379	330	84	3	312	161	169
$5,000 to $7,499	15	447	35	286	218	90	34	171	63	197
$7,500 to $9,999	16	379	42	260	297	74	28	175	116	149
$10,000 to $14,999	21	598	136	453	811	160	74	432	193	521
$15,000 to $19,999	39	627	154	316	704	162	77	227	122	519
$20,000 to $24,999	105	349	106	338	565	172	142	155	149	614
$25,000 to $34,999	305	462	172	313	659	190	378	185	191	806
$35,000 to $49,999	450	130	63	180	212	104	579	35	102	786
$50,000 or more	153	28	22	79	94	43	436	61	13	504
Median	$35 932	$13 671	$17 917	$14 116	$16 891	$18 685	$37 711	$12 069	$15 917	$24 517
Mean	$35 914	$15 555	$22 349	$17 787	$18 681	$20 704	$39 226	$15 498	$18 472	$28 642
Families	**1 050**	**2 589**	**678**	**1 810**	**2 325**	**879**	**1 543**	**1 271**	**824**	**2 588**
Median income	$36 402	$16 551	$20 441	$17 462	$19 746	$19 870	$38 839	$14 011	$20 254	$30 817
Mean income	$36 220	$18 192	$25 194	$20 333	$21 181	$21 602	$40 372	$17 716	$21 413	$33 123
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**108**	**1 096**	**159**	**954**	**1 839**	**294**	**410**	**613**	**2 278**	**2 092**
Median income	$16 329	$5 703	$9 463	$8 213	$11 393	$10 565	$11 857	$5 802	$1000—	$14 842
Mean income	$20 495	$6 915	$7 825	$10 006	$12 701	$11 595	$15 647	$7 738	$1 992	$17 596
Per capita income	**$9 826**	**$6 021**	**$7 272**	**$7 037**	**$8 872**	**$6 988**	**$11 535**	**$5 712**	**$4 579**	**$12 885**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$36 402**	**$16 551**	**$20 441**	**$17 462**	**$19 746**	**$19 870**	**$38 839**	**$14 011**	**$20 254**	**$30 817**
With own children under 18 years	$34 656	$16 598	$21 894	$17 560	$17 797	$17 963	$38 573	$15 641	$20 278	$31 350
With own children under 6 years	$30 702	$14 485	$18 929	$14 932	$17 662	$16 518	$37 110	$13 021	$21 094	$28 693
Without own children under 18 years	$44 679	$16 503	$18 984	$17 417	$20 935	$22 120	$39 306	$13 174	$20 244	$30 501
Married-couple families	**$37 133**	**$17 730**	**$21 489**	**$20 372**	**$21 393**	**$21 806**	**$40 130**	**$18 091**	**$23 292**	**$33 365**
With own children under 18 years	$35 328	$17 402	$23 947	$20 956	$21 345	$21 406	$39 861	$19 559	$24 267	$35 517
With own children under 6 years	$32 398	$15 396	$20 250	$17 277	$19 954	$17 885	$37 993	$14 500	$23 553	$30 709
Without own children under 18 years	$44 958	$17 922	$19 727	$19 705	$21 429	$22 500	$40 543	$15 833	$22 366	$32 079
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 500**	**$10 969**	**$9 286**	**$7 385**	**$13 091**	**$11 090**	**$22 727**	**$7 473**	**$11 174**	**$17 727**
With own children under 18 years	$9 545	$9 861	$8 571	$6 531	$9 663	$10 781	$21 000	$6 290	$10 588	$15 461
With own children under 6 years	$5 000	$4 671	$3 750	$6 336	$6 875	$10 187	$10 000	$2500—	$8 839	$12 708
Without own children under 18 years	$23 750	$11 613	$11 250	$9 917	$14 969	$15 417	$27 500	$10 540	$11 797	$20 099
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$12 679	$7 943	$12 212	$6 768	$12 885	$4 545	$24 479	$6 897	$8 438	$18 750
1 worker	$31 138	$14 705	$13 472	$12 127	$14 778	$13 370	$31 067	$11 265	$13 250	$23 508
2 workers	$38 251	$19 685	$21 726	$21 148	$22 757	$23 373	$41 577	$18 711	$23 810	$32 790
3 or more workers	$38 811	$26 150	$27 083	$28 875	$28 750	$30 144	$48 309	$27 917	$32 125	$43 765
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 121**	**3 513**	**821**	**2 604**	**3 890**	**1 079**	**1 751**	**1 753**	**1 110**	**4 265**
With earnings	1 093	2 607	706	2 021	3 214	988	1 663	1 344	919	3 621
Mean earnings	$34 227	$15 820	$20 068	$17 334	$18 369	$20 756	$36 222	$14 867	$18 710	$26 755
With Social Security income	76	1 498	147	860	918	162	218	666	305	916
Mean Social Security income	$3 476	$4 304	$4 636	$3 792	$4 687	$3 260	$3 696	$3 919	$3 728	$3 962
With public assistance income	14	261	50	237	81	69	17	326	129	123
Mean public assistance income	$1 068	$1 808	$3 885	$2 032	$2 538	$2 787	$385	$1 690	$2 171	$2 415
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 050**	**2 589**	**678**	**1 810**	**2 325**	**879**	**1 543**	**1 271**	**824**	**2 588**
Householder worked in 1979	1 022	1 824	558	1 363	1 841	786	1 376	922	697	2 149
With related children under 18 years	859	1 166	380	890	947	549	934	603	395	1 060
With related children 5 to 17 years	791	923	319	683	772	441	809	513	331	808
Female householder, no husband present	46	410	64	377	454	185	74	273	157	376
Householder worked in 1979	40	208	42	176	384	149	54	148	93	307
With related children under 18 years	46	226	42	188	282	145	55	178	90	219
With related children under 6 years	28	76	16	53	92	37	21	71	25	41
Householder 65 years and over	19	658	91	367	366	39	56	287	120	425
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**108**	**1 096**	**159**	**954**	**1 839**	**293**	**410**	**613**	**410**	**2 092**
Worked in 1979	87	553	111	549	1 454	247	355	325	219	1 626
65 years and over	5	506	50	366	332	32	24	287	123	403
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 098**	**9 039**	**2 529**	**6 453**	**8 133**	**3 196**	**5 958**	**4 694**	**3 012**	**9 485**
Related children under 18 years	1 754	2 214	761	1 488	1 505	1 056	1 703	1 219	717	1 753
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 394	1 739	576	1 045	1 079	746	1 416	922	560	1 320
60 years and over	95	2 253	287	1 436	1 490	215	414	1 184	517	1 796
65 years and over	58	1 602	209	982	1 051	129	250	795	383	1 301
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**17**	**232**	**36**	**209**	**103**	**102**	**14**	**177**	**81**	**70**
Percent below poverty level	1.6	9.0	5.3	11.5	4.4	11.6	0.9	13.9	9.8	2.7
Householder worked in 1979	6	172	13	97	52	62	6	55	49	32
With related children under 18 years	12	173	29	142	75	84	6	97	41	38
With related children 5 to 17 years	–	136	29	109	59	68	–	92	41	21
Female householder, no husband present	12	84	16	105	41	47	–	99	20	40
Householder worked in 1979	6	55	–	37	24	32	–	37	5	21
With related children under 18 years	12	54	16	67	41	47	–	74	20	26
With related children under 6 years	12	26	16	28	29	10	–	37	8	11
Householder 65 years and over	–	24	–	54	7	5	8	36	25	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**24**	**298**	**53**	**230**	**200**	**30**	**51**	**193**	**182**	**196**
Percent below poverty level	22.2	27.2	33.3	24.1	10.9	10.2	12.4	31.5	44 4	9 4
Worked in 1979	13	66	13	81	116	10	18	42	64	118
65 years and over	–	158	28	99	25	4	–	112	49	32
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**77**	**1 121**	**175**	**999**	**528**	**404**	**102**	**807**	**457**	**400**
Percent below poverty level	1.9	12.4	6.9	15.5	6.5	12.6	1.7	17.2	15.2	4 2
Related children under 18 years	27	343	66	316	155	201	15	263	75	81
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	263	52	239	82	165	–	201	70	45
60 years and over	4	260	53	221	68	37	15	233	102	54
65 years and over	4	195	28	161	38	24	15	175	97	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**28**	**330**	**49**	**307**	**158**	**149**	**21**	**289**	**98**	**89**
Female householder, no husband present	18	111	16	144	76	65	–	134	30	56
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**29**	**397**	**53**	**293**	**285**	**30**	**54**	**236**	**230**	**259**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**114**	**1 529**	**246**	**1 369**	**744**	**540**	**140**	**1 293**	**552**	**522**
Related children under 18 years	42	462	109	399	198	245	28	452	92	111
65 years and over	4	327	28	260	71	30	18	274	134	73

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Falmouth (CDP)	Farmville town	Fort Belvoir (CDP)	Fort Lee (CDP)	Franconia (CDP)	Franklin city	Galax city	Glen Allen (CDP)	Gloucester Point (CDP)	Hessian Hills (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 064**	**1 720**	**1 575**	**1 596**	**2 657**	**2 553**	**2 639**	**2 076**	**2 129**	**1 852**
Less than $5,000	60	266	34	71	44	495	448	101	241	118
$5,000 to $7,499	41	181	113	75	35	223	402	121	159	156
$7,500 to $9,999	43	186	138	244	65	260	327	107	142	163
$10,000 to $14,999	113	302	517	480	153	444	601	260	448	348
$15,000 to $19,999	112	268	326	336	159	347	334	255	339	271
$20,000 to $24,999	187	222	245	191	359	256	261	325	249	202
$25,000 to $34,999	270	155	128	134	793	271	151	547	353	287
$35,000 to $49,999	158	85	51	52	744	165	45	263	141	194
$50,000 or more	80	55	23	13	305	92	70	97	57	113
Median	$24 077	$13 500	$14 888	$14 122	$31 077	$13 459	$11 224	$23 191	$15 904	$17 289
Mean	$26 039	$16 696	$16 952	$15 751	$32 693	$17 072	$16 118	$24 250	$19 105	$21 492
Families	**922**	**1 129**	**1 548**	**1 571**	**2 245**	**1 973**	**1 947**	**1 766**	**1 694**	**989**
Median income	$25 671	$16 083	$14 787	$14 036	$32 135	$15 837	$13 427	$24 741	$17 365	$24 421
Mean income	$28 052	$18 738	$16 733	$15 697	$33 945	$19 283	$19 124	$26 024	$21 255	$28 375
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**160**	**2 572**	**1 972**	**3 901**	**594**	**664**	**821**	**389**	**555**	**1 185**
Median income	$10 000	$1 922	$6 661	$3 508	$16 102	$6 406	$5 408	$10 200	$6 392	$8 696
Mean income	$11 592	$4 109	$7 509	$4 622	$18 023	$8 250	$6 648	$11 044	$8 359	$9 844
Per capita income	**$8 558**	**$5 161**	**$5 260**	**$4 371**	**$10 274**	**$5 992**	**$6 624**	**$8 154**	**$7 018**	**$9 706**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 671**	**$16 083**	**$14 787**	**$14 036**	**$32 135**	**$15 837**	**$13 427**	**$24 741**	**$17 365**	**$24 421**
With own children under 18 years	$25 975	$16 339	$14 475	$13 815	$32 671	$17 745	$13 667	$25 432	$18 398	$25 795
With own children under 6 years	$23 194	$14 297	$13 464	$11 948	$29 875	$15 320	$10 673	$24 219	$15 539	$19 167
Without own children under 18 years	$24 821	$15 990	$16 299	$15 893	$30 807	$14 471	$13 331	$23 887	$16 354	$22 604
Married-couple families	**$27 424**	**$18 875**	**$15 148**	**$14 549**	**$33 422**	**$19 397**	**$14 828**	**$25 912**	**$19 891**	**$25 746**
With own children under 18 years	$27 644	$20 161	$14 819	$14 300	$33 735	$21 395	$16 309	$26 262	$21 442	$29 107
With own children under 6 years	$23 796	$18 397	$13 856	$12 095	$30 629	$17 524	$14 183	$24 609	$16 618	$20 987
Without own children under 18 years	$27 065	$16 886	$16 520	$16 250	$32 623	$17 643	$13 954	$25 317	$17 788	$22 351
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 211**	**$9 570**	**$5 556**	**$6 875**	**$20 551**	**$6 171**	**$8 266**	**$9 429**	**$8 372**	**$12 727**
With own children under 18 years	$14 737	$6 818	$4 107	$7 763	$20 625	$4 286	$6 354	$9 583	$7 083	$11 774
With own children under 6 years	$12 321	$6 548	$3 036	$8 125	$16 500	$3 250	$4 063	$22 813	$4 706	$10 625
Without own children under 18 years	$11 500	$14 583	$11 250	$3 750	$20 511	$8 019	$9 564	$9 397	$10 500	$22 917
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 889	$6 759	$2500—	$2500—	$7 132	$4 676	$7 033	$7 262	$10 250	$13 500
1 worker	$22 460	$14 007	$11 913	$11 916	$25 215	$13 792	$9 623	$19 375	$14 022	$22 321
2 workers	$27 230	$18 800	$16 139	$16 534	$34 967	$19 028	$15 947	$26 400	$21 163	$25 000
3 or more workers	$34 334	$22 396	$28 750	$22 321	$39 840	$35 322	$23 942	$32 218	$31 485	$29 698
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 064**	**1 720**	**1 575**	**1 596**	**2 657**	**2 553**	**2 639**	**2 076**	**2 129**	**1 852**
With earnings	941	1 382	1 562	1 540	2 542	2 038	2 063	1 839	1 781	1 651
Mean earnings	$25 635	$15 385	$16 603	$15 662	$31 322	$17 515	$16 149	$24 100	$19 065	$20 355
With Social Security income	181	602	32	30	315	806	1 019	526	494	275
Mean Social Security income	$3 922	$3 839	$3 259	$1 982	$3 665	$3 817	$4 132	$4 351	$3 344	$3 914
With public assistance income	50	200	21	21	69	400	256	66	152	4
Mean public assistance income	$2 516	$2 714	$1 588	$1 229	$1 457	$2 213	$2 041	$1 938	$1 461	$3 005
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**922**	**1 129**	**1 548**	**1 571**	**2 245**	**1 973**	**1 947**	**1 766**	**1 694**	**989**
Householder worked in 1979	813	814	1 525	1 492	2 031	1 437	1 422	1 506	1 387	860
With related children under 18 years	574	526	1 290	1 357	1 403	1 028	888	908	952	484
With related children 5 to 17 years	471	383	850	1 054	1 183	852	735	752	755	399
Female householder, no husband present	128	265	72	64	247	472	367	174	196	118
Householder worked in 1979	100	136	59	52	196	202	175	98	120	102
With related children under 18 years	98	168	63	56	160	270	242	91	128	93
With related children under 6 years	18	94	43	20	41	118	65	39	44	21
Householder 65 years and over	87	220	–	–	95	348	424	245	196	93
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**160**	**697**	**75**	**131**	**594**	**664**	**821**	**389**	**555**	**1 185**
Worked in 1979	99	467	75	87	523	432	437	269	373	1 013
65 years and over	40	287	–	–	49	209	328	104	150	109
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 271**	**4 117**	**5 829**	**6 014**	**8 458**	**7 246**	**6 459**	**6 179**	**5 841**	**4 100**
Related children under 18 years	1 139	1 021	2 584	2 685	2 701	2 131	1 473	1 646	1 614	850
Related children 5 to 17 years	888	746	1 609	1 784	2 217	1 647	1 131	1 279	1 183	583
60 years and over	318	959	6	23	520	1 315	1 404	848	808	399
65 years and over	211	743	6	23	290	900	1 089	576	530	295
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**18**	**156**	**81**	**128**	**23**	**367**	**220**	**70**	**127**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	2.0	13.8	5.2	8.1	1.0	18.6	11.3	4.0	7.5	1.9
Householder worked in 1979	–	78	68	86	–	131	130	33	70	–
With related children under 18 years	7	110	81	111	8	286	172	32	92	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	7	102	36	105	8	238	145	23	68	–
Female householder, no husband present	7	100	43	26	8	241	116	39	64	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	46	30	14	–	61	62	17	33	–
With related children under 18 years	7	91	43	18	8	199	96	23	58	–
With related children under 6 years	–	57	36	12	8	96	42	6	20	–
Householder 65 years and over	5	19	–	–	–	49	48	16	21	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**31**	**152**	**–**	**66**	**62**	**238**	**265**	**53**	**154**	**228**
Percent below poverty level	19.4	21.8	–	50.4	10.4	35.8	32.3	13.6	27.7	19.2
Worked in 1979	5	61	–	33	26	99	49	27	64	193
65 years and over	5	78	–	–	24	97	157	17	91	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**88**	**767**	**282**	**630**	**137**	**1 600**	**992**	**235**	**538**	**263**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	18.6	4.8	10.5	1.6	22.1	15.4	3.8	9.2	6.4
Related children under 18 years	23	323	160	325	39	612	344	39	175	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	23	265	43	193	39	493	273	21	131	–
60 years and over	20	144	–	–	32	235	260	39	160	43
65 years and over	20	117	–	–	24	180	230	39	145	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**36**	**213**	**230**	**322**	**23**	**448**	**401**	**134**	**176**	**39**
Female householder, no husband present	12	113	43	40	8	279	164	68	76	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**37**	**248**	**–**	**66**	**72**	**279**	**371**	**71**	**200**	**314**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**151**	**1 038**	**887**	**1 470**	**147**	**1 936**	**1 620**	**432**	**738**	**410**
Related children under 18 years	43	368	469	771	39	725	487	89	223	30
65 years and over	41	202	–	5	29	261	363	115	172	28

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Horse Pasture (CDP)	Huntington (CDP)	Lake Barcroft (CDP)	Lebanon town	Leesburg town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond (CDP)	Lorton (CDP)	Luray town	Manassas Park city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 185**	**3 072**	**3 479**	**1 197**	**3 061**	**2 163**	**989**	**1 285**	**1 402**	**1 860**
Less than $5,000	117	187	143	164	355	413	16	51	260	114
$5,000 to $7,499	98	122	77	73	235	277	14	23	160	60
$7,500 to $9,999	131	183	98	123	163	182	22	69	135	101
$10,000 to $14,999	198	587	343	197	391	413	19	119	285	195
$15,000 to $19,999	262	613	295	159	513	212	82	298	167	398
$20,000 to $24,999	158	472	349	149	389	204	239	251	142	409
$25,000 to $34,999	163	618	508	174	505	201	358	319	169	416
$35,000 to $49,999	38	185	691	109	335	177	181	130	58	132
$50,000 or more	20	105	975	49	175	84	58	25	26	35
Median	$15 825	$18 612	$33 361	$16 017	$18 837	$12 248	$28 085	$21 842	$12 787	$20 662
Mean	$17 306	$20 366	$37 808	$19 555	$22 206	$16 912	$28 799	$22 746	$15 358	$21 121
Families	**1 031**	**1 227**	**2 565**	**920**	**2 234**	**1 341**	**939**	**861**	**1 006**	**1 664**
Median income	$17 080	$20 035	$40 136	$17 206	$21 232	$16 651	$28 222	$23 694	$14 942	$21 058
Mean income	$18 842	$21 660	$43 634	$20 934	$25 187	$20 804	$28 723	$24 356	$18 098	$21 420
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**167**	**2 374**	**1 142**	**302**	**1 034**	**3 199**	**113**	**596**	**443**	**351**
Median income	$4 981	$13 830	$14 692	$9 792	$9 208	$1 929	$9 214	$13 360	$5 661	$9 396
Mean income	$6 404	$15 242	$16 861	$13 574	$11 410	$3 958	$12 959	$13 711	$7 556	$10 896
Per capita income	**$5 520**	**$10 825**	**$15 057**	**$7 314**	**$8 106**	**$5 574**	**$7 923**	**$5 437**	**$6 068**	**$6 081**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 080**	**$20 035**	**$40 136**	**$17 206**	**$21 232**	**$16 651**	**$28 222**	**$23 694**	**$14 942**	**$21 058**
With own children under 18 years	$16 930	$18 645	$38 359	$20 313	$21 438	$15 347	$28 266	$23 575	$16 588	$20 968
With own children under 6 years	$17 500	$18 702	$24 776	$17 000	$19 336	$16 667	$24 405	$21 742	$20 667	$19 714
Without own children under 18 years	$17 250	$22 193	$41 255	$15 977	$20 902	$17 024	$28 103	$23 906	$14 117	$21 348
Married-couple families	**$17 957**	**$21 394**	**$43 387**	**$19 469**	**$24 172**	**$18 778**	**$28 922**	**$24 452**	**$16 719**	**$21 741**
With own children under 18 years	$18 892	$19 533	$42 692	$21 897	$26 294	$19 464	$28 922	$24 570	$20 159	$21 792
With own children under 6 years	$18 320	$19 375	$26 250	$20 114	$21 113	$18 472	$24 405	$21 970	$21 583	$20 147
Without own children under 18 years	$17 271	$23 656	$43 809	$16 964	$22 208	$18 165	$28 922	$24 300	$14 906	$21 528
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 914**	**$12 044**	**$20 121**	**$12 344**	**$10 663**	**$9 112**	**$14 545**	**$18 889**	**$9 038**	**$13 043**
With own children under 18 years	$10 294	$11 506	$11 705	$9 904	$8 388	$6 648	$12 143	$19 444	$7 885	$10 687
With own children under 6 years	$11 250	$10 446	$20 833	$6 786	$3 036	$2 917	–	$9 750	$4 531	$10 938
Without own children under 18 years	$6 250	$13 500	$25 893	$13 750	$14 904	$11 522	$16 563	$6 944	$11 250	$20 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 111	$11 458	$25 000	$9 514	$9 812	$8 258	$21 250	$15 417	$8 173	$6 131
1 worker	$10 817	$14 375	$36 479	$15 000	$14 583	$16 029	$22 554	$19 464	$12 386	$16 537
2 workers	$20 490	$22 799	$42 319	$23 839	$22 757	$18 451	$28 263	$24 663	$17 328	$22 378
3 or more workers	$20 000	$23 958	$56 090	$32 163	$36 549	$23 125	$34 548	$29 412	$28 158	$30 188
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 185**	**3 072**	**3 479**	**1 197**	**3 061**	**2 163**	**989**	**1 285**	**1 402**	**1 860**
With earnings	1 065	2 868	3 052	986	2 621	1 687	975	1 241	981	1 753
Mean earnings	$17 312	$19 734	$32 547	$18 421	$22 333	$15 581	$27 868	$22 054	$15 927	$20 685
With Social Security income	229	202	724	403	693	741	67	82	549	249
Mean Social Security income	$4 568	$3 553	$3 861	$3 817	$3 941	$3 920	$3 683	$2 995	$4 042	$3 844
With public assistance income	59	90	82	134	118	188	39	35	60	104
Mean public assistance income	$2 369	$5 192	$2 351	$2 590	$2 217	$1 881	$1 791	$2 286	$2 200	$1 894
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 031**	**1 227**	**2 565**	**920**	**2 234**	**1 341**	**939**	**861**	**1 006**	**1 664**
Householder worked in 1979	891	1 056	2 120	684	1 938	1 038	899	793	748	1 491
With related children under 18 years	661	591	1 016	502	1 320	597	675	505	431	1 207
With related children 5 to 17 years	549	422	865	371	988	504	582	335	371	970
Female householder, no husband present	96	253	249	159	408	243	62	68	170	190
Householder worked in 1979	68	188	196	74	320	137	55	64	97	168
With related children under 18 years	90	171	128	87	265	103	42	54	91	152
With related children under 6 years	33	89	20	33	74	30	–	9	35	57
Householder 65 years and over	114	73	390	155	281	271	28	40	226	75
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**167**	**2 374**	**1 142**	**302**	**1 034**	**1 094**	**113**	**596**	**443**	**351**
Worked in 1979	104	2 209	890	191	727	665	104	564	175	296
65 years and over	28	81	215	113	256	374	–	20	225	25
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 707**	**5 797**	**8 715**	**3 196**	**8 097**	**5 174**	**3 602**	**3 368**	**3 476**	**6 500**
Related children under 18 years	1 196	972	1 753	859	2 386	1 097	1 329	898	800	2 475
Related children 5 to 17 years	933	680	1 452	639	1 742	836	1 076	599	626	1 712
60 years and over	351	371	1 814	505	1 088	1 180	114	144	851	293
65 years and over	238	212	961	357	721	894	48	86	650	172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**89**	**72**	**64**	**89**	**166**	**146**	**16**	**23**	**86**	**124**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	5.9	2.5	9.7	7.4	10.9	1.7	2.7	8.5	7.5
Householder worked in 1979	57	58	43	31	121	91	4	19	43	71
With related children under 18 years	57	59	51	70	143	108	16	23	59	90
With related children 5 to 17 years	53	42	37	50	72	89	16	15	55	77
Female householder, no husband present	21	41	26	34	91	63	–	–	36	36
Householder worked in 1979	14	27	13	7	82	32	–	–	11	30
With related children under 18 years	21	41	26	27	86	50	–	–	36	36
With related children under 6 years	–	33	–	22	56	27	–	–	25	6
Householder 65 years and over	16	–	–	29	–	18	–	4	23	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**50**	**265**	**121**	**63**	**182**	**434**	**25**	**53**	**136**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	29.9	11.2	10.6	20.9	17.6	39.7	22.1	8.9	30.7	23.1
Worked in 1979	27	193	60	8	46	198	16	32	24	43
65 years and over	13	23	36	41	71	157	–	–	58	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**380**	**486**	**311**	**400**	**745**	**955**	**117**	**165**	**443**	**526**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	8.4	3.6	12.5	9.2	18.5	3.2	4.9	12.7	8.1
Related children under 18 years	129	110	76	136	243	233	41	59	123	205
Related children 5 to 17 years	115	56	56	87	131	172	34	45	77	174
60 years and over	61	36	57	89	105	215	–	7	137	65
65 years and over	39	23	36	82	83	191	–	4	127	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**146**	**123**	**89**	**153**	**254**	**218**	**16**	**29**	**150**	**169**
Female householder, no husband present	45	59	38	47	142	74	–	6	60	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**69**	**325**	**133**	**90**	**274**	**507**	**29**	**71**	**164**	**81**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**566**	**753**	**431**	**615**	**1 081**	**1 307**	**121**	**203**	**647**	**724**
Related children under 18 years	198	194	132	182	336	350	41	68	181	299
65 years and over	83	35	43	139	193	277	–	11	182	36

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mantua (CDP)	Marion town	Mechanicsville (CDP)	Merrifield (CDP)	Montrose (CDP)	Narrows town	Newington (CDP)	North Springfield (CDP)	Norton city	Orange town
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 203**	**2 503**	**3 114**	**3 151**	**2 070**	**908**	**2 656**	**3 254**	**1 653**	**1 020**
Less than $5,000	41	342	111	46	399	125	19	33	288	228
$5,000 to $7,499	38	339	139	98	160	90	17	39	224	121
$7,500 to $9,999	34	257	168	117	171	79	39	41	133	103
$10,000 to $14,999	160	505	310	409	239	208	182	176	268	159
$15,000 to $19,999	172	387	416	444	360	169	199	316	212	131
$20,000 to $24,999	118	277	478	426	245	107	231	358	211	98
$25,000 to $34,999	336	176	909	671	297	88	749	872	150	134
$35,000 to $49,999	523	122	420	607	149	19	830	931	121	26
$50,000 or more	781	98	163	333	50	23	390	488	46	20
Median	$41 237	$12 927	$24 306	$25 435	$15 757	$13 857	$33 556	$32 611	$13 120	$11 559
Mean	$48 205	$18 615	$25 784	$28 669	$17 345	$16 705	$34 603	$34 068	$16 850	$14 473
Families	**1 821**	**1 856**	**2 706**	**1 972**	**1 573**	**700**	**2 326**	**2 788**	**1 265**	**686**
Median income	$44 984	$16 006	$25 700	$28 895	$17 861	$15 540	$34 109	$33 964	$15 864	$16 233
Mean income	$53 097	$22 179	$27 071	$31 497	$19 630	$18 852	$35 032	$35 476	$19 353	$17 551
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**559**	**891**	**506**	**1 716**	**570**	**235**	**505**	**709**	**514**	**414**
Median income	$13 144	$4 923	$9 517	$12 911	$5 766	$6 382	$17 494	$13 776	$6 511	$4 744
Mean income	$16 973	$6 539	$13 895	$16 408	$8 617	$8 420	$20 556	$16 877	$9 957	$6 638
Per capita income	**$16 292**	**$6 792**	**$8 709**	**$12 062**	**$6 824**	**$6 269**	**$10 985**	**$11 537**	**$6 250**	**$5 920**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$44 984**	**$16 006**	**$25 700**	**$28 895**	**$17 861**	**$15 540**	**$34 109**	**$33 964**	**$15 864**	**$16 233**
With own children under 18 years	$44 288	$17 292	$26 816	$23 904	$16 902	$16 691	$32 631	$32 983	$18 140	$16 213
With own children under 6 years	$37 545	$12 143	$24 846	$23 882	$15 625	$15 096	$30 607	$27 361	$17 723	$14 167
Without own children under 18 years	$45 890	$15 402	$23 880	$33 516	$18 540	$14 158	$36 647	$35 219	$13 480	$16 250
Married-couple families	**$47 807**	**$17 426**	**$26 690**	**$31 862**	**$20 381**	**$16 546**	**$35 300**	**$35 493**	**$16 763**	**$18 778**
With own children under 18 years	$47 518	$19 816	$27 856	$28 371	$21 048	$17 583	$33 909	$35 044	$18 994	$17 981
With own children under 6 years	$40 207	$13 491	$24 949	$25 855	$18 295	$15 208	$30 788	$30 230	$17 723	$16 630
Without own children under 18 years	$48 165	$15 893	$24 580	$35 277	$19 594	$15 156	$37 753	$36 047	$14 836	$22 375
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 661**	**$11 026**	**$13 160**	**$17 117**	**$7 500**	**$9 792**	**$16 488**	**$20 156**	**$10 139**	**$6 445**
With own children under 18 years	$16 429	$8 687	$10 321	$14 537	$4 891	$11 964	$16 190	$17 400	$8 750	$5 875
With own children under 6 years	$23 750	$3 487	$10 417	$9 545	$3 451	$15 000	$20 313	$8 393	–	$4 167
Without own children under 18 years	$20 893	$13 562	$20 050	$21 875	$13 221	$8 194	$19 063	$21 985	$10 562	$7 396
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$35 935	$6 993	$11 103	$15 000	$6 368	$9 167	$7 386	$22 813	$7 958	$6 445
1 worker	$41 965	$11 834	$21 149	$20 762	$16 024	$13 285	$27 775	$30 839	$14 719	$10 903
2 workers	$44 990	$18 911	$26 697	$30 930	$22 241	$19 357	$35 179	$33 536	$22 644	$18 897
3 or more workers	$53 291	$23 214	$33 839	$37 807	$35 299	$25 568	$45 218	$44 572	$27 500	$27 083
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 203**	**2 503**	**3 114**	**3 151**	**2 070**	**908**	**2 656**	**3 254**	**1 653**	**1 020**
With earnings	2 085	1 921	2 771	3 019	1 527	695	2 624	3 138	1 227	733
Mean earnings	$40 320	$19 126	$25 131	$26 637	$19 469	$16 558	$32 523	$30 838	$18 053	$14 987
With Social Security income	178	833	721	286	718	373	132	305	618	384
Mean Social Security income	$3 536	$3 945	$4 852	$3 178	$4 247	$4 383	$4 353	$3 484	$3 961	$3 647
With public assistance income	41	209	70	74	241	57	60	57	137	83
Mean public assistance income	$2 145	$1 963	$2 648	$3 860	$2 342	$2 330	$2 526	$3 177	$3 047	$2 439
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 821**	**1 856**	**2 706**	**1 972**	**1 573**	**700**	**2 326**	**2 788**	**1 265**	**686**
Householder worked in 1979	1 659	1 434	2 348	1 842	1 183	522	2 215	2 627	883	490
With related children under 18 years	980	914	1 405	983	736	349	1 573	1 490	671	341
With related children 5 to 17 years	903	755	1 216	709	576	295	1 300	1 229	535	224
Female householder, no husband present	145	290	271	313	296	94	203	251	205	143
Householder worked in 1979	145	201	188	294	168	53	161	217	74	71
With related children under 18 years	119	209	165	213	210	43	162	162	94	77
With related children under 6 years	14	65	22	54	101	14	23	25	14	44
Householder 65 years and over	107	334	292	107	264	145	48	136	242	164
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**559**	**793**	**506**	**1 716**	**570**	**235**	**505**	**709**	**514**	**414**
Worked in 1979	509	379	338	1 593	269	121	497	619	193	229
65 years and over	43	280	185	82	252	109	–	48	209	192
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 510**	**6 413**	**9 269**	**7 499**	**5 349**	**2 473**	**8 300**	**9 506**	**4 746**	**2 451**
Related children under 18 years	1 811	1 558	2 562	1 652	1 341	656	2 843	2 587	1 342	524
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 582	1 237	2 060	1 152	986	503	2 245	2 084	1 001	403
60 years and over	613	1 277	1 277	530	1 054	530	276	715	802	608
65 years and over	277	929	834	327	756	373	130	364	608	453
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**12**	**149**	**57**	**32**	**169**	**55**	**19**	**46**	**181**	**91**
Percent below poverty level	0.7	8.0	2.1	1.6	10.7	7.9	0.8	1.6	14.3	13.3
Householder worked in 1979	12	73	31	16	64	32	–	16	128	41
With related children under 18 years	12	94	44	25	132	27	16	25	132	49
With related children 5 to 17 years	12	88	34	25	87	25	16	18	99	25
Female householder, no husband present	6	69	18	17	118	21	19	25	42	60
Householder worked in 1979	6	40	7	12	39	10	–	3	29	28
With related children under 18 years	6	54	18	17	113	11	16	20	36	35
With related children under 6 years	–	30	–	10	88	4	10	7	7	31
Householder 65 years and over	–	34	–	–	26	8	–	8	25	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**40**	**237**	**74**	**96**	**140**	**64**	**25**	**35**	**140**	**128**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	29.9	14.6	5.6	24.6	27.2	5.0	4.9	27.2	30.9
Worked in 1979	29	43	23	74	25	12	17	6	28	61
65 years and over	8	84	25	–	83	34	–	5	29	61
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**78**	**773**	**246**	**198**	**605**	**237**	**79**	**178**	**894**	**406**
Percent below poverty level	1.2	12.1	2.7	2.6	11.3	9.6	1.0	1.9	18.8	16.6
Related children under 18 years	20	253	70	58	215	53	15	49	346	93
Related children 5 to 17 years	20	208	56	46	135	47	15	35	256	69
60 years and over	8	177	54	–	152	72	12	13	95	107
65 years and over	8	143	25	–	114	49	3	13	62	90
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**26**	**250**	**96**	**50**	**223**	**89**	**31**	**46**	**267**	**144**
Female householder, no husband present	6	100	35	29	139	31	26	25	78	66
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**69**	**327**	**105**	**123**	**230**	**86**	**25**	**54**	**171**	**209**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**135**	**1 187**	**392**	**279**	**878**	**396**	**139**	**197**	**1 242**	**646**
Related children under 18 years	20	357	123	78	287	101	56	49	443	128
65 years and over	24	230	67	–	213	71	3	13	120	170

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pimmit Hills (CDP)	Poquoson city	Quantico Station (CDP)	Raven (CDP)	Richlands town	Rio (CDP)	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners (CDP)	Smithfield town	South Boston city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 223**	**2 743**	**1 483**	**1 224**	**2 081**	**1 018**	**1 611**	**3 074**	**1 238**	**2 563**
Less than $5,000	50	166	50	140	325	33	197	277	134	437
$5,000 to $7,499	34	177	90	139	290	15	212	249	95	281
$7,500 to $9,999	75	160	148	127	215	36	149	280	62	194
$10,000 to $14,999	207	226	352	178	360	129	391	642	191	494
$15,000 to $19,999	315	353	335	204	328	82	238	542	195	477
$20,000 to $24,999	342	370	228	140	237	102	188	355	190	202
$25,000 to $34,999	584	702	199	197	184	286	149	464	181	284
$35,000 to $49,999	422	433	68	66	111	230	58	186	114	116
$50,000 or more	194	156	13	33	31	105	29	79	76	78
Median	$26 437	$23 963	$16 493	$15 569	$13 131	$28 555	$13 122	$15 678	$18 274	$13 724
Mean	$28 866	$25 089	$17 769	$18 039	$15 348	$31 048	$15 728	$18 195	$21 390	$16 136
Families	**1 684**	**2 406**	**1 468**	**1 092**	**1 597**	**825**	**1 169**	**1 434**	**1 012**	**1 887**
Median income	$28 427	$25 595	$16 412	$16 429	$15 034	$30 436	$15 582	$17 232	$20 833	$16 316
Mean income	$30 785	$26 981	$17 840	$19 030	$17 326	$33 586	$18 044	$19 554	$23 230	$18 578
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**822**	**396**	**1 777**	**150**	**516**	**295**	**469**	**2 068**	**278**	**749**
Median income	$13 657	$7 278	$6 310	$6 829	$6 023	$13 011	$7 682	$12 575	$8 286	$6 518
Mean income	$15 085	$9 696	$6 091	$8 663	$8 314	$13 271	$9 110	$13 607	$10 738	$8 447
Per capita income	**$9 676**	**$7 870**	**$5 180**	**$5 621**	**$5 572**	**$10 820**	**$6 082**	**$9 324**	**$7 173**	**$5 978**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$28 427**	**$25 595**	**$16 412**	**$16 429**	**$15 034**	**$30 436**	**$15 582**	**$17 232**	**$20 833**	**$16 316**
With own children under 18 years	$27 466	$26 348	$16 325	$17 077	$15 844	$32 102	$15 231	$13 681	$23 042	$16 572
With own children under 6 years	$23 235	$20 446	$15 056	$18 750	$15 821	$27 333	$13 462	$12 449	$21 146	$13 837
Without own children under 18 years	$29 179	$23 997	$16 736	$14 904	$13 972	$27 957	$15 870	$20 729	$17 465	$15 664
Married-couple families	**$29 427**	**$26 353**	**$16 721**	**$18 194**	**$16 257**	**$31 991**	**$16 053**	**$18 841**	**$22 776**	**$17 426**
With own children under 18 years	$27 981	$26 920	$16 707	$18 125	$16 911	$34 002	$15 875	$15 523	$24 187	$17 867
With own children under 6 years	$23 456	$20 811	$15 534	$19 258	$16 311	$30 249	$13 910	$13 929	$21 667	$15 100
Without own children under 18 years	$30 270	$24 927	$16 771	$18 558	$15 272	$28 628	$16 191	$21 404	$19 706	$16 659
Female householder, no husband present	**$17 875**	**$10 147**	**$3 906**	**$4 773**	**$7 619**	**$12 011**	**$13 667**	**$9 395**	**$10 662**	**$10 148**
With own children under 18 years	$17 045	$9 881	$2 813	$4 152	$6 287	$10 987	$13 375	$6 161	$7 202	$6 827
With own children under 6 years	$16 750	$10 208	$2500—	$3 750	$5 179	$12 250	$10 833	$4 535	$10 417	$3 472
Without own children under 18 years	$19 286	$16 000	$6 250	$5 625	$8 992	$15 500	$14 250	$19 000	$12 667	$11 490
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$14 792	$8 293	$7 679	$7 076	$6 548	$17 500	$7 143	$9 861	$17 000	$6 167
1 worker	$24 643	$21 451	$15 664	$15 333	$14 551	$29 286	$12 179	$11 983	$14 667	$14 387
2 workers	$29 147	$27 350	$16 215	$22 412	$18 319	$27 650	$18 871	$19 769	$23 164	$17 491
3 or more workers	$37 740	$31 704	$25 789	$31 594	$28 250	$35 486	$27 750	$24 875	$26 750	$26 174
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 223**	**2 743**	**1 483**	**1 224**	**2 081**	**1 018**	**1 611**	**3 074**	**1 238**	**2 563**
With earnings	2 131	2 433	1 462	986	1 579	978	1 247	2 795	1 100	2 027
Mean earnings	$26 960	$25 382	$17 277	$19 806	$16 157	$28 554	$14 858	$17 714	$18 701	$15 570
With Social Security income	216	565	12	295	607	130	577	357	364	874
Mean Social Security income	$3 359	$4 126	$2 705	$3 498	$4 110	$4 154	$4 224	$3 611	$4 178	$4 056
With public assistance income	45	93	8	123	184	13	110	119	138	261
Mean public assistance income	$2 989	$2 182	$1 685	$2 512	$1 996	$3 383	$2 446	$3 158	$2 577	$2 096
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 684**	**2 406**	**1 468**	**1 092**	**1 597**	**825**	**1 169**	**1 434**	**1 012**	**1 887**
Householder worked in 1979	1 530	2 152	1 455	799	1 176	769	901	1 263	802	1 470
With related children under 18 years	974	1 481	1 182	688	961	483	576	708	535	983
With related children 5 to 17 years	862	1 309	754	576	775	428	490	484	464	841
Female householder, no husband present	120	146	35	120	220	75	154	235	177	331
Householder worked in 1979	96	106	29	30	118	75	95	192	105	200
With related children under 18 years	66	117	26	64	132	53	103	163	120	207
With related children under 6 years	19	24	21	13	31	21	33	70	46	71
Householder 65 years and over	65	241	–	100	190	86	237	136	138	340
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**822**	**396**	**102**	**150**	**509**	**295**	**469**	**2 068**	**278**	**749**
Worked in 1979	765	234	88	89	259	262	260	1 819	194	434
65 years and over	31	143	–	34	198	23	222	187	86	310
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 632**	**8 726**	**5 459**	**3 972**	**5 813**	**2 851**	**4 064**	**6 058**	**3 709**	**6 927**
Related children under 18 years	1 847	2 841	2 401	1 395	1 781	841	1 033	1 002	1 072	1 925
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 462	2 291	1 397	1 015	1 310	685	798	634	840	1 475
60 years and over	439	819	7	313	791	230	838	658	630	1 379
65 years and over	216	592	7	204	549	141	611	451	412	984
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**42**	**92**	**83**	**161**	**253**	**10**	**92**	**181**	**95**	**250**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	3.8	5.7	14.7	15 8	1.2	7.9	12.6	9 4	13.2
Householder worked in 1979	31	60	77	51	131	4	49	141	53	118
With related children under 18 years	37	58	70	124	207	10	76	137	80	152
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	58	30	117	178	10	64	104	75	129
Female householder, no husband present	–	37	28	64	73	4	25	88	66	112
Householder worked in 1979	–	37	22	15	37	4	11	55	31	44
With related children under 18 years	–	31	28	38	65	4	25	82	66	88
With related children under 6 years	–	5	21	13	12	–	–	46	30	46
Householder 65 years and over	5	37	–	19	28	–	30	6	32	71
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**72**	**80**	**57**	**37**	**159**	**43**	**101**	**216**	**76**	**233**
Percent below poverty level	8 8	20.2	55.9	24 7	31.2	14.6	21.5	10.4	27.3	31.1
Worked in 1979	50	16	43	14	40	33	32	126	26	74
65 years and over	–	42	–	–	68	–	88	35	36	98
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**235**	**442**	**343**	**629**	**1 083**	**73**	**435**	**730**	**497**	**1 088**
Percent below poverty level	3.5	5.1	6.3	15.8	18.6	2.6	10.7	12.1	13.4	15.7
Related children under 18 years	61	175	149	252	412	15	153	208	224	374
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	152	54	227	331	15	118	165	168	272
60 years and over	22	113	–	51	150	–	141	45	111	281
65 years and over	10	94	–	27	103	–	108	45	90	237
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**49**	**158**	**210**	**227**	**327**	**10**	**161**	**232**	**133**	**307**
Female householder, no husband present	–	51	35	85	87	4	36	91	77	124
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**90**	**108**	**57**	**46**	**195**	**43**	**143**	**280**	**87**	**279**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**295**	**708**	**816**	**873**	**1 422**	**73**	**711**	**956**	**667**	**1 286**
Related children under 18 years	81	264	378	356	553	15	223	263	306	408
65 years and over	17	123	–	45	151	–	195	69	90	291

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	South Hill town	Sudley (CDP)	Sugarland Run (CDP)	Tazewell town	Timberlake (CDP)	Triangle (CDP)	University Heights (CDP)	Vansant (CDP)	Verona (CDP)	Vinton town
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 558**	**1 352**	**1 974**	**1 634**	**3 119**	**1 767**	**1 141**	**819**	**1 006**	**3 103**
Less than $5,000	259	17	37	301	198	152	134	72	91	380
$5,000 to $7,499	148	13	39	193	87	190	155	59	93	235
$7,500 to $9,999	116	22	30	121	136	168	82	47	59	310
$10,000 to $14,999	307	62	170	214	409	429	192	156	183	581
$15,000 to $19,999	238	125	181	238	475	257	164	137	202	553
$20,000 to $24,999	215	165	326	156	494	178	133	134	138	358
$25,000 to $34,999	186	464	611	288	820	195	94	134	168	491
$35,000 to $49,999	46	392	427	42	384	108	115	56	51	156
$50,000 or more	43	92	153	81	116	90	72	24	21	39
Median	$14 237	$30 390	$28 387	$14 524	$22 331	$14 364	$15 244	$18 029	$16 734	$15 499
Mean	$16 879	$30 764	$30 225	$18 340	$24 119	$18 186	$20 237	$21 351	$18 145	$17 227
Families	**1 189**	**1 216**	**1 708**	**1 241**	**2 733**	**1 338**	**480**	**778**	**803**	**2 284**
Median income	$16 371	$30 703	$29 417	$17 396	$24 255	$14 459	$14 167	$18 686	$18 943	$18 742
Mean income	$18 700	$31 219	$30 822	$20 677	$25 836	$18 502	$20 353	$22 052	$20 249	$19 785
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**445**	**229**	**381**	**442**	**482**	**604**	**5 333**	**56**	**237**	**1 060**
Median income	$5 220	$14 482	$15 647	$5 259	$8 636	$9 739	$1 875	$6 111	$6 935	$6 950
Mean income	$9 250	$15 513	$18 494	$9 719	$9 696	$12 332	$3 944	$5 903	$8 409	$8 158
Per capita income	**$6 158**	**$8 935**	**$9 546**	**$6 790**	**$7 778**	**$6 879**	**$4 670**	**$6 147**	**$6 586**	**$6 709**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 371**	**$30 703**	**$29 417**	**$17 396**	**$24 255**	**$14 459**	**$14 167**	**$18 686**	**$18 943**	**$18 742**
With own children under 18 years	$16 702	$28 801	$28 945	$19 643	$24 543	$12 701	$11 397	$20 684	$19 709	$18 944
With own children under 6 years	$15 507	$25 507	$27 273	$16 379	$21 780	$9 623	$10 515	$19 196	$19 669	$18 039
Without own children under 18 years	$16 138	$36 109	$30 571	$14 125	$23 952	$16 763	$15 673	$13 281	$18 140	$18 500
Married-couple families	**$17 880**	**$31 793**	**$30 559**	**$19 253**	**$25 332**	**$16 047**	**$14 135**	**$19 006**	**$20 755**	**$20 159**
With own children under 18 years	$18 542	$30 216	$30 365	$21 136	$25 871	$15 213	$12 054	$20 762	$21 623	$20 901
With own children under 6 years	$16 723	$25 828	$28 073	$17 708	$22 415	$11 228	$11 071	$19 196	$20 833	$19 412
Without own children under 18 years	$17 136	$36 345	$31 249	$16 150	$24 306	$17 051	$14 375	$15 347	$18 839	$19 483
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 063**	**$16 000**	**$13 860**	**$8 542**	**$11 281**	**$7 994**	**$15 167**	**$2 813**	**$8 750**	**$9 056**
With own children under 18 years	$10 938	$16 583	$13 103	$8 173	$10 969	$7 647	$10 833	$2500—	$6 964	$7 321
With own children under 6 years	$5 938	$12 159	$17 679	$2500—	$8 250	$4 964	$7 917	–	$5 000	$5 294
Without own children under 18 years	$6 667	$8 750	$18 750	$9 500	$16 786	$9 306	$25 500	$3 438	$16 500	$10 511
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 477	–	$50 763	$5 625	$10 729	$4 758	$6 771	$5 924	$7 083	$7 967
1 worker	$13 304	$24 345	$23 937	$13 269	$20 000	$11 509	$10 357	$17 957	$17 500	$15 099
2 workers	$19 093	$31 393	$30 771	$23 386	$25 769	$15 579	$17 105	$23 125	$20 439	$22 395
3 or more workers	$19 688	$40 842	$38 728	$26 645	$31 237	$35 213	$50 209	$28 242	$25 769	$27 794
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 558**	**1 352**	**1 974**	**1 634**	**3 119**	**1 767**	**1 141**	**819**	**1 006**	**3 103**
With earnings	1 238	1 342	1 951	1 215	2 863	1 624	1 082	693	884	2 478
Mean earnings	$17 033	$29 262	$28 794	$19 421	$23 640	$17 186	$19 079	$21 632	$18 562	$18 060
With Social Security income	563	47	71	525	492	181	51	242	186	877
Mean Social Security income	$3 993	$2 692	$3 201	$4 076	$4 344	$2 760	$2 156	$4 264	$4 325	$4 340
With public assistance income	70	10	30	96	70	135	6	66	63	171
Mean public assistance income	$1 303	$65	$2 118	$2 129	$2 118	$1 802	$1 250	$1 909	$1 437	$2 310
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 189**	**1 216**	**1 708**	**1 241**	**2 733**	**1 338**	**480**	**778**	**803**	**2 284**
Householder worked in 1979	966	1 188	1 654	938	2 462	1 173	422	558	706	1 857
With related children under 18 years	657	938	1 235	636	1 673	798	199	529	486	1 246
With related children 5 to 17 years	531	773	941	528	1 489	563	82	395	404	1 001
Female householder, no husband present	176	110	157	191	199	227	72	28	118	324
Householder worked in 1979	123	103	152	103	145	146	63	7	83	222
With related children under 18 years	119	103	140	98	167	218	50	11	88	209
With related children under 6 years	46	19	34	28	21	106	25	7	28	56
Householder 65 years and over	210	–	12	246	206	34	2	61	60	309
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**445**	**229**	**381**	**442**	**482**	**604**	**1 157**	**56**	**237**	**1 060**
Worked in 1979	200	217	363	182	369	493	1 063	24	176	628
65 years and over	181	6	–	183	84	57	43	23	57	349
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 221**	**4 665**	**6 231**	**4 266**	**9 678**	**4 674**	**2 356**	**2 758**	**2 767**	**8 021**
Related children under 18 years	1 189	1 802	2 369	1 090	3 125	1 348	261	916	815	2 128
Related children 5 to 17 years	867	1 473	1 652	811	2 531	909	84	634	605	1 664
60 years and over	808	44	121	862	770	218	71	236	277	1 249
65 years and over	551	21	38	631	518	140	50	122	182	917
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**146**	**13**	**49**	**159**	**111**	**193**	**77**	**95**	**47**	**145**
Percent below poverty level	12.3	1.1	2.9	12.8	4.1	14.4	16.0	12.2	5.9	6.3
Householder worked in 1979	88	6	38	81	76	121	68	21	25	73
With related children under 18 years	100	13	49	101	86	178	63	61	34	110
With related children 5 to 17 years	69	13	34	64	86	114	17	47	34	81
Female householder, no husband present	61	7	19	58	29	96	22	28	28	55
Householder worked in 1979	28	–	19	16	22	46	20	7	12	19
With related children under 18 years	38	7	19	51	29	96	22	11	28	45
With related children under 6 years	24	–	13	21	9	60	12	7	20	26
Householder 65 years and over	39	–	–	24	6	5	2	24	13	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**158**	**10**	**36**	**184**	**73**	**106**	**295**	**21**	**33**	**266**
Percent below poverty level	35.5	4.4	9.4	41.6	15.1	17.5	25.5	37.5	13.9	25.1
Worked in 1979	58	4	23	52	19	46	245	6	15	91
65 years and over	60	–	–	90	36	16	10	6	13	90
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**678**	**53**	**221**	**664**	**491**	**777**	**513**	**367**	**213**	**736**
Percent below poverty level	16.1	1.1	3.5	15.6	5.1	16.6	21.8	13.3	7.7	9.2
Related children under 18 years	231	24	96	161	194	372	87	114	113	223
Related children 5 to 17 years	152	24	51	93	153	230	19	81	83	176
60 years and over	159	–	–	172	55	35	17	66	33	174
65 years and over	118	–	–	140	48	27	12	30	33	146
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**224**	**20**	**57**	**243**	**139**	**294**	**99**	**109**	**75**	**288**
Female householder, no husband present	90	14	19	83	39	103	25	28	51	111
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**204**	**10**	**45**	**196**	**111**	**125**	**337**	**21**	**54**	**386**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**972**	**71**	**251**	**881**	**616**	**1 134**	**620**	**400**	**313**	**1 235**
Related children under 18 years	300	29	101	196	216	512	109	119	151	362
65 years and over	179	–	–	253	89	27	16	30	46	294

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Warrenton town	West Gate (CDP)	Westover (CDP)	West Point town	Williamsburg city	Wise town	Wolf Trap (CDP)	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 525**	**2 240**	**1 186**	**971**	**2 785**	**1 424**	**2 721**	**1 010**	**2 629**	**1 559**
Less than $5,000	190	88	108	129	335	166	36	181	347	108
$5,000 to $7,499	122	61	120	89	254	108	20	104	256	47
$7,500 to $9,999	124	63	85	59	326	144	6	151	264	81
$10,000 to $14,999	225	343	175	138	477	213	18	149	563	311
$15,000 to $19,999	233	345	247	117	411	215	51	163	377	243
$20,000 to $24,999	222	372	194	124	251	203	140	96	248	251
$25,000 to $34,999	231	568	184	168	316	227	483	97	363	330
$35,000 to $49,999	111	310	55	103	314	81	869	56	121	122
$50,000 or more	67	90	18	44	101	67	1 098	13	90	66
Median	$16 774	$23 021	$17 188	$18 239	$15 004	$16 985	$44 602	$11 675	$13 836	$19 785
Mean	$19 366	$24 249	$18 108	$20 768	$19 756	$21 467	$48 115	$15 321	$17 616	$24 209
Families	**1 018**	**1 804**	**967**	**757**	**1 372**	**1 134**	**2 589**	**647**	**1 912**	**1 260**
Median income	$20 525	$24 541	$19 205	$21 673	$23 373	$19 213	$45 007	$16 569	$17 309	$21 053
Mean income	$22 871	$25 788	$20 605	$24 346	$28 160	$23 938	$48 750	$18 930	$20 332	$25 611
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**654**	**733**	**239**	**237**	**5 783**	**344**	**265**	**398**	**798**	**515**
Median income	$8 375	$10 243	$5 092	$5 523	$2 157	$8 556	$15 546	$7 451	$7 667	$10 311
Mean income	$9 474	$10 618	$6 474	$7 259	$3 961	$9 987	$17 125	$8 267	$9 385	$10 569
Per capita income	**$7 598**	**$7 609**	**$6 961**	**$7 398**	**$6 411**	**$7 833**	**$13 218**	**$6 300**	**$6 685**	**$7 673**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 525**	**$24 541**	**$19 205**	**$21 673**	**$23 373**	**$19 213**	**$45 007**	**$16 569**	**$17 309**	**$21 053**
With own children under 18 years	$18 846	$24 244	$18 815	$23 203	$28 567	$19 151	$42 733	$12 083	$19 396	$20 148
With own children under 6 years	$15 884	$21 533	$18 000	$21 324	$22 500	$17 857	$38 336	$11 442	$15 000	$17 279
Without own children under 18 years	$20 898	$25 319	$19 563	$19 509	$20 977	$19 306	$50 806	$17 583	$15 306	$22 523
Married-couple families	**$22 500**	**$25 978**	**$19 655**	**$23 517**	**$25 245**	**$20 752**	**$45 941**	**$17 961**	**$18 639**	**$22 636**
With own children under 18 years	$24 861	$26 260	$19 720	$24 766	$30 123	$21 120	$43 479	$17 083	$21 102	$22 877
With own children under 6 years	$16 786	$22 807	$18 650	$22 167	$22 500	$19 420	$38 480	$11 875	$15 694	$19 074
Without own children under 18 years	$21 667	$24 944	$19 591	$21 302	$22 092	$19 663	$51 131	$18 139	$16 089	$22 326
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 076**	**$14 955**	**$15 052**	**$10 750**	**$12 462**	**$9 850**	**$25 000**	**$8 816**	**$9 083**	**$10 078**
With own children under 18 years	$8 542	$14 063	$13 068	$10 000	$12 596	$7 976	$9 896	$6 250	$6 806	$8 553
With own children under 6 years	$14 236	$12 813	$15 179	$3 750	–	$2500—	$5 000	$6 250	$8 750	$7 292
Without own children under 18 years	$20 192	$26 071	$16 875	$11 875	$12 321	$18 625	$30 987	$10 781	$11 346	$14 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$15 592	$4 479	$11 905	$8 839	$18 000	$7 261	$28 958	$9 786	$9 099	$6 806
1 worker	$16 344	$18 480	$14 422	$20 402	$17 708	$18 709	$39 190	$11 594	$12 346	$14 386
2 workers	$21 853	$26 226	$20 938	$22 614	$22 538	$22 295	$48 068	$19 583	$18 725	$23 660
3 or more workers	$35 696	$36 441	$31 028	$32 980	$33 624	$31 085	$52 169	$26 094	$27 163	$30 650
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 525**	**2 240**	**1 186**	**971**	**2 785**	**1 424**	**2 721**	**1 010**	**2 629**	**1 559**
With earnings	1 233	2 163	999	786	2 357	1 141	2 640	742	2 105	1 450
Mean earnings	$18 776	$23 481	$17 465	$20 740	$17 395	$22 532	$43 897	$14 309	$16 658	$24 098
With Social Security income	557	192	384	334	614	353	221	417	869	183
Mean Social Security income	$3 695	$3 028	$3 977	$4 377	$4 555	$4 209	$3 228	$3 868	$3 974	$4 089
With public assistance income	57	71	37	55	66	138	20	65	213	92
Mean public assistance income	$2 256	$1 666	$1 702	$1 867	$2 758	$2 497	$1 511	$1 501	$1 871	$1 946
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 018**	**1 804**	**967**	**757**	**1 372**	**1 134**	**2 589**	**647**	**1 912**	**1 260**
Householder worked in 1979	848	1 750	796	588	1 096	857	2 399	486	1 527	1 135
With related children under 18 years	426	1 322	450	404	548	628	1 784	245	886	831
With related children 5 to 17 years	338	1 039	390	369	459	482	1 609	198	767	622
Female householder, no husband present	207	203	87	92	143	173	120	68	270	131
Householder worked in 1979	173	182	60	53	86	84	75	55	148	107
With related children under 18 years	94	164	46	48	89	118	88	43	113	86
With related children under 6 years	37	57	18	14	–	40	22	9	33	25
Householder 65 years and over	205	26	176	141	303	133	105	164	346	65
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**648**	**733**	**239**	**237**	**2 037**	**338**	**265**	**398**	**798**	**515**
Worked in 1979	425	603	137	116	1 679	227	224	201	456	453
65 years and over	260	34	84	119	279	98	19	182	335	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 746**	**7 093**	**3 051**	**2 718**	**5 925**	**3 854**	**9 867**	**2 416**	**6 879**	**4 892**
Related children under 18 years	729	2 510	741	765	906	1 164	3 618	530	1 702	1 638
Related children 5 to 17 years	514	1 837	591	621	716	850	3 083	413	1 332	1 137
60 years and over	857	224	538	527	1 144	498	461	738	1 387	280
65 years and over	614	119	410	367	870	356	286	525	962	162
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**88**	**51**	**47**	**53**	**24**	**129**	**28**	**74**	**167**	**85**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	2.8	4.9	7.0	1.7	11.4	1.1	11.4	8.7	6.7
Householder worked in 1979	63	45	47	26	19	50	16	63	94	51
With related children under 18 years	58	51	41	34	10	113	22	63	110	60
With related children 5 to 17 years	40	28	41	33	10	85	22	46	92	21
Female householder, no husband present	40	29	–	25	5	49	15	20	55	28
Householder worked in 1979	28	23	–	14	–	10	9	20	20	13
With related children under 18 years	34	29	–	17	5	49	15	20	33	28
With related children under 6 years	6	17	–	10	–	22	6	–	13	13
Householder 65 years and over	13	–	6	8	5	4	–	11	24	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**120**	**176**	**67**	**68**	**704**	**92**	**26**	**84**	**227**	**107**
Percent below poverty level	18.5	24.0	28.0	28.7	34.6	27.2	9.8	21.1	28.4	20 8
Worked in 1979	41	90	27	15	558	35	18	2	56	52
65 years and over	68	8	20	38	48	28	–	56	135	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**375**	**307**	**254**	**263**	**785**	**639**	**128**	**393**	**846**	**360**
Percent below poverty level	10.0	4.3	8.3	9.7	13.2	16.6	1.3	16.3	12.3	7.4
Related children under 18 years	94	58	83	89	36	308	61	163	267	100
Related children 5 to 17 years	64	31	67	74	36	246	55	126	194	45
60 years and over	111	14	32	74	66	55	–	100	227	35
65 years and over	88	8	32	48	53	41	–	79	179	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**120**	**99**	**59**	**79**	**70**	**151**	**43**	**122**	**292**	**132**
Female householder, no husband present	50	56	7	29	24	61	30	36	98	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**161**	**191**	**103**	**89**	**783**	**102**	**26**	**126**	**285**	**142**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**564**	**504**	**323**	**365**	**978**	**734**	**180**	**583**	**1 441**	**616**
Related children under 18 years	141	171	93	105	69	349	89	224	543	242
65 years and over	117	14	50	69	70	46	–	110	231	27

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Altavista town		Ashland town		Bedford city		Belle Haven (CDP)		Bellwood (CDP)		Bensley (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**3 159**	**370**	**3 567**	**723**	**4 692**	...	**5 451**	**645**	**5 154**	**711**	**4 413**	**407**
Same house	2 048	267	1 536	548	2 945	...	2 759	329	2 413	363	2 320	–
Different house in United States	1 111	103	2 031	175	1 747	...	2 571	297	2 684	318	2 053	398
Same county	597	27	456	65	519	...	671	12	1 027	19	773	88
Different county	514	76	1 575	110	1 228	...	1 900	285	1 657	299	1 280	310
Same State	355	37	910	59	744	...	973	159	1 460	179	762	203
Different State	159	39	665	51	484	...	927	126	197	120	518	107
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	...	121	19	57	30	40	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**669**	**184**	**1 413**	**256**	**918**	...	**1 271**	**226**	**1 364**	**242**	**1 132**	**154**
Nursery school	44	11	35	14	47	...	86	12	49	19	22	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	337	118	341	154	472	...	560	140	877	122	715	70
High school (1 to 4 years)	154	55	155	78	266	...	367	48	320	47	275	12
College	134	–	882	10	133	...	258	26	118	54	120	66
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 193**	**276**	**1 852**	**436**	**3 412**	...	**3 978**	**370**	**3 115**	**436**	**2 650**	**251**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	732	106	277	145	960	...	284	113	925	93	491	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	412	71	355	119	545	...	444	51	863	34	686	32
4 years	512	73	420	108	1 062	...	1 042	98	931	175	856	76
College: 1 to 3 years	244	20	341	36	356	...	735	78	274	108	368	84
4 or more years	293	6	459	28	489	...	1 473	30	122	26	249	45
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 659**	**395**	**3 149**	**598**	**4 045**	...	**4 746**	**469**	**4 202**	**565**	**3 460**	**428**
Labor force	1 655	296	1 898	438	2 189	...	3 045	302	2 926	369	2 429	372
Employed	1 577	275	1 831	423	2 058	...	2 844	267	2 734	321	2 355	354
Unemployed	78	21	61	15	131	...	113	11	164	39	74	13
Not in labor force	1 004	99	1 251	160	1 856	...	1 701	167	1 276	196	1 031	56
Female, 16 years and over	**1 415**	**233**	**1 587**	**294**	**2 098**	...	**2 515**	**269**	**2 106**	**310**	**1 767**	**224**
Labor force	729	183	840	192	987	...	1 372	147	1 144	173	1 028	188
Employed	691	165	802	188	903	...	1 355	127	1 064	134	1 009	175
Unemployed	38	18	38	4	84	...	17	11	80	39	19	13
Not in labor force	686	50	747	102	1 111	...	1 143	122	962	137	739	36
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 577**	**275**	**1 831**	**423**	**2 058**	...	**2 844**	**267**	**2 734**	**321**	**2 355**	**354**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	343	12	549	63	500	...	1 129	24	235	46	331	71
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	167	6	241	18	262	...	569	10	128	21	189	28
Professional specialty occupations	176	6	308	45	238	...	560	14	107	25	142	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	337	33	600	103	583	...	1 096	53	797	85	742	111
Technicians and related support occupations	34	–	78	5	45	...	106	11	62	–	95	21
Sales occupations	124	18	166	5	231	...	296	15	223	11	218	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	15	356	93	307	...	694	27	512	74	429	72
Service occupations	83	30	249	99	218	...	187	108	288	63	180	40
Private household occupations	–	22	8	31	10	...	–	10	6	4	–	–
Protective service occupations	6	–	40	9	57	...	57	–	31	7	52	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	77	8	201	59	151	...	130	98	251	52	128	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	14	–	26	...	–	6	5	8	13	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	288	42	167	23	245	...	251	24	598	7	526	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	526	158	252	135	486	...	181	52	811	112	563	113
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	392	146	76	54	335	...	25	–	325	60	261	74
Transportation and material moving occupations	25	9	101	39	51	...	106	35	261	22	146	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	109	3	75	42	100	...	50	17	225	30	156	25
Employed females 16 years and over	**691**	**165**	**802**	**188**	**903**	...	**1 355**	**127**	**1 064**	**134**	**1 009**	**175**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114	6	146	28	216	...	502	20	93	25	169	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	–	47	18	51	...	253	10	43	–	96	22
Professional specialty occupations	93	6	99	10	165	...	249	10	50	25	73	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	219	33	456	67	360	...	736	28	582	56	537	87
Technicians and related support occupations	23	–	24	5	26	...	35	7	16	–	58	21
Sales occupations	52	18	96	5	138	...	131	7	135	11	117	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	144	15	336	57	196	...	570	14	431	45	362	59
Service occupations	36	30	163	71	140	...	89	64	156	45	76	16
Private household occupations	–	22	8	31	10	...	–	10	6	4	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	15	–	5	...	–	–	–	–	–	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	36	8	140	40	125	...	89	54	150	41	76	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	4	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	–	6	–	11	...	18	9	11	–	23	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	286	96	31	22	172	...	10	6	222	8	204	40
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	244	96	14	7	143	...	10	–	145	8	128	33
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	7	5	–	...	–	6	55	–	21	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	–	10	10	29	...	–	–	22	–	55	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 577**	**275**	**1 831**	**423**	**2 058**	...	**2 844**	**267**	**2 734**	**321**	**2 355**	**354**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	22	...	10	6	5	8	8	–
Mining	–	–	13	–	–	...	7	–	7	–	–	–
Construction	59	18	154	8	119	...	160	28	320	7	313	7
Manufacturing	931	178	200	66	635	...	174	9	664	92	700	106
Durable goods	534	94	86	43	152	...	62	4	170	28	152	27
Transportation	60	–	47	45	67	...	190	21	213	14	134	–
Communications and other public utilities	23	7	52	12	37	...	100	7	63	16	81	28
Wholesale trade	26	–	132	6	98	...	112	–	193	–	141	12
Retail trade	195	21	384	92	354	...	347	43	487	67	367	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	–	125	19	93	...	221	5	104	21	158	49
Business and repair services	6	–	58	5	42	...	173	9	128	–	59	16
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	32	37	158	67	61	...	54	29	115	11	18	7
Professional and related services	186	14	446	87	443	...	655	90	231	48	209	79
Health services	55	8	128	19	182	...	100	51	65	25	88	28
Educational services	97	6	255	58	185	...	216	27	115	15	81	35
Public administration	28	–	62	16	87	...	641	20	204	37	167	24
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**972**	...	**848**	...	**1 338**	...	**1 652**	**193**	**1 559**	**206**	**1 269**	**133**
No workers	128	...	73	...	245	...	176	26	128	16	81	7
1 worker	319	...	234	...	435	...	596	60	566	92	490	64
2 workers	391	...	438	...	540	...	717	86	739	91	586	62
3 or more workers	134	...	103	...	118	...	163	21	126	7	112	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Blackstone town		Chamberlayne (CDP)		Chase City town		Clifton Forge city		Commonwealth (CDP)		Covington city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**2 011**	**1 387**	**4 156**	...	**1 608**	...	**3 851**	**932**	**2 623**	**503**	**7 284**	...
Same house	1 142	814	3 000	...	1 033	...	2 335	726	653	35	4 706	...
Different house in United States	869	573	1 156	...	575	...	1 516	206	1 862	468	2 578	...
Same county	317	194	307	...	433	...	597	130	401	98	1 595	...
Different county	552	379	849	...	142	...	919	76	1 461	370	983	...
Same State	457	306	716	...	125	...	528	40	639	223	576	...
Different State	95	73	133	...	17	...	391	36	822	147	407	...
Abroad	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	108	–	–	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**456**	**432**	**1 130**	...	**360**	...	**928**	**193**	**856**	**180**	**1 658**	...
Nursery school	7	–	49	...	–	...	19	–	50	10	32	...
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	270	269	494	...	220	...	507	102	333	76	975	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	132	145	340	...	110	...	277	54	132	13	490	...
College	47	18	247	...	30	...	125	37	341	81	161	...
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 429**	**880**	**2 906**	...	**1 329**	...	**2 831**	**476**	**1 509**	**268**	**5 095**	...
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	450	511	179	...	326	...	684	192	104	18	1 486	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	295	150	643	...	485	...	565	128	148	15	1 092	...
4 years	234	130	785	...	244	...	865	105	399	130	1 703	...
College: 1 to 3 years	202	47	564	...	90	...	394	33	251	52	544	...
4 or more years	248	42	735	...	184	...	323	18	607	53	270	...
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 677**	**1 138**	**3 477**	...	**1 515**	...	**3 375**	**607**	**2 227**	**431**	**6 256**	...
Labor force	922	577	2 133	...	839	...	1 761	311	1 755	339	3 410	...
Employed	896	487	2 095	...	803	...	1 683	282	1 690	331	3 145	...
Unemployed	21	87	38	...	36	...	78	29	47	4	265	...
Not in labor force	755	561	1 344	...	676	...	1 614	296	472	92	2 846	...
Female, 16 years and over	**938**	**673**	**1 811**	...	**837**	...	**1 922**	**345**	**1 169**	**225**	**3 365**	...
Labor force	417	289	849	...	361	...	755	154	897	160	1 390	...
Employed	403	241	818	...	337	...	726	147	865	156	1 302	...
Unemployed	14	45	31	...	24	...	29	7	25	4	88	...
Not in labor force	521	384	962	...	476	...	1 167	191	272	65	1 975	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**896**	**487**	**2 095**	...	**803**	...	**1 683**	**282**	**1 690**	**331**	**3 145**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	196	37	736	...	139	...	383	29	614	53	393	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70	17	399	...	78	...	70	12	214	21	162	...
Professional specialty occupations	126	20	337	...	61	...	313	17	400	32	231	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	255	34	858	...	331	...	491	47	541	121	895	...
Technicians and related support occupations	12	–	75	...	32	...	80	11	90	15	138	...
Sales occupations	142	20	328	...	177	...	159	–	137	19	318	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101	14	455	...	122	...	252	36	314	87	439	...
Service occupations	91	127	114	...	28	...	197	129	195	43	479	...
Private household occupations	6	13	–	...	7	...	–	19	5	–	–	...
Protective service occupations	34	–	18	...	7	...	16	–	40	–	61	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	51	114	96	...	14	...	181	110	150	43	418	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	–	8	...	21	...	15	–	27	–	5	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	108	41	240	...	120	...	233	35	152	13	478	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	221	248	139	...	164	...	364	42	161	101	895	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	131	178	39	...	105	...	154	23	63	62	527	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	42	48	54	...	34	...	120	5	51	19	122	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	48	22	46	...	25	...	90	14	47	20	246	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**403**	**241**	**818**	...	**337**	...	**726**	**147**	**866**	**156**	**1 302**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	90	20	217	...	58	...	215	22	288	18	161	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	–	54	...	28	...	16	5	76	4	47	...
Professional specialty occupations	66	20	163	...	30	...	199	17	212	14	114	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148	22	503	...	166	...	309	28	399	81	542	...
Technicians and related support occupations	–	–	38	...	7	...	39	–	42	7	63	...
Sales occupations	74	8	93	...	88	...	74	–	82	–	175	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74	14	372	...	71	...	196	28	275	74	304	...
Service occupations	52	77	71	...	14	...	115	73	109	16	285	...
Private household occupations	6	13	–	...	7	...	–	19	5	–	–	...
Protective service occupations	–	–	5	...	–	...	–	–	6	–	11	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	46	64	66	...	7	...	115	54	98	16	274	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	8	...	6	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	–	13	...	11	...	13	–	13	–	24	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	95	122	6	...	82	...	74	24	57	41	290	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	67	122	6	...	64	...	53	15	48	36	224	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	–	–	...	–	...	–	5	–	5	27	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	–	–	...	18	...	21	4	9	–	39	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**896**	**487**	**2 095**	...	**803**	...	**1 683**	**282**	**1 690**	**331**	**3 145**	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	–	20	...	6	...	19	–	48	–	25	...
Mining	–	–	7	...	6	...	–	–	7	–	–	...
Construction	50	27	166	...	78	...	159	–	122	28	254	...
Manufacturing	187	197	272	...	245	...	286	81	201	69	1 127	...
Durable goods	102	60	120	...	90	...	80	15	119	59	51	...
Transportation	19	19	102	...	7	...	238	19	73	7	102	...
Communications and other public utilities	38	–	91	...	19	...	45	–	78	19	55	...
Wholesale trade	18	22	174	...	27	...	26	–	30	–	105	...
Retail trade	206	84	332	...	207	...	209	11	244	40	630	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	–	259	...	18	...	43	7	85	17	85	...
Business and repair services	44	–	74	...	41	...	18	7	24	2	56	...
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	34	31	46	...	15	...	73	41	90	–	168	...
Professional and related services	175	52	425	...	103	...	506	104	585	115	428	...
Health services	56	18	121	...	7	...	257	57	169	34	211	...
Educational services	79	34	170	...	45	...	204	27	317	76	151	...
Public administration	58	55	127	...	31	...	61	12	103	34	110	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**535**	**376**	**1 291**	...	**566**	**211**	**1 107**	**195**	**704**	**136**	**2 336**	**253**
No workers	75	108	104	...	62	17	191	17	10	3	407	31
1 worker	194	78	421	...	213	94	334	73	170	49	884	95
2 workers	189	154	548	...	224	87	467	82	436	79	859	94
3 or more workers	77	36	218	...	67	13	115	23	88	5	186	33

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Culpeper town		Dumbarton (CDP)		Emporia city		Ettrick (CDP)		Farmville town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 454**	...	**6 890**	**770**	**2 570**	**1 896**	...	**3 738**	**4 463**	**1 293**
Same house	3 221	...	3 208	176	1 412	1 017	...	1 300	1 848	763
Different house in United States	2 222	...	3 682	594	1 158	879	...	2 356	2 558	530
Same county	1 132	...	989	93	590	571	...	209	303	192
Different county	1 090	...	2 693	501	568	308	...	2 147	2 255	338
Same State	574	...	2 090	397	353	121	...	1 570	1 725	134
Different State	516	...	603	104	215	187	...	577	530	204
Abroad	11	...	–	–	–	–	...	82	57	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 101**	...	**1 462**	**201**	**520**	**576**	...	**2 608**	**2 361**	**440**
Nursery school	41	...	73	–	13	14	...	33	14	29
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	620	...	629	110	319	371	...	238	292	242
High school (1 to 4 years)	233	...	367	45	139	154	...	155	129	122
College	207	...	393	46	49	37	...	2 182	1 926	47
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 750**	...	**4 937**	**389**	**2 015**	**1 065**	...	**1 126**	**2 052**	**705**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	906	...	575	51	647	638	...	183	313	355
High school: 1 to 3 years	672	...	975	43	476	238	...	104	324	177
4 years	993	...	1 564	182	393	110	...	172	452	93
College: 1 to 3 years	564	...	916	51	301	39	...	233	351	53
4 or more years	615	...	907	62	198	40	...	434	612	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 585**	...	**6 278**	**496**	**2 393**	**1 371**	...	**3 415**	**4 188**	**982**
Labor force	2 815	...	4 240	405	1 417	719	...	1 289	1 928	495
Employed	2 666	...	4 128	405	1 363	586	...	1 136	1 837	410
Unemployed	140	...	108	–	54	133	...	141	91	85
Not in labor force	1 770	...	2 038	91	976	652	...	2 126	2 260	487
Female, 16 years and over	**2 545**	...	**3 543**	**296**	**1 358**	**746**	...	**1 903**	**2 829**	**567**
Labor force	1 309	...	2 125	229	650	339	...	639	1 088	249
Employed	1 242	...	2 074	229	618	265	...	565	1 022	202
Unemployed	67	...	47	–	32	74	...	66	66	47
Not in labor force	1 236	...	1 418	67	708	407	...	1 264	1 741	318
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 666**	...	**4 128**	**405**	**1 363**	**586**	...	**1 136**	**1 837**	**410**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	637	...	972	73	241	55	...	388	603	62
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	266	...	508	5	163	13	...	125	259	26
Professional specialty occupations	371	...	464	68	78	42	...	263	344	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	807	...	1 840	146	514	76	...	320	583	45
Technicians and related support occupations	104	...	160	–	64	11	...	24	29	6
Sales occupations	293	...	527	28	224	31	...	49	209	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	410	...	1 153	118	226	34	...	247	345	17
Service occupations	313	...	334	38	145	154	...	176	311	152
Private household occupations	20	...	–	–	5	24	...	–	42	44
Protective service occupations	74	...	40	6	26	8	...	12	47	B
Service occupations, except protective and household	219	...	294	32	114	122	...	164	222	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	...	14	–	12	16	...	7	10	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	252	...	515	34	258	63	...	40	180	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	562	...	453	114	193	222	...	205	150	89
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	280	...	179	61	110	114	...	161	58	55
Transportation and material moving occupations	162	...	128	11	54	35	...	20	32	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	120	...	146	42	29	73	...	24	60	10
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 242**	...	**2 074**	**229**	**618**	**265**	...	**565**	**1 022**	**202**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	287	...	494	52	92	39	...	189	321	44
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	86	...	206	–	43	6	...	27	106	B
Professional specialty occupations	201	...	288	52	49	33	...	162	215	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	513	...	1 233	126	340	65	...	203	403	26
Technicians and related support occupations	41	...	84	–	60	11	...	24	24	6
Sales occupations	168	...	215	28	87	26	...	13	127	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	304	...	934	98	193	28	...	166	252	10
Service occupations	178	...	228	32	100	98	...	90	220	96
Private household occupations	20	...	–	–	5	24	...	–	42	44
Protective service occupations	5	...	12	–	–	–	...	–	12	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	153	...	216	32	95	74	...	90	166	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	...	33	–	6	10	...	B	32	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	190	...	86	19	80	53	...	75	46	24
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	148	...	57	19	80	37	...	67	41	24
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	...	20	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	...	9	–	–	16	...	B	5	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 666**	...	**4 128**	**405**	**1 363**	**586**	...	**1 136**	**1 837**	**410**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	90	...	14	–	10	16	...	–	9	12
Mining	–	...	–	–	14	–	...	5	3	–
Construction	222	...	314	7	81	33	...	B	107	28
Manufacturing	553	...	546	87	302	229	...	229	158	73
Durable goods	355	...	286	49	85	123	...	46	88	50
Transportation	56	...	193	6	27	7	...	24	43	10
Communications and other public utilities	76	...	240	26	17	18	...	15	30	2
Wholesale trade	74	...	206	14	68	12	...	7	49	–
Retail trade	395	...	783	49	320	37	...	65	440	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	130	...	633	42	79	22	...	30	113	24
Business and repair services	105	...	198	16	51	14	...	21	28	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	177	...	140	–	74	59	...	23	86	88
Professional and related services	565	...	633	121	239	116	...	594	664	91
Health services	122	...	318	41	120	62	...	168	139	18
Educational services	306	...	202	69	69	41	...	421	461	69
Public administration	223	...	228	37	81	23	...	115	107	33
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 609**	**201**	**2 086**	**217**	**837**	**421**	**284**	**540**	**783**	...
No workers	227	32	350	–	113	119	33	27	96	...
1 worker	443	76	560	65	300	119	116	169	262	...
2 workers	729	81	1 005	145	309	124	116	255	327	...
3 or more workers	210	12	171	7	115	59	19	89	98	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fort Belvoir (CDP)			Fort Lee (CDP)			Franconia (CDP)		Franklin city		Glen Allen (CDP)	
	Race			Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**4 668**	**1 604**	**263**	**4 887**	**3 284**	**691**	**7 309**	**367**	**3 153**	**3 556**	**3 512**	**2 285**
Same house	130	20	–	151	93	–	3 686	8	1 555	2 377	2 144	1 666
Different house in United States	3 611	1 297	204	3 393	2 687	512	3 305	334	1 513	1 168	1 368	619
Same county	320	56	–	167	38	–	933	30	404	406	590	200
Different county	3 291	1 241	204	3 226	2 649	512	2 372	304	1 109	762	778	419
Same State	436	238	37	269	230	–	1 202	278	737	681	581	353
Different State	2 855	1 003	167	2 957	2 419	512	1 170	26	372	81	197	66
Abroad	927	287	59	1 343	504	179	318	25	85	11	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 518**	**425**	**131**	**1 551**	**803**	**139**	**2 559**	**193**	**700**	**1 330**	**930**	**790**
Nursery school	105	21	9	95	56	–	122	6	12	70	49	22
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	854	322	61	933	407	71	1 318	78	359	828	476	427
High school (1 to 4 years)	314	43	23	236	100	32	798	75	209	308	253	243
College	245	39	38	287	240	36	321	34	120	124	152	98
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 247**	**694**	**155**	**2 010**	**1 069**	**204**	**4 610**	**204**	**2 113**	**2 158**	**2 437**	**1 418**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	39	12	–	70	5	–	404	–	356	1 178	414	134
High school: 1 to 3 years	117	28	6	93	69	13	420	11	487	486	476	327
4 years	814	418	63	761	556	98	1 315	22	500	272	924	316
College: 1 to 3 years	566	174	41	532	305	69	828	88	393	150	324	183
4 or more years	711	62	45	554	134	24	1 643	83	377	72	299	458
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 651**	**1 316**	**289**	**3 455**	**3 016**	**624**	**5 766**	**254**	**2 566**	**2 875**	**3 003**	**1 765**
Labor force	2 916	1 159	234	2 699	2 733	548	4 186	214	1 523	1 507	1 934	1 329
Employed	638	176	58	425	248	33	3 777	199	1 459	1 325	1 910	1 284
Unemployed	52	36	–	33	62	27	106	–	64	182	24	45
Not in labor force	735	157	55	756	283	76	1 580	50	1 043	1 368	1 069	436
Female, 16 years and over	**1 362**	**465**	**98**	**1 258**	**899**	**157**	**2 906**	**122**	**1 411**	**1 580**	**1 525**	**934**
Labor force	680	330	48	574	657	81	1 758	94	569	664	776	657
Employed	432	140	35	318	175	16	1 731	94	547	549	758	637
Unemployed	46	28	–	27	43	27	20	–	22	115	18	20
Not in labor force	682	135	50	684	242	76	1 148	28	842	916	749	277
Employed persons 16 years and over	**638**	**176**	**58**	**425**	**248**	**33**	**3 777**	**199**	**1 459**	**1 325**	**1 910**	**1 284**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	157	31	10	118	26	–	1 366	67	366	89	376	495
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	65	19	7	55	–	–	716	41	173	25	252	179
Professional specialty occupations	92	12	3	63	26	–	650	26	193	64	124	316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	313	80	33	200	135	16	1 329	77	486	178	744	276
Technicians and related support occupations	17	25	6	20	24	9	168	–	33	49	42	20
Sales occupations	76	31	3	97	36	7	337	34	173	64	256	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	220	24	24	83	75	–	824	43	280	65	446	176
Service occupations	89	44	15	62	63	9	304	29	130	303	204	218
Private household occupations	13	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	6	6
Protective service occupations	6	–	–	–	7	–	63	5	20	27	61	54
Service occupations, except protective and household	70	38	15	62	56	9	241	24	110	192	137	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	4	47	46	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	5	–	19	–	–	402	4	248	125	247	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	16	–	26	24	8	355	22	225	583	293	190
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	16	–	6	12	–	57	–	141	275	144	68
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	–	–	14	–	8	156	11	56	149	93	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	–	–	6	12	–	142	11	28	159	56	71
Employed females 16 years and over	**432**	**140**	**35**	**318**	**175**	**16**	**1 731**	**94**	**547**	**549**	**758**	**637**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	91	24	3	94	26	–	571	32	103	37	148	259
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33	12	–	43	–	–	272	19	27	6	64	48
Professional specialty occupations	58	12	3	51	26	–	299	13	76	31	84	211
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	251	61	22	182	104	16	852	45	348	116	460	182
Technicians and related support occupations	–	6	–	20	17	9	77	–	14	35	12	13
Sales occupations	71	31	3	79	31	7	190	13	98	36	92	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	180	24	19	83	56	–	585	32	236	45	356	117
Service occupations	66	39	10	42	45	–	174	6	51	200	85	127
Private household occupations	13	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	6	6
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	5	–	–	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	53	33	10	42	38	–	168	6	46	116	79	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	7	11	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	5	9	9	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	16	–	–	–	–	96	11	40	180	45	63
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	16	–	–	–	–	24	–	23	102	25	45
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	–	8	31	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	11	9	47	13	18
Employed persons 16 years and over	**638**	**176**	**58**	**425**	**248**	**33**	**3 777**	**199**	**1 459**	**1 325**	**1 910**	**1 284**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	16	20	50	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Construction	19	11	7	6	6	–	263	–	67	109	206	38
Manufacturing	8	5	–	28	12	8	188	8	606	530	278	172
Durable goods	6	5	–	14	6	8	104	–	128	117	137	42
Transportation	13	–	–	12	–	–	249	31	21	31	126	99
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	5	8	–	104	31	18	–	87	35
Wholesale trade	6	–	–	–	–	–	115	–	77	74	137	28
Retail trade	178	43	23	154	72	16	514	42	258	117	374	153
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	–	–	36	9	–	235	19	54	18	197	76
Business and repair services	12	5	–	–	15	–	254	10	19	19	26	56
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	47	22	3	9	6	–	83	7	37	152	48	21
Professional and related services	163	53	15	125	92	–	805	39	227	190	283	464
Health services	32	34	6	64	51	–	194	6	110	69	99	106
Educational services	58	6	3	43	41	–	296	16	80	103	113	315
Public administration	156	37	10	50	28	9	944	12	59	65	84	142
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**1 118**	**337**	**104**	**992**	**490**	**87**	**2 078**	**111**	**964**	...	**1 092**	...
No workers	7	–	–	32	24	9	75	–	128	...	106	...
1 worker	393	110	40	488	232	48	562	18	326	...	300	...
2 workers	634	215	50	446	220	22	1 045	68	404	...	505	...
3 or more workers	84	12	14	26	14	8	396	25	106	...	181	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Gloucester Point (CDP)		Horse Pasture (CDP)		Huntington (CDP)		Lake Barcroft (CDP)	Leesburg town		Lexington city	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 597**	**734**	**1 930**	**1 555**	**4 804**	**581**	**469**	**6 309**	**1 199**	**6 389**	**657**
Same house	2 319	525	1 371	1 312	1 256	79	66	2 084	443	3 247	404
Different house in United States	2 227	209	559	243	3 477	502	222	4 148	756	3 079	253
Same county	661	46	188	113	584	47	91	2 258	489	493	180
Different county	1 566	163	371	130	2 893	455	131	1 890	267	2 586	73
Same State	1 060	90	351	93	1 102	182	67	963	240	983	44
Different State	506	73	20	37	1 791	273	64	927	27	1 603	29
Abroad	51	–	–	–	71	–	181	77	–	63	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 423**	**172**	**486**	**575**	**893**	**183**	**167**	**1 809**	**364**	**3 097**	**296**
Nursery school	60	9	–	–	29	16	3	99	6	64	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	751	88	325	402	397	100	80	1 002	269	445	126
High school (1 to 4 years)	277	68	105	131	154	16	34	370	67	184	83
College	335	7	56	42	313	51	50	338	22	2 404	81
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 029**	**409**	**1 193**	**883**	**3 128**	**414**	**261**	**4 152**	**709**	**2 860**	**537**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	632	147	430	306	293	4	24	697	329	569	212
High school: 1 to 3 years	514	77	205	150	405	52	19	541	148	264	62
4 years	947	134	398	296	816	134	53	1 297	180	674	175
College: 1 to 3 years	426	37	89	70	621	105	56	746	21	415	50
4 or more years	510	14	71	61	993	119	109	871	31	938	38
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 848**	**521**	**1 471**	**1 177**	**4 133**	**551**	**346**	**5 228**	**879**	**5 625**	**708**
Labor force	2 466	288	994	858	3 404	470	254	3 658	509	2 127	413
Employed	2 386	244	963	758	3 162	424	239	3 580	485	1 977	384
Unemployed	40	32	31	100	97	19	15	64	24	139	29
Not in labor force	1 382	233	477	319	729	81	92	1 570	370	3 498	295
Female, 16 years and over	**1 949**	**285**	**757**	**615**	**2 078**	**289**	**194**	**2 820**	**536**	**1 907**	**371**
Labor force	918	142	427	417	1 566	231	131	1 660	247	774	200
Employed	903	121	412	389	1 506	195	116	1 624	232	728	185
Unemployed	15	21	15	28	36	9	15	36	15	46	15
Not in labor force	1 031	143	330	198	512	58	63	1 160	289	1 133	171
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 386**	**244**	**963**	**758**	**3 162**	**424**	**239**	**3 580**	**485**	**1 977**	**384**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	555	14	131	80	1 088	154	94	948	58	843	53
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	249	–	76	19	515	65	63	415	27	236	7
Professional specialty occupations	306	14	55	61	573	89	31	533	31	607	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	711	40	273	114	1 241	164	105	1 364	91	464	40
Technicians and related support occupations	200	7	21	25	167	22	12	226	18	29	16
Sales occupations	216	17	90	27	266	33	15	374	14	154	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	295	16	162	62	808	109	78	764	59	281	24
Service occupations	311	68	68	43	351	20	14	422	168	276	221
Private household occupations	21	–	–	–	10	7	14	28	34	12	48
Protective service occupations	42	–	10	–	85	7	–	79	–	43	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	248	68	58	43	256	6	–	315	134	221	173
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	7	13	16	6	19	–	61	18	27	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	443	28	202	96	321	26	10	472	38	157	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	301	87	276	409	155	41	16	313	112	210	56
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	78	14	185	343	85	11	6	71	28	102	29
Transportation and material moving occupations	88	18	35	18	35	13	–	107	25	27	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	135	55	56	48	35	17	10	135	59	81	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**903**	**121**	**412**	**389**	**1 506**	**195**	**116**	**1 624**	**232**	**728**	**185**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	191	7	60	38	461	69	26	408	40	274	36
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	61	–	26	–	210	26	21	119	23	62	–
Professional specialty occupations	130	7	34	38	251	43	5	289	17	212	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	413	35	168	84	762	113	76	831	81	259	28
Technicians and related support occupations	55	7	7	14	54	14	4	44	18	9	16
Sales occupations	123	17	45	15	128	19	10	172	9	72	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	235	11	116	55	580	80	62	615	54	178	12
Service occupations	249	41	37	19	231	13	14	267	111	153	121
Private household occupations	21	–	–	–	10	7	14	28	17	12	48
Protective service occupations	8	–	–	–	23	–	–	11	–	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	220	41	37	19	198	6	–	228	94	135	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	7	12	14	9	–	–	31	–	3	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	31	135	234	43	–	–	78	–	39	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	17	–	107	202	22	–	–	48	–	33	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	6	6	–	8	–	–	9	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	25	22	32	13	–	–	21	–	6	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 386**	**244**	**963**	**758**	**3 162**	**424**	**239**	**3 580**	**485**	**1 977**	**384**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	71	8	13	15	19	19	–	59	23	20	8
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	9	–	–
Construction	220	6	83	30	287	15	23	321	53	131	13
Manufacturing	300	17	482	500	176	11	14	212	31	197	46
Durable goods	197	17	236	240	103	–	–	140	17	72	23
Transportation	73	6	18	35	178	26	30	222	31	31	6
Communications and other public utilities	52	6	10	13	136	32	–	174	17	70	6
Wholesale trade	69	19	23	–	108	14	–	147	5	14	–
Retail trade	359	26	136	36	411	42	9	528	41	279	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	–	49	14	185	25	31	324	6	73	–
Business and repair services	62	–	26	9	268	26	18	203	17	86	11
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	172	55	17	–	144	20	18	143	50	123	63
Professional and related services	683	83	95	100	567	103	50	785	133	885	164
Health services	197	31	27	19	132	30	12	222	64	93	48
Educational services	353	35	57	81	222	53	8	359	54	655	111
Public administration	279	18	11	6	683	91	46	440	69	68	25
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**1 491**	**191**	**583**	**448**	**999**	**162**	**100**	**1 924**	**296**	**1 126**	**215**
No workers	151	26	49	13	86	–	–	165	19	144	18
1 worker	565	77	175	104	260	80	24	527	75	408	46
2 workers	622	60	273	267	621	82	55	1 014	164	498	99
3 or more workers	153	28	86	64	32	–	21	218	38	76	52

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Lorton (CDP)		Marion town		Merrifield (CDP)		Montrose (CDP)		North Springfield (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 832**	**2 484**	**6 272**	**398**	**6 291**	**369**	**4 535**	**480**	**8 589**	**350**
Same house	931	561	3 447	172	1 810	19	3 184	64	4 533	–
Different house in United States	1 734	1 871	2 795	226	4 090	181	1 351	416	3 745	179
Same county	671	211	1 831	75	1 273	11	573	24	1 151	56
Different county	1 063	1 660	964	151	2 817	170	778	392	2 594	123
Same State	606	591	531	104	1 410	44	677	392	1 254	91
Different State	457	1 069	433	47	1 407	126	101	–	1 340	32
Abroad	167	52	30	–	391	169	–	–	311	171
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**690**	**286**	**1 437**	**135**	**1 608**	**139**	**906**	**154**	**2 830**	**161**
Nursery school	44	12	21	7	76	10	24	5	121	2
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	338	44	882	40	686	52	581	129	1 311	95
High school (1 to 4 years)	198	67	365	85	355	27	199	9	719	42
College	110	163	169	3	491	50	102	11	679	22
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 800**	**1 636**	**4 387**	**191**	**4 191**	**223**	**3 085**	**290**	**5 539**	**215**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	213	227	1 446	69	122	12	900	40	225	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	279	346	945	49	280	10	904	121	222	17
4 years	640	380	830	45	1 170	25	920	51	1 611	63
College: 1 to 3 years	332	482	573	24	894	64	232	62	1 246	43
4 or more years	336	201	593	4	1 725	112	129	16	2 235	65
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 443**	**2 385**	**5 294**	**355**	**5 403**	**278**	**3 724**	**350**	**6 970**	**269**
Labor force	1 890	162	2 855	93	4 411	182	2 256	259	5 222	202
Employed	1 737	140	2 699	85	4 168	179	2 153	241	4 860	189
Unemployed	76	7	156	8	102	3	103	18	132	13
Not in labor force	553	2 223	2 439	262	992	96	1 468	91	1 748	67
Female, 16 years and over	**1 154**	**71**	**2 957**	**218**	**2 840**	**147**	**2 042**	**234**	**3 534**	**161**
Labor force	828	43	1 353	46	2 060	76	988	155	2 243	104
Employed	813	36	1 270	43	1 975	76	957	137	2 157	91
Unemployed	15	7	83	3	54	–	31	18	68	13
Not in labor force	326	28	1 604	172	780	71	1 054	79	1 291	57
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 737**	**140**	**2 699**	**85**	**4 168**	**179**	**2 153**	**241**	**4 860**	**189**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	427	27	571	22	1 738	63	301	–	2 032	45
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	260	27	213	16	932	38	204	–	944	11
Professional specialty occupations	167	–	358	6	806	25	97	–	1 088	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	631	66	709	6	1 519	73	763	97	1 845	60
Technicians and related support occupations	100	11	67	–	215	28	94	–	141	11
Sales occupations	220	14	272	–	399	14	208	–	492	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	311	41	370	6	905	31	461	97	1 212	36
Service occupations	161	11	487	31	312	4	187	34	323	29
Private household occupations	9	–	11	–	7	–	–	–	16	–
Protective service occupations	47	5	39	9	48	–	46	12	61	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	105	6	437	22	257	4	141	22	246	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	–	45	5	8	–	10	–	51	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	281	–	254	11	334	28	408	23	292	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	214	36	633	10	257	11	484	87	317	19
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	46	–	407	5	84	11	279	69	117	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	128	11	122	5	94	–	59	–	82	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	25	104	–	79	–	146	18	118	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**813**	**36**	**1 270**	**43**	**1 975**	**76**	**957**	**137**	**2 157**	**91**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	205	13	249	16	773	11	98	–	690	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	113	13	68	10	412	11	50	–	265	–
Professional specialty occupations	92	–	181	6	361	–	48	–	425	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	433	23	424	6	978	40	546	64	1 193	42
Technicians and related support occupations	45	–	31	–	106	5	36	–	54	–
Sales occupations	105	–	135	–	161	11	118	–	248	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	283	23	258	6	711	24	392	64	891	29
Service occupations	98	–	287	11	158	4	111	27	192	23
Private household occupations	9	–	11	–	7	–	–	–	16	–
Protective service occupations	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	87	–	276	11	151	4	111	15	176	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	40	–	17	10	23	12	20	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	77	–	255	10	49	11	179	34	57	11
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	17	–	221	5	19	11	103	23	33	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	50	–	8	5	16	–	4	–	24	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	–	26	–	14	–	72	11	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 737**	**140**	**2 699**	**85**	**4 168**	**179**	**2 153**	**241**	**4 860**	**189**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	–	43	–	11	–	19	–	61	6
Mining	–	–	27	–	12	–	21	–	–	–
Construction	254	11	125	5	309	–	206	17	240	14
Manufacturing	117	6	713	16	226	31	669	71	249	18
Durable goods	72	–	446	11	144	27	277	5	113	12
Transportation	90	26	40	5	69	–	58	8	158	8
Communications and other public utilities	40	–	40	–	132	–	43	20	214	–
Wholesale trade	64	10	93	–	93	5	85	12	110	–
Retail trade	251	34	434	5	655	24	391	6	644	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	158	7	89	6	416	22	140	36	327	25
Business and repair services	115	–	38	–	433	25	59	7	321	17
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	81	6	99	–	178	4	31	–	141	17
Professional and related services	284	10	839	21	977	36	225	33	1 107	42
Health services	56	–	538	6	365	20	104	23	229	8
Educational services	112	–	180	15	282	12	77	10	461	20
Public administration	264	30	119	27	637	32	206	31	1 288	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**756**	**105**	**1 786**	**61**	**1 746**	**94**	**1 391**	**169**	**2 686**	**80**
No workers	31	–	263	15	33	–	213	53	69	–
1 worker	185	55	502	13	538	19	526	48	722	14
2 workers	438	50	813	19	1 021	64	477	68	1 394	35
3 or more workers	102	–	208	14	154	11	175	–	501	31

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Quantico Station (CDP)			Rocky Mount town		Seven Corners (CDP)				Smithfield town	
	Race			Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 659**	**1 170**	**347**	**3 368**	**596**	**4 351**	**537**	**588**	**697**	**2 257**	...
Same house	68	16	–	2 179	397	1 575	206	78	278	1 113	...
Different house in United States	4 297	1 070	293	1 189	199	2 435	323	120	244	1 144	...
Same county	234	61	42	774	155	509	21	43	12	286	...
Different county	4 063	1 009	251	415	44	1 926	302	77	232	858	...
Same State	384	81	32	252	24	901	171	60	140	584	...
Different State	3 679	928	219	163	20	1 025	131	17	92	274	...
Abroad	294	84	54	–	–	341	8	390	175	–	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 521**	**228**	**96**	**648**	**237**	**792**	**103**	**293**	**236**	**549**	...
Nursery school	116	14	4	–	8	38	4	6	5	30	...
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	954	165	61	443	132	268	57	139	123	266	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	187	–	12	171	86	92	16	36	31	151	...
College	264	49	19	34	11	394	26	112	77	102	...
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 177**	**316**	**120**	**2 354**	**342**	**3 011**	**235**	**479**	**499**	**1 513**	...
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	14	–	4	903	138	280	37	41	100	200	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	88	14	6	381	75	214	30	64	43	268	...
4 years	786	186	65	572	79	979	81	131	184	491	...
College: 1 to 3 years	458	101	14	247	24	691	44	119	107	251	...
4 or more years	831	15	31	251	26	847	43	124	65	303	...
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 779**	**816**	**267**	**2 850**	**465**	**3 893**	**362**	**612**	**589**	**1 794**	...
Labor force	2 998	746	211	1 651	259	2 987	321	496	470	1 118	...
Employed	605	163	58	1 575	233	2 853	297	474	448	1 107	...
Unemployed	68	–	3	76	23	74	14	22	22	11	...
Not in labor force	781	70	56	1 199	206	906	41	116	119	676	...
Female, 16 years and over	**1 440**	**238**	**106**	**1 566**	**228**	**2 042**	**196**	**284**	**300**	**921**	...
Labor force	665	168	56	735	118	1 371	177	221	191	439	...
Employed	439	113	41	687	92	1 327	156	213	191	434	...
Unemployed	68	–	3	48	23	44	11	8	–	5	...
Not in labor force	775	70	50	831	110	671	19	63	109	482	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**605**	**163**	**58**	**1 575**	**233**	**2 853**	**297**	**474**	**448**	**1 107**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	159	24	4	276	40	906	40	48	35	281	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	59	–	4	87	23	489	30	31	13	125	...
Professional specialty occupations	100	24	–	189	17	417	10	17	22	156	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	262	82	38	281	19	1 070	133	187	131	403	...
Technicians and related support occupations	6	8	–	24	–	238	9	40	12	23	...
Sales occupations	107	23	6	133	13	217	24	75	53	160	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	149	51	32	124	6	615	100	72	66	220	...
Service occupations	113	37	13	175	39	371	72	161	162	97	...
Private household occupations	–	–	–	10	4	39	11	8	58	–	...
Protective service occupations	22	–	3	25	7	52	4	–	–	33	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	91	37	10	140	28	280	57	153	104	64	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	19	6	19	–	–	–	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	8	–	204	23	294	12	17	85	175	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	12	3	620	106	193	40	61	35	151	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	4	–	441	72	71	17	34	17	69	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	74	22	60	19	17	–	57	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	8	3	105	12	62	4	10	18	25	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**439**	**113**	**41**	**687**	**92**	**1 327**	**156**	**213**	**191**	**434**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113	7	–	115	24	389	21	9	6	111	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35	–	–	34	7	241	15	4	6	40	...
Professional specialty occupations	78	7	–	81	17	148	6	5	–	71	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232	75	28	179	12	734	89	77	63	245	...
Technicians and related support occupations	6	8	–	13	–	132	–	–	–	12	...
Sales occupations	89	23	–	70	6	128	5	50	27	54	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137	44	28	96	6	474	84	27	36	179	...
Service occupations	69	23	13	117	22	158	46	107	106	56	...
Private household occupations	–	–	–	10	4	39	11	8	58	–	...
Protective service occupations	10	–	3	–	–	7	–	–	–	16	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	59	23	10	107	18	112	35	99	48	40	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	–	–	19	–	11	–	–	11	5	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	8	–	246	34	35	–	20	5	17	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	–	–	207	34	35	–	20	5	7	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	8	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	5	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**605**	**163**	**58**	**1 575**	**233**	**2 853**	**297**	**474**	**448**	**1 107**	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	25	12	25	–	–	–	13	...
Mining	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Construction	36	15	–	58	10	201	7	7	64	87	...
Manufacturing	15	14	–	717	119	193	23	34	44	262	...
Durable goods	–	7	–	384	92	123	9	24	20	138	...
Transportation	12	–	–	37	16	51	15	9	–	15	...
Communications and other public utilities	5	8	–	30	–	72	18	–	–	105	...
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	58	–	91	4	4	–	51	...
Retail trade	203	38	41	218	23	389	47	212	69	203	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	7	10	24	–	224	17	14	34	76	...
Business and repair services	23	8	4	23	11	191	18	25	27	20	...
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	31	7	3	44	8	203	25	59	127	24	...
Professional and related services	151	40	–	297	34	651	45	69	53	172	...
Health services	47	15	–	76	5	180	28	40	27	45	...
Educational services	63	17	–	171	17	103	9	15	8	83	...
Public administration	86	26	–	39	–	562	78	41	30	79	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**1 250**	**172**	**76**	**1 026**	**143**	**1 014**	**127**	**211**	**223**	**720**	**292**
No workers	13	–	–	165	21	92	–	19	–	61	31
1 worker	577	85	41	335	23	315	67	80	128	308	106
2 workers	593	72	32	456	58	512	60	80	91	288	107
3 or more workers	67	15	3	70	41	95	–	32	4	63	48

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	South Boston city		South Hill town		Sugarland Run (CDP)		Tazewell town		Triangle (CDP)		University Heights (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**4 098**	**2 483**	**2 869**	**1 143**	**5 228**	**245**	**3 769**	**398**	**3 351**	**719**	**6 065**	**391**
Same house	2 633	1 819	1 700	567	1 307	134	2 127	246	1 520	79	462	41
Different house in United States	1 452	664	1 169	576	3 617	111	1 636	152	1 792	640	5 358	339
Same county	689	295	466	450	848	–	884	118	557	356	115	9
Different county	763	369	703	126	2 769	111	752	34	1 235	284	5 243	330
Same State	411	271	459	83	1 272	44	357	7	298	84	2 880	193
Different State	352	98	244	43	1 497	67	395	27	937	200	2 363	137
Abroad	13	–	–	–	304	–	6	–	39	–	245	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**886**	**719**	**709**	**306**	**2 036**	**170**	**867**	**118**	**832**	**194**	**4 977**	**385**
Nursery school	21	–	27	4	189	–	16	4	19	11	21	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	566	465	411	214	1 241	96	535	72	487	152	80	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	225	201	184	63	219	39	209	26	237	31	5	–
College	74	53	87	25	387	35	107	16	89	–	4 871	380
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 086**	**1 387**	**2 072**	**646**	**3 103**	**189**	**2 618**	**288**	**1 822**	**322**	**1 145**	**90**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	853	525	375	289	67	16	901	142	224	57	55	44
High school: 1 to 3 years	615	297	463	171	121	24	343	36	314	61	–	10
4 years	764	268	589	126	920	36	611	89	638	165	94	15
College: 1 to 3 years	409	153	394	21	849	57	334	15	343	13	128	1
4 or more years	445	144	251	39	1 146	56	429	6	303	26	868	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 587**	**1 783**	**2 426**	**855**	**3 690**	**251**	**3 158**	**331**	**2 878**	**520**	**5 765**	**470**
Labor force	2 160	1 026	1 409	488	2 946	195	1 657	174	2 042	358	1 691	119
Employed	2 068	917	1 374	451	2 794	184	1 599	154	1 548	272	1 626	99
Unemployed	92	101	23	37	62	1	58	20	103	66	65	20
Not in labor force	1 427	757	1 017	367	744	56	1 501	157	836	162	4 074	351
Female, 16 years and over	**2 051**	**1 026**	**1 362**	**486**	**1 888**	**129**	**1 738**	**207**	**1 424**	**280**	**2 700**	**258**
Labor force	1 053	588	608	239	1 232	91	674	96	775	160	864	70
Employed	1 029	549	579	216	1 185	90	650	89	672	123	827	62
Unemployed	24	39	23	23	34	1	24	7	66	37	37	8
Not in labor force	998	438	754	247	656	38	1 064	111	649	120	1 836	188
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 068**	**917**	**1 374**	**451**	**2 794**	**184**	**1 599**	**154**	**1 548**	**272**	**1 626**	**99**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	514	143	368	36	1 192	36	443	9	334	40	688	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	226	21	181	5	668	15	240	–	190	35	123	11
Professional specialty occupations	288	122	187	31	524	21	203	9	144	5	565	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	643	108	455	32	1 060	92	469	10	524	79	541	41
Technicians and related support occupations	64	13	34	–	225	19	45	–	59	5	159	4
Sales occupations	205	31	235	16	279	16	161	3	118	18	130	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	374	64	186	16	556	57	263	7	347	56	252	30
Service occupations	189	205	143	85	222	21	183	66	196	55	272	35
Private household occupations	6	29	–	7	6	–	19	46	33	–	6	–
Protective service occupations	43	15	38	–	58	–	18	–	40	–	39	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	140	161	105	78	158	21	146	20	123	55	227	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	3	49	39	4	–	8	–	5	–	12	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	273	99	132	56	202	19	258	39	250	23	44	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	444	359	227	203	114	16	238	30	239	75	69	9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	309	249	88	112	53	–	68	13	52	10	18	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	29	28	54	21	25	–	125	11	112	28	33	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106	82	85	70	36	16	45	6	75	37	18	2
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 029**	**549**	**579**	**216**	**1 185**	**90**	**650**	**89**	**672**	**123**	**827**	**62**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	174	92	119	27	416	16	147	4	104	22	365	3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	27	9	28	5	243	5	25	–	35	22	47	–
Professional specialty occupations	147	83	91	22	173	11	122	4	69	–	318	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	440	75	286	28	601	62	309	10	390	50	284	35
Technicians and related support occupations	33	–	26	–	70	15	31	–	38	–	35	4
Sales occupations	121	27	84	16	110	–	74	3	71	8	62	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	286	48	176	12	421	47	204	7	281	42	187	24
Service occupations	119	156	95	60	127	12	129	56	133	29	129	17
Private household occupations	6	29	–	7	6	–	19	46	25	–	6	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	113	127	87	53	121	12	110	10	96	29	111	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	3	5	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	5	6	5	12	–	19	–	–	–	13	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	286	218	68	91	25	–	46	19	45	22	30	7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	240	204	48	82	21	–	24	8	20	–	11	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	5	–	–	–	–	9	11	8	13	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	9	20	9	4	–	13	–	17	9	12	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 068**	**917**	**1 374**	**451**	**2 794**	**184**	**1 599**	**154**	**1 548**	**272**	**1 626**	**99**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	–	49	48	32	5	8	–	17	–	12	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	239	23	26	–	–	–
Construction	129	78	109	34	182	9	105	–	201	22	16	–
Manufacturing	724	359	253	151	175	16	130	18	62	–	48	–
Durable goods	202	132	62	30	106	16	113	9	37	–	26	–
Transportation	24	23	24	18	127	16	19	6	57	7	19	–
Communications and other public utilities	22	39	22	17	94	16	13	11	36	11	14	7
Wholesale trade	53	5	92	3	97	5	67	–	37	9	19	–
Retail trade	364	58	354	33	323	22	296	17	376	56	217	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	19	60	8	221	–	77	5	61	25	44	4
Business and repair services	43	17	37	9	327	31	40	5	47	8	28	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	47	40	66	29	104	–	78	61	117	8	87	–
Professional and related services	490	238	229	76	634	49	422	8	230	43	1 095	73
Health services	238	76	110	40	136	10	191	4	75	–	227	11
Educational services	166	121	81	36	224	30	150	4	85	43	782	62
Public administration	76	41	79	25	478	15	105	–	281	83	27	8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**1 233**	**633**	**904**	**285**	**1 582**	**100**	**1 127**	...	**1 086**	**214**	**417**	...
No workers	165	105	84	54	11	–	185	...	43	43	12	...
1 worker	332	158	298	53	529	30	372	...	443	78	115	...
2 workers	566	279	457	122	927	56	439	...	502	82	275	...
3 or more workers	170	91	65	56	115	14	131	...	98	11	15	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Warrenton town		West Gate (CDP)		West Point town		Williamsburg city		Wytheville town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 659**	**979**	**5 594**	**655**	**2 065**	**498**	**8 549**	**914**	**6 169**	**541**
Same house	1 429	527	1 907	74	1 477	388	2 096	598	3 513	367
Different house in United States	1 230	452	3 458	581	588	110	6 214	316	2 637	174
Same county	691	383	851	54	231	100	702	65	1 620	120
Different county	539	69	2 607	527	357	10	5 512	251	1 017	54
Same State	305	35	1 568	419	260	4	3 026	204	603	44
Different State	234	34	1 039	108	97	6	2 486	47	414	10
Abroad	–	–	229	–	–	–	239	–	19	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**554**	**164**	**2 060**	**195**	**597**	**146**	**5 056**	**325**	**1 520**	**156**
Nursery school	5	–	55	22	18	6	7	–	26	4
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	298	106	1 088	108	332	82	354	98	878	127
High school (1 to 4 years)	122	13	594	41	173	48	262	71	392	19
College	129	45	323	24	74	10	4 433	156	224	6
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 072**	**480**	**3 016**	**238**	**1 425**	**281**	**3 309**	**575**	**4 279**	**340**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	471	215	205	39	314	97	175	232	1 218	51
High school: 1 to 3 years	330	117	422	62	244	65	296	177	734	106
4 years	576	92	1 358	92	409	78	615	102	967	98
College: 1 to 3 years	303	20	565	15	222	31	714	20	708	76
4 or more years	392	36	466	30	236	10	1 509	44	652	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 525**	**664**	**4 357**	**350**	**1 665**	**347**	**8 041**	**886**	**5 168**	**413**
Labor force	1 570	456	3 375	272	989	215	4 032	494	3 236	291
Employed	1 550	407	3 220	255	966	205	3 858	451	3 124	236
Unemployed	20	23	102	–	23	8	129	36	112	55
Not in labor force	955	208	982	78	676	132	4 009	392	1 932	122
Female, 16 years and over	**1 468**	**360**	**2 227**	**184**	**887**	**199**	**4 471**	**435**	**2 916**	**215**
Labor force	760	230	1 457	113	408	114	2 038	215	1 544	137
Employed	745	230	1 370	113	395	107	1 970	206	1 490	113
Unemployed	15	–	66	–	13	7	68	9	54	24
Not in labor force	708	130	770	71	479	85	2 433	220	1 372	78
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 550**	**407**	**3 220**	**255**	**966**	**205**	**3 858**	**451**	**3 124**	**236**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	421	57	786	36	215	21	1 448	47	688	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	140	15	390	23	89	3	522	27	307	16
Professional specialty occupations	281	42	396	13	126	18	926	20	381	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	530	57	1 110	115	309	29	1 310	49	986	35
Technicians and related support occupations	36	12	174	42	33	–	177	–	67	–
Sales occupations	206	12	265	7	115	10	399	30	416	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	288	33	671	66	161	19	734	19	503	29
Service occupations	176	165	370	10	123	59	656	221	461	57
Private household occupations	24	54	16	–	6	12	12	16	21	9
Protective service occupations	20	6	132	–	14	–	98	5	68	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	132	105	222	10	103	47	546	200	372	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	13	20	–	12	3	61	27	22	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	219	50	493	23	131	18	123	26	370	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	192	65	441	71	176	75	260	81	597	89
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	48	104	19	76	32	107	14	403	63
Transportation and material moving occupations	89	7	114	23	53	9	52	52	97	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	76	10	223	29	47	34	101	15	97	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**745**	**230**	**1 370**	**113**	**395**	**107**	**1 970**	**206**	**1 490**	**113**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	206	13	357	29	87	13	657	16	291	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	–	126	16	23	–	180	11	76	11
Professional specialty occupations	163	13	231	13	64	13	477	5	215	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	347	51	654	74	206	19	946	43	583	35
Technicians and related support occupations	18	6	33	25	8	–	86	–	27	–
Sales occupations	73	12	151	7	64	10	256	30	190	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	256	33	470	42	134	9	604	13	366	29
Service occupations	124	137	229	10	83	50	298	107	298	34
Private household occupations	24	54	16	–	6	12	12	16	21	9
Protective service occupations	–	–	23	–	2	–	22	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	100	83	190	10	75	38	264	86	277	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	7	–	–	2	–	9	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	–	8	–	6	–	12	–	22	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	22	122	–	11	25	48	35	296	27
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14	22	35	–	4	18	39	7	283	22
Transportation and material moving occupations	16	–	32	–	4	–	9	21	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	–	55	–	3	7	–	7	13	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 550**	**407**	**3 220**	**255**	**966**	**205**	**3 858**	**451**	**3 124**	**236**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14	13	21	–	7	1	87	15	28	–
Mining	5	22	6	8	2	–	–	–	42	–
Construction	167	12	394	26	40	12	147	17	211	10
Manufacturing	128	42	327	24	320	55	184	38	744	120
Durable goods	98	20	227	24	81	32	69	28	366	61
Transportation	24	14	152	6	26	3	61	23	59	–
Communications and other public utilities	52	5	193	23	22	3	25	7	154	33
Wholesale trade	70	–	97	9	28	1	36	–	143	6
Retail trade	351	32	601	31	200	30	712	142	532	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	92	6	196	–	50	4	129	5	112	–
Business and repair services	25	20	203	27	12	6	80	–	21	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	61	87	83	–	51	36	548	81	125	20
Professional and related services	348	101	567	57	174	33	1 655	102	764	30
Health services	104	49	201	7	38	11	247	39	271	15
Educational services	179	45	252	40	85	20	1 103	63	394	9
Public administration	213	53	380	44	34	21	194	21	189	11
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**805**	...	**1 607**	**127**	**633**	**113**	**1 151**	**177**	**1 760**	**140**
No workers	95	...	19	–	72	19	158	–	215	12
1 worker	206	...	402	76	223	31	269	72	460	32
2 workers	393	...	899	51	240	56	575	64	829	77
3 or more workers	111	...	287	–	98	7	149	41	256	19

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Altavista town		Ashland town		Bedford city		Belle Haven (CDP)		Bellwood (CDP)		Bensley (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**1 275**	**209**	**1 270**	**287**	**1 900**	**398**	**2 594**	**199**	**2 098**	**319**	**1 762**	**291**
Less than $5,000	186	...	145	...	349	...	158	20	182	75	171	43
$5,000 to $7,499	137	...	100	...	192	...	78	26	111	40	127	87
$7,500 to $9,999	84	...	121	...	144	...	131	19	207	16	129	52
$10,000 to $14,999	195	...	231	...	335	...	345	21	402	86	259	32
$15,000 to $19,999	204	...	189	...	262	...	419	36	410	54	298	20
$20,000 to $24,999	198	...	142	...	220	...	270	29	406	26	283	21
$25,000 to $34,999	158	...	159	...	223	...	438	34	250	7	340	22
$35,000 to $49,999	61	...	136	...	143	...	398	8	111	15	119	14
$50,000 or more	52	...	47	...	32	...	357	6	19	–	36	–
Median	$15 667	...	$15 960	...	$13 654	...	$22 778	$16 406	$16 598	$11 549	$18 306	$8 245
Mean	$18 172	...	$19 552	...	$16 485	...	$28 335	$19 390	$17 451	$12 374	$19 717	$12 018
Families	**972**	...	**848**	...	**1 338**	...	**1 652**	**193**	**1 559**	**206**	**1 269**	**133**
Median income	$18 945	...	$19 777	...	$17 690	...	$29 244	$15 781	$18 222	$12 162	$20 766	$7 802
Mean income	$21 662	...	$23 623	...	$19 974	...	$34 565	$18 373	$18 904	$13 980	$21 612	$10 523
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**326**	**65**	**1 342**	**92**	**655**	...	**1 089**	**31**	**696**	**122**	**624**	**204**
Median income	$5 529	$3 413	$2 314	$6 364	$5 875	...	$13 796	$6 786	$9 500	$9 529	$9 783	$7 455
Mean income	$6 528	$4 817	$4 553	$7 219	$7 053	...	$15 019	$9 513	$10 275	$8 982	$12 005	$8 635
Per capita income	**$7 254**	**$4 100**	**$6 889**	**$5 122**	**$6 607**	...	**$12 922**	**$5 546**	**$6 522**	**$4 944**	**$7 596**	**$5 451**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$18 945**	...	**$19 777**	...	**$17 690**	...	**$29 244**	**$15 781**	**$18 222**	**$12 162**	**$20 766**	**$7 802**
With own children under 18 years	$20 893	...	$22 446	...	$18 269	...	$26 088	$10 625	$19 518	$11 292	$20 851	$7 697
With own children under 6 years	$19 750	...	$18 937	...	$14 773	...	$16 677	$6 563	$15 500	$11 591	$16 591	$6 518
Without own children under 18 years	$16 958	...	$18 568	...	$17 229	...	$31 513	$20 972	$16 421	$14 659	$20 536	$8 000
Married-couple families	**$20 275**	...	**$23 281**	...	**$19 828**	...	**$34 505**	**$17 188**	**$20 162**	**$14 653**	**$21 969**	**$16 154**
With own children under 18 years	$21 712	...	$25 855	...	$21 528	...	$36 434	$15 385	$21 088	$15 000	$22 307	$16 058
With own children under 6 years	$20 164	...	$21 406	...	$17 188	...	$23 875	$11 818	$17 125	$15 156	$17 955	$15 096
Without own children under 18 years	$17 537	...	$20 298	...	$18 250	...	$33 442	$22 778	$17 351	$14 432	$20 991	$20 114
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 519**	...	**$11 250**	...	**$10 926**	...	**$15 216**	**$6 471**	**$11 033**	**$5 500**	**$12 440**	**$6 513**
With own children under 18 years	$6 000	...	$10 074	...	$10 298	...	$12 466	$5 588	$9 410	$5 812	$11 488	$6 607
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	...	$10 139	...	$7 159	...	$15 441	$4 750	$7 375	$6 250	$7 434	$5 938
Without own children under 18 years	$15 104	...	$13 359	...	$12 708	...	$17 604	$28 333	$15 605	$3 750	$13 833	$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$7 763	...	$14 010	...	$7 670	...	$24 286	$7 955	$9 079	$5 000	$10 268	$2500–
1 worker	$15 516	...	$14 792	...	$14 312	...	$22 386	$6 957	$13 659	$9 375	$16 275	$7 109
2 workers	$21 074	...	$19 433	...	$21 908	...	$33 842	$18 750	$21 733	$17 135	$22 294	$9 375
3 or more workers	$30 158	...	$35 223	...	$26 667	...	$39 549	$28 125	$28 125	$35 472	$32 270	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**1 275**	**209**	**1 270**	**287**	**1 900**	**398**	**2 594**	**199**	**2 098**	**319**	**1 762**	**291**
With earnings	1 011	...	1 025	...	1 417	...	2 138	173	1 870	256	1 595	277
Mean earnings	$18 002	...	$19 557	...	$16 516	...	$26 151	$19 089	$17 472	$13 065	$19 379	$12 055
With Social Security income	460	...	354	...	737	...	641	52	382	70	292	19
Mean Social Security income	$4 209	...	$4 851	...	$4 037	...	$4 341	$4 573	$4 066	$4 291	$4 302	$4 351
With public assistance income	98	...	53	...	134	...	134	20	115	35	56	14
Mean public assistance income	$2 494	...	$2 488	...	$1 853	...	$1 887	$2 080	$2 083	$2 642	$2 539	$1 435
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**972**	...	**848**	...	**1 338**	...	**1 652**	**193**	**1 559**	**206**	**1 269**	**133**
Householder worked in 1979	758	...	712	...	994	...	1 295	136	1 330	172	1 097	116
With related children under 18 years	400	...	444	...	561	...	691	117	949	124	770	95
With related children 5 to 17 years	330	...	355	...	457	...	582	94	754	87	617	40
Female householder, no husband present	69	...	120	...	192	...	254	60	238	48	189	60
Householder worked in 1979	30	...	78	...	139	...	191	49	180	38	159	43
With related children under 18 years	30	...	63	...	126	...	192	45	137	43	161	50
With related children under 6 years	6	...	34	...	47	...	61	33	72	31	69	35
Householder 65 years and over	219	24	152	19	317	...	279	33	136	21	94	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**326**	**65**	**539**	**78**	**655**	...	**1 089**	**31**	**696**	**122**	**624**	**204**
Worked in 1979	167	42	346	72	347	...	759	24	551	83	514	197
65 years and over	129	22	158	28	267	...	273	3	89	23	66	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 208**	**581**	**2 957**	**797**	**4 401**	...	**5 671**	**584**	**5 618**	**765**	**4 628**	**585**
Related children under 18 years	659	195	652	252	960	...	1 163	242	1 656	218	1 334	162
Related children 5 to 17 years	510	137	471	212	721	...	890	176	1 232	143	1 012	67
60 years and over	788	91	554	135	1 148	...	1 216	96	502	69	476	8
65 years and over	541	54	415	76	849	...	807	55	302	69	279	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**60**	...	**36**	...	**120**	...	**67**	**34**	**85**	**39**	**105**	**32**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	...	4.2	...	9.0	...	4.1	17.6	5.5	18.9	8.3	24.1
Householder worked in 1979	33	...	13	...	56	...	47	26	52	26	81	25
With related children under 18 years	47	...	30	...	57	...	53	34	64	20	71	32
With related children 5 to 17 years	47	...	26	...	50	...	33	25	46	20	60	8
Female householder, no husband present	18	...	19	...	42	...	44	34	46	20	35	21
Householder worked in 1979	11	...	8	...	27	...	24	26	27	15	23	14
With related children under 18 years	18	...	19	...	42	...	38	34	32	20	35	21
With related children under 6 years	6	...	9	...	13	...	16	26	27	8	19	21
Householder 65 years and over	6	9	–	–	30	...	–	8	7	8	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**95**	**30**	**123**	**20**	**160**	...	**109**	**7**	**102**	**32**	**99**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	29.1	46.2	22.8	25.6	24.4	...	10.0	22.6	14.7	26.2	15.9	22.1
Worked in 1979	–	23	67	14	44	...	44	–	41	10	66	38
65 years and over	60	14	32	9	73	...	20	–	15	14	5	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**317**	**65**	**253**	**93**	**470**	...	**321**	**114**	**342**	**149**	**402**	**149**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	11.2	8.6	11.7	10.7	...	5.7	16.7	6.1	19.5	8.7	25.5
Related children under 18 years	126	9	62	41	103	...	109	73	116	49	123	58
Related children 5 to 17 years	94	9	39	30	84	...	81	33	80	49	81	8
60 years and over	90	31	59	16	150	...	26	3	22	31	33	–
65 years and over	72	31	38	9	137	...	20	3	22	31	5	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**96**	...	**58**	...	**199**	...	**78**	**60**	**119**	**67**	**139**	**46**
Female householder, no husband present	24	...	19	...	63	...	55	41	62	40	48	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**128**	**45**	**177**	**28**	**263**	...	**135**	**10**	**163**	**36**	**126**	**51**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**456**	**136**	**378**	**198**	**790**	...	**372**	**214**	**522**	**252**	**499**	**191**
Related children under 18 years	152	17	86	77	175	...	123	126	190	91	130	72
65 years and over	139	39	80	30	261	...	35	8	45	40	41	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Blackstone town		Chamberlayne (CDP)		Chase City town		Clifton Forge city		Commonwealth (CDP)		Covington city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**790**	**490**	**1 506**	**250**	**762**	**302**	**1 607**	**269**	**1 156**	**233**	**3 102**	**411**
Less than $5,000	136	140	47	...	130	126	280	82	86	22	389	104
$5,000 to $7,499	77	62	42	...	99	37	176	33	58	13	407	40
$7,500 to $9,999	82	45	43	...	102	22	115	33	104	26	343	36
$10,000 to $14,999	97	119	98	...	114	46	288	46	222	73	523	75
$15,000 to $19,999	115	68	192	...	72	53	201	20	207	45	575	52
$20,000 to $24,999	106	31	231	...	86	18	194	29	173	11	300	49
$25,000 to $34,999	86	17	325	...	68	–	222	19	203	43	415	47
$35,000 to $49,999	54	8	323	...	53	–	102	7	74	–	122	8
$50,000 or more	37	–	205	...	38	–	29	–	29	–	28	–
Median	$15 096	$9 889	$27 750	...	$12 404	$6 689	$14 111	$8 977	$17 411	$13 818	$13 949	$11 723
Mean	$17 679	$10 436	$32 111	...	$17 893	$8 760	$16 977	$11 864	$19 722	$15 301	$15 884	$13 075
Families	**535**	**376**	**1 291**	...	**566**	**211**	**1 107**	**195**	**704**	**136**	**2 336**	**253**
Median income	$19 088	$10 000	$30 155	...	$15 086	$8 239	$19 369	$11 838	$20 779	$12 813	$16 667	$15 586
Mean income	$21 405	$10 174	$35 025	...	$20 160	$9 754	$21 301	$14 431	$22 521	$14 883	$18 376	$16 499
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**308**	**210**	**244**	...	**207**	...	**526**	**85**	**693**	**179**	**915**	...
Median income	$6 000	$3 000	$10 960	...	$5 971	...	$5 672	$3 391	$8 296	$9 722	$5 739	...
Mean income	$8 122	$6 235	$12 907	...	$10 688	...	$7 033	$4 392	$9 947	$9 430	$6 944	...
Per capita income	**$6 980**	**$3 284**	**$11 454**	...	**$7 124**	...	**$6 515**	**$3 870**	**$8 058**	**$6 523**	**$6 247**	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$19 088**	**$10 000**	**$30 155**	...	**$15 086**	**$8 239**	**$19 369**	**$11 838**	**$20 779**	**$12 813**	**$16 667**	**$15 586**
With own children under 18 years	$14 152	$12 931	$28 269	...	$13 899	$9 286	$19 978	$9 868	$19 817	$10 250	$16 578	$17 083
With own children under 6 years	$12 188	$15 844	$24 872	...	$14 375	$9 464	$19 744	$9 792	$18 021	$11 500	$14 554	$14 167
Without own children under 18 years	$20 694	$7 292	$31 842	...	$18 750	$7 750	$18 646	$11 985	$23 452	$18 500	$16 773	$15 240
Married-couple families	**$20 333**	**$13 929**	**$30 876**	...	**$16 207**	**$11 667**	**$20 162**	**$13 839**	**$23 058**	**$16 111**	**$17 583**	**$21 008**
With own children under 18 years	$20 547	$15 594	$29 103	...	$14 618	$9 286	$20 691	$15 000	$22 536	$15 139	$17 128	$21 048
With own children under 6 years	$17 750	$16 375	$24 872	...	$14 643	$8 750	$20 446	$15 469	$20 284	$13 393	$15 062	$21 667
Without own children under 18 years	$20 089	$6 850	$33 230	...	$18 750	$12 500	$19 609	$12 396	$23 929	$19 250	$17 931	$17 375
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 768**	**$6 042**	**$17 000**	...	**$6 648**	**$5 517**	**$9 135**	**$6 375**	**$13 100**	**$6 538**	**$11 458**	**$7 315**
With own children under 18 years	$7 206	$3 917	$12 679	...	$5 833	$5 865	$6 023	$5 250	$12 031	$6 625	$11 806	$5 909
With own children under 6 years	$4 821	$2500—	–	...	$3 750	$6 250	$2500—	$3 750	$7 857	$7 969	$3 750	$5 714
Without own children under 18 years	$17 292	$8 333	$20 556	...	$8 542	$5 234	$11 000	$12 250	$14 750	$6 250	$11 111	$12 308
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$8 988	$4 000	$21 786	...	$4 423	$2 875	$10 996	$13 958	$28 750	$8 750	$7 825	$9 375
1 worker	$15 543	$10 455	$23 848	...	$11 534	$8 333	$14 917	$7 132	$14 500	$7 153	$15 400	$11 012
2 workers	$21 103	$14 352	$32 306	...	$18 710	$12 292	$23 328	$16 250	$22 105	$17 188	$19 759	$18 333
3 or more workers	$26 250	$16 607	$38 889	...	$26 607	$4 821	$32 968	$22 750	$35 000	$3 750	$25 588	$27 344
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**790**	**490**	**1 506**	**250**	**762**	**302**	**1 607**	**269**	**1 156**	**233**	**3 102**	**411**
With earnings	600	330	1 303	...	607	202	1 101	206	1 081	233	2 318	289
Mean earnings	$16 807	$11 571	$30 205	...	$16 338	$8 213	$19 073	$11 559	$18 413	$14 849	$16 002	$14 363
With Social Security income	285	206	416	...	295	148	648	112	134	5	1 308	190
Mean Social Security income	$3 691	$3 292	$4 852	...	$3 934	$3 250	$4 218	$3 354	$3 162	$3 205	$4 474	$3 127
With public assistance income	58	84	7	...	51	82	97	39	31	21	219	42
Mean public assistance income	$2 141	$2 926	$6 065	...	$1 620	$1 658	$1 220	$2 170	$1 010	$1 978	$1 907	$1 293
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**535**	**376**	**1 291**	...	**566**	**211**	**1 107**	**195**	**704**	**136**	**2 336**	**253**
Householder worked in 1979	433	199	1 103	...	447	172	811	122	673	128	1 635	189
With related children under 18 years	230	288	537	...	264	113	501	101	429	89	1 034	132
With related children 5 to 17 years	184	235	470	...	216	79	393	90	311	60	796	127
Female householder, no husband present	77	147	96	...	51	60	113	37	130	26	336	74
Householder worked in 1979	59	49	66	...	36	46	58	18	125	23	161	47
With related children under 18 years	55	113	33	...	32	24	52	22	95	26	168	58
With related children under 6 years	18	50	–	...	3	13	24	9	32	16	45	31
Householder 65 years and over	103	29	221	...	120	...	231	52	15	6	591	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**308**	**210**	**244**	...	**207**	...	**526**	**85**	**693**	**179**	**915**	...
Worked in 1979	174	92	137	...	84	...	182	38	579	161	470	...
65 years and over	118	97	134	...	119	...	317	60	51	–	447	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 945**	**1 468**	**4 233**	...	**1 875**	...	**4 042**	**766**	**2 792**	**572**	**7 830**	...
Related children under 18 years	484	500	940	...	416	...	1 003	212	657	141	1 876	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	384	386	803	...	312	...	753	151	455	88	1 453	...
60 years and over	489	257	828	...	556	...	1 007	181	112	6	1 947	...
65 years and over	366	176	573	...	379	...	756	134	92	6	1 427	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**64**	**124**	**6**	...	**80**	**76**	**83**	**55**	**24**	**27**	**184**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	33.0	0.5	...	14.1	36.0	7.5	28.2	3.4	19.9	7.9	19.0
Householder worked in 1979	37	30	–	...	46	52	57	36	20	27	143	29
With related children under 18 years	45	85	–	...	41	41	62	33	24	27	142	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	40	85	–	...	38	28	53	33	14	27	105	31
Female householder, no husband present	12	77	–	...	20	31	31	18	10	13	52	32
Householder worked in 1979	12	24	–	...	12	17	24	13	10	13	34	21
With related children under 18 years	12	55	–	...	20	18	24	13	10	13	33	21
With related children under 6 years	12	15	–	...	3	7	19	9	10	8	13	13
Householder 65 years and over	18	–	–	...	12	...	13	10	–	–	18	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**76**	**138**	**18**	...	**83**	...	**114**	**49**	**149**	**40**	**232**	...
Percent below poverty level	24.7	65.7	7.4	...	30.4	...	21.7	57.6	21.5	22.3	25.4	...
Worked in 1979	34	20	–	...	12	...	18	13	86	22	66	...
65 years and over	36	80	18	...	40	...	70	42	14	–	122	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**354**	**580**	**30**	...	**275**	...	**449**	**298**	**239**	**144**	**867**	...
Percent below poverty level	18.2	39.5	0.7	...	14.7	...	11.1	38.9	8.6	25.2	11.1	...
Related children under 18 years	154	209	–	...	74	...	168	124	38	58	272	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	131	189	–	...	63	...	135	84	23	45	198	...
60 years and over	72	159	30	...	83	...	104	78	14	–	190	...
65 years and over	72	104	18	...	66	...	90	64	14	–	147	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**89**	**161**	**12**	...	**114**	**106**	**111**	**55**	**39**	**32**	**270**	**60**
Female householder, no husband present	23	85	6	...	20	37	36	18	25	18	72	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**100**	**138**	**49**	...	**69**	...	**198**	**67**	**210**	**40**	**306**	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**470**	**730**	**75**	...	**399**	...	**616**	**316**	**347**	**153**	**1 225**	...
Related children under 18 years	199	277	–	...	118	...	193	124	70	62	383	...
65 years and over	109	104	49	...	79	...	189	82	21	–	253	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Culpeper town		Dumbarton (CDP)		Emporia city		Ettrick (CDP)		Farmville town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 323**	**281**	**3 587**	**276**	**1 183**	**549**	**427**	**683**	**1 262**	**449**
Less than $5,000	307	72	306	24	150	162	81	80	102	...
$5,000 to $7,499	232	54	212	6	91	80	29	34	108	...
$7,500 to $9,999	236	24	264	21	134	41	60	56	111	...
$10,000 to $14,999	391	62	755	51	296	128	78	115	230	...
$15,000 to $19,999	293	23	660	44	151	76	37	85	203	...
$20,000 to $24,999	319	19	516	49	141	14	73	76	222	...
$25,000 to $34,999	296	17	582	67	131	48	55	136	155	...
$35,000 to $49,999	176	4	198	14	35	–	9	93	76	...
$50,000 or more	73	6	94	–	54	–	5	8	55	...
Median	$14 939	$9 010	$16 705	$19 474	$13 410	$9 482	$12 994	$18 074	$16 639	...
Mean	$18 415	$12 592	$18 681	$18 879	$17 293	$10 676	$15 413	$20 384	$19 518	...
Families	**1 609**	**201**	**2 086**	**217**	**837**	**421**	**284**	**540**	**783**	...
Median income	$19 034	$10 363	$19 928	$18 980	$16 782	$10 325	$17 750	$21 765	$20 098	...
Mean income	$21 094	$14 243	$21 395	$19 517	$20 016	$11 861	$18 975	$22 695	$22 469	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**854**	...	**1 768**	**66**	**416**	**189**	...	**2 083**	**2 358**	**194**
Median income	$8 418	...	$11 342	$12 531	$6 792	$2 966	...	$1000—	$1 860	$2 817
Mean income	$10 453	...	$12 694	$12 753	$9 112	$4 619	...	$1 575	$4 224	$3 088
Per capita income	**$7 621**	...	**$9 037**	**$7 671**	**$7 296**	**$3 060**	...	**$4 112**	**$5 884**	**$2 818**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 034**	**$10 363**	**$19 928**	**$18 980**	**$16 782**	**$10 325**	**$17 750**	**$21 765**	**$20 098**	...
With own children under 18 years	$19 940	$9 615	$17 329	$20 034	$17 500	$10 313	$14 784	$23 102	$22 177	...
With own children under 6 years	$17 171	$7 277	$16 960	$19 519	$13 958	$8 839	$14 453	$23 438	$18 512	...
Without own children under 18 years	$18 341	$11 161	$21 193	$17 895	$14 981	$10 330	$19 453	$20 781	$17 974	...
Married-couple families	**$21 032**	**$12 067**	**$21 347**	**$21 284**	**$19 490**	**$11 827**	**$19 688**	**$26 089**	**$21 414**	...
With own children under 18 years	$21 766	$13 021	$21 159	$21 453	$21 331	$13 750	$14 712	$28 750	$23 028	...
With own children under 6 years	$19 050	$10 500	$18 811	$21 333	$16 750	$13 194	$14 453	$30 161	$19 167	...
Without own children under 18 years	$20 298	$11 250	$21 429	$19 671	$18 333	$10 703	$21 771	$23 000	$20 139	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 036**	**$5 455**	**$13 490**	**$9 911**	**$10 245**	**$5 583**	**$15 750**	**$10 833**	**$15 197**	...
With own children under 18 years	$6 809	$5 568	$12 618	$7 500	$7 344	$3 375	$13 750	$10 368	$13 603	...
With own children under 6 years	$6 806	$5 568	$7 083	$6 458	$3 750	$2500—	–	$8 839	$13 281	...
Without own children under 18 years	$10 000	$4 917	$16 591	$14 107	$11 359	$8 500	$18 438	$11 328	$16 719	...
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 013	$5 455	$12 885	–	$10 231	$5 466	$9 083	$4 821	$10 543	...
1 worker	$13 272	$7 692	$15 690	$11 875	$13 088	$8 523	$11 429	$14 750	$17 453	...
2 workers	$21 626	$15 078	$23 100	$21 125	$20 443	$14 167	$22 838	$25 260	$20 694	...
3 or more workers	$28 750	$30 112	$29 492	$21 250	$28 859	$19 583	$28 625	$33 302	$24 259	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 323**	**281**	**3 587**	**276**	**1 183**	**549**	**427**	**683**	**1 262**	**449**
With earnings	1 799	222	2 920	267	921	402	308	611	1 028	...
Mean earnings	$17 793	$13 622	$18 384	$18 372	$16 018	$10 934	$17 081	$19 531	$17 871	...
With Social Security income	783	77	900	18	475	191	171	134	470	...
Mean Social Security income	$3 875	$2 947	$4 677	$5 224	$4 056	$3 578	$3 409	$4 135	$4 016	...
With public assistance income	160	77	66	15	121	205	71	58	79	...
Mean public assistance income	$1 946	$2 211	$2 254	$3 785	$1 646	$1 716	$2 160	$2 184	$2 808	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 609**	**201**	**2 086**	**217**	**837**	**421**	**284**	**540**	**783**	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 222	141	1 613	206	678	231	222	475	612	...
With related children under 18 years	751	139	791	139	352	238	123	272	297	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	589	94	654	106	312	195	109	222	229	...
Female householder, no husband present	305	72	387	55	138	135	33	124	119	...
Householder worked in 1979	143	33	317	55	101	47	13	80	75	...
With related children under 18 years	138	50	236	34	83	95	13	77	49	...
With related children under 6 years	36	17	69	23	16	55	–	25	17	...
Householder 65 years and over	359	...	355	11	186	101	...	59	157	63
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**854**	...	**1 768**	**66**	**416**	**189**	...	**238**	**541**	**156**
Worked in 1979	483	...	1 392	57	229	88	...	145	371	96
65 years and over	349	...	323	9	208	79	...	44	225	62
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 531**	...	**7 363**	**665**	**2 771**	**1 896**	...	**2 004**	**2 754**	**1 339**
Related children under 18 years	1 169	...	1 265	195	564	649	...	506	552	469
Related children 5 to 17 years	832	...	921	137	441	481	...	390	396	350
60 years and over	1 366	...	1 439	51	826	358	...	267	708	245
65 years and over	957	...	1 013	38	546	249	...	196	559	178
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**130**	**79**	**95**	**8**	**47**	**130**	**21**	**60**	**31**	...
Percent below poverty level	8.1	39.3	4.6	3.7	5.6	30.9	7.4	11.1	4.0	...
Householder worked in 1979	57	40	44	8	26	29	21	28	9	...
With related children under 18 years	85	57	67	8	35	62	21	20	13	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	63	46	51	8	35	57	21	20	11	...
Female householder, no husband present	60	45	33	8	28	71	–	20	15	...
Householder worked in 1979	17	20	16	8	20	17	–	5	9	...
With related children under 18 years	37	30	33	8	28	46	–	20	13	...
With related children under 6 years	11	17	21	8	8	29	–	8	2	...
Householder 65 years and over	46	...	7	–	–	36	...	16	11	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**197**	...	**193**	**7**	**83**	**110**	...	**110**	**67**	**85**
Percent below poverty level	23.1	...	10.9	10.6	20.0	58.2	...	46.6	12.4	54.5
Worked in 1979	76	...	109	7	12	30	...	51	21	40
65 years and over	88	...	25	–	50	62	...	7	35	43
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**613**	...	**502**	**26**	**227**	**580**	...	**278**	**147**	**620**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	...	6.8	3.9	8.2	30.6	...	13.9	5.3	46 3
Related children under 18 years	152	...	144	11	78	185	...	25	31	292
Related children 5 to 17 years	122	...	77	5	65	136	...	25	29	236
60 years and over	176	...	68	–	75	158	...	46	59	85
65 years and over	142	...	38	–	50	125	...	46	59	58
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**202**	**105**	**138**	**8**	**70**	**219**	**33**	**65**	**47**	...
Female householder, no husband present	91	53	56	8	44	90	5	25	15	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**260**	...	**278**	**7**	**117**	**119**	...	**134**	**117**	**131**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**867**	...	**683**	**26**	**320**	**973**	...	**311**	**228**	**810**
Related children under 18 years	203	...	171	11	103	349	...	29	31	337
65 years and over	241	...	71	–	79	195	...	59	115	87

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fort Belvoir (CDP)			Fort Lee (CDP)			Franconia (CDP)		Franklin city		Glen Allen (CDP)	
	Race			Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**1 137**	**345**	**104**	**1 009**	**498**	**87**	**2 473**	**117**	**1 253**	**1 294**	**1 292**	**779**
Less than $5,000	21	–	–	43	22	9	44	–	113	...	58	...
$5,000 to $7,499	53	55	13	36	34	–	28	–	41	...	88	...
$7,500 to $9,999	90	42	6	147	68	19	65	–	91	...	80	...
$10,000 to $14,999	351	129	34	273	172	26	153	–	214	...	185	...
$15,000 to $19,999	253	54	10	226	96	17	130	24	176	...	138	...
$20,000 to $24,999	200	39	27	146	45	–	339	–	181	...	198	...
$25,000 to $34,999	95	26	–	80	54	8	732	43	232	...	338	...
$35,000 to $49,999	51	–	14	45	7	–	701	33	126	...	166	...
$50,000 or more	23	–	–	13	–	8	281	17	79	...	41	...
Median	$15 806	$13 033	$14 821	$15 125	$13 513	$13 990	$31 030	$33 092	$19 709	...	$22 980	...
Mean	$18 100	$14 231	$18 137	$16 563	$14 820	$17 050	$32 733	$34 455	$23 280	...	$23 258	...
Families	**1 118**	**337**	**104**	**992**	**490**	**87**	**2 078**	**111**	**964**	...	**1 092**	...
Median income	$15 676	$12 960	$14 048	$15 023	$13 507	$13 990	$32 250	$32 477	$23 046	...	$24 428	...
Mean income	$17 858	$14 031	$17 699	$16 521	$14 747	$17 050	$34 073	$33 386	$26 552	...	$25 040	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 219**	**658**	**88**	**1 402**	**2 048**	**427**	**570**	**13**	**297**	**367**	**272**	**117**
Median income	$6 619	$6 837	$6 258	$4 491	$2 526	$2 583	$16 151	$9 929	$10 574	$3 757	$8 615	$15 147
Mean income	$7 840	$7 199	$5 036	$6 052	$3 752	$3 602	$17 896	$25 023	$12 019	$5 200	$9 584	$14 439
Per capita income	**$5 497**	**$4 888**	**$4 170**	**$4 915**	**$3 909**	**$3 871**	**$10 397**	**$9 812**	**$9 206**	**$3 456**	**$8 030**	**$8 408**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$15 676**	**$12 960**	**$14 048**	**$15 023**	**$13 507**	**$13 990**	**$32 250**	**$32 477**	**$23 046**	...	**$24 428**	...
With own children under 18 years	$15 320	$12 823	$13 631	$14 441	$13 413	$14 423	$32 978	$32 934	$24 118	...	$25 925	...
With own children under 6 years	$14 154	$12 276	$12 946	$11 786	$12 262	$13 269	$29 485	$33 353	$20 588	...	$23 214	...
Without own children under 18 years	$16 809	$14 375	$23 750	$17 250	$14 167	$2500—	$30 780	$25 417	$21 603	...	$22 932	...
Married-couple families	**$15 920**	**$13 603**	**$13 810**	**$15 657**	**$13 926**	**$13 990**	**$33 605**	**$33 242**	**$24 500**	...	**$25 596**	...
With own children under 18 years	$15 640	$13 347	$13 393	$15 114	$13 886	$14 423	$34 244	$33 563	$26 250	...	$26 525	...
With own children under 6 years	$14 356	$12 857	$12 589	$11 962	$12 341	$13 269	$30 572	$33 353	$21 324	...	$23 056	...
Without own children under 18 years	$16 809	$16 071	$23 750	$17 794	$14 167	$2500—	$32 323	$26 250	$23 250	...	$24 419	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$2500—**	**$10 234**	**$6 250**	**$4 643**	**$7 500**	**–**	**$20 972**	**$9 821**	**$8 580**	...	**$9 107**	...
With own children under 18 years	$2500—	$8 929	$6 250	$7 955	$7 500	–	$21 250	$18 750	$5 500	...	$23 173	...
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$10 179	$6 250	$2500—	$8 750	–	$16 500	–	$3 750	...	$23 750	...
Without own children under 18 years	–	$11 250	–	$3 750	–	–	$20 750	$8 750	$9 489	...	$8 621	...
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$2500—	–	–	$2500—	$2500—	$2500—	$7 132	–	$9 000	...	$8 200	...
1 worker	$12 732	$10 313	$10 179	$13 143	$11 136	$13 462	$25 273	$31 571	$22 250	...	$20 476	...
2 workers	$16 604	$14 656	$16 250	$16 492	$17 308	$14 615	$35 521	$31 543	$23 276	...	$27 232	...
3 or more workers	$31 562	$14 643	$40 906	$31 250	$22 188	$52 076	$39 892	$34 019	$37 303	...	$31 654	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**1 137**	**345**	**104**	**1 009**	**498**	**87**	**2 473**	**117**	**1 253**	**1 294**	**1 292**	**779**
With earnings	1 130	345	104	977	474	78	2 358	117	1 060	...	1 116	...
Mean earnings	$17 681	$13 882	$17 848	$16 335	$15 072	$17 781	$31 365	$33 820	$22 338	...	$23 570	...
With Social Security income	18	7	7	17	6	7	303	6	392	...	352	...
Mean Social Security income	$3 725	$2 765	$2 555	$3 249	$685	$15	$3 750	$1 445	$4 927	...	$4 586	...
With public assistance income	6	15	–	6	7	–	62	–	38	...	42	...
Mean public assistance income	$255	$2 121	–	$1 205	$305	–	$1 434	–	$2 282	...	$1 693	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 118**	**337**	**104**	**992**	**490**	**87**	**2 078**	**111**	**964**	...	**1 092**	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 111	327	104	956	455	78	1 864	111	783	...	908	...
With related children under 18 years	930	278	97	868	410	78	1 264	96	424	...	495	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	613	184	57	665	327	72	1 080	78	341	...	393	...
Female householder, no husband present	30	29	3	48	16	–	227	13	107	...	95	...
Householder worked in 1979	23	29	3	36	16	–	176	13	47	...	42	...
With related children under 18 years	30	20	3	40	16	–	147	6	44	...	29	...
With related children under 6 years	17	13	3	16	4	–	34	–	10	...	13	...
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	95	–	185	163	168	77
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**61**	**14**	**–**	**56**	**65**	**–**	**570**	**13**	**297**	**367**	**272**	**117**
Worked in 1979	61	14	–	45	42	–	499	13	198	234	171	98
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	49	–	105	104	85	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 210**	**1 230**	**371**	**3 742**	**1 794**	**331**	**7 783**	**406**	**3 158**	**4 028**	**3 729**	**2 419**
Related children under 18 years	1 863	573	184	1 701	812	154	2 454	160	728	1 365	844	788
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 180	348	90	1 169	509	113	2 033	138	543	1 066	648	625
60 years and over	–	6	–	23	–	–	509	–	694	612	588	260
65 years and over	–	6	–	23	–	–	279	–	501	399	414	162
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**55**	**13**	**8**	**60**	**62**	**9**	**23**	**–**	**45**	...	**24**	...
Percent below poverty level	4.9	3.9	7.7	6.0	12.7	10.3	1.1	–	4.7	...	2.2	...
Householder worked in 1979	48	13	8	40	40	–	–	–	13	...	12	...
With related children under 18 years	55	13	8	52	53	–	8	–	38	...	5	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	23	–	3	52	53	–	8	–	30	...	5	...
Female householder, no husband present	24	6	3	26	–	–	8	–	30	...	11	...
Householder worked in 1979	17	6	3	14	–	–	–	–	5	...	5	...
With related children under 18 years	24	6	3	18	–	–	8	–	30	...	5	...
With related children under 6 years	17	6	3	12	–	–	8	–	10	...	–	...
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	49	6	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**–**	**–**	**–**	**16**	**40**	**–**	**62**	**–**	**56**	**182**	**42**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	28.6	61.5	–	10.9	–	18.9	49.6	15.4	9.4
Worked in 1979	–	–	–	16	17	–	26	–	21	78	21	6
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	23	74	12	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**190**	**70**	**37**	**264**	**317**	**22**	**137**	**–**	**182**	**1 418**	**103**	**132**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	5.7	10.0	7.1	17.7	6.6	1.8	–	5.8	35.2	2.8	5.5
Related children under 18 years	104	47	25	146	159	–	39	–	61	551	7	32
Related children 5 to 17 years	23	15	7	83	104	–	39	–	55	438	7	14
60 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	40	195	24	15
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	28	152	24	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**119**	**87**	**19**	**202**	**90**	**28**	**23**	**–**	**61**	...	**73**	...
Female householder, no husband present	24	6	3	32	8	–	8	–	30	...	25	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**–**	**–**	**–**	**16**	**40**	**–**	**72**	**–**	**82**	**197**	**53**	**18**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**461**	**337**	**101**	**893**	**425**	**72**	**147**	**–**	**257**	**1 679**	**232**	**200**
Related children under 18 years	254	180	59	494	212	18	39	–	82	643	25	64
65 years and over	–	–	–	5	–	–	29	–	59	202	92	23

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Gloucester Point (CDP)		Horse Pasture (CDP)		Huntington (CDP)		Lake Barcroft (CDP)	Leesburg town		Lexington city	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 870**	**247**	**657**	**528**	**2 588**	**349**	**123**	**2 588**	**436**	**1 853**	**310**
Less than $5,000	192	49	59	58	154	20	4	191	160	334	79
$5,000 to $7,499	111	48	56	42	90	22	–	180	50	206	71
$7,500 to $9,999	127	15	84	47	166	5	–	141	15	156	26
$10,000 to $14,999	389	59	107	91	444	76	40	351	40	326	87
$15,000 to $19,999	300	39	119	143	519	79	11	452	52	195	17
$20,000 to $24,999	226	11	90	68	406	66	–	325	52	187	17
$25,000 to $34,999	333	20	121	42	525	75	11	447	58	188	13
$35,000 to $49,999	135	6	21	17	185	–	22	326	9	177	–
$50,000 or more	57	–	–	20	99	8	35	175	–	84	–
Median	$16 676	$10 737	$15 827	$15 823	$19 118	$18 363	$32 752	$19 795	$8 833	$13 120	$7 981
Mean	$20 027	$12 079	$16 703	$18 056	$20 925	$18 938	$43 259	$23 961	$12 518	$18 036	$10 193
Families	**1 491**	**191**	**583**	**448**	**999**	**162**	**100**	**1 924**	**296**	**1 126**	**215**
Median income	$18 544	$11 780	$17 157	$17 008	$20 456	$19 861	$40 894	$22 098	$15 625	$18 531	$11 949
Mean income	$22 236	$13 675	$17 860	$20 121	$22 012	$21 392	$50 044	$26 782	$15 525	$22 311	$12 913
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**481**	**74**	**79**	**88**	**2 044**	**254**	**41**	**817**	**186**	**3 005**	**176**
Median income	$6 855	$4 857	$7 500	$4 417	$14 105	$13 585	$12 146	$10 309	$3 813	$1 901	$2 628
Mean income	$8 759	$5 756	$7 106	$5 774	$15 781	$12 880	$9 603	$12 946	$4 984	$4 041	$2 860
Per capita income	**$7 450**	**$4 440**	**$5 623**	**$5 404**	**$11 347**	**$9 399**	**$11 962**	**$8 892**	**$4 278**	**$5 876**	**$3 522**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 544**	**$11 780**	**$17 157**	**$17 008**	**$20 456**	**$19 861**	**$40 894**	**$22 098**	**$15 625**	**$18 531**	**$11 949**
With own children under 18 years	$19 418	$15 682	$16 532	$17 264	$18 835	$18 681	$45 193	$22 500	$15 450	$18 542	$12 708
With own children under 6 years	$15 449	$15 833	$14 236	$18 906	$17 831	$20 625	$14 514	$20 182	$13 125	$17 361	$14 375
Without own children under 18 years	$17 361	$10 573	$17 782	$16 681	$22 123	$26 771	$30 564	$21 471	$16 023	$18 520	$11 307
Married-couple families	**$20 404**	**$15 450**	**$17 917**	**$17 995**	**$21 380**	**$25 000**	**$44 233**	**$25 407**	**$20 484**	**$19 969**	**$13 255**
With own children under 18 years	$22 048	$17 000	$18 062	$19 583	$19 559	$20 750	$51 612	$27 817	$20 250	$20 608	$13 548
With own children under 6 years	$16 667	$16 458	$14 653	$19 688	$18 413	$21 375	$40 530	$21 455	$20 278	$18 819	$14 375
Without own children under 18 years	$18 558	$12 250	$17 823	$16 681	$22 969	$30 055	$30 564	$22 500	$20 909	$19 342	$12 721
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 784**	**$7 100**	**$8 393**	**$11 176**	**$11 797**	**$12 500**	**$13 750**	**$12 474**	**$5 847**	**$9 844**	**$7 857**
With own children under 18 years	$6 667	$7 222	$8 929	$11 176	$10 227	$13 906	$13 750	$10 625	$2500—	$4 950	$8 214
With own children under 6 years	$4 706	–	$30 112	$9 583	$9 219	$11 563	$13 750	$4 625	$2500—	$2 917	–
Without own children under 18 years	$11 364	$6 786	$6 250	–	$15 234	$11 250	–	$18 523	$7 500	$12 917	$7 115
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 679	$5 357	$6 058	$6 250	$11 458	–	–	$11 875	$5 250	$8 190	$8 750
1 worker	$14 779	$8 854	$11 199	$10 096	$14 875	$13 125	$45 854	$15 731	$6 394	$18 274	$6 983
2 workers	$22 177	$15 588	$23 299	$19 063	$22 889	$24 583	$31 291	$24 042	$18 750	$20 259	$13 164
3 or more workers	$32 363	$17 188	$22 857	$19 018	$30 816	–	$71 429	$38 544	$17 083	$36 507	$14 405
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 870**	**247**	**657**	**528**	**2 588**	**349**	**123**	**2 588**	**436**	**1 853**	**310**
With earnings	1 570	199	580	485	2 403	337	119	2 251	338	1 433	254
Mean earnings	$20 108	$11 206	$16 727	$18 012	$20 306	$17 899	$43 087	$23 731	$13 762	$16 575	$9 978
With Social Security income	387	107	128	101	193	9	5	532	161	612	129
Mean Social Security income	$3 553	$2 587	$4 580	$4 554	$3 532	$4 005	$2 050	$4 158	$3 225	$4 093	$3 096
With public assistance income	104	48	23	36	70	20	5	63	46	131	57
Mean public assistance income	$1 622	$1 113	$1 467	$2 945	$4 953	$6 028	$665	$2 514	$1 459	$2 309	$899
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 491**	**191**	**583**	**448**	**999**	**162**	**100**	**1 924**	**296**	**1 126**	**215**
Householder worked in 1979	1 254	121	513	378	864	136	100	1 673	260	862	176
With related children under 18 years	841	106	330	331	402	127	80	1 099	207	491	106
With related children 5 to 17 years	668	82	274	275	267	100	70	814	169	398	106
Female householder, no husband present	142	54	32	64	183	70	8	305	103	177	66
Householder worked in 1979	87	33	26	42	129	59	8	236	84	85	52
With related children under 18 years	92	36	26	64	110	61	8	182	83	73	30
With related children under 6 years	41	3	12	21	61	28	8	39	35	30	–
Householder 65 years and over	147	49	76	38	73	–	–	235	46	234	37
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**481**	**74**	**79**	**88**	**2 044**	**254**	**41**	**817**	**186**	**983**	**111**
Worked in 1979	321	52	46	58	1 907	233	37	616	83	602	63
65 years and over	120	30	21	7	81	–	–	189	67	317	57
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 061**	**687**	**1 973**	**1 734**	**4 793**	**715**	**447**	**6 735**	**1 247**	**4 343**	**831**
Related children under 18 years	1 378	198	546	650	721	186	124	1 926	434	856	241
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 017	152	425	508	516	117	101	1 380	350	639	197
60 years and over	667	141	210	141	365	6	20	876	206	1 014	166
65 years and over	426	104	151	87	212	–	10	570	145	754	140
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**97**	**30**	**38**	**51**	**56**	**16**	–	**96**	**61**	**124**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	15.7	6.5	11.4	5.6	9.9	–	5.0	20.6	11.0	10.2
Householder worked in 1979	49	21	26	31	42	16	–	73	48	69	22
With related children under 18 years	68	24	19	38	43	16	–	78	56	93	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	50	18	19	34	33	9	–	36	36	74	15
Female householder, no husband present	40	24	5	16	32	9	–	39	52	52	11
Householder worked in 1979	18	15	5	9	18	9	–	34	48	21	11
With related children under 18 years	40	18	5	16	32	9	–	34	52	46	4
With related children under 6 years	17	3	–	–	24	9	–	21	35	27	–
Householder 65 years and over	21	–	12	4	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**127**	**27**	**11**	**39**	**221**	**24**	**4**	**78**	**96**	**353**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	26.4	36.5	13.9	44.3	10.8	9.4	9.8	9.5	51.6	39.0	45.9
Worked in 1979	49	15	6	21	162	18	–	39	7	178	20
65 years and over	69	22	6	7	23	–	–	32	39	128	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**367**	**146**	**108**	**272**	**382**	**84**	**4**	**363**	**342**	**798**	**157**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	21.3	5.5	15.7	8.0	11.7	0.9	5.4	27.4	18.4	18.9
Related children under 18 years	90	76	27	102	73	37	–	106	129	166	67
Related children 5 to 17 years	60	62	21	94	46	10	–	53	78	121	51
60 years and over	125	35	18	43	30	6	–	37	62	180	35
65 years and over	116	29	18	21	23	–	–	32	45	156	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**134**	**42**	**86**	**60**	**88**	**25**	–	**153**	**92**	**162**	**56**
Female householder, no husband present	52	24	20	25	41	18	–	70	72	52	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**162**	**38**	**18**	**51**	**272**	**33**	**9**	**136**	**130**	**424**	**83**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**519**	**186**	**267**	**299**	**558**	**128**	**9**	**572**	**469**	**966**	**341**
Related children under 18 years	119	87	90	108	120	63	–	168	160	215	135
65 years and over	127	45	62	21	35	–	–	94	93	222	55

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lorton (CDP)		Marion town		Merrifield (CDP)		Montrose (CDP)		North Springfield (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 151**	**134**	**2 417**	**69**	**2 829**	**103**	**1 823**	**234**	**3 139**	**86**
Less than $5,000	40	11	324	18	32	–	300	99	30	3
$5,000 to $7,499	23	–	326	5	84	–	151	9	39	–
$7,500 to $9,999	55	14	251	6	96	–	161	10	35	6
$10,000 to $14,999	113	6	482	23	351	13	227	12	170	–
$15,000 to $19,999	276	22	382	5	403	8	299	61	300	16
$20,000 to $24,999	206	45	265	12	355	40	225	20	350	8
$25,000 to $34,999	289	30	176	–	607	24	278	12	821	33
$35,000 to $49,999	130	–	122	–	579	18	132	11	915	11
$50,000 or more	19	6	89	–	322	–	50	–	479	9
Median	$21 803	$22 059	$12 971	$11 964	$26 351	$23 869	$15 996	$9 750	$32 877	$29 167
Mean	$22 946	$21 026	$18 574	$11 478	$29 387	$25 795	$17 850	$12 279	$34 303	$28 446
Families	**756**	**105**	**1 786**	**61**	**1 746**	**94**	**1 391**	**169**	**2 686**	**80**
Median income	$24 016	$22 991	$16 174	$12 891	$30 104	$23 333	$18 716	$8 875	$34 258	$30 000
Mean income	$24 558	$22 896	$22 147	$12 371	$32 411	$23 717	$20 549	$10 682	$35 730	$29 750
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**553**	**29**	**750**	**125**	**1 596**	**9**	**477**	**87**	**655**	**36**
Median income	$13 069	$15 260	$5 950	$1000—	$13 131	$26 801	$5 394	$11 583	$14 147	$1 500
Mean income	$13 755	$12 184	$7 512	$1 089	$16 620	$47 500	$8 111	$11 559	$17 603	$4 089
Per capita income	**$8 530**	**$1 778**	**$7 007**	**$2 304**	**$12 550**	**$7 247**	**$7 037**	**$5 253**	**$11 837**	**$6 128**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$24 016**	**$22 991**	**$16 174**	**$12 891**	**$30 104**	**$23 333**	**$18 716**	**$8 875**	**$34 258**	**$30 000**
With own children under 18 years	$23 534	$23 616	$17 199	$13 958	$25 568	$21 094	$18 600	$4 891	$33 342	$30 000
With own children under 6 years	$19 773	$23 661	$11 786	$12 321	$26 917	$22 188	$16 520	$3 854	$28 250	$26 806
Without own children under 18 years	$24 453	$8 750	$15 670	$9 583	$34 707	$25 481	$18 750	$17 344	$35 279	–
Married-couple families	**$25 151**	**$21 912**	**$17 531**	**$13 636**	**$33 740**	**$23 393**	**$20 583**	**$18 500**	**$35 714**	**$31 207**
With own children under 18 years	$25 306	$23 036	$19 743	$13 958	$29 706	$21 719	$20 919	$19 167	$35 363	$31 207
With own children under 6 years	$21 023	$23 571	$13 315	$12 321	$28 185	$22 188	$18 077	$18 611	$30 247	$28 750
Without own children under 18 years	$25 000	$8 750	$16 025	$13 250	$35 984	$25 192	$19 980	$18 125	$36 117	–
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 889**	**–**	**$11 186**	**$3 750**	**$16 964**	**$22 292**	**$11 250**	**$3 940**	**$20 250**	**$2500—**
With own children under 18 years	$19 444	–	$8 687	–	$14 620	$16 250	$8 750	$3 696	$17 625	$2500—
With own children under 6 years	$9 750	–	$3 487	–	$10 833	–	$4 489	$2 500	$8 393	–
Without own children under 18 years	$6 944	–	$14 333	$3 750	$20 729	$40 255	$13 654	$6 250	$21 985	–
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$15 417	–	$7 228	$3 750	$20 750	–	$7 599	$2 716	$22 813	–
1 worker	$19 911	$16 875	$11 950	$10 179	$21 935	$17 188	$16 595	$6 944	$31 146	$22 000
2 workers	$24 539	$25 000	$18 956	$14 659	$32 187	$23 750	$22 896	$18 500	$33 659	$32 081
3 or more workers	$29 412	–	$23 446	$21 250	$37 935	$25 938	$35 371	–	$46 168	$30 178
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 151**	**134**	**2 417**	**69**	**2 829**	**103**	**1 823**	**234**	**3 139**	**86**
With earnings	1 107	134	1 858	46	2 702	103	1 345	169	3 023	86
Mean earnings	$22 268	$20 289	$18 978	$13 224	$27 321	$25 247	$19 819	$15 442	$30 995	$27 525
With Social Security income	82	–	803	30	265	–	681	31	292	13
Mean Social Security income	$2 995	–	$3 954	$3 723	$3 249	–	$4 342	$2 293	$3 475	$3 668
With public assistance income	35	–	191	18	60	9	166	75	42	9
Mean public assistance income	$2 286	–	$2 018	$1 382	$3 981	$2 668	$2 438	$2 129	$3 911	$1 232
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**756**	**105**	**1 786**	**61**	**1 746**	**94**	**1 391**	**169**	**2 686**	**80**
Householder worked in 1979	702	91	1 391	34	1 635	94	1 054	116	2 525	80
With related children under 18 years	414	91	879	26	845	49	587	136	1 394	80
With related children 5 to 17 years	283	52	726	20	609	26	460	103	1 147	66
Female householder, no husband present	68	–	275	15	264	19	195	101	248	3
Householder worked in 1979	64	–	201	–	250	19	120	48	214	3
With related children under 18 years	54	–	204	5	179	4	118	92	159	3
With related children under 6 years	9	–	60	5	42	–	53	48	25	–
Householder 65 years and over	40	–	320	14	107	–	264	–	136	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**553**	**29**	**701**	**84**	**1 596**	**9**	**477**	**87**	**655**	**36**
Worked in 1979	521	29	347	24	1 473	9	188	75	588	13
65 years and over	20	–	272	8	82	–	218	34	43	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 029**	**316**	**6 064**	**290**	**6 617**	**401**	**4 720**	**547**	**8 981**	**412**
Related children under 18 years	778	120	1 461	73	1 376	141	1 102	197	2 392	150
Related children 5 to 17 years	524	75	1 165	59	962	79	812	138	1 937	120
60 years and over	144	–	1 233	36	488	23	1 011	43	694	16
65 years and over	86	–	907	22	309	6	713	43	353	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**23**	**–**	**132**	**17**	**24**	**–**	**99**	**70**	**43**	**3**
Percent below poverty level	3.0	–	7.4	27.9	1.4	–	7.1	41.4	1.6	3.8
Householder worked in 1979	19	–	73	–	13	–	47	17	13	3
With related children under 18 years	23	–	87	7	17	–	62	70	22	3
With related children 5 to 17 years	15	–	81	7	17	–	50	37	15	3
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	59	10	9	–	48	70	22	3
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	40	–	9	–	22	17	–	3
With related children under 18 years	–	–	54	–	9	–	43	70	17	3
With related children under 6 years	–	–	30	–	5	–	40	48	7	–
Householder 65 years and over	4	–	29	5	–	–	26	–	8	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**53**	**–**	**173**	**64**	**90**	**–**	**121**	**19**	**12**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	–	24.7	76.2	5.6	–	25.4	21.8	1.8	63.9
Worked in 1979	32	–	31	12	68	–	18	7	6	–
65 years and over	–	–	84	–	–	–	71	12	–	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**165**	**–**	**649**	**124**	**167**	**–**	**405**	**200**	**146**	**32**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	–	10.7	42.8	2.5	–	8.6	36.6	1.6	7.8
Related children under 18 years	59	–	228	25	41	–	117	98	46	3
Related children 5 to 17 years	45	–	183	25	33	–	76	59	32	3
60 years and over	7	–	172	5	–	–	140	12	8	5
65 years and over	4	–	138	5	–	–	102	12	8	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**29**	**–**	**223**	**27**	**42**	**–**	**144**	**79**	**43**	**3**
Female householder, no husband present	6	–	85	15	21	–	60	79	22	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**71**	**–**	**251**	**76**	**104**	**–**	**201**	**29**	**26**	**23**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**203**	**–**	**1 008**	**169**	**235**	**–**	**650**	**228**	**160**	**32**
Related children under 18 years	68	–	321	32	61	–	189	98	46	3
65 years and over	11	–	220	10	–	–	182	31	8	5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Quantico Station (CDP)			Rocky Mount town		Seven Corners (CDP)				Smithfield town	
	Race			Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 257**	**180**	**76**	**1 433**	**178**	**2 431**	**224**	**294**	**318**	**869**	**369**
Less than $5,000	26	24	–	178	19	153	16	94	36	59	75
$5,000 to $7,499	76	14	–	178	34	205	16	14	55	34	61
$7,500 to $9,999	127	15	17	128	21	196	31	24	25	52	10
$10,000 to $14,999	273	55	30	360	31	526	42	44	64	107	84
$15,000 to $19,999	263	56	18	212	26	442	46	46	82	129	65
$20,000 to $24,999	212	16	3	162	26	296	18	19	37	161	29
$25,000 to $34,999	199	–	4	133	16	372	37	47	4	153	28
$35,000 to $49,999	68	–	4	53	5	162	18	6	15	98	16
$50,000 or more	13	–	–	29	–	79	–	–	–	76	–
Median	$17 614	$13 125	$13 125	$13 114	$13 182	$16 236	$15 972	$11 210	$13 581	$22 432	$12 188
Mean	$18 680	$12 700	$14 991	$15 912	$14 247	$19 130	$17 312	$13 395	$13 682	$24 907	$13 105
Families	**1 250**	**172**	**76**	**1 026**	**143**	**1 014**	**127**	**211**	**223**	**720**	**292**
Median income	$17 437	$13 542	$13 125	$15 630	$15 221	$19 286	$14 453	$12 596	$13 885	$23 646	$14 044
Mean income	$18 655	$13 291	$14 991	$18 299	$16 218	$21 702	$15 956	$13 108	$13 765	$26 608	$14 901
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 203**	**491**	**84**	**422**	**47**	**1 714**	**140**	**134**	**125**	**161**	...
Median income	$6 479	$5 827	$5 842	$9 239	$3 618	$12 958	$11 067	$10 857	$6 462	$10 704	...
Mean income	$6 475	$5 103	$5 930	$9 582	$4 869	$13 817	$13 105	$15 359	$9 557	$15 159	...
Per capita income	**$5 503**	**$4 144**	**$4 630**	**$6 465**	**$4 008**	**$10 265**	**$8 464**	**$5 695**	**$5 574**	**$9 515**	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 437**	**$13 542**	**$13 125**	**$15 630**	**$15 221**	**$19 286**	**$14 453**	**$12 596**	**$13 885**	**$23 646**	**$14 044**
With own children under 18 years	$17 474	$12 760	$13 438	$15 234	$15 221	$15 128	$12 917	$9 643	$10 313	$24 025	$20 197
With own children under 6 years	$15 738	$12 583	$12 143	$13 371	$13 958	$12 928	$9 688	$15 625	$8 125	$21 406	$11 458
Without own children under 18 years	$17 283	$22 656	$11 964	$15 870	$16 250	$22 306	$17 917	$16 771	$16 250	$23 234	$12 629
Married-couple families	**$17 693**	**$14 323**	**$13 125**	**$16 213**	**$14 830**	**$20 256**	**$18 333**	**$16 618**	**$14 797**	**$24 529**	**$16 146**
With own children under 18 years	$17 783	$13 542	$13 438	$16 020	$15 417	$16 080	$18 333	$14 808	$12 500	$24 500	$22 625
With own children under 6 years	$16 270	$13 250	$12 143	$13 674	$15 179	$13 714	$15 833	$17 344	$11 250	$21 406	$26 250
Without own children under 18 years	$17 337	$22 656	$11 964	$16 328	$12 813	$23 106	$22 500	$17 800	$16 484	$24 571	$12 857
Female householder, no husband present	**$2500–**	**$4 844**	–	**$12 667**	**$17 778**	**$16 333**	**$10 000**	**$3 487**	**$3 750**	**$9 423**	**$11 103**
With own children under 18 years	$2500–	$4 844	–	$12 750	$16 250	$4 531	$8 971	$3 684	$4 250	$5 625	$10 455
With own children under 6 years	$2500–	$3 750	–	$10 833	–	$3 906	$9 375	$3 750	$4 250	–	$10 417
Without own children under 18 years	$6 250	–	–	$11 250	$22 813	$23 375	$14 000	$2500–	$2500–	$15 187	$12 292
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 679	–	–	$7 011	$11 250	$11 875	–	$3 750	–	$24 187	$6 691
1 worker	$17 396	$9 583	$12 188	$12 324	$8 977	$15 573	$9 632	$4 565	$8 125	$20 078	$9 750
2 workers	$16 354	$16 471	$13 125	$19 516	$15 833	$20 305	$17 955	$18 194	$17 148	$25 197	$18 937
3 or more workers	$26 776	$22 656	$23 750	$31 927	$18 958	$26 161	–	$17 500	$30 468	$35 519	$21 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 257**	**180**	**76**	**1 433**	**178**	**2 431**	**224**	**294**	**318**	**869**	**369**
With earnings	1 244	172	76	1 108	139	2 180	224	266	303	785	315
Mean earnings	$18 057	$12 911	$14 700	$14 892	$14 587	$18 758	$16 830	$13 274	$13 506	$21 303	$12 214
With Social Security income	12	–	–	528	49	319	16	22	12	230	134
Mean Social Security income	$2 705	–	–	$4 207	$4 398	$3 692	$3 571	$2 468	$2 554	$4 583	$3 483
With public assistance income	–	8	–	86	24	67	10	36	13	29	109
Mean public assistance income	–	$1 685	–	$2 471	$2 359	$3 515	$1 645	$2 801	$1 820	$3 047	$2 453
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 250**	**172**	**76**	**1 026**	**143**	**1 014**	**127**	**211**	**223**	**720**	**292**
Householder worked in 1979	1 237	172	76	794	107	891	124	185	203	597	205
With related children under 18 years	998	157	53	463	113	448	89	142	139	354	181
With related children 5 to 17 years	629	105	31	396	94	292	64	99	62	283	181
Female householder, no husband present	20	15	–	130	24	100	64	57	27	76	101
Householder worked in 1979	14	15	–	86	9	76	64	38	27	43	62
With related children under 18 years	13	15	–	86	17	59	50	48	21	43	77
With related children under 6 years	13	8	–	28	5	27	18	19	21	–	46
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	201	36	126	–	10	5	87	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**56**	**38**	**8**	**422**	**47**	**1 714**	**140**	**134**	**125**	**161**	...
Worked in 1979	50	30	8	239	21	1 495	126	118	105	113	...
65 years and over	–	–	–	199	23	181	–	6	12	57	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 483**	**685**	**310**	**3 435**	**629**	**4 483**	**458**	**831**	**773**	**2 279**	...
Related children under 18 years	1 951	322	126	788	245	630	101	226	195	550	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 152	173	73	612	186	352	71	166	128	398	...
60 years and over	7	–	–	729	109	591	15	52	27	411	...
65 years and over	7	–	–	541	70	410	7	34	21	264	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**53**	**30**	**4**	**72**	**20**	**78**	**15**	**81**	**31**	**38**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	17.4	5.3	7.0	14.0	7.7	11.8	38.4	13.9	5.0	20.2
Householder worked in 1979	47	30	4	43	6	64	15	55	31	14	39
With related children under 18 years	40	30	4	56	20	56	15	59	25	36	44
With related children 5 to 17 years	16	14	4	50	14	42	15	40	15	31	44
Female householder, no husband present	13	15	–	19	6	33	15	40	21	22	44
Householder worked in 1979	7	15	–	11	–	19	15	21	21	–	31
With related children under 18 years	13	15	–	19	6	33	15	34	15	22	44
With related children under 6 years	13	8	–	–	–	24	3	19	15	–	30
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	16	14	–	–	6	–	9	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**27**	**22**	**8**	**84**	**17**	**144**	**18**	**42**	**29**	**14**	...
Percent below poverty level	48.2	57.9	100.0	19.9	36.2	8.4	12.9	31.3	23.2	8.7	...
Worked in 1979	21	14	8	28	4	84	4	26	9	–	...
65 years and over	–	–	–	56	10	35	–	–	12	14	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**196**	**139**	**27**	**333**	**102**	**352**	**71**	**288**	**98**	**118**	...
Percent below poverty level	4.4	20.3	8.7	9.7	16.2	7.9	15.5	34.7	12.7	5.2	...
Related children under 18 years	78	71	12	122	31	87	33	88	21	44	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	22	32	4	95	23	64	28	73	15	24	...
60 years and over	–	–	–	99	42	35	–	10	12	23	...
65 years and over	–	–	–	84	24	35	–	10	12	23	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**163**	**47**	**11**	**122**	**39**	**116**	**22**	**87**	**55**	**54**	**79**
Female householder, no husband present	20	15	–	30	6	33	18	40	21	28	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**27**	**22**	**8**	**113**	**30**	**189**	**23**	**42**	**36**	**19**	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**599**	**203**	**49**	**507**	**204**	**503**	**101**	**319**	**155**	**190**	...
Related children under 18 years	268	110	21	144	79	119	44	100	28	80	...
65 years and over	–	–	–	158	37	56	3	10	17	23	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	South Boston city		South Hill town		Sugarland Run (CDP)		Tazewell town		Triangle (CDP)		University Heights (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**1 758**	**778**	**1 211**	**347**	**1 842**	**106**	**1 479**	**148**	**1 430**	**299**	**1 038**	**42**
Less than $5,000	256	174	169	90	37	–	251	...	76	76	120	...
$5,000 to $7,499	115	160	83	65	34	5	155	...	144	33	144	...
$7,500 to $9,999	124	70	90	26	30	–	121	...	113	55	61	...
$10,000 to $14,999	379	115	198	109	164	6	204	...	335	69	160	...
$15,000 to $19,999	338	133	216	22	162	15	218	...	223	34	145	...
$20,000 to $24,999	145	57	195	20	307	14	156	...	164	14	127	...
$25,000 to $34,999	238	46	174	12	560	46	251	...	183	12	94	...
$35,000 to $49,999	103	13	46	–	401	20	42	...	108	–	115	...
$50,000 or more	60	10	40	3	147	–	81	...	84	6	72	...
Median	$15 074	$9 464	$16 412	$9 279	$28 492	$27 167	$15 195	...	$15 948	$9 341	$16 371	...
Mean	$17 711	$12 292	$18 741	$10 382	$30 373	$25 880	$19 047	...	$19 832	$11 314	$21 181	...
Families	**1 233**	**633**	**904**	**285**	**1 582**	**100**	**1 127**	...	**1 086**	**214**	**417**	...
Median income	$18 056	$12 564	$18 750	$10 317	$29 646	$27 625	$17 868	...	$16 521	$8 462	$15 871	...
Mean income	$20 857	$13 779	$21 176	$10 846	$31 041	$25 633	$21 361	...	$20 327	$10 695	$22 065	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**559**	**184**	**329**	**116**	**364**	**17**	**401**	**34**	**481**	**123**	**4 814**	**394**
Median income	$7 443	$4 429	$6 654	$2 917	$15 968	$9 300	$5 417	$3 077	$11 063	$8 618	$1 938	$1 045
Mean income	$9 682	$4 763	$10 930	$4 487	$18 846	$10 951	$10 234	$4 325	$13 045	$9 548	$4 055	$2 750
Per capita income	**$7 174**	**$3 899**	**$7 398**	**$2 983**	**$9 769**	**$6 796**	**$7 096**	**$4 016**	**$7 469**	**$4 437**	**$4 889**	**$2 652**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$18 056**	**$12 564**	**$18 750**	**$10 317**	**$29 646**	**$27 625**	**$17 868**	...	**$16 521**	**$8 462**	**$15 871**	...
With own children under 18 years	$18 397	$13 781	$19 590	$10 811	$29 059	$27 125	$20 000	...	$15 194	$8 125	$11 667	...
With own children under 6 years	$16 350	$8 512	$18 427	$10 547	$27 475	$26 250	$16 681	...	$10 948	$7 098	$10 667	...
Without own children under 18 years	$17 690	$9 375	$17 357	$7 019	$30 883	$28 750	$14 550	...	$20 208	$9 583	$17 730	...
Married-couple families	**$18 867**	**$15 046**	**$20 027**	**$10 727**	**$30 780**	**$27 667**	**$19 185**	...	**$17 238**	**$10 625**	**$16 250**	...
With own children under 18 years	$19 479	$16 014	$20 505	$11 520	$30 534	$27 125	$21 080	...	$16 463	$9 886	$15 729	...
With own children under 6 years	$17 039	$12 750	$19 032	$11 157	$28 381	$26 250	$17 328	...	$11 732	$9 091	$12 083	...
Without own children under 18 years	$18 209	$8 897	$19 150	$6 875	$31 610	$28 750	$15 536	...	$19 688	$10 938	$17 292	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 917**	**$5 625**	**$10 000**	**$6 136**	**$13 493**	**$22 500**	**$11 346**	...	**$9 135**	**$6 812**	**$15 917**	...
With own children under 18 years	$12 000	$3 833	$11 875	$10 375	$12 672	$22 500	$9 038	...	$8 942	$5 833	$7 917	...
With own children under 6 years	$11 500	$3 056	$4 844	$8 750	$17 679	–	$2500—	...	$6 250	$4 375	$4 167	...
Without own children under 18 years	$11 812	$10 417	$8 594	$3 816	$18 750	–	$12 308	...	$35 472	$8 750	$25 667	...
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$7 697	$5 296	$8 333	$4 524	$50 763	–	$5 804	...	$9 375	$3 274	$7 143	...
1 worker	$15 938	$6 711	$14 881	$4 583	$23 750	$30 258	$14 519	...	$15 123	$7 308	$11 042	...
2 workers	$18 828	$14 568	$21 183	$11 735	$30 975	$26 500	$23 705	...	$16 576	$13 571	$17 594	...
3 or more workers	$27 348	$18 523	$19 688	$17 500	$41 324	$28 056	$27 847	...	$35 000	$50 281	$50 209	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**1 758**	**778**	**1 211**	**347**	**1 842**	**106**	**1 479**	**148**	**1 430**	**299**	**1 038**	**42**
With earnings	1 388	618	966	272	1 824	101	1 089	...	1 347	239	988	...
Mean earnings	$16 879	$12 159	$18 815	$10 707	$28 906	$25 995	$20 314	...	$18 138	$12 924	$19 857	...
With Social Security income	596	272	441	122	61	5	502	...	146	35	45	...
Mean Social Security income	$4 163	$3 823	$4 157	$3 401	$2 958	$7 505	$4 098	...	$2 810	$2 548	$2 128	...
With public assistance income	119	142	17	53	20	5	75	...	100	35	4	...
Mean public assistance income	$1 587	$2 522	$1 608	$1 205	$2 485	$2 015	$2 008	...	$1 599	$2 382	$1 555	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 233**	**633**	**904**	**285**	**1 582**	**100**	**1 127**	...	**1 086**	**214**	**417**	...
Householder worked in 1979	990	459	755	211	1 528	100	849	...	990	145	372	...
With related children under 18 years	547	415	448	209	1 129	85	559	...	596	189	160	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	493	327	363	168	863	61	463	...	409	141	78	...
Female householder, no husband present	159	172	100	76	147	10	156	...	118	103	63	...
Householder worked in 1979	111	89	66	57	142	10	86	...	92	48	56	...
With related children under 18 years	104	103	58	61	130	10	76	...	118	94	41	...
With related children under 6 years	16	55	21	25	34	–	22	...	58	42	18	...
Householder 65 years and over	243	97	159	51	12	–	226	20	24	10	–	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**559**	**184**	**329**	**116**	**364**	**17**	**401**	**34**	**481**	**123**	**1 075**	**58**
Worked in 1979	337	97	130	70	351	12	164	11	391	102	993	46
65 years and over	244	66	163	18	–	–	170	13	48	9	39	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 307**	**2 521**	**3 056**	**1 165**	**5 705**	**401**	**3 842**	**401**	**3 770**	**782**	**2 102**	**121**
Related children under 18 years	1 015	863	784	405	2 119	179	992	98	1 054	274	201	38
Related children 5 to 17 years	787	641	605	262	1 479	131	746	65	718	179	77	7
60 years and over	967	406	634	174	121	–	782	73	185	33	65	6
65 years and over	699	285	440	111	38	–	586	45	115	25	44	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**84**	**159**	**62**	**84**	**44**	**5**	**120**	...	**94**	**86**	**68**	...
Percent below poverty level	6.8	25.1	6.9	29.5	2.8	5.0	10.6	...	8.7	40.2	16.3	...
Householder worked in 1979	23	88	38	50	33	5	53	...	70	38	61	...
With related children under 18 years	29	116	29	71	44	5	66	...	87	78	61	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	29	93	21	48	29	5	36	...	43	58	15	...
Female householder, no husband present	27	85	27	34	19	–	36	...	48	42	20	...
Householder worked in 1979	5	39	8	20	19	–	5	...	32	8	20	...
With related children under 18 years	15	73	14	24	19	–	29	...	48	42	20	...
With related children under 6 years	5	41	14	10	13	–	15	...	27	27	12	...
Householder 65 years and over	42	29	19	20	–	–	24	–	–	5	–	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**149**	**84**	**92**	**66**	**36**	–	**155**	**29**	**80**	**26**	**273**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	26.7	45.7	28.0	56.9	9.9	–	38.7	85.3	16.6	21.1	25.4	27.6
Worked in 1979	48	26	26	32	23	–	46	6	41	5	231	8
65 years and over	58	40	48	12	–	–	77	13	7	9	10	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**365**	**676**	**297**	**381**	**203**	**18**	**510**	**154**	**446**	**292**	**466**	**27**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	26.8	9.7	32.7	3.6	4.5	13.3	38.4	11.8	37.3	22.2	22.3
Related children under 18 years	59	293	78	153	87	9	114	47	207	145	82	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	45	205	57	95	46	5	67	26	127	91	14	5
60 years and over	180	101	105	54	–	–	159	13	7	28	15	2
65 years and over	147	90	81	37	–	–	127	13	7	20	10	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**96**	**204**	**88**	**136**	**52**	**5**	**191**	...	**181**	**100**	**82**	...
Female householder, no husband present	27	97	38	52	19	–	48	...	48	49	23	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**183**	**96**	**122**	**82**	**45**	–	**167**	**29**	**99**	**26**	**311**	**20**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**423**	**816**	**403**	**569**	**233**	**18**	**696**	**183**	**763**	**332**	**547**	**40**
Related children under 18 years	59	327	95	205	92	9	149	47	329	163	98	11
65 years and over	186	105	112	67	–	–	227	26	7	20	10	6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Warrenton town		West Gate (CDP)		West Point town		Williamsburg city		Wytheville town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 266**	**253**	**1 948**	**214**	**793**	**165**	**2 384**	**331**	**2 448**	**169**
Less than $5,000	161	...	66	14	76	53	266	37	341	6
$5,000 to $7,499	112	...	29	32	67	19	182	64	228	28
$7,500 to $9,999	101	...	49	8	47	12	259	67	247	17
$10,000 to $14,999	152	...	289	38	110	28	410	62	521	42
$15,000 to $19,999	187	...	316	29	98	19	369	34	326	45
$20,000 to $24,999	180	...	304	60	102	18	209	35	231	11
$25,000 to $34,999	208	...	533	17	151	14	284	22	343	20
$35,000 to $49,999	98	...	272	16	101	2	304	10	121	–
$50,000 or more	67	...	90	–	41	–	101	–	90	–
Median	$17 778	...	$23 810	$18 793	$19 933	$9 688	$15 710	$9 907	$13 716	$14 241
Mean	$19 975	...	$24 924	$17 731	$22 499	$11 876	$20 976	$12 931	$17 815	$14 592
Families	**805**	...	**1 607**	**127**	**633**	**113**	**1 151**	**177**	**1 760**	**140**
Median income	$22 117	...	$25 395	$19 602	$23 191	$12 917	$25 788	$13 854	$17 370	$15 938
Mean income	$24 711	...	$26 481	$16 334	$26 009	$14 283	$30 372	$17 032	$20 675	$16 074
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**533**	**114**	**578**	**120**	**177**	**56**	**5 257**	**372**	**765**	**29**
Median income	$8 410	$9 028	$10 419	$12 531	$5 725	$3 818	$2 187	$2 515	$7 885	$6 500
Mean income	$10 022	$7 495	$10 727	$12 650	$7 700	$5 545	$4 038	$3 861	$9 486	$7 438
Per capita income	**$8 330**	**$4 986**	**$7 775**	**$6 650**	**$8 181**	**$4 098**	**$6 672**	**$4 810**	**$6 874**	**$4 514**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 117**	...	**$25 395**	**$19 602**	**$23 191**	**$12 917**	**$25 788**	**$13 854**	**$17 370**	**$15 938**
With own children under 18 years	$23 971	...	$25 234	$19 083	$24 732	$15 625	$30 487	$18 750	$19 623	$18 056
With own children under 6 years	$16 921	...	$22 230	$20 313	$22 404	$16 875	$25 385	$19 286	$14 766	$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	$21 573	...	$25 784	$20 500	$20 852	$11 094	$22 733	$11 023	$15 523	$12 917
Married-couple families	**$23 590**	...	**$26 314**	**$21 357**	**$24 757**	**$18 375**	**$27 797**	**$18 438**	**$18 822**	**$16 979**
With own children under 18 years	$26 250	...	$26 646	$21 350	$25 800	$19 375	$31 645	$19 844	$21 801	$18 333
With own children under 6 years	$17 500	...	$23 227	$21 528	$22 788	$19 250	$25 385	$19 286	$15 278	$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	$22 167	...	$25 076	$21 375	$22 062	$13 125	$23 341	$15 000	$16 286	$11 250
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 962**	...	**$16 094**	**$11 471**	**$11 696**	**$6 250**	**$14 286**	**$9 187**	**$8 750**	**$12 500**
With own children under 18 years	$15 385	...	$14 625	$11 625	$11 000	$4 000	$13 281	$11 944	$6 667	$11 250
With own children under 6 years	$15 673	...	$2500—	$13 906	$12 500	$3 333	–	–	$8 750	–
Without own children under 18 years	$18 750	...	$27 321	$11 250	$13 438	$10 313	$14 904	$7 750	$11 154	$13 333
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$15 865	...	$4 479	–	$10 250	$4 750	$18 000	–	$9 234	$8 750
1 worker	$18 182	...	$19 167	$16 250	$21 106	$9 583	$24 934	$9 250	$11 846	$14 063
2 workers	$23 601	...	$26 733	$21 513	$25 000	$16 250	$25 903	$15 833	$18 958	$17 656
3 or more workers	$39 407	...	$35 788	–	$33 419	$23 750	$35 624	$23 854	$27 905	$25 125
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 266**	**253**	**1 948**	**214**	**793**	**165**	**2 384**	**331**	**2 448**	**169**
With earnings	986	...	1 878	207	642	131	1 987	305	1 944	149
Mean earnings	$19 793	...	$24 129	$17 678	$22 436	$12 042	$18 402	$12 240	$16 841	$14 031
With Social Security income	463	...	176	7	276	55	509	105	821	48
Mean Social Security income	$3 891	...	$3 219	$1 755	$4 573	$3 464	$4 821	$3 268	$3 923	$4 844
With public assistance income	31	...	51	18	35	19	44	22	191	22
Mean public assistance income	$2 099	...	$1 504	$2 122	$1 764	$1 940	$2 579	$3 115	$1 950	$1 182
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**805**	...	**1 607**	**127**	**633**	**113**	**1 151**	**177**	**1 760**	**140**
Householder worked in 1979	662	...	1 561	119	502	76	917	135	1 404	111
With related children under 18 years	319	...	1 178	95	321	75	427	106	784	96
With related children 5 to 17 years	238	...	941	64	298	65	367	87	665	96
Female householder, no husband present	120	...	151	44	61	31	92	51	250	20
Householder worked in 1979	102	...	138	36	38	15	67	19	140	8
With related children under 18 years	43	...	119	37	22	26	53	36	103	10
With related children under 6 years	19	...	36	21	4	10	–	–	27	6
Householder 65 years and over	166	39	26	–	122	19	259	44	312	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**529**	**112**	**578**	**120**	**177**	**56**	**1 798**	**213**	**765**	**29**
Worked in 1979	324	101	467	113	77	35	1 501	157	431	21
65 years and over	229	31	34	–	100	17	222	52	327	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 942**	**763**	**6 243**	**534**	**2 167**	**486**	**5 006**	**795**	**6 269**	**577**
Related children under 18 years	567	146	2 199	207	582	164	688	189	1 514	188
Related children 5 to 17 years	386	112	1 654	131	478	127	557	154	1 180	152
60 years and over	746	111	201	–	450	75	969	161	1 306	73
65 years and over	522	92	107	–	310	55	759	106	899	63
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**54**	...	**29**	**14**	**22**	**31**	**5**	**5**	**157**	**10**
Percent below poverty level	6.7	...	1.8	11.0	3.5	27.4	0.4	2.8	8.9	7.1
Householder worked in 1979	35	...	23	14	10	16	5	–	84	10
With related children under 18 years	28	...	29	14	10	24	5	5	100	10
With related children 5 to 17 years	17	...	6	14	10	23	5	5	82	10
Female householder, no husband present	17	...	23	6	9	16	–	5	55	–
Householder worked in 1979	11	...	17	6	7	7	–	–	20	–
With related children under 18 years	11	...	23	6	3	14	–	5	33	–
With related children under 6 years	6	...	17	–	2	8	–	–	13	–
Householder 65 years and over	13	–	–	–	6	2	–	5	24	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**76**	**37**	**139**	**8**	**43**	**25**	**621**	**65**	**227**	–
Percent below poverty level	14.4	33.0	24.0	6.7	24.3	44.6	34.5	30.5	29.7	–
Worked in 1979	15	26	65	8	7	8	529	16	56	–
65 years and over	43	25	8	–	25	13	18	25	135	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**227**	**141**	**214**	**42**	**107**	**154**	**645**	**108**	**801**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	18.5	3.4	7.9	4.9	31.7	12.9	13.6	12.8	7.8
Related children under 18 years	45	49	31	20	21	68	3	33	242	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	24	40	4	20	17	57	3	33	174	20
60 years and over	86	25	14	–	51	23	22	39	227	–
65 years and over	63	25	8	–	33	15	18	30	179	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**66**	...	**61**	**30**	**43**	**35**	**39**	**17**	**271**	**21**
Female householder, no husband present	23	...	34	22	13	16	7	17	92	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**113**	**41**	**148**	**8**	**56**	**33**	**690**	**75**	**275**	**6**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**302**	**255**	**328**	**119**	**186**	**176**	**793**	**153**	**1 303**	**117**
Related children under 18 years	60	81	83	81	37	68	24	45	485	58
65 years and over	88	29	14	–	49	20	23	42	225	6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
AGE											
Total persons	**31 268**	**55 783**	**14 333**	**8 405**	**29 122**	**11 971**	**152 599**	**53 732**	**5 860**	**34 927**	**6 349**
Under 5 years	2 046	3 401	965	581	1 857	830	6 861	3 367	340	2 351	387
5 to 9 years	2 160	3 264	1 108	615	2 056	898	6 235	3 961	380	2 589	475
10 to 14 years	2 454	4 013	1 353	729	2 426	1 062	6 900	4 421	485	3 016	514
15 to 19 years	2 702	7 294	1 363	838	2 860	1 170	8 757	5 129	498	3 093	497
20 to 24 years	2 251	7 116	1 008	669	2 637	899	17 367	4 259	478	2 486	543
25 to 29 years	2 169	6 069	1 025	604	2 517	792	20 799	4 270	401	2 893	555
30 to 34 years	1 909	4 611	1 167	603	2 391	881	17 460	4 390	518	2 924	615
35 to 39 years	1 568	3 612	1 128	572	2 059	800	11 552	3 915	436	2 434	393
40 to 44 years	1 576	2 860	786	472	1 634	724	7 832	3 209	344	2 097	346
45 to 49 years	1 678	2 554	585	357	1 456	788	7 209	2 872	257	2 072	282
50 to 54 years	1 795	2 499	813	454	1 426	501	7 566	2 943	320	1 574	400
55 to 59 years	1 989	2 248	763	452	1 535	644	8 455	2 833	326	1 806	279
60 to 64 years	1 761	1 833	743	409	1 245	515	8 126	2 324	284	1 616	298
65 to 69 years	1 676	1 532	576	371	1 174	463	6 704	2 024	263	1 585	283
70 to 74 years	1 321	1 111	415	293	777	402	4 799	1 673	174	1 052	203
75 to 79 years	977	889	302	198	492	292	2 945	1 078	203	706	149
80 to 84 years	709	543	155	91	344	238	1 747	648	89	391	77
85 years and over	527	334	78	97	236	72	1 285	416	64	242	53
Median	34.9	27.3	31.5	31.4	30.4	31.9	32.7	31.7	33.4	31.8	31.7
Female	**16 583**	**28 078**	**7 139**	**4 255**	**15 141**	**6 127**	**79 899**	**27 186**	**2 834**	**17 577**	**2 957**
Under 5 years	953	1 644	446	282	943	398	3 352	1 622	172	1 177	178
5 to 9 years	1 108	1 516	571	282	1 066	426	2 952	1 817	208	1 282	216
10 to 14 years	1 183	2 031	593	389	1 079	519	3 386	2 198	245	1 563	224
15 to 19 years	1 301	3 565	645	397	1 577	582	4 286	2 498	219	1 479	249
20 to 24 years	1 170	3 414	509	333	1 474	478	9 063	2 127	192	1 228	225
25 to 29 years	1 158	3 043	531	308	1 291	440	10 373	2 111	181	1 473	241
30 to 34 years	977	2 332	561	297	1 163	423	8 663	2 279	239	1 423	224
35 to 39 years	766	1 887	603	260	1 087	428	5 596	1 875	152	1 211	177
40 to 44 years	920	1 473	325	278	775	358	3 778	1 713	160	1 021	167
45 to 49 years	853	1 410	289	176	690	362	3 571	1 364	152	1 009	172
50 to 54 years	993	1 196	392	222	730	249	4 110	1 509	124	837	181
55 to 59 years	1 058	1 055	380	258	784	373	4 961	1 553	164	861	137
60 to 64 years	932	988	415	185	709	257	4 547	1 166	156	855	138
65 to 69 years	883	776	309	201	742	280	4 184	1 133	160	756	160
70 to 74 years	821	649	244	154	383	216	2 912	892	107	594	100
75 to 79 years	585	530	177	114	283	173	1 931	606	134	424	88
80 to 84 years	498	312	108	64	223	125	1 239	434	24	218	41
85 years and over	424	257	41	55	142	40	995	289	45	166	39
Median	37.9	28.1	32.4	32.3	30.6	32.6	33.8	32.7	34.2	32.1	33.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 761**	**1 833**	**743**	**409**	**1 245**	**515**	**8 126**	**2 324**	**284**	**1 616**	**298**
In families	1 371	1 485	604	389	986	404	6 026	1 869	235	1 401	251
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.7	10.0	11.1	9.3	8.4	3.0	2.1	7.2	5.1	9.3	31.5
Householder or spouse	1 314	1 354	565	353	902	375	5 626	1 764	217	1 312	242
Other relatives	57	131	39	36	84	29	400	105	18	89	9
Nonrelatives in households	390	321	131	20	180	96	2 071	388	40	209	41
Living alone	328	269	126	20	173	89	1 807	352	40	169	41
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.0	40.5	31.0	50.0	30.6	47.2	5.4	36.6	17.5	26.0	31.7
In group quarters	–	27	8	–	79	15	29	67	9	6	6
Inmate of institution	–	27	8	–	79	15	17	67	–	6	6
Home for the aged	–	17	8	–	–	15	17	–	–	6	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	9	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 997**	**2 643**	**991**	**664**	**1 951**	**865**	**11 503**	**3 697**	**437**	**2 637**	**486**
In families	2 113	1 985	718	508	1 473	687	7 906	2 724	314	2 029	426
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.1	8.0	10.3	16.7	8.5	9.6	3.0	10.3	8.9	11.6	14.3
Householder or spouse	1 924	1 800	648	434	1 267	641	7 261	2 467	272	1 894	374
Other relatives	189	185	70	74	206	46	645	257	42	135	52
Nonrelatives in households	859	633	250	149	338	173	3 530	707	117	599	60
Living alone	755	561	244	136	303	161	3 247	659	110	568	60
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.6	27.3	44.3	50.7	46.9	60.9	8.1	30.7	38.2	44.2	60.0
In group quarters	25	25	23	7	140	5	67	266	6	9	–
Inmate of institution	25	25	23	7	140	5	60	266	–	9	–
Home for the aged	25	25	23	7	12	5	60	34	–	9	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**2 213**	**1 766**	**535**	**386**	**1 072**	**602**	**5 977**	**2 142**	**356**	**1 339**	**279**
In families	1 047	1 129	378	271	711	354	3 129	1 094	247	937	185
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.6	11.8	5.6	24.7	14.5	12.4	2.3	13.5	4.5	17.2	18.9
Householder or spouse	802	771	281	204	491	261	2 253	850	204	723	139
Other relatives	245	358	97	67	220	93	876	244	43	214	46
Nonrelatives in households	896	508	157	100	293	204	2 474	580	96	310	94
Living alone	821	472	140	81	286	170	2 297	529	96	286	94
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	56.4	32.6	42.1	49.4	33.6	48.2	16.3	56.9	57.3	49.7	52.1
In group quarters	270	129	–	15	68	44	374	468	13	92	–
Inmate of institution	270	119	–	15	68	44	362	468	–	92	–
Home for the aged	270	104	–	15	37	44	355	129	–	92	–
Other	–	10	–	–	–	–	12	–	13	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**11 593**	**18 862**	**4 848**	**2 726**	**8 950**	**4 080**	**71 724**	**17 944**	**1 941**	**11 915**	**2 111**
1 person	2 805	3 928	818	432	1 518	683	28 928	2 954	379	1 876	374
2 persons	3 917	6 332	1 447	789	2 633	1 251	24 004	5 525	659	3 882	664
3 persons	1 981	3 609	985	598	1 883	823	9 252	3 771	370	2 527	466
4 persons	1 477	2 985	876	452	1 563	718	5 711	3 407	282	2 089	354
5 persons	783	1 245	521	265	834	388	2 453	1 442	126	914	164
6 or more persons	630	763	201	190	519	217	1 376	845	125	627	89

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
AGE											
Total persons	**23 270**	**15 632**	**37 989**	**11 751**	**45 424**	**17 904**	**27 270**	**6 692**	**12 266**	**141 372**	**9 965**
Under 5 years	1 424	1 046	3 382	756	3 170	1 334	1 654	483	814	10 741	572
5 to 9 years	1 895	1 146	3 578	985	3 745	1 434	1 975	449	870	12 599	636
10 to 14 years	1 902	1 362	3 755	1 037	4 134	1 719	2 301	674	1 241	13 625	947
15 to 19 years	2 035	1 694	3 985	1 200	4 297	1 736	2 324	809	1 179	13 608	808
20 to 24 years	1 620	1 396	3 633	908	3 723	1 595	1 939	609	882	11 135	626
25 to 29 years	1 773	1 038	3 291	843	3 582	1 348	2 215	574	811	12 823	877
30 to 34 years	2 012	1 031	3 072	801	3 778	1 396	1 884	539	749	15 453	773
35 to 39 years	1 669	850	2 382	689	3 207	1 192	1 849	465	675	12 558	638
40 to 44 years	1 475	689	2 325	535	2 958	900	1 385	331	605	8 992	547
45 to 49 years	1 340	706	1 888	629	2 732	992	1 661	364	599	7 542	530
50 to 54 years	1 262	973	1 463	608	2 129	843	1 569	405	917	6 771	649
55 to 59 years	1 336	900	1 420	551	2 144	977	1 404	248	700	5 409	431
60 to 64 years	1 059	837	1 249	580	1 862	687	1 384	179	545	3 696	582
65 to 69 years	812	809	1 110	607	1 529	642	1 399	146	574	2 751	443
70 to 74 years	724	562	607	437	1 069	517	825	225	447	1 615	346
75 to 79 years	465	328	453	312	692	314	884	72	378	1 116	270
80 to 84 years	265	144	249	149	433	201	394	65	175	522	163
85 years and over	202	121	147	124	240	77	224	55	105	416	127
Median	32.5	30.6	26.0	30.9	30.1	29.2	33.3	27.8	32.2	28.5	33.3
Female	**11 508**	**7 998**	**18 827**	**5 966**	**22 982**	**9 020**	**13 848**	**3 352**	**6 257**	**71 898**	**5 088**
Under 5 years	646	521	1 578	338	1 546	628	811	265	410	5 331	298
5 to 9 years	989	524	1 636	504	1 810	684	981	261	413	6 070	309
10 to 14 years	817	641	1 938	493	2 042	857	1 021	251	603	6 779	432
15 to 19 years	973	890	1 909	598	2 109	907	1 128	423	577	6 795	408
20 to 24 years	757	702	1 806	452	1 905	824	989	321	429	5 798	334
25 to 29 years	892	550	1 601	451	1 771	632	1 101	282	430	7 064	428
30 to 34 years	1 033	518	1 567	418	1 954	731	923	275	365	7 761	371
35 to 39 years	831	401	1 241	346	1 629	583	968	193	329	6 277	330
40 to 44 years	701	339	1 056	279	1 520	440	706	202	315	4 405	248
45 to 49 years	642	318	817	344	1 348	513	905	181	338	3 755	249
50 to 54 years	664	565	851	269	998	446	700	206	469	3 257	377
55 to 59 years	604	424	737	277	1 121	443	752	125	329	2 640	207
60 to 64 years	562	485	659	304	1 012	360	728	86	297	2 025	322
65 to 69 years	451	439	610	337	807	334	819	64	317	1 475	207
70 to 74 years	418	325	353	213	572	301	471	103	245	1 017	210
75 to 79 years	245	198	266	177	412	184	517	41	211	730	160
80 to 84 years	153	78	133	74	291	112	196	36	110	407	119
85 years and over	130	80	69	92	135	41	132	37	70	312	79
Median	33.3	31.7	26.7	31.8	30.8	29.8	34.8	27.7	33.7	28.7	34.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 059**	**837**	**1 249**	**580**	**1 862**	**687**	**1 384**	**179**	**545**	**3 696**	**582**
In families	895	672	1 110	474	1 580	572	1 238	158	466	3 157	490
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.3	20.2	20.0	19.0	7.5	8.7	14.8	6.3	12.7	2.7	10.2
Householder or spouse	839	645	1 045	446	1 465	517	1 146	138	408	2 941	471
Other relatives	56	27	65	28	115	55	92	20	58	216	19
Nonrelatives in households	154	165	139	106	282	115	146	21	76	495	85
Living alone	148	156	128	106	239	82	138	21	66	436	74
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.8	25.6	60.9	24.5	25.9	59.8	47.1	61.9	34.8	14.4	18.9
In group quarters	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	44	7
Inmate of institution	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	44	7
Home for the aged	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	44	7
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 536**	**1 371**	**1 717**	**1 044**	**2 598**	**1 159**	**2 224**	**371**	**1 021**	**4 366**	**789**
In families	1 208	1 028	1 319	782	2 110	897	1 791	312	789	3 555	573
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.3	22.4	18.7	18.0	7.3	13.7	21.7	5.1	22.7	4.0	5.9
Householder or spouse	1 073	875	1 269	671	1 822	746	1 638	286	751	2 977	519
Other relatives	135	153	50	111	288	151	153	26	38	578	54
Nonrelatives in households	328	337	398	262	488	238	433	59	214	746	188
Living alone	318	321	369	234	448	211	431	59	194	712	169
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.0	36.1	34.4	45.3	40.0	47.4	57.1	35.6	58.2	15.6	46.2
In group quarters	–	6	–	–	–	24	–	–	18	65	28
Inmate of institution	–	6	–	–	–	24	–	–	18	65	28
Home for the aged	–	6	–	–	–	24	–	–	18	65	28
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**932**	**593**	**849**	**585**	**1 365**	**592**	**1 502**	**192**	**658**	**2 054**	**560**
In families	610	419	594	362	920	416	1 039	172	432	1 485	326
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.5	37.2	22.2	21.3	12.7	14.2	29.5	4.7	27.5	4.6	6.1
Householder or spouse	452	300	480	272	666	267	840	125	350	794	233
Other relatives	158	119	114	90	254	149	199	47	82	691	93
Nonrelatives in households	247	168	246	223	445	158	458	20	192	362	170
Living alone	237	159	240	175	423	143	458	20	192	338	149
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	49.8	41.5	48.8	62.3	51.5	30.1	62.2	70.0	49.0	37.9	36.2
In group quarters	75	6	9	–	–	18	5	–	34	207	64
Inmate of institution	75	6	9	–	–	18	5	–	34	207	64
Home for the aged	65	6	9	–	–	18	5	–	34	207	64
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**8 036**	**5 057**	**11 790**	**3 851**	**14 997**	**5 696**	**9 746**	**1 936**	**4 061**	**45 854**	**3 485**
1 person	1 230	1 032	1 371	790	2 311	982	1 617	292	794	5 958	729
2 persons	2 507	1 442	2 952	1 128	4 371	1 564	3 362	457	1 272	12 743	1 081
3 persons	1 692	955	2 907	671	3 140	1 122	2 091	360	726	10 217	683
4 persons	1 540	743	2 442	569	2 967	951	1 530	359	539	10 656	522
5 persons	776	379	1 207	273	1 433	525	741	214	317	4 309	277
6 or more persons	291	506	911	420	775	552	405	254	413	1 971	193

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
AGE											
Total persons	**3 948**	**22 620**	**7 881**	**19 806**	**22 602**	**8 864**	**596 901**	**35 889**	**11 563**	**10 244**	**35 740**
Under 5 years	240	1 615	522	1 648	1 216	572	38 402	2 515	734	735	2 310
5 to 9 years	284	1 682	565	1 813	1 505	543	44 820	2 832	819	714	2 634
10 to 14 years	307	2 050	910	1 785	2 153	824	55 111	3 187	856	931	2 798
15 to 19 years	338	1 980	878	1 937	2 602	857	54 500	3 464	945	1 037	4 031
20 to 24 years	290	1 780	459	1 726	1 861	599	47 748	2 866	874	788	3 024
25 to 29 years	303	1 760	496	1 538	1 566	605	52 687	2 791	819	876	2 798
30 to 34 years	330	1 784	543	1 575	1 859	724	59 903	2 955	892	718	2 814
35 to 39 years	272	1 362	476	1 268	1 635	522	53 887	2 712	758	690	2 344
40 to 44 years	207	1 320	437	1 038	1 278	451	44 197	2 304	668	523	2 053
45 to 49 years	229	1 131	377	1 075	1 106	333	37 080	2 155	538	434	1 861
50 to 54 years	237	1 100	403	889	1 231	529	33 394	1 735	563	566	1 707
55 to 59 years	160	1 073	380	871	1 129	348	29 074	1 551	677	586	1 756
60 to 64 years	242	1 128	363	783	995	574	19 285	1 486	621	428	1 731
65 to 69 years	148	1 007	447	693	869	518	10 920	1 148	658	428	1 503
70 to 74 years	150	738	282	510	694	349	6 961	948	437	307	980
75 to 79 years	120	496	155	316	453	246	4 063	570	358	271	608
80 to 84 years	68	331	140	226	285	106	2 781	334	257	129	433
85 years and over	23	283	48	115	165	164	2 088	336	89	83	355
Median	33.2	31.2	31.0	28.2	31.1	33.0	30.4	30.5	34.1	30.3	30.5
Female	**2 002**	**11 681**	**4 053**	**9 917**	**11 131**	**4 706**	**301 694**	**17 898**	**5 786**	**5 174**	**17 960**
Under 5 years	120	822	239	805	581	295	18 964	1 132	388	336	1 154
5 to 9 years	138	785	347	920	716	284	21 715	1 344	367	376	1 290
10 to 14 years	145	1 044	366	784	1 045	402	27 271	1 572	447	442	1 392
15 to 19 years	170	972	449	934	1 193	473	26 475	1 693	447	512	1 919
20 to 24 years	152	947	241	875	885	309	24 128	1 445	404	402	1 485
25 to 29 years	149	942	280	748	753	318	26 849	1 510	387	412	1 430
30 to 34 years	155	878	266	773	928	382	31 615	1 428	445	401	1 381
35 to 39 years	132	620	197	666	765	254	27 750	1 319	351	326	1 057
40 to 44 years	107	666	270	502	615	227	21 773	1 153	315	277	1 089
45 to 49 years	94	616	207	527	537	181	18 118	1 057	304	208	892
50 to 54 years	113	545	202	413	607	253	16 363	822	285	263	852
55 to 59 years	97	552	184	484	606	192	14 900	758	369	329	949
60 to 64 years	129	600	207	442	509	299	9 219	740	278	208	915
65 to 69 years	89	526	275	376	412	280	5 866	670	344	204	756
70 to 74 years	84	444	141	270	404	187	4 225	477	248	190	488
75 to 79 years	75	300	82	192	285	158	2 776	328	192	175	372
80 to 84 years	40	240	65	142	203	85	2 040	218	162	45	301
85 years and over	13	182	35	64	87	127	1 647	232	53	68	238
Median	34.1	31.9	32.0	29.3	32.1	33.6	30.9	30.9	35.1	31.3	31.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**242**	**1 128**	**363**	**783**	**995**	**574**	**19 285**	**1 486**	**621**	**428**	**1 731**
In families	217	944	312	642	868	463	16 859	1 240	531	400	1 471
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.9	9.1	30.8	10.6	10.0	12.3	1.5	11.4	5.3	16.8	5.8
Householder or spouse	204	871	296	618	769	444	15 951	1 101	498	371	1 394
Other relatives	13	73	16	24	99	19	908	139	33	29	77
Nonrelatives in households	25	184	51	141	88	106	2 328	246	56	28	237
Living alone	20	154	33	141	77	80	1 997	216	56	28	228
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.0	23.4	57.6	31.2	67.5	51.3	10.0	26.4	37.5	100.0	47.4
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	39	5	98	–	34	–	23
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	34	5	98	–	14	–	23
Home for the aged	–	–	–	–	–	5	47	–	6	–	12
Other	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	20	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**298**	**1 745**	**729**	**1 203**	**1 563**	**867**	**17 881**	**2 096**	**1 095**	**735**	**2 483**
In families	189	1 283	536	945	1 080	666	14 097	1 588	835	562	2 002
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.8	16.1	17.2	15.6	16.5	9.0	2.5	5.3	23.1	16.0	11.1
Householder or spouse	166	1 109	435	892	939	609	11 879	1 347	799	498	1 838
Other relatives	23	174	101	53	141	57	2 218	241	36	64	164
Nonrelatives in households	109	413	193	258	299	173	3 648	491	235	173	436
Living alone	93	359	175	253	272	150	3 226	430	228	164	412
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.4	35.1	60.6	41.9	48.2	16.7	12.8	30.9	48.7	39.0	43.4
In group quarters	–	49	–	–	184	28	136	17	25	–	45
Inmate of institution	–	49	–	–	169	28	136	17	25	–	45
Home for the aged	–	49	–	–	9	21	105	17	25	–	25
Other	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**211**	**1 110**	**343**	**657**	**903**	**516**	**8 932**	**1 240**	**704**	**483**	**1 396**
In families	119	545	207	467	436	241	5 908	780	408	355	863
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.1	18.7	31.4	21.0	10.8	10.0	2.6	13.3	20.8	19.2	20.6
Householder or spouse	81	403	168	355	284	158	2 625	521	360	274	616
Other relatives	38	142	39	112	152	83	3 283	259	48	81	247
Nonrelatives in households	92	364	136	190	130	192	2 255	366	283	128	474
Living alone	87	315	116	175	122	182	2 036	344	267	123	461
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.6	42.5	45.7	37.7	49.2	45.1	17.1	41.3	77.2	62.6	57.9
In group quarters	–	201	–	–	337	83	769	94	13	–	59
Inmate of institution	–	201	–	–	308	83	769	94	13	–	59
Home for the aged	–	201	–	–	–	76	765	94	13	–	59
Other	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**1 463**	**7 578**	**2 593**	**6 460**	**6 356**	**3 032**	**205 608**	**11 703**	**4 161**	**3 448**	**11 836**
1 person	299	1 401	488	880	892	636	34 872	1 805	763	594	1 945
2 persons	444	2 215	748	1 811	1 846	919	62 173	3 298	1 421	1 081	3 764
3 persons	301	1 480	433	1 400	1 216	541	41 610	2 357	807	624	2 523
4 persons	247	1 335	410	1 224	1 183	461	39 978	2 229	635	588	1 995
5 persons	112	617	278	749	586	211	17 894	1 199	395	263	986
6 or more persons	60	530	236	396	633	264	9 081	815	140	298	623

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
AGE											
Total persons	**34 150**	**17 810**	**20 107**	**11 761**	**16 579**	**7 625**	**10 903**	**30 599**	**50 398**	**180 735**	**57 654**
Under 5 years	2 483	1 118	1 337	670	974	623	847	2 027	3 098	11 108	3 768
5 to 9 years	2 743	1 328	1 388	767	1 177	551	985	2 170	3 610	12 406	4 542
10 to 14 years	3 169	1 546	1 704	1 024	1 289	638	1 103	2 737	4 574	13 950	5 167
15 to 19 years	3 288	1 598	1 778	1 147	1 513	731	1 081	2 977	5 315	14 675	5 658
20 to 24 years	2 618	1 268	1 520	929	1 202	547	870	2 360	3 775	16 668	4 790
25 to 29 years	2 703	1 267	1 489	991	1 106	642	733	2 133	3 461	17 411	4 376
30 to 34 years	3 078	1 366	1 678	953	1 276	846	821	2 257	4 358	16 228	4 636
35 to 39 years	2 465	1 154	1 559	780	1 045	667	640	1 806	4 059	12 282	4 233
40 to 44 years	2 202	923	1 092	770	945	347	476	1 712	3 106	9 575	3 582
45 to 49 years	1 844	1 000	1 034	708	931	342	499	1 558	2 905	9 414	3 238
50 to 54 years	1 692	1 074	1 132	695	971	312	597	1 629	2 943	10 260	3 297
55 to 59 years	1 649	1 016	1 037	612	930	370	497	1 763	2 684	10 580	3 213
60 to 64 years	1 429	1 009	977	411	865	318	577	1 550	2 013	8 310	2 330
65 to 69 years	1 122	810	789	443	817	269	547	1 483	1 763	6 816	1 857
70 to 74 years	654	594	590	345	626	168	317	1 203	1 269	4 625	1 428
75 to 79 years	528	425	483	256	464	168	174	629	749	3 122	893
80 to 84 years	272	213	263	151	248	36	73	308	483	1 884	422
85 years and over	211	101	257	109	200	50	66	297	230	1 421	224
Median	30.1	32.9	32.5	31.8	34.0	30.5	28 9	32.0	31.6	31.3	30 6
Female	**17 042**	**9 030**	**10 282**	**5 848**	**8 480**	**3 770**	**5 603**	**15 648**	**25 330**	**95 670**	**29 384**
Under 5 years	1 194	545	670	313	451	260	390	1 005	1 546	5 445	1 747
5 to 9 years	1 337	675	690	382	541	270	474	1 044	1 626	5 924	2 165
10 to 14 years	1 547	714	815	498	635	346	526	1 371	2 308	7 067	2 542
15 to 19 years	1 550	718	868	530	717	354	542	1 480	2 383	7 304	2 843
20 to 24 years	1 343	622	810	468	619	280	487	1 128	1 808	8 852	2 494
25 to 29 years	1 407	628	740	555	583	331	366	1 011	1 771	9 047	2 245
30 to 34 years	1 546	708	830	399	616	418	444	1 124	2 296	8 595	2 405
35 to 39 years	1 238	530	743	412	506	300	310	930	2 002	6 522	2 250
40 to 44 years	1 086	475	577	375	495	187	274	859	1 658	5 004	1 694
45 to 49 years	840	516	491	388	444	158	285	850	1 404	5 017	1 731
50 to 54 years	915	599	553	325	558	207	295	858	1 371	5 596	1 680
55 to 59 years	829	541	536	287	494	149	245	893	1 325	5 586	1 705
60 to 64 years	721	542	533	239	482	135	297	863	1 154	4 439	1 199
65 to 69 years	548	460	401	208	457	102	287	802	1 036	4 005	1 013
70 to 74 years	356	345	357	169	350	104	180	672	760	2 843	781
75 to 79 years	254	223	318	151	220	107	91	376	430	1 992	486
80 to 84 years	179	120	177	102	176	18	54	174	281	1 361	247
85 years and over	152	69	173	67	136	44	56	208	171	1 071	157
Median	30.5	34.3	33.3	32.2	35.8	30.5	30.2	33.5	32.7	32.4	31 4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 429**	**1 009**	**977**	**411**	**865**	**318**	**577**	**1 550**	**2 013**	**8 310**	**2 330**
In families	1 237	857	806	369	782	282	485	1 310	1 753	7 016	2 050
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.5	12.6	7.9	20.6	11.4	5.3	10.3	20.9	10.3	4.1	9.2
Householder or spouse	1 180	782	769	334	727	258	434	1 237	1 640	6 585	1 937
Other relatives	57	75	37	35	55	24	51	73	113	431	113
Nonrelatives in households	192	152	171	37	83	36	92	240	252	1 216	280
Living alone	178	141	158	18	81	30	85	225	204	1 037	275
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.2	39.7	21.5	38.9	39.5	73.3	42.4	41.3	29.4	12.3	30.5
In group quarters	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	8	78	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	73	–
Home for the aged	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	73	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	5	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 776**	**1 404**	**1 379**	**788**	**1 443**	**437**	**864**	**2 686**	**3 032**	**11 441**	**3 285**
In families	1 399	1 072	1 135	652	1 050	342	674	2 119	2 306	8 419	2 552
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.3	11.8	15.2	17.0	17.7	16.7	22.3	23.9	7.2	3.7	12 5
Householder or spouse	1 290	996	1 004	598	960	315	642	1 863	2 023	7 462	2 354
Other relatives	109	76	131	54	90	27	32	256	283	957	198
Nonrelatives in households	372	332	244	129	391	80	190	562	688	2 711	733
Living alone	345	301	235	102	385	67	171	521	604	2 486	695
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.9	24.9	32.8	46.1	54.5	37.3	60.2	45.5	28 6	11 5	43 5
In group quarters	5	–	–	7	2	15	–	5	38	311	–
Inmate of institution	5	–	–	7	2	15	–	5	38	279	–
Home for the aged	5	–	–	–	2	15	–	–	38	279	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	–
Persons 75 years and over	**1 011**	**739**	**1 003**	**516**	**912**	**254**	**313**	**1 234**	**1 462**	**6 427**	**1 539**
In families	722	478	606	386	658	179	228	862	949	3 258	1 139
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.1	8 6	15.8	12.7	20.4	39.1	32.5	23 0	11 2	4 6	10 4
Householder or spouse	533	388	434	280	548	124	138	669	630	2 093	950
Other relatives	189	90	172	106	110	55	90	193	319	1 165	189
Nonrelatives in households	232	229	341	120	243	75	85	372	425	1 549	400
Living alone	223	223	303	117	241	65	85	343	402	1 342	387
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	70.0	42.2	58.1	41.0	58.1	89.2	69.4	57.7	35.1	22.3	53 7
In group quarters	57	32	56	10	11	–	–	–	88	1 620	–
Inmate of institution	57	32	56	10	11	–	–	–	88	1 531	–
Home for the aged	57	30	56	10	11	–	–	–	88	1 531	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	89	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**11 568**	**6 302**	**7 143**	**3 666**	**6 004**	**2 522**	**3 429**	**10 135**	**16 294**	**67 000**	**19 517**
1 person	1 641	1 131	1 248	556	1 088	373	589	1 718	2 125	13 230	2 953
2 persons	3 505	2 043	2 354	1 091	1 999	746	936	3 059	4 872	23 185	5 965
3 persons	2 417	1 229	1 384	737	1 287	549	657	2 102	3 475	13 276	4 349
4 persons	2 288	1 045	1 254	657	999	509	590	1 640	3 268	10 786	3 579
5 persons	1 173	551	596	351	409	252	273	853	1 619	4 409	1 568
6 or more persons	544	303	307	274	222	93	384	763	935	2 114	1 103

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
AGE											
Total persons	**2 937**	**21 603**	**22 763**	**5 968**	**10 543**	**9 334**	**10 129**	**25 956**	**57 427**	**17 825**	**12 124**
Under 5 years	212	1 526	1 474	434	832	650	532	1 935	4 217	1 233	783
5 to 9 years	172	1 591	1 736	388	903	684	627	2 290	5 084	1 298	850
10 to 14 years	176	1 890	1 852	491	1 037	863	611	2 220	5 925	1 499	1 073
15 to 19 years	214	2 193	2 049	554	1 024	904	836	2 217	5 375	1 803	1 168
20 to 24 years	261	1 777	2 112	421	723	650	624	1 971	3 722	1 405	860
25 to 29 years	231	1 726	1 994	487	817	841	640	1 939	4 770	1 377	913
30 to 34 years	229	1 692	1 862	392	932	684	581	1 864	6 127	1 174	671
35 to 39 years	147	1 480	1 707	337	788	643	469	1 613	5 469	1 125	719
40 to 44 years	170	1 170	1 126	295	615	517	466	1 224	3 824	995	610
45 to 49 years	143	1 135	1 307	317	504	409	494	1 118	3 011	828	671
50 to 54 years	160	1 073	1 233	290	474	461	499	1 345	2 349	1 063	700
55 to 59 years	170	1 277	1 121	381	659	526	760	1 317	1 969	896	807
60 to 64 years	188	916	1 061	354	360	454	821	1 284	1 748	893	628
65 to 69 years	126	794	813	359	317	421	796	1 203	1 481	800	628
70 to 74 years	156	668	549	205	274	291	495	962	899	654	466
75 to 79 years	102	331	393	156	117	160	439	861	764	417	266
80 to 84 years	44	156	194	56	106	100	213	381	415	218	179
85 years and over	36	208	180	51	61	76	226	212	278	147	132
Median	34.4	30.3	30.4	32.7	29.6	30.5	41.6	31.1	29.6	31.3	33.1
Female	**1 458**	**10 918**	**11 524**	**3 000**	**5 264**	**4 816**	**5 382**	**13 327**	**29 200**	**8 848**	**6 253**
Under 5 years	102	685	734	222	448	342	275	955	2 055	568	354
5 to 9 years	69	825	818	185	409	349	360	1 094	2 584	644	462
10 to 14 years	91	867	944	254	506	397	246	1 112	2 852	699	492
15 to 19 years	93	1 017	1 003	229	515	448	409	1 061	2 697	894	592
20 to 24 years	130	898	1 039	254	378	338	321	970	2 005	708	422
25 to 29 years	107	887	1 032	264	429	437	306	1 003	2 444	681	452
30 to 34 years	105	850	951	176	458	346	283	900	3 240	590	314
35 to 39 years	74	774	812	175	421	336	229	845	2 683	563	385
40 to 44 years	89	556	579	148	245	249	294	580	1 845	486	313
45 to 49 years	77	649	611	169	284	247	248	596	1 452	447	409
50 to 54 years	71	508	661	122	196	214	287	725	1 173	523	310
55 to 59 years	90	612	593	188	327	267	403	709	1 010	449	415
60 to 64 years	90	505	546	185	180	245	439	685	881	379	322
65 to 69 years	64	388	454	165	171	214	411	713	802	451	356
70 to 74 years	88	404	253	115	130	199	256	558	511	334	268
75 to 79 years	57	243	244	75	63	85	305	473	495	250	174
80 to 84 years	34	97	113	43	73	47	164	233	270	101	128
85 years and over	27	153	137	31	31	56	146	115	201	81	85
Median	37.2	31.6	31.0	32.6	29.4	31.4	44.5	32.6	29.9	31.9	35.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**188**	**916**	**1 061**	**354**	**360**	**454**	**821**	**1 284**	**1 748**	**893**	**628**
In families	154	819	783	255	324	389	713	1 093	1 449	746	539
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.9	18.2	4.3	10.6	8.6	11.1	9.5	23.0	4.2	12.3	18.9
Householder or spouse	152	789	757	255	287	345	688	1 038	1 359	680	506
Other relatives	2	30	26	–	37	44	25	55	90	66	33
Nonrelatives in households	34	97	171	99	36	65	103	165	281	147	89
Living alone	23	84	159	72	30	55	95	142	246	131	86
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	47.8	41.7	12.6	33.3	26.7	58.2	30.5	52.1	14.6	26.7	41.9
In group quarters	–	–	107	–	–	–	5	26	18	–	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	107	–	–	–	5	26	10	–	–
Home for the aged	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	10	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**282**	**1 462**	**1 362**	**564**	**591**	**712**	**1 291**	**2 165**	**2 380**	**1 454**	**1 094**
In families	199	1 110	894	466	421	525	984	1 598	1 800	1 088	813
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.1	17.1	9.4	12.9	19.2	7.2	8.0	23.2	5.3	14.7	13.8
Householder or spouse	178	982	826	406	344	468	924	1 501	1 524	954	731
Other relatives	21	128	68	60	77	57	60	97	276	134	82
Nonrelatives in households	83	352	254	98	170	187	289	560	534	364	281
Living alone	71	317	254	86	170	173	280	535	456	292	246
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	52.1	36.3	25.2	59.3	51.8	28.9	41.1	52.7	26.1	47.6	45.1
In group quarters	–	–	214	–	–	–	18	7	46	2	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	214	–	–	–	18	7	32	2	–
Home for the aged	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	7	32	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**182**	**695**	**767**	**263**	**284**	**336**	**878**	**1 454**	**1 457**	**782**	**577**
In families	124	509	320	176	215	259	498	1 031	845	496	304
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.2	13.0	10.0	18.8	24.2	5.0	14.1	18.2	7.3	13.1	16.4
Householder or spouse	93	303	205	129	152	166	386	814	605	329	229
Other relatives	31	206	115	47	63	93	112	217	240	167	75
Nonrelatives in households	58	186	118	87	69	77	279	385	453	286	273
Living alone	52	184	99	87	58	74	252	363	395	244	264
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	55.8	58.2	47.5	79.3	43.1	32.4	43.3	56.5	22.8	46.3	53.0
In group quarters	–	–	329	–	–	–	101	38	159	–	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	329	–	–	–	101	38	143	–	–
Home for the aged	–	–	–	–	–	–	101	38	143	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**1 107**	**7 042**	**7 661**	**2 057**	**3 438**	**3 067**	**3 875**	**8 857**	**18 745**	**5 997**	**4 283**
1 person	220	1 156	1 527	379	663	535	912	1 605	2 785	1 032	932
2 persons	386	2 146	2 385	670	947	871	1 518	2 750	5 145	1 832	1 314
3 persons	224	1 399	1 396	389	646	659	617	1 723	3 773	1 177	794
4 persons	167	1 143	1 304	301	606	529	435	1 495	4 160	945	628
5 persons	79	584	587	184	348	256	247	727	1 698	515	358
6 or more persons	31	614	462	134	228	217	146	557	1 184	496	257

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
AGE											
Total persons	**10 232**	**7 995**	**29 444**	**7 719**	**63 516**	**12 204**	**8 781**	**14 625**	**9 828**	**14 666**	**18 063**
Under 5 years	685	353	1 994	410	3 095	750	623	1 015	512	953	1 157
5 to 9 years	682	474	2 256	383	3 683	850	664	982	525	1 038	1 288
10 to 14 years	912	539	2 229	566	3 780	990	819	1 126	650	1 122	1 575
15 to 19 years	1 003	616	2 629	688	9 420	1 213	764	1 401	808	1 319	1 626
20 to 24 years	710	536	2 234	464	14 736	788	700	1 154	653	1 040	1 365
25 to 29 years	694	469	2 232	518	5 708	824	665	1 057	546	941	1 273
30 to 34 years	795	455	2 001	414	4 361	902	947	742	577	840	1 406
35 to 39 years	612	393	1 678	433	3 317	719	691	743	442	823	1 101
40 to 44 years	593	433	1 364	327	2 694	667	462	575	458	744	961
45 to 49 years	537	408	1 448	467	2 498	576	402	806	572	826	990
50 to 54 years	627	579	1 781	477	2 282	619	461	874	536	892	904
55 to 59 years	471	450	1 807	505	1 879	712	430	887	794	724	971
60 to 64 years	460	534	1 722	526	1 754	769	392	882	772	940	1 036
65 to 69 years	578	542	1 704	569	1 445	643	320	778	754	730	884
70 to 74 years	331	455	971	354	1 308	489	216	651	437	652	756
75 to 79 years	289	399	660	268	744	355	119	459	442	458	319
80 to 84 years	157	203	387	216	457	177	46	302	201	300	278
85 years and over	96	157	347	134	355	161	60	191	149	324	173
Median	32.7	41.9	32.9	39.8	23.7	33.8	30.8	33.9	42.2	35.5	32.7
Female	**5 257**	**4 126**	**15 167**	**3 996**	**30 033**	**6 232**	**4 282**	**7 727**	**5 091**	**7 694**	**9 219**
Under 5 years	328	188	1 004	203	1 429	417	290	475	234	493	555
5 to 9 years	311	207	1 082	196	1 739	430	282	461	266	462	594
10 to 14 years	466	247	1 115	270	1 792	471	416	594	322	569	805
15 to 19 years	520	295	1 297	343	4 280	574	349	742	403	630	757
20 to 24 years	351	235	1 060	212	6 138	417	364	564	325	551	687
25 to 29 years	368	223	1 002	264	2 644	403	283	543	281	472	669
30 to 34 years	421	232	1 035	214	2 084	474	504	371	304	419	710
35 to 39 years	282	200	844	227	1 620	326	330	437	228	448	531
40 to 44 years	335	212	744	155	1 343	347	234	291	235	378	525
45 to 49 years	262	213	836	219	1 259	330	192	465	329	429	515
50 to 54 years	312	287	942	217	1 149	302	236	455	256	439	457
55 to 59 years	228	264	948	273	974	337	216	450	383	422	524
60 to 64 years	247	297	887	311	975	398	192	477	428	499	538
65 to 69 years	306	262	899	296	809	327	188	426	400	375	476
70 to 74 years	172	263	576	211	811	264	86	351	183	398	384
75 to 79 years	167	239	389	163	470	211	57	296	324	269	188
80 to 84 years	98	154	280	134	282	83	37	182	92	199	199
85 years and over	83	108	227	88	235	121	26	147	98	242	105
Median	33.4	45.6	34.9	42.2	24.6	34.3	31.6	36.3	43.9	37.8	33.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**460**	**534**	**1 722**	**526**	**1 754**	**769**	**392**	**882**	**772**	**940**	**1 036**
In families	364	459	1 453	469	1 492	665	347	669	631	701	865
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.9	8.3	13.8	10.2	8.1	14.1	7.5	13.2	2.4	9.0	11.9
Householder or spouse	332	441	1 358	431	1 416	622	347	617	593	652	809
Other relatives	32	18	95	38	76	43	–	52	38	49	56
Nonrelatives in households	96	75	252	57	246	104	45	213	141	182	171
Living alone	96	75	220	53	232	104	34	191	130	115	152
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.3	37.3	34.5	24.5	28.9	51.9	41.2	57.1	16.9	21.7	28.3
In group quarters	–	–	17	–	16	–	–	–	–	57	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	17	–	16	–	–	–	–	51	–
Home for the aged	–	–	17	–	16	–	–	–	–	26	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**909**	**997**	**2 675**	**923**	**2 753**	**1 132**	**536**	**1 429**	**1 191**	**1 382**	**1 640**
In families	693	773	2 071	654	2 010	887	399	1 039	974	910	1 240
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.4	2.7	18.3	8.7	9.0	21.2	10.8	18.9	8.4	7.7	15.6
Householder or spouse	622	750	1 861	629	1 900	747	349	928	933	808	1 162
Other relatives	71	23	210	25	110	140	50	111	41	102	78
Nonrelatives in households	212	212	564	253	705	218	127	390	217	338	369
Living alone	183	197	525	230	660	206	117	360	215	259	341
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.5	17.3	49.0	34.3	34.2	65.5	21.4	48.6	41.4	35.1	31.1
In group quarters	4	12	40	16	38	27	10	–	–	134	31
Inmate of institution	4	12	40	16	31	27	10	–	–	134	31
Home for the aged	4	12	37	16	31	27	10	–	–	34	31
Other	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**542**	**759**	**1 394**	**618**	**1 556**	**693**	**225**	**952**	**792**	**1 082**	**770**
In families	297	416	719	308	846	408	136	600	468	541	406
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.1	9.1	25.6	18.5	8.4	21.3	19.1	27.5	7.5	14.8	15.3
Householder or spouse	207	344	485	255	639	295	105	471	362	417	249
Other relatives	90	72	234	53	207	113	31	129	106	124	157
Nonrelatives in households	198	262	569	219	575	243	83	352	324	303	245
Living alone	164	262	545	204	550	235	83	343	291	265	164
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	65.9	42.7	57.1	59.3	37.1	47.7	65.1	52.8	41.6	49.8	57.3
In group quarters	47	81	106	91	135	42	6	–	–	238	119
Inmate of institution	47	81	106	91	135	42	6	–	–	238	119
Home for the aged	47	81	106	91	135	42	6	–	–	144	119
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**3 450**	**3 134**	**10 080**	**2 868**	**20 849**	**4 257**	**3 008**	**5 374**	**3 785**	**4 964**	**6 268**
1 person	599	779	1 983	682	4 141	904	444	1 424	868	1 054	1 189
2 persons	1 013	1 142	3 241	1 052	7 194	1 340	917	1 662	1 501	1 541	1 956
3 persons	687	482	1 879	464	4 459	790	647	848	654	900	1 199
4 persons	589	424	1 519	348	3 172	636	583	691	404	754	1 016
5 persons	299	226	792	188	1 267	298	249	370	179	425	520
6 or more persons	263	81	666	134	616	289	168	379	179	290	388

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
AGE										
Total persons	**19 401**	**17 647**	**66 147**	**13 062**	**16 456**	**25 733**	**144 703**	**35 229**	**6 093**	**6 952**
Under 5 years	1 329	1 057	4 409	779	994	1 947	13 440	2 229	358	434
5 to 9 years	1 410	1 495	4 985	910	930	1 985	14 736	3 054	422	366
10 to 14 years	1 524	1 390	5 629	1 215	1 276	2 269	15 076	3 003	486	608
15 to 19 years	1 737	1 490	6 546	1 424	2 378	3 608	14 150	2 954	517	690
20 to 24 years	1 404	1 239	5 574	1 046	2 422	3 393	12 455	2 721	436	494
25 to 29 years	1 544	1 115	5 122	1 241	1 132	2 674	13 422	2 644	495	507
30 to 34 years	1 402	1 502	5 202	1 492	806	2 444	16 693	3 159	480	424
35 to 39 years	1 320	1 245	4 357	1 109	810	1 848	13 908	2 310	445	448
40 to 44 years	1 014	1 081	3 509	769	695	1 371	9 963	1 929	333	343
45 to 49 years	854	937	3 211	622	699	954	6 962	1 761	339	438
50 to 54 years	1 210	883	3 839	664	715	839	4 920	1 726	350	420
55 to 59 years	1 183	1 027	3 520	496	752	806	3 454	1 991	304	402
60 to 64 years	949	900	3 118	427	739	636	2 056	1 772	321	327
65 to 69 years	833	700	2 810	282	816	394	1 415	1 514	325	375
70 to 74 years	749	667	1 952	252	472	195	972	1 032	202	316
75 to 79 years	439	511	1 114	183	372	151	646	730	132	194
80 to 84 years	286	241	787	72	234	138	202	404	99	106
85 years and over	214	167	463	79	214	81	233	296	49	60
Median	32.7	33.5	30.8	29.7	26.0	24.4	25.9	31.6	33.5	34.4
Female	**9 941**	**8 877**	**33 719**	**5 626**	**8 905**	**11 217**	**71 360**	**18 016**	**3 017**	**3 499**
Under 5 years	646	511	2 143	393	504	942	6 451	1 082	166	194
5 to 9 years	712	689	2 352	425	444	904	7 206	1 500	207	167
10 to 14 years	721	647	2 783	632	647	1 125	7 375	1 390	245	328
15 to 19 years	852	752	3 246	546	1 375	1 332	6 867	1 415	239	333
20 to 24 years	713	634	2 870	324	1 341	1 144	6 055	1 399	223	225
25 to 29 years	784	551	2 566	437	572	1 116	7 144	1 393	270	235
30 to 34 years	700	761	2 692	572	447	1 097	8 466	1 547	221	200
35 to 39 years	666	639	2 163	434	413	859	6 927	1 108	219	221
40 to 44 years	473	522	1 737	369	327	569	4 648	1 003	165	170
45 to 49 years	384	412	1 585	294	389	432	3 201	899	172	233
50 to 54 years	679	478	1 990	315	391	458	2 175	890	196	245
55 to 59 years	644	542	1 917	257	372	410	1 738	1 078	141	189
60 to 64 years	470	442	1 693	185	428	284	995	930	149	164
65 to 69 years	483	357	1 423	115	422	197	776	832	165	178
70 to 74 years	436	377	1 205	114	302	137	652	594	105	180
75 to 79 years	223	316	621	128	266	66	357	431	53	125
80 to 84 years	190	144	420	39	134	99	142	278	48	71
85 years and over	165	103	313	47	131	46	185	247	33	41
Median	33.9	34.3	31.7	30.5	26.2	25.7	26.2	32.7	33.6	36.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**949**	**900**	**3 118**	**427**	**739**	**636**	**2 056**	**1 772**	**321**	**327**
In families	779	815	2 659	364	650	580	1 837	1 483	257	286
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.6	17.8	14.3	10.4	24.2	9.3	4.6	5.9	8.2	7.7
Householder or spouse	731	780	2 458	352	607	535	1 584	1 407	242	274
Other relatives	48	35	201	12	43	45	253	76	15	12
Nonrelatives in households	170	72	451	47	89	49	209	267	64	41
Living alone	137	67	393	39	89	49	161	257	54	31
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.1	29.9	36.6	76.9	15.7	38.8	12.4	34.6	51.9	–
In group quarters	–	13	8	16	–	7	10	22	–	–
Inmate of institution	–	13	8	16	–	7	5	22	–	–
Home for the aged	–	13	8	–	–	–	5	22	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 582**	**1 367**	**4 762**	**534**	**1 288**	**589**	**2 387**	**2 546**	**527**	**691**
In families	1 168	1 037	3 785	434	918	453	1 772	1 929	399	496
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.1	15.7	14.4	5.3	16.0	17.7	4.5	8.7	15.3	19.6
Householder or spouse	1 095	937	3 408	410	815	383	1 243	1 745	349	458
Other relatives	73	100	377	24	103	70	529	184	50	38
Nonrelatives in households	389	318	967	100	358	136	579	592	128	195
Living alone	354	318	945	100	325	129	457	538	117	167
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	46.0	53.8	45.0	39.0	33.5	27.9	19.7	35.1	51.3	56.9
In group quarters	25	12	10	–	12	–	36	25	–	–
Inmate of institution	25	12	10	–	–	–	36	20	–	–
Home for the aged	25	12	10	–	–	–	36	19	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	5	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**939**	**919**	**2 364**	**334**	**820**	**370**	**1 081**	**1 430**	**280**	**360**
In families	550	531	1 742	229	492	304	717	839	183	247
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.6	22.8	17.4	22.3	22.6	25.0	6.8	16.3	34.4	14.2
Householder or spouse	418	430	1 279	139	368	223	344	568	158	191
Other relatives	132	101	463	90	124	81	373	271	25	56
Nonrelatives in households	319	296	612	105	226	62	269	431	97	113
Living alone	286	290	556	95	197	62	238	403	87	113
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.1	60.3	49.5	47.4	58.4	50.0	27.7	56.1	35.6	69.0
In group quarters	70	92	10	–	102	4	95	160	–	–
Inmate of institution	70	92	10	–	102	4	88	151	–	–
Home for the aged	70	92	10	–	102	4	88	151	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	9	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**6 837**	**6 197**	**22 215**	**3 548**	**4 912**	**6 547**	**43 825**	**12 424**	**2 150**	**2 403**
1 person	1 309	1 077	3 498	424	1 132	689	4 644	2 183	424	502
2 persons	2 201	2 061	6 863	971	1 545	1 635	10 456	3 972	685	759
3 persons	1 399	1 292	4 769	789	803	1 456	9 629	2 501	399	444
4 persons	1 083	1 013	3 684	729	689	1 613	11 116	2 156	319	360
5 persons	470	421	1 699	412	396	640	5 262	1 161	186	142
6 or more persons	375	333	1 702	223	347	514	2 718	451	137	196

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
AGE										
Total persons	**72 945**	**17 911**	**57 038**	**31 761**	**25 048**	**27 559**	**33 366**	**18 731**	**34 435**	**40 470**
Under 5 years	3 959	1 095	3 941	2 358	1 567	1 639	2 095	1 171	3 082	3 212
5 to 9 years	5 347	1 145	4 044	2 562	1 787	1 806	2 475	1 285	3 402	3 590
10 to 14 years	6 544	1 482	4 251	2 822	2 178	2 206	2 683	1 429	3 483	4 073
15 to 19 years	6 474	1 704	5 781	2 866	2 136	2 322	3 027	2 089	3 129	3 956
20 to 24 years	5 426	1 464	6 036	2 806	1 903	2 109	2 580	1 951	2 425	3 465
25 to 29 years	5 361	1 439	4 947	2 867	1 683	2 096	2 438	1 470	3 276	3 230
30 to 34 years	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361	1 353	3 300	4 080
35 to 39 years	5 861	1 139	3 623	1 870	1 660	1 788	2 035	975	2 696	3 459
40 to 44 years	4 680	1 077	3 048	1 852	1 479	1 422	2 011	996	2 002	2 513
45 to 49 years	4 306	1 122	2 871	1 620	1 259	1 562	1 954	910	1 511	1 922
50 to 54 years	4 394	1 010	3 168	1 601	1 349	1 435	1 956	1 025	1 479	1 735
55 to 59 years	3 896	968	2 642	1 462	1 474	1 537	1 876	1 064	1 222	1 697
60 to 64 years	2 711	977	2 420	1 367	1 354	1 549	1 660	973	1 189	1 302
65 to 69 years	2 280	901	2 032	1 191	1 213	1 297	1 456	779	785	943
70 to 74 years	1 896	497	1 440	815	912	1 149	1 240	594	650	547
75 to 79 years	1 365	318	1 166	616	664	843	688	389	399	376
80 to 84 years	815	165	683	382	342	480	471	157	206	197
85 years and over	686	161	569	209	231	318	360	121	199	173
Median	32.4	32.5	29.5	29.3	33.4	34.0	32.9	29.9	27.6	28.0
Female	**37 965**	**9 015**	**29 061**	**15 950**	**12 755**	**14 189**	**17 318**	**9 003**	**17 328**	**19 463**
Under 5 years	1 900	544	1 949	1 128	725	765	1 000	582	1 487	1 540
5 to 9 years	2 624	548	1 935	1 255	873	904	1 257	579	1 561	1 650
10 to 14 years	3 200	781	2 076	1 360	1 044	1 114	1 278	755	1 709	2 063
15 to 19 years	3 254	822	2 810	1 367	1 005	1 185	1 538	935	1 586	1 866
20 to 24 years	3 011	649	3 057	1 424	916	1 029	1 323	684	1 346	1 350
25 to 29 years	2 845	686	2 480	1 447	849	979	1 257	729	1 679	1 624
30 to 34 years	3 622	627	2 161	1 154	964	1 017	1 179	597	1 685	1 994
35 to 39 years	3 032	585	1 812	948	851	865	962	446	1 305	1 694
40 to 44 years	2 345	538	1 561	970	733	767	1 083	495	952	1 157
45 to 49 years	2 099	544	1 411	903	650	764	976	504	749	912
50 to 54 years	2 221	542	1 602	794	690	699	1 013	528	801	841
55 to 59 years	2 077	466	1 429	709	743	853	1 036	495	697	773
60 to 64 years	1 394	533	1 316	692	784	841	921	494	510	690
65 to 69 years	1 290	516	1 097	689	673	653	813	440	388	491
70 to 74 years	1 175	263	856	427	470	730	706	302	397	317
75 to 79 years	855	148	679	357	458	523	377	242	238	239
80 to 84 years	516	116	428	200	170	305	351	105	113	139
85 years and over	505	107	402	126	157	196	248	91	125	123
Median	33.0	33.8	30.5	30.0	35.0	35.6	34.3	32.0	27.9	28.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**2 711**	**977**	**2 420**	**1 367**	**1 354**	**1 549**	**1 660**	**973**	**1 189**	**1 302**
In families	2 202	852	2 011	1 168	1 165	1 188	1 347	824	1 035	1 112
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.5	14.1	8.6	18.6	28.8	10.0	10.4	15.5	11.0	5.5
Householder or spouse	2 066	759	1 924	1 137	1 088	1 091	1 251	791	924	1 070
Other relatives	136	93	87	31	77	97	96	33	111	42
Nonrelatives in households	333	125	395	193	189	361	282	149	154	190
Living alone	303	112	355	180	180	340	267	135	120	171
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.0	47.3	37.7	38.9	48.9	35.6	26.6	60.7	35.0	35.7
In group quarters	176	–	14	6	–	–	31	–	–	–
Inmate of institution	152	–	14	6	–	–	31	–	–	–
Home for the aged	69	–	2	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Other	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**4 176**	**1 398**	**3 472**	**2 006**	**2 125**	**2 446**	**2 696**	**1 373**	**1 435**	**1 490**
In families	3 036	1 119	2 699	1 596	1 710	1 814	2 008	1 103	1 138	1 271
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.7	13.8	10.5	25.1	26.2	9.4	12.1	28.1	5.4	8.3
Householder or spouse	2 781	1 028	2 477	1 465	1 528	1 635	1 817	952	961	1 091
Other relatives	255	91	222	131	182	179	191	151	177	180
Nonrelatives in households	824	279	718	400	415	597	556	258	281	199
Living alone	763	266	680	367	385	549	530	251	238	171
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.9	34.2	38.8	39.0	41.3	36.1	53.4	44.6	24.4	30.4
In group quarters	316	–	55	10	–	35	132	12	16	20
Inmate of institution	290	–	33	10	–	35	132	12	16	20
Home for the aged	140	–	33	10	–	11	51	12	16	20
Other	26	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**2 866**	**644**	**2 418**	**1 207**	**1 237**	**1 641**	**1 519**	**667**	**804**	**746**
In families	1 380	375	1 348	795	794	964	870	457	503	423
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	14.4	17.9	22.6	23.9	15.7	19.7	28.0	9.3	11.1
Householder or spouse	899	256	1 017	626	613	725	614	324	360	200
Other relatives	481	119	331	169	181	239	256	133	143	223
Nonrelatives in households	631	269	766	381	443	551	462	204	215	195
Living alone	587	236	716	372	438	520	440	203	185	192
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.3	54.7	48.0	46.2	52.3	50.2	47.3	39.9	38.9	28.6
In group quarters	855	–	304	31	–	126	187	6	86	128
Inmate of institution	844	–	166	31	–	126	187	6	86	128
Home for the aged	786	–	166	26	–	118	99	6	86	128
Other	11	–	138	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**25 286**	**6 312**	**19 092**	**10 544**	**8 740**	**9 997**	**11 418**	**5 775**	**10 816**	**12 239**
1 person	4 116	1 138	3 086	1 493	1 421	2 092	1 981	980	1 386	1 376
2 persons	8 165	1 989	6 116	3 181	2 781	3 317	3 616	1 672	2 980	3 220
3 persons	5 356	1 325	3 913	2 404	1 927	1 951	2 486	1 120	2 214	2 652
4 persons	4 935	1 093	3 407	1 960	1 440	1 519	1 893	995	2 296	2 818
5 persons	1 852	441	1 574	993	778	632	807	483	1 193	1 261
6 or more persons	862	326	996	513	393	486	635	525	747	912

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
AGE										
Total persons	**6 046**	**10 874**	**50 511**	**21 200**	**46 487**	**14 041**	**43 863**	**25 522**	**35 463**	**103 217**
Under 5 years	419	634	3 968	1 344	2 994	862	3 603	1 705	2 302	5 407
5 to 9 years	460	745	4 209	1 699	3 471	1 034	3 668	1 784	3 152	4 690
10 to 14 years	532	1 150	4 389	1 593	3 986	1 095	3 797	2 392	3 572	5 179
15 to 19 years	668	1 208	4 380	1 906	4 352	1 258	4 050	2 207	3 963	6 079
20 to 24 years	476	780	4 317	1 540	3 828	974	4 052	1 881	2 938	11 310
25 to 29 years	465	818	4 349	1 683	3 460	860	3 894	2 003	2 520	14 622
30 to 34 years	381	763	3 994	1 632	3 719	887	3 225	1 875	3 224	13 371
35 to 39 years	399	552	2 981	1 380	3 163	839	2 524	1 685	3 112	7 890
40 to 44 years	241	555	2 899	1 217	2 703	619	2 238	1 334	2 570	5 226
45 to 49 years	320	627	2 526	1 154	2 321	689	1 976	1 489	2 037	5 021
50 to 54 years	317	564	2 582	1 063	2 518	772	2 178	1 286	1 774	5 539
55 to 59 years	242	576	2 611	1 166	2 433	919	2 152	1 290	1 460	5 286
60 to 64 years	323	563	2 231	1 227	2 098	955	1 951	1 339	1 041	4 289
65 to 69 years	274	566	1 973	1 036	1 832	871	1 684	1 141	669	3 129
70 to 74 years	268	344	1 406	755	1 412	663	1 199	822	463	2 439
75 to 79 years	133	224	885	497	1 098	384	872	645	346	1 720
80 to 84 years	92	142	550	164	723	210	452	352	146	1 087
85 years and over	36	63	261	144	376	150	348	292	174	933
Median	30.0	30.7	29.6	32.6	31.5	35.3	28.5	32.1	28.6	31.6
Female	**3 108**	**5 597**	**25 929**	**10 946**	**23 785**	**7 266**	**22 383**	**13 305**	**17 296**	**54 868**
Under 5 years	212	343	1 897	638	1 458	445	1 746	846	1 143	2 654
5 to 9 years	243	350	1 962	780	1 651	531	1 840	881	1 492	2 341
10 to 14 years	267	553	2 217	807	1 972	524	1 835	1 139	1 797	2 524
15 to 19 years	313	596	2 189	975	2 156	596	1 893	1 116	1 689	3 113
20 to 24 years	274	370	2 234	828	1 923	502	2 057	957	1 258	6 524
25 to 29 years	238	445	2 191	827	1 705	452	1 942	1 057	1 243	7 948
30 to 34 years	177	377	1 940	849	1 955	442	1 561	916	1 699	6 713
35 to 39 years	179	269	1 595	649	1 636	388	1 207	860	1 546	3 701
40 to 44 years	137	308	1 394	650	1 293	366	1 164	650	1 260	2 505
45 to 49 years	169	320	1 320	550	1 311	351	1 003	793	941	2 597
50 to 54 years	147	306	1 269	564	1 281	426	1 148	657	888	2 886
55 to 59 years	128	307	1 512	693	1 208	475	1 148	621	714	2 820
60 to 64 years	180	282	1 189	643	1 091	518	1 084	826	597	2 348
65 to 69 years	157	297	1 150	586	1 088	443	926	615	342	1 930
70 to 74 years	131	204	832	422	734	365	706	518	250	1 595
75 to 79 years	76	140	550	282	596	205	542	397	237	1 220
80 to 84 years	59	75	319	115	483	138	333	243	97	728
85 years and over	21	55	169	88	244	99	248	213	103	721
Median	30.2	31.9	30.7	33.6	32.6	36.8	29.7	33.6	30.1	31.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**323**	**563**	**2 231**	**1 227**	**2 098**	**955**	**1 951**	**1 339**	**1 041**	**4 289**
In families	259	473	1 861	1 041	1 810	812	1 651	1 137	899	3 089
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.4	16.9	10.5	8.6	13.4	13.5	14.8	11.5	3.6	4.4
Householder or spouse	248	415	1 797	1 013	1 689	771	1 531	1 053	845	2 916
Other relatives	11	58	64	28	121	41	120	84	54	173
Nonrelatives in households	64	90	341	173	233	143	300	195	142	1 182
Living alone	58	70	326	151	219	135	288	162	115	1 017
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.1	57.1	34.4	44.4	50.7	50.4	30.6	38.9	15.7	13.3
In group quarters	–	–	29	13	55	–	–	7	–	18
Inmate of institution	–	–	29	7	48	–	–	7	–	11
Home for the aged	–	–	22	7	44	–	–	7	–	–
Other	–	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	**542**	**910**	**3 379**	**1 791**	**3 244**	**1 534**	**2 883**	**1 963**	**1 132**	**5 568**
In families	400	684	2 548	1 264	2 415	1 142	2 154	1 518	925	3 784
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.0	22.5	12.8	6.1	14.5	12.8	11.7	10.7	1.8	2.6
Householder or spouse	350	610	2 306	1 128	2 212	1 096	1 912	1 358	815	3 354
Other relatives	50	74	242	136	203	46	242	160	110	430
Nonrelatives in households	142	226	802	520	759	390	723	396	207	1 654
Living alone	117	213	775	470	746	354	675	367	189	1 498
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	53.8	28.6	38.6	31.3	47.3	54.2	31.0	41.4	36.5	14.7
In group quarters	–	–	29	7	70	2	6	49	–	130
Inmate of institution	–	–	29	7	70	1	6	49	–	68
Home for the aged	–	–	29	7	70	1	6	49	–	68
Other	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	62
Persons 75 years and over	**261**	**429**	**1 696**	**805**	**2 197**	**744**	**1 672**	**1 289**	**666**	**3 740**
In families	183	267	1 079	511	1 272	437	1 012	715	463	1 538
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.4	17.6	13.5	14.1	17.7	21.7	14.5	10.6	1.7	3.4
Householder or spouse	145	199	858	393	1 013	319	744	551	266	1 066
Other relatives	38	68	221	118	259	118	268	164	197	472
Nonrelatives in households	78	162	508	259	686	301	660	450	203	1 193
Living alone	73	160	483	248	667	252	642	441	195	1 002
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.6	53.1	37.9	46.8	59.1	46.8	34.1	54.2	46.2	18.2
In group quarters	–	–	109	35	239	6	–	124	–	1 009
Inmate of institution	–	–	109	35	239	6	–	124	–	533
Home for the aged	–	–	109	35	239	6	–	124	–	518
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	476
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**1 970**	**3 610**	**16 993**	**7 845**	**15 906**	**5 059**	**14 596**	**8 944**	**10 923**	**49 238**
1 person	435	703	2 730	1 594	2 683	1 083	2 537	1 670	1 333	20 071
2 persons	542	1 023	5 054	2 587	4 991	1 728	4 191	2 863	3 011	16 283
3 persons	320	634	3 756	1 540	3 417	888	3 121	1 837	2 163	6 304
4 persons	277	558	3 135	1 183	2 751	629	2 605	1 437	2 476	3 835
5 persons	207	356	1 431	622	1 167	317	1 236	642	1 253	1 628
6 or more persons	189	336	887	319	897	414	906	495	687	1 117

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
AGE										
Total persons	**5 991**	**19 042**	**6 717**	**39 916**	**114 486**	**5 046**	**16 509**	**9 063**	**45 642**	**4 840**
Under 5 years	352	1 047	419	2 090	9 157	311	873	479	2 662	301
5 to 9 years	352	1 147	517	1 731	9 224	279	1 184	540	2 985	288
10 to 14 years	323	1 499	594	2 279	10 805	372	1 379	735	3 080	392
15 to 19 years	459	1 754	711	3 527	11 540	394	1 609	764	3 857	423
20 to 24 years	441	1 685	525	8 290	10 089	372	1 255	708	3 945	335
25 to 29 years	442	1 238	485	4 370	10 280	307	1 089	697	3 461	354
30 to 34 years	348	1 428	525	3 045	9 123	284	1 284	586	3 167	248
35 to 39 years	253	1 073	478	1 920	8 072	232	998	502	2 265	225
40 to 44 years	316	991	337	1 554	6 809	251	1 200	392	2 336	236
45 to 49 years	319	1 083	383	1 437	5 750	163	1 130	362	2 320	249
50 to 54 years	279	1 107	346	1 684	6 105	378	1 135	479	3 024	161
55 to 59 years	383	1 162	342	1 799	5 533	301	997	566	2 824	337
60 to 64 years	313	1 016	325	1 646	4 108	313	883	651	2 710	389
65 to 69 years	437	890	286	1 316	3 144	273	574	649	2 238	324
70 to 74 years	271	659	237	1 222	1 945	278	343	455	1 857	181
75 to 79 years	296	684	106	845	1 388	214	312	264	1 406	255
80 to 84 years	165	410	54	659	864	137	156	152	926	61
85 years and over	242	169	47	502	550	187	108	82	579	81
Median	40.4	34.0	31.0	27.3	28.1	39.4	33.4	35.2	34.5	36.8
Female	**3 127**	**10 560**	**3 568**	**21 277**	**58 185**	**2 768**	**8 754**	**4 844**	**24 917**	**2 570**
Under 5 years	160	515	188	1 005	4 469	158	475	274	1 327	92
5 to 9 years	196	619	250	856	4 522	124	594	267	1 497	157
10 to 14 years	158	707	310	1 180	5 117	185	681	394	1 468	174
15 to 19 years	218	947	400	1 792	5 682	206	804	362	1 984	213
20 to 24 years	235	946	305	4 232	4 949	167	649	375	2 152	180
25 to 29 years	252	690	268	2 116	5 217	171	599	280	1 800	188
30 to 34 years	181	703	267	1 529	4 796	142	656	337	1 671	121
35 to 39 years	133	593	210	1 025	4 248	99	546	250	1 147	122
40 to 44 years	153	512	197	810	3 324	160	598	172	1 272	115
45 to 49 years	157	601	199	847	2 998	80	606	203	1 205	123
50 to 54 years	135	587	152	872	3 142	188	543	292	1 658	76
55 to 59 years	212	687	184	1 033	2 835	167	582	300	1 586	200
60 to 64 years	197	596	211	941	2 158	186	449	326	1 597	218
65 to 69 years	260	605	152	834	1 696	156	334	415	1 297	164
70 to 74 years	128	408	136	793	1 135	167	230	252	1 186	115
75 to 79 years	157	423	83	586	909	152	237	189	988	196
80 to 84 years	90	299	20	460	565	108	97	106	618	52
85 years and over	105	122	36	366	423	152	74	50	464	64
Median	41.0	36.3	31.2	28.7	29.2	44.1	34.4	37.7	37.4	41.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**313**	**1 016**	**325**	**1 646**	**4 108**	**313**	**883**	**651**	**2 710**	**389**
In families	247	789	268	1 239	3 482	227	743	534	2 171	314
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.5	12.2	9.3	3.8	8.8	6.2	5.1	4.5	5.6	9.2
Householder or spouse	219	720	268	1 093	3 240	220	721	500	1 944	295
Other relatives	28	69	–	146	242	7	22	34	227	19
Nonrelatives in households	66	219	57	407	588	71	140	117	498	71
Living alone	59	208	57	307	527	71	132	110	468	50
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	–	46.6	40.4	21.8	29.2	19.7	22.7	30.9	30.1	16.0
In group quarters	–	8	–	–	38	15	–	–	41	4
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	38	15	–	–	29	–
Home for the aged	–	–	–	–	38	15	–	–	20	–
Other	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	4
Persons 65 to 74 years	**708**	**1 549**	**523**	**2 538**	**5 089**	**551**	**917**	**1 104**	**4 095**	**505**
In families	459	1 044	394	1 679	4 015	347	619	764	2 889	331
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.8	7.1	–	3.9	11.5	10.4	1.0	3.3	6.6	15 1
Householder or spouse	408	930	366	1 536	3 460	322	565	713	2 513	297
Other relatives	51	114	28	143	555	25	54	51	376	34
Nonrelatives in households	157	487	129	833	939	178	253	334	1 136	141
Living alone	152	475	118	695	834	167	218	303	1 076	123
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.2	47.2	28.8	19.1	26.9	28.7	24.3	25.7	39.4	22 0
In group quarters	92	18	–	26	135	26	45	6	70	33
Inmate of institution	92	6	–	18	135	26	45	–	63	23
Home for the aged	73	6	–	18	123	26	45	–	63	23
Other	–	12	–	8	–	–	–	6	7	10
Persons 75 years and over	**703**	**1 263**	**207**	**2 006**	**2 802**	**538**	**576**	**498**	**2 911**	**397**
In families	259	714	133	1 043	1 641	166	334	332	1 560	177
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.2	12.0	16.5	3.5	10.4	3.6	–	3.6	9.2	7 3
Householder or spouse	216	555	81	740	877	129	209	285	1 186	122
Other relatives	43	159	52	303	764	37	125	47	374	55
Nonrelatives in households	133	503	74	730	785	199	161	166	1 031	125
Living alone	98	479	68	592	704	180	141	157	951	118
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.9	43.4	55.9	16.7	37.8	25.6	14.2	41.4	43 3	47 5
In group quarters	311	46	–	233	376	173	81	–	320	95
Inmate of institution	311	46	–	202	376	173	81	–	320	84
Home for the aged	252	46	–	202	376	173	81	–	320	84
Other	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	11
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**2 305**	**7 203**	**2 270**	**15 395**	**36 568**	**1 887**	**5 882**	**3 513**	**17 517**	**1 753**
1 person	621	1 867	412	4 170	4 736	557	982	867	4 444	416
2 persons	836	2 237	682	5 202	10 215	565	1 884	1 222	5 795	572
3 persons	422	1 365	447	2 673	8 162	334	1 270	640	3 308	329
4 persons	251	1 051	417	2 063	7 285	239	1 127	440	2 232	222
5 persons	93	441	163	662	3 511	120	469	162	1 106	119
6 or more persons	82	242	149	625	2 659	72	150	182	632	95

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
AGE										
Total persons	**19 390**	**9 515**	**7 308**	**15 322**	**6 524**	**122 617**	**19 671**	**23 397**	**7 292**	**66 743**
Under 5 years	1 119	433	495	778	347	8 994	803	1 769	261	4 049
5 to 9 years	1 265	419	531	882	373	9 107	877	1 726	294	4 226
10 to 14 years	1 377	540	625	785	477	10 054	822	1 927	319	4 688
15 to 19 years	1 969	620	748	1 702	488	13 250	3 288	2 093	1 339	6 768
20 to 24 years	2 165	745	616	2 321	506	14 090	4 847	2 284	1 682	7 354
25 to 29 years	1 856	986	584	1 268	461	10 379	1 409	1 858	360	5 678
30 to 34 years	1 778	914	460	982	434	9 749	1 103	1 854	369	4 351
35 to 39 years	1 418	696	312	735	358	7 861	746	1 555	269	3 657
40 to 44 years	1 161	573	409	648	354	7 156	789	1 157	275	3 104
45 to 49 years	1 125	501	352	633	342	6 928	731	938	249	3 303
50 to 54 years	1 147	561	390	828	383	5 680	744	1 243	288	3 641
55 to 59 years	1 252	706	435	781	543	6 362	767	1 214	407	3 522
60 to 64 years	678	495	415	738	315	4 555	638	1 220	286	3 082
65 to 69 years	369	530	425	683	352	3 271	699	1 014	284	3 094
70 to 74 years	325	394	248	590	280	2 162	495	685	215	2 586
75 to 79 years	138	174	137	514	221	1 445	355	427	206	1 931
80 to 84 years	167	144	56	287	177	807	328	196	114	945
85 years and over	81	84	70	167	113	767	230	237	75	764
Median	29.8	35.7	30.6	29.7	37.5	27.8	23.6	30.1	23.9	30.7
Female	**9 774**	**5 005**	**3 861**	**8 883**	**3 502**	**62 320**	**10 750**	**12 234**	**2 724**	**36 445**
Under 5 years	552	199	231	383	178	4 403	416	888	111	1 982
5 to 9 years	622	214	242	437	156	4 528	473	784	135	1 988
10 to 14 years	665	231	267	415	258	4 879	363	931	164	2 414
15 to 19 years	902	309	381	1 154	238	6 649	1 829	1 060	181	3 638
20 to 24 years	1 057	371	336	1 541	259	6 894	2 565	1 241	195	4 142
25 to 29 years	876	529	289	701	215	5 110	685	913	184	2 872
30 to 34 years	917	414	237	479	244	5 048	601	973	197	2 294
35 to 39 years	746	368	172	351	195	4 027	363	862	112	1 911
40 to 44 years	566	280	217	368	175	3 773	416	571	175	1 687
45 to 49 years	624	257	189	355	184	3 496	381	451	117	1 804
50 to 54 years	626	316	199	433	215	2 902	411	662	178	1 897
55 to 59 years	662	391	280	436	299	3 220	429	657	210	1 916
60 to 64 years	254	285	251	419	174	2 392	390	670	166	1 835
65 to 69 years	206	300	239	351	184	1 624	418	615	181	1 844
70 to 74 years	185	275	160	373	176	1 321	307	365	150	1 631
75 to 79 years	108	109	60	321	110	944	264	247	135	1 299
80 to 84 years	139	96	41	215	149	544	247	146	77	725
85 years and over	67	61	70	151	93	566	192	198	56	566
Median	31.2	38.2	33.9	28.6	40.2	28.7	24.1	31.5	42.4	32.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**678**	**495**	**415**	**738**	**315**	**4 555**	**638**	**1 220**	**286**	**3 082**
In families	585	405	346	538	242	3 609	503	1 004	245	2 480
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	1.0	–	10.4	6.5	2.1	7.3	3.0	8.2	6.9	6.5
Householder or spouse	579	390	313	492	223	3 451	484	928	230	2 258
Other relatives	6	15	33	46	19	158	19	76	15	222
Nonrelatives in households	93	90	69	188	73	793	123	216	41	586
Living alone	60	90	69	152	67	657	117	179	41	506
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.3	8.9	27.5	38.2	37.3	18.9	17.1	40.2	17.1	14.4
In group quarters	–	–	–	12	–	153	12	–	–	16
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	5	–	153	7	–	–	10
Home for the aged	–	–	–	5	–	5	7	–	–	10
Other	–	–	–	7	–	–	5	–	–	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	**694**	**924**	**673**	**1 273**	**632**	**5 433**	**1 194**	**1 699**	**499**	**5 680**
In families	453	623	527	856	465	3 912	826	1 197	313	3 945
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.4	–	14.6	3.9	9.9	5.3	3.0	11.4	5.1	6.2
Householder or spouse	399	590	440	761	429	3 453	735	1 094	261	3 530
Other relatives	54	33	87	95	36	459	91	103	52	415
Nonrelatives in households	200	301	141	386	157	1 313	300	475	186	1 590
Living alone	151	288	127	353	140	1 122	268	454	179	1 408
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.3	5.9	40.9	24.1	47.1	23.1	38.8	25.3	31.8	30.8
In group quarters	41	–	5	31	10	208	68	27	–	145
Inmate of institution	41	–	5	22	10	208	68	27	–	134
Home for the aged	–	–	–	22	10	42	68	27	–	123
Other	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	11
Persons 75 years and over	**386**	**402**	**263**	**968**	**511**	**3 019**	**913**	**860**	**395**	**3 640**
In families	209	275	164	490	296	1 707	388	379	207	1 911
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.3	5.1	3.7	8.4	9.1	7.2	6.2	15.8	8.7	8.5
Householder or spouse	62	160	110	351	205	1 013	300	259	181	1 423
Other relatives	147	115	54	139	91	694	88	120	26	488
Nonrelatives in households	44	102	68	449	171	1 021	294	271	177	1 191
Living alone	44	96	63	415	154	923	266	271	163	1 049
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.2	9.4	50.8	23.9	51.9	27.6	33.1	34.7	50.3	30.4
In group quarters	133	25	31	29	44	291	231	210	11	538
Inmate of institution	133	25	31	29	44	291	231	210	–	538
Home for the aged	–	25	–	29	44	192	231	210	–	511
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**6 909**	**4 265**	**2 553**	**5 917**	**2 639**	**41 682**	**5 927**	**8 634**	**2 163**	**23 880**
1 person	1 292	1 422	556	2 028	652	7 658	1 613	1 805	686	5 903
2 persons	2 169	1 531	777	1 962	953	12 466	1 967	2 740	699	7 767
3 persons	1 520	629	517	888	499	8 778	1 052	1 688	337	4 290
4 persons	1 131	395	381	625	302	7 488	800	1 338	266	3 258
5 persons	547	180	135	234	174	3 371	302	670	94	1 662
6 or more persons	250	108	187	180	59	1 921	193	393	81	1 000

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
AGE										
Total persons	**15 438**	**6 524**	**18 149**	**144 903**	**266 979**	**4 757**	**41 055**	**8 726**	**104 577**	**13 225**
Under 5 years	1 537	778	1 042	11 480	20 724	352	2 878	550	8 548	516
5 to 9 years	1 360	622	1 110	11 074	16 639	332	2 653	712	7 840	633
10 to 14 years	1 344	655	1 401	10 883	16 481	435	3 525	921	7 900	803
15 to 19 years	1 322	648	1 711	13 614	27 796	449	3 866	958	9 447	2 279
20 to 24 years	1 394	698	1 223	17 239	48 654	383	3 994	557	10 711	2 980
25 to 29 years	1 765	866	1 148	14 429	26 713	380	3 445	525	9 206	775
30 to 34 years	1 726	450	1 382	12 088	19 237	328	2 861	762	7 435	802
35 to 39 years	1 341	410	910	9 062	12 641	327	2 143	842	5 605	618
40 to 44 years	677	343	969	7 153	9 260	202	1 976	684	4 363	473
45 to 49 years	733	307	1 097	6 581	9 463	174	2 019	640	4 528	600
50 to 54 years	681	274	1 162	7 042	11 418	256	2 227	490	5 640	491
55 to 59 years	420	180	987	7 086	12 602	337	2 371	266	6 604	509
60 to 64 years	249	121	1 202	5 845	10 935	194	2 337	227	5 500	546
65 to 69 years	260	86	1 020	4 416	9 182	218	1 815	285	4 253	397
70 to 74 years	211	46	779	2 874	6 098	151	1 239	156	2 920	329
75 to 79 years	142	12	546	1 980	4 561	127	832	79	2 035	165
80 to 84 years	106	21	220	1 120	2 880	73	498	63	1 121	201
85 years and over	170	7	240	937	1 695	39	376	9	921	108
Median	27.2	24.2	35.3	27.8	25.6	30.7	30.3	30.9	29.3	23 4
Female	**7 857**	**3 322**	**9 890**	**73 183**	**124 302**	**2 563**	**22 154**	**4 376**	**54 888**	**7 786**
Under 5 years	757	416	567	5 671	9 975	175	1 480	239	4 073	242
5 to 9 years	705	304	560	5 373	8 069	164	1 339	370	3 732	286
10 to 14 years	616	335	641	5 483	8 176	208	1 755	471	4 069	427
15 to 19 years	681	334	826	6 538	11 251	229	1 926	455	4 600	1 589
20 to 24 years	748	359	665	7 994	15 811	199	2 218	259	5 442	1 958
25 to 29 years	949	445	625	7 172	11 724	191	1 847	270	4 726	362
30 to 34 years	781	226	685	5 841	9 117	185	1 433	406	3 835	418
35 to 39 years	656	216	481	4 466	5 916	180	1 200	430	2 797	331
40 to 44 years	315	147	495	3 663	4 673	107	1 031	329	2 388	248
45 to 49 years	350	151	633	3 497	5 205	100	1 069	333	2 551	313
50 to 54 years	348	120	555	3 750	6 339	122	1 257	199	3 147	254
55 to 59 years	214	98	551	3 709	6 757	202	1 299	133	3 513	290
60 to 64 years	155	71	745	3 067	5 923	113	1 264	135	2 924	320
65 to 69 years	126	35	612	2 336	5 361	110	1 094	150	2 553	234
70 to 74 years	137	35	491	1 762	3 799	122	725	87	1 830	205
75 to 79 years	112	6	310	1 260	3 023	74	546	59	1 233	116
80 to 84 years	67	21	158	846	1 940	43	369	48	785	122
85 years and over	140	3	190	755	1 243	39	302	3	690	71
Median	27.2	24.1	37.9	28.9	28.8	33.1	31.8	31.5	31.0	22 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**249**	**121**	**1 202**	**5 845**	**10 935**	**194**	**2 337**	**227**	**5 500**	**546**
In families	199	108	937	4 579	8 652	145	1 818	198	4 444	468
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.5	31.5	5.4	6.4	8.3	8.3	7.4	5.6	9.8	5.8
Householder or spouse	179	96	886	4 457	7 976	141	1 693	160	4 176	452
Other relatives	20	12	51	122	676	4	125	38	268	16
Nonrelatives in households	44	13	202	1 165	2 144	49	510	29	994	72
Living alone	19	7	177	934	1 723	45	333	29	820	72
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	–	100.0	39.0	38.0	32.3	37.8	33.0	27.6	33.9	26 4
In group quarters	6	–	63	101	139	–	9	–	62	6
Inmate of institution	6	–	54	87	97	–	6	–	46	–
Home for the aged	6	–	54	61	35	–	6	–	46	–
Other	–	–	9	14	42	–	3	–	16	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	**471**	**132**	**1 799**	**7 290**	**15 280**	**369**	**3 054**	**441**	**7 173**	**726**
In families	251	115	1 269	5 142	10 761	275	2 063	344	5 016	511
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.6	17.4	4.8	6.8	9.0	10.5	8.6	8.4	9.5	2 7
Householder or spouse	220	94	1 177	4 710	9 420	246	1 744	307	4 464	456
Other relatives	31	21	92	432	1 341	29	319	37	552	55
Nonrelatives in households	143	17	413	1 940	4 316	85	902	97	2 026	209
Living alone	110	14	362	1 721	3 829	81	725	97	1 847	190
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.4	28.6	43.1	31.0	31.6	18.5	28.6	28.9	28 9	22 1
In group quarters	77	–	117	208	203	9	89	–	131	6
Inmate of institution	77	–	108	185	196	–	82	–	131	–
Home for the aged	71	–	108	99	128	–	77	–	131	–
Other	–	–	9	23	7	9	7	–	–	6
Persons 75 years and over	**418**	**40**	**1 006**	**4 037**	**9 136**	**239**	**1 706**	**151**	**4 077**	**474**
In families	160	32	516	2 047	5 043	124	872	105	2 530	329
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.1	–	10.1	9.0	7.9	3.2	15.8	21.9	12.6	1 8
Householder or spouse	119	22	388	1 336	3 583	79	580	81	1 628	236
Other relatives	41	10	128	711	1 460	45	292	24	902	93
Nonrelatives in households	58	8	270	1 158	3 535	59	621	46	1 267	145
Living alone	50	5	252	1 045	3 227	55	546	46	1 186	145
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.0	–	32.5	28 8	35.6	25.5	38.3	30.4	34.9	19 3
In group quarters	200	–	220	832	558	56	213	–	280	–
Inmate of institution	200	–	220	642	545	–	213	–	280	–
Home for the aged	182	–	220	424	459	–	213	–	280	–
Other	–	–	–	190	13	56	–	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**5 079**	**1 860**	**6 623**	**51 674**	**88 383**	**1 653**	**14 945**	**2 743**	**36 807**	**3 833**
1 person	776	130	1 517	10 768	21 447	360	3 599	319	7 791	1 002
2 persons	1 417	404	2 172	16 041	27 966	496	4 606	709	11 341	1 277
3 persons	1 083	436	1 276	10 583	16 488	312	2 713	595	7 103	655
4 persons	1 058	418	842	8 292	11 754	247	2 048	694	5 526	552
5 persons	557	296	478	3 614	6 021	116	995	261	2 844	248
6 or more persons	188	176	338	2 376	4 707	122	984	165	2 202	99

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
AGE										
Total persons	**219 214**	**100 220**	**23 958**	**7 093**	**21 857**	**47 621**	**262 199**	**15 329**	**9 870**	**20 217**
Under 5 years	13 254	6 351	1 231	450	1 136	3 369	20 235	950	190	1 228
5 to 9 years	11 925	6 552	1 488	556	1 181	3 693	21 595	1 035	203	1 150
10 to 14 years	14 111	6 900	1 601	539	1 402	4 033	23 541	1 119	264	1 282
15 to 19 years	18 575	7 677	2 244	549	2 073	4 743	26 480	1 394	2 063	1 792
20 to 24 years	25 999	8 896	2 359	485	1 991	3 696	29 300	1 236	3 208	2 075
25 to 29 years	23 857	9 338	1 822	554	1 633	3 551	26 051	1 175	805	1 689
30 to 34 years	16 703	7 482	1 878	471	1 617	3 292	25 915	1 090	363	1 385
35 to 39 years	11 209	5 211	1 431	413	1 321	2 902	20 694	960	304	1 105
40 to 44 years	8 997	4 276	1 329	327	1 119	2 494	15 189	840	243	942
45 to 49 years	9 856	4 628	1 325	427	1 284	2 557	12 838	846	267	888
50 to 54 years	10 892	5 689	1 290	318	1 262	2 700	11 911	900	302	1 221
55 to 59 years	11 888	6 273	1 672	475	1 460	2 615	9 731	934	352	1 235
60 to 64 years	11 243	5 245	1 191	408	1 063	2 509	6 919	975	274	1 151
65 to 69 years	10 069	4 924	947	344	1 019	2 132	4 429	736	330	922
70 to 74 years	7 947	4 054	756	311	970	1 424	2 950	527	308	862
75 to 79 years	6 347	3 229	614	174	635	942	2 139	302	170	602
80 to 84 years	3 575	2 035	437	143	347	507	1 394	161	136	401
85 years and over	2 767	1 460	343	149	344	462	888	149	88	287
Median	30.6	32.9	33.3	34.4	34.7	31.1	26.9	33.5	22.5	33.2
Female	**119 789**	**54 196**	**12 475**	**3 943**	**11 917**	**24 894**	**129 034**	**8 045**	**5 331**	**10 946**
Under 5 years	6 623	3 115	609	228	570	1 727	9 888	430	75	611
5 to 9 years	5 791	3 253	788	238	577	1 785	10 365	470	98	615
10 to 14 years	7 062	3 414	743	307	695	1 949	11 657	556	119	608
15 to 19 years	9 717	3 939	1 191	307	1 204	2 395	12 095	726	1 177	952
20 to 24 years	14 440	4 880	1 206	262	1 148	1 855	12 537	642	1 729	1 117
25 to 29 years	12 455	4 692	864	293	842	1 876	12 933	565	359	870
30 to 34 years	8 245	3 802	1 046	266	801	1 639	13 398	574	156	720
35 to 39 years	5 924	2 611	722	225	675	1 531	10 461	490	166	550
40 to 44 years	4 718	2 386	729	190	586	1 350	7 366	447	133	502
45 to 49 years	5 561	2 586	687	226	719	1 249	6 722	507	172	431
50 to 54 years	5 998	3 109	690	204	656	1 421	5 969	445	151	682
55 to 59 years	6 734	3 417	829	294	736	1 475	5 019	518	198	670
60 to 64 years	6 334	2 894	564	182	600	1 293	3 390	544	136	624
65 to 69 years	6 209	3 035	503	201	550	1 255	2 540	356	221	564
70 to 74 years	4 984	2 483	420	221	601	820	1 683	352	199	549
75 to 79 years	4 292	2 176	394	89	441	635	1 425	208	110	369
80 to 84 years	2 502	1 328	259	103	224	340	913	111	78	282
85 years and over	2 200	1 076	231	107	292	299	673	104	54	230
Median	32.3	35.0	34.0	36.6	35.9	32.6	28.1	35.6	22.2	34.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**11 243**	**5 245**	**1 191**	**408**	**1 063**	**2 509**	**6 919**	**975**	**274**	**1 151**
In families	8 131	4 041	923	344	895	2 102	5 963	809	190	855
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.3	7.9	3.6	9.3	1.1	12.8	3.8	3.5	–	6.4
Householder or spouse	7 299	3 712	878	316	871	1 957	5 461	794	190	822
Other relatives	832	329	45	28	24	145	502	15	–	33
Nonrelatives in households	2 875	1 161	149	51	136	382	888	166	84	285
Living alone	2 246	962	136	46	110	241	771	150	49	246
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.5	29.2	38.2	15.2	31.8	27.8	13.5	22.7	8.2	35.0
In group quarters	237	43	119	13	32	25	68	–	–	11
Inmate of institution	218	10	119	13	32	25	61	–	–	11
Home for the aged	115	10	33	–	3	25	61	–	–	11
Other	19	33	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**18 016**	**8 978**	**1 703**	**655**	**1 989**	**3 556**	**7 379**	**1 263**	**638**	**1 784**
In families	11 454	6 269	1 074	410	1 327	2 565	5 630	938	424	1 068
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	6.1	8.1	18.3	6.1	16.6	6.3	4.9	1.2	7.6
Householder or spouse	10 065	5 713	1 001	358	1 245	2 315	4 675	845	418	984
Other relatives	1 389	556	73	52	82	250	955	93	6	84
Nonrelatives in households	6 183	2 546	487	204	627	877	1 566	325	172	616
Living alone	5 182	2 235	441	200	524	669	1 423	291	141	520
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.1	26.6	13.4	31.0	24.0	34.2	22.7	12.0	6.4	27.3
In group quarters	379	163	142	41	35	114	183	–	42	100
Inmate of institution	367	82	142	41	35	114	174	–	42	100
Home for the aged	299	82	7	30	25	114	174	–	42	100
Other	12	81	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**12 689**	**6 724**	**1 394**	**466**	**1 326**	**1 911**	**4 421**	**612**	**394**	**1 290**
In families	6 487	3 664	686	264	631	1 085	3 022	327	167	675
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	7.8	9.6	24.2	6.8	9.6	3.6	4.9	–	14.5
Householder or spouse	4 609	2 838	554	222	464	680	1 829	198	111	493
Other relatives	1 878	826	132	42	167	405	1 193	129	56	182
Nonrelatives in households	4 690	2 564	394	106	455	662	960	285	107	450
Living alone	4 062	2 356	362	100	394	593	887	240	92	364
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.8	29.5	23.8	26.0	34.5	34.2	27.4	32.9	25.0	37.6
In group quarters	1 512	496	314	96	240	164	439	–	120	165
Inmate of institution	1 480	416	314	96	235	164	439	–	120	165
Home for the aged	1 464	406	219	70	230	164	433	–	120	165
Other	32	80	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**86 019**	**40 016**	**8 643**	**2 563**	**8 047**	**15 759**	**85 302**	**5 840**	**2 785**	**7 938**
1 person	26 935	11 202	1 951	632	1 983	2 760	12 991	1 318	999	2 300
2 persons	28 328	13 582	3 099	798	2 787	4 636	24 878	2 003	1 029	2 648
3 persons	13 609	6 827	1 682	489	1 478	3 114	17 832	1 034	398	1 362
4 persons	8 821	4 684	1 206	329	1 115	2 639	16 963	932	223	968
5 persons	4 205	2 306	479	200	473	1 351	8 293	396	83	415
6 or more persons	4 121	1 415	226	115	211	1 259	4 345	157	53	245

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**31 268**	**55 783**	**14 333**	**8 405**	**29 122**	**11 971**	**152 599**	**53 732**	**5 860**	**34 927**	**6 349**
Native	31 047	53 927	14 264	8 389	28 821	11 945	130 262	53 287	5 635	34 620	6 328
Foreign born	221	1 856	69	16	301	26	22 337	445	225	307	21
Naturalized citizen	135	770	62	11	166	21	6 512	309	23	161	13
Not a citizen	86	1 086	7	5	135	5	15 825	136	202	146	8
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**221**	**1 856**	**69**	**16**	**301**	**26**	**22 337**	**445**	**225**	**307**	**21**
Europe	91	849	57	5	124	11	4 859	189	61	115	5
Austria	4	14	–	–	4	6	174	11	17	–	–
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	5	–	79	6	–	–	5
France	8	44	6	–	2	–	447	–	6	–	–
Germany	18	189	44	–	66	–	866	65	25	49	–
Greece	–	21	–	–	–	–	486	–	–	–	–
Hungary	–	23	–	–	–	–	131	–	–	–	–
Ireland	2	19	–	–	–	–	117	6	–	–	–
Italy	–	12	–	–	6	–	360	26	–	–	–
Netherlands	16	13	–	–	–	–	56	9	–	26	–
Poland	6	39	–	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	–
Portugal	2	7	–	–	–	–	269	–	–	–	–
Sweden	–	37	–	–	–	–	60	–	–	5	–
United Kingdom	35	303	7	5	26	5	896	45	13	35	–
England	29	210	–	5	19	5	605	34	8	25	–
Northern Ireland	–	38	–	–	6	–	32	–	–	–	–
Scotland	6	–	7	–	1	–	115	11	–	–	–
Wales	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	–	4	–	–	–	–	89	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	14	40	–	–	–	–	277	21	–	–	–
Asia	15	450	6	–	44	–	8 515	100	6	126	–
China	–	47	–	–	1	–	310	–	–	15	–
India	–	69	–	–	–	–	836	–	–	19	–
Japan	–	24	–	–	–	–	227	35	–	–	–
Korea	–	81	–	–	8	–	1 022	21	–	6	–
Philippines	6	59	–	–	23	–	524	–	6	40	–
Vietnam	–	21	–	–	6	–	1 812	12	–	–	–
North and Central America	48	257	4	–	80	–	3 236	91	147	18	8
Canada	21	168	4	–	48	–	619	55	–	18	–
Mexico	–	29	–	–	–	–	169	10	–	–	8
West Indies	18	36	–	–	20	–	682	7	147	–	–
Cuba	–	21	–	–	4	–	495	–	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	16	–	45	7	–	–	–
Jamaica	18	–	–	–	–	–	52	–	147	–	–
South America	–	70	–	–	–	5	2 735	6	–	–	–
North Africa	–	8	–	–	–	–	516	16	5	–	–
Other Africa	–	21	2	–	7	–	608	–	–	6	–
All other countries	–	45	–	–	–	–	146	–	–	6	–
Country not reported	53	116	–	11	46	10	1 445	22	6	36	8
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**221**	**1 856**	**69**	**16**	**301**	**26**	**22 337**	**445**	**225**	**307**	**21**
1975 to 1980	21	609	–	5	40	–	10 883	46	172	49	–
1970 to 1974	57	269	–	6	59	5	3 853	49	5	49	–
1965 to 1969	23	157	36	–	17	–	2 185	50	5	76	8
1960 to 1964	15	322	14	–	51	–	1 603	100	20	5	8
1950 to 1959	23	264	4	–	46	8	1 924	74	5	62	5
Before 1950	82	235	15	5	88	13	1 889	126	18	66	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**29 222**	**52 382**	**13 368**	**7 824**	**27 265**	**11 141**	**145 738**	**50 365**	**5 520**	**32 576**	**5 962**
Speak only English at home	28 723	50 101	13 205	7 734	26 734	11 012	122 035	49 246	5 389	32 137	5 896
Speak a language other than English at home	499	2 281	163	90	531	129	23 703	1 119	131	439	66
Speak English very well	351	1 657	133	90	437	116	13 501	835	113	309	50
Speak English well	123	489	30	–	81	13	5 999	221	18	85	16
Speak English not well or not at all	25	135	–	–	13	–	4 203	63	–	45	–
5 to 13 years	9	12	–	–	6	–	384	6	–	7	–
14 to 17 years	–	8	–	–	–	–	161	–	–	13	–
18 to 24 years	2	11	–	–	–	–	624	31	–	–	–
25 years and over	14	104	–	–	7	–	3 034	26	–	25	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**6 347**	**10 033**	**3 415**	**1 907**	**6 022**	**2 719**	**18 084**	**11 536**	**1 145**	**7 566**	**1 305**
English only	6 234	9 641	3 373	1 893	5 929	2 704	14 512	11 333	1 116	7 401	1 286
Chinese	–	11	–	–	–	–	168	–	–	7	–
French	25	54	9	14	31	4	182	46	13	31	11
German	2	58	7	–	21	2	131	30	8	18	–
Greek	–	19	–	–	–	–	105	–	–	–	–
Italian	9	–	–	–	–	–	58	–	–	–	–
Philippine languages	–	24	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	20	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–
Spanish	50	111	20	–	36	7	1 239	59	8	48	–
Other specified language	25	109	–	–	–	–	1 588	50	–	26	–
Unspecified language	2	6	6	–	5	2	64	18	–	15	8
Persons 18 years and over	**22 875**	**42 349**	**9 953**	**5 917**	**21 243**	**8 422**	**127 654**	**38 829**	**4 375**	**25 010**	**4 657**
English only	22 489	40 460	9 832	5 841	20 805	8 308	107 523	37 913	4 273	24 736	4 610
Chinese	–	115	–	–	13	–	705	–	–	36	–
French	94	360	17	7	100	7	1 741	75	33	40	4
German	55	262	41	–	56	26	1 103	207	43	39	13
Greek	2	64	7	–	–	–	704	–	–	4	–
Italian	5	62	6	–	47	11	673	32	–	9	5
Philippine languages	4	41	–	–	23	–	429	–	6	20	–
Polish	–	24	–	–	–	–	241	4	–	10	–
Spanish	159	449	35	41	166	45	6 646	258	20	72	25
Other specified language	30	474	–	5	18	16	7 553	289	–	44	–
Unspecified language	37	38	15	23	15	9	336	51	–	–	–

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**23 270**	**15 632**	**37 989**	**11 751**	**45 424**	**17 904**	**27 270**	**6 692**	**12 266**	**141 372**	**9 965**
Native	23 025	15 566	37 842	11 675	45 103	17 740	27 127	6 649	12 161	138 554	9 782
Foreign born	245	66	147	76	321	164	143	43	105	2 818	183
Naturalized citizen	170	51	82	68	185	142	121	39	94	1 609	116
Not a citizen	75	15	65	8	136	22	22	4	11	1 209	67
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**245**	**66**	**147**	**76**	**321**	**164**	**143**	**43**	**105**	**2 818**	**183**
Europe	120	18	34	39	148	26	53	10	16	1 212	109
Austria	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	1	11	1
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–
France	6	–	6	–	11	–	9	–	2	51	–
Germany	73	6	6	12	93	17	17	–	–	458	29
Greece	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	55	–
Hungary	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	20	–
Ireland	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	17	19
Italy	–	–	–	–	–	2	7	–	–	76	–
Netherlands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Poland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–
Portugal	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	28	6	22	22	28	–	13	4	13	341	50
England	28	6	22	22	11	–	10	4	13	281	47
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scotland	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	26	3
Wales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	–
U.S.S.R.	–	–	–	5	–	34	15	–	–	44	–
Asia	59	–	21	8	104	21	–	–	5	854	23
China	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	105	–
India	8	–	16	–	41	–	–	–	–	263	–
Japan	–	–	5	–	8	7	–	–	2	82	6
Korea	21	–	–	8	18	–	–	–	3	115	–
Philippines	8	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	98	17
Vietnam	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	38	–
North and Central America	34	22	19	7	17	8	7	–	21	398	27
Canada	28	–	9	7	12	8	4	–	13	223	17
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	35	–
West Indies	6	22	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	79	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Jamaica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
South America	–	–	7	–	–	16	5	–	–	87	–
North Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Other Africa	–	9	–	–	15	–	–	–	14	35	11
All other countries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	5
Country not reported	32	17	66	17	37	59	63	33	49	175	6
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**245**	**66**	**147**	**76**	**321**	**164**	**143**	**43**	**105**	**2 818**	**183**
1975 to 1980	32	9	28	10	80	31	3	–	12	537	10
1970 to 1974	20	–	56	8	62	44	5	6	19	602	–
1965 to 1969	42	22	20	4	29	8	49	4	8	420	49
1960 to 1964	56	18	11	–	32	12	–	–	13	471	28
1950 to 1959	38	11	20	24	45	37	28	–	17	446	45
Before 1950	57	6	12	30	73	32	58	33	36	342	51
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**21 846**	**14 586**	**34 607**	**10 995**	**42 254**	**16 570**	**25 616**	**6 209**	**11 452**	**130 631**	**9 393**
Speak only English at home	21 518	14 397	34 293	10 820	41 641	16 239	25 333	6 166	11 353	126 925	9 170
Speak a language other than English at home	328	189	314	175	613	331	283	43	99	3 706	223
Speak English very well	252	127	241	133	388	243	224	43	60	2 746	202
Speak English well	62	34	73	42	155	66	54	–	34	670	19
Speak English not well or not at all	14	28	–	–	70	22	5	–	5	290	2
5 to 13 years	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	48	–
14 to 17 years	2	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	45	–
18 to 24 years	–	22	–	–	35	–	3	–	–	42	2
25 years and over	12	6	–	–	23	22	2	–	5	155	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**5 114**	**3 485**	**9 809**	**2 778**	**10 733**	**4 233**	**5 757**	**1 605**	**2 876**	**34 614**	**2 139**
English only	5 000	3 451	9 711	2 752	10 532	4 118	5 688	1 596	2 844	33 588	2 098
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	–
French	27	15	23	–	23	22	18	9	6	237	9
German	7	2	12	11	37	10	7	–	–	91	21
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–
Italian	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	55	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Spanish	51	13	49	2	92	60	33	–	12	297	–
Other specified language	15	2	6	–	8	–	4	–	14	186	–
Unspecified language	14	–	8	13	41	23	7	–	–	78	11
Persons 18 years and over	**16 732**	**11 101**	**24 798**	**8 217**	**31 521**	**12 337**	**19 859**	**4 604**	**8 576**	**96 017**	**7 254**
English only	16 518	10 946	24 582	8 068	31 109	12 121	19 645	4 570	8 509	93 337	7 072
Chinese	–	–	–	–	31	–	12	–	–	101	5
French	44	74	47	13	49	46	42	–	4	467	85
German	48	4	25	60	58	13	14	–	8	357	35
Greek	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58	–
Italian	–	2	–	–	4	–	3	–	–	109	9
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	80	17
Polish	8	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	–
Spanish	56	40	104	40	177	86	87	19	42	691	20
Other specified language	50	7	34	27	69	20	22	–	9	615	7
Unspecified language	1	25	6	9	18	51	34	15	4	142	4

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**3 948**	**22 620**	**7 881**	**19 806**	**22 602**	**8 864**	**596 901**	**35 889**	**11 563**	**10 244**	**35 740**
Native	3 922	22 292	7 839	19 761	22 347	8 750	542 792	35 261	11 525	10 138	35 528
Foreign born	26	328	42	45	255	114	54 109	628	38	106	212
Naturalized citizen	14	248	42	39	200	61	21 044	384	24	83	157
Not a citizen	12	80	–	6	55	53	33 065	244	14	23	55
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**26**	**328**	**42**	**45**	**255**	**114**	**54 109**	**628**	**38**	**106**	**212**
Europe	17	144	12	18	161	26	15 369	327	38	62	90
Austria	–	6	–	–	–	–	516	11	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	–	–	266	–	–	19	–
France	–	4	–	–	–	–	959	12	12	–	28
Germany	17	37	5	18	94	2	4 350	87	–	9	31
Greece	–	22	–	–	–	–	898	–	–	–	–
Hungary	–	–	–	–	6	–	349	6	–	–	–
Ireland	–	–	–	–	5	–	335	–	2	–	7
Italy	–	5	–	–	6	2	892	1	–	–	–
Netherlands	–	–	–	–	–	–	370	5	9	–	–
Poland	–	–	–	–	9	–	347	6	–	–	–
Portugal	–	–	–	–	–	–	223	12	–	–	–
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	–	164	12	–	–	–
United Kingdom	–	57	7	–	33	7	3 359	129	15	25	24
England	–	41	–	–	26	–	2 282	104	15	25	24
Northern Ireland	–	–	7	–	–	–	91	6	–	–	–
Scotland	–	–	–	–	–	7	462	–	–	–	–
Wales	–	–	–	–	7	–	43	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	–	6	–	–	–	–	206	7	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	–	–	7	–	–	–	281	–	–	–	6
Asia	–	69	7	12	42	31	22 162	113	–	–	22
China	–	–	–	–	5	–	1 333	–	–	–	6
India	–	–	7	–	–	–	1 903	–	–	–	–
Japan	–	27	–	–	16	–	1 055	18	–	–	–
Korea	–	7	–	–	14	6	5 609	31	–	–	–
Philippines	–	7	–	12	–	14	2 075	–	–	–	–
Vietnam	–	–	–	–	7	–	3 225	28	–	–	5
North and Central America	9	36	–	–	12	10	6 333	98	–	7	37
Canada	–	15	–	–	7	6	2 197	70	–	7	30
Mexico	9	8	–	–	–	2	409	6	–	–	–
West Indies	–	13	–	–	5	2	1 884	17	–	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	5	–	1 077	11	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	111	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	–	13	–	–	–	–	323	6	–	–	–
South America	–	4	–	–	–	–	5 216	23	–	–	–
North Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	785	–	–	–	–
Other Africa	–	10	–	–	12	5	878	5	–	8	13
All other countries	–	5	–	–	–	–	633	–	–	–	–
Country not reported	–	60	16	15	28	42	2 452	62	–	29	44
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**26**	**328**	**42**	**45**	**255**	**114**	**54 109**	**628**	**38**	**106**	**212**
1975 to 1980	–	43	–	3	36	42	20 060	134	–	13	22
1970 to 1974	11	72	–	8	27	4	10 449	73	7	–	13
1965 to 1969	–	12	10	–	32	19	6 958	71	12	11	25
1960 to 1964	6	64	–	10	30	15	5 293	86	9	–	31
1950 to 1959	–	69	19	21	83	28	6 458	97	6	21	44
Before 1950	9	68	13	3	47	6	4 891	167	4	61	77
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 708**	**21 005**	**7 359**	**18 158**	**21 386**	**8 292**	**558 499**	**33 374**	**10 829**	**9 509**	**33 430**
Speak only English at home	3 629	20 529	7 239	18 065	21 111	8 171	498 604	32 498	10 657	9 423	32 945
Speak a language other than English at home	79	476	120	93	275	121	59 895	876	172	86	485
Speak English very well	73	377	98	58	220	87	38 176	658	116	45	344
Speak English well	6	89	19	35	27	13	13 628	124	37	33	70
Speak English not well or not at all	–	10	3	–	28	21	8 091	94	19	8	71
5 to 13 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	773	12	10	–	6
14 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	2	433	12	–	–	7
18 to 24 years	–	4	–	–	16	3	905	17	–	–	19
25 years and over	–	6	3	–	12	16	5 980	53	9	8	39
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**805**	**5 028**	**2 026**	**4 853**	**5 266**	**1 892**	**136 826**	**8 252**	**2 299**	**2 327**	**7 524**
English only	797	4 915	2 007	4 842	5 208	1 866	123 371	8 070	2 257	2 310	7 422
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	598	–	–	–	–
French	2	24	9	–	29	9	1 117	48	–	9	29
German	6	12	–	5	6	–	1 239	13	–	–	–
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	4	–	–	15	–	203	–	–	–	–
Philippine languages	–	7	–	–	–	–	137	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	–	69	–	–	–	–
Spanish	–	55	10	6	8	10	4 039	80	25	8	56
Other specified language	–	11	–	–	–	7	5 408	33	17	–	6
Unspecified language	–	–	–	–	–	–	345	8	–	–	11
Persons 18 years and over	**2 903**	**15 977**	**5 333**	**13 305**	**16 120**	**6 400**	**421 673**	**25 122**	**8 530**	**7 182**	**25 906**
English only	2 832	15 614	5 232	13 223	15 903	6 305	375 233	24 428	8 400	7 113	25 523
Chinese	–	–	–	–	5	2	2 214	7	–	–	–
French	7	96	19	3	54	7	4 029	168	25	27	95
German	27	30	28	3	64	2	4 848	82	17	5	42
Greek	–	14	–	–	–	–	1 283	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	–	–	–	12	4	1 653	21	–	–	14
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	14	1 530	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	3	581	–	–	–	7
Spanish	8	151	6	65	54	21	12 150	178	49	21	155
Other specified language	23	42	41	–	15	35	17 256	203	33	12	48
Unspecified language	6	30	7	11	13	7	896	35	6	4	22

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**34 150**	**17 810**	**20 107**	**11 761**	**16 579**	**7 625**	**10 903**	**30 599**	**50 398**	**180 735**	**57 654**
Native	33 824	17 667	19 821	11 641	16 515	7 579	10 834	30 476	49 702	175 627	57 437
Foreign born	326	143	286	120	64	46	69	123	696	5 108	217
Naturalized citizen	238	55	189	53	35	41	49	82	470	2 554	165
Not a citizen	88	88	97	67	29	5	20	41	226	2 554	52
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**326**	**143**	**286**	**120**	**64**	**46**	**69**	**123**	**696**	**5 108**	**217**
Europe	223	42	163	39	27	14	7	13	298	1 856	98
Austria	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	23	–
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	47	–
France	9	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	12	93	8
Germany	89	–	59	–	19	5	–	–	119	549	29
Greece	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	175	–
Hungary	8	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	53	–
Ireland	–	2	5	4	–	–	–	–	6	55	–
Italy	9	2	26	–	–	–	–	–	5	168	9
Netherlands	6	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	8	56	–
Poland	8	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	58	–
Portugal	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
United Kingdom	50	5	59	23	–	9	–	–	65	360	29
England	42	3	14	18	–	9	–	–	49	246	25
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7	–
Scotland	2	2	27	5	–	–	–	–	–	61	–
Wales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	6	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	28	–
U.S.S.R.	–	–	–	6	9	6	–	–	29	193	–
Asia	34	84	48	4	7	–	–	40	156	1 658	33
China	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	77	5
India	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	152	–
Japan	5	–	8	4	7	–	–	18	51	29	8
Korea	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	280	8
Philippines	–	4	8	–	–	–	–	22	–	141	–
Vietnam	–	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	546	6
North and Central America	35	2	54	32	9	21	22	11	90	523	7
Canada	35	2	27	32	9	14	22	5	80	246	7
Mexico	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	6	–	21	–
West Indies	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	10	204	–
Cuba	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	10	141	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–
South America	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	169	6
North Africa	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	27	–
Other Africa	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	5	21	126	11
All other countries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	6	31	–
Country not reported	15	15	21	39	10	5	40	52	58	525	62
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**326**	**143**	**286**	**120**	**64**	**46**	**69**	**123**	**696**	**5 108**	**217**
1975 to 1980	26	65	8	38	13	14	–	39	78	1 571	13
1970 to 1974	4	20	50	7	14	7	–	16	98	753	20
1965 to 1969	55	7	54	8	–	14	–	–	43	537	41
1960 to 1964	38	–	70	8	16	–	6	9	111	532	40
1950 to 1959	88	11	66	28	6	–	46	17	171	792	48
Before 1950	115	40	38	31	15	11	17	42	195	923	55
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**31 667**	**16 692**	**18 770**	**11 091**	**15 605**	**7 002**	**10 056**	**28 572**	**47 300**	**169 627**	**53 886**
Speak only English at home	31 022	16 429	18 445	10 883	15 470	6 884	9 880	28 239	46 304	163 476	52 954
Speak a language other than English at home	645	263	325	208	135	118	176	333	996	6 151	932
Speak English very well	515	155	262	171	90	75	107	262	693	3 949	710
Speak English well	109	60	51	29	30	43	57	39	197	1 557	192
Speak English not well or not at all	21	48	12	8	15	–	12	32	106	645	30
5 to 13 years	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	70	–
14 to 17 years	11	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	16	7	–
18 to 24 years	2	–	5	–	–	–	–	8	9	91	6
25 years and over	8	18	7	8	9	–	12	24	66	477	24
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**8 152**	**3 945**	**4 201**	**2 509**	**3 466**	**1 742**	**2 801**	**6 964**	**11 457**	**35 587**	**13 345**
English only	7 970	3 875	4 138	2 490	3 448	1 702	2 753	6 879	11 185	34 191	13 064
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	97	–
French	81	4	–	6	–	13	18	39	91	172	103
German	6	–	–	–	–	6	10	–	31	87	–
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	50	–
Italian	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	16	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–
Polish	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish	55	33	58	7	6	7	3	21	50	325	97
Other specified language	22	33	–	–	6	–	–	20	55	526	22
Unspecified language	11	–	–	6	5	–	17	5	37	88	59
Persons 18 years and over	**23 515**	**12 747**	**14 569**	**8 582**	**12 139**	**5 260**	**7 255**	**21 608**	**35 843**	**134 040**	**40 541**
English only	23 052	12 554	14 307	8 393	12 022	5 182	7 127	21 360	35 119	129 285	39 890
Chinese	5	2	–	6	–	–	–	–	43	194	–
French	96	44	12	67	33	11	60	65	171	708	216
German	137	26	39	15	33	11	12	6	162	662	51
Greek	23	8	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	240	5
Italian	14	1	33	–	–	–	–	–	22	355	32
Philippine languages	–	7	8	–	–	–	–	7	–	75	6
Polish	26	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	5	62	–
Spanish	57	44	117	39	33	14	21	76	93	837	215
Other specified language	65	54	43	11	9	10	10	78	204	1 472	76
Unspecified language	40	7	10	45	9	26	20	16	18	150	50

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**2 937**	**21 603**	**22 763**	**5 968**	**10 543**	**9 334**	**10 129**	**25 956**	**57 427**	**17 825**	**12 124**
Native	2 927	21 442	21 753	5 954	10 398	9 150	10 053	25 894	55 587	17 549	12 052
Foreign born	10	161	1 010	14	145	184	76	62	1 840	276	72
Naturalized citizen	5	114	569	11	66	107	54	41	1 066	194	44
Not a citizen	5	47	441	3	79	77	22	21	774	82	28
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**10**	**161**	**1 010**	**14**	**145**	**184**	**76**	**62**	**1 840**	**276**	**72**
Europe	8	66	517	14	35	55	39	40	892	138	23
Austria	–	–	19	–	–	–	2	–	31	2	–
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	32	–	–
France	–	–	43	–	6	5	–	–	34	6	2
Germany	3	27	143	6	14	25	–	14	185	25	10
Greece	–	–	47	–	–	–	6	–	29	7	–
Hungary	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	50	–	6
Ireland	2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–
Italy	–	4	27	–	–	–	5	–	43	–	–
Netherlands	3	–	9	–	–	10	–	–	20	–	5
Poland	–	–	5	–	–	4	2	–	19	–	–
Portugal	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Sweden	–	–	4	8	–	–	–	–	16	32	–
United Kingdom	–	23	159	–	9	4	19	26	312	30	–
England	–	9	73	–	9	2	19	19	226	23	–
Northern Ireland	–	3	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scotland	–	11	30	–	–	2	–	–	47	–	–
Wales	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
U.S.S.R.	–	7	11	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–
Asia	–	–	208	–	86	31	–	3	365	33	–
China	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	13	–
India	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	3	54	–	–
Japan	–	–	6	–	11	–	–	–	6	5	–
Korea	–	–	107	–	34	–	–	–	94	–	–
Philippines	–	–	65	–	27	2	–	–	45	–	–
Vietnam	–	–	–	–	14	28	–	–	38	–	–
North and Central America	2	21	103	–	12	23	20	–	327	31	10
Canada	–	9	51	–	–	23	12	–	115	29	2
Mexico	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	2	8
West Indies	–	12	40	–	8	–	8	–	78	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	–	12	35	–	8	–	8	–	37	–	–
South America	–	–	12	–	5	–	4	–	90	3	14
North Africa	–	–	7	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Other Africa	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
All other countries	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	2
Country not reported	–	67	140	–	7	75	11	19	121	71	23
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**10**	**161**	**1 010**	**14**	**145**	**184**	**76**	**62**	**1 840**	**276**	**72**
1975 to 1980	–	18	215	–	61	62	4	4	442	16	26
1970 to 1974	4	7	92	–	14	16	8	5	281	12	–
1965 to 1969	–	26	176	8	22	41	8	9	307	95	2
1960 to 1964	3	47	183	–	21	–	2	14	247	45	4
1950 to 1959	3	21	136	6	20	30	8	5	321	54	17
Before 1950	–	42	208	–	7	35	46	25	242	54	23
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 725**	**20 077**	**21 289**	**5 534**	**9 711**	**8 684**	**9 597**	**24 021**	**53 210**	**16 592**	**11 341**
Speak only English at home	2 709	19 702	20 218	5 488	9 385	8 426	9 452	23 810	51 234	16 247	11 170
Speak a language other than English at home	16	375	1 071	46	326	258	145	211	1 976	345	171
Speak English very well	7	226	742	36	189	159	62	175	1 412	267	117
Speak English well	9	138	205	5	57	76	62	29	345	56	48
Speak English not well or not at all	–	11	124	5	80	23	21	7	219	22	6
5 to 13 years	–	–	17	–	27	–	–	–	51	–	–
14 to 17 years	–	–	14	–	7	10	3	–	16	–	1
18 to 24 years	–	8	15	–	7	–	2	–	20	5	–
25 years and over	–	3	78	5	39	13	16	7	132	17	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**476**	**4 884**	**4 899**	**1 218**	**2 676**	**2 144**	**1 756**	**5 910**	**14 639**	**3 961**	**2 671**
English only	468	4 796	4 635	1 207	2 569	2 090	1 723	5 834	14 188	3 851	2 597
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	12	–	–
French	–	33	22	–	6	19	24	20	82	20	16
German	–	6	49	–	5	–	2	–	79	6	–
Greek	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Italian	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Spanish	8	22	79	–	63	8	5	35	151	20	10
Other specified language	–	6	46	–	22	4	–	8	90	35	7
Unspecified language	–	21	5	11	11	21	2	13	4	29	41
Persons 18 years and over	**2 249**	**15 193**	**16 390**	**4 316**	**7 035**	**6 540**	**7 841**	**18 111**	**38 571**	**12 631**	**8 670**
English only	2 241	14 906	15 583	4 281	6 816	6 336	7 729	17 976	37 046	12 396	8 573
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	30	–	–
French	–	81	203	31	28	35	48	38	177	33	10
German	2	21	124	–	33	32	9	5	164	24	10
Greek	–	–	70	–	–	–	–	–	52	–	–
Italian	–	2	29	–	–	6	6	–	59	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	30	–	20	–	–	–	13	–	–
Polish	–	–	5	–	–	32	–	–	49	–	–
Spanish	–	106	171	4	91	23	27	30	509	91	37
Other specified language	6	32	151	–	36	49	11	20	440	72	5
Unspecified language	–	45	24	–	11	20	11	42	32	15	35

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**10 232**	**7 995**	**29 444**	**7 719**	**63 516**	**12 204**	**8 781**	**14 625**	**9 828**	**14 666**	**18 063**
Native	10 084	7 886	29 271	7 681	61 594	12 163	8 691	14 471	9 758	14 578	17 838
Foreign born	148	109	173	38	1 922	41	90	154	70	88	225
Naturalized citizen	124	92	157	24	670	41	76	115	70	78	168
Not a citizen	24	17	16	14	1 252	–	14	39	–	10	57
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**148**	**109**	**173**	**38**	**1 922**	**41**	**90**	**154**	**70**	**88**	**225**
Europe	59	46	36	21	557	11	50	32	21	54	166
Austria	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	17	–	11	–	–	–	5
France	–	9	2	6	36	–	–	7	–	4	8
Germany	31	3	12	2	162	–	13	3	8	24	61
Greece	–	5	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	–	–	2	–	18	6	–	–	–	–	7
Ireland	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	8	–	–	8
Italy	–	–	2	5	35	–	7	–	–	6	5
Netherlands	–	–	4	–	54	–	–	–	13	–	–
Poland	–	5	–	–	35	–	–	3	–	6	8
Portugal	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Sweden	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	–	24	8	8	127	5	–	–	–	14	36
England	–	16	4	–	99	5	–	–	–	14	9
Northern Ireland	–	–	2	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scotland	–	8	2	8	15	–	–	–	–	–	27
Wales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	–	5	–	8	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	2	5
Asia	–	22	98	17	889	–	6	25	6	–	12
China	–	–	75	–	51	–	–	–	6	–	6
India	–	–	4	–	128	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japan	–	11	6	8	141	–	6	–	–	–	–
Korea	–	6	–	–	59	–	–	10	–	–	–
Philippines	–	–	–	9	34	–	–	15	–	–	–
Vietnam	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
North and Central America	16	11	6	–	181	5	9	33	9	6	12
Canada	16	11	6	–	121	5	–	24	–	6	12
Mexico	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	9	–	–	–
West Indies	–	–	–	–	40	–	9	–	9	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
South America	12	6	–	–	68	6	–	–	–	–	–
North Africa	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	4
Other Africa	6	–	–	–	70	–	–	9	–	2	–
All other countries	–	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Country not reported	55	18	33	–	108	19	25	55	34	24	26
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**148**	**109**	**173**	**38**	**1 922**	**41**	**90**	**154**	**70**	**88**	**225**
1975 to 1980	26	6	8	14	802	–	–	27	9	14	–
1970 to 1974	29	22	17	–	340	–	14	15	4	–	19
1965 to 1969	17	–	27	–	221	–	9	23	–	–	30
1960 to 1964	6	11	11	–	239	20	14	17	13	16	63
1950 to 1959	19	28	47	2	222	6	30	30	11	17	40
Before 1950	51	42	63	22	98	15	23	42	33	41	73
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 547**	**7 642**	**27 450**	**7 309**	**60 421**	**11 454**	**8 158**	**13 610**	**9 316**	**13 713**	**16 906**
Speak only English at home	9 373	7 471	27 137	7 165	58 031	11 287	7 964	13 483	9 102	13 518	16 593
Speak a language other than English at home	174	171	313	144	2 390	167	194	127	214	195	313
Speak English very well	137	130	229	127	1 799	123	163	73	124	89	206
Speak English well	35	41	68	14	433	36	25	54	81	64	77
Speak English not well or not at all	2	–	16	3	158	8	6	–	9	42	30
5 to 13 years	–	–	–	–	19	3	–	–	–	7	–
14 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	–
18 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	7	6
25 years and over	2	–	16	3	82	5	6	–	4	21	24
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**2 232**	**1 400**	**6 180**	**1 402**	**9 674**	**2 579**	**2 047**	**2 955**	**1 727**	**3 057**	**3 927**
English only	2 193	1 394	6 121	1 361	9 418	2 546	2 010	2 937	1 636	3 021	3 851
Chinese	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	7	–	30	8	63	7	11	9	10	18	12
German	12	–	7	–	24	12	–	–	–	–	17
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	5	–	3	–	–	–	–
Spanish	8	–	16	33	59	14	23	5	57	16	29
Other specified language	–	–	–	–	78	–	–	–	–	–	6
Unspecified language	12	6	–	–	11	–	–	4	24	2	12
Persons 18 years and over	**7 315**	**6 242**	**21 270**	**5 907**	**50 747**	**8 875**	**6 111**	**10 655**	**7 589**	**10 656**	**12 979**
English only	7 180	6 077	21 016	5 804	48 613	8 741	5 954	10 546	7 466	10 497	12 742
Chinese	–	–	–	–	179	–	–	–	–	–	6
French	46	26	53	42	312	30	25	16	48	55	67
German	12	6	51	12	207	5	15	5	6	10	60
Greek	–	15	7	–	69	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	19	6	–	76	–	5	2	–	6	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	9	34	–	–	15	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	37	–	12	3	–	6	–
Spanish	8	39	71	9	493	88	59	29	21	40	37
Other specified language	60	44	44	10	676	6	20	30	26	15	46
Unspecified language	9	16	22	21	51	5	21	9	22	27	21

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**19 401**	**17 647**	**66 147**	**13 062**	**16 456**	**25 733**	**144 703**	**35 229**	**6 093**	**6 952**
Native	19 299	17 529	65 507	12 879	16 184	24 279	138 962	35 075	6 061	6 939
Foreign born	102	118	640	183	272	1 454	5 741	154	32	13
Naturalized citizen	71	62	594	74	190	905	3 215	132	25	10
Not a citizen	31	56	46	109	82	549	2 526	22	7	3
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**102**	**118**	**640**	**183**	**272**	**1 454**	**5 741**	**154**	**32**	**13**
Europe	54	15	154	103	93	620	2 338	86	28	3
Austria	–	–	–	–	–	[B]	29	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	7	14	16	–	–	–
France	–	–	–	11	7	33	141	6	–	–
Germany	27	15	53	51	48	436	957	44	[B]	–
Greece	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	7	–	–
Hungary	–	–	5	14	–	[B]	26	12	–	–
Ireland	–	–	–	–	–	–	117	–	–	–
Italy	–	–	14	–	17	[B]	[B]	–	–	–
Netherlands	–	–	–	–	–	–	91	–	–	–
Poland	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	5	–	3
Portugal	2	–	–	–	–	–	42	6	–	–
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–
United Kingdom	25	–	58	7	7	82	541	6	20	–
England	12	–	50	7	7	62	437	6	7	–
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	–	–	[B]	–	–	–	–
Scotland	–	–	8	–	–	6	53	–	6	–
Wales	–	–	–	–	–	–	[B]	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	–	–	15	28	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	2	14	29	–	–	6	22	–	–	–
Asia	24	26	19	–	65	416	1 937	32	–	2
China	[B]	–	–	–	44	19	113	[B]	–	–
India	–	–	–	–	5	17	38	–	–	–
Japan	–	8	5	–	–	77	262	–	–	–
Korea	5	18	–	–	–	168	394	–	–	2
Philippines	13	–	14	–	–	47	481	–	–	–
Vietnam	–	–	–	–	–	18	188	–	–	–
North and Central America	14	25	15	44	37	235	864	36	–	–
Canada	–	–	15	27	23	54	312	28	–	–
Mexico	–	25	–	–	–	7	146	–	–	–
West Indies	[B]	–	–	–	14	68	189	–	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	6	–	93	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	18	17	–	–	–
Jamaica	2	–	–	–	[B]	6	[B]	–	–	–
South America	–	–	[B]	–	–	49	222	–	4	–
North Africa	–	–	2	–	–	–	69	–	–	–
Other Africa	–	–	26	–	13	7	23	–	–	–
All other countries	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–
Country not reported	8	38	386	36	64	121	237	–	–	8
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**102**	**118**	**640**	**183**	**272**	**1 454**	**5 741**	**154**	**32**	**13**
1975 to 1980	16	47	48	6	62	410	1 250	5	11	[B]
1970 to 1974	12	16	52	13	[B]	332	1 016	26	–	–
1965 to 1969	22	11	78	78	9	259	1 111	26	–	–
1960 to 1964	–	7	92	33	83	129	802	27	–	2
1950 to 1959	10	8	152	36	49	218	1 029	26	7	–
Before 1950	42	29	218	17	61	106	533	44	14	[B]
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**18 072**	**16 590**	**61 738**	**12 283**	**15 462**	**23 786**	**131 263**	**33 000**	**5 735**	**6 518**
Speak only English at home	17 872	16 322	60 956	12 074	15 091	21 768	124 058	32 684	5 653	6 451
Speak a language other than English at home	200	268	782	209	371	2 018	7 205	316	82	67
Speak English very well	143	172	599	120	225	1 311	4 872	259	66	48
Speak English well	50	59	165	76	89	502	1 555	29	7	10
Speak English not well or not at all	7	37	18	13	57	205	778	28	9	9
5 to 13 years	–	3	–	–	–	20	72	–	–	9
14 to 17 years	7	9	–	–	15	7	73	9	–	–
18 to 24 years	–	6	–	–	7	91	97	–	–	–
25 years and over	–	19	18	13	35	87	536	19	9	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**4 056**	**3 861**	**14 789**	**3 114**	**2 947**	**5 880**	**38 960**	**7 924**	**1 274**	**1 458**
English only	4 023	3 754	14 586	3 062	2 849	5 529	37 542	7 844	1 274	1 429
Chinese	–	–	–	–	8	8	50	–	–	–
French	8	[B]	70	27	15	40	233	36	–	2
German	–	–	14	7	–	93	198	5	–	–
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Italian	–	14	3	–	5	6	28	–	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	[B]	42	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish	9	84	50	10	46	144	458	24	–	21
Other specified language	[B]	7	14	8	14	49	353	6	–	–
Unspecified language	14	–	52	–	10	5	45	[B]	–	6
Persons 18 years and over	**14 016**	**12 729**	**46 949**	**9 169**	**12 515**	**17 906**	**92 303**	**25 076**	**4 461**	**5 060**
English only	13 849	12 568	46 370	9 012	12 242	16 239	86 516	24 840	4 379	5 022
Chinese	6	11	–	–	42	[B]	202	[B]	–	–
French	41	20	186	[B]	[B]	132	712	45	49	5
German	14	17	37	42	17	311	879	11	19	–
Greek	–	–	[B]	–	8	5	91	13	–	–
Italian	–	–	6	–	18	12	239	–	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	10	–	–	[B]	389	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	[B]	17	110	5	–	3
Spanish	48	[B]	164	37	103	688	1 614	[B]	14	24
Other specified language	22	[B]	93	14	21	402	1 439	23	–	–
Unspecified language	36	18	63	–	12	22	112	44	–	[B]

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**72 945**	**17 911**	**57 038**	**31 761**	**25 068**	**27 559**	**33 366**	**18 731**	**34 435**	**40 470**
Native	72 085	17 714	56 516	31 695	25 015	27 346	33 249	18 599	33 884	39 736
Foreign born	860	197	522	66	53	213	117	132	551	734
Naturalized citizen	412	159	315	52	38	185	82	106	361	505
Not a citizen	448	38	207	14	15	28	35	26	190	229
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**860**	**197**	**522**	**66**	**53**	**213**	**117**	**132**	**551**	**734**
Europe	355	88	135	40	13	106	52	55	258	386
Austria	16	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	14	37
Czechoslovakia	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	4
France	18	5	10	–	–	8	–	–	5	36
Germany	92	40	31	15	10	41	26	–	121	158
Greece	34	–	10	–	–	–	5	–	12	5
Hungary	15	–	–	6	–	–	–	20	14	12
Ireland	24	–	6	–	–	15	4	–	–	6
Italy	11	–	7	–	1	8	12	19	5	–
Netherlands	5	–	10	–	–	2	–	–	–	18
Poland	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Portugal	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
United Kingdom	89	28	37	13	–	15	5	6	70	58
England	62	23	32	13	–	7	5	6	52	28
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scotland	16	5	5	–	–	3	–	–	6	21
Wales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5
Yugoslavia	6	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
U.S.S.R.	17	72	–	–	–	10	–	4	12	7
Asia	229	16	108	2	10	12	27	18	151	153
China	7	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
India	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japan	24	–	22	2	–	–	–	–	26	40
Korea	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	56	17
Philippines	5	–	13	–	–	–	21	5	62	51
Vietnam	21	4	55	–	–	–	6	–	–	18
North and Central America	131	6	166	7	–	43	26	8	46	91
Canada	125	6	94	7	–	23	–	8	17	38
Mexico	–	–	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
West Indies	6	–	8	–	–	–	19	–	11	22
Cuba	–	–	1	–	–	–	18	–	–	19
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
South America	54	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	11	40
North Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Africa	14	–	23	–	2	–	–	–	11	7
All other countries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6
Country not reported	60	15	72	17	28	42	12	47	56	44
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**860**	**197**	**522**	**66**	**53**	**213**	**117**	**132**	**551**	**734**
1975 to 1980	226	27	149	7	12	22	12	13	72	57
1970 to 1974	116	26	71	6	13	28	40	32	18	101
1965 to 1969	118	32	37	–	8	28	30	19	119	99
1960 to 1964	87	15	75	15	3	10	18	–	65	166
1950 to 1959	147	69	100	9	5	33	12	22	154	221
Before 1950	166	28	90	29	12	92	5	46	123	90
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**68 986**	**16 816**	**53 097**	**29 403**	**23 501**	**25 920**	**31 271**	**17 560**	**31 353**	**37 258**
Speak only English at home	67 496	16 593	52 190	29 180	23 235	25 534	30 946	17 278	30 531	36 051
Speak a language other than English at home	1 490	223	907	223	266	386	325	282	822	1 207
Speak English very well	1 155	203	663	150	117	312	247	186	593	808
Speak English well	221	8	159	50	91	50	52	63	111	310
Speak English not well or not at all	114	12	85	23	58	24	26	33	118	89
5 to 13 years	14	–	15	–	–	7	6	–	36	–
14 to 17 years	25	–	16	2	13	5	8	–	16	–
18 to 24 years	12	12	14	8	24	10	–	25	11	23
25 years and over	63	–	40	13	21	2	12	8	55	66
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**16 091**	**3 796**	**11 454**	**7 299**	**5 369**	**5 624**	**6 978**	**4 031**	**8 980**	**10 188**
English only	15 702	3 783	11 306	7 246	5 313	5 525	6 905	3 970	8 751	10 011
Chinese	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	123	2	51	–	13	16	23	35	38	24
German	31	3	4	12	3	20	4	–	20	26
Greek	16	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	18	5
Philippine languages	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	6
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Spanish	95	8	65	27	25	50	35	2	70	64
Other specified language	63	–	15	–	–	7	8	5	41	47
Unspecified language	44	–	3	14	15	6	3	7	6	5
Persons 18 years and over	**52 895**	**13 020**	**41 643**	**22 104**	**18 132**	**20 296**	**24 293**	**13 529**	**22 373**	**27 070**
English only	51 794	12 810	40 884	21 934	17 922	20 009	24 041	13 308	21 780	26 040
Chinese	19	12	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	278	51	96	20	72	65	57	52	77	74
German	138	46	127	16	32	64	24	–	116	195
Greek	40	15	8	–	–	15	–	6	16	7
Italian	33	–	33	–	5	4	6	14	24	13
Philippine languages	5	–	15	–	–	–	21	5	39	33
Polish	11	–	6	9	–	–	6	5	–	24
Spanish	278	55	210	87	67	102	114	97	209	413
Other specified language	258	24	202	31	19	25	22	26	107	230
Unspecified language	41	7	47	7	15	12	2	16	5	41

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**6 046**	**10 874**	**50 511**	**21 200**	**46 487**	**14 041**	**43 863**	**25 522**	**35 463**	**103 217**
Native	6 022	10 788	50 119	20 911	46 266	13 899	43 637	25 359	34 203	92 349
Foreign born	24	86	392	289	221	142	226	163	1 260	10 868
Naturalized citizen	16	83	145	176	156	94	143	116	812	3 572
Not a citizen	8	3	247	113	65	48	83	47	448	7 296
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**24**	**86**	**392**	**289**	**221**	**142**	**226**	**163**	**1 260**	**10 868**
Europe	15	11	202	163	82	20	44	36	617	2 319
Austria	–	–	–	9	–	–	6	6	31	81
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	20	41
France	–	8	17	10	–	–	2	–	38	107
Germany	10	3	70	49	42	–	9	30	205	533
Greece	–	–	–	13	–	6	–	–	44	111
Hungary	–	–	9	–	–	–	9	–	6	59
Ireland	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	42
Italy	–	–	14	–	12	–	–	–	6	203
Netherlands	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	5	67
Poland	2	–	10	–	–	–	2	–	9	54
Portugal	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
United Kingdom	3	–	51	52	13	14	14	–	183	550
England	3	–	45	40	13	7	14	–	155	360
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Scotland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	97
Wales	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	8
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	13
U.S.S.R.	–	8	13	–	7	–	6	40	9	202
Asia	–	–	97	12	41	42	99	32	360	3 753
China	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	65	223
India	–	–	7	–	8	12	60	–	23	369
Japan	–	–	5	–	–	12	12	11	39	178
Korea	–	–	–	–	–	18	2	–	93	609
Philippines	–	–	48	–	–	–	18	17	71	317
Vietnam	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	8	612
North and Central America	5	6	30	45	40	10	52	32	145	1 514
Canada	–	2	30	30	35	7	26	18	71	283
Mexico	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	8	8	177
West Indies	5	2	–	15	–	3	3	6	22	551
Cuba	5	–	–	–	–	3	–	6	5	261
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25
Jamaica	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	6	65
South America	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	14	1 132
North Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	148
Other Africa	–	–	8	–	6	–	–	–	–	831
All other countries	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	10	97
Country not reported	4	61	42	31	45	70	25	23	105	872
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**24**	**86**	**392**	**289**	**221**	**142**	**226**	**163**	**1 260**	**10 868**
1975 to 1980	–	10	147	71	49	37	45	21	188	4 949
1970 to 1974	2	3	37	26	9	21	44	31	244	1 914
1965 to 1969	3	4	72	39	17	7	23	22	205	1 109
1960 to 1964	13	13	37	7	18	8	31	22	204	786
1950 to 1959	–	27	13	28	32	7	18	33	273	876
Before 1950	6	29	86	118	96	62	65	34	146	1 234
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 627**	**10 240**	**46 543**	**19 856**	**43 493**	**13 179**	**40 260**	**23 817**	**33 161**	**97 810**
Speak only English at home	5 490	10 135	46 028	19 549	42 999	13 019	39 682	23 594	31 790	86 501
Speak a language other than English at home	137	105	515	307	494	160	578	223	1 371	11 309
Speak English very well	111	49	301	171	371	99	370	185	932	6 451
Speak English well	11	38	206	105	101	48	148	34	327	2 998
Speak English not well or not at all	15	18	8	31	22	13	60	4	112	1 860
5 to 13 years	–	10	–	–	–	9	6	–	7	133
14 to 17 years	–	8	–	6	–	–	9	–	7	34
18 to 24 years	8	–	–	–	13	–	5	–	18	384
25 years and over	7	–	8	25	9	4	40	4	80	1 309
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 437**	**2 704**	**11 403**	**4 448**	**10 151**	**2 949**	**9 937**	**5 605**	**9 105**	**13 442**
English only	1 373	2 669	11 244	4 362	10 014	2 914	9 829	5 558	8 769	11 896
Chinese	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	23	29
French	–	–	40	5	23	6	2	25	68	98
German	13	2	27	30	13	–	33	–	28	58
Greek	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	–	48	23
Italian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Philippine languages	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Spanish	39	27	29	44	47	9	44	22	118	494
Other specified language	–	6	23	–	–	5	15	–	40	784
Unspecified language	12	–	14	–	54	10	8	–	11	25
Persons 18 years and over	**4 190**	**7 536**	**35 140**	**15 408**	**33 342**	**10 230**	**30 323**	**18 212**	**24 056**	**84 368**
English only	4 117	7 466	34 784	15 187	32 985	10 105	29 853	18 036	23 021	74 605
Chinese	2	–	11	–	19	–	–	–	50	438
French	2	7	49	12	49	27	101	24	128	966
German	–	1	36	40	50	16	87	65	150	665
Greek	2	–	–	13	–	6	–	–	42	179
Italian	–	10	21	13	12	7	4	6	30	353
Philippine languages	–	–	48	–	–	–	18	17	47	251
Polish	4	–	10	–	6	–	4	–	15	45
Spanish	63	36	75	102	160	24	138	46	279	3 101
Other specified language	–	10	98	16	21	39	85	14	238	3 624
Unspecified language	–	6	8	25	40	6	33	4	56	141

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**5 991**	**19 042**	**6 717**	**39 916**	**114 486**	**5 046**	**16 509**	**9 063**	**45 642**	**4 840**
Native	5 960	18 916	6 687	38 667	112 524	5 010	16 026	9 007	45 213	4 773
Foreign born	31	126	30	1 249	1 962	36	483	56	429	67
Naturalized citizen	24	88	19	492	1 208	32	289	48	249	54
Not a citizen	7	38	11	757	754	4	194	8	180	13
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**31**	**126**	**30**	**1 249**	**1 962**	**36**	**483**	**56**	**429**	**67**
Europe	18	45	15	443	640	20	249	22	125	6
Austria	–	–	–	18	44	–	7	–	–	6
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
France	–	–	–	9	52	–	11	9	6	–
Germany	–	–	4	89	139	–	116	–	12	–
Greece	–	–	–	7	47	–	21	–	40	–
Hungary	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	–	7	–	–	17	–	6	–	–	–
Italy	–	10	6	8	55	–	26	7	5	–
Netherlands	–	–	–	5	51	–	7	–	–	–
Poland	6	–	–	10	6	–	5	6	8	–
Portugal	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	–	3	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	5	16	5	190	151	13	50	–	37	–
England	5	16	5	138	114	–	50	–	31	–
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scotland	–	–	–	5	37	13	–	–	6	–
Wales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	7	–	–	10	13	–	16	–	6	–
Asia	–	15	–	528	804	12	184	–	171	15
China	–	–	–	21	79	–	–	–	6	–
India	–	–	–	93	6	–	49	–	21	–
Japan	–	–	–	19	67	–	39	–	31	–
Korea	–	–	–	25	25	7	36	–	9	–
Philippines	–	9	–	5	434	–	–	–	69	15
Vietnam	–	–	–	248	110	–	5	–	18	–
North and Central America	6	8	12	127	227	4	6	13	41	5
Canada	6	–	6	87	127	–	–	7	10	5
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	–
West Indies	–	–	–	6	43	–	–	6	31	–
Cuba	–	–	–	6	21	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	31	–
South America	–	–	–	28	14	–	–	8	–	–
North Africa	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	–
Other Africa	–	–	–	31	31	–	–	13	13	–
All other countries	–	–	–	–	24	–	5	–	–	–
Country not reported	–	58	3	75	203	–	23	–	73	41
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**31**	**126**	**30**	**1 249**	**1 962**	**36**	**483**	**56**	**429**	**67**
1975 to 1980	–	15	9	515	420	–	29	–	85	–
1970 to 1974	–	22	–	148	347	4	129	14	94	–
1965 to 1969	–	23	–	115	246	12	57	–	30	7
1960 to 1964	–	27	4	171	263	–	76	–	62	8
1950 to 1959	12	20	11	159	371	13	150	14	26	9
Before 1950	19	19	6	141	315	7	42	28	132	43
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 639**	**17 995**	**6 298**	**37 826**	**105 329**	**4 735**	**15 636**	**8 584**	**42 980**	**4 539**
Speak only English at home	5 495	17 712	6 150	36 259	102 188	4 673	14 907	8 413	42 175	4 433
Speak a language other than English at home	144	283	148	1 567	3 141	62	729	171	805	106
Speak English very well	120	226	121	1 164	2 261	29	592	115	547	81
Speak English well	7	38	27	258	677	16	75	48	185	25
Speak English not well or not at all	17	19	–	145	203	17	62	8	73	–
5 to 13 years	–	9	–	35	16	–	7	–	10	–
14 to 17 years	4	4	–	36	16	–	–	–	5	–
18 to 24 years	–	–	–	33	17	–	3	8	6	–
25 years and over	13	6	–	41	154	17	52	–	52	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**976**	**3 643**	**1 453**	**5 583**	**27 266**	**904**	**3 578**	**1 749**	**8 464**	**930**
English only	949	3 570	1 411	5 322	26 525	904	3 385	1 686	8 313	918
Chinese	–	22	–	29	40	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	15	5	23	132	–	11	11	21	7
German	11	–	–	32	101	–	16	13	–	–
Greek	–	–	–	6	25	–	9	–	–	–
Italian	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	5	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish	16	23	13	57	222	–	63	12	101	5
Other specified language	–	8	–	95	74	–	83	14	17	–
Unspecified language	–	5	24	19	89	–	11	8	12	–
Persons 18 years and over	**4 663**	**14 352**	**4 845**	**32 243**	**78 063**	**3 831**	**12 058**	**6 835**	**34 516**	**3 609**
English only	4 546	14 142	4 739	30 937	75 663	3 769	11 522	6 727	33 862	3 515
Chinese	7	18	–	95	102	–	–	–	18	–
French	25	26	29	240	290	–	71	22	72	8
German	18	44	24	173	250	16	143	8	36	17
Greek	–	–	–	41	61	–	17	–	110	–
Italian	6	15	–	42	111	–	23	7	15	–
Philippine languages	–	9	–	–	300	–	–	–	62	7
Polish	–	–	–	–	61	–	12	6	–	5
Spanish	38	67	26	202	782	20	80	49	243	27
Other specified language	23	20	–	499	356	19	150	9	73	8
Unspecified language	–	11	27	14	87	7	40	7	25	22

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**19 390**	**9 515**	**7 308**	**15 322**	**6 524**	**122 617**	**19 671**	**23 397**	**7 292**	**66 743**
Native	17 929	8 608	7 210	14 986	6 501	118 823	19 280	22 836	7 199	65 618
Foreign born	1 461	907	98	336	23	3 794	391	561	93	1 125
Naturalized citizen	593	418	39	198	23	2 419	166	388	68	522
Not a citizen	868	489	59	138	–	1 375	225	173	25	603
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**1 461**	**907**	**98**	**336**	**23**	**3 794**	**391**	**561**	**93**	**1 125**
Europe	342	329	65	169	4	1 829	125	325	37	338
Austria	24	–	–	–	–	43	–	36	–	34
Czechoslovakia	7	6	–	–	–	6	–	11	–	–
France	–	35	–	–	–	173	12	12	–	12
Germany	58	52	–	47	4	617	76	161	11	146
Greece	6	51	–	18	–	35	14	20	14	7
Hungary	26	14	–	9	–	27	–	8	–	4
Ireland	7	–	–	51	–	65	–	4	5	8
Italy	23	21	60	–	–	107	6	15	–	11
Netherlands	18	16	–	4	–	24	–	–	–	7
Poland	7	–	–	–	–	26	–	16	–	5
Portugal	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–
Sweden	–	18	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	115	59	–	35	–	581	6	18	6	72
England	89	46	–	15	–	490	6	12	6	63
Northern Ireland	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Scotland	14	13	–	20	–	47	–	6	–	9
Wales	5	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
U.S.S.R.	22	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	32
Asia	821	333	22	48	13	1 060	173	130	18	386
China	32	18	–	14	–	64	–	12	–	17
India	121	22	–	–	–	84	23	–	–	99
Japan	15	18	–	–	13	188	12	16	–	21
Korea	203	27	–	15	–	235	–	24	5	32
Philippines	91	81	22	–	–	137	–	5	–	–
Vietnam	65	29	–	7	–	78	80	10	6	103
North and Central America	142	100	–	50	–	403	22	29	14	191
Canada	48	56	–	28	–	166	4	5	7	136
Mexico	10	–	–	–	–	43	18	–	7	20
West Indies	64	4	–	22	–	113	–	–	–	22
Cuba	45	–	–	22	–	14	–	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	5	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
South America	39	107	–	45	–	5	12	–	7	17
North Africa	35	22	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	6
Other Africa	10	5	–	6	–	73	6	5	5	47
All other countries	6	–	–	–	–	16	–	10	–	5
Country not reported	44	11	11	11	6	383	53	62	12	103
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**1 461**	**907**	**98**	**336**	**23**	**3 794**	**391**	**561**	**93**	**1 125**
1975 to 1980	633	291	37	36	–	679	156	113	–	449
1970 to 1974	158	176	24	58	–	710	33	61	30	141
1965 to 1969	172	160	–	69	–	468	34	37	16	89
1960 to 1964	143	68	25	37	10	530	90	111	20	90
1950 to 1959	190	99	12	18	7	815	73	108	6	136
Before 1950	165	113	–	118	6	592	5	131	21	220
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**18 271**	**9 082**	**6 813**	**14 544**	**6 177**	**113 623**	**18 868**	**21 628**	**7 031**	**62 694**
Speak only English at home	16 731	8 172	6 633	13 986	6 143	109 028	18 251	21 021	6 719	61 082
Speak a language other than English at home	1 540	910	180	558	34	4 595	617	607	312	1 612
Speak English very well	852	652	81	445	24	3 244	400	434	219	1 128
Speak English well	463	154	60	80	5	934	118	157	70	335
Speak English not well or not at all	225	104	39	33	5	417	99	16	23	149
5 to 13 years	38	6	10	6	–	14	18	–	–	27
14 to 17 years	12	–	–	7	–	60	25	–	–	13
18 to 24 years	28	9	13	20	–	110	6	5	23	54
25 years and over	147	89	16	–	5	233	50	11	–	55
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**3 797**	**1 334**	**1 662**	**2 189**	**1 176**	**26 676**	**2 369**	**5 011**	**859**	**12 111**
English only	3 451	1 226	1 603	2 107	1 171	25 876	2 279	4 923	846	11 826
Chinese	17	17	–	–	–	4	37	6	–	39
French	5	19	7	35	–	121	–	–	–	61
German	20	–	–	11	–	139	5	12	13	47
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	–
Italian	–	15	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–
Philippine languages	–	15	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Spanish	81	16	29	20	5	302	24	31	–	55
Other specified language	223	26	23	6	–	115	20	39	–	49
Unspecified language	–	–	–	10	–	69	–	–	–	34
Persons 18 years and over	**14 474**	**7 748**	**5 151**	**12 355**	**5 001**	**86 947**	**16 499**	**16 617**	**6 172**	**50 583**
English only	13 280	6 946	5 030	11 879	4 972	83 152	15 972	16 098	5 873	49 256
Chinese	73	21	–	8	–	98	30	12	–	83
French	132	58	17	108	5	622	95	60	71	262
German	97	70	–	86	5	674	48	113	43	206
Greek	6	66	–	18	–	145	16	65	29	19
Italian	52	32	14	14	6	195	40	–	–	42
Philippine languages	53	55	22	–	–	99	–	17	–	14
Polish	3	21	–	–	–	60	–	13	–	6
Spanish	192	228	25	160	–	961	203	82	113	335
Other specified language	574	212	35	65	13	766	66	141	29	318
Unspecified language	12	39	8	17	–	175	29	16	14	42

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**15 438**	**6 524**	**18 149**	**144 903**	**266 979**	**4 757**	**41 055**	**8 726**	**104 577**	**13 225**
Native	14 978	6 417	17 965	139 585	256 327	4 688	39 998	8 558	103 003	13 048
Foreign born	460	107	184	5 318	10 652	69	1 057	168	1 574	177
Naturalized citizen	226	34	136	3 190	6 043	23	720	117	1 083	97
Not a citizen	234	73	48	2 128	4 609	46	337	51	491	80
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**460**	**107**	**184**	**5 318**	**10 652**	**69**	**1 057**	**168**	**1 574**	**177**
Europe	198	60	50	2 693	2 803	44	607	110	414	81
Austria	–	–	–	67	73	–	17	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	36	12	–	35	8	–	–
France	–	6	8	156	84	–	20	–	35	–
Germany	115	13	5	1 212	643	6	355	52	130	33
Greece	22	–	10	225	256	–	23	–	11	–
Hungary	–	–	–	9	47	–	–	–	7	5
Ireland	15	–	–	37	111	38	5	9	–	–
Italy	10	8	6	164	213	–	21	4	18	21
Netherlands	–	–	–	70	66	–	18	5	8	–
Poland	–	–	5	42	132	–	13	–	37	–
Portugal	–	–	–	7	41	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	–	–	–	8	16	–	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	30	33	16	483	675	–	60	32	138	22
England	20	33	6	352	370	–	52	25	78	22
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	29	31	–	–	–	16	–
Scotland	10	–	6	65	240	–	–	–	31	–
Wales	–	–	–	5	–	–	8	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	53	8	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	–	–	16	63	196	–	15	–	39	–
Asia	205	30	43	1 436	4 878	22	258	34	552	35
China	8	–	–	40	91	–	5	–	43	11
India	38	–	–	102	74	–	–	16	24	5
Japan	40	8	6	184	292	–	67	11	48	–
Korea	14	15	–	444	138	–	37	–	–	–
Philippines	–	7	–	301	3 563	13	50	7	323	–
Vietnam	19	–	32	168	127	–	63	–	65	–
North and Central America	21	6	28	496	1 036	–	58	5	179	19
Canada	12	–	6	165	284	–	27	5	32	12
Mexico	–	–	6	34	40	–	–	–	12	–
West Indies	–	6	–	144	473	–	24	–	53	7
Cuba	–	–	–	35	177	–	–	–	21	7
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	8	–
Jamaica	–	6	–	25	91	–	–	–	13	–
South America	–	7	–	115	239	–	11	5	68	8
North Africa	–	–	8	64	100	–	–	–	–	7
Other Africa	–	–	13	26	94	–	4	–	21	6
All other countries	–	–	–	48	151	–	–	7	33	6
Country not reported	36	4	26	377	1 155	3	104	7	268	15
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**460**	**107**	**184**	**5 318**	**10 652**	**69**	**1 057**	**168**	**1 574**	**177**
1975 to 1980	123	41	49	1 297	2 966	8	212	30	291	28
1970 to 1974	44	7	12	1 040	1 777	15	140	5	243	26
1965 to 1969	109	5	–	749	1 573	20	112	17	123	51
1960 to 1964	43	20	33	602	1 250	5	92	45	230	41
1950 to 1959	87	34	17	1 017	1 471	8	349	54	248	31
Before 1950	54	–	73	613	1 615	13	152	17	439	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**13 901**	**5 746**	**17 107**	**133 423**	**246 255**	**4 405**	**38 177**	**8 176**	**96 029**	**12 709**
Speak only English at home	13 314	5 594	16 710	126 790	231 269	4 358	36 838	7 949	93 460	12 384
Speak a language other than English at home	587	152	397	6 633	14 986	47	1 339	227	2 569	325
Speak English very well	417	101	312	4 502	10 074	47	1 007	148	1 751	265
Speak English well	135	41	45	1 610	3 806	–	226	46	587	40
Speak English not well or not at all	35	10	40	521	1 106	–	106	33	231	20
5 to 13 years	–	–	6	58	114	–	14	–	26	–
14 to 17 years	9	–	5	22	47	–	–	16	23	–
18 to 24 years	–	–	–	146	229	–	10	–	49	20
25 years and over	26	10	29	295	716	–	82	17	133	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**3 469**	**1 727**	**3 579**	**29 580**	**44 747**	**1 021**	**8 583**	**2 291**	**21 268**	**1 924**
English only	3 404	1 686	3 466	28 390	43 061	1 005	8 339	2 243	20 826	1 878
Chinese	–	–	–	48	45	–	–	–	28	15
French	5	11	32	112	219	–	36	–	58	–
German	11	5	4	235	50	–	57	5	23	–
Greek	7	–	11	33	92	–	–	–	6	–
Italian	–	–	–	18	42	–	12	–	25	26
Philippine languages	–	–	–	30	228	–	15	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	16	–	11	–	–	–
Spanish	24	13	37	438	745	11	89	21	198	–
Other specified language	9	–	29	212	186	5	24	11	58	–
Unspecified language	9	12	–	64	63	–	–	11	46	5
Persons 18 years and over	**10 432**	**4 019**	**13 528**	**103 843**	**201 508**	**3 384**	**29 594**	**5 885**	**74 761**	**10 785**
English only	9 910	3 908	13 244	98 400	188 208	3 353	28 499	5 706	72 634	10 506
Chinese	–	–	–	84	323	–	–	–	69	25
French	97	12	55	451	1 312	–	157	32	339	26
German	120	39	21	1 184	794	6	359	34	224	33
Greek	15	–	32	312	753	–	29	–	60	–
Italian	19	8	20	244	549	–	20	17	101	14
Philippine languages	–	–	–	226	3 127	4	35	7	259	–
Polish	19	–	5	69	215	–	–	5	26	8
Spanish	75	13	77	1 464	4 138	–	258	33	679	119
Other specified language	177	25	62	1 282	1 677	14	196	28	274	37
Unspecified language	–	14	12	127	412	7	41	23	96	17

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**219 214**	**100 220**	**23 958**	**7 093**	**21 857**	**47 621**	**262 199**	**15 329**	**9 870**	**20 217**
Native	215 165	99 177	23 724	6 930	21 498	47 215	251 229	15 142	9 330	19 843
Foreign born	4 049	1 043	234	163	359	406	10 970	187	540	374
Naturalized citizen	2 427	693	158	82	248	296	6 231	109	292	138
Not a citizen	1 622	350	76	81	111	110	4 739	78	248	236
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**4 049**	**1 043**	**234**	**163**	**359**	**406**	**10 970**	**187**	**540**	**374**
Europe	1 373	465	130	24	232	150	3 928	49	232	89
Austria	33	6	7	–	13	6	57	–	11	5
Czechoslovakia	28	5	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
France	66	20	7	–	6	–	168	5	13	5
Germany	383	134	37	6	51	89	855	11	66	44
Greece	53	46	–	–	10	7	254	–	10	11
Hungary	57	14	–	11	–	–	54	–	–	–
Ireland	47	7	–	–	–	–	79	–	–	–
Italy	81	30	18	–	103	–	503	5	3	–
Netherlands	34	19	17	–	–	5	62	–	13	–
Poland	122	20	–	–	–	–	39	–	16	5
Portugal	11	6	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Sweden	9	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	15	–
United Kingdom	325	126	35	7	37	26	1 294	10	60	12
England	217	126	12	7	37	20	804	5	8	6
Northern Ireland	6	–	7	–	–	–	24	–	–	6
Scotland	71	–	16	–	–	6	356	5	21	–
Wales	9	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	7	–
Yugoslavia	19	–	–	–	5	6	18	–	–	7
U.S.S.R.	103	–	–	–	–	5	75	–	–	–
Asia	1 111	284	56	35	52	75	4 564	45	157	205
China	168	7	–	6	21	–	158	–	8	22
India	109	13	–	–	10	–	107	9	46	4
Japan	75	46	–	–	–	12	236	6	9	13
Korea	130	33	40	7	–	12	235	11	20	40
Philippines	73	72	–	22	8	19	2 882	–	–	6
Vietnam	168	25	–	–	13	6	220	–	7	107
North and Central America	537	142	25	19	17	16	1 370	65	100	31
Canada	193	85	25	6	10	5	713	54	54	5
Mexico	29	–	–	–	7	–	54	–	10	–
West Indies	227	52	–	13	–	11	352	5	25	26
Cuba	88	4	–	–	–	–	113	5	8	15
Dominican Republic	21	–	–	–	–	–	36	–	–	–
Jamaica	66	27	–	–	–	11	88	–	17	11
South America	109	14	6	41	5	–	187	13	21	–
North Africa	5	5	–	–	–	23	111	–	–	–
Other Africa	126	39	–	–	25	6	75	–	5	–
All other countries	72	11	6	–	6	6	100	–	–	–
Country not reported	613	83	11	44	22	125	560	15	25	49
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**4 049**	**1 043**	**234**	**163**	**359**	**406**	**10 970**	**187**	**540**	**374**
1975 to 1980	1 107	231	67	22	76	53	2 659	31	217	204
1970 to 1974	429	166	17	46	18	54	1 939	43	87	63
1965 to 1969	465	76	30	33	11	52	2 138	7	21	6
1960 to 1964	347	75	25	20	30	46	1 406	20	59	21
1950 to 1959	563	248	22	25	132	101	1 717	41	77	37
Before 1950	1 138	247	73	17	92	100	1 111	45	79	43
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**205 960**	**93 869**	**22 727**	**6 643**	**20 721**	**44 252**	**241 964**	**14 379**	**9 680**	**18 989**
Speak only English at home	199 475	91 854	22 395	6 485	20 160	43 407	229 028	14 094	9 109	18 359
Speak a language other than English at home	6 485	2 015	332	158	561	845	12 936	285	571	630
Speak English very well	4 199	1 310	214	114	319	596	9 152	212	425	351
Speak English well	1 543	532	75	27	158	185	2 747	50	121	190
Speak English not well or not at all	743	173	43	17	84	64	1 037	23	25	89
5 to 13 years	68	12	–	–	–	–	83	6	–	29
14 to 17 years	32	21	5	–	14	–	63	6	5	14
18 to 24 years	166	44	13	–	7	38	165	–	20	–
25 years and over	477	96	25	17	63	26	726	11	–	46
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**35 675**	**18 051**	**4 214**	**1 492**	**3 812**	**10 786**	**60 533**	**2 974**	**763**	**3 413**
English only	34 723	17 735	4 155	1 433	3 730	10 516	58 258	2 909	744	3 232
Chinese	27	–	–	–	8	4	65	–	–	25
French	298	57	5	6	12	64	321	25	5	9
German	71	30	18	22	10	6	256	5	–	22
Greek	21	6	–	–	–	–	137	–	–	–
Italian	6	5	–	–	36	5	205	–	8	6
Philippine languages	–	–	–	7	–	–	260	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Spanish	296	148	20	19	10	159	644	12	6	21
Other specified language	183	47	13	–	6	13	302	12	–	67
Unspecified language	50	23	3	5	–	19	79	11	–	31
Persons 18 years and over	**170 285**	**75 818**	**18 513**	**5 151**	**16 909**	**33 466**	**181 431**	**11 405**	**8 917**	**15 576**
English only	164 752	74 119	18 240	5 052	16 430	32 891	170 770	11 185	8 365	15 127
Chinese	237	7	–	–	21	10	291	5	41	28
French	1 236	323	33	11	22	147	1 039	35	77	73
German	588	164	65	14	28	42	1 052	10	62	88
Greek	201	69	–	–	27	15	430	–	38	15
Italian	135	45	18	–	110	–	714	16	27	13
Philippine languages	59	54	–	15	8	19	2 500	–	–	–
Polish	60	15	–	–	9	5	228	5	16	24
Spanish	1 657	541	112	21	158	220	2 563	68	91	100
Other specified language	1 101	369	45	32	60	88	1 580	74	179	71
Unspecified language	259	112	–	6	36	29	264	7	21	37

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 471**	**6 979**	**1 154**	**730**	**3 051**	**1 060**	**13 349**	**4 625**	**411**	**2 707**	**474**
Children ever born	1 236	1 222	344	353	730	362	1 658	1 210	139	953	126
Per 1,000 women	500	175	298	484	239	342	124	262	338	352	266
Women ever married	738	1 487	427	234	868	374	2 455	1 496	154	932	207
Children ever born	710	1 029	300	269	607	329	1 080	1 052	124	764	126
Per 1,000 women	962	692	703	1 150	699	880	440	703	805	820	609
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 135**	**5 375**	**1 092**	**605**	**2 454**	**863**	**19 036**	**4 390**	**420**	**2 896**	**465**
Children ever born	3 372	5 629	1 928	920	3 384	1 378	10 522	6 475	622	4 339	825
Per 1,000 women	1 579	1 047	1 766	1 521	1 379	1 597	553	1 475	1 481	1 498	1 774
Women ever married	1 753	4 241	1 045	501	2 005	722	11 675	3 835	358	2 653	446
Children ever born	2 997	5 442	1 924	868	3 316	1 241	10 016	6 240	594	4 187	813
Per 1,000 women	1 710	1 283	1 841	1 733	1 654	1 719	858	1 627	1 659	1 578	1 823
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 686**	**3 360**	**928**	**538**	**1 862**	**786**	**9 374**	**3 588**	**312**	**2 232**	**344**
Children ever born	4 722	7 727	2 551	1 521	4 557	2 079	14 509	8 877	818	5 452	821
Per 1,000 women	2 801	2 300	2 749	2 827	2 447	2 645	1 548	2 474	2 622	2 443	2 387
Women ever married	1 541	3 168	909	489	1 603	736	7 508	3 406	289	2 156	337
Children ever born	4 366	7 630	2 551	1 491	4 510	1 989	14 248	8 843	805	5 452	821
Per 1,000 women	2 833	2 408	2 806	3 049	2 813	2 702	1 898	2 596	2 785	2 529	2 436
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**31 268**	**55 783**	**14 333**	**8 405**	**29 122**	**11 971**	**152 599**	**53 732**	**5 860**	**34 927**	**6 349**
In households	30 913	50 990	14 217	8 383	26 434	11 901	148 612	51 697	5 461	34 704	5 906
Family householder: Male	6 872	11 172	3 555	1 948	6 400	2 893	28 396	13 130	1 245	8 880	1 554
Female	1 658	2 214	436	277	930	450	7 658	1 554	267	985	178
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 008	2 661	323	212	633	298	15 362	1 360	179	917	115
Female	2 055	2 815	534	289	987	439	20 308	1 900	250	1 133	264
Spouse	6 877	11 451	3 555	1 936	6 142	2 792	28 710	12 914	1 243	8 751	1 522
Child	9 770	15 751	5 068	2 948	9 194	4 098	31 476	18 233	1 854	12 136	2 014
Other relatives	2 097	2 393	628	607	1 787	742	6 233	1 875	308	1 351	253
Nonrelatives	576	2 533	118	166	361	189	10 469	731	115	551	6
Persons per household	2.67	2.70	2.93	3.08	2.95	2.92	2.07	2.88	2.81	2.91	2.80
Persons per family	3.20	3.21	3.32	3.47	3.34	3.28	2.84	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.19
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**8 530**	**13 386**	**3 991**	**2 225**	**7 330**	**3 343**	**36 054**	**14 684**	**1 512**	**9 865**	**1 732**
With own children under 18 years	3 696	6 856	2 057	1 133	3 734	1 668	13 766	7 611	706	4 848	812
With own children under 6 years	1 493	2 865	794	512	1 481	680	5 773	3 035	251	2 008	342
Married-couple families	**6 860**	**11 333**	**3 516**	**1 904**	**6 179**	**2 862**	**28 765**	**12 916**	**1 239**	**8 733**	**1 557**
With own children under 18 years	2 887	5 730	1 874	1 057	3 249	1 453	10 608	6 701	580	4 384	750
With own children under 6 years	1 221	2 506	768	498	1 367	620	4 881	2 784	219	1 905	336
Female householder, no husband present	**1 381**	**1 614**	**360**	**218**	**783**	**372**	**5 630**	**1 295**	**224**	**804**	**129**
With own children under 18 years	719	972	139	53	372	169	2 665	711	119	380	53
With own children under 6 years	235	321	13	14	87	60	769	192	25	77	6
Subfamilies	**251**	**199**	**129**	**78**	**288**	**85**	**586**	**308**	**39**	**191**	**14**
With own children under 18 years	226	157	73	72	245	52	434	243	34	138	9
Married-couple subfamilies	**47**	**86**	**81**	**30**	**101**	**55**	**249**	**120**	**26**	**78**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	22	44	25	24	58	22	97	55	21	25	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**189**	**82**	**22**	**48**	**180**	**28**	**299**	**174**	**13**	**113**	**9**
Persons under 18 years	**8 393**	**13 434**	**4 380**	**2 488**	**7 879**	**3 549**	**24 945**	**14 903**	**1 485**	**9 917**	**1 692**
Percent living with two parents	64.9	78.5	83.9	84.1	75.9	79.2	73.7	83.8	78.8	84.8	87.2
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**10 582**	**21 210**	**5 902**	**3 078**	**10 770**	**4 725**	**54 139**	**22 043**	**2 113**	**14 376**	**2 666**
Never widowed or divorced	8 292	16 662	4 899	2 537	8 665	3 826	38 841	17 866	1 655	11 573	2 118
Known to have been: Widowed	422	512	195	108	339	148	1 253	555	77	386	57
Divorced	1 890	4 111	821	433	1 796	759	14 211	3 658	381	2 450	491
Widowed and divorced	22	75	13	–	30	8	166	36	–	33	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**8 530**	**13 386**	**3 991**	**2 225**	**7 330**	**3 343**	**36 054**	**14 684**	**1 512**	**9 865**	**1 732**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	5 694	10 726	2 897	1 613	5 458	2 489	27 677	11 695	1 041	7 296	1 259
Unemployed	387	255	142	63	179	144	612	245	73	243	38
Not in labor force	2 449	2 405	952	549	1 693	710	7 765	2 744	398	2 326	435
Married-couple families	**6 860**	**11 333**	**3 516**	**1 904**	**6 179**	**2 862**	**28 765**	**12 916**	**1 239**	**8 733**	**1 557**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 833	9 449	2 712	1 443	4 841	2 206	22 378	10 654	895	6 695	1 155
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 604	5 905	1 250	830	3 022	1 371	14 245	5 902	457	3 729	585
Wife unemployed	253	149	61	27	68	53	430	237	43	173	14
Wife not in labor force	1 976	3 395	1 401	586	1 751	782	7 703	4 515	395	2 793	556
Husband unemployed	311	148	107	56	137	101	496	200	62	192	42
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	177	84	25	34	84	53	319	108	22	112	10
Wife unemployed	42	6	–	–	–	8	24	23	23	6	–
Wife not in labor force	92	58	82	22	53	40	153	69	17	74	32
Husband not in labor force	1 716	1 736	697	405	1 201	555	5 891	2 062	282	1 846	360
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	415	526	109	113	313	143	1 402	527	84	403	92
Wife unemployed	50	21	6	–	28	20	42	4	–	17	–
Wife not in labor force	1 251	1 189	582	292	860	392	4 447	1 531	198	1 426	268
Female householder, no husband present	**1 381**	**1 614**	**360**	**218**	**783**	**372**	**5 630**	**1 295**	**224**	**804**	**129**
Employed or in Armed Forces	703	1 018	132	113	442	222	4 048	739	118	375	63
Unemployed	73	52	29	7	27	32	107	31	16	43	–
Not in labor force	605	544	199	98	314	118	1 475	525	90	386	66
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**355**	**4 793**	**116**	**22**	**2 688**	**70**	**3 987**	**2 035**	**399**	**223**	**443**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	24	–	–	2 085	–	13	1 558	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	302	156	39	22	49	64	439	174	–	107	–
Inmate of other institution	–	357	62	–	17	–	168	303	–	84	438
In military quarters	1	–	–	–	–	–	2 609	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	52	4 181	–	–	517	–	456	–	114	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	75	15	–	20	6	302	–	285	32	5

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 730**	**1 592**	**3 715**	**1 050**	**4 014**	**1 731**	**2 117**	**744**	**1 006**	**12 593**	**742**
Children ever born	474	526	2 032	320	1 058	540	862	198	403	2 519	290
Per 1,000 women	274	330	547	305	264	312	407	266	401	200	391
Women ever married	579	375	1 989	286	1 367	501	1 010	131	264	3 567	220
Children ever born	439	388	1 858	209	883	405	834	94	276	2 193	232
Per 1,000 women	758	1 035	934	731	646	808	826	718	1 045	615	1 055
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 925**	**1 068**	**3 168**	**869**	**3 725**	**1 363**	**2 024**	**557**	**795**	**14 825**	**799**
Children ever born	2 968	1 717	5 418	1 528	6 019	2 547	3 247	951	1 502	20 160	1 099
Per 1,000 women	1 542	1 608	1 710	1 758	1 616	1 869	1 604	1 707	1 889	1 360	1 375
Women ever married	1 802	877	2 911	692	3 484	1 171	1 865	478	738	13 591	691
Children ever born	2 944	1 554	5 375	1 407	5 948	2 480	3 245	888	1 474	19 932	1 080
Per 1,000 women	1 634	1 772	1 846	2 033	1 707	2 118	1 740	1 858	1 997	1 467	1 563
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 532**	**740**	**2 297**	**625**	**3 149**	**1 023**	**1 674**	**395**	**644**	**10 682**	**578**
Children ever born	3 832	1 949	7 113	1 946	8 508	3 357	4 111	1 185	1 966	25 629	1 416
Per 1,000 women	2 501	2 634	3 097	3 114	2 702	3 282	2 456	3 000	3 053	2 399	2 450
Women ever married	1 510	652	2 231	600	3 066	955	1 567	357	590	10 433	567
Children ever born	3 819	1 871	7 098	1 918	8 373	3 266	4 109	1 150	1 897	25 575	1 408
Per 1,000 women	2 529	2 870	3 182	3 197	2 731	3 420	2 622	3 221	3 215	2 451	2 483
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**23 270**	**15 632**	**37 989**	**11 751**	**45 424**	**17 904**	**27 270**	**6 692**	**12 266**	**141 372**	**9 965**
In households	23 023	15 158	37 688	11 751	45 299	17 680	26 968	6 692	12 178	138 547	9 638
Family householder: Male	6 059	3 178	9 377	2 552	10 968	3 733	7 251	1 291	2 701	33 930	2 259
Female	672	770	924	451	1 483	886	813	318	523	4 736	383
Nonfamily householder: Male	473	476	583	325	1 188	615	504	240	327	3 600	364
Female	832	633	906	523	1 358	462	1 178	87	510	3 588	479
Spouse	5 974	3 093	9 313	2 472	11 160	3 596	7 125	1 295	2 707	34 027	2 358
Child	8 045	5 448	15 127	4 296	16 481	6 752	8 788	2 624	4 378	52 007	3 047
Other relatives	793	1 368	1 144	913	2 050	1 359	1 172	617	897	4 493	522
Nonrelatives	175	192	314	219	611	277	137	220	135	2 166	226
Persons per household	2.86	3.00	3.20	3.05	3.02	3.10	2.77	3.46	3.00	3.02	2.77
Persons per family	3.20	3.51	3.48	3.56	3.38	3.53	3.12	3.82	3.48	3.34	3.24
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**6 731**	**3 948**	**10 301**	**3 003**	**12 451**	**4 619**	**8 064**	**1 609**	**3 224**	**38 666**	**2 642**
With own children under 18 years	3 491	1 890	6 414	1 467	6 682	2 465	3 845	829	1 476	23 797	1 276
With own children under 6 years	1 392	822	2 828	562	2 515	1 073	1 596	245	602	9 460	484
Married-couple families	**6 016**	**3 181**	**9 251**	**2 463**	**10 903**	**3 658**	**7 168**	**1 277**	**2 700**	**34 135**	**2 241**
With own children under 18 years	3 142	1 585	5 917	1 254	5 846	2 014	3 433	706	1 215	20 875	1 119
With own children under 6 years	1 315	707	2 747	515	2 285	906	1 487	237	532	8 653	426
Female householder, no husband present	**519**	**645**	**800**	**366**	**1 169**	**792**	**667**	**232**	**419**	**3 702**	**303**
With own children under 18 years	274	280	381	172	653	388	332	88	230	2 451	127
With own children under 6 years	55	110	65	41	174	126	81	–	62	694	41
Subfamilies	**100**	**168**	**212**	**138**	**172**	**244**	**253**	**124**	**54**	**579**	**74**
With own children under 18 years	63	154	183	119	131	198	166	119	45	444	60
Married-couple subfamilies	**52**	**50**	**58**	**39**	**77**	**69**	**139**	**25**	**38**	**232**	**37**
With own children under 18 years	15	36	29	20	36	23	52	20	29	97	23
Mother-child subfamilies	**48**	**118**	**146**	**93**	**87**	**158**	**105**	**89**	**16**	**318**	**37**
Persons under 18 years	**6 538**	**4 531**	**13 191**	**3 534**	**13 903**	**5 567**	**7 411**	**2 088**	**3 690**	**45 355**	**2 711**
Percent living with two parents	87.1	69.3	87.3	75.0	82.4	73.2	83.0	71.6	73.2	84.8	78.8
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**9 884**	**5 115**	**16 724**	**4 028**	**19 263**	**6 653**	**11 353**	**2 470**	**4 343**	**66 088**	**3 889**
Never widowed or divorced	8 079	4 134	14 405	3 417	15 258	5 000	9 324	2 014	3 588	51 413	2 967
Known to have been: Widowed	328	329	550	182	571	202	320	103	225	1 420	126
Divorced	1 486	691	1 803	451	3 458	1 457	1 724	353	541	13 470	807
Widowed and divorced	9	39	34	22	24	6	15	–	11	215	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**6 731**	**3 948**	**10 301**	**3 003**	**12 451**	**4 619**	**8 064**	**1 609**	**3 224**	**38 666**	**2 642**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	5 216	2 663	6 760	2 028	10 001	3 312	5 693	1 177	2 080	34 228	2 073
Unemployed	98	153	259	81	214	181	265	69	104	467	34
Not in labor force	1 417	1 132	3 282	894	2 236	1 126	2 106	363	1 040	3 971	535
Married-couple families	**6 016**	**3 181**	**9 251**	**2 463**	**10 903**	**3 658**	**7 168**	**1 277**	**2 700**	**34 135**	**2 241**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 818	2 328	6 436	1 750	9 094	2 809	5 218	1 034	1 908	30 885	1 823
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 594	1 446	2 043	1 028	5 400	1 601	3 289	648	1 134	18 005	1 013
Wife unemployed	77	39	91	48	194	33	127	12	47	501	36
Wife not in labor force	2 147	843	4 302	674	3 500	1 175	1 802	374	727	12 379	774
Husband unemployed	85	123	239	60	190	133	240	24	73	332	22
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	47	61	54	32	107	57	134	5	31	195	20
Wife unemployed	–	9	23	5	–	–	23	–	–	7	–
Wife not in labor force	38	53	162	23	83	76	83	19	42	130	2
Husband not in labor force	1 113	730	2 576	653	1 619	716	1 710	219	719	2 918	396
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	225	170	335	143	462	218	345	66	159	855	92
Wife unemployed	7	12	42	5	16	33	5	–	2	29	6
Wife not in labor force	881	548	2 199	505	1 141	465	1 360	153	558	2 034	298
Female householder, no husband present	**519**	**645**	**800**	**366**	**1 169**	**792**	**667**	**232**	**419**	**3 702**	**303**
Employed or in Armed Forces	274	297	252	179	649	423	350	91	142	2 753	164
Unemployed	13	10	15	14	13	49	6	38	15	112	10
Not in labor force	232	338	533	173	507	320	311	103	262	837	129
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**247**	**474**	**301**	**–**	**125**	**224**	**302**	**–**	**88**	**2 825**	**327**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	75	12	9	–	–	51	5	–	59	347	112
Inmate of other institution	172	15	274	–	125	149	275	–	6	585	188
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	447	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 888	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	18	–	–	–	16	–	23	5	27

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**322**	**1 919**	**590**	**1 809**	**2 078**	**782**	**50 603**	**3 138**	**851**	**914**	**3 404**
Children ever born	88	724	315	884	458	282	7 797	1 029	349	210	806
Per 1,000 women	273	377	457	489	220	361	154	328	410	230	237
Women ever married	120	711	199	908	489	211	10 608	913	420	240	1 155
Children ever born	61	554	248	870	331	150	6 379	810	345	141	655
Per 1,000 women	508	779	1 246	958	677	711	601	887	821	588	567
Women 25 to 34 years	**304**	**1 820**	**546**	**1 521**	**1 681**	**700**	**58 464**	**2 938**	**832**	**813**	**2 811**
Children ever born	497	2 668	1 146	2 797	2 680	1 237	62 373	4 214	1 310	1 226	4 168
Per 1,000 women	1 635	1 466	2 099	1 839	1 594	1 767	1 067	1 434	1 575	1 508	1 483
Women ever married	287	1 532	492	1 429	1 389	615	48 602	2 533	776	685	2 512
Children ever born	497	2 480	1 097	2 754	2 505	1 087	60 963	4 023	1 309	1 134	4 053
Per 1,000 women	1 732	1 619	2 230	1 927	1 803	1 767	1 254	1 588	1 687	1 655	1 613
Women 35 to 44 years	**239**	**1 286**	**467**	**1 168**	**1 380**	**481**	**49 523**	**2 472**	**666**	**603**	**2 146**
Children ever born	628	3 567	1 425	3 237	3 976	1 331	107 875	6 454	1 626	1 757	5 909
Per 1,000 women	2 628	2 774	3 051	2 771	2 881	2 767	2 178	2 611	2 441	2 914	2 753
Women ever married	237	1 232	419	1 132	1 269	443	47 138	2 343	632	576	2 046
Children ever born	628	3 530	1 357	3 229	3 919	1 285	107 385	6 295	1 626	1 729	5 829
Per 1,000 women	2 650	2 865	3 239	2 852	3 088	2 901	2 278	2 687	2 573	3 002	2 849
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**3 948**	**22 620**	**7 881**	**19 806**	**22 602**	**8 864**	**596 901**	**35 889**	**11 563**	**10 244**	**35 740**
In households	3 948	22 286	7 874	19 793	20 417	8 739	590 308	35 416	11 380	10 167	34 261
Family householder: Male	1 009	5 126	1 686	4 961	4 531	1 914	137 751	8 335	3 069	2 308	8 564
Female	140	909	378	579	840	393	21 984	1 248	273	485	1 200
Nonfamily householder: Male	134	743	236	284	448	285	22 018	1 000	316	259	795
Female	180	800	293	636	537	440	23 855	1 120	503	396	1 277
Spouse	989	5 129	1 637	4 861	4 519	1 957	138 144	8 138	2 989	2 253	8 434
Child	1 232	7 613	2 794	7 620	7 940	2 874	207 593	12 493	3 601	3 656	11 990
Other relatives	227	1 418	678	689	1 323	674	18 342	2 242	427	661	1 641
Nonrelatives	37	548	172	163	279	202	20 621	840	202	149	360
Persons per household	2.70	2.94	3.04	3.06	3.21	2.88	2.87	3.03	2.73	2.95	2.89
Persons per family	3.13	3.35	3.48	3.38	3.57	3.39	3.28	3.39	3.10	3.35	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 149**	**6 035**	**2 064**	**5 540**	**5 371**	**2 307**	**159 735**	**9 583**	**3 342**	**2 793**	**9 764**
With own children under 18 years	552	3 114	1 028	3 141	2 772	1 141	92 161	5 126	1 517	1 351	4 763
With own children under 6 years	164	1 208	401	1 430	935	476	34 551	2 167	653	487	1 968
Married-couple families	**985**	**5 142**	**1 616**	**4 943**	**4 473**	**1 873**	**138 057**	**8 291**	**2 975**	**2 377**	**8 440**
With own children under 18 years	498	2 710	861	2 872	2 326	929	78 642	4 598	1 401	1 198	4 187
With own children under 6 years	159	1 114	339	1 362	814	406	31 377	1 973	615	462	1 846
Female householder, no husband present	**115**	**788**	**322**	**485**	**681**	**323**	**16 539**	**1 000**	**247**	**359**	**939**
With own children under 18 years	39	351	125	212	380	165	11 046	434	100	144	450
With own children under 6 years	5	87	39	43	100	51	2 695	159	31	25	116
Subfamilies	**35**	**296**	**82**	**97**	**198**	**64**	**1 744**	**347**	**45**	**164**	**279**
With own children under 18 years	17	245	73	76	175	54	1 246	302	28	146	230
Married-couple subfamilies	**29**	**128**	**34**	**35**	**76**	**32**	**862**	**116**	**32**	**27**	**112**
With own children under 18 years	11	77	25	14	53	22	364	71	15	9	63
Mother-child subfamilies	**6**	**164**	**48**	**43**	**111**	**32**	**812**	**191**	**12**	**118**	**146**
Persons under 18 years	**1 045**	**6 643**	**2 548**	**6 501**	**6 482**	**2 464**	**175 228**	**10 767**	**3 033**	**3 062**	**9 834**
Percent living with two parents	84.8	78.6	71.5	85.8	75.1	69.7	83.9	80.9	85.3	79.5	80.9
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**1 662**	**8 719**	**2 774**	**8 360**	**7 909**	**3 156**	**266 129**	**14 802**	**4 578**	**3 826**	**14 111**
Never widowed or divorced	1 406	7 061	2 175	6 835	6 263	2 595	209 472	12 029	3 788	3 080	11 484
Known to have been: Widowed	19	289	159	217	311	116	5 644	345	137	126	403
Divorced	239	1 381	443	1 335	1 352	458	51 607	2 448	667	631	2 248
Widowed and divorced	2	12	3	27	17	13	594	20	14	11	24
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**1 149**	**6 035**	**2 064**	**5 540**	**5 371**	**2 307**	**159 735**	**9 583**	**3 342**	**2 793**	**9 764**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	855	4 504	1 367	3 241	3 904	1 714	140 456	7 729	2 345	1 945	7 305
Unemployed	39	164	32	293	137	38	1 681	132	143	149	179
Not in labor force	255	1 367	665	2 006	1 330	555	17 598	1 722	854	699	2 280
Married-couple families	**985**	**5 142**	**1 616**	**4 943**	**4 473**	**1 873**	**138 057**	**8 291**	**2 975**	**2 377**	**8 440**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	765	4 084	1 181	3 115	3 451	1 442	123 820	7 042	2 190	1 806	6 645
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	401	2 207	640	733	2 172	882	72 663	3 952	1 219	1 159	3 911
Wife unemployed	30	92	46	72	61	19	2 062	130	50	29	171
Wife not in labor force	334	1 785	495	2 310	1 218	541	49 095	2 960	921	618	2 563
Husband unemployed	30	131	22	266	117	36	1 339	102	126	121	142
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7	59	11	38	76	13	837	41	44	74	69
Wife unemployed	14	11	5	11	–	–	50	–	–	–	11
Wife not in labor force	9	61	6	217	41	23	452	61	82	47	62
Husband not in labor force	190	927	413	1 562	905	395	12 898	1 147	659	450	1 653
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	53	229	136	153	260	79	4 016	345	120	119	348
Wife unemployed	5	–	12	11	–	–	66	11	–	8	33
Wife not in labor force	132	698	265	1 398	645	316	8 816	791	539	323	1 272
Female householder, no husband present	**115**	**788**	**322**	**485**	**681**	**323**	**16 539**	**1 000**	**247**	**359**	**939**
Employed or in Armed Forces	66	355	112	99	295	178	13 006	563	126	136	445
Unemployed	–	27	3	20	32	2	305	17	12	12	25
Not in labor force	49	406	207	366	354	143	3 228	420	109	211	469
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	–	**334**	**7**	**13**	**2 185**	**125**	**6 593**	**473**	**183**	**77**	**1 479**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	7	–	1 036	14	494	–	–	–	50
Inmate of home for the aged	–	250	–	–	942	111	1 228	121	58	–	106
Inmate of other institution	–	84	–	13	145	–	2 297	27	63	–	28
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 918	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	–	–	–	–	–	526	45	–	77	1 295
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	62	–	130	280	62	–	–

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 893**	**1 340**	**1 678**	**998**	**1 336**	**634**	**1 029**	**2 608**	**4 191**	**16 156**	**5 337**
Children ever born	1 058	527	538	320	444	230	574	927	773	3 542	1 652
Per 1,000 women	366	393	321	321	332	363	558	355	184	219	310
Women ever married	1 072	565	654	253	552	237	316	852	988	4 941	1 804
Children ever born	992	499	472	242	410	179	340	712	690	2 933	1 355
Per 1,000 women	925	883	722	957	743	755	1 076	836	698	594	751
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 953**	**1 336**	**1 570**	**954**	**1 199**	**749**	**810**	**2 135**	**4 067**	**17 642**	**4 650**
Children ever born	4 738	2 129	2 448	1 614	1 973	1 139	1 642	3 494	6 050	20 932	7 520
Per 1,000 women	1 604	1 594	1 559	1 692	1 646	1 521	2 027	1 637	1 488	1 186	1 617
Women ever married	2 718	1 227	1 432	806	1 110	706	681	1 868	3 676	14 926	4 272
Children ever born	4 686	2 115	2 370	1 500	1 961	1 131	1 573	3 395	5 942	20 532	7 341
Per 1,000 women	1 724	1 724	1 655	1 861	1 767	1 602	2 310	1 817	1 616	1 376	1 718
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 324**	**1 005**	**1 320**	**787**	**1 001**	**487**	**584**	**1 789**	**3 660**	**11 526**	**3 944**
Children ever born	6 102	2 708	3 485	2 147	2 275	1 059	1 848	4 983	9 098	26 142	9 909
Per 1,000 women	2 626	2 695	2 640	2 728	2 273	2 175	3 164	2 785	2 486	2 268	2 512
Women ever married	2 282	975	1 293	757	956	452	524	1 647	3 577	10 946	3 733
Children ever born	6 053	2 708	3 413	2 097	2 264	1 035	1 725	4 845	9 032	25 971	9 779
Per 1,000 women	2 652	2 777	2 640	2 770	2 368	2 290	3 292	2 942	2 525	2 373	2 620
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**34 150**	**17 810**	**20 107**	**11 761**	**16 579**	**7 625**	**10 903**	**30 599**	**50 398**	**180 735**	**57 654**
In households	33 994	17 763	20 047	11 121	16 402	7 610	10 872	30 378	49 166	178 361	57 490
Family householder: Male	8 632	4 367	5 040	2 623	4 377	1 840	2 265	6 929	12 171	42 178	14 048
Female	1 033	718	708	417	509	258	529	1 400	1 630	8 549	2 318
Nonfamily householder: Male	875	451	653	332	337	216	294	750	974	6 068	1 326
Female	1 028	766	742	294	781	208	341	1 056	1 519	10 205	1 825
Spouse	8 351	4 292	5 005	2 569	4 300	1 856	2 352	6 842	12 138	42 470	13 961
Child	12 148	6 042	6 716	4 016	5 284	2 635	4 036	10 527	17 361	56 461	20 843
Other relatives	1 400	930	870	691	749	469	890	2 566	2 595	7 374	2 534
Nonrelatives	527	197	313	179	65	128	165	308	778	5 056	635
Persons per household	2.94	2.82	2.81	3.03	2.73	3.02	3.17	3.00	3.02	2.66	2.95
Persons per family	3.27	3.22	3.19	3.39	3.11	3.36	3.60	3.39	3.33	3.10	3.28
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**9 665**	**5 085**	**5 748**	**3 040**	**4 886**	**2 098**	**2 794**	**8 329**	**13 801**	**50 727**	**16 366**
With own children under 18 years	5 356	2 443	2 890	1 522	2 273	1 119	1 456	3 906	7 395	25 071	8 696
With own children under 6 years	2 010	884	1 251	539	906	577	600	1 547	2 510	10 045	3 174
Married-couple families	**8 527**	**4 317**	**4 940**	**2 631**	**4 329**	**1 844**	**2 279**	**6 782**	**12 125**	**42 094**	**13 833**
With own children under 18 years	4 701	2 132	2 532	1 304	2 087	978	1 177	3 321	6 671	20 258	7 241
With own children under 6 years	1 866	817	1 166	501	840	542	484	1 404	2 349	8 680	2 783
Female householder, no husband present	**842**	**616**	**603**	**316**	**435**	**195**	**429**	**1 221**	**1 304**	**7 060**	**1 970**
With own children under 18 years	527	266	249	162	159	113	251	505	550	4 252	1 216
With own children under 6 years	114	59	57	23	61	27	104	125	130	1 231	319
Subfamilies	**173**	**123**	**143**	**85**	**114**	**62**	**169**	**304**	**426**	**740**	**430**
With own children under 18 years	165	113	127	67	93	56	158	224	345	578	357
Married-couple subfamilies	**68**	**30**	**50**	**35**	**40**	**20**	**29**	**122**	**162**	**285**	**160**
With own children under 18 years	60	20	34	17	19	14	18	42	81	123	87
Mother-child subfamilies	**97**	**87**	**93**	**30**	**54**	**42**	**130**	**167**	**237**	**428**	**237**
Persons under 18 years	**10 635**	**5 063**	**5 538**	**3 179**	**4 440**	**2 365**	**3 648**	**8 991**	**14 555**	**46 695**	**17 113**
Percent living with two parents	82.1	80.6	81.0	77.6	83.9	80.2	68.3	73.1	83.1	77.7	76.4
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**14 864**	**7 044**	**8 360**	**4 688**	**6 691**	**3 243**	**3 793**	**11 290**	**20 879**	**75 101**	**24 698**
Never widowed or divorced	11 531	5 460	6 613	3 695	5 575	2 536	3 150	9 312	16 908	55 649	19 343
Known to have been: Widowed	472	255	292	144	284	67	177	478	506	2 075	778
Divorced	2 930	1 360	1 481	866	852	652	485	1 530	3 526	17 645	4 642
Widowed and divorced	69	31	26	17	20	12	19	30	61	268	65
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**9 665**	**5 085**	**5 748**	**3 040**	**4 886**	**2 098**	**2 794**	**8 329**	**13 801**	**50 727**	**16 366**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	7 802	3 445	4 186	2 240	3 428	1 604	1 983	5 713	11 355	41 904	12 939
Unemployed	193	187	79	81	203	57	109	182	146	718	254
Not in labor force	1 670	1 453	1 483	719	1 255	437	702	2 434	2 300	8 105	3 173
Married-couple families	**8 527**	**4 317**	**4 940**	**2 631**	**4 329**	**1 844**	**2 279**	**6 782**	**12 125**	**42 094**	**13 833**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	7 062	3 076	3 809	2 029	3 197	1 477	1 715	5 118	10 336	35 553	11 292
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 684	1 603	2 010	1 124	1 981	1 037	998	3 054	6 286	21 809	7 646
Wife unemployed	289	104	99	20	91	21	30	152	157	548	229
Wife not in labor force	3 089	1 369	1 700	885	1 125	419	687	1 912	3 893	13 196	3 417
Husband unemployed	161	158	70	69	181	35	86	139	135	541	233
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	62	50	33	30	110	29	58	89	54	359	169
Wife unemployed	18	11	–	3	19	–	16	15	5	57	5
Wife not in labor force	81	97	37	36	52	6	12	35	76	125	59
Husband not in labor force	1 304	1 083	1 061	533	951	332	478	1 525	1 654	6 000	2 308
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	369	251	252	159	204	123	102	369	424	1 587	660
Wife unemployed	17	–	5	6	13	5	7	33	11	58	5
Wife not in labor force	918	832	804	368	734	204	369	1 123	1 219	4 355	1 623
Female householder, no husband present	**842**	**616**	**603**	**316**	**435**	**195**	**429**	**1 221**	**1 304**	**7 060**	**1 970**
Employed or in Armed Forces	517	290	270	147	187	104	200	499	767	5 276	1 243
Unemployed	40	21	15	–	14	17	23	45	11	158	26
Not in labor force	285	305	318	169	234	74	206	677	526	1 626	701
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**156**	**47**	**60**	**640**	**177**	**15**	**31**	**221**	**1 232**	**2 374**	**164**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	63	–
Inmate of home for the aged	62	41	56	17	15	15	–	–	130	1 898	–
Inmate of other institution	53	6	–	587	7	–	24	188	132	98	153
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	–	4	–	119	–	–	–	831	125	–
Other, in group quarters	41	–	–	36	36	–	7	7	139	190	11

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**223**	**1 915**	**2 042**	**483**	**893**	**786**	**730**	**2 031**	**4 702**	**1 602**	**1 014**
Children ever born	95	611	716	195	416	267	284	1 072	1 091	500	358
Per 1,000 women	426	319	351	404	466	340	389	528	232	312	353
Women ever married	113	518	544	127	287	211	125	929	1 305	542	310
Children ever born	90	363	473	116	342	184	145	978	913	410	275
Per 1,000 women	796	701	869	913	1 192	872	1 160	1 053	700	756	887
Women 25 to 34 years	**212**	**1 737**	**1 983**	**440**	**887**	**783**	**589**	**1 903**	**5 684**	**1 271**	**766**
Children ever born	317	2 845	3 051	799	1 431	1 239	892	3 397	7 715	2 230	1 333
Per 1,000 women	1 495	1 638	1 539	1 816	1 613	1 582	1 514	1 785	1 357	1 755	1 740
Women ever married	190	1 468	1 660	415	813	661	535	1 795	5 045	1 128	687
Children ever born	311	2 656	2 901	783	1 408	1 166	865	3 385	7 525	2 177	1 245
Per 1,000 women	1 637	1 809	1 748	1 887	1 732	1 764	1 617	1 886	1 492	1 930	1 812
Women 35 to 44 years	**163**	**1 330**	**1 391**	**323**	**666**	**585**	**523**	**1 425**	**4 528**	**1 049**	**698**
Children ever born	395	3 867	3 306	858	1 990	1 630	1 476	3 895	11 069	3 299	2 046
Per 1,000 women	2 423	2 908	2 377	2 656	2 988	2 786	2 822	2 733	2 445	3 145	2 931
Women ever married	161	1 294	1 330	283	658	527	499	1 347	4 353	981	665
Children ever born	395	3 744	3 149	801	1 990	1 565	1 433	3 845	10 993	3 214	2 014
Per 1,000 women	2 453	2 893	2 368	2 830	3 024	2 970	2 872	2 854	2 525	3 276	3 029
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**2 937**	**21 603**	**22 763**	**5 968**	**10 543**	**9 334**	**10 129**	**25 956**	**57 427**	**17 825**	**12 124**
In households	2 926	21 436	21 552	5 968	10 448	9 334	9 977	25 829	56 820	17 718	12 111
Family householder: Male	796	4 853	4 857	1 377	2 343	2 143	2 477	6 250	13 231	4 195	2 768
Female	67	926	919	282	377	350	456	938	2 078	655	543
Nonfamily householder: Male	74	603	888	176	454	225	274	581	1 658	514	369
Female	170	660	997	222	264	349	668	1 088	1 778	633	603
Spouse	765	4 860	4 744	1 360	2 463	2 098	2 538	6 316	13 298	4 097	2 751
Child	866	7 583	7 477	2 032	3 880	3 367	2 873	9 263	21 237	6 014	4 163
Other relatives	144	1 630	956	437	484	670	573	1 202	2 080	1 303	789
Nonrelatives	44	321	714	82	183	132	118	191	1 460	307	125
Persons per household	2.64	3.04	2.81	2.90	3.04	3.04	2.57	2.92	3.03	2.95	2.83
Persons per family	3.06	3.44	3.28	3.31	3.51	3.46	3.04	3.33	3.39	3.35	3.33
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**863**	**5 779**	**5 776**	**1 659**	**2 720**	**2 493**	**2 933**	**7 188**	**15 309**	**4 850**	**3 311**
With own children under 18 years	372	2 874	3 076	731	1 554	1 267	1 034	3 532	9 328	2 402	1 534
With own children under 6 years	192	1 126	1 309	346	707	513	396	1 631	3 656	892	630
Married-couple families	**771**	**4 845**	**4 806**	**1 343**	**2 342**	**2 126**	**2 546**	**6 185**	**13 338**	**4 090**	**2 733**
With own children under 18 years	347	2 488	2 472	605	1 383	1 099	890	3 143	8 210	2 087	1 331
With own children under 6 years	184	1 019	1 139	303	662	492	335	1 526	3 466	840	566
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**765**	**760**	**219**	**264**	**301**	**306**	**803**	**1 567**	**522**	**457**
With own children under 18 years	17	344	478	87	119	135	124	338	936	225	174
With own children under 6 years	4	95	143	35	37	21	51	96	145	33	57
Subfamilies	**24**	**231**	**208**	**54**	**56**	**114**	**86**	**185**	**336**	**146**	**139**
With own children under 18 years	20	184	201	45	30	95	73	149	246	118	127
Married-couple subfamilies	**13**	**78**	**20**	**9**	**26**	**35**	**22**	**72**	**150**	**58**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	9	31	13	–	–	16	9	36	60	30	37
Mother-child subfamilies	**9**	**140**	**183**	**41**	**30**	**77**	**56**	**113**	**178**	**72**	**68**
Persons under 18 years	**688**	**6 410**	**6 373**	**1 652**	**3 508**	**2 794**	**2 288**	**7 845**	**18 856**	**5 194**	**3 454**
Percent living with two parents	91.0	73.2	73.0	73.3	83.7	78.9	75.3	81.5	84.2	76.7	76.4
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**1 155**	**8 338**	**8 898**	**2 036**	**4 259**	**3 454**	**3 035**	**9 811**	**25 403**	**6 736**	**4 386**
Never widowed or divorced	1 015	6 836	6 829	1 640	3 418	2 967	2 395	7 950	20 076	5 317	3 462
Known to have been: Widowed	19	285	308	81	143	128	113	474	573	239	194
Divorced	123	1 231	1 798	315	698	359	536	1 470	4 789	1 196	734
Widowed and divorced	2	14	37	–	–	–	9	83	35	16	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**863**	**5 779**	**5 776**	**1 659**	**2 720**	**2 493**	**2 933**	**7 188**	**15 309**	**4 850**	**3 311**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	630	4 452	4 595	1 129	2 066	1 815	1 739	4 073	13 343	3 433	2 382
Unemployed	33	90	131	32	61	63	150	381	158	190	92
Not in labor force	200	1 237	1 050	498	593	615	1 044	2 734	1 808	1 227	837
Married-couple families	**771**	**4 845**	**4 806**	**1 343**	**2 342**	**2 126**	**2 546**	**6 185**	**13 338**	**4 090**	**2 733**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	580	4 042	3 880	1 000	1 907	1 644	1 547	3 780	12 000	3 041	2 137
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	271	2 240	2 163	469	988	959	949	1 452	7 048	1 740	1 205
Wife unemployed	13	44	112	46	44	36	47	83	186	50	49
Wife not in labor force	296	1 758	1 605	485	875	649	551	2 245	4 766	1 251	883
Husband unemployed	33	62	88	21	43	54	149	335	129	183	65
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	17	15	41	12	30	32	95	96	72	95	34
Wife unemployed	–	8	15	–	–	–	9	5	7	23	8
Wife not in labor force	16	39	32	9	13	22	45	234	50	65	23
Husband not in labor force	158	741	838	322	392	428	850	2 070	1 209	866	531
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	31	185	263	82	80	102	165	278	304	215	162
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	4	–	–	20	29	11	12	9
Wife not in labor force	127	556	575	236	312	326	665	1 763	894	639	360
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**765**	**760**	**219**	**264**	**301**	**306**	**803**	**1 567**	**522**	**457**
Employed or in Armed Forces	28	353	564	81	126	118	127	237	1 105	236	208
Unemployed	–	28	31	11	6	7	7	38	24	18	20
Not in labor force	27	384	165	127	132	176	172	528	438	268	229
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**11**	**167**	**1 211**	**–**	**95**	**–**	**152**	**127**	**607**	**107**	**13**
Inmate of mental hospital	4	–	1 211	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	–	–	–	–	–	–	119	102	197	–	–
Inmate of other institution	–	144	–	–	–	–	18	25	170	22	13
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	65	–	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	153	–	–
Other, in group quarters	7	23	–	–	30	–	–	–	87	85	–

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**871**	**530**	**2 357**	**555**	**10 418**	**991**	**713**	**1 306**	**728**	**1 181**	**1 444**
Children ever born	290	109	1 020	146	1 311	337	243	716	232	526	744
Per 1,000 women	333	206	433	263	126	340	341	548	319	445	515
Women ever married	223	164	755	146	1 960	295	268	347	188	366	471
Children ever born	207	89	695	99	1 167	267	199	374	118	351	610
Per 1,000 women	928	543	921	678	595	905	743	1 078	628	959	1 295
Women 25 to 34 years	**789**	**455**	**2 037**	**478**	**4 728**	**877**	**787**	**914**	**585**	**891**	**1 379**
Children ever born	1 273	791	3 636	715	5 596	1 652	1 242	1 394	748	1 457	2 219
Per 1,000 women	1 613	1 738	1 785	1 496	1 184	1 884	1 578	1 525	1 279	1 635	1 609
Women ever married	703	416	1 803	404	4 088	803	718	714	467	790	1 183
Children ever born	1 224	784	3 459	671	5 452	1 598	1 203	1 233	689	1 395	2 164
Per 1,000 women	1 741	1 885	1 918	1 661	1 334	1 990	1 675	1 727	1 475	1 766	1 829
Women 35 to 44 years	**617**	**412**	**1 588**	**382**	**2 963**	**673**	**564**	**728**	**463**	**826**	**1 056**
Children ever born	1 810	1 025	4 721	945	7 121	1 548	1 541	2 057	1 371	2 406	2 815
Per 1,000 women	2 934	2 488	2 973	2 474	2 403	2 300	2 732	2 826	2 961	2 913	2 666
Women ever married	588	397	1 520	358	2 816	599	545	618	444	768	1 014
Children ever born	1 753	1 025	4 665	933	7 015	1 528	1 523	1 805	1 306	2 300	2 796
Per 1,000 women	2 981	2 582	3 069	2 606	2 491	2 551	2 794	2 921	2 941	2 995	2 757
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**10 232**	**7 995**	**29 444**	**7 719**	**63 516**	**12 204**	**8 781**	**14 625**	**9 828**	**14 666**	**18 063**
In households	10 158	7 880	28 877	7 570	54 766	12 130	8 659	14 601	9 828	14 130	17 886
Family householder: Male	2 456	2 050	6 654	1 831	11 420	2 819	2 145	2 905	2 578	3 085	4 088
Female	361	271	1 312	307	1 915	479	367	945	302	694	876
Nonfamily householder: Male	237	278	719	270	4 024	410	252	676	305	409	559
Female	396	535	1 395	460	3 490	549	244	848	600	776	745
Spouse	2 364	2 073	6 704	1 943	11 461	2 746	2 042	2 889	2 467	3 182	4 078
Child	3 452	2 211	9 462	2 274	15 018	4 100	3 007	4 613	2 747	4 724	6 120
Other relatives	671	376	2 244	375	1 685	916	513	1 385	734	966	1 018
Nonrelatives	221	86	387	110	5 753	111	89	340	95	294	402
Persons per household	2.94	2.51	2.86	2.64	2.63	2.85	2.88	2.72	2.60	2.85	2.85
Persons per family	3.30	3.01	3.31	3.15	3.11	3.35	3.21	3.31	3.07	3.35	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 817**	**2 321**	**7 966**	**2 138**	**13 335**	**3 298**	**2 512**	**3 850**	**2 880**	**3 779**	**4 964**
With own children under 18 years	1 414	904	3 731	858	6 760	1 456	1 344	1 657	1 014	1 651	2 425
With own children under 6 years	551	304	1 474	300	2 846	621	529	554	405	673	1 069
Married-couple families	**2 362**	**2 060**	**6 568**	**1 869**	**11 436**	**2 788**	**2 142**	**2 841**	**2 544**	**3 134**	**4 055**
With own children under 18 years	1 193	801	3 188	758	5 825	1 321	1 172	1 156	895	1 390	2 044
With own children under 6 years	511	263	1 305	275	2 605	596	483	428	385	596	929
Female householder, no husband present	**301**	**182**	**1 058**	**215**	**1 477**	**356**	**307**	**793**	**231**	**581**	**718**
With own children under 18 years	172	67	443	78	813	115	137	410	92	245	292
With own children under 6 years	27	35	128	11	214	18	32	79	6	71	91
Subfamilies	**85**	**71**	**313**	**43**	**258**	**117**	**95**	**237**	**106**	**122**	**171**
With own children under 18 years	79	71	284	43	198	104	90	208	78	106	149
Married-couple subfamilies	**34**	**–**	**100**	**10**	**107**	**58**	**35**	**98**	**49**	**35**	**66**
With own children under 18 years	28	–	71	10	47	45	30	69	21	19	44
Mother-child subfamilies	**46**	**71**	**193**	**33**	**147**	**46**	**51**	**117**	**57**	**87**	**98**
Persons under 18 years	**2 917**	**1 753**	**8 174**	**1 812**	**12 769**	**3 329**	**2 670**	**3 970**	**2 239**	**4 010**	**5 084**
Percent living with two parents	77.6	74.7	75.4	77.6	81.9	82.0	79.7	57.4	77.5	73.9	76.2
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**3 885**	**2 765**	**10 685**	**2 544**	**21 347**	**4 354**	**3 781**	**4 631**	**3 053**	**5 134**	**6 644**
Never widowed or divorced	3 107	2 193	8 693	2 044	16 989	3 468	2 972	3 539	2 520	4 096	5 298
Known to have been: Widowed	148	119	536	97	565	231	119	212	117	173	213
Divorced	644	468	1 513	403	3 823	664	697	893	422	890	1 161
Widowed and divorced	14	15	57	–	30	9	7	13	6	25	28
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**2 817**	**2 321**	**7 966**	**2 138**	**13 335**	**3 298**	**2 512**	**3 850**	**2 880**	**3 779**	**4 964**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 111	1 422	5 716	1 404	10 044	2 110	1 979	2 399	1 588	2 668	3 451
Unemployed	50	43	183	6	453	84	34	123	141	62	95
Not in labor force	656	856	2 067	728	2 838	1 104	499	1 328	1 151	1 049	1 418
Married-couple families	**2 362**	**2 060**	**6 568**	**1 869**	**11 436**	**2 788**	**2 142**	**2 841**	**2 544**	**3 134**	**4 055**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 887	1 291	4 968	1 298	8 989	1 958	1 780	1 968	1 474	2 359	3 013
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 132	652	2 973	766	5 441	1 096	1 074	1 099	762	1 366	1 743
Wife unemployed	31	26	128	54	178	19	30	92	65	72	94
Wife not in labor force	724	613	1 867	478	3 370	843	676	777	647	921	1 176
Husband unemployed	32	36	141	8	357	70	19	72	96	45	79
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13	9	71	2	230	53	6	20	39	20	43
Wife unemployed	–	–	7	–	20	–	–	27	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	19	27	63	6	107	17	13	25	57	25	36
Husband not in labor force	443	733	1 459	563	2 090	760	343	801	974	730	963
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	79	191	463	103	510	156	91	183	128	181	210
Wife unemployed	14	6	12	–	31	–	–	8	15	20	5
Wife not in labor force	350	536	984	460	1 549	604	252	610	831	529	748
Female householder, no husband present	**301**	**182**	**1 058**	**215**	**1 477**	**356**	**307**	**793**	**231**	**581**	**718**
Employed or in Armed Forces	162	100	540	77	830	96	154	317	97	276	288
Unemployed	13	7	27	–	76	7	15	26	10	16	17
Not in labor force	126	75	491	138	571	253	138	450	124	289	413
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**74**	**115**	**567**	**149**	**8 750**	**74**	**122**	**24**	**–**	**536**	**177**
Inmate of mental hospital	8	–	4	–	–	–	–	17	–	226	–
Inmate of home for the aged	51	93	180	117	182	74	16	–	–	204	166
Inmate of other institution	–	–	382	32	42	–	97	–	–	–	11
In military quarters	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	44	–
In college dormitory	–	–	–	–	8 082	–	–	–	–	44	–
Other, in group quarters	15	–	1	–	444	–	9	–	–	18	–

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 565**	**1 386**	**6 116**	**870**	**2 716**	**2 476**	**12 922**	**2 814**	**462**	**558**
Children ever born	665	523	2 271	179	582	769	4 289	1 055	107	173
Per 1,000 women	425	377	371	206	214	311	332	375	232	310
Women ever married	615	602	2 071	241	425	777	4 624	1 189	105	159
Children ever born	596	497	1 774	165	430	643	3 733	957	83	89
Per 1,000 women	969	826	857	685	1 012	828	807	805	790	560
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 484**	**1 312**	**5 258**	**1 009**	**1 019**	**2 213**	**15 610**	**2 940**	**491**	**435**
Children ever born	2 289	2 077	8 595	1 488	1 671	3 654	24 049	4 656	684	720
Per 1,000 women	1 542	1 583	1 635	1 475	1 640	1 651	1 541	1 584	1 393	1 655
Women ever married	1 347	1 231	4 601	943	843	1 984	14 626	2 742	430	363
Children ever born	2 242	2 051	8 183	1 470	1 534	3 598	23 753	4 580	672	662
Per 1,000 women	1 664	1 666	1 779	1 559	1 820	1 814	1 624	1 670	1 563	1 824
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 139**	**1 161**	**3 900**	**803**	**740**	**1 428**	**11 575**	**2 111**	**384**	**391**
Children ever born	3 131	2 859	10 671	2 222	2 124	3 548	28 965	5 361	980	1 151
Per 1,000 women	2 749	2 463	2 736	2 767	2 870	2 485	2 502	2 540	2 552	2 944
Women ever married	1 080	1 109	3 657	782	681	1 388	11 300	2 044	351	378
Children ever born	3 075	2 821	10 614	2 196	2 031	3 523	28 893	5 356	964	1 130
Per 1,000 women	2 847	2 544	2 902	2 808	2 982	2 538	2 557	2 620	2 746	2 989
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**19 401**	**17 647**	**66 147**	**13 062**	**16 456**	**25 733**	**144 703**	**35 229**	**6 093**	**6 952**
In households	19 261	17 517	65 761	11 346	13 850	21 161	142 893	34 883	6 093	6 868
Family householder: Male	4 610	4 517	15 909	2 826	2 939	5 162	33 774	8 553	1 426	1 581
Female	806	586	2 565	234	736	610	3 798	1 474	228	291
Nonfamily householder: Male	494	393	1 534	250	470	423	3 736	957	272	210
Female	927	701	2 207	238	767	352	2 517	1 440	224	321
Spouse	4 605	4 505	15 379	2 797	2 965	4 938	33 573	8 445	1 445	1 604
Child	6 485	6 055	22 974	4 226	4 622	8 539	57 542	11 902	1 995	2 318
Other relatives	1 050	671	4 356	538	1 070	875	4 224	1 729	362	475
Nonrelatives	284	89	837	237	281	262	3 729	383	141	68
Persons per household	2.82	2.83	2.96	3.20	2.82	3.23	3.26	2.81	2.83	2.86
Persons per family	3.24	3.20	3.31	3.47	3.36	3.49	3.54	3.20	3.30	3.35
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**5 416**	**5 103**	**18 474**	**3 060**	**3 675**	**5 772**	**37 572**	**10 027**	**1 654**	**1 872**
With own children under 18 years	2 589	2 426	9 174	1 751	1 732	3 709	26 132	5 104	770	826
With own children under 6 years	981	946	3 672	720	817	1 637	11 770	1 968	294	336
Married-couple families	**4 579**	**4 388**	**15 655**	**2 778**	**2 938**	**5 063**	**33 409**	**8 519**	**1 405**	**1 574**
With own children under 18 years	2 219	2 154	7 814	1 590	1 406	3 298	23 014	4 428	673	736
With own children under 6 years	886	877	3 214	679	681	1 544	10 839	1 748	271	309
Female householder, no husband present	**650**	**505**	**2 190**	**156**	**590**	**501**	**3 131**	**1 229**	**173**	**237**
With own children under 18 years	312	225	1 144	90	287	320	2 468	576	66	81
With own children under 6 years	78	55	376	13	128	76	727	191	8	27
Subfamilies	**178**	**70**	**520**	**58**	**95**	**89**	**721**	**202**	**27**	**52**
With own children under 18 years	156	47	432	45	87	78	553	141	23	52
Married-couple subfamilies	**66**	**32**	**191**	**22**	**42**	**53**	**338**	**98**	**7**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	44	9	103	9	34	42	170	37	3	12
Mother-child subfamilies	**94**	**31**	**311**	**36**	**46**	**36**	**361**	**104**	**20**	**28**
Persons under 18 years	**5 385**	**4 918**	**19 198**	**3 893**	**3 941**	**7 827**	**52 400**	**10 153**	**1 632**	**1 892**
Percent living with two parents	77.0	84.9	74.3	76.4	72.0	82.4	85.5	82.0	78.9	77.6
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**7 535**	**7 133**	**26 300**	**5 589**	**4 854**	**10 837**	**70 011**	**14 527**	**2 302**	**2 547**
Never widowed or divorced	5 925	6 023	20 957	4 294	3 922	8 420	56 244	11 229	1 861	2 053
Known to have been: Widowed	252	192	1 045	182	237	285	995	523	85	115
Divorced	1 381	933	4 339	1 115	714	2 155	12 870	2 794	356	379
Widowed and divorced	23	15	41	2	19	23	98	19	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**5 416**	**5 103**	**18 474**	**3 060**	**3 675**	**5 772**	**37 572**	**10 027**	**1 654**	**1 872**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	3 589	3 630	13 628	2 512	2 444	4 973	34 645	7 380	1 107	1 272
Unemployed	327	136	545	54	143	68	521	380	23	94
Not in labor force	1 500	1 337	4 301	494	1 088	731	2 406	2 267	524	506
Married-couple families	**4 579**	**4 388**	**15 655**	**2 778**	**2 938**	**5 063**	**33 409**	**8 519**	**1 405**	**1 574**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 196	3 284	12 196	2 300	2 190	4 510	31 346	6 483	961	1 169
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 654	2 227	7 508	1 265	1 301	2 155	18 097	3 732	557	688
Wife unemployed	120	28	336	49	32	204	752	124	27	11
Wife not in labor force	1 422	1 029	4 352	986	857	2 151	12 497	2 627	377	470
Husband unemployed	296	113	377	52	73	63	361	332	21	83
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	130	70	215	13	36	32	195	166	15	35
Wife unemployed	29	–	7	6	23	–	21	7	–	20
Wife not in labor force	137	43	155	33	14	31	145	159	6	28
Husband not in labor force	1 087	991	3 082	426	675	490	1 702	1 704	423	322
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	235	270	883	146	116	120	509	446	76	118
Wife unemployed	15	5	36	–	11	14	17	5	–	–
Wife not in labor force	837	716	2 163	280	548	356	1 176	1 253	347	204
Female householder, no husband present	**650**	**505**	**2 190**	**156**	**590**	**501**	**3 131**	**1 229**	**173**	**237**
Employed or in Armed Forces	352	245	1 082	101	226	301	2 433	703	83	81
Unemployed	26	16	137	–	51	10	99	44	–	11
Not in labor force	272	244	971	55	313	190	599	482	90	145
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**140**	**130**	**386**	**1 716**	**2 606**	**4 572**	**1 810**	**346**	**–**	**84**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	107	117	39	–	109	4	135	243	–	–
Inmate of other institution	33	13	318	1 628	6	730	156	88	–	84
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	3 770	1 249	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	–	–	–	2 455	–	79	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	29	88	36	68	191	14	–	–

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 265**	**1 471**	**5 867**	**2 791**	**1 921**	**2 214**	**2 861**	**1 619**	**2 932**	**3 216**
Children ever born	924	491	1 452	1 141	724	667	1 026	545	1 063	1 109
Per 1,000 women	147	334	247	409	377	301	359	337	363	345
Women ever married	1 561	514	1 730	1 350	878	789	1 157	340	1 073	1 085
Children ever born	843	432	1 298	1 096	711	634	931	261	885	986
Per 1,000 women	540	840	750	812	810	804	805	768	826	909
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 467**	**1 313**	**4 641**	**2 601**	**1 813**	**1 996**	**2 436**	**1 326**	**3 364**	**3 618**
Children ever born	8 504	1 819	6 567	4 389	2 979	3 384	3 782	2 142	5 673	6 045
Per 1,000 women	1 315	1 385	1 415	1 687	1 643	1 695	1 553	1 615	1 686	1 671
Women ever married	5 872	1 151	4 079	2 414	1 642	1 849	2 235	1 146	3 112	3 447
Children ever born	8 419	1 764	6 501	4 362	2 954	3 319	3 761	1 985	5 561	6 001
Per 1,000 women	1 434	1 533	1 594	1 807	1 799	1 795	1 683	1 732	1 787	1 741
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 377**	**1 123**	**3 373**	**1 918**	**1 584**	**1 632**	**2 045**	**941**	**2 257**	**2 851**
Children ever born	11 882	2 890	8 903	4 858	3 810	3 837	5 135	2 683	6 151	7 659
Per 1,000 women	2 210	2 573	2 639	2 533	2 405	2 351	2 511	2 851	2 725	2 686
Women ever married	5 250	1 071	3 240	1 833	1 511	1 547	1 958	859	2 178	2 786
Children ever born	11 830	2 877	8 828	4 827	3 783	3 813	5 129	2 513	6 110	7 646
Per 1,000 women	2 253	2 686	2 725	2 633	2 504	2 465	2 620	2 925	2 805	2 744
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**72 945**	**17 911**	**57 038**	**31 761**	**25 068**	**27 559**	**33 366**	**18 731**	**34 435**	**40 470**
In households	70 709	17 848	55 069	31 627	25 045	27 322	32 434	17 663	34 315	38 846
Family householder: Male	18 149	4 454	13 741	8 049	6 462	6 702	8 049	4 033	8 098	9 600
Female	2 480	580	1 709	923	810	1 024	1 318	697	1 072	1 062
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 838	535	1 391	592	467	752	591	452	821	841
Female	2 819	743	2 251	980	1 001	1 519	1 460	593	825	736
Spouse	18 128	4 350	13 634	7 982	6 438	6 608	8 000	3 980	8 007	9 436
Child	24 231	5 842	18 857	11 601	8 413	8 929	10 989	6 325	13 327	15 127
Other relatives	2 145	989	2 305	1 355	1 304	1 311	1 818	1 322	1 417	1 495
Nonrelatives	919	355	1 181	145	150	477	209	261	748	549
Persons per household	2.80	2.83	2.88	3.00	2.87	2.73	2.84	3.06	3.17	3.17
Persons per family	3.16	3.22	3.25	3.33	3.22	3.18	3.22	3.46	3.48	3.44
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**20 629**	**5 034**	**15 450**	**8 972**	**7 272**	**7 726**	**9 367**	**4 730**	**9 170**	**10 662**
With own children under 18 years	10 863	2 439	7 797	4 864	3 494	3 559	4 548	2 291	5 625	6 656
With own children under 6 years	3 850	891	3 172	2 140	1 430	1 436	1 856	904	2 536	2 719
Married-couple families	**18 131**	**4 395**	**13 593**	**7 899**	**6 374**	**6 604**	**7 964**	**4 015**	**7 960**	**9 512**
With own children under 18 years	9 530	2 147	6 914	4 437	3 204	3 145	3 956	2 018	4 851	5 985
With own children under 6 years	3 601	840	2 970	2 042	1 341	1 315	1 680	811	2 315	2 546
Female householder, no husband present	**2 009**	**466**	**1 377**	**824**	**697**	**829**	**1 116**	**568**	**886**	**856**
With own children under 18 years	1 151	225	685	345	220	330	501	248	590	509
With own children under 6 years	232	39	126	90	73	87	137	79	178	104
Subfamilies	**319**	**153**	**303**	**252**	**177**	**192**	**327**	**175**	**143**	**240**
With own children under 18 years	237	131	229	195	122	141	240	163	102	207
Married-couple subfamilies	**147**	**53**	**140**	**129**	**97**	**82**	**189**	**26**	**45**	**66**
With own children under 18 years	65	31	66	72	42	31	102	14	4	33
Mother-child subfamilies	**158**	**74**	**142**	**123**	**80**	**98**	**125**	**133**	**98**	**163**
Persons under 18 years	**20 050**	**4 891**	**15 395**	**9 657**	**6 936**	**7 263**	**9 073**	**5 202**	**12 062**	**13 400**
Percent living with two parents	85.8	80.1	84.4	86.5	85.6	82.9	80.9	73.3	81.8	85.0
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**32 038**	**7 114**	**23 011**	**13 511**	**10 004**	**10 616**	**13 439**	**6 588**	**14 983**	**17 936**
Never widowed or divorced	25 368	5 656	19 279	11 364	8 584	8 251	10 661	5 597	11 486	14 256
Known to have been: Widowed	863	238	476	506	241	296	522	168	374	340
Divorced	5 893	1 229	3 274	1 677	1 190	2 082	2 302	829	3 145	3 369
Widowed and divorced	86	9	18	36	11	13	46	6	22	29
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**20 629**	**5 034**	**15 450**	**8 972**	**7 272**	**7 726**	**9 367**	**4 730**	**9 170**	**10 662**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	16 878	3 527	12 476	5 761	4 560	5 745	6 557	3 328	7 340	8 890
Unemployed	354	197	305	385	274	190	356	101	252	247
Not in labor force	3 397	1 310	2 669	2 826	2 438	1 791	2 454	1 301	1 578	1 525
Married-couple families	**18 131**	**4 395**	**13 593**	**7 899**	**6 374**	**6 604**	**7 964**	**4 015**	**7 960**	**9 512**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	15 293	3 199	11 303	5 455	4 293	5 083	5 853	3 051	6 621	8 095
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 856	1 789	6 694	1 875	1 658	2 823	3 394	1 728	3 556	4 283
Wife unemployed	161	113	133	130	91	75	173	87	220	173
Wife not in labor force	6 276	1 297	4 476	3 450	2 544	2 185	2 286	1 236	2 845	3 639
Husband unemployed	288	173	283	351	231	164	312	59	201	177
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	142	62	118	115	54	108	140	26	52	71
Wife unemployed	12	4	30	25	5	15	27	5	26	8
Wife not in labor force	134	107	135	211	172	41	145	28	93	98
Husband not in labor force	2 550	1 023	2 007	2 093	1 850	1 357	1 799	905	1 138	1 240
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	691	254	476	308	296	265	462	230	289	372
Wife unemployed	18	17	6	8	13	8	22	–	16	6
Wife not in labor force	1 841	752	1 525	1 777	1 541	1 084	1 315	675	833	862
Female householder, no husband present	**2 009**	**466**	**1 377**	**824**	**697**	**829**	**1 116**	**568**	**886**	**856**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 310	192	797	202	186	486	519	212	532	585
Unemployed	47	8	26	13	36	26	39	17	38	30
Not in labor force	652	266	554	609	475	317	558	339	316	241
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**2 236**	**63**	**1 969**	**134**	**23**	**237**	**932**	**1 068**	**120**	**1 624**
Inmate of mental hospital	291	–	–	16	–	–	471	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	1 061	–	203	60	–	142	210	18	106	161
Inmate of other institution	–	63	176	58	23	70	23	1 050	14	141
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 264
In college dormitory	720	–	1 416	–	–	–	98	–	–	54
Other, in group quarters	164	–	174	–	–	25	130	–	–	4

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**587**	**966**	**4 423**	**1 803**	**4 079**	**1 098**	**3 950**	**2 073**	**2 947**	**9 637**
Children ever born	232	260	1 956	697	1 334	443	1 846	842	651	2 261
Per 1,000 women	395	269	442	387	327	403	467	406	221	235
Women ever married	146	157	2 129	684	1 605	316	1 800	941	733	2 271
Children ever born	134	122	1 875	589	1 312	296	1 738	755	480	1 338
Per 1,000 women	918	777	881	861	817	937	966	802	655	589
Women 25 to 34 years	**415**	**822**	**4 131**	**1 676**	**3 660**	**894**	**3 503**	**1 973**	**2 942**	**14 661**
Children ever born	745	1 393	7 174	2 673	5 859	1 910	5 929	3 231	4 881	9 535
Per 1,000 women	1 795	1 695	1 737	1 595	1 601	2 136	1 693	1 638	1 659	650
Women ever married	363	647	3 848	1 470	3 378	745	3 173	1 813	2 719	8 680
Children ever born	712	1 221	7 053	2 566	5 791	1 644	5 891	3 231	4 763	8 337
Per 1,000 women	1 961	1 887	1 833	1 746	1 714	2 207	1 857	1 782	1 752	960
Women 35 to 44 years	**316**	**577**	**2 989**	**1 299**	**2 929**	**754**	**2 371**	**1 510**	**2 806**	**6 206**
Children ever born	944	1 792	7 974	3 188	7 466	2 198	6 503	3 716	7 391	10 932
Per 1,000 women	2 987	3 106	2 668	2 454	2 549	2 915	2 743	2 461	2 634	1 762
Women ever married	291	554	2 832	1 228	2 796	697	2 272	1 456	2 728	4 914
Children ever born	893	1 743	7 928	3 182	7 434	2 039	6 476	3 684	7 356	10 653
Per 1,000 women	3 069	3 146	2 799	2 591	2 659	2 925	2 850	2 530	2 696	2 168
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**6 046**	**10 874**	**50 511**	**21 200**	**46 487**	**14 041**	**43 863**	**25 522**	**35 463**	**103 217**
In households	6 046	10 863	49 972	21 017	45 395	14 028	43 183	25 316	34 302	101 516
Family householder: Male	1 273	2 252	12 296	5 081	11 605	3 204	10 326	6 162	8 354	18 155
Female	212	582	1 846	959	1 506	693	1 608	1 008	997	6 130
Nonfamily householder: Male	245	370	846	705	1 010	484	928	614	699	11 438
Female	240	406	2 005	1 100	1 785	678	1 734	1 160	873	13 515
Spouse	1 301	2 102	12 431	5 058	11 509	3 160	10 265	6 149	8 261	17 901
Child	2 182	4 049	18 196	6 632	15 500	4 350	16 031	8 608	13 629	22 749
Other relatives	466	944	1 978	970	2 161	1 188	1 870	1 340	1 023	4 342
Nonrelatives	127	158	374	512	319	271	421	275	466	7 286
Persons per household	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.68	2.85	2.77	2.96	2.83	3.14	2.06
Persons per family	3.66	3.50	3.31	3.10	3.22	3.23	3.36	3.25	3.45	2.85
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 485**	**2 834**	**14 142**	**6 040**	**13 111**	**3 897**	**11 934**	**7 170**	**9 351**	**24 285**
With own children under 18 years	754	1 415	7 666	2 982	6 695	1 625	6 527	3 493	5 606	10 142
With own children under 6 years	312	445	3 450	1 159	2 672	681	2 951	1 435	2 211	4 789
Married-couple families	**1 288**	**2 186**	**12 193**	**5 076**	**11 462**	**3 192**	**10 249**	**6 033**	**8 328**	**18 378**
With own children under 18 years	654	1 117	6 904	2 436	6 130	1 301	5 812	3 066	4 968	7 062
With own children under 6 years	303	366	3 248	914	2 576	541	2 769	1 338	1 983	3 778
Female householder, no husband present	**175**	**514**	**1 606**	**788**	**1 250**	**543**	**1 409**	**900**	**802**	**4 817**
With own children under 18 years	93	231	671	470	473	253	644	354	503	2 782
With own children under 6 years	2	68	177	212	65	118	157	87	196	894
Subfamilies	**71**	**137**	**326**	**119**	**312**	**208**	**286**	**274**	**130**	**435**
With own children under 18 years	59	127	240	102	214	173	185	205	107	383
Married-couple subfamilies	**17**	**12**	**147**	**36**	**184**	**77**	**166**	**115**	**45**	**110**
With own children under 18 years	5	2	61	19	86	42	65	46	22	58
Mother-child subfamilies	**54**	**123**	**165**	**76**	**93**	**131**	**115**	**133**	**69**	**305**
Persons under 18 years	**1 856**	**3 338**	**15 371**	**5 792**	**13 145**	**3 811**	**13 540**	**7 310**	**11 407**	**18 849**
Percent living with two parents	75.1	66.4	86.0	76.1	85.8	65.1	84.9	78.5	85.5	64.1
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**2 090**	**3 585**	**21 126**	**8 475**	**19 186**	**4 561**	**17 565**	**10 453**	**15 523**	**39 273**
Never widowed or divorced	1 796	2 955	17 421	6 107	15 794	3 676	14 381	8 401	12 336	26 639
Known to have been: Widowed	87	168	792	368	558	177	567	329	312	1 088
Divorced	207	464	2 973	2 047	2 877	719	2 662	1 770	2 914	11 645
Widowed and divorced	–	2	60	47	43	11	45	47	39	99
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**1 485**	**2 834**	**14 142**	**6 040**	**13 111**	**3 897**	**11 934**	**7 170**	**9 351**	**24 285**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 098	2 050	9 512	4 285	9 463	2 358	7 643	5 062	7 951	19 480
Unemployed	25	44	488	221	405	164	447	246	98	444
Not in labor force	362	740	4 142	1 534	3 243	1 375	3 844	1 862	1 302	4 361
Married-couple families	**1 288**	**2 186**	**12 193**	**5 076**	**11 462**	**3 192**	**10 249**	**6 033**	**8 328**	**18 378**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 003	1 755	8 833	3 745	8 747	1 950	7 037	4 493	7 300	15 384
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	523	1 126	3 388	2 013	4 398	1 160	2 476	2 719	3 898	9 556
Wife unemployed	45	34	300	78	250	38	167	78	237	273
Wife not in labor force	435	595	5 145	1 654	4 099	752	4 394	1 696	3 165	5 555
Husband unemployed	20	13	423	208	371	104	409	230	66	276
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	2	132	102	141	58	140	133	30	207
Wife unemployed	2	–	20	22	35	15	10	10	12	5
Wife not in labor force	10	11	271	84	195	31	259	87	24	64
Husband not in labor force	265	418	2 937	1 123	2 344	1 138	2 803	1 310	962	2 718
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	32	119	417	297	453	192	345	350	320	687
Wife unemployed	4	–	14	10	56	12	16	30	–	37
Wife not in labor force	229	299	2 506	816	1 835	934	2 442	930	642	1 994
Female householder, no husband present	**175**	**514**	**1 606**	**788**	**1 250**	**543**	**1 409**	**900**	**802**	**4 817**
Employed or in Armed Forces	87	205	534	425	516	280	509	406	522	3 407
Unemployed	13	29	55	29	35	45	30	13	18	132
Not in labor force	75	280	1 017	334	699	218	870	481	262	1 278
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	–	**11**	**539**	**183**	**1 092**	**13**	**680**	**206**	**1 161**	**1 701**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	11
Inmate of home for the aged	–	–	176	55	399	7	6	180	–	598
Inmate of other institution	–	11	132	38	24	5	169	26	25	182
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 123	–
In college dormitory	–	–	231	79	654	–	346	–	7	118
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	11	5	1	159	–	6	792

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**453**	**1 893**	**705**	**6 024**	**10 631**	**373**	**1 453**	**737**	**4 136**	**393**
Children ever born	150	488	232	861	4 132	75	421	323	1 384	140
Per 1,000 women	331	258	329	143	389	201	290	438	335	356
Women ever married	139	466	235	783	3 462	70	500	308	1 259	92
Children ever born	82	344	216	539	3 068	60	392	100	835	88
Per 1,000 women	590	738	919	688	886	857	784	974	663	957
Women 25 to 34 years	**433**	**1 393**	**535**	**3 645**	**10 013**	**313**	**1 255**	**617**	**3 471**	**309**
Children ever born	614	1 842	910	3 564	16 473	523	1 637	893	4 813	479
Per 1,000 women	1 418	1 322	1 701	978	1 645	1 671	1 304	1 447	1 387	1 550
Women ever married	365	1 226	485	2 578	8 870	279	1 132	507	2 788	232
Children ever born	562	1 800	895	3 287	15 628	502	1 613	847	4 438	414
Per 1,000 women	1 540	1 468	1 845	1 275	1 762	1 799	1 425	1 671	1 592	1 784
Women 35 to 44 years	**286**	**1 105**	**407**	**1 835**	**7 572**	**259**	**1 144**	**422**	**2 419**	**237**
Children ever born	677	2 539	1 229	4 462	20 655	652	2 712	1 247	5 820	714
Per 1,000 women	2 367	2 298	3 020	2 432	2 728	2 517	2 371	2 955	2 406	3 013
Women ever married	271	1 026	389	1 685	7 366	248	1 120	397	2 236	228
Children ever born	677	2 525	1 223	4 381	20 451	652	2 694	1 247	5 627	680
Per 1,000 women	2 498	2 461	3 144	2 600	2 776	2 629	2 405	3 141	2 517	2 982
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**5 991**	**19 042**	**6 717**	**39 916**	**114 486**	**5 046**	**16 509**	**9 063**	**45 642**	**4 840**
In households	5 564	18 418	6 517	38 422	113 097	4 819	16 377	9 037	44 565	4 673
Family householder: Male	1 291	4 123	1 541	6 443	25 785	1 122	4 048	2 089	9 815	954
Female	342	1 119	284	2 187	5 192	184	726	500	2 932	317
Nonfamily householder: Male	203	574	162	2 732	2 667	123	357	277	1 411	141
Female	469	1 387	283	4 033	2 924	458	751	647	3 359	341
Spouse	1 164	4 210	1 605	6 689	25 497	1 087	4 133	2 043	9 789	918
Child	1 621	5 755	2 223	9 241	42 570	1 579	5 583	2 760	13 609	1 470
Other relatives	341	1 002	316	1 733	6 258	229	571	551	2 927	422
Nonrelatives	133	248	103	5 364	2 204	37	208	170	723	110
Persons per household	2.41	2.56	2.87	2.50	3.09	2.55	2.78	2.57	2.54	2.67
Persons per family	2.91	3.09	3.27	3.05	3.40	3.22	3.15	3.07	3.07	3.21
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 633**	**5 242**	**1 825**	**8 630**	**30 977**	**1 306**	**4 774**	**2 589**	**12 747**	**1 271**
With own children under 18 years	647	2 507	925	3 791	17 596	561	2 450	1 035	5 494	524
With own children under 6 years	265	929	348	1 630	7 388	262	723	436	2 167	201
Married-couple families	**1 247**	**4 107**	**1 513**	**6 672**	**25 651**	**1 126**	**4 074**	**2 049**	**9 854**	**938**
With own children under 18 years	473	1 956	790	2 823	14 504	492	2 084	844	4 108	382
With own children under 6 years	205	772	326	1 293	6 301	239	689	403	1 730	156
Female householder, no husband present	**297**	**991**	**244**	**1 632**	**4 405**	**150**	**574**	**410**	**2 489**	**273**
With own children under 18 years	152	518	114	845	2 758	65	328	150	1 259	136
With own children under 6 years	55	153	22	303	972	23	28	33	377	39
Subfamilies	**44**	**186**	**71**	**257**	**754**	**52**	**83**	**78**	**456**	**66**
With own children under 18 years	29	171	38	208	650	44	66	55	360	66
Married-couple subfamilies	**15**	**37**	**46**	**54**	**180**	**14**	**46**	**33**	**113**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	–	22	13	5	76	6	29	10	17	5
Mother-child subfamilies	**29**	**139**	**22**	**192**	**546**	**38**	**37**	**45**	**308**	**56**
Persons under 18 years	**1 328**	**4 690**	**1 872**	**7 673**	**36 423**	**1 215**	**4 451**	**2 228**	**11 126**	**1 231**
Percent living with two parents	63.8	69.2	81.9	68.3	74.5	82.6	82.5	75.7	63.6	63.9
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**1 973**	**7 061**	**2 718**	**12 253**	**48 326**	**1 602**	**7 178**	**3 118**	**16 694**	**1 398**
Never widowed or divorced	1 519	5 159	2 063	9 258	36 718	1 276	5 427	2 274	12 512	970
Known to have been: Widowed	23	269	76	407	1 404	39	221	106	767	62
Divorced	431	1 681	587	2 621	10 337	287	1 535	750	3 485	366
Widowed and divorced	–	48	8	33	133	–	5	12	70	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**1 633**	**5 242**	**1 825**	**8 630**	**30 977**	**1 306**	**4 774**	**2 589**	**12 747**	**1 271**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 116	3 640	1 380	6 510	24 332	873	3 792	1 669	9 102	896
Unemployed	57	201	85	100	914	45	86	85	428	60
Not in labor force	460	1 401	360	2 020	5 731	388	896	835	3 217	315
Married-couple families	**1 247**	**4 107**	**1 513**	**6 672**	**25 651**	**1 126**	**4 074**	**2 049**	**9 854**	**938**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	887	3 098	1 204	5 285	21 295	793	3 416	1 402	7 629	708
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	516	1 573	681	3 567	11 557	483	1 871	657	4 702	439
Wife unemployed	27	119	66	59	575	18	63	61	226	33
Wife not in labor force	344	1 406	457	1 659	9 163	292	1 482	684	2 701	236
Husband unemployed	43	124	67	107	659	41	61	87	272	35
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	21	83	30	77	314	12	43	21	193	26
Wife unemployed	7	4	11	–	47	–	–	6	18	9
Wife not in labor force	15	37	26	30	298	29	18	60	61	–
Husband not in labor force	317	885	242	1 280	3 697	292	597	560	1 953	195
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	58	240	62	373	926	65	197	89	485	41
Wife unemployed	6	25	–	14	39	–	–	12	23	–
Wife not in labor force	253	620	180	893	2 732	227	400	459	1 445	154
Female householder, no husband present	**297**	**991**	**244**	**1 632**	**4 405**	**150**	**574**	**410**	**2 489**	**273**
Employed or in Armed Forces	176	446	137	1 018	2 473	76	303	185	1 313	134
Unemployed	13	83	5	24	241	–	25	5	132	25
Not in labor force	108	462	102	590	1 691	74	246	220	1 044	114
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**427**	**624**	**200**	**1 494**	**1 389**	**227**	**132**	**26**	**1 077**	**167**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	36	–
Inmate of home for the aged	325	82	–	227	567	227	132	–	441	123
Inmate of other institution	102	40	–	25	683	–	–	20	78	11
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	120	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	437	200	873	–	–	–	–	392	–
Other, in group quarters	–	65	–	369	11	–	–	6	130	33

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 959**	**680**	**717**	**2 695**	**497**	**13 543**	**4 394**	**2 301**	**376**	**7 780**
Children ever born	329	94	311	378	141	4 388	319	936	42	1 676
Per 1,000 women	168	138	434	140	284	324	73	407	112	215
Women ever married	463	138	164	409	224	4 100	343	964	76	1 661
Children ever born	303	80	192	261	141	3 344	252	752	36	1 091
Per 1,000 women	654	580	1 171	638	629	816	735	780	474	657
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 793**	**943**	**526**	**1 180**	**459**	**10 158**	**1 286**	**1 886**	**381**	**5 166**
Children ever born	1 790	612	979	1 386	594	15 520	1 572	3 437	514	7 241
Per 1,000 women	998	649	1 861	1 175	1 294	1 528	1 222	1 822	1 349	1 402
Women ever married	1 505	771	451	804	380	8 837	1 033	1 608	286	4 226
Children ever born	1 783	608	897	1 192	573	14 689	1 508	3 184	489	6 707
Per 1,000 women	1 185	789	1 989	1 483	1 508	1 662	1 460	1 980	1 710	1 587
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 312**	**648**	**389**	**719**	**370**	**7 800**	**779**	**1 433**	**287**	**3 598**
Children ever born	3 099	1 041	1 119	1 550	933	20 540	1 801	3 627	697	9 522
Per 1,000 women	2 362	1 606	2 877	2 156	2 522	2 633	2 312	2 531	2 429	2 646
Women ever married	1 263	554	353	634	335	7 488	680	1 381	246	3 327
Children ever born	3 008	1 041	1 038	1 513	921	20 386	1 758	3 604	650	9 186
Per 1,000 women	2 382	1 879	2 941	2 386	2 749	2 722	2 585	2 610	2 642	2 761
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**19 390**	**9 515**	**7 308**	**15 322**	**6 524**	**122 617**	**19 671**	**23 397**	**7 292**	**66 743**
In households	18 989	9 472	7 263	13 585	6 433	117 614	14 616	23 126	5 158	62 271
Family householder: Male	4 309	2 141	1 452	2 662	1 518	25 858	2 940	5 455	1 047	13 456
Female	808	447	521	864	429	6 390	802	1 150	294	3 619
Nonfamily householder: Male	849	676	203	887	207	4 647	775	781	338	2 511
Female	943	1 001	377	1 504	485	4 787	1 410	1 248	484	4 294
Spouse	4 238	2 155	1 451	2 772	1 448	25 432	3 112	5 188	1 088	13 538
Child	6 125	2 304	2 616	3 721	1 856	41 862	3 824	7 806	1 402	19 465
Other relatives	749	346	542	618	387	5 180	558	948	249	3 517
Nonrelatives	968	402	101	557	103	3 458	1 195	550	256	1 871
Persons per household	2.75	2.22	2.84	2.30	2.44	2.82	2.47	2.68	2.38	2.61
Persons per family	3.17	2.86	3.34	3.02	2.90	3.25	3.00	3.11	3.04	3.14
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**5 117**	**2 588**	**1 973**	**3 526**	**1 947**	**32 248**	**3 742**	**6 605**	**1 341**	**17 075**
With own children under 18 years	2 750	1 012	940	1 521	818	18 284	1 701	3 463	561	7 890
With own children under 6 years	1 052	385	385	664	297	7 473	706	1 437	246	3 332
Married-couple families	**4 175**	**2 096**	**1 445**	**2 677**	**1 553**	**25 443**	**3 056**	**5 370**	**1 067**	**13 433**
With own children under 18 years	2 265	773	698	1 067	601	13 685	1 399	2 695	464	5 922
With own children under 6 years	945	341	303	485	233	5 854	565	1 180	226	2 617
Female householder, no husband present	**692**	**376**	**472**	**722**	**367**	**5 667**	**614**	**1 017**	**243**	**3 099**
With own children under 18 years	419	195	236	409	198	4 093	294	675	97	1 770
With own children under 6 years	102	41	82	160	56	1 443	141	235	20	659
Subfamilies	**43**	**40**	**60**	**56**	**76**	**634**	**69**	**93**	**12**	**480**
With own children under 18 years	33	20	38	33	62	562	59	67	12	408
Married-couple subfamilies	**22**	**24**	**22**	**34**	**29**	**132**	**27**	**49**	**8**	**144**
With own children under 18 years	12	4	–	11	15	60	17	23	8	72
Mother-child subfamilies	**21**	**16**	**38**	**22**	**25**	**470**	**31**	**39**	**4**	**315**
Persons under 18 years	**4 916**	**1 767**	**2 157**	**2 967**	**1 523**	**35 670**	**3 172**	**6 780**	**1 120**	**16 160**
Percent living with two parents	80.5	73.1	68.7	69.8	63.5	69.4	78.8	70.3	78.3	69.5
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**8 098**	**3 615**	**2 440**	**4 772**	**2 439**	**49 796**	**5 333**	**9 434**	**1 644**	**23 117**
Never widowed or divorced	6 190	2 750	1 957	3 468	1 765	37 168	4 032	6 987	1 360	17 513
Known to have been: Widowed	262	59	116	184	89	1 473	121	247	43	865
Divorced	1 718	818	379	1 127	590	11 403	1 190	2 227	247	4 834
Widowed and divorced	72	12	12	7	5	248	10	27	6	95
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**5 117**	**2 588**	**1 973**	**3 526**	**1 947**	**32 248**	**3 742**	**6 605**	**1 341**	**17 075**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	4 409	1 991	1 325	2 463	1 268	25 325	2 917	4 993	905	12 662
Unemployed	100	29	23	147	72	785	56	132	55	274
Not in labor force	608	568	625	916	607	6 138	769	1 480	381	4 139
Married-couple families	**4 175**	**2 096**	**1 445**	**2 677**	**1 553**	**25 443**	**3 056**	**5 370**	**1 067**	**13 433**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 646	1 648	1 115	1 993	1 108	21 437	2 553	4 317	788	10 444
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 188	1 041	493	1 166	686	11 618	1 571	2 234	417	6 270
Wife unemployed	12	22	50	37	17	851	68	87	12	172
Wife not in labor force	1 446	585	572	790	405	8 968	914	1 996	359	4 002
Husband unemployed	57	23	4	91	60	394	30	77	37	214
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	46	18	–	40	47	292	24	45	20	123
Wife unemployed	6	–	–	11	–	18	–	7	7	4
Wife not in labor force	5	5	4	40	13	84	6	25	10	87
Husband not in labor force	472	425	326	593	385	3 612	473	976	242	2 775
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	144	69	120	129	118	982	147	195	64	836
Wife unemployed	6	–	–	–	13	19	9	6	–	7
Wife not in labor force	322	356	206	464	254	2 611	317	775	178	1 932
Female householder, no husband present	**692**	**376**	**472**	**722**	**367**	**5 667**	**614**	**1 017**	**243**	**3 099**
Employed or in Armed Forces	543	266	188	415	151	3 235	385	518	116	1 814
Unemployed	36	–	13	43	12	346	17	47	12	64
Not in labor force	113	110	271	264	204	2 086	212	452	115	1 221
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**401**	**43**	**45**	**1 737**	**91**	**5 003**	**5 055**	**271**	**2 134**	**4 472**
Inmate of mental hospital	13	–	–	–	–	135	–	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	–	25	–	77	54	244	330	250	–	651
Inmate of other institution	388	–	45	68	–	892	57	–	7	164
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	1 614	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	–	–	1 581	–	2 076	4 587	–	2 105	3 356
Other, in group quarters	–	18	–	11	37	42	81	21	22	301

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 429**	**693**	**1 491**	**14 532**	**27 062**	**428**	**4 144**	**714**	**10 042**	**3 547**
Children ever born	522	346	517	6 049	12 824	188	1 713	190	5 261	228
Per 1,000 women	365	499	347	416	474	439	413	266	524	64
Women ever married	561	315	349	5 553	9 743	179	978	186	3 272	283
Children ever born	451	292	320	4 358	8 335	155	905	162	3 207	214
Per 1,000 women	804	927	917	785	855	866	925	871	980	756
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 730**	**671**	**1 310**	**13 013**	**20 841**	**376**	**3 280**	**676**	**8 561**	**780**
Children ever born	2 423	1 218	1 981	18 371	31 130	644	5 048	953	14 623	1 074
Per 1,000 women	1 401	1 815	1 512	1 412	1 494	1 713	1 539	1 410	1 708	1 377
Women ever married	1 540	656	1 064	11 197	16 853	311	2 388	664	7 099	660
Children ever born	2 371	1 218	1 695	17 056	28 173	604	4 101	953	13 061	1 068
Per 1,000 women	1 540	1 857	1 593	1 523	1 672	1 942	1 717	1 435	1 840	1 618
Women 35 to 44 years	**971**	**363**	**976**	**8 129**	**10 589**	**287**	**2 231**	**759**	**5 185**	**579**
Children ever born	2 275	1 194	2 559	21 552	30 018	744	6 613	1 786	14 827	1 311
Per 1,000 women	2 343	3 289	2 622	2 651	2 835	2 592	2 964	2 353	2 860	2 264
Women ever married	940	363	901	7 730	9 814	287	2 064	731	4 877	552
Children ever born	2 212	1 194	2 493	21 019	28 956	744	6 252	1 786	14 424	1 311
Per 1,000 women	2 353	3 289	2 767	2 719	2 950	2 592	3 029	2 443	2 958	2 375
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**15 438**	**6 524**	**18 149**	**144 903**	**266 979**	**4 757**	**41 055**	**8 726**	**104 577**	**13 225**
In households	15 049	6 524	17 612	140 003	233 138	4 674	40 513	8 726	102 672	9 917
Family householder: Male	3 563	1 426	3 809	30 572	44 652	1 030	7 286	2 207	20 735	2 160
Female	500	238	1 190	7 918	16 854	235	3 282	199	7 140	341
Nonfamily householder: Male	532	119	488	6 577	12 226	111	1 781	153	3 635	451
Female	484	77	1 136	6 607	14 651	277	2 596	184	5 297	881
Spouse	3 533	1 441	3 754	29 775	44 071	1 033	7 037	2 220	20 583	2 289
Child	5 397	2 706	5 712	47 585	75 353	1 690	13 389	3 338	35 513	2 860
Other relatives	527	338	1 235	6 496	14 333	244	3 389	366	7 176	390
Nonrelatives	513	179	288	4 473	10 998	54	1 753	59	2 593	545
Persons per household	2.96	3.51	2.66	2.71	2.64	2.83	2.71	3.18	2.79	2.59
Persons per family	3.33	3.70	3.14	3.18	3.17	3.35	3.25	3.46	3.27	3.21
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**4 063**	**1 664**	**4 999**	**38 490**	**61 506**	**1 265**	**10 568**	**2 406**	**27 875**	**2 501**
With own children under 18 years	2 588	1 141	2 264	20 973	31 328	615	5 109	1 439	14 062	1 133
With own children under 6 years	1 356	562	828	9 519	15 867	247	2 017	393	6 486	386
Married-couple families	**3 513**	**1 419**	**3 871**	**30 267**	**44 531**	**1 018**	**7 125**	**2 208**	**20 466**	**2 178**
With own children under 18 years	2 199	987	1 735	15 780	20 988	523	3 076	1 331	9 680	974
With own children under 6 years	1 231	530	684	7 454	11 331	247	1 278	374	4 676	325
Female householder, no husband present	**414**	**190**	**989**	**6 864**	**14 608**	**205**	**2 917**	**146**	**6 351**	**293**
With own children under 18 years	303	127	483	4 682	9 588	62	1 800	90	3 995	159
With own children under 6 years	77	25	136	1 875	4 179	–	631	11	1 686	61
Subfamilies	**59**	**62**	**143**	**902**	**1 639**	**38**	**472**	**26**	**1 110**	**55**
With own children under 18 years	39	62	128	831	1 425	22	419	26	1 017	31
Married-couple subfamilies	**20**	**17**	**21**	**172**	**360**	**26**	**74**	**21**	**178**	**28**
With own children under 18 years	–	17	6	101	146	10	21	21	85	4
Mother-child subfamilies	**39**	**45**	**122**	**699**	**1 180**	**12**	**372**	**5**	**880**	**20**
Persons under 18 years	**5 006**	**2 505**	**4 621**	**41 060**	**65 471**	**1 373**	**11 461**	**2 841**	**29 816**	**2 440**
Percent living with two parents	81.9	79.0	64.5	67.8	57.3	83.5	48.3	91.5	59.1	81.8
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**7 250**	**2 981**	**6 374**	**59 629**	**93 495**	**1 824**	**13 730**	**4 056**	**37 459**	**3 727**
Never widowed or divorced	5 809	2 310	4 656	44 216	68 369	1 363	9 597	3 252	26 718	2 856
Known to have been: Widowed	94	78	349	1 901	3 000	106	655	135	1 478	93
Divorced	1 360	599	1 403	13 784	22 542	361	3 532	685	9 399	785
Widowed and divorced	13	5	34	272	416	6	54	16	136	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**4 063**	**1 664**	**4 999**	**38 490**	**61 506**	**1 265**	**10 568**	**2 406**	**27 875**	**2 501**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	3 634	1 444	3 523	29 874	43 142	815	7 391	2 061	19 064	1 854
Unemployed	48	33	76	1 124	1 657	37	378	36	696	122
Not in labor force	381	187	1 400	7 492	16 707	413	2 799	309	8 115	525
Married-couple families	**3 513**	**1 419**	**3 871**	**30 267**	**44 531**	**1 018**	**7 125**	**2 208**	**20 466**	**2 178**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 266	1 236	2 872	25 409	35 235	724	5 492	1 937	15 515	1 657
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 881	790	1 725	13 356	17 175	263	3 250	1 011	8 201	945
Wife unemployed	39	25	52	1 020	1 221	11	195	39	559	56
Wife not in labor force	1 346	421	1 095	11 033	16 839	450	2 047	887	6 755	656
Husband unemployed	10	33	52	557	642	32	186	22	305	86
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10	33	46	295	306	12	128	12	115	46
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	41	36	–	11	–	46	–
Wife not in labor force	–	–	6	221	300	20	47	10	144	40
Husband not in labor force	237	150	947	4 301	8 654	262	1 447	249	4 646	435
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	108	69	260	1 129	1 977	59	320	40	1 116	132
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	36	91	–	11	–	51	–
Wife not in labor force	129	81	687	3 136	6 586	203	1 116	209	3 479	303
Female householder, no husband present	**414**	**190**	**989**	**6 864**	**14 608**	**205**	**2 917**	**146**	**6 351**	**293**
Employed or in Armed Forces	272	154	554	3 568	6 855	68	1 551	78	2 905	180
Unemployed	16	–	27	520	873	–	163	14	346	36
Not in labor force	126	36	408	2 776	6 880	137	1 203	54	3 100	77
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**389**	**–**	**537**	**4 900**	**33 841**	**83**	**542**	**–**	**1 905**	**3 308**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	52	40	–	15	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	288	–	429	630	653	–	296	–	508	–
Inmate of other institution	103	–	73	563	705	–	167	–	360	4
In military quarters	–	–	–	3 246	30 127	–	–	–	987	–
In college dormitory	–	–	–	–	2 008	–	13	–	20	3 304
Other, in group quarters	–	–	35	409	308	83	51	–	30	–

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**24 157**	**8 819**	**2 397**	**569**	**2 352**	**4 250**	**24 632**	**1 368**	**2 906**	**2 069**
Children ever born	7 331	3 151	349	132	363	1 831	6 389	495	82	784
Per 1 000 women	303	357	146	232	154	431	259	362	28	379
Women ever married	4 397	2 905	628	160	440	975	8 476	421	147	575
Children ever born	3 302	2 189	324	122	284	956	5 321	456	33	568
Per 1 000 women	751	754	516	763	645	981	628	1 083	224	988
Women 25 to 34 years	**20 700**	**8 494**	**1 910**	**559**	**1 643**	**3 515**	**26 331**	**1 139**	**515**	**1 590**
Children ever born	22 378	11 346	2 427	792	1 907	5 859	36 351	1 459	228	2 169
Per 1 000 women	1 081	1 336	1 271	1 417	1 161	1 667	1 381	1 281	443	1 364
Women ever married	13 804	6 907	1 652	442	1 329	2 788	23 316	1 010	352	1 280
Children ever born	18 513	10 590	2 355	737	1 874	5 200	35 626	1 428	202	2 101
Per 1 000 women	1 341	1 533	1 426	1 667	1 410	1 865	1 528	1 414	574	1 641
Women 35 to 44 years	**10 642**	**4 997**	**1 451**	**415**	**1 261**	**2 881**	**17 827**	**937**	**299**	**1 052**
Children ever born	26 933	12 997	3 341	1 059	2 743	7 640	45 124	2 360	592	2 322
Per 1 000 women	2 531	2 601	2 303	2 552	2 175	2 652	2 531	2 519	1 980	2 207
Women ever married	9 200	4 588	1 369	397	1 198	2 686	17 368	886	253	979
Children ever born	25 063	12 690	3 326	1 031	2 689	7 205	44 770	2 284	577	2 310
Per 1 000 women	2 724	2 766	2 430	2 597	2 245	2 682	2 578	2 578	2 281	2 360
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**219 214**	**100 220**	**23 958**	**7 093**	**21 857**	**47 621**	**262 199**	**15 329**	**9 870**	**20 217**
In households	208 233	98 675	21 955	6 936	20 482	47 178	252 711	15 329	5 931	19 306
Family householder Male	34 973	20 586	5 222	1 470	4 900	9 764	56 618	3 671	1 105	4 218
Female	17 753	6 691	1 235	417	897	2 816	11 102	715	267	1 073
Nonfamily householder. Male	12 860	4 358	772	195	653	1 256	8 871	501	625	865
Female	20 433	8 381	1 414	481	1 597	1 923	8 711	953	788	1 782
Spouse	34 448	20 492	5 371	1 519	4 969	9 534	56 708	3 639	1 195	4 018
Child	59 824	28 929	6 724	2 274	6 063	16 749	93 054	4 884	1 135	5 702
Other relatives	15 958	5 955	702	498	853	4 010	9 048	646	186	986
Nonrelatives	11 984	3 283	515	82	550	1 126	8 599	320	630	662
Persons per household	2.42	2.47	2.54	2.71	2.55	2.99	2.96	2.62	2.13	2.43
Persons per family	3.09	3.03	2.98	3.27	3.05	3.41	3.35	3.09	2.83	3.02
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**52 726**	**27 277**	**6 457**	**1 887**	**5 797**	**12 580**	**67 720**	**4 386**	**1 372**	**5 291**
With own children under 18 years	22 653	11 920	2 974	913	2 512	6 206	41 000	2 032	515	2 402
With own children under 6 years	9 931	5 107	1 071	272	1 004	2 460	16 955	849	144	1 014
Married-couple families	**34 781**	**20 506**	**5 265**	**1 494**	**4 878**	**9 581**	**56 902**	**3 645**	**1 192**	**4 145**
With own children under 18 years	13 175	8 471	2 285	717	2 116	4 892	33 177	1 672	440	1 795
With own children under 6 years	6 252	3 880	901	216	883	2 019	14 309	762	144	812
Female householder, no husband present	**15 275**	**5 667**	**1 059**	**331**	**734**	**2 450**	**9 000**	**585**	**143**	**898**
With own children under 18 years	8 678	3 079	638	186	324	1 141	6 941	313	63	484
With own children under 6 years	3 333	1 072	156	56	105	423	2 403	81	–	151
Subfamilies	**2 229**	**747**	**89**	**81**	**137**	**512**	**1 046**	**90**	**34**	**156**
With own children under 18 years	2 013	569	65	73	110	436	779	80	21	152
Married-couple subfamilies	**433**	**280**	**40**	**12**	**46**	**158**	**427**	**21**	**13**	**62**
With own children under 18 years	217	102	16	4	19	82	160	11	–	58
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 679**	**395**	**49**	**69**	**91**	**336**	**522**	**63**	**21**	**85**
Persons under 18 years	**48 929**	**24 402**	**5 445**	**1 942**	**4 948**	**14 155**	**80 768**	**3 924**	**953**	**4 641**
Percent living with two parents	48.5	63.0	75.1	69.3	78.9	67.3	76.8	74.9	74.7	67.0
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**68 470**	**36 097**	**9 196**	**2 428**	**8 006**	**16 804**	**117 008**	**5 952**	**1 950**	**7 231**
Never widowed or divorced	47 225	24 802	6 702	1 840	5 992	12 853	87 731	4 356	1 492	5 063
Known to have been: Widowed	3 011	1 563	338	78	295	797	2 714	176	62	286
Divorced	18 528	9 892	2 197	510	1 741	3 198	26 820	1 444	405	1 936
Widowed and divorced	294	160	41	–	22	44	257	24	9	54
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**52 726**	**27 277**	**6 457**	**1 887**	**5 797**	**12 580**	**67 720**	**4 386**	**1 372**	**5 291**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	35 990	18 375	4 853	1 351	4 363	8 885	56 952	3 397	991	3 847
Unemployed	1 601	751	129	40	174	318	1 318	108	7	123
Not in labor force	15 135	8 151	1 475	496	1 260	3 377	9 450	881	374	1 321
Married-couple families	**34 781**	**20 506**	**5 265**	**1 494**	**4 878**	**9 581**	**56 902**	**3 645**	**1 192**	**4 145**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	25 638	14 931	4 102	1 133	3 745	7 480	50 272	2 971	920	3 205
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	16 024	8 551	2 420	790	2 337	4 216	26 342	1 624	567	1 715
Wife unemployed	552	316	61	36	54	221	1 493	89	28	117
Wife not in labor force	9 062	6 064	1 621	307	1 354	3 043	22 437	1 258	325	1 373
Husband unemployed	822	509	90	17	136	127	853	74	–	103
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	486	240	63	12	83	88	467	32	–	52
Wife unemployed	48	49	5	5	35	5	64	16	–	17
Wife not in labor force	288	220	22	–	18	34	322	26	–	34
Husband not in labor force	8 321	5 066	1 073	344	997	1 974	5 777	600	272	837
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 308	1 069	209	55	292	640	1 428	106	75	202
Wife unemployed	93	61	19	–	–	36	54	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	5 920	3 936	845	289	705	1 298	4 295	494	197	635
Female householder, no husband present	**15 275**	**5 667**	**1 059**	**331**	**734**	**2 450**	**9 000**	**585**	**143**	**898**
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 538	2 866	654	192	485	1 027	5 736	335	86	476
Unemployed	729	218	40	3	32	171	364	23	–	35
Not in labor force	6 008	2 583	365	136	217	1 252	2 900	227	57	387
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**10 981**	**1 545**	**2 003**	**157**	**1 375**	**443**	**9 488**	**–**	**3 939**	**911**
Inmate of mental hospital	887	55	804	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	2 247	545	282	107	263	347	719	–	185	362
Inmate of other institution	1 396	80	65	50	415	79	192	–	–	71
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 271	–	–	–
In college dormitory	5 919	252	847	–	632	–	273	–	3 748	460
Other, in group quarters	532	613	5	–	65	–	33	–	6	18

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**31 268**	**55 783**	**14 333**	**8 405**	**29 122**	**11 971**	**152 599**	**53 732**	**5 860**	**34 927**	**6 349**
Native	31 047	53 927	14 264	8 389	28 821	11 945	130 262	53 287	5 635	34 620	6 328
Born in State of residence	24 356	33 500	11 292	7 290	24 371	10 183	29 724	42 959	4 409	28 127	4 508
Born in different State	6 580	19 913	2 959	1 080	4 374	1 732	98 095	10 175	1 215	6 375	1 809
Northeast	2 099	6 643	258	142	1 103	478	32 034	2 637	209	1 815	107
North Central	405	3 652	277	106	726	264	18 559	1 524	200	871	163
South	3 818	7 975	2 302	705	2 269	907	39 252	5 461	692	3 241	1 479
West	258	1 643	122	127	276	83	8 250	553	114	448	60
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	111	514	13	19	76	30	2 443	153	11	118	11
Foreign born	221	1 856	69	16	301	26	22 337	445	225	307	21
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**29 350**	**52 659**	**13 394**	**7 862**	**27 279**	**11 150**	**145 671**	**50 256**	**5 508**	**32 451**	**5 962**
Same house	20 647	21 716	8 776	5 377	18 089	7 493	60 343	29 886	3 287	18 905	3 793
Different house in United States	8 578	29 658	4 618	2 485	9 039	3 578	72 241	20 056	2 011	13 487	2 165
Same county	5 369	7 048	1 182	1 224	4 279	2 030	20 133	6 494	856	3 211	934
Different county	3 209	22 610	3 436	1 261	4 760	1 548	52 108	13 562	1 155	10 276	1 231
Same State	985	12 654	2 929	1 103	2 868	1 151	14 236	10 657	460	7 908	492
In Armed Forces in 1975	63	124	17	13	20	3	357	76	11	66	14
Attending college in 1975	100	1 626	141	56	206	48	2 865	603	28	367	31
Different State	2 224	9 956	507	158	1 892	397	37 872	2 905	695	2 368	739
In Armed Forces in 1975	83	233	–	11	46	–	1 371	46	29	53	8
Attending college in 1975	133	2 257	21	15	149	16	11 744	270	43	232	31
Northeast	911	3 434	54	17	539	173	11 027	693	87	806	43
North Central	117	1 864	126	10	462	34	4 640	295	59	399	104
South	1 109	4 047	327	131	787	181	17 698	1 859	399	1 029	584
West	87	611	–	–	104	9	4 507	58	150	134	8
Abroad	125	1 285	–	–	151	79	13 087	314	210	59	4
In Armed Forces in 1975	35	95	–	–	16	11	824	101	3	14	4
Attending college in 1975	13	271	–	–	18	–	1 728	–	14	12	4
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 751	19 738	2 704	1 050	3 875	1 187	48 916	10 873	847	7 993	1 018
In Armed Forces in 1980	53	143	–	–	–	–	4 136	15	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	11	253	43	–	80	16	419	1 237	–	76	349
Attending college in 1980	75	7 410	95	30	531	59	8 257	398	8	411	124
Living with at least one parent	12	138	–	11	86	8	359	114	–	117	–
Not living with any parent	63	7 272	95	19	445	51	7 898	284	8	294	124
Different State in 1975	1 940	8 682	434	146	1 464	323	35 727	2 212	518	1 816	543
In Armed Forces in 1980	37	70	–	–	–	–	3 769	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	41	–	–	6	–	160	137	–	–	130
Attending college in 1980	45	3 514	–	–	358	38	6 548	133	5	88	59
Living with at least one parent	12	89	–	–	55	4	181	62	–	34	–
Not living with any parent	33	3 425	–	–	303	34	6 367	71	5	54	59
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**12 131**	**26 369**	**5 549**	**3 640**	**12 240**	**5 108**	**90 007**	**23 905**	**2 652**	**14 767**	**2 369**
Place of work reported	10 734	23 887	5 260	3 023	11 604	4 813	81 936	22 006	2 557	13 838	2 222
Worked in area of residence	9 104	8 124	924	1 652	4 997	2 923	27 507	7 841	2 097	3 044	1 161
Worked outside area of residence	1 630	15 763	4 336	1 371	6 607	1 890	54 429	14 165	460	10 794	1 061
Percent of those reporting place of work	15.2	66.0	82.4	45.4	56.9	39.3	66.4	64.4	18.0	78.0	47 7
Place of work not reported	1 397	2 482	289	617	636	295	8 071	1 899	95	929	147
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**12 337**	**26 324**	**5 434**	**3 461**	**11 892**	**5 169**	**89 776**	**23 540**	**2 629**	**15 025**	**2 372**
Private vehicle	10 843	23 388	5 073	3 037	11 090	4 798	58 327	21 386	2 078	13 987	2 081
Drive alone: Car	5 967	14 106	2 736	1 207	6 200	2 269	37 788	11 538	909	7 467	846
Truck or van	1 552	2 346	1 074	555	1 825	910	2 038	4 075	341	2 566	356
Carpool: Car	2 744	5 865	948	926	2 306	1 208	17 430	4 276	573	3 003	653
Truck or van	580	1 071	315	349	759	411	1 071	1 497	255	951	226
Public transportation	131	535	17	32	152	65	21 993	197	123	75	12
Bus or streetcar	110	524	17	32	113	51	7 484	191	–	68	12
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	6	–	14 069	–	–	7	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	21	11	–	–	33	14	393	6	123	–	–
Bicycle	61	87	–	–	3	–	588	45	8	12	–
Motorcycle	35	51	23	–	12	11	388	51	–	39	–
Walked only	721	1 287	207	116	334	113	6 412	636	329	366	147
Other means	225	272	72	64	142	68	822	244	21	102	16
Worked at home	321	704	42	212	159	114	1 246	981	72	444	116
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**10 843**	**23 388**	**5 073**	**3 037**	**11 090**	**4 798**	**58 327**	**21 386**	**2 078**	**13 987**	**2 081**
Drive alone	7 519	16 452	3 810	1 762	8 025	3 179	39 826	15 613	1 250	10 033	1 202
In 2-person carpool	1 965	5 251	869	624	2 154	877	12 373	3 917	435	2 758	314
In 3-person carpool	642	1 073	237	326	557	433	3 242	1 069	212	801	305
In 4-person carpool	316	417	80	180	199	217	1 921	369	102	256	119
In 5-or-more-person carpool	401	195	77	145	155	92	965	418	79	139	141
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.35	1.18	1.25	1.22	1.18	1.32	1.19	1 37
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**11 764**	**25 737**	**5 489**	**3 417**	**12 098**	**4 931**	**88 765**	**22 804**	**2 530**	**14 307**	**2 253**
Less than 10 minutes	2 929	3 886	938	883	1 639	811	8 511	3 365	517	1 430	365
10 to 19 minutes	4 131	9 878	2 207	663	4 207	1 424	26 730	7 877	784	3 599	349
20 to 29 minutes	2 122	6 227	1 069	430	3 008	1 022	21 323	5 852	329	3 235	459
30 to 44 minutes	1 408	4 284	771	364	2 109	1 119	21 798	3 892	331	3 976	666
45 or more minutes	1 174	1 462	504	1 277	1 135	555	10 403	1 818	569	2 067	414
Mean minutes	19 7	19.5	20.5	31.3	21.6	22.5	23.7	21.1	25 2	25.3	27 4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	66.0	60.7	67.1	58 3	58 8	55 3	52 8	63 2	60 5	53 0	60 0

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**23 270**	**15 632**	**37 989**	**11 751**	**45 424**	**17 904**	**27 270**	**6 692**	**12 266**	**141 372**	**9 965**
Native	23 025	15 566	37 842	11 675	45 103	17 740	27 127	6 649	12 161	138 554	9 782
Born in State of residence	18 652	13 502	31 966	10 252	36 621	14 528	22 566	6 141	10 897	90 104	6 664
Born in different State	4 309	2 049	5 833	1 403	8 333	3 153	4 499	479	1 245	47 515	3 073
Northeast	922	565	279	398	2 144	650	361	143	463	13 347	651
North Central	632	70	923	164	1 578	456	365	33	70	6 671	451
South	2 513	1 251	4 544	747	4 139	1 851	3 615	278	635	25 240	1 841
West	242	163	87	94	472	196	158	25	77	2 257	130
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	64	15	43	20	149	59	62	29	19	935	45
Foreign born	245	66	147	76	321	164	143	43	105	2 818	183
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**22 054**	**14 476**	**34 592**	**10 980**	**42 120**	**16 551**	**25 631**	**6 247**	**11 517**	**130 937**	**9 393**
Same house	13 338	10 133	23 164	8 007	25 736	10 680	17 834	4 500	8 381	56 679	5 203
Different house in United States	8 621	4 321	11 383	2 959	16 242	5 863	7 746	1 747	3 111	72 973	4 145
Same county	3 439	2 544	8 397	1 662	6 042	2 407	3 905	896	1 629	18 982	1 300
Different county	5 182	1 777	2 986	1 297	10 200	3 456	3 841	851	1 482	53 991	2 845
Same State	3 836	1 098	1 242	863	7 115	2 493	2 397	709	1 168	36 679	1 901
In Armed Forces in 1975	5	–	16	12	42	14	–	–	–	290	–
Attending college in 1975	235	104	107	35	599	117	140	92	66	2 756	65
Different State	1 346	679	1 744	434	3 085	963	1 444	142	314	17 312	944
In Armed Forces in 1975	15	36	34	21	79	21	12	13	6	341	21
Attending college in 1975	63	34	90	66	261	–	92	35	12	1 858	138
Northeast	330	352	74	138	896	207	116	69	173	4 952	146
North Central	297	14	543	12	450	132	208	26	–	2 615	58
South	670	269	1 066	247	1 479	596	1 113	47	131	8 625	649
West	49	44	61	37	260	28	7	–	10	1 120	91
Abroad	95	22	45	14	142	8	51	–	25	1 285	45
In Armed Forces in 1975	12	–	5	–	10	4	14	–	–	154	–
Attending college in 1975	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	91	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	4 122	1 427	2 246	1 108	7 998	2 650	3 076	776	1 118	40 890	2 172
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	12	–	–	–	55	–	13	6	230	20
Inmate of institution in 1980	134	–	85	–	57	120	192	–	18	314	146
Attending college in 1980	171	449	99	29	587	85	176	20	78	4 273	146
Living with at least one parent	20	–	5	11	108	30	14	–	27	436	21
Not living with any parent	151	449	94	18	479	55	162	20	51	3 837	125
Different State in 1975	1 033	494	1 224	388	2 454	698	1 191	142	228	12 925	776
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	12	–	–	–	28	–	13	6	135	20
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	–	26	–	–	14	7	–	2	69	16
Attending college in 1980	16	134	55	21	181	37	82	20	4	1 379	60
Living with at least one parent	7	–	5	7	57	18	2	–	–	171	–
Not living with any parent	9	134	50	14	124	19	80	20	4	1 208	60
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**10 208**	**5 855**	**11 249**	**4 670**	**20 282**	**7 225**	**11 608**	**3 087**	**4 614**	**69 045**	**4 380**
Place of work reported	9 475	5 440	10 574	4 250	19 046	6 404	11 114	2 775	4 310	63 935	3 891
Worked in area of residence	3 428	3 750	9 418	2 103	6 311	2 509	4 898	563	2 618	18 766	1 832
Worked outside area of residence	6 047	1 690	1 156	2 147	12 735	3 895	6 216	2 212	1 692	45 169	2 059
Percent of those reporting place of work	63.8	31.1	10.9	50.5	66.9	60.8	55.9	79.7	39.3	70.6	52.9
Place of work not reported	733	415	675	420	1 236	821	494	312	304	5 110	489
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**10 050**	**6 065**	**11 246**	**4 411**	**20 519**	**7 182**	**11 606**	**2 977**	**4 597**	**68 646**	**4 383**
Private vehicle	9 296	5 415	10 419	3 961	19 085	6 601	10 675	2 826	3 936	65 601	3 892
Drive alone: Car	5 255	2 525	4 253	1 624	11 181	3 229	4 956	1 268	1 834	41 720	2 251
Truck or van	1 794	757	3 132	659	2 732	1 027	1 550	371	721	7 549	557
Carpool: Car	1 780	1 566	1 427	1 213	4 208	1 764	3 384	930	886	14 186	698
Truck or van	467	567	1 607	465	964	581	785	257	495	2 146	386
Public transportation	45	63	115	58	232	150	57	31	40	636	58
Bus or streetcar	38	46	94	58	223	107	43	31	40	605	40
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	13	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Taxicab	7	17	21	–	9	34	14	–	–	18	9
Bicycle	2	2	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	81	–
Motorcycle	–	2	–	–	19	–	8	–	–	187	–
Walked only	286	318	401	173	579	178	352	50	282	985	230
Other means	89	33	181	115	167	111	137	15	72	345	80
Worked at home	332	232	130	104	428	142	377	55	267	811	123
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**9 296**	**5 415**	**10 419**	**3 961**	**19 085**	**6 601**	**10 675**	**2 826**	**3 936**	**65 601**	**3 892**
Drive alone	7 049	3 282	7 385	2 283	13 913	4 256	6 506	1 639	2 555	49 269	2 808
In 2-person carpool	1 593	1 010	1 915	735	3 683	1 151	2 558	584	704	11 237	743
In 3-person carpool	419	409	588	454	852	550	749	254	400	3 143	157
In 4-person carpool	206	303	264	256	406	319	435	183	156	1 327	90
In 5-or-more-person carpool	29	411	267	233	231	325	427	166	121	625	94
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.33	1.20	1.36	1.18	1.28	1.30	1.35	1.27	1.16	1.19
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**9 869**	**5 670**	**11 117**	**4 553**	**19 877**	**7 055**	**11 231**	**3 043**	**4 384**	**68 152**	**4 214**
Less than 10 minutes	1 132	1 129	1 052	477	2 774	774	1 619	194	860	6 306	726
10 to 19 minutes	2 129	1 561	2 870	1 120	6 553	1 648	3 836	503	1 204	17 227	985
20 to 29 minutes	2 925	1 122	2 119	977	5 190	1 031	2 378	407	664	19 830	937
30 to 44 minutes	2 488	995	2 931	820	4 003	1 710	2 043	949	949	18 526	659
45 or more minutes	1 195	863	2 145	1 159	1 357	1 892	1 355	990	707	6 263	907
Mean minutes	25.2	24.0	27.4	29.8	20.8	32.1	23.1	34.7	24.8	23.9	27.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	60.2	65.5	57.6	62.9	57.7	65.4	64.8	58.0	63.8	57.4	65.1

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 948**	**22 620**	**7 881**	**19 806**	**22 602**	**8 864**	**596 901**	**35 889**	**11 563**	**10 244**	**35 740**
Native	3 922	22 292	7 839	19 761	22 347	8 750	542 792	35 261	11 525	10 138	35 528
Born in State of residence	3 387	17 099	6 136	17 042	19 223	7 453	152 078	22 996	9 814	8 109	30 687
Born in different State	514	4 971	1 698	2 692	3 028	1 260	377 410	11 919	1 663	2 009	4 775
Northeast	118	1 407	584	179	748	351	117 202	3 501	341	736	913
North Central	63	639	112	762	246	135	69 818	1 818	261	261	597
South	326	2 562	912	1 653	1 893	709	150 324	5 730	934	937	3 028
West	7	363	90	98	141	65	40 066	870	127	75	237
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21	222	5	27	96	37	13 304	346	48	20	66
Foreign born	26	328	42	45	255	114	54 109	628	38	106	212
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 770**	**21 088**	**7 335**	**18 151**	**21 363**	**8 244**	**559 398**	**33 574**	**10 825**	**9 509**	**33 434**
Same house	2 281	12 366	5 501	11 177	15 495	5 014	220 053	16 555	7 428	6 202	21 506
Different house in United States	1 489	8 540	1 824	6 974	5 838	3 191	304 547	16 538	3 395	3 307	11 879
Same county	915	4 354	575	4 708	2 537	1 835	86 934	6 729	1 550	1 229	6 051
Different county	574	4 186	1 249	2 266	3 301	1 356	217 613	9 809	1 845	2 078	5 828
Same State	478	3 076	766	1 249	2 942	1 036	85 995	6 013	1 269	1 439	4 126
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	40	11	–	–	39	2 664	103	13	–	12
Attending college in 1975	24	172	14	29	150	64	9 474	447	103	73	194
Different State	96	1 110	483	1 017	359	320	131 618	3 796	576	639	1 702
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	58	12	7	26	–	8 724	186	8	–	59
Attending college in 1975	–	57	20	38	29	19	20 500	321	35	120	164
Northeast	59	190	268	42	94	64	31 230	1 023	119	347	361
North Central	–	97	51	465	32	52	17 839	133	43	74	113
South	37	717	127	503	194	126	58 945	2 283	290	171	1 160
West	–	106	37	7	39	78	23 604	357	124	47	68
Abroad	–	182	10	–	30	39	34 798	481	2	–	49
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	24	10	–	9	18	4 065	95	–	–	6
Attending college in 1975	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 340	26	–	–	7
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	479	3 304	933	1 666	2 766	1 133	174 715	7 601	1 485	1 728	4 727
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	10 886	525	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	213	–	5	690	92	2 245	73	100	–	21
Attending college in 1980	–	153	49	28	75	36	16 055	522	89	110	698
Living with at least one parent	–	15	4	11	7	20	2 339	71	12	29	36
Not living with any parent	–	138	45	17	68	16	13 716	451	77	81	662
Different State in 1975	96	917	402	725	317	251	104 924	2 861	440	506	1 384
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	9 021	404	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	12	–	5	15	4	1 167	13	8	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	84	22	17	–	12	10 486	156	16	62	138
Living with at least one parent	–	–	4	11	–	–	1 543	46	–	29	11
Not living with any parent	–	84	18	6	–	12	8 943	110	16	33	127
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 651**	**9 434**	**2 762**	**5 176**	**8 802**	**3 807**	**316 497**	**16 709**	**4 678**	**4 473**	**15 468**
Place of work reported	1 633	8 602	2 486	4 667	8 147	3 322	291 470	14 977	4 443	3 916	14 633
Worked in area of residence	618	6 530	839	3 190	2 206	2 277	110 227	8 525	2 565	1 585	9 113
Worked outside area of residence	1 015	2 072	1 647	1 477	5 941	1 045	181 243	6 452	1 878	2 331	5 520
Percent of those reporting place of work	62.2	24.1	66.3	31.6	72.9	31.5	62.2	43.1	42.3	59.5	37.7
Place of work not reported	18	832	276	509	655	485	25 027	1 732	235	557	835
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 598**	**9 571**	**2 878**	**5 187**	**8 788**	**3 781**	**313 053**	**16 534**	**4 691**	**4 362**	**15 437**
Private vehicle	1 509	8 551	2 555	4 774	8 244	3 501	271 480	14 541	4 082	4 038	14 083
Drive alone: Car	523	4 652	1 299	1 578	4 169	1 614	177 217	7 801	1 657	1 716	6 882
Truck or van	320	1 617	495	1 339	1 316	477	14 555	2 310	640	728	2 262
Carpool: Car	570	1 672	519	850	2 104	1 034	74 193	3 281	1 400	1 240	3 858
Truck or van	96	610	242	1 007	655	376	5 515	1 149	385	354	1 081
Public transportation	–	74	27	52	82	10	24 370	237	52	38	179
Bus or streetcar	–	36	27	52	66	10	21 523	195	46	38	175
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 374	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	9	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	29	–	–	16	–	449	42	6	–	4
Bicycle	–	23	10	–	–	3	680	49	–	–	14
Motorcycle	–	24	4	4	23	–	1 097	7	6	–	15
Walked only	30	551	106	194	147	161	8 210	962	135	91	580
Other means	13	67	60	106	62	27	1 695	198	35	31	40
Worked at home	46	281	116	57	230	79	5 521	540	381	164	526
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**1 509**	**8 551**	**2 555**	**4 774**	**8 244**	**3 501**	**271 480**	**14 541**	**4 082**	**4 038**	**14 083**
Drive alone	843	6 269	1 794	2 917	5 485	2 091	191 772	10 111	2 297	2 444	9 144
In 2-person carpool	405	1 403	412	977	1 409	819	44 468	2 936	974	1 080	3 086
In 3-person carpool	162	470	164	593	726	288	12 549	823	374	261	957
In 4-person carpool	84	223	107	252	272	81	11 454	416	203	162	529
In 5-or-more-person carpool	15	186	78	35	352	222	11 237	255	234	91	367
Persons per private vehicle	1.34	1.19	1.22	1.30	1.26	1.32	1.22	1.21	1.36	1.29	1.26
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**1 593**	**9 154**	**2 636**	**5 119**	**8 585**	**3 740**	**310 779**	**16 076**	**4 315**	**4 243**	**14 941**
Less than 10 minutes	232	1 774	382	587	948	871	27 670	2 849	635	510	2 474
10 to 19 minutes	175	3 380	724	1 030	1 641	1 172	67 339	3 777	963	775	3 828
20 to 29 minutes	154	1 314	343	676	1 971	444	62 414	2 679	534	715	2 652
30 to 44 minutes	591	1 000	463	1 206	2 135	525	83 928	2 361	956	1 285	3 433
45 or more minutes	441	1 686	724	1 620	1 890	728	69 428	4 410	1 227	958	2 554
Mean minutes	32 8	25 6	30 0	32.7	27.7	25 0	28 8	30 0	30 1	29 8	24 7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	59 1	73 2	63 8	60 7	53.1	67 2	55.1	65 5	58 6	57 9	54 2

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**34 150**	**17 810**	**20 107**	**11 761**	**16 579**	**7 625**	**10 903**	**30 599**	**50 398**	**180 735**	**57 654**
Native	33 824	17 667	19 821	11 641	16 515	7 579	10 834	30 476	49 702	175 627	57 437
Born in State of residence	22 967	13 998	15 061	9 750	12 916	6 202	8 973	27 264	39 414	127 521	47 261
Born in different State	10 706	3 613	4 622	1 846	3 579	1 360	1 839	3 159	10 116	47 295	9 939
Northeast	2 373	391	1 406	514	406	385	306	628	2 991	13 176	1 060
North Central	1 144	387	591	192	157	202	79	152	1 257	6 238	670
South	6 670	2 757	2 301	1 028	2 912	725	1 400	2 215	5 418	25 587	7 921
West	519	78	324	112	104	48	54	164	450	2 294	288
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	151	56	138	45	20	17	22	53	172	811	237
Foreign born	326	143	286	120	64	46	69	123	696	5 108	217
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**31 870**	**16 687**	**18 892**	**11 235**	**15 602**	**7 077**	**10 088**	**28 609**	**47 148**	**169 819**	**53 839**
Same house	18 350	11 052	11 134	7 209	10 649	4 138	7 171	19 206	28 173	87 394	35 627
Different house in United States	13 368	5 568	7 603	3 939	4 916	2 927	2 917	9 314	18 731	80 717	18 111
Same county	4 424	3 443	3 282	1 291	2 644	870	768	5 889	5 962	24 253	9 259
Different county	8 944	2 125	4 321	2 648	2 272	2 057	2 149	3 425	12 769	56 464	8 852
Same State	5 514	1 100	3 146	2 150	1 275	1 434	1 746	2 415	9 746	42 389	5 895
In Armed Forces in 1975	30	4	76	33	–	–	–	24	83	190	47
Attending college in 1975	290	55	205	147	28	68	45	94	761	4 578	342
Different State	3 430	1 025	1 175	498	997	623	403	1 010	3 023	14 075	2 957
In Armed Forces in 1975	112	30	53	–	11	14	–	61	57	401	178
Attending college in 1975	181	54	128	41	21	66	15	87	373	2 595	219
Northeast	646	158	426	76	100	172	67	229	606	3 827	440
North Central	411	107	192	71	82	135	46	109	292	1 977	135
South	1 955	720	476	322	766	277	290	569	1 867	7 231	2 239
West	418	40	81	29	49	39	–	103	258	1 040	143
Abroad	152	67	155	87	37	12	–	89	244	1 708	101
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	8	60	–	19	12	–	21	43	140	29
Attending college in 1975	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	85	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	6 835	1 632	3 301	2 298	1 754	1 551	1 531	2 862	10 012	46 221	6 825
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	33	81	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	66	–	18	518	18	–	10	181	10	1 177	80
Attending college in 1980	285	112	203	145	23	93	48	83	1 057	4 156	272
Living with at least one parent	38	8	–	15	9	5	7	36	83	499	35
Not living with any parent	247	104	203	130	14	88	41	47	974	3 657	237
Different State in 1975	2 603	832	899	478	743	481	271	866	2 459	11 747	2 262
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	11	31	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	23	–	–	103	2	–	–	12	–	56	51
Attending college in 1980	141	72	97	–	4	33	17	–	355	1 326	126
Living with at least one parent	38	8	–	–	–	5	–	–	24	215	31
Not living with any parent	103	64	97	–	4	28	17	–	331	1 111	95
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**15 400**	**7 001**	**8 308**	**5 287**	**6 890**	**3 601**	**4 136**	**12 777**	**24 854**	**93 162**	**27 767**
Place of work reported	13 953	6 754	7 520	4 718	6 617	3 305	3 670	11 654	22 843	85 589	25 676
Worked in area of residence	4 244	4 594	3 689	1 568	3 544	932	648	5 022	7 536	28 776	12 805
Worked outside area of residence	9 709	2 160	3 831	3 150	3 073	2 373	3 022	6 632	15 307	56 813	12 871
Percent of those reporting place of work	69.6	32.0	50.9	66.8	46.4	71.8	82.3	56.9	67.0	66.4	50.1
Place of work not reported	1 447	247	788	569	273	296	466	1 123	2 011	7 573	2 091
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**15 269**	**6 964**	**8 447**	**4 941**	**6 895**	**3 532**	**4 320**	**12 169**	**24 422**	**92 391**	**27 726**
Private vehicle	14 174	6 573	7 645	4 626	6 384	3 260	3 890	10 962	22 849	86 410	26 464
Drive alone: Car	8 072	3 088	3 828	2 390	2 694	1 250	1 903	5 531	13 189	58 002	14 635
Truck or van	2 627	845	1 223	730	785	414	715	1 564	3 589	7 961	3 354
Carpool: Car	2 680	2 092	1 853	1 227	2 297	1 242	871	3 073	4 870	18 145	7 049
Truck or van	795	548	741	279	608	354	401	794	1 201	2 302	1 426
Public transportation	107	27	230	20	50	18	82	95	98	2 953	116
Bus or streetcar	88	27	218	20	43	18	30	83	93	2 884	93
Subway or elevated train	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	2	–	5	–
Railroad	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Taxicab	14	–	6	–	7	–	52	10	5	64	16
Bicycle	26	10	10	–	–	–	–	32	38	210	9
Motorcycle	48	20	21	–	5	–	–	6	41	197	12
Walked only	302	199	272	101	213	77	167	441	608	1 166	523
Other means	151	57	132	69	52	52	93	95	309	594	348
Worked at home	461	78	137	125	191	125	88	538	479	861	254
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**14 174**	**6 573**	**7 645**	**4 626**	**6 384**	**3 260**	**3 890**	**10 962**	**22 849**	**86 410**	**26 464**
Drive alone	10 699	3 933	5 051	3 120	3 479	1 664	2 618	7 095	16 778	65 963	17 989
In 2-person carpool	2 333	1 356	1 371	938	1 581	899	768	2 341	4 291	14 946	5 912
In 3-person carpool	748	649	564	242	714	370	248	857	1 067	3 449	1 680
In 4-person carpool	217	315	411	152	372	184	137	377	476	1 444	559
In 5-or-more-person carpool	177	320	248	174	238	143	119	292	237	608	324
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.32	1.26	1.24	1.37	1.41	1.24	1.26	1.18	1.15	1.22
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**14 958**	**6 925**	**8 156**	**5 171**	**6 699**	**3 498**	**4 023**	**12 165**	**24 455**	**92 387**	**27 594**
Less than 10 minutes	1 700	1 222	1 344	490	1 212	371	534	1 534	2 575	10 045	3 159
10 to 19 minutes	5 703	2 170	2 059	817	2 093	615	1 328	4 110	5 243	32 172	11 292
20 to 29 minutes	3 894	1 242	1 243	1 118	1 368	631	845	2 623	6 960	27 936	7 952
30 to 44 minutes	2 132	1 248	1 618	1 497	1 220	1 256	778	2 622	7 160	16 640	4 160
45 or more minutes	1 529	1 043	1 892	1 249	806	625	538	1 276	2 517	5 594	1 031
Mean ---- minutes	22.3	23.4	26.6	29.6	22.7	28.5	24.3	22.3	24.7	20.9	18.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ---- minutes	67.8	60.5	55.1	53.9	63.3	55.8	65.3	57.6	57.4	60.3	57.1

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 937**	**21 603**	**22 763**	**5 968**	**10 543**	**9 334**	**10 129**	**25 956**	**57 427**	**17 825**	**12 124**
Native	2 927	21 442	21 753	5 954	10 398	9 150	10 053	25 894	55 587	17 549	12 052
Born in State of residence	2 164	17 361	13 272	5 376	6 613	7 695	7 928	18 556	28 288	14 250	10 514
Born in different State	757	3 990	8 253	550	3 725	1 428	2 102	7 321	26 504	3 257	1 519
Northeast	88	770	2 320	180	716	475	525	171	7 789	823	356
North Central	97	303	1 560	36	558	138	342	1 587	3 909	410	112
South	504	2 726	3 684	311	2 172	729	1 113	5 371	12 471	1 809	1 003
West	68	191	689	23	279	86	122	192	2 335	215	48
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	91	228	28	60	27	23	17	795	42	19
Foreign born	10	161	1 010	14	145	184	76	62	1 840	276	72
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 698**	**20 343**	**21 401**	**5 644**	**9 779**	**8 758**	**9 584**	**24 034**	**53 423**	**16 511**	**11 415**
Same house	1 507	11 973	10 808	4 523	5 770	5 581	6 487	14 819	24 353	10 472	8 489
Different house in United States	1 181	8 319	10 274	1 121	3 915	3 177	3 082	9 188	27 736	6 003	2 862
Same county	494	3 509	1 545	482	1 524	980	1 301	5 429	11 288	2 547	1 351
Different county	687	4 810	8 729	639	2 391	2 197	1 781	3 759	16 448	3 456	1 511
Same State	373	3 732	5 921	508	1 119	1 635	953	1 181	9 286	2 510	874
In Armed Forces in 1975	6	17	133	–	73	–	13	4	44	34	23
Attending college in 1975	43	241	522	23	86	115	80	78	773	130	68
Different State	314	1 078	2 808	131	1 272	562	828	2 578	7 162	946	637
In Armed Forces in 1975	4	59	118	–	92	–	9	26	194	–	–
Attending college in 1975	12	59	288	12	107	34	30	62	1 006	44	54
Northeast	23	324	830	67	219	219	243	48	1 873	201	281
North Central	27	135	458	–	10	8	65	904	1 185	151	8
South	202	598	1 235	64	788	265	505	1 480	3 441	558	321
West	62	21	285	–	255	70	15	146	663	36	27
Abroad	10	51	319	–	94	–	15	27	1 334	36	64
In Armed Forces in 1975	4	13	53	–	27	–	–	5	126	23	32
Attending college in 1975	–	–	12	–	–	–	10	–	27	–	4
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	530	3 900	7 046	534	1 903	1 722	1 552	2 781	13 070	2 757	1 228
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	9	148	–	156	–	2	10	170	15	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	114	605	–	–	–	87	1	227	12	–
Attending college in 1980	16	261	783	56	120	74	59	113	1 193	50	56
Living with at least one parent	–	26	66	12	40	33	36	16	200	4	20
Not living with any parent	16	235	717	44	80	41	23	97	993	46	36
Different State in 1975	239	879	2 200	86	930	430	694	1 806	5 656	749	569
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	9	124	–	79	–	2	10	135	15	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	70	58	–	–	–	24	–	5	4	–
Attending college in 1980	–	53	174	12	38	36	48	51	517	4	50
Living with at least one parent	–	–	–	–	–	14	29	6	128	–	20
Not living with any parent	–	53	174	12	38	22	19	45	389	4	30
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 222**	**9 667**	**9 935**	**2 374**	**4 435**	**3 983**	**3 643**	**7 425**	**28 297**	**7 361**	**5 022**
Place of work reported	1 190	8 264	8 922	2 067	4 108	3 585	3 065	6 843	25 471	6 453	4 585
Worked in area of residence	764	4 180	1 237	673	2 685	1 577	2 617	4 387	12 294	2 966	3 413
Worked outside area of residence	426	4 084	7 685	1 394	1 423	2 008	448	2 456	13 177	3 487	1 172
Percent of those reporting place of work	35.8	49.4	86.1	67.4	34.6	56.0	14.6	35.9	51.7	54.0	25.6
Place of work not reported	32	1 403	1 013	307	327	398	578	582	2 826	908	437
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 241**	**9 299**	**10 133**	**2 324**	**4 344**	**3 993**	**3 793**	**7 383**	**27 694**	**7 229**	**4 941**
Private vehicle	995	8 415	9 273	2 026	3 935	3 634	3 426	6 552	24 987	6 664	4 442
Drive alone: Car	334	4 351	5 889	885	1 974	1 713	1 917	2 918	14 370	2 775	2 058
Truck or van	227	1 275	896	351	453	554	540	1 294	2 769	1 152	919
Carpool: Car	291	1 910	1 974	546	1 150	1 071	726	1 587	6 522	2 107	1 082
Truck or van	143	879	514	244	358	296	243	753	1 326	630	383
Public transportation	2	121	242	55	49	42	64	43	574	66	46
Bus or streetcar	2	116	187	55	49	42	58	28	382	66	36
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	187	–	–
Taxicab	–	5	55	–	–	–	–	15	5	–	10
Bicycle	–	13	68	7	57	6	–	11	56	–	3
Motorcycle	–	29	49	–	44	–	–	–	72	7	25
Walked only	74	360	239	119	94	180	183	324	1 029	153	181
Other means	6	98	90	11	44	24	57	149	227	24	47
Worked at home	164	263	172	106	121	107	63	304	749	315	197
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**995**	**8 415**	**9 273**	**2 026**	**3 935**	**3 634**	**3 426**	**6 552**	**24 987**	**6 664**	**4 442**
Drive alone	561	5 626	6 785	1 236	2 427	2 267	2 457	4 212	17 139	3 927	2 977
In 2-person carpool	248	1 450	1 573	387	919	792	634	1 502	4 788	1 466	766
In 3-person carpool	137	451	477	159	231	231	175	560	1 402	640	419
In 4-person carpool	32	255	209	115	175	164	98	215	1 015	227	190
In 5-or-more-person carpool	17	633	229	129	183	180	62	63	643	404	90
Persons per private vehicle	1.34	1.26	1.19	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.19	1.26	1.23	1.33	1.25
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**1 090**	**9 408**	**9 766**	**2 327**	**4 321**	**3 871**	**3 595**	**7 117**	**27 602**	**7 082**	**4 721**
Less than 10 minutes	278	1 707	1 501	200	759	922	751	1 309	4 427	668	1 224
10 to 19 minutes	208	2 195	4 087	612	1 351	592	1 293	2 189	6 015	1 356	1 598
20 to 29 minutes	156	2 217	2 093	228	803	270	784	1 009	3 914	1 039	838
30 to 44 minutes	224	1 754	1 155	459	548	832	442	1 094	5 009	1 945	547
45 or more minutes	224	1 535	930	828	860	1 255	325	1 516	8 237	2 074	514
Mean minutes	25.0	23.9	20.0	33.7	27.0	30.0	19.2	26.0	30.5	33.3	20.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	57.6	55.0	57.0	59.7	70.4	55.8	58.7	62.5	60.0	62.0	71.9

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**10 232**	**7 995**	**29 444**	**7 719**	**63 516**	**12 204**	**8 781**	**14 625**	**9 828**	**14 666**	**18 063**
Native	10 084	7 886	29 271	7 681	61 594	12 163	8 691	14 471	9 758	14 578	17 838
Born in State of residence	8 463	6 277	24 394	6 077	39 131	10 618	6 627	11 635	7 988	12 320	13 413
Born in different State	1 570	1 577	4 785	1 588	21 914	1 520	2 029	2 792	1 751	2 253	4 319
Northeast	501	426	888	378	5 883	391	575	1 022	493	465	1 179
North Central	202	198	267	206	3 982	215	283	213	145	217	563
South	758	810	3 468	951	10 381	787	1 125	1 418	1 020	1 442	2 235
West	109	143	162	53	1 668	127	46	139	93	129	342
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	51	32	92	16	549	25	35	44	19	5	106
Foreign born	148	109	173	38	1 922	41	90	154	70	88	225
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 579**	**7 695**	**27 357**	**7 272**	**60 420**	**11 453**	**8 108**	**13 686**	**9 349**	**13 621**	**16 898**
Same house	6 289	5 094	18 003	4 667	23 668	7 623	4 217	9 329	6 763	8 986	9 686
Different house in United States	3 179	2 577	9 336	2 554	35 623	3 774	3 866	4 332	2 586	4 607	7 195
Same county	1 366	909	5 876	719	11 114	1 652	1 111	2 350	1 009	2 267	3 522
Different county	1 813	1 668	3 460	1 835	24 509	2 122	2 755	1 982	1 577	2 340	3 673
Same State	1 189	1 153	2 163	943	15 262	1 626	2 413	939	890	1 799	2 493
In Armed Forces in 1975	13	9	–	9	109	–	19	4	–	20	15
Attending college in 1975	41	51	81	53	1 269	112	91	58	15	147	113
Different State	624	515	1 297	892	9 247	496	342	1 043	687	541	1 180
In Armed Forces in 1975	32	38	15	17	168	–	–	74	18	9	55
Attending college in 1975	96	49	70	44	1 768	48	84	37	35	76	72
Northeast	112	225	396	188	2 776	136	114	411	304	94	398
North Central	84	28	111	44	1 375	84	8	69	24	55	12
South	393	172	790	529	4 282	239	220	518	318	392	710
West	35	90	–	131	814	37	–	45	41	–	60
Abroad	111	24	18	51	1 129	56	25	25	–	28	17
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	–	–	20	77	16	–	2	–	28	13
Attending college in 1975	–	–	–	–	343	–	–	2	–	–	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 505	1 330	2 844	1 445	22 467	1 763	2 088	1 607	1 379	1 890	3 015
In Armed Forces in 1980	15	55	12	–	24	–	19	74	–	48	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	61	287	153	83	24	119	20	–	201	27
Attending college in 1980	24	72	163	69	15 663	87	48	45	140	54	120
Living with at least one parent	11	58	63	–	34	11	24	6	–	4	12
Not living with any parent	13	14	100	69	15 629	76	24	39	140	50	108
Different State in 1975	594	380	1 058	601	8 190	404	297	830	578	452	956
In Armed Forces in 1980	15	28	–	–	13	–	–	72	–	35	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	54	14	7	–	19	–	–	–	19
Attending college in 1980	–	–	55	21	5 075	19	–	24	110	14	49
Living with at least one parent	–	–	18	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	12
Not living with any parent	–	–	37	21	5 054	19	–	24	110	14	37
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 115**	**3 085**	**12 227**	**3 121**	**25 793**	**4 541**	**3 764**	**5 316**	**3 322**	**5 799**	**7 704**
Place of work reported	3 781	2 587	11 142	2 908	24 586	4 108	3 423	4 763	2 920	4 937	7 208
Worked in area of residence	1 909	1 514	9 478	1 982	20 051	1 856	679	4 050	1 890	3 917	4 611
Worked outside area of residence	1 872	1 073	1 664	926	4 535	2 252	2 744	713	1 030	1 020	2 597
Percent of those reporting place of work	49.5	41.5	14.9	31.8	18.4	54.8	80.2	15.0	35.3	20.7	36.0
Place of work not reported	334	498	1 085	213	1 207	433	341	553	402	862	496
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 264**	**3 120**	**12 273**	**3 037**	**25 840**	**4 467**	**3 957**	**5 395**	**3 490**	**5 788**	**7 534**
Private vehicle	3 823	2 669	11 211	2 629	21 792	4 097	3 725	4 857	3 115	5 166	6 731
Drive alone: Car	1 819	1 347	5 377	1 410	12 881	1 774	1 755	2 430	1 661	2 519	3 290
Truck or van	691	390	1 754	533	2 813	638	608	717	606	1 001	1 115
Carpool: Car	937	755	2 898	382	5 056	1 243	1 085	1 274	532	1 280	1 854
Truck or van	376	177	1 182	304	1 042	442	277	436	316	366	472
Public transportation	6	194	110	59	84	32	54	18	45	45	104
Bus or streetcar	–	194	58	53	76	32	54	11	45	34	98
Subway or elevated train	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	43	–	8	–	–	7	–	11	6
Bicycle	6	17	8	7	472	–	–	30	19	5	–
Motorcycle	–	–	7	7	115	–	–	2	6	8	7
Walked only	189	90	443	220	2 616	193	81	356	85	266	367
Other means	54	68	155	43	213	29	48	42	87	110	89
Worked at home	186	82	339	72	548	116	49	90	133	188	236
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**3 823**	**2 669**	**11 211**	**2 629**	**21 792**	**4 097**	**3 725**	**4 857**	**3 115**	**5 166**	**6 731**
Drive alone	2 510	1 737	7 131	1 943	15 694	2 412	2 363	3 147	2 267	3 520	4 405
In 2-person carpool	790	444	2 296	389	4 411	954	807	814	514	965	1 422
In 3-person carpool	239	190	911	109	917	373	332	334	156	360	484
In 4-person carpool	158	115	393	73	540	193	89	278	92	186	163
In 5-or-more-person carpool	126	183	480	115	230	165	134	284	86	135	257
Persons per private vehicle	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.19	1.19	1.33	1.27	1.28	1.19	1.23	1.25
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**3 926**	**2 962**	**11 958**	**3 028**	**25 248**	**4 398**	**3 684**	**5 279**	**3 197**	**5 625**	**7 541**
Less than 10 minutes	515	567	2 590	834	6 440	674	277	1 448	797	1 601	1 527
10 to 19 minutes	1 285	878	4 384	872	10 354	894	383	1 816	916	1 939	1 845
20 to 29 minutes	777	386	2 152	442	4 390	511	819	948	562	746	1 347
30 to 44 minutes	775	332	1 736	370	2 756	1 073	1 381	640	530	775	1 419
45 or more minutes	574	799	1 096	510	1 308	1 246	824	427	392	564	1 403
Mean minutes	24.7	29.0	19.6	24.2	16.5	30.7	31.1	18.0	22.2	19.3	25.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	65.2	66.7	60.9	72.9	59.7	59.7	54.8	59.8	69.6	67.4	63.6

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**19 401**	**17 647**	**66 147**	**13 062**	**16 456**	**25 733**	**144 703**	**35 229**	**6 093**	**6 952**
Native	19 299	17 529	65 507	12 879	16 184	24 279	138 962	35 075	6 061	6 939
Born in State of residence	16 608	14 476	56 676	10 298	12 670	10 706	51 995	29 156	4 624	5 971
Born in different State	2 618	3 047	8 657	2 529	3 399	12 497	84 124	5 838	1 380	949
Northeast	606	432	1 949	601	1 131	2 789	24 144	605	331	220
North Central	365	112	533	233	318	2 173	13 457	660	229	42
South	1 459	2 378	5 755	1 515	1 835	6 452	37 874	4 318	711	645
West	188	125	420	180	115	1 083	8 649	255	109	42
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	73	6	174	52	115	1 076	2 843	81	57	19
Foreign born	102	118	640	183	272	1 454	5 741	154	32	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**18 093**	**16 581**	**61 661**	**12 268**	**15 369**	**23 943**	**131 314**	**32 955**	**5 749**	**6 640**
Same house	11 598	11 259	38 543	7 885	8 549	8 253	43 293	18 982	3 562	4 800
Different house in United States	6 454	5 258	23 101	4 383	6 730	13 023	82 114	13 889	2 161	1 820
Same county	3 901	3 088	11 190	1 345	2 606	1 862	18 975	8 595	673	818
Different county	2 553	2 170	11 911	3 038	4 124	11 161	63 139	5 294	1 488	1 002
Same State	1 564	1 172	8 973	2 478	2 846	3 708	28 541	3 490	1 122	767
In Armed Forces in 1975	4	–	71	17	16	145	884	37	24	21
Attending college in 1975	132	96	426	82	99	107	2 030	263	24	49
Different State	989	998	2 938	560	1 278	7 453	34 598	1 804	366	235
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	28	88	28	–	846	3 698	96	–	4
Attending college in 1975	55	100	162	17	168	501	3 233	175	63	4
Northeast	26	225	796	139	471	1 435	7 927	187	76	53
North Central	73	15	309	71	37	1 458	4 552	261	–	–
South	777	714	1 671	313	760	3 513	15 494	1 119	269	182
West	113	44	162	37	10	1 047	6 625	237	21	–
Abroad	41	64	17	–	90	2 667	5 907	84	26	20
In Armed Forces in 1975	4	8	–	–	29	817	1 477	29	–	14
Attending college in 1975	–	–	–	–	–	234	310	8	–	2
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	2 019	1 707	9 185	2 306	3 650	9 050	47 270	4 260	1 037	752
In Armed Forces in 1980	6	–	–	–	–	4 096	5 542	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	76	24	134	328	105	497	218	155	–	47
Attending college in 1980	125	104	405	123	1 686	670	3 700	434	16	27
Living with at least one parent	24	26	80	–	22	46	312	37	–	–
Not living with any parent	101	78	325	123	1 664	624	3 388	397	16	27
Different State in 1975	802	788	2 286	486	1 047	6 114	25 439	1 479	250	164
In Armed Forces in 1980	2	–	–	–	–	3 755	4 885	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	21	7	10	130	4	404	65	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	24	45	93	32	249	521	2 385	147	–	–
Living with at least one parent	24	21	15	–	12	15	202	5	–	–
Not living with any parent	–	24	78	32	237	506	2 183	142	–	–
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**7 603**	**7 997**	**29 340**	**5 268**	**6 073**	**12 372**	**70 501**	**14 926**	**2 485**	**3 100**
Place of work reported	6 789	7 232	26 137	4 881	5 621	11 468	64 884	14 195	2 195	2 839
Worked in area of residence	4 462	4 434	9 465	1 488	4 302	6 517	19 272	9 810	1 095	1 676
Worked outside area of residence	2 327	2 798	16 672	3 393	1 319	4 951	45 612	4 385	1 100	1 163
Percent of those reporting place of work	34.3	38.7	63.8	69.5	23.5	43.2	70.3	30.9	50.1	41.0
Place of work not reported	814	765	3 203	387	452	904	5 617	731	290	261
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**7 556**	**8 014**	**28 911**	**5 050**	**5 965**	**12 787**	**70 438**	**14 795**	**2 465**	**2 851**
Private vehicle	6 514	7 222	26 576	4 722	4 950	8 867	64 263	13 891	2 110	2 483
Drive alone: Car	2 987	3 335	13 707	2 346	2 804	5 478	34 414	7 441	1 054	1 225
Truck or van	963	928	3 926	807	616	1 428	5 730	2 203	508	585
Carpool: Car	1 769	2 263	7 058	1 152	1 176	1 558	19 971	3 362	388	408
Truck or van	795	696	1 885	417	354	403	4 148	885	160	265
Public transportation	175	31	491	49	60	536	2 094	142	17	84
Bus or streetcar	175	31	477	42	60	472	1 995	50	2	82
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	7	–	–	48	10	7	2
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	8	–
Taxicab	–	–	14	–	–	64	46	82	–	–
Bicycle	–	–	23	9	12	50	65	8	–	23
Motorcycle	5	12	15	15	–	84	304	14	–	–
Walked only	424	244	749	140	807	2 858	2 169	399	194	91
Other means	116	111	244	15	83	191	462	123	31	51
Worked at home	322	394	813	100	53	201	1 081	218	113	119
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**6 514**	**7 222**	**26 576**	**4 722**	**4 950**	**8 867**	**64 263**	**13 891**	**2 110**	**2 483**
Drive alone	3 950	4 263	17 633	3 153	3 420	6 906	40 144	9 644	1 562	1 810
In 2-person carpool	1 317	1 799	5 055	1 051	866	1 327	11 341	2 927	290	396
In 3-person carpool	429	582	1 877	295	304	435	3 885	780	121	115
In 4-person carpool	393	277	1 087	152	172	98	3 422	415	67	54
In 5-or-more-person carpool	425	301	924	71	188	101	5 471	125	70	108
Persons per private vehicle	1.32	1.32	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.14	1.31	1.21	1.19	1.20
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**7 245**	**7 608**	**28 333**	**5 174**	**6 030**	**12 133**	**69 384**	**14 725**	**2 393**	**2 992**
Less than 10 minutes	1 606	1 407	3 929	392	2 016	3 129	6 727	2 956	358	672
10 to 19 minutes	2 228	2 116	8 951	783	1 671	4 239	14 390	6 270	674	741
20 to 29 minutes	892	1 418	6 636	614	935	2 686	8 899	2 903	245	453
30 to 44 minutes	763	1 690	5 531	1 078	867	1 495	16 318	1 874	535	619
45 or more minutes	1 756	977	3 286	2 307	541	584	23 050	722	581	507
Mean ..... minutes	29.4	22.8	22.5	35.3	19.5	17.1	32.1	17.4	30 4	25.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ..... minutes	76.6	56.6	56.6	52.7	74.4	59.2	55.0	58 3	71.1	68 0

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**72 945**	**17 911**	**57 038**	**31 761**	**25 068**	**27 559**	**33 366**	**18 731**	**34 435**	**40 470**
Native	72 085	17 714	56 516	31 695	25 015	27 346	33 249	18 599	33 884	39 736
Born in State of residence	51 207	14 875	44 608	27 337	18 765	21 735	28 051	15 361	21 815	22 000
Born in different State	20 602	2 794	11 681	4 334	6 204	5 511	5 151	3 199	11 870	17 310
Northeast	4 407	653	2 913	204	151	1 105	713	619	3 366	4 980
North Central	3 814	414	1 917	656	542	729	551	185	1 784	2 765
South	11 367	1 575	6 290	3 362	5 359	3 389	3 732	2 314	5 809	8 046
West	1 014	152	561	112	152	288	155	81	911	1 519
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	276	45	227	24	46	100	47	39	199	426
Foreign born	860	197	522	66	53	213	117	132	551	734
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**68 830**	**16 763**	**53 028**	**29 398**	**23 443**	**26 236**	**31 277**	**17 631**	**31 298**	**37 392**
Same house	37 069	10 693	32 364	19 223	16 335	16 539	19 226	11 311	14 382	16 588
Different house in United States	31 326	6 053	20 425	10 094	7 069	9 606	11 997	6 309	16 665	20 338
Same county	7 726	2 442	8 894	6 117	4 979	5 634	8 154	2 736	3 285	3 971
Different county	23 600	3 611	11 531	3 977	2 090	3 972	3 843	3 573	13 380	16 367
Same State	16 809	2 623	7 556	2 595	739	2 269	1 945	2 622	9 282	10 194
In Armed Forces in 1975	62	21	45	30	–	27	20	43	138	168
Attending college in 1975	1 343	209	628	144	45	161	131	157	344	549
Different State	6 791	988	3 975	1 382	1 351	1 703	1 898	951	4 098	6 173
In Armed Forces in 1975	192	35	73	61	10	72	21	42	203	513
Attending college in 1975	695	168	440	64	48	147	93	89	189	606
Northeast	1 459	274	1 348	72	48	246	364	256	1 304	1 455
North Central	1 307	173	768	362	349	162	200	136	437	868
South	3 484	495	1 759	928	891	929	1 252	472	1 946	2 945
West	541	46	100	20	63	366	82	87	411	905
Abroad	435	17	239	81	39	91	54	11	251	466
In Armed Forces in 1975	37	8	19	30	9	34	12	–	55	136
Attending college in 1975	39	–	–	10	9	–	5	–	–	39
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	18 687	3 067	9 727	3 107	1 626	3 183	3 061	3 054	9 761	12 670
In Armed Forces in 1980	11	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	105	1 657
Inmate of institution in 1980	738	62	172	83	25	107	252	909	11	202
Attending college in 1980	1 642	182	2 243	131	40	118	91	272	416	670
Living with at least one parent	165	–	54	25	17	2	26	42	44	100
Not living with any parent	1 477	182	2 189	106	23	116	65	230	372	570
Different State in 1975	5 336	927	3 447	1 088	1 072	1 306	1 449	788	2 993	4 935
In Armed Forces in 1980	11	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	63	1 519
Inmate of institution in 1980	96	–	–	–	21	–	60	120	–	35
Attending college in 1980	709	164	1 264	52	33	53	43	62	172	314
Living with at least one parent	40	–	31	13	13	2	24	–	12	36
Not living with any parent	669	164	1 233	39	20	51	19	62	160	278
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**34 316**	**7 433**	**27 097**	**10 265**	**7 775**	**12 521**	**13 248**	**7 255**	**14 109**	**18 778**
Place of work reported	31 136	7 086	25 236	9 672	7 283	11 814	12 613	6 273	13 010	16 148
Worked in area of residence	5 401	2 992	11 666	6 134	2 761	8 888	10 770	3 017	2 278	3 181
Worked outside area of residence	25 735	4 094	13 570	3 538	4 522	2 926	1 843	3 256	10 732	12 967
Percent of those reporting place of work	82.7	57.8	53.8	36.6	62.1	24.8	14.6	51.9	82.5	80.3
Place of work not reported	3 180	347	1 861	593	492	707	635	982	1 099	2 630
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**34 545**	**7 465**	**26 951**	**10 258**	**7 891**	**12 275**	**13 248**	**7 065**	**14 280**	**18 585**
Private vehicle	33 188	6 665	23 483	9 332	7 353	10 962	12 234	6 418	13 251	15 946
Drive alone: Car	23 129	3 336	12 638	3 883	3 227	5 536	5 800	3 187	7 110	8 092
Truck or van	4 135	1 384	3 874	1 961	1 237	2 270	1 888	1 411	1 745	1 843
Carpool: Car	4 991	1 412	5 726	2 141	2 050	2 439	3 762	1 089	3 163	4 532
Truck or van	933	533	1 245	1 347	839	717	784	731	1 233	1 479
Public transportation	82	154	93	75	40	131	95	78	407	733
Bus or streetcar	76	149	89	75	33	111	39	76	386	731
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	–	20	2	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	6	5	4	–	7	–	54	2	21	2
Bicycle	34	21	121	6	2	5	3	7	13	17
Motorcycle	58	4	56	–	3	10	23	11	24	43
Walked only	578	230	1 545	461	217	553	527	251	233	1 349
Other means	123	114	258	136	75	141	166	125	148	213
Worked at home	482	277	1 395	248	201	473	200	175	204	284
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**33 188**	**6 665**	**23 483**	**9 332**	**7 353**	**10 962**	**12 234**	**6 418**	**13 251**	**15 946**
Drive alone	27 264	4 720	16 512	5 844	4 464	7 806	7 688	4 598	8 855	9 935
In 2-person carpool	4 566	1 274	4 460	1 983	1 803	2 061	2 529	1 053	2 303	3 032
In 3-person carpool	864	329	1 422	952	697	657	1 187	323	938	1 168
In 4-person carpool	368	167	630	400	310	237	490	89	500	839
In 5-or-more-person carpool	126	175	459	153	79	201	340	355	655	972
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.20	1.21	1.28	1.29	1.20	1.28	1.21	1.26	1.31
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**33 833**	**7 087**	**25 781**	**10 021**	**7 585**	**12 059**	**13 048**	**7 053**	**13 886**	**18 499**
Less than 10 minutes	4 668	1 114	5 419	1 644	748	2 517	2 511	1 515	1 525	2 491
10 to 19 minutes	13 398	2 361	8 993	2 311	1 439	4 212	4 794	2 629	4 070	4 320
20 to 29 minutes	9 837	1 343	5 365	1 411	1 670	2 174	2 510	1 169	2 198	2 484
30 to 44 minutes	4 577	1 245	4 070	2 173	2 086	1 953	1 885	1 003	1 979	3 211
45 or more minutes	1 353	1 024	1 934	2 482	1 642	1 203	1 348	737	4 114	5 993
Mean minutes	18.8	23.9	19.4	28.7	28.5	21.3	21.0	20.7	31.7	32.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	64.2	65.3	61.2	60.5	55.3	70.5	66.0	66.8	66.0	61.8

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**6 046**	**10 874**	**50 511**	**21 200**	**46 487**	**14 041**	**43 863**	**25 522**	**35 463**	**103 217**
Native	6 022	10 788	50 119	20 911	46 266	13 899	43 637	25 359	34 203	92 349
Born in State of residence	5 378	9 705	35 736	15 288	35 331	10 919	35 524	21 743	16 102	29 453
Born in different State	586	1 058	14 262	5 544	10 834	2 949	8 045	3 595	17 279	61 391
Northeast	159	168	816	1 269	1 212	684	559	583	4 231	19 714
North Central	33	138	1 461	694	1 438	288	1 429	557	2 874	11 449
South	307	688	11 684	3 282	7 852	1 738	5 713	2 285	8 434	25 650
West	87	64	301	299	332	239	344	170	1 740	4 578
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	58	25	121	79	101	31	68	21	822	1 505
Foreign born	24	86	392	289	221	142	226	163	1 260	10 868
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 646**	**10 268**	**46 546**	**19 907**	**43 579**	**13 265**	**40 263**	**23 822**	**33 211**	**97 799**
Same house	4 116	7 365	27 771	11 373	26 780	8 983	24 523	14 630	15 217	33 617
Different house in United States	1 530	2 903	18 598	8 483	16 725	4 268	15 624	9 093	16 412	57 372
Same county	788	1 767	10 754	4 814	6 961	2 014	9 519	5 602	2 089	15 939
Different county	742	1 136	7 844	3 669	9 764	2 254	6 105	3 491	14 323	41 433
Same State	651	898	3 160	2 182	5 833	1 438	3 022	2 113	6 151	14 153
In Armed Forces in 1975	25	14	30	26	19	–	32	17	268	509
Attending college in 1975	47	36	242	51	273	98	204	166	468	2 333
Different State	91	238	4 684	1 487	3 931	816	3 083	1 378	8 172	27 280
In Armed Forces in 1975	21	–	82	–	88	–	136	39	1 412	1 051
Attending college in 1975	6	–	219	204	298	–	209	95	675	7 474
Northeast	39	88	286	351	387	210	145	248	1 090	7 945
North Central	4	54	886	209	790	5	959	226	1 083	3 379
South	39	96	3 332	813	2 555	555	1 804	826	4 030	13 180
West	9	–	180	114	199	46	175	78	1 969	2 776
Abroad	–	–	177	51	74	14	116	99	1 582	6 810
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	–	30	–	16	7	51	13	444	595
Attending college in 1975	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	128	834
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	599	880	5 973	3 101	7 704	1 997	4 774	2 678	10 161	38 499
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	6	–	–	13	8	–	2 595	1 468
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	202	62	298	4	136	13	–	302
Attending college in 1980	55	4	473	230	912	126	444	156	847	4 888
Living with at least one parent	–	–	37	12	61	10	33	26	145	171
Not living with any parent	55	4	436	218	851	116	411	130	702	4 717
Different State in 1975	91	148	3 502	1 261	3 091	712	2 313	1 058	5 553	25 557
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	6	–	–	–	8	–	2 255	1 189
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	53	19	67	–	24	–	–	145
Attending college in 1980	21	–	246	194	350	70	147	37	472	3 390
Living with at least one parent	–	–	19	–	31	10	14	3	88	101
Not living with any parent	21	–	227	194	319	60	133	34	384	3 289
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 269**	**4 366**	**17 173**	**8 886**	**18 285**	**5 212**	**13 648**	**10 659**	**16 455**	**61 629**
Place of work reported	2 087	3 793	16 331	8 080	16 825	4 809	12 620	10 160	14 246	55 702
Worked in area of residence	1 011	2 126	11 145	5 469	9 471	2 793	9 654	7 830	3 053	15 279
Worked outside area of residence	1 076	1 667	5 186	2 611	7 354	2 016	2 966	2 330	11 193	40 423
Percent of those reporting place of work	51.6	43.9	31.8	32.3	43.7	41.9	23.5	22.9	78.6	72.6
Place of work not reported	182	573	842	806	1 460	403	1 028	499	2 209	5 927
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 382**	**4 390**	**17 190**	**8 772**	**18 254**	**5 150**	**13 643**	**10 662**	**16 970**	**61 337**
Private vehicle	2 081	3 820	15 971	7 982	16 747	4 788	12 624	9 931	14 955	44 896
Drive alone: Car	955	1 669	7 997	3 970	9 012	2 270	6 032	4 840	9 601	28 889
Truck or van	302	668	3 117	1 243	2 875	697	2 946	1 395	1 385	1 401
Carpool: Car	565	1 049	3 138	2 123	3 818	1 302	2 270	2 980	3 383	13 856
Truck or van	259	434	1 719	646	1 042	519	1 376	716	586	750
Public transportation	45	73	89	98	30	97	68	30	319	12 107
Bus or streetcar	45	70	81	49	25	97	45	14	287	9 244
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	2 500
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Taxicab	–	3	8	44	5	–	23	16	32	343
Bicycle	–	16	7	4	5	–	–	–	81	180
Motorcycle	–	3	24	4	16	–	17	19	167	115
Walked only	69	298	668	427	770	153	653	371	1 024	2 867
Other means	31	25	184	115	185	48	189	65	217	352
Worked at home	156	155	247	142	501	64	92	246	207	820
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**2 081**	**3 820**	**15 971**	**7 982**	**16 747**	**4 788**	**12 624**	**9 931**	**14 955**	**44 896**
Drive alone	1 257	2 337	11 114	5 213	11 887	2 967	8 978	6 235	10 986	30 290
In 2-person carpool	391	546	3 259	1 587	3 284	875	2 537	2 040	2 709	8 826
In 3-person carpool	185	272	1 093	565	834	400	774	778	586	2 227
In 4-person carpool	81	237	290	290	427	260	232	488	461	1 899
In 5-or-more-person carpool	167	428	215	327	315	286	103	390	213	1 654
Persons per private vehicle	1.33	1.35	1.21	1.26	1.20	1.31	1.19	1.29	1.18	1.24
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**2 145**	**4 192**	**16 943**	**8 700**	**17 705**	**5 147**	**13 556**	**10 412**	**16 298**	**60 782**
Less than 10 minutes	303	891	2 982	1 550	3 358	1 038	2 654	2 453	2 436	4 786
10 to 19 minutes	440	996	5 557	3 078	5 535	1 260	4 292	3 431	5 858	15 938
20 to 29 minutes	327	471	2 563	1 413	3 616	992	2 452	1 763	4 179	14 928
30 to 44 minutes	375	808	2 999	992	3 025	950	2 281	1 759	2 844	15 747
45 or more minutes	700	1 026	2 842	1 667	2 171	907	1 877	1 006	981	9 383
Mean minutes	32.5	26.9	24.1	27.1	22.5	25.6	22 0	20.0	19.8	25 9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	63.8	56.9	61.5	77.7	64.0	65.6	58.0	60.7	55 8	54.2

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**5 991**	**19 042**	**6 717**	**39 916**	**114 486**	**5 046**	**16 509**	**9 063**	**45 642**	**4 840**
Native	5 960	18 916	6 687	38 667	112 524	5 010	16 026	9 007	45 213	4 773
Born in State of residence	4 703	11 351	5 641	24 013	69 692	4 085	10 456	7 392	35 188	3 586
Born in different State	1 252	7 534	1 025	14 203	41 871	925	5 310	1 596	9 899	1 179
Northeast	443	519	257	5 183	8 541	182	1 306	337	1 374	210
North Central	189	475	155	2 287	4 620	91	1 004	134	685	85
South	556	6 408	541	5 718	26 369	631	2 669	1 053	7 515	818
West	64	132	72	1 015	2 341	21	331	72	325	66
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	31	21	451	961	–	260	19	126	8
Foreign born	31	126	30	1 249	1 962	36	483	56	429	67
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 653**	**17 802**	**6 258**	**37 832**	**105 333**	**4 797**	**15 659**	**8 510**	**43 168**	**4 503**
Same house	3 395	10 355	3 674	15 549	55 769	3 061	9 058	5 230	25 249	2 429
Different house in United States	2 258	7 397	2 584	21 798	48 251	1 736	6 317	3 257	17 566	2 074
Same county	729	3 619	1 336	6 977	18 382	727	2 515	2 092	11 301	1 171
Different county	1 529	3 778	1 248	14 821	29 869	1 009	3 802	1 165	6 265	903
Same State	1 032	1 503	762	7 268	20 050	568	2 567	742	3 936	487
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	–	27	31	530	7	35	–	156	21
Attending college in 1975	23	37	27	1 097	1 348	87	47	97	310	58
Different State	497	2 275	486	7 553	9 819	441	1 235	423	2 329	416
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	–	11	160	929	–	144	32	77	–
Attending college in 1975	9	257	38	2 118	1 112	51	123	33	268	71
Northeast	297	250	89	3 229	2 507	47	176	120	414	212
North Central	25	107	121	667	1 297	27	317	29	318	75
South	108	1 903	276	3 159	4 867	353	415	208	1 517	129
West	67	15	–	498	1 148	14	327	66	80	–
Abroad	–	50	–	485	1 313	–	284	23	353	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	24	–	30	344	–	50	–	32	–
Attending college in 1975	–	13	–	93	51	–	27	–	34	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 300	3 048	898	13 667	23 008	878	2 904	926	5 150	798
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	11	135	1 682	–	163	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	255	26	–	122	731	99	95	–	99	112
Attending college in 1980	37	319	93	7 844	1 576	64	139	61	678	10
Living with at least one parent	–	46	–	59	196	–	–	8	53	–
Not living with any parent	37	273	93	7 785	1 380	64	139	53	625	10
Different State in 1975	435	1 841	368	6 973	7 623	414	934	304	1 882	349
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	11	135	1 351	–	130	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	163	–	–	28	177	99	14	–	12	10
Attending college in 1980	–	248	78	4 132	602	19	43	44	205	10
Living with at least one parent	–	39	–	10	21	–	–	–	17	–
Not living with any parent	–	209	78	4 122	581	19	43	44	188	10
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 479**	**7 794**	**2 767**	**19 682**	**48 842**	**1 873**	**7 917**	**3 382**	**20 318**	**1 740**
Place of work reported	2 008	7 245	2 593	17 835	44 858	1 665	7 513	3 217	19 020	1 456
Worked in area of residence	1 180	4 375	1 560	14 388	13 404	943	1 878	2 520	16 605	1 153
Worked outside area of residence	828	2 870	1 033	3 447	31 454	722	5 635	697	2 415	303
Percent of those reporting place of work	41.2	39.6	39.8	19.3	70.1	43.4	75.0	21.7	12.7	20.8
Place of work not reported	471	549	174	1 847	3 984	208	404	165	1 298	284
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 443**	**7 804**	**2 790**	**19 345**	**48 649**	**1 900**	**7 849**	**3 483**	**19 827**	**1 886**
Private vehicle	2 237	7 070	2 351	13 805	45 024	1 673	7 594	3 055	17 869	1 678
Drive alone: Car	1 376	4 741	1 180	9 033	27 290	920	4 924	1 788	12 255	1 018
Truck or van	321	803	332	1 144	5 978	279	810	469	1 411	224
Carpool: Car	488	1 301	658	3 161	9 216	358	1 649	672	3 828	343
Truck or van	52	225	181	467	2 540	116	211	126	375	93
Public transportation	21	116	156	1 294	1 444	30	39	15	627	19
Bus or streetcar	13	87	156	1 181	1 383	13	39	–	487	–
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	7	18	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	8	29	–	106	34	17	–	15	140	19
Bicycle	–	–	16	287	146	–	16	6	13	–
Motorcycle	–	21	11	51	180	–	16	36	39	6
Walked only	134	427	207	3 460	1 039	134	104	306	1 000	158
Other means	6	55	42	141	345	22	40	46	64	–
Worked at home	45	115	7	307	471	41	40	19	215	25
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**2 237**	**7 070**	**2 351**	**13 805**	**45 024**	**1 673**	**7 594**	**3 055**	**17 869**	**1 678**
Drive alone	1 697	5 544	1 512	10 177	33 268	1 199	5 734	2 257	13 666	1 242
In 2-person carpool	336	1 097	599	2 919	7 536	264	1 210	532	3 031	312
In 3-person carpool	149	250	134	513	2 178	102	439	168	672	65
In 4-person carpool	43	94	54	107	903	93	109	60	324	14
In 5-or-more-person carpool	12	85	52	89	1 139	15	102	38	176	45
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.25	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.17
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**2 431**	**7 625**	**2 767**	**19 384**	**48 482**	**1 838**	**7 841**	**3 382**	**20 111**	**1 740**
Less than 10 minutes	857	1 719	834	4 311	4 720	544	1 376	1 110	4 045	836
10 to 19 minutes	923	3 879	1 062	10 765	13 076	694	2 766	1 656	10 787	488
20 to 29 minutes	186	1 100	339	2 507	12 618	285	2 051	225	2 653	165
30 to 44 minutes	319	584	354	1 313	12 506	160	1 279	143	1 693	131
45 or more minutes	146	343	178	488	5 562	155	369	248	933	120
Mean minutes	15.3	15.7	16.6	14.5	24.2	17.6	18.7	15.9	15.8	14.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	50.4	61.8	62.6	69.2	54.7	65.5	49.9	77.1	59.5	66.5

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**19 390**	**9 515**	**7 308**	**15 322**	**6 524**	**122 617**	**19 671**	**23 397**	**7 292**	**66 743**
Native	17 929	8 608	7 210	14 986	6 501	118 823	19 280	22 836	7 199	65 618
Born in State of residence	6 480	2 339	5 582	9 936	5 240	59 860	11 713	14 484	4 302	48 037
Born in different State	11 089	6 128	1 584	4 904	1 238	56 789	7 339	8 124	2 832	17 305
Northeast	3 317	1 929	210	1 630	112	13 148	2 238	1 344	985	5 508
North Central	2 133	1 321	208	767	57	7 191	1 223	1 101	399	3 062
South	4 371	2 376	1 135	2 240	1 009	32 398	3 490	5 288	1 281	7 752
West	1 268	502	31	267	60	4 052	388	391	167	983
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	360	141	44	146	23	2 174	228	228	65	276
Foreign born	1 461	907	98	336	23	3 794	391	561	93	1 125
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**18 212**	**9 030**	**6 847**	**14 528**	**6 176**	**113 546**	**18 982**	**21 618**	**7 085**	**62 536**
Same house	8 156	4 731	3 932	6 599	3 499	54 617	6 613	11 024	3 664	34 352
Different house in United States	9 379	4 019	2 819	7 860	2 632	55 986	12 159	10 206	3 358	27 704
Same county	1 762	543	810	1 973	1 302	22 425	3 063	5 077	673	14 041
Different county	7 617	3 476	2 009	5 887	1 330	33 561	9 096	5 129	2 685	13 663
Same State	4 790	1 998	1 418	4 382	862	13 149	6 392	3 009	1 053	6 867
In Armed Forces in 1975	121	32	8	50	–	499	–	94	35	107
Attending college in 1975	517	388	109	334	52	1 101	440	207	53	843
Different State	2 827	1 478	591	1 505	468	20 412	2 704	2 120	1 632	6 796
In Armed Forces in 1975	131	43	14	31	6	2 611	29	110	6	245
Attending college in 1975	393	252	82	233	50	2 206	166	124	320	826
Northeast	657	380	100	695	79	4 671	745	409	765	1 930
North Central	530	350	27	63	45	2 830	406	340	131	1 163
South	1 154	538	430	617	321	9 299	1 457	1 175	730	3 242
West	486	210	34	130	23	3 612	96	196	6	461
Abroad	677	280	96	69	45	2 943	210	388	63	480
In Armed Forces in 1975	46	15	21	–	15	905	–	109	–	21
Attending college in 1975	120	45	–	–	7	227	14	–	15	101
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	6 420	3 065	1 488	5 288	1 064	27 359	8 622	4 060	2 596	11 360
In Armed Forces in 1980	149	70	–	17	–	5 912	–	376	–	50
Inmate of institution in 1980	170	33	42	106	24	601	301	39	–	158
Attending college in 1980	1 037	275	125	1 732	16	4 233	5 723	250	1 871	2 810
Living with at least one parent	80	30	24	–	4	303	58	52	–	172
Not living with any parent	957	245	101	1 732	12	3 930	5 665	198	1 871	2 638
Different State in 1975	2 278	1 245	384	1 326	333	16 718	2 495	1 660	1 599	5 575
In Armed Forces in 1980	112	46	–	–	–	5 128	–	243	–	50
Inmate of institution in 1980	59	18	10	21	6	277	37	9	–	23
Attending college in 1980	394	80	42	350	16	3 059	1 523	35	1 310	2 032
Living with at least one parent	34	–	16	–	4	173	24	–	–	113
Not living with any parent	360	80	26	350	12	2 886	1 499	35	1 310	1 919
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**10 730**	**5 165**	**2 665**	**6 675**	**2 828**	**55 175**	**8 625**	**9 961**	**2 395**	**29 769**
Place of work reported	9 902	4 568	2 011	5 673	2 714	49 269	7 942	9 013	2 129	27 092
Worked in area of residence	2 697	1 117	1 137	3 217	2 272	30 026	6 073	5 024	1 680	24 317
Worked outside area of residence	7 205	3 451	874	2 456	442	19 243	1 869	3 989	449	2 775
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.8	75.5	43.5	43.3	16.3	39.1	23.5	44.3	21.1	10.2
Place of work not reported	828	597	654	1 002	114	5 906	683	948	266	2 677
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**10 533**	**5 202**	**2 732**	**6 787**	**2 829**	**54 862**	**8 779**	**9 693**	**2 332**	**29 787**
Private vehicle	9 149	4 188	2 499	5 542	2 513	48 643	6 724	9 062	1 690	25 493
Drive alone: Car	6 379	2 903	1 466	3 309	1 484	31 046	4 656	5 609	1 101	17 988
Truck or van	624	171	323	372	306	4 298	664	1 099	106	2 063
Carpool: Car	1 915	1 071	458	1 432	618	11 312	1 304	1 923	422	4 834
Truck or van	231	43	252	429	105	1 987	100	431	61	608
Public transportation	640	609	66	314	5	2 374	148	66	83	1 626
Bus or streetcar	508	279	31	194	–	2 296	107	41	52	1 559
Subway or elevated train	16	324	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	16	6	35	120	5	72	41	25	31	67
Bicycle	19	10	17	23	–	358	42	35	6	68
Motorcycle	37	34	–	5	–	420	20	25	–	139
Walked only	450	226	117	746	261	2 135	1 593	319	503	1 911
Other means	53	41	28	69	–	519	95	103	12	114
Worked at home	185	94	5	88	50	413	157	83	38	436
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**9 149**	**4 188**	**2 499**	**5 542**	**2 513**	**48 643**	**6 724**	**9 062**	**1 690**	**25 493**
Drive alone	7 003	3 074	1 789	3 681	1 790	35 344	5 320	6 708	1 207	20 051
In 2-person carpool	1 383	720	397	905	496	8 822	923	1 682	292	3 995
In 3-person carpool	405	194	55	352	117	2 815	254	434	94	590
In 4-person carpool	172	121	53	184	53	970	129	146	79	365
In 5-or-more-person carpool	186	79	205	420	57	692	98	92	18	192
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.27	1.20	1.18	1.14	1.17	1 20	1.13
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**10 627**	**5 073**	**2 654**	**6 622**	**2 778**	**54 716**	**8 463**	**9 877**	**2 336**	**29 222**
Less than 10 minutes	1 755	841	869	1 842	1 076	7 593	3 696	2 000	1 105	5 349
10 to 19 minutes	2 425	1 228	1 134	2 421	1 212	22 750	3 378	4 175	819	15 319
20 to 29 minutes	1 711	931	207	467	309	13 321	767	1 802	149	5 405
30 to 44 minutes	2 546	1 169	161	601	88	8 058	499	1 307	60	2 071
45 or more minutes	2 190	904	283	1 291	93	2 994	123	593	203	1 078
Mean minutes	26 5	25.5	17.3	22 3	12 8	19.0	11 5	17.9	14 4	16.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	56.1	56.6	66 6	61.9	72 4	55.8	62.8	55.0	72 2	69 6

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**15 438**	**6 524**	**18 149**	**144 903**	**266 979**	**4 757**	**41 055**	**8 726**	**104 577**	**13 225**
Native	14 978	6 417	17 965	139 585	256 327	4 688	39 998	8 558	103 003	13 048
Born in State of residence	7 034	3 758	13 725	72 838	126 464	3 742	30 079	5 295	67 749	9 177
Born in different State	7 801	2 606	4 206	64 405	127 220	942	9 532	3 136	34 755	3 744
Northeast	2 725	622	621	13 852	33 771	61	2 299	656	6 515	900
North Central	1 164	295	323	8 624	22 052	98	1 106	629	3 436	530
South	3 347	1 568	3 088	37 031	62 169	730	5 606	1 630	23 292	2 117
West	565	121	174	4 898	9 228	53	521	221	1 512	197
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	143	53	34	2 342	2 643	4	387	127	499	127
Foreign born	460	107	184	5 318	10 652	69	1 057	168	1 574	177
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**14 096**	**5 721**	**17 364**	**133 371**	**247 059**	**4 422**	**38 046**	**8 141**	**96 113**	**12 709**
Same house	4 668	2 534	11 065	60 568	107 523	2 457	20 442	3 500	52 504	6 314
Different house in United States	8 999	3 111	6 282	68 199	133 519	1 954	16 934	4 250	42 907	6 292
Same county	1 977	270	3 127	29 703	54 692	778	10 031	1 010	24 242	1 662
Different county	7 022	2 841	3 155	38 496	78 827	1 176	6 903	3 240	18 665	4 630
Same State	4 114	2 338	2 004	14 752	17 448	771	4 064	2 180	9 352	3 538
In Armed Forces in 1975	77	–	16	615	903	5	143	54	257	9
Attending college in 1975	378	88	220	1 258	2 063	13	440	169	909	289
Different State	2 908	503	1 151	23 744	61 379	405	2 839	1 060	9 313	1 092
In Armed Forces in 1975	78	9	–	2 459	5 707	5	253	164	917	30
Attending college in 1975	323	37	56	2 434	4 434	10	366	66	916	207
Northeast	838	66	361	6 377	17 140	8	722	121	2 732	382
North Central	414	48	76	3 531	12 875	51	371	132	1 147	107
South	1 297	365	552	9 839	23 766	327	1 373	505	4 381	519
West	359	24	162	3 997	7 598	19	373	302	1 053	84
Abroad	429	76	17	4 604	6 017	11	670	391	702	103
In Armed Forces in 1975	77	13	7	1 129	1 290	–	139	106	235	6
Attending college in 1975	29	17	–	298	474	–	47	25	41	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	5 468	2 260	2 517	31 250	71 325	952	5 854	2 396	14 939	4 278
In Armed Forces in 1980	77	24	–	6 657	37 688	–	472	242	2 094	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	158	–	212	346	329	–	191	–	344	4
Attending college in 1980	452	74	93	2 461	7 480	18	890	263	1 209	3 026
Living with at least one parent	98	–	19	160	289	–	75	38	184	13
Not living with any parent	354	74	74	2 301	7 191	18	815	225	1 025	3 013
Different State in 1975	2 133	438	876	19 330	55 830	319	2 321	734	7 536	988
In Armed Forces in 1980	58	9	–	5 929	35 385	–	401	207	1 945	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	11	–	13	47	103	–	30	–	102	4
Attending college in 1980	277	9	27	1 503	3 511	7	460	123	666	531
Living with at least one parent	44	–	19	69	127	–	53	9	74	–
Not living with any parent	233	9	8	1 434	3 384	7	407	114	592	531
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**7 333**	**2 805**	**7 673**	**66 763**	**127 920**	**1 634**	**17 325**	**4 055**	**41 605**	**5 242**
Place of work reported	6 551	2 540	7 045	60 306	113 018	1 553	15 940	3 709	38 157	5 069
Worked in area of residence	2 330	138	5 173	39 899	73 478	1 054	8 967	740	23 939	3 382
Worked outside area of residence	4 221	2 402	1 872	20 407	39 540	499	6 973	2 969	14 218	1 687
Percent of those reporting place of work	64.4	94.6	26.6	33.8	35.0	32.1	43.7	80.0	37.3	33.3
Place of work not reported	782	265	628	6 457	14 902	81	1 385	346	3 448	173
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**7 488**	**2 945**	**7 766**	**67 023**	**127 689**	**1 629**	**17 039**	**4 015**	**41 576**	**5 239**
Private vehicle	7 005	2 826	7 033	56 744	87 129	1 347	14 965	3 760	35 942	4 295
Drive alone: Car	4 276	1 574	4 511	35 395	54 831	745	9 424	2 204	21 826	2 902
Truck or van	517	396	459	4 106	6 768	292	1 125	521	3 002	377
Carpool: Car	1 874	622	1 847	14 637	21 873	184	3 658	816	9 208	859
Truck or van	338	234	216	2 606	3 657	126	758	219	1 906	157
Public transportation	118	40	101	4 034	10 226	58	820	47	2 205	67
Bus or streetcar	94	40	–	3 828	10 033	6	697	47	2 124	67
Subway or elevated train	16	–	–	13	31	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	8	–	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	101	193	116	52	123	–	81	–
Bicycle	–	–	4	395	1 038	–	32	4	355	29
Motorcycle	35	6	–	458	685	–	23	59	176	–
Walked only	154	24	445	4 078	14 997	185	937	60	2 234	730
Other means	22	29	148	558	11 758	30	104	23	332	58
Worked at home	154	20	35	756	1 856	9	158	62	332	60
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**7 005**	**2 826**	**7 033**	**56 744**	**87 129**	**1 347**	**14 965**	**3 760**	**35 942**	**4 295**
Drive alone	4 793	1 970	4 970	39 501	61 599	1 037	10 549	2 725	24 828	3 279
In 2-person carpool	1 345	513	1 502	10 593	17 047	207	2 724	633	6 820	690
In 3-person carpool	429	147	344	3 719	4 862	45	794	230	2 193	178
In 4-person carpool	282	87	95	1 720	1 909	44	359	105	790	94
In 5-or-more-person carpool	156	109	122	1 211	1 712	14	539	67	1 311	54
Persons per private vehicle	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.20	1.15	1.21	1.19	1.22	1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**7 064**	**2 780**	**7 665**	**66 020**	**125 882**	**1 625**	**17 164**	**4 024**	**41 299**	**5 182**
Less than 10 minutes	1 435	176	2 020	8 638	26 223	539	2 530	541	4 667	2 136
10 to 19 minutes	1 699	634	3 913	21 850	41 810	699	7 283	1 099	14 660	1 769
20 to 29 minutes	524	242	1 243	17 505	28 391	132	3 284	1 068	10 069	656
30 to 44 minutes	1 270	928	382	13 062	18 898	145	2 741	1 006	8 163	413
45 or more minutes	2 136	800	107	4 965	10 560	110	1 326	310	3 740	208
Mean minutes	29.2	31.6	13.5	21.1	20.3	15.1	19.4	22.0	21.7	13.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	58.3	54.4	63.1	56.5	67.0	58.6	54.1	50.9	55.5	62.7

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**219 214**	**100 220**	**23 958**	**7 093**	**21 857**	**47 621**	**262 199**	**15 329**	**9 870**	**20 217**
Native	215 165	99 177	23 724	6 930	21 498	47 215	251 229	15 142	9 330	19 843
Born in State of residence	158 052	78 435	17 461	5 747	16 683	35 976	99 488	11 705	3 885	12 998
Born in different State	56 202	20 438	6 131	1 175	4 760	11 067	147 010	3 370	5 207	6 757
Northeast	14 671	3 967	1 244	234	1 338	1 716	44 780	1 022	1 985	1 668
North Central	5 749	2 918	905	107	645	701	25 423	489	1 019	611
South	33 584	12 535	3 660	803	2 521	8 246	61 693	1 693	1 743	4 149
West	2 198	1 018	322	31	256	404	15 114	166	460	329
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	911	304	132	8	55	172	4 731	67	238	88
Foreign born	4 049	1 043	234	163	359	406	10 970	187	540	374
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**206 371**	**93 629**	**22 738**	**6 671**	**20 740**	**44 321**	**241 711**	**14 422**	**9 718**	**18 935**
Same house	105 243	52 040	11 572	4 542	12 442	28 671	85 458	8 834	2 724	9 706
Different house in United States	99 539	41 261	11 139	2 116	8 183	15 604	147 735	5 446	6 681	8 851
Same county	56 140	21 799	3 577	984	3 870	9 351	49 807	2 963	783	3 326
Different county	43 399	19 462	7 562	1 132	4 313	6 253	97 928	2 483	5 898	5 525
Same State	25 892	13 412	5 239	682	3 068	4 651	34 398	1 624	3 253	3 178
In Armed Forces in 1975	178	119	22	–	11	103	2 030	–	39	10
Attending college in 1975	5 029	1 376	391	76	387	238	3 391	160	288	327
Different State	17 507	6 050	2 323	450	1 245	1 602	63 530	859	2 645	2 347
In Armed Forces in 1975	568	242	50	–	22	82	7 308	22	24	19
Attending college in 1975	3 949	499	206	78	151	239	6 639	83	533	281
Northeast	6 127	1 534	449	136	274	218	16 760	88	1 154	625
North Central	1 854	643	363	31	156	170	9 154	146	458	99
South	8 478	3 573	1 394	269	801	1 137	26 191	541	864	1 386
West	1 048	300	117	14	14	77	11 425	84	169	237
Abroad	1 589	328	27	13	115	46	8 518	142	313	378
In Armed Forces in 1975	118	104	–	–	9	24	1 952	21	11	17
Attending college in 1975	280	–	–	–	18	–	499	–	42	11
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	39 595	16 433	6 469	920	3 620	5 137	77 208	2 064	5 743	4 788
In Armed Forces in 1980	112	66	–	–	24	31	19 604	12	14	10
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 368	68	881	79	252	227	536	–	88	269
Attending college in 1980	10 880	1 595	1 102	38	534	435	5 757	74	4 215	552
Living with at least one parent	181	150	57	–	–	60	820	14	–	29
Not living with any parent	10 699	1 445	1 045	38	534	375	4 937	60	4 215	523
Different State in 1975	16 096	4 993	1 969	293	1 019	1 264	50 038	684	2 503	2 014
In Armed Forces in 1980	58	12	–	–	–	23	17 366	12	14	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	480	26	126	–	–	17	166	–	–	63
Attending college in 1980	4 636	453	538	–	247	120	3 539	10	1 692	423
Living with at least one parent	77	66	12	–	–	34	427	–	–	14
Not living with any parent	4 559	387	526	–	247	86	3 112	10	1 692	409
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**98 492**	**42 672**	**11 151**	**2 940**	**10 430**	**19 605**	**128 649**	**7 181**	**4 335**	**9 205**
Place of work reported	88 695	37 641	10 538	2 770	9 913	17 054	118 755	6 648	4 061	8 490
Worked in area of residence	71 092	27 308	5 489	1 995	6 462	10 302	60 473	5 172	3 287	5 628
Worked outside area of residence	17 603	10 333	5 049	775	3 451	6 752	58 282	1 476	774	2 862
Percent of those reporting place of work	19.8	27.5	47.9	28.0	34.8	39.6	49.1	22.2	19.1	33 7
Place of work not reported	9 797	5 031	613	170	517	2 551	9 894	533	274	715
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**97 470**	**42 609**	**10 911**	**2 937**	**10 065**	**19 100**	**128 662**	**7 048**	**4 366**	**9 208**
Private vehicle	73 192	37 676	10 178	2 744	8 949	17 088	114 070	6 421	2 710	7 691
Drive alone: Car	49 617	26 149	7 217	1 726	5 835	9 477	75 914	4 049	1 878	5 194
Truck or van	3 945	3 766	1 344	199	802	2 223	10 874	757	131	779
Carpool: Car	17 748	6 808	1 407	716	2 044	3 401	23 411	1 374	605	1 463
Truck or van	1 882	953	210	103	268	1 987	3 871	241	96	255
Public transportation	16 522	2 462	62	22	258	711	2 175	81	222	285
Bus or streetcar	16 399	2 349	36	5	204	642	2 095	14	127	220
Subway or elevated train	30	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Taxicab	93	113	26	17	54	69	68	67	95	65
Bicycle	753	71	4	–	26	39	612	44	215	13
Motorcycle	183	107	25	7	13	45	869	14	–	31
Walked only	5 471	1 567	487	125	570	787	7 837	338	1 065	965
Other means	519	229	54	14	94	153	1 667	79	45	68
Worked at home	830	497	101	25	155	277	1 432	71	109	155
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**73 192**	**37 676**	**10 178**	**2 744**	**8 949**	**17 088**	**114 070**	**6 421**	**2 710**	**7 691**
Drive alone	53 562	29 915	8 561	1 925	6 637	11 700	86 788	4 806	2 009	5 973
In 2-person carpool	14 139	6 139	1 332	552	1 458	2 544	18 537	1 121	494	1 257
In 3-person carpool	3 348	1 142	170	136	478	954	5 529	304	104	328
In 4-person carpool	1 464	293	85	88	244	442	2 113	73	70	90
In 5-or-more-person carpool	679	187	30	43	132	1 448	1 103	117	33	43
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.13	1.09	1.21	1.18	1.25	1.16	1 17	1.17	1 14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**97 488**	**42 219**	**11 027**	**2 916**	**10 269**	**19 328**	**127 108**	**7 092**	**4 203**	**9 047**
Less than 10 minutes	10 238	6 314	2 347	964	2 507	2 546	15 950	2 390	1 730	2 428
10 to 19 minutes	34 877	19 845	4 828	1 551	4 546	6 008	38 711	3 133	1 617	4 395
20 to 29 minutes	27 317	9 860	2 355	179	1 510	3 498	34 693	721	310	932
30 to 44 minutes	16 952	4 360	1 013	185	1 176	4 320	27 942	557	305	697
45 or more minutes	8 104	1 840	484	37	530	2 956	9 812	291	241	595
Mean minutes	21.4	17.8	16.4	12.1	16.3	24.4	21.9	14.1	14 1	16 5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	58.2	67 0	58 0	49.5	58 8	57 8	57 4	63 2	64 3	72 8

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**7 014**	**19 868**	**3 801**	**2 051**	**7 497**	**3 075**	**35 131**	**13 406**	**1 267**	**8 541**	**1 520**
Nursery school	132	631	55	37	231	41	1 568	294	17	272	11
Public	47	112	12	20	72	10	437	104	4	49	4
Church-related	2	229	14	12	40	13	477	91	–	168	7
Other private	83	290	29	5	119	18	654	99	13	55	–
Kindergarten	437	657	214	161	432	144	1 320	827	61	456	63
Public	387	570	197	139	361	144	963	735	61	384	63
Church-related	9	16	17	4	51	–	171	65	–	52	–
Other private	41	71	–	18	20	–	186	27	–	20	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 839	6 094	2 132	1 113	3 859	1 634	10 884	7 100	776	4 732	903
Public	3 387	5 713	2 066	953	3 637	1 608	8 894	6 811	770	4 437	897
Church-related	150	175	60	42	191	2	1 591	231	–	268	–
Other private	302	206	6	118	31	24	399	58	6	27	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 010	3 439	1 111	636	1 730	949	6 330	3 926	361	2 321	334
Public	1 794	3 253	1 068	527	1 684	923	5 482	3 831	357	2 246	334
Church-related	82	80	23	40	46	6	687	75	–	56	–
Other private	134	106	20	69	–	20	161	20	4	19	–
College	596	9 047	289	104	1 245	307	15 029	1 259	52	760	209
Public	569	8 792	266	104	603	274	8 406	1 139	48	656	206
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**7 014**	**19 868**	**3 801**	**2 051**	**7 497**	**3 075**	**35 131**	**13 406**	**1 267**	**8 541**	**1 520**
3 and 4 years old	134	622	49	38	230	30	1 420	288	17	198	11
5 and 6 years old	700	1 170	340	207	686	293	2 144	1 359	99	822	165
7 to 13 years old	3 129	4 976	1 793	941	3 152	1 337	9 525	5 838	621	4 055	670
14 and 15 years old	1 176	1 696	489	355	912	523	2 673	1 850	236	1 145	199
16 and 17 years old	934	1 852	648	254	860	476	3 181	1 970	154	1 197	193
18 and 19 years old	404	3 779	182	153	699	166	2 001	881	97	433	61
20 and 21 years old	126	1 883	45	25	306	34	2 035	329	–	169	25
22 to 24 years old	70	1 312	25	22	163	39	3 556	201	23	110	17
25 to 34 years old	133	1 890	104	29	243	96	6 164	412	20	292	135
35 years old and over	208	688	126	27	246	81	2 432	278	–	120	44
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	17.0	47.0	11.9	16.4	32.0	9.6	59.1	23.2	16.2	24.3	5.9
5 and 6 years old	83.9	89.2	85.6	91.6	89.3	91.3	95.3	87.2	93.4	89.1	82.5
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.9	99.0	96.9	97.4	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.2	99.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.3	98.4	99.0	96.5	90.9	98.3	98.3	97.0	95.9	98.5	94.8
16 and 17 years old	84.8	94.1	90.9	74.3	84.8	93.0	91.5	91.0	92.2	86.5	85.8
18 and 19 years old	41.7	83.3	44.5	55.6	53.0	40.4	52.5	44.6	44.5	38.3	33.7
20 and 21 years old	14.0	61.8	10.9	9.2	27.9	9.6	37.8	17.8	–	18.5	14.4
22 to 24 years old	5.2	32.2	4.2	5.6	10.6	7.2	29.7	8.4	7.3	7.0	4.6
25 to 34 years old	3.3	17.7	4.7	2.4	5.0	5.7	16.1	4.8	2.2	5.0	11.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**2 071**	**6 506**	**1 122**	**617**	**2 334**	**923**	**7 285**	**4 141**	**385**	**2 516**	**406**
Armed Forces	–	–	7	–	–	3	521	–	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 338	5 631	830	407	1 559	642	5 156	2 851	251	1 630	254
Employed	325	1 322	163	85	488	187	2 106	894	73	408	36
Unemployed	53	170	34	7	36	31	198	138	16	17	10
Not in labor force	960	4 139	633	315	1 035	424	2 852	1 819	162	1 205	208
Civilian, not enrolled in school	733	875	285	210	775	278	1 608	1 290	134	886	152
High school graduate	274	475	124	81	286	172	946	699	81	498	65
Employed	206	423	67	26	192	122	683	521	62	392	49
Unemployed	15	8	26	–	21	5	78	61	14	15	–
Not in labor force	53	44	31	55	73	45	185	117	5	91	16
Not high school graduate	459	400	161	129	489	106	662	591	53	388	87
Employed	201	208	64	38	182	63	364	208	28	162	44
Unemployed	68	19	28	7	35	23	82	93	11	88	9
Not in labor force	190	173	69	84	272	20	216	290	14	138	34
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**8 787**	**14 787**	**4 161**	**2 401**	**8 284**	**3 388**	**49 619**	**15 671**	**1 881**	**10 544**	**2 068**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	974	935	286	233	1 456	311	469	1 120	127	792	165
5 to 7 years	1 486	1 493	844	542	1 478	803	1 357	2 638	495	2 165	422
8 years	620	626	257	219	579	222	932	834	161	735	243
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 060	1 565	721	537	1 451	648	3 029	3 132	256	1 805	305
4 years	2 028	2 652	1 169	529	1 717	848	9 140	4 262	484	2 630	528
College: 1 to 3 years	780	1 788	462	209	831	315	8 580	1 924	186	1 147	291
4 years	496	2 076	225	76	398	164	9 425	974	93	648	84
5 or more years	343	3 652	197	56	374	77	16 687	787	79	622	30
Percent high school graduates	41.5	68.8	49.3	36.2	40.1	41.4	88.3	50.7	44.8	47.9	45.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**10 868**	**15 908**	**4 375**	**2 572**	**9 002**	**3 724**	**56 860**	**16 924**	**1 798**	**10 848**	**1 865**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	728	595	133	146	1 085	217	803	622	87	464	81
5 to 7 years	1 797	1 322	677	531	1 365	633	1 655	2 509	369	1 895	303
8 years	817	663	308	241	590	274	1 733	1 063	145	754	135
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 083	1 990	1 045	502	1 945	926	4 250	3 876	288	2 057	433
4 years	2 654	4 258	1 427	741	2 208	999	16 852	5 435	599	3 424	630
College: 1 to 3 years	1 048	2 759	491	194	1 008	398	12 405	2 030	159	1 321	193
4 years	555	2 424	230	117	465	210	10 271	1 032	124	627	71
5 or more years	186	1 897	64	100	336	67	8 891	357	27	306	19
Percent high school graduates	40.9	71.3	50.6	44.8	44.6	45.0	85.2	52.3	50.6	52.3	49.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 655**	**30 695**	**8 536**	**4 973**	**17 286**	**7 112**	**106 479**	**32 595**	**3 679**	**21 392**	**3 933**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	8.7	5.0	4.9	7.6	14.7	7.4	1.2	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.3
High school graduates	41.2	70.1	50.0	40.7	42.4	43.3	86.6	51.5	47.6	50.1	46.9
4 or more years of college	8.0	32.7	8.4	7.0	9.1	7.3	42.5	9.7	8.8	10.3	5.2
Median years of school completed	11.2	12.9	12.0	10.7	11.1	11.3	14.7	12.1	11.6	12.0	11.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**3 220**	**11 654**	**1 417**	**944**	**3 957**	**1 310**	**21 175**	**6 234**	**696**	**3 618**	**724**
Percent: High school graduates	59.4	85.4	70.1	49.3	62.0	72.3	87.4	66.2	54.5	67.8	70.0
4 or more years of college	3.5	13.3	2.4	3.0	1.8	1.1	27.9	3.1	4.9	2.8	–
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**1 581**	**6 011**	**731**	**463**	**1 638**	**613**	**10 106**	**3 134**	**422**	**1 888**	**415**
Percent: High school graduates	54.1	83.1	64.6	46.7	51.2	66.9	84.4	61.9	52.1	63.0	69.4
4 or more years of college	1.5	12.9	2.2	3.0	1.7	0.7	27.6	1.6	4.0	3.1	–
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**1 639**	**5 643**	**686**	**481**	**2 319**	**697**	**11 069**	**3 100**	**274**	**1 730**	**309**
Percent: High school graduates	64.4	87.7	75.9	51.8	69.6	77.0	90.0	70.6	58.0	73.0	70.9
4 or more years of college	5.4	13.8	2.6	2.9	1.9	1.4	28.2	4.6	6.2	2.4	–

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 730**	**4 662**	**10 156**	**3 066**	**12 920**	**4 821**	**6 287**	**1 848**	**3 198**	**45 142**	**2 444**
Nursery school	124	134	6	13	470	77	91	10	17	2 411	76
Public	47	65	2	–	95	43	33	–	5	395	4
Church-related	39	30	4	7	154	7	31	10	2	1 141	53
Other private	38	39	–	6	221	27	27	–	10	875	19
Kindergarten	390	243	597	211	705	251	422	81	180	2 334	154
Public	358	218	587	200	555	230	422	74	148	2 135	103
Church-related	16	12	10	–	132	–	–	7	14	135	11
Other private	16	13	–	11	18	21	–	–	18	64	40
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 183	2 142	6 342	1 798	6 648	2 829	3 539	1 009	1 843	22 355	1 330
Public	3 093	1 971	6 139	1 730	6 030	2 743	3 469	946	1 689	21 179	1 108
Church-related	79	12	202	15	601	22	19	43	25	950	84
Other private	11	159	1	53	17	64	51	20	129	226	138
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 585	1 170	2 636	905	3 662	1 371	1 655	590	896	10 174	688
Public	1 549	1 046	2 540	850	3 486	1 340	1 633	553	836	9 561	614
Church-related	29	41	87	36	163	15	7	8	6	421	36
Other private	7	83	9	19	13	16	15	29	54	192	38
College	448	973	575	139	1 435	293	580	158	262	7 868	196
Public	359	475	533	129	1 129	279	554	150	245	7 347	165
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 730**	**4 662**	**10 156**	**3 066**	**12 920**	**4 821**	**6 287**	**1 848**	**3 198**	**45 142**	**2 444**
3 and 4 years old	114	139	75	25	422	93	91	26	23	2 042	75
5 and 6 years old	636	408	995	307	1 198	376	674	178	262	4 098	221
7 to 13 years old	2 668	1 720	5 230	1 429	5 630	2 272	2 990	768	1 555	18 953	1 178
14 and 15 years old	869	602	1 564	529	1 739	809	866	332	483	5 396	384
16 and 17 years old	790	598	1 271	394	1 830	648	863	268	436	5 061	318
18 and 19 years old	279	469	508	200	735	335	284	164	176	3 226	73
20 and 21 years old	75	215	126	58	285	118	60	42	80	1 610	37
22 to 24 years old	38	174	83	13	252	51	94	16	38	1 083	17
25 to 34 years old	165	157	166	59	530	45	249	24	66	2 125	94
35 years old and over	96	180	138	52	299	74	116	30	79	1 548	47
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	20.7	31.7	5.8	8.5	30.1	16.6	13.4	20.0	7.9	46.7	34.9
5 and 6 years old	89.6	93.6	82.6	84.3	87.5	88.3	83.7	93.2	88.8	93.6	92.9
7 to 13 years old	99.1	98.4	99.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	98.0	99.2	97.7	99.4	99.4
14 and 15 years old	100.0	95.9	95.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	95.6	98.5	97.0	97.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.7	88.9	75.7	87.4	94.8	90.1	86.7	88.4	88.6	90.0	95.8
18 and 19 years old	38.9	65.4	33.7	45.0	50.9	51.1	33.7	50.2	42.5	61.8	29.0
20 and 21 years old	12.8	34.9	8.4	15.5	19.0	16.3	7.9	17.2	21.0	36.1	14.4
22 to 24 years old	3.7	22.3	3.9	2.4	11.3	5.8	8.0	4.4	7.6	16.2	4.6
25 to 34 years old	4.4	7.6	2.6	3.6	7.2	1.6	6.1	2.2	4.2	7.5	5.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**1 561**	**1 390**	**3 188**	**895**	**3 374**	**1 375**	**1 838**	**630**	**906**	**10 839**	**584**
Armed Forces	–	18	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	16	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 069	1 067	1 779	594	2 565	983	1 147	432	612	8 271	391
Employed	314	184	319	94	741	220	330	40	50	2 977	94
Unemployed	17	25	39	6	161	74	26	14	3	362	3
Not in labor force	738	858	1 421	494	1 663	689	791	378	559	4 932	294
Civilian, not enrolled in school	492	305	1 409	301	809	383	691	198	294	2 552	193
High school graduate	294	77	463	133	487	113	284	93	82	1 375	102
Employed	246	76	221	101	395	88	243	75	68	1 119	87
Unemployed	12	–	48	14	29	2	8	5	–	87	15
Not in labor force	36	1	194	18	63	23	33	13	14	169	–
Not high school graduate	198	228	946	168	322	270	407	105	212	1 177	91
Employed	64	93	304	49	128	126	244	43	108	601	34
Unemployed	11	12	73	27	41	11	38	21	10	137	27
Not in labor force	123	123	569	92	153	133	125	41	94	439	30
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**7 068**	**4 268**	**9 696**	**3 284**	**12 785**	**4 966**	**8 159**	**1 837**	**3 455**	**38 539**	**3 069**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	518	517	1 848	529	1 067	534	951	195	608	766	181
5 to 7 years	1 202	1 170	2 710	803	2 307	906	2 585	378	838	2 767	553
8 years	492	299	758	232	835	358	575	143	294	1 626	162
High school: 1 to 3 years	934	1 014	1 427	677	2 177	1 184	1 304	392	594	5 161	450
4 years	2 046	661	2 020	655	3 257	1 321	1 676	449	704	10 417	795
College: 1 to 3 years	1 019	276	489	199	1 753	318	628	107	228	6 596	372
4 years	566	169	259	70	768	208	245	90	126	6 552	274
5 or more years	291	162	185	119	621	137	195	83	63	4 654	282
Percent high school graduates	55.5	29.7	30.5	31.8	50.1	40.0	33.6	39.7	32.4	73.2	56.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**7 326**	**4 720**	**9 960**	**3 581**	**13 570**	**5 120**	**8 918**	**1 831**	**3 825**	**41 125**	**3 307**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	226	320	1 309	250	535	301	538	122	327	616	171
5 to 7 years	997	918	2 753	815	1 929	754	2 556	276	791	2 388	420
8 years	387	342	723	314	858	406	695	123	268	1 563	240
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 332	1 226	1 569	791	3 246	1 322	1 514	501	949	6 613	544
4 years	2 803	1 044	2 539	850	4 282	1 607	2 388	509	904	14 549	1 059
College: 1 to 3 years	876	487	512	290	1 562	440	673	166	290	7 991	429
4 years	481	260	350	196	769	199	332	96	234	5 077	281
5 or more years	224	123	205	75	389	91	222	38	62	2 328	163
Percent high school graduates	59.8	40.6	36.2	39.4	51.6	45.6	40.5	44.2	39.0	72.8	58.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**14 394**	**8 988**	**19 656**	**6 865**	**26 355**	**10 086**	**17 077**	**3 668**	**7 280**	**79 664**	**6 376**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.2	9.3	16.1	11.3	6.1	8.3	8.7	8.6	12.8	1.7	5.5
High school graduates	57.7	35.4	33.4	35.7	50.8	42.8	37.2	41.9	35.9	73.0	57.3
4 or more years of college	10.9	7.9	5.1	6.7	9.7	6.3	5.8	8.4	6.7	23.4	15.7
Median years of school completed	12.2	10.4	8.8	10.1	12.0	11.2	9.6	11.0	10.2	12.7	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**2 338**	**2 113**	**5 142**	**1 352**	**5 166**	**2 251**	**2 782**	**936**	**1 296**	**16 353**	**878**
Percent: High school graduates	67.8	66.2	51.6	51.9	68.9	56.0	56.7	62.8	55.4	75.2	65.9
4 or more years of college	4.0	2.6	1.4	1.3	3.4	2.6	2.1	4.7	2.3	7.2	7.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**1 268**	**1 023**	**2 587**	**706**	**2 567**	**1 114**	**1 383**	**451**	**666**	**7 850**	**419**
Percent: High school graduates	61.7	62.7	44.8	40.7	65.7	47.4	52.3	52.1	52.1	69.6	58.0
4 or more years of college	3.2	2.9	0.7	–	3.5	1.3	0.7	2.2	1.7	6.1	4.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**1 070**	**1 090**	**2 555**	**646**	**2 599**	**1 137**	**1 399**	**485**	**630**	**8 503**	**459**
Percent: High school graduates	75.1	69.5	58.4	64.2	72.1	64.4	61.1	72.8	58.9	80.4	73.2
4 or more years of college	5.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.5	7.0	3.0	8.1	10.7

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**890**	**5 548**	**2 207**	**5 032**	**5 983**	**2 214**	**188 027**	**9 590**	**2 503**	**2 618**	**9 357**
Nursery school	6	114	28	35	57	41	10 245	312	38	39	142
Public	–	6	18	30	11	26	1 567	124	22	–	41
Church-related	–	62	10	–	25	8	3 793	26	–	–	56
Other private	6	46	–	5	21	7	4 885	162	16	39	45
Kindergarten	17	353	90	288	294	92	8 599	571	185	102	430
Public	17	298	78	281	266	80	6 824	496	166	102	424
Church-related	–	51	–	7	19	–	739	17	14	–	–
Other private	–	4	12	–	9	12	1 036	58	5	–	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	541	3 193	1 293	3 088	3 387	1 224	83 436	5 130	1 345	1 502	4 735
Public	533	3 075	1 132	3 044	3 201	1 075	74 634	4 633	1 340	1 447	4 642
Church-related	–	86	26	40	100	57	6 447	297	5	34	27
Other private	8	32	135	4	86	92	2 355	200	–	21	66
High school (1 to 4 years)	275	1 444	597	1 402	1 605	661	47 560	2 612	736	685	2 209
Public	275	1 410	545	1 397	1 515	608	44 163	2 462	736	675	2 181
Church-related	–	23	6	5	42	43	2 273	73	–	6	4
Other private	–	11	46	–	48	10	1 124	77	–	4	24
College	51	444	199	219	640	196	38 187	965	199	290	1 841
Public	51	414	173	213	618	187	31 234	852	170	224	585
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**890**	**5 548**	**2 207**	**5 032**	**5 983**	**2 214**	**188 027**	**9 590**	**2 503**	**2 618**	**9 357**
3 and 4 years old	6	109	26	28	78	48	9 142	315	51	32	115
5 and 6 years old	64	604	187	593	444	128	15 076	933	276	212	851
7 to 13 years old	413	2 545	990	2 523	2 599	1 065	72 311	4 208	1 126	1 163	3 775
14 and 15 years old	182	819	401	716	1 015	373	23 205	1 475	421	435	1 276
16 and 17 years old	122	796	268	706	847	265	23 664	1 275	313	356	1 171
18 and 19 years old	57	262	148	270	422	176	10 637	492	98	135	1 159
20 and 21 years old	14	85	43	54	137	41	5 686	182	23	57	548
22 to 24 years old	3	57	35	30	63	28	5 548	134	63	78	121
25 to 34 years old	18	171	47	51	170	52	12 346	307	75	98	163
35 years old and over	11	100	62	61	208	38	10 412	269	57	52	178
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	5.6	19.0	13.8	4.2	15.8	24.1	59.0	32.1	15.6	11.4	12.3
5 and 6 years old	85.3	91.2	77.3	83.5	89.5	85.9	94.9	89.6	79.1	83.8	86.0
7 to 13 years old	99.0	98.2	97.1	98.7	97.7	99.8	99.5	99.2	97.1	96.0	98.1
14 and 15 years old	100.0	95.3	91.8	95.1	92.9	99.5	99.3	97.5	97.0	97.1	97.6
16 and 17 years old	93.1	87.0	82.0	84.6	83.3	88.0	95.1	87.4	87.9	86.0	84.9
18 and 19 years old	46.0	38.3	45.3	39.6	42.5	53.0	60.4	40.0	30.5	38.0	59.8
20 and 21 years old	11.0	12.0	19.4	9.1	19.7	15.9	32.8	15.7	7.7	17.2	37.3
22 to 24 years old	1.8	5.3	14.8	2.7	5.4	8.2	18.2	7.9	10.9	17.1	7.8
25 to 34 years old	2.8	4.8	4.5	1.6	5.0	3.9	11.0	5.3	4.4	6.1	2.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**255**	**1 599**	**654**	**1 517**	**2 011**	**633**	**42 500**	**2 689**	**677**	**769**	**3 319**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	423	75	–	–	3
Civilian, enrolled in school	179	1 058	416	976	1 269	441	34 276	1 753	411	491	2 330
Employed	22	396	126	118	275	130	14 834	518	87	93	565
Unemployed	–	34	3	–	47	18	1 352	54	14	4	52
Not in labor force	157	628	287	858	947	293	18 090	1 181	310	394	1 713
Civilian, not enrolled in school	76	541	238	541	742	192	7 801	861	266	278	986
High school graduate	48	233	78	192	355	80	4 932	425	160	137	463
Employed	48	160	55	88	236	66	4 056	342	105	103	371
Unemployed	–	35	–	44	26	–	271	17	20	9	32
Not in labor force	–	38	23	60	93	14	605	66	35	25	60
Not high school graduate	28	308	160	349	387	112	2 869	436	106	141	523
Employed	7	138	29	81	81	68	1 672	218	65	54	224
Unemployed	–	59	27	39	35	9	361	35	30	16	92
Not in labor force	21	111	104	229	271	35	836	183	11	71	207
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 212**	**6 402**	**2 136**	**5 298**	**6 554**	**2 526**	**173 179**	**10 313**	**3 602**	**2 933**	**10 223**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	118	643	365	800	1 035	289	1 505	874	260	246	967
5 to 7 years	224	1 117	438	1 560	1 223	515	3 887	1 506	1 127	665	2 574
8 years	76	407	136	360	637	182	2 971	487	219	125	673
High school: 1 to 3 years	229	1 134	390	768	1 253	435	9 419	1 368	569	425	1 547
4 years	405	1 659	502	1 243	1 393	512	32 736	2 791	820	862	2 626
College: 1 to 3 years	52	586	149	290	576	274	29 668	1 326	325	260	970
4 years	44	467	74	155	249	125	35 192	1 006	194	119	395
5 or more years	64	389	82	122	188	194	57 801	955	88	231	471
Percent high school graduates	46.6	48.4	37.8	34.2	36.7	43.7	89.7	58.9	39.6	50.2	43.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 277**	**7 111**	**2 411**	**5 599**	**6 711**	**2 943**	**183 141**	**10 712**	**3 733**	**3 106**	**10 720**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	58	435	146	627	729	152	1 734	473	138	178	681
5 to 7 years	214	1 201	460	1 732	1 089	472	4 191	1 388	980	548	2 399
8 years	77	450	213	449	484	188	3 844	533	349	156	698
High school: 1 to 3 years	254	1 358	609	951	1 524	700	13 432	1 708	748	570	1 858
4 years	433	2 090	610	1 356	1 863	732	60 089	3 697	894	989	3 351
College: 1 to 3 years	142	896	200	269	579	359	43 981	1 618	350	334	1 053
4 years	63	435	108	140	326	230	33 175	1 014	197	222	465
5 or more years	36	246	65	75	117	110	22 695	281	77	109	215
Percent high school graduates	52.8	51.6	40.8	32.9	43.0	48.6	87.3	61.7	40.7	53.3	47.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 489**	**13 513**	**4 547**	**10 897**	**13 265**	**5 469**	**356 320**	**21 025**	**7 335**	**6 039**	**20 943**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.1	8.0	11.2	13.1	13.3	8.1	0.9	6.4	5.4	7.0	7.9
High school graduates	49.8	50.1	39.4	33.5	39.9	46.4	88.5	60.3	40.1	51.8	45.6
4 or more years of college	8.3	11.4	7.2	4.5	6.6	12.0	41.8	15.5	7.6	11.3	7.4
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.0	10.7	8.9	10.8	11.6	14.6	12.3	10.5	12.1	11.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**414**	**2 464**	**786**	**2 408**	**2 855**	**931**	**65 353**	**4 097**	**1 195**	**1 143**	**4 963**
Percent: High school graduates	72.0	64.9	53.6	56.5	58.2	59.4	80.1	70.7	65.3	63.4	73.0
4 or more years of college	–	3.3	2.9	1.8	1.3	2.9	11.9	3.8	1.8	3.8	2.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**206**	**1 136**	**342**	**1 164**	**1 558**	**433**	**32 674**	**2 088**	**636**	**538**	**2 638**
Percent: High school graduates	68.0	53.4	48.2	54.0	53.9	52.9	77.0	68.1	57.5	61.0	73.8
4 or more years of college	–	2.3	3.8	0.2	–	1.6	10.9	2.8	1.3	1.9	3.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**208**	**1 328**	**444**	**1 244**	**1 297**	**498**	**32 679**	**2 009**	**559**	**605**	**2 325**
Percent: High school graduates	76.0	74.7	57.7	58.8	63.4	65.1	83.2	73.5	74.1	65.6	72.2
4 or more years of college	–	4.1	2.3	3.4	2.8	4.0	12.9	4.8	2.3	5.5	2.8

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**8 945**	**4 497**	**5 142**	**2 883**	**3 833**	**1 874**	**2 996**	**7 621**	**14 423**	**47 114**	**15 202**
Nursery school	173	103	140	91	78	56	39	63	562	2 246	230
Public	33	82	50	12	38	26	8	35	80	462	40
Church-related	98	2	37	40	36	23	13	19	383	1 255	75
Other private	42	19	53	39	4	7	18	9	99	529	115
Kindergarten	464	219	268	133	232	127	124	448	640	2 365	926
Public	395	217	231	129	232	119	106	428	564	1 938	836
Church-related	56	2	5	–	–	8	6	13	47	301	90
Other private	13	–	32	4	–	–	12	7	29	126	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 236	2 504	2 609	1 662	2 176	1 034	1 970	4 245	7 268	22 460	8 476
Public	4 877	2 494	2 414	1 312	2 174	1 030	1 876	4 058	6 911	20 706	8 246
Church-related	315	10	131	122	–	4	24	105	223	1 183	123
Other private	44	–	64	228	2	–	70	82	134	571	107
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 404	1 306	1 277	716	1 168	495	665	2 338	3 747	11 582	3 993
Public	2 294	1 306	1 183	560	1 004	495	625	2 302	3 653	10 797	3 937
Church-related	81	–	94	62	155	–	5	35	63	449	24
Other private	29	–	–	94	9	–	35	1	31	336	32
College	668	365	848	281	179	162	198	527	2 206	8 461	1 577
Public	570	347	783	244	170	146	191	473	1 282	7 595	1 450
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**8 945**	**4 497**	**5 142**	**2 883**	**3 833**	**1 874**	**2 996**	**7 621**	**14 423**	**47 114**	**15 202**
3 and 4 years old	161	97	130	72	77	63	33	82	497	1 928	273
5 and 6 years old	803	400	455	258	387	195	204	660	1 194	4 208	1 388
7 to 13 years old	4 336	2 128	2 146	1 282	1 760	837	1 565	3 512	5 899	18 935	6 911
14 and 15 years old	1 448	583	641	453	693	308	457	1 097	1 980	5 762	2 369
16 and 17 years old	1 169	718	676	391	540	249	390	1 304	1 923	5 664	1 990
18 and 19 years old	422	248	371	158	211	73	117	456	1 277	2 861	841
20 and 21 years old	100	74	139	56	32	18	49	97	638	1 535	378
22 to 24 years old	65	44	154	10	39	49	46	86	228	1 816	235
25 to 34 years old	215	110	296	124	37	43	68	182	466	2 961	465
35 years old and over	226	95	134	79	57	39	67	145	321	1 444	352
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	16.3	20.7	26.3	26.1	15.9	24.9	10.6	10.7	37.7	45.6	21.7
5 and 6 years old	89.0	91.1	94.2	100.0	92.4	81.3	77.9	86.3	91.2	93.2	84.9
7 to 13 years old	99.9	98.7	96.6	98.9	99.9	98.0	97.3	97.1	99.3	99.3	99.1
14 and 15 years old	96.2	98.8	93.4	97.6	99.4	97.2	95.8	99.1	94.4	98.4	98.2
16 and 17 years old	83.1	94.6	83.5	79.6	91.8	75.2	85.9	88.4	91.2	92.1	85.7
18 and 19 years old	40.3	47.1	55.5	36.8	41.1	41.0	31.8	49.6	62.5	52.6	41.6
20 and 21 years old	9.2	13.5	27.0	13.1	5.9	12.8	13.9	10.9	35.8	27.0	19.2
22 to 24 years old	4.2	6.1	15.3	2.0	5.9	12.1	8.9	5.9	11.4	16.5	8.3
25 to 34 years old	3.7	4.2	9.3	6.4	1.6	2.9	4.4	4.1	6.0	8.8	5.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**2 454**	**1 286**	**1 479**	**920**	**1 101**	**509**	**822**	**2 395**	**4 150**	**11 593**	**4 344**
Armed Forces	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 591	966	1 047	549	751	322	507	1 760	3 200	8 525	2 831
Employed	640	198	248	104	131	99	151	336	1 204	3 399	956
Unemployed	55	34	72	18	12	13	29	58	40	309	69
Not in labor force	896	734	727	427	608	210	327	1 366	1 956	4 817	1 806
Civilian, not enrolled in school	863	314	432	371	350	187	315	635	950	3 064	1 507
High school graduate	334	187	205	126	143	53	126	233	512	1 651	498
Employed	260	120	134	80	98	53	100	129	431	1 375	413
Unemployed	35	25	–	15	28	–	20	17	19	72	19
Not in labor force	39	42	71	31	17	–	6	87	62	204	66
Not high school graduate	529	127	227	245	207	134	189	402	438	1 413	1 009
Employed	283	31	97	153	102	41	66	154	207	746	643
Unemployed	39	29	22	25	35	10	7	59	40	187	97
Not in labor force	207	67	108	67	70	83	116	189	191	480	269
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**9 778**	**5 196**	**5 951**	**3 567**	**4 907**	**2 275**	**2 833**	**8 708**	**14 367**	**50 850**	**16 136**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	613	389	312	414	410	236	594	1 354	762	1 129	1 872
5 to 7 years	1 812	979	973	740	1 478	461	778	2 128	1 629	3 816	3 707
8 years	823	362	393	209	356	177	167	611	760	2 236	1 182
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 433	727	933	651	843	288	466	1 707	2 754	8 269	2 813
4 years	2 911	1 777	1 587	748	1 135	657	489	1 885	4 136	13 625	3 902
College: 1 to 3 years	999	535	808	264	430	203	211	576	2 113	8 611	1 538
4 years	643	236	496	263	167	172	79	252	1 289	7 252	672
5 or more years	544	191	449	278	88	81	49	195	924	5 912	450
Percent high school graduates	52.1	52.7	56.1	43.5	37.1	48.9	29.2	33.4	58.9	69.6	40.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**10 071**	**5 756**	**6 429**	**3 657**	**5 517**	**2 260**	**3 184**	**9 620**	**15 659**	**61 078**	**17 593**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	354	275	202	212	369	145	278	735	445	906	812
5 to 7 years	1 356	857	898	437	1 408	394	708	2 086	1 291	3 674	3 701
8 years	843	378	369	242	425	195	313	739	838	2 563	1 341
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 010	1 222	1 351	918	1 147	408	738	2 315	3 612	11 775	3 647
4 years	3 712	2 065	2 097	1 002	1 457	707	753	2 597	5 565	21 327	5 598
College: 1 to 3 years	1 021	594	824	420	457	192	213	670	2 381	10 671	1 516
4 years	521	245	440	278	188	107	150	329	1 053	6 810	635
5 or more years	254	120	248	148	66	112	31	149	474	3 352	343
Percent high school graduates	54.7	52.5	56.1	50.5	39.3	49.5	36.0	38.9	60.5	69 0	46.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 849**	**10 952**	**12 380**	**7 224**	**10 424**	**4 535**	**6 017**	**18 328**	**30 026**	**111 928**	**33 729**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4 9	6.1	4.2	8.7	7.5	8.4	14.5	11.4	4.0	1.8	8.0
High school graduates	53.4	52.6	56.1	47.1	38.3	49.2	32.8	36.3	59.7	69.3	43 4
4 or more years of college	9.9	7.2	13.2	13.4	4.9	10.4	5.1	5.0	12.5	20.8	6.2
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.6	10.1	11.9	9.4	10.2	12.3	12.6	10.9
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**3 666**	**1 795**	**2 189**	**1 358**	**1 715**	**725**	**1 238**	**3 280**	**5 817**	**22 112**	**6 812**
Percent: High school graduates	62.7	70.1	66.7	62 5	55.1	66.2	56.3	56.6	73.2	76.6	59.4
4 or more years of college	3.6	2.2	4.8	5.3	1.2	6.3	1 6	2.4	2.7	11 6	3.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**1 837**	**917**	**1 052**	**688**	**863**	**326**	**587**	**1 683**	**3 027**	**10 554**	**3 352**
Percent: High school graduates	57.4	74.4	60.6	58.7	51.3	64 4	45.5	52.1	67 8	72.1	49 9
4 or more years of college	3.6	2.7	6.8	5.2	0.2	6.1	2.4	1 4	2.6	10.3	3 0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**1 829**	**878**	**1 137**	**670**	**852**	**399**	**651**	**1 597**	**2 790**	**11 558**	**3 460**
Percent: High school graduates	68.0	65 6	72 2	66.4	58 9	67.7	66 1	61.3	79 1	80 7	68 6
4 or more years of college	3.6	1.7	2 9	5.4	2 2	6.5	0 9	3 6	2.8	12 8	3 3

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**518**	**5 852**	**6 251**	**1 512**	**3 139**	**2 466**	**2 081**	**6 365**	**18 102**	**4 260**	**2 993**
Nursery school	5	164	251	46	105	80	68	108	952	109	20
Public	5	62	114	5	35	17	23	103	199	47	16
Church-related	–	18	63	12	27	18	3	5	182	2	2
Other private	–	84	74	29	43	45	42	–	571	60	2
Kindergarten	35	260	368	115	181	127	87	484	888	232	174
Public	35	200	311	95	172	114	81	476	747	196	159
Church-related	–	26	33	5	9	–	–	–	39	23	–
Other private	–	34	24	15	–	13	6	8	102	13	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	296	3 056	2 964	790	1 667	1 317	1 095	3 842	9 428	2 559	1 736
Public	294	2 646	2 723	691	1 597	1 237	1 042	3 808	9 027	2 459	1 590
Church-related	–	98	104	16	43	17	19	13	190	72	–
Other private	2	312	137	83	27	63	34	21	211	28	146
High school (1 to 4 years)	144	1 793	1 560	397	890	728	611	1 523	4 507	1 166	843
Public	144	1 578	1 423	344	869	706	568	1 517	4 312	1 118	718
Church-related	–	60	92	9	21	4	17	–	77	28	2
Other private	–	155	45	44	–	18	26	6	118	20	123
College	38	579	1 108	164	296	214	220	408	2 327	194	220
Public	29	520	1 059	149	282	199	212	378	2 094	175	209
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**518**	**5 852**	**6 251**	**1 512**	**3 139**	**2 466**	**2 081**	**6 365**	**18 102**	**4 260**	**2 993**
3 and 4 years old	3	149	255	71	116	75	54	120	914	124	29
5 and 6 years old	49	473	590	127	316	219	186	767	1 647	425	262
7 to 13 years old	259	2 441	2 437	629	1 394	1 125	857	3 141	8 048	1 980	1 283
14 and 15 years old	64	895	799	218	422	342	326	855	2 228	662	545
16 and 17 years old	80	831	851	199	450	360	281	772	2 340	654	449
18 and 19 years old	30	481	306	78	140	183	162	269	774	176	236
20 and 21 years old	10	120	170	30	49	46	43	72	368	38	48
22 to 24 years old	4	116	292	27	49	22	34	43	217	35	30
25 to 34 years old	11	223	367	74	163	46	44	176	949	73	57
35 years old and over	8	123	184	59	40	48	94	150	617	93	54
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	4.4	25.3	41.7	37.8	33.5	30.4	21.3	13.7	51.3	24.9	9.0
5 and 6 years old	84.5	83.7	89.7	83.0	94.0	84.9	96.4	87.7	94.1	88.9	87.9
7 to 13 years old	97.7	96.5	98.7	100.0	98.1	98.5	99.0	98.9	99.4	98.0	97.3
14 and 15 years old	100.0	99.3	98.5	100.0	100.0	97.4	98.2	95.4	98.3	97.8	97.5
16 and 17 years old	89.9	93.5	88.6	91.3	90.5	91.6	77.0	80.2	92.7	83.2	90.7
18 and 19 years old	34.9	60.9	41.5	36.3	48.6	59.6	50.9	32.9	44.4	27.5	56.2
20 and 21 years old	10.6	16.6	22.3	21.3	17.1	16.9	16.9	10.8	24.1	7.1	18.0
22 to 24 years old	2.4	11.0	21.6	9.6	11.2	5.8	9.2	3.3	9.9	4.0	5.1
25 to 34 years old	2.4	6.5	9.5	8.4	9.3	3.0	3.6	4.6	8.7	2.9	3.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**175**	**1 679**	**1 699**	**433**	**785**	**700**	**683**	**1 779**	**4 269**	**1 425**	**915**
Armed Forces	–	–	16	–	22	11	–	6	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	110	1 312	1 157	277	585	543	443	1 035	3 114	830	685
Employed	21	350	500	54	156	120	119	184	983	129	125
Unemployed	–	52	89	6	14	14	4	26	66	–	22
Not in labor force	89	910	568	217	415	409	320	825	2 065	701	538
Civilian, not enrolled in school	65	367	526	156	178	146	240	738	1 155	595	230
High school graduate	38	192	183	62	95	77	103	222	736	244	70
Employed	31	116	150	49	70	54	85	131	581	201	54
Unemployed	–	9	21	–	17	9	10	21	36	31	11
Not in labor force	7	67	12	13	8	14	8	70	119	12	5
Not high school graduate	27	175	343	94	83	69	137	516	419	351	160
Employed	14	69	185	50	27	43	47	129	242	128	62
Unemployed	–	18	25	15	–	–	25	70	41	47	17
Not in labor force	13	88	133	29	56	26	65	317	136	176	81
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**929**	**6 000**	**6 554**	**1 824**	**3 016**	**2 641**	**3 128**	**7 188**	**16 097**	**5 252**	**3 459**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	62	601	379	214	176	270	269	1 344	554	597	406
5 to 7 years	213	1 064	680	462	431	432	542	1 795	1 296	1 229	863
8 years	54	402	270	104	147	184	192	684	575	427	280
High school: 1 to 3 years	143	1 102	966	332	369	407	619	1 019	1 659	1 073	621
4 years	282	1 517	1 664	478	898	703	594	1 361	4 615	1 123	727
College: 1 to 3 years	99	722	738	124	292	282	358	499	2 578	416	337
4 years	50	300	799	61	269	217	327	316	2 532	183	110
5 or more years	26	292	1 058	49	434	146	227	170	2 288	204	115
Percent high school graduates	49.2	47.2	65.0	39.0	62.8	51.0	48.1	32.6	74.6	36.7	37.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**973**	**6 626**	**6 986**	**1 856**	**3 008**	**2 942**	**3 771**	**8 135**	**17 007**	**5 335**	**3 931**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	28	409	247	101	86	138	244	1 194	342	245	223
5 to 7 years	146	938	591	300	302	385	519	2 007	1 187	875	627
8 years	86	501	340	125	202	139	248	674	674	431	381
High school: 1 to 3 years	157	1 548	1 361	475	506	681	772	1 353	1 881	1 375	1 078
4 years	319	1 954	2 146	545	1 060	909	1 059	1 853	6 604	1 618	1 047
College: 1 to 3 years	146	691	991	142	400	359	497	588	3 366	418	301
4 years	77	397	728	115	346	245	280	303	2 009	232	184
5 or more years	14	188	582	53	106	86	152	163	944	141	90
Percent high school graduates	57.1	48.7	63.7	46.1	63.6	54.4	52.7	35.7	76.0	45.2	41.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 902**	**12 626**	**13 540**	**3 680**	**6 024**	**5 583**	**6 899**	**15 323**	**33 104**	**10 587**	**7 390**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.7	8.0	4.6	8.6	4.3	7.3	7.4	16.6	2.7	8.0	8.5
High school graduates	53.3	48.0	64.3	42.6	63.2	52.8	50.6	34.3	75.3	40.9	39.4
4 or more years of college	8.8	9.3	23.4	7.6	19.2	12.4	14.3	6.2	23.5	7.2	6.8
Median years of school completed	12.1	11.8	12.5	11.2	12.4	12.1	12.0	9.0	12.7	10.9	10.8
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**347**	**2 567**	**2 850**	**636**	**1 011**	**957**	**942**	**2 788**	**5 467**	**2 044**	**1 280**
Percent: High school graduates	71.8	64.7	71.0	56.8	56.9	63.9	59.0	51.8	75.7	57.6	48.2
4 or more years of college	4.0	6.3	8.8	2.0	8.1	3.6	4.9	2.5	6.5	2.3	3.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**181**	**1 293**	**1 457**	**314**	**504**	**480**	**483**	**1 421**	**2 628**	**980**	**633**
Percent: High school graduates	69.6	57.8	66.8	48.4	56.3	54.0	49.5	47.9	70.1	45.7	43.1
4 or more years of college	2.8	4.0	6.9	–	5.4	1.7	1.4	2.7	6.8	2.3	3.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**166**	**1 274**	**1 393**	**322**	**507**	**477**	**459**	**1 367**	**2 839**	**1 064**	**647**
Percent: High school graduates	74.1	71.7	75.4	64.9	57.4	74.0	69.1	55.8	81.0	68.6	53.2
4 or more years of college	5.4	8.6	10.8	4.0	10.8	5.5	8.5	2.4	6.3	2.3	4.0

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 514**	**1 690**	**6 796**	**1 645**	**30 213**	**2 810**	**2 288**	**3 380**	**2 082**	**3 479**	**4 357**
Nursery school	22	14	95	12	487	26	70	69	61	78	110
Public	15	–	24	7	144	7	19	13	9	44	82
Church-related	2	14	35	–	143	6	14	–	11	9	5
Other private	5	–	36	5	200	13	37	56	41	25	23
Kindergarten	162	75	526	70	683	120	98	197	131	205	228
Public	144	69	468	56	620	120	76	169	127	201	221
Church-related	8	–	26	–	45	–	11	–	–	–	2
Other private	10	6	32	14	18	–	11	28	4	4	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 370	902	3 665	853	6 314	1 639	1 338	1 796	945	1 898	2 445
Public	1 314	883	3 487	744	6 102	1 595	1 245	1 700	891	1 741	2 387
Church-related	35	–	12	–	188	6	50	33	6	18	38
Other private	21	19	166	109	24	38	43	63	48	139	20
High school (1 to 4 years)	799	501	1 951	504	2 593	829	609	955	699	1 000	1 231
Public	783	478	1 789	483	2 479	824	564	884	635	913	1 183
Church-related	12	–	31	11	91	–	11	27	56	11	22
Other private	4	23	131	10	23	5	34	44	8	76	26
College	161	198	559	206	20 136	196	173	363	246	298	343
Public	144	198	506	200	20 027	182	146	351	232	286	335
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 514**	**1 690**	**6 796**	**1 645**	**30 213**	**2 810**	**2 288**	**3 380**	**2 082**	**3 479**	**4 357**
3 and 4 years old	38	8	59	24	415	13	57	69	50	77	107
5 and 6 years old	231	150	803	98	1 204	230	204	305	212	387	390
7 to 13 years old	1 142	681	3 042	652	5 316	1 364	1 082	1 434	714	1 407	2 050
14 and 15 years old	353	265	1 010	290	1 404	485	363	532	407	573	689
16 and 17 years old	386	252	998	260	1 323	347	332	455	316	536	596
18 and 19 years old	214	121	363	106	6 293	158	87	204	174	195	182
20 and 21 years old	40	28	129	47	7 075	58	27	78	39	54	59
22 to 24 years old	7	23	90	32	4 326	12	20	76	15	38	60
25 to 34 years old	66	69	146	53	2 407	100	53	143	71	108	84
35 years old and over	37	93	156	83	450	43	63	84	84	104	140
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	16.7	6.4	7.9	19.8	34.3	4.9	34.5	18.5	20.7	19.1	26.3
5 and 6 years old	89.9	80.6	93.2	83.8	86.8	81.3	87.6	85.0	86.2	90.4	90.7
7 to 13 years old	98.2	99.3	96.4	98.0	99.6	99.0	99.3	97.4	99.3	96.8	98.6
14 and 15 years old	98.1	100.0	97.9	92.4	97.2	98.4	98.6	95.7	98.5	98.5	97.5
16 and 17 years old	85.4	95.8	88.2	85.0	88.0	81.6	93.3	80.2	90.5	90.4	83.8
18 and 19 years old	58.6	52.8	38.9	45.1	87.3	33.3	43.5	36.8	68.0	46.2	32.4
20 and 21 years old	13.1	14.7	14.6	24.1	86.9	18.9	10.4	16.3	11.4	12.4	11.5
22 to 24 years old	1.7	6.6	6.7	11.9	65.6	2.5	4.5	11.2	4.8	6.3	7.0
25 to 34 years old	4.4	7.5	3.4	5.7	23.9	5.8	3.3	7.9	6.3	6.1	3.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**817**	**492**	**2 066**	**541**	**8 713**	**899**	**556**	**1 121**	**605**	**1 015**	**1 273**
Armed Forces	–	3	–	7	–	–	–	2	–	19	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	600	373	1 361	366	7 616	505	419	659	490	728	778
Employed	173	102	318	84	1 432	124	142	118	89	193	289
Unemployed	20	4	42	–	218	7	6	43	32	5	29
Not in labor force	407	267	1 001	282	5 966	374	271	498	369	529	460
Civilian, not enrolled in school	217	116	705	168	1 097	394	137	460	115	268	495
High school graduate	97	68	301	81	507	143	58	150	21	148	244
Employed	84	43	208	78	356	74	39	104	12	75	179
Unemployed	7	–	20	–	17	11	9	13	4	56	15
Not in labor force	6	25	73	3	134	58	10	33	5	17	50
Not high school graduate	120	48	404	87	590	251	79	310	94	120	251
Employed	27	21	159	25	279	67	56	120	33	51	122
Unemployed	6	6	44	6	95	37	–	42	29	27	7
Not in labor force	87	21	201	56	216	147	23	148	32	42	122
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 959**	**2 523**	**8 493**	**2 436**	**14 147**	**3 690**	**2 630**	**4 056**	**3 139**	**4 205**	**5 231**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	447	107	1 101	195	766	610	203	561	298	553	495
5 to 7 years	691	461	1 622	476	2 075	863	355	842	685	954	1 046
8 years	208	177	670	171	688	300	138	234	181	381	322
High school: 1 to 3 years	357	435	1 814	467	1 646	612	566	818	738	724	969
4 years	756	698	1 723	497	2 386	596	774	777	585	833	1 227
College: 1 to 3 years	215	339	837	351	1 928	262	321	428	274	417	533
4 years	135	133	451	185	1 301	185	105	172	196	186	322
5 or more years	150	173	275	94	3 357	262	168	224	182	157	317
Percent high school graduates	42.4	53.2	38.7	46.3	63.4	35.4	52.0	39.5	39.4	37.9	45.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 281**	**2 954**	**9 609**	**2 772**	**14 655**	**3 923**	**2 581**	**4 891**	**3 541**	**4 989**	**5 821**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	264	104	623	111	553	347	63	439	124	343	378
5 to 7 years	559	327	1 490	441	1 985	838	301	899	571	1 012	735
8 years	346	221	690	178	894	352	181	320	197	356	418
High school: 1 to 3 years	533	700	2 656	553	2 351	906	542	1 260	755	1 298	1 124
4 years	951	939	2 333	789	3 935	750	943	1 045	1 005	1 019	1 863
College: 1 to 3 years	294	393	1 004	428	1 869	405	349	546	564	497	699
4 years	205	145	559	190	1 557	160	106	236	235	330	416
5 or more years	129	125	254	82	1 511	165	96	146	90	134	188
Percent high school graduates	48.1	54.2	43.2	53.7	60.5	37.7	57.9	40 3	53.5	39.7	54.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 240**	**5 477**	**18 102**	**5 208**	**28 802**	**7 613**	**5 211**	**8 947**	**6 680**	**9 194**	**11 052**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	11.4	3.9	9.5	5.9	4.6	12.6	5.1	11.2	6.3	9 7	7.9
High school graduates	45.4	53.8	41.1	50.2	62.0	36.6	54.9	39 9	46.9	38 9	50 4
4 or more years of college	9.9	10.5	8.5	10.6	26.8	10.1	9.1	8.7	10.5	8 8	11 2
Median years of school completed	11.0	12.1	11.2	12.0	12.5	10.2	12.1	11.1	11.7	10 8	12.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**1 075**	**765**	**3 168**	**699**	**21 945**	**1 262**	**900**	**1 708**	**909**	**1 462**	**1 927**
Percent: High school graduates	55.9	64.7	58.0	70.7	92 6	49.0	65.3	58.2	62.5	60 9	59 1
4 or more years of college	3.3	2.7	3.7	4.7	9.0	3.4	5 0	1.6	2.9	3.5	3.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**524**	**401**	**1 683**	**401**	**12 631**	**626**	**479**	**846**	**452**	**666**	**981**
Percent: High school graduates	52.7	62.6	46.9	68.3	93.1	44.2	55.9	55.8	52 4	58 0	52.7
4 or more years of college	2.9	2.0	2.9	3.5	8.8	3.4	2 5	1 2	0.9	4 7	3 9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**551**	**364**	**1 485**	**298**	**9 314**	**636**	**421**	**862**	**457**	**796**	**946**
Percent: High school graduates	59.0	67.0	70.6	73.8	91.8	53.6	76.0	60 6	72 4	63 3	65.6
4 or more years of college	3.6	3.6	4 6	6 4	9 2	3.5	7 8	2.1	4.8	2.5	3 2

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 205**	**4 331**	**16 972**	**3 588**	**5 948**	**7 139**	**48 383**	**9 336**	**1 440**	**1 605**
Nursery school	62	44	219	101	78	280	2 353	188	49	48
Public	19	16	89	17	59	50	472	111	–	9
Church-related	36	13	50	39	10	64	727	30	–	13
Other private	7	15	80	45	9	166	1 154	47	49	26
Kindergarten	256	190	908	144	224	423	2 968	521	90	60
Public	208	190	828	105	206	361	2 651	514	85	46
Church-related	42	–	23	14	–	51	150	7	–	–
Other private	6	–	57	25	18	11	167	–	5	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 512	2 572	9 224	1 958	1 847	3 595	25 052	5 310	811	926
Public	2 459	2 550	8 554	1 803	1 573	3 450	23 463	5 303	754	893
Church-related	36	22	465	25	4	104	1 307	–	–	29
Other private	17	–	205	130	270	41	282	7	57	4
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 069	1 182	5 057	1 082	968	1 757	11 252	2 072	409	481
Public	1 032	1 180	4 853	987	816	1 709	10 999	2 067	363	468
Church-related	24	2	135	11	9	16	181	5	–	13
Other private	13	–	69	84	143	32	72	–	46	–
College	306	343	1 564	303	2 831	1 084	6 758	1 245	81	90
Public	263	308	1 406	288	2 147	933	6 183	1 236	73	84
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 205**	**4 331**	**16 972**	**3 588**	**5 948**	**7 139**	**48 383**	**9 336**	**1 440**	**1 605**
3 and 4 years old	74	50	248	104	72	243	2 145	175	48	41
5 and 6 years old	407	377	1 559	283	303	722	4 999	927	162	86
7 to 13 years old	2 104	2 107	7 512	1 529	1 517	2 962	21 458	4 450	641	705
14 and 15 years old	631	652	2 624	529	491	941	5 889	1 210	230	304
16 and 17 years old	507	568	2 469	616	503	843	5 587	1 031	214	296
18 and 19 years old	196	231	1 144	202	1 434	378	2 083	425	66	95
20 and 21 years old	42	61	388	60	1 152	123	771	167	19	29
22 to 24 years old	29	53	288	62	313	150	732	213	–	7
25 to 34 years old	154	116	438	143	113	535	2 632	516	31	27
35 years old and over	61	116	302	60	50	242	2 087	222	29	15
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	14.8	12.3	14.7	24.2	19.7	29.1	40.6	17.2	40.3	25.3
5 and 6 years old	79.0	85.3	87.5	85.2	91.0	88.4	92.9	89.0	100.0	72.9
7 to 13 years old	98.0	99.7	99.4	99.0	97.4	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	92.9	98.9	97.6	98.7	96.7	100.0	98.9	99.4	100.0	97.4
16 and 17 years old	71.0	87.8	89.5	87.9	91.6	73.9	91.7	86.1	91.1	91.6
18 and 19 years old	31.9	44.9	48.2	46.4	87.6	19.1	41.6	39.1	43.7	46.1
20 and 21 years old	6.5	12.9	16.7	14.3	79.9	7.8	15.9	16.5	11.7	18.7
22 to 24 years old	3.8	6.9	8.9	9.9	31.9	8.2	9.6	12.5	–	2.1
25 to 34 years old	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.2	5.8	10.5	8.7	8.9	3.2	2.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**1 329**	**1 161**	**5 130**	**1 136**	**2 186**	**3 123**	**11 098**	**2 284**	**386**	**529**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	1 491	362	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	703	799	3 613	818	1 937	1 198	7 659	1 456	280	391
Employed	155	230	806	118	325	280	3 338	435	48	81
Unemployed	46	12	93	24	51	59	414	93	8	8
Not in labor force	502	557	2 714	676	1 561	859	3 907	928	224	302
Civilian, not enrolled in school	626	362	1 517	318	249	434	3 077	828	106	138
High school graduate	201	122	645	139	141	218	1 877	367	60	52
Employed	152	108	463	112	96	165	1 522	273	53	52
Unemployed	22	5	58	–	20	24	94	29	–	–
Not in labor force	27	9	124	27	25	29	261	65	7	–
Not high school graduate	425	240	872	179	108	216	1 200	461	46	86
Employed	189	202	462	58	56	98	586	156	26	32
Unemployed	60	8	84	8	19	18	147	91	–	5
Not in labor force	176	30	326	113	33	100	467	214	20	49
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 700**	**5 332**	**18 679**	**4 382**	**3 862**	**6 761**	**37 440**	**10 038**	**1 937**	**2 108**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	514	715	2 661	305	558	279	566	709	338	275
5 to 7 years	1 356	1 490	4 385	539	657	563	1 605	2 004	400	502
8 years	581	405	1 450	493	254	270	1 132	812	121	121
High school: 1 to 3 years	982	776	3 580	930	719	904	3 167	1 837	214	338
4 years	1 448	1 316	3 972	1 305	783	2 293	12 764	2 249	448	446
College: 1 to 3 years	411	317	1 526	452	354	1 257	7 197	1 486	171	213
4 years	261	150	573	231	206	699	5 190	539	105	113
5 or more years	147	163	532	127	331	496	5 819	402	140	100
Percent high school graduates	39.8	36.5	35.3	48.3	43.3	70.2	82.7	46.6	44.6	41.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**6 297**	**5 644**	**20 325**	**3 306**	**4 594**	**5 770**	**37 406**	**11 230**	**1 937**	**2 252**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	381	482	1 534	103	394	149	444	414	154	190
5 to 7 years	1 231	1 239	4 289	319	719	436	1 427	2 216	376	446
8 years	597	464	1 476	285	278	307	1 044	976	144	129
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 450	1 034	4 883	699	933	1 109	4 159	2 367	319	493
4 years	1 841	1 604	5 196	1 177	1 014	2 170	16 729	3 090	555	523
College: 1 to 3 years	477	479	1 834	402	515	960	7 465	1 232	201	287
4 years	217	268	713	206	389	447	4 148	527	112	139
5 or more years	103	74	400	115	352	192	1 990	408	76	45
Percent high school graduates	41.9	43.0	40.1	57.5	49.4	65.3	81.1	46.8	48.7	44.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 997**	**10 976**	**39 004**	**7 688**	**8 456**	**12 531**	**74 846**	**21 268**	**3 874**	**4 360**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.5	10.9	10.8	5.3	11.3	3.4	1.3	5.3	12.7	10.7
High school graduates	40.9	39.8	37.8	52.2	46.6	67.9	81.9	46.7	46.7	42.8
4 or more years of college	6.1	6.0	5.7	8.8	15.1	14.6	22.9	8.8	11.2	9.1
Median years of school completed	10.6	10.1	10.4	12.1	11.6	12.5	12.8	11.6	10.8	11.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**2 019**	**1 753**	**7 945**	**1 481**	**4 059**	**5 375**	**17 457**	**3 808**	**587**	**700**
Percent: High school graduates	51.7	60.0	59.4	52.7	87.3	70.3	76.6	65.3	67.3	61.6
4 or more years of college	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.0	2.3	2.8	5.3	4.3	0.7	2.7
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**1 047**	**840**	**3 908**	**942**	**1 746**	**3 606**	**9 015**	**1 877**	**280**	**358**
Percent: High school graduates	43.0	53.0	51.0	42.8	85.0	65.9	74.3	59.6	51.1	62.6
4 or more years of college	1.0	3.2	1.3	–	3.0	1.6	5.3	3.2	–	3.6
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**972**	**913**	**4 037**	**539**	**2 313**	**1 769**	**8 442**	**1 931**	**307**	**342**
Percent: High school graduates	61.0	66.5	67.5	69.9	89.1	79.2	79.0	70.8	82.1	60.5
4 or more years of college	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.8	1.7	5.2	5.3	5.2	1.3	1.8

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**20 626**	**4 347**	**14 959**	**8 116**	**5 872**	**6 101**	**7 918**	**4 993**	**10 387**	**11 691**
Nursery school	864	88	195	95	123	115	178	113	475	432
Public	139	13	45	65	101	19	108	21	89	155
Church-related	550	34	67	14	5	67	57	72	78	75
Other private	175	41	83	16	17	29	13	20	308	202
Kindergarten	1 059	202	771	538	340	246	529	202	653	678
Public	968	202	723	531	328	237	514	183	581	597
Church-related	70	–	12	7	7	3	–	–	49	51
Other private	21	–	36	–	5	6	15	19	23	30
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 114	2 324	6 981	4 669	3 481	3 490	4 436	2 656	5 943	6 518
Public	9 687	2 293	6 550	4 648	3 463	3 373	4 423	2 365	5 821	6 339
Church-related	228	19	393	5	18	117	13	12	116	161
Other private	199	12	38	15	–	–	–	279	5	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 172	1 331	3 529	2 124	1 600	1 769	2 123	1 423	2 479	2 951
Public	4 956	1 285	3 266	2 088	1 583	1 727	2 073	1 184	2 440	2 888
Church-related	88	28	243	34	17	42	38	20	31	43
Other private	128	18	20	2	–	–	12	219	8	20
College	3 417	402	3 483	690	328	481	652	599	837	1 112
Public	2 347	234	1 639	676	303	447	611	543	752	1 023
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**20 626**	**4 347**	**14 959**	**8 116**	**5 872**	**6 101**	**7 918**	**4 993**	**10 387**	**11 691**
3 and 4 years old	716	82	183	95	114	87	191	85	419	385
5 and 6 years old	1 786	382	1 310	885	626	500	861	417	1 123	1 261
7 to 13 years old	8 690	1 867	5 801	3 733	2 863	2 878	3 630	1 995	4 888	5 481
14 and 15 years old	2 531	662	1 828	1 191	836	980	1 063	666	1 430	1 501
16 and 17 years old	2 767	744	1 747	1 161	810	908	1 133	784	1 241	1 534
18 and 19 years old	1 491	223	1 432	437	313	315	458	395	419	498
20 and 21 years old	799	97	1 215	80	55	114	162	158	154	177
22 to 24 years old	454	84	684	91	24	95	106	187	83	136
25 to 34 years old	840	125	505	262	120	129	200	192	382	439
35 years old and over	552	81	254	181	111	95	114	114	248	279
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	42.7	18.3	11.6	10.9	18.0	12.9	21.4	18.8	35.2	30.2
5 and 6 years old	93.7	86.0	85.5	89.9	88.2	87.4	92.2	91.2	93.0	92.8
7 to 13 years old	99.7	100.0	99.1	99.0	99.3	98.6	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.3
14 and 15 years old	98.6	99.7	94.6	97.7	98.4	96.9	98.8	98.1	99.0	97.6
16 and 17 years old	95.4	90.6	81.7	87.6	87.5	80.9	86.6	88.5	88.1	86 5
18 and 19 years old	65.6	41.7	54.6	46.0	42.8	44.4	37.9	51.2	40.5	34.8
20 and 21 years old	36.1	15.0	44.0	7.0	6.3	14.0	14.8	20.9	18.2	11.9
22 to 24 years old	14.1	10.3	20.9	5.5	2.3	7.3	7.1	15.7	5.3	6.9
25 to 34 years old	6.8	4.7	5.4	4.9	3.4	3.1	4.2	6.8	5.8	6.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**5 173**	**1 356**	**4 760**	**2 276**	**1 658**	**1 832**	**2 516**	**1 658**	**2 443**	**3 205**
Armed Forces	12	–	7	–	–	–	11	–	–	169
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 258	967	3 172	1 598	1 123	1 223	1 591	1 179	1 660	2 021
Employed	1 502	268	1 210	262	135	427	275	162	484	711
Unemployed	172	34	68	30	13	32	36	8	82	136
Not in labor force	2 584	665	1 894	1 306	975	764	1 280	1 009	1 094	1 174
Civilian, not enrolled in school	903	389	1 581	678	535	609	914	479	783	1 015
High school graduate	602	217	713	233	263	286	367	151	346	496
Employed	499	129	583	183	146	260	234	70	275	383
Unemployed	60	26	30	14	13	–	33	3	34	33
Not in labor force	43	62	100	36	104	26	100	78	37	80
Not high school graduate	301	172	868	445	272	323	547	328	437	519
Employed	116	67	502	97	23	170	237	127	193	252
Unemployed	61	16	93	21	42	50	105	12	69	93
Not in labor force	124	89	273	327	207	103	205	189	175	174
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**21 219**	**5 350**	**15 751**	**8 931**	**7 305**	**8 285**	**9 584**	**5 338**	**9 275**	**11 180**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	669	545	786	1 308	1 118	446	991	991	436	381
5 to 7 years	2 063	1 246	3 085	2 354	1 869	1 797	2 169	1 142	1 185	1 264
8 years	957	346	1 375	550	744	724	854	316	557	560
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 664	852	2 448	1 261	945	1 378	1 963	933	1 685	1 603
4 years	5 881	1 120	4 520	2 009	1 774	2 461	1 893	913	2 696	3 643
College: 1 to 3 years	4 293	433	1 425	854	445	672	978	529	1 288	1 483
4 years	2 671	356	1 020	391	245	381	395	295	813	1 176
5 or more years	2 021	452	1 092	204	165	426	341	219	615	1 070
Percent high school graduates	70.1	44.1	51.2	38.7	36.0	47.6	37.6	36 6	58.4	65 9
Female, 25 years old and over	**23 976**	**5 671**	**17 234**	**9 416**	**8 192**	**9 192**	**10 922**	**5 468**	**9 639**	**10 994**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	631	286	536	826	933	310	794	525	344	272
5 to 7 years	1 994	1 042	2 854	2 199	1 927	1 628	2 327	1 172	1 019	1 002
8 years	1 063	388	1 369	685	865	605	1 017	279	598	518
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 505	982	3 061	1 996	1 416	1 865	2 714	1 279	2 079	2 126
4 years	9 091	1 878	5 659	2 431	2 238	3 188	2 321	1 035	3 241	4 425
College: 1 to 3 years	4 402	544	1 995	792	457	841	983	741	1 337	1 563
4 years	2 325	385	1 119	286	230	542	547	367	644	768
5 or more years	965	166	641	199	126	213	219	70	377	320
Percent high school graduates	70.0	52.4	54.6	39.4	37.2	52 0	37.3	40.5	58.1	64 4
Persons 25 years old and over	**45 195**	**11 021**	**32 985**	**18 347**	**15 497**	**17 477**	**20 506**	**10 806**	**18 914**	**22 174**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2 9	7.5	4.0	11 6	13.2	4 3	8 7	14 0	4 1	2 9
High school graduates	70.0	48.4	53.0	39.1	36.7	49.9	37.4	38 6	58 2	65 2
4 or more years of college	17.7	12.3	11.7	5.9	4.9	8 9	7.3	8 8	12 9	15 0
Median years of school completed	12 6	11.7	12.1	10.3	9.3	12 0	10 5	10 7	12 3	12 4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**7 700**	**1 999**	**8 658**	**3 757**	**2 635**	**2 819**	**3 787**	**2 723**	**3 459**	**4 896**
Percent: High school graduates	80.9	63 4	74 1	59.1	60 6	73.1	58 7	52 1	61 1	73.7
4 or more years of college	8.6	3 7	5 8	2.1	1.5	3.7	1 8	4.0	4 9	6 5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**3 479**	**1 092**	**4 307**	**1 921**	**1 351**	**1 436**	**1 838**	**1 790**	**1 621**	**2 975**
Percent: High school graduates	75.6	62.3	70.3	53.4	57.4	71.8	57 2	43 9	55 8	71 3
4 or more years of college	9 5	3.8	3.6	2 9	0.3	3 5	1.1	2.7	2.3	8 9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**4 221**	**907**	**4 351**	**1 836**	**1 284**	**1 383**	**1 949**	**933**	**1 838**	**1 921**
Percent: High school graduates	85 3	64 8	77.8	65 0	64 0	74 4	60 2	68 0	65 8	77 5
4 or more years of college	7.9	3 6	8 0	1 3	2 8	4 0	2 6	6 5	7 2	2 7

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 679**	**2 964**	**13 151**	**5 048**	**12 154**	**3 295**	**11 540**	**6 357**	**11 726**	**23 007**
Nursery school	22	39	237	92	220	90	212	120	437	946
Public	–	23	57	26	82	59	98	47	93	210
Church-related	2	2	143	59	45	4	59	36	140	374
Other private	20	14	37	7	93	27	55	37	204	362
Kindergarten	90	147	859	333	579	191	640	367	540	952
Public	66	123	848	270	542	177	626	350	454	560
Church-related	4	3	11	42	36	–	12	17	60	246
Other private	20	21	–	21	1	14	2	–	26	146
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	904	1 633	7 404	2 831	6 523	1 909	6 562	3 620	5 758	8 365
Public	783	1 494	7 267	2 688	6 317	1 834	6 503	3 576	5 577	6 968
Church-related	–	22	129	72	163	4	59	39	123	1 075
Other private	121	117	8	71	43	71	–	5	58	322
High school (1 to 4 years)	470	955	3 134	1 266	2 949	866	2 730	1 609	3 119	4 431
Public	443	781	3 076	1 188	2 870	849	2 713	1 609	3 006	3 836
Church-related	–	62	54	57	67	12	13	–	68	428
Other private	27	112	4	21	12	5	4	–	45	167
College	193	190	1 517	526	1 883	239	1 396	641	1 872	8 313
Public	180	180	1 248	421	1 126	231	1 359	617	1 760	5 847
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 679**	**2 964**	**13 151**	**5 048**	**12 154**	**3 295**	**11 540**	**6 357**	**11 726**	**23 007**
3 and 4 years old	28	46	241	117	206	70	231	130	368	853
5 and 6 years old	207	213	1 397	546	1 076	270	1 199	607	985	1 630
7 to 13 years old	623	1 383	6 085	2 293	5 390	1 568	5 337	2 900	4 892	7 010
14 and 15 years old	263	544	1 769	690	1 611	489	1 501	897	1 512	1 928
16 and 17 years old	269	414	1 612	614	1 638	470	1 352	846	1 511	2 174
18 and 19 years old	118	172	768	277	810	175	726	420	775	1 141
20 and 21 years old	87	44	355	83	555	37	425	139	246	1 012
22 to 24 years old	7	21	239	101	310	34	195	82	316	1 571
25 to 34 years old	63	70	458	145	276	57	346	198	627	3 895
35 years old and over	14	57	227	182	282	125	228	138	494	1 793
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	17.7	18.2	14.6	24.0	16.8	22.0	15.0	17.9	36.5	45.7
5 and 6 years old	91.2	85.9	87.5	86.9	90.6	83.6	87.5	85.9	90.7	90.5
7 to 13 years old	97.5	98.4	99.8	99.1	98.8	96.7	99.3	99.2	99.7	98.6
14 and 15 years old	100.0	93.3	99.5	93.0	98.2	99.2	96.2	96.9	99.0	94.9
16 and 17 years old	87.3	88.5	83.5	80.3	87.6	92.0	82.9	80.6	95.5	87.0
18 and 19 years old	52.9	43.1	48.8	36.9	48.9	40.0	46.0	54.0	49.0	45.5
20 and 21 years old	41.2	13.3	19.7	15.9	34.1	11.5	24.5	20.8	21.9	31.7
22 to 24 years old	2.6	4.7	9.5	9.9	14.1	5.2	8.4	6.8	17.4	19.3
25 to 34 years old	7.4	4.4	5.5	4.4	3.8	3.3	4.9	5.1	10.9	13.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**531**	**867**	**3 505**	**1 515**	**3 527**	**949**	**3 208**	**1 827**	**3 164**	**5 004**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	417	33
Civilian, enrolled in school	387	586	2 380	891	2 448	645	2 078	1 266	2 281	3 301
Employed	92	86	545	250	662	143	426	370	915	1 260
Unemployed	16	21	87	40	103	–	43	59	178	141
Not in labor force	279	479	1 748	601	1 683	502	1 609	837	1 188	1 900
Civilian, not enrolled in school	144	281	1 125	624	1 079	304	1 130	561	466	1 670
High school graduate	52	134	471	328	519	143	427	192	297	902
Employed	44	76	290	237	340	63	258	146	215	643
Unemployed	–	22	38	14	67	20	35	10	47	82
Not in labor force	8	36	143	77	112	60	134	36	35	177
Not high school graduate	92	147	654	296	560	161	703	369	169	768
Employed	50	40	189	143	219	95	147	93	85	275
Unemployed	5	27	71	58	85	28	54	42	14	107
Not in labor force	37	80	394	95	256	38	502	234	70	386
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 692**	**2 972**	**13 818**	**6 200**	**13 231**	**4 150**	**11 681**	**7 187**	**9 619**	**32 840**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	219	527	1 642	377	1 227	471	1 476	628	170	600
5 to 7 years	434	748	3 063	1 122	2 913	849	2 716	1 634	522	1 262
8 years	132	197	923	416	1 153	413	908	499	286	906
High school: 1 to 3 years	287	493	2 125	1 034	2 337	676	1 693	1 274	1 113	2 353
4 years	350	542	3 267	1 923	2 729	995	2 730	1 657	2 998	5 783
College: 1 to 3 years	157	201	1 588	585	1 480	311	1 112	836	1 962	5 049
4 years	57	127	566	350	778	215	488	367	1 121	6 370
5 or more years	56	137	644	393	614	220	558	292	1 447	10 517
Percent high school graduates	36.6	33.9	43.9	52.4	42.3	42.0	41.8	43.9	78.3	84.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 799**	**3 385**	**15 430**	**6 918**	**14 625**	**4 668**	**13 012**	**8 366**	**9 917**	**37 712**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	141	370	1 269	285	817	254	1 223	373	135	598
5 to 7 years	272	768	3 027	1 058	2 611	941	3 246	1 726	373	1 601
8 years	107	239	1 213	472	1 085	354	1 230	591	416	1 073
High school: 1 to 3 years	519	655	3 156	1 265	3 368	937	2 121	1 785	1 680	3 595
4 years	371	779	4 237	2 525	3 515	1 374	3 413	2 223	3 759	10 546
College: 1 to 3 years	251	322	1 522	822	1 908	466	967	997	1 896	8 301
4 years	92	174	666	347	877	258	498	443	1 105	6 788
5 or more years	46	78	340	144	444	84	314	228	553	5 210
Percent high school graduates	42.2	40.0	43.8	55.5	46.1	46.7	39.9	46.5	73.7	81.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 491**	**6 357**	**29 248**	**13 118**	**27 856**	**8 818**	**24 693**	**15 553**	**19 536**	**70 552**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	10.3	14.1	10.0	5.0	7.3	8.2	10.9	6.4	1.6	1.7
High school graduates	39.5	37.1	43.9	54.0	44.3	44.5	40.8	45.3	76.0	83.0
4 or more years of college	7.2	8.1	7.6	9.4	9.7	8.8	7.5	8.6	21.6	40.9
Median years of school completed	10.8	9.9	11.0	12.1	11.3	11.2	10.1	11.4	12.8	14.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**699**	**1 179**	**5 892**	**2 290**	**5 486**	**1 412**	**5 630**	**2 659**	**4 520**	**13 816**
Percent: High school graduates	58.8	58.6	65.3	70.2	68.1	59.5	60.7	62.2	72.7	81.9
4 or more years of college	3.6	3.5	2.7	5.0	4.1	2.1	3.1	2.4	5.9	22.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**327**	**597**	**2 842**	**1 099**	**2 753**	**684**	**2 789**	**1 325**	**2 666**	**5 930**
Percent: High school graduates	49.2	48.6	60.5	62.7	65.1	44.6	56.4	58.8	72.0	77.3
4 or more years of college	4.3	3.4	1.8	2.2	4.1	2.0	3.0	2.3	5.1	19.5
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**372**	**582**	**3 050**	**1 191**	**2 733**	**728**	**2 841**	**1 334**	**1 854**	**7 886**
Percent: High school graduates	67.2	68.9	69.8	77.2	71.1	73.5	64.9	65.5	73.8	85.4
4 or more years of college	3.0	3.6	3.6	7.6	4.0	2.2	3.3	2.5	7.0	24.4

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 226**	**4 792**	**1 783**	**15 051**	**34 138**	**1 121**	**4 612**	**1 987**	**10 797**	**1 096**
Nursery school	57	166	45	460	1 213	19	163	38	251	27
Public	20	100	20	99	177	8	50	21	101	7
Church-related	27	34	–	150	730	–	47	12	77	–
Other private	10	32	25	211	306	11	66	5	73	20
Kindergarten	94	168	121	265	1 860	74	193	89	633	39
Public	79	153	121	213	1 487	46	188	84	547	39
Church-related	15	15	–	36	298	16	5	–	46	–
Other private	–	–	–	16	75	12	–	5	40	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	540	2 359	924	3 457	17 134	535	2 207	1 124	4 996	651
Public	529	2 273	919	3 341	15 961	508	2 192	1 124	4 615	625
Church-related	6	67	–	102	942	27	7	–	277	–
Other private	5	19	5	14	231	–	8	–	104	26
High school (1 to 4 years)	372	1 139	357	2 009	9 186	331	1 327	567	2 877	293
Public	372	1 098	357	1 816	8 853	321	1 290	559	2 746	269
Church-related	–	37	–	61	201	10	37	8	99	–
Other private	–	4	–	132	132	–	–	–	32	24
College	163	960	336	8 860	4 745	162	722	169	2 040	86
Public	146	410	124	8 691	4 418	156	667	169	1 383	86
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 226**	**4 792**	**1 783**	**15 051**	**34 138**	**1 121**	**4 612**	**1 987**	**10 797**	**1 096**
3 and 4 years old	54	137	51	395	1 238	21	143	34	255	29
5 and 6 years old	116	354	199	569	3 068	107	305	147	1 068	108
7 to 13 years old	450	1 924	761	2 897	14 091	408	1 906	976	4 058	469
14 and 15 years old	140	635	243	877	4 704	195	684	273	1 429	142
16 and 17 years old	235	597	176	988	4 464	162	569	283	1 367	165
18 and 19 years old	75	460	207	1 494	2 088	84	368	119	882	108
20 and 21 years old	31	307	63	3 522	840	15	84	26	497	10
22 to 24 years old	20	170	–	2 256	731	29	108	31	408	11
25 to 34 years old	55	91	51	1 752	1 590	50	157	63	446	13
35 years old and over	50	117	32	301	1 324	50	288	35	387	41
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	33.5	33.9	24.2	50.4	33.6	17.9	41.9	17.5	25.7	19.9
5 and 6 years old	89.9	91.7	86.9	91.6	89.8	79.9	88.4	85.0	84.4	95.6
7 to 13 years old	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.2	98.6	98.8	99.3	98.8	98.6	94.9
14 and 15 years old	100.0	97.7	92.0	95.6	98.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	96.6	96.6
16 and 17 years old	93.6	88.3	88.4	87.9	93.0	100.0	91.3	89.8	85.2	93.8
18 and 19 years old	47.5	60.8	56.1	76.5	48.5	59.6	62.0	41.0	60.5	62.4
20 and 21 years old	16.5	41.1	22.4	81.3	22.0	9.9	16.9	10.4	34.4	8.1
22 to 24 years old	7.9	18.1	–	57.0	11.7	13.1	14.3	6.8	16.3	5.2
25 to 34 years old	7.0	3.4	5.0	23.6	8.2	8.5	6.6	4.9	6.7	2.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**409**	**1 433**	**568**	**3 078**	**9 103**	**303**	**1 217**	**605**	**3 063**	**349**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	310	1 057	383	2 482	6 552	246	937	402	2 249	273
Employed	110	365	82	898	1 551	54	371	125	614	98
Unemployed	14	54	–	68	412	–	62	28	100	19
Not in labor force	186	638	301	1 516	4 589	192	504	249	1 535	156
Civilian, not enrolled in school	99	376	185	596	2 517	57	280	203	814	76
High school graduate	42	211	122	217	1 320	41	153	121	320	44
Employed	34	174	70	195	955	33	144	96	198	34
Unemployed	–	6	30	17	143	8	–	7	26	–
Not in labor force	8	31	22	5	222	–	9	18	96	10
Not high school graduate	57	165	63	379	1 197	16	127	82	494	32
Employed	12	65	–	221	559	6	68	16	154	–
Unemployed	13	25	40	18	113	–	13	11	86	–
Not in labor force	32	75	23	140	525	10	46	55	254	32
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 904**	**5 084**	**1 836**	**9 787**	**30 225**	**1 390**	**4 658**	**2 665**	**12 624**	**1 347**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	134	332	178	473	1 250	73	84	171	1 143	238
5 to 7 years	317	871	489	1 077	2 955	187	368	498	2 088	311
8 years	196	413	88	462	1 772	85	278	159	991	100
High school: 1 to 3 years	295	798	274	1 361	5 416	308	694	503	2 157	290
4 years	562	1 112	476	1 550	9 806	417	1 439	866	2 964	165
College: 1 to 3 years	146	867	178	1 106	5 195	174	766	264	1 713	121
4 years	166	392	86	1 075	2 103	52	437	114	839	65
5 or more years	88	299	67	2 683	1 728	94	592	90	729	57
Percent high school graduates	50.5	52.5	44.0	65.5	62.3	53.0	69.4	50.1	49.5	30.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 160**	**6 826**	**2 115**	**12 212**	**33 446**	**1 928**	**5 551**	**3 172**	**16 489**	**1 754**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	58	341	148	427	1 067	95	85	109	1 248	160
5 to 7 years	427	1 282	505	1 191	3 141	271	403	432	2 890	355
8 years	111	561	105	667	2 004	165	340	351	1 061	121
High school: 1 to 3 years	387	1 240	451	2 012	7 403	385	1 118	781	3 709	424
4 years	632	1 928	599	3 146	11 894	560	2 091	1 032	4 053	344
College: 1 to 3 years	264	1 004	181	1 718	4 446	257	895	372	2 039	227
4 years	183	358	84	1 393	2 410	166	418	71	961	81
5 or more years	98	112	42	1 658	1 081	29	201	24	528	42
Percent high school graduates	54.5	49.8	42.8	64.8	59.3	52.5	64.9	47.3	46.0	39.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 064**	**11 910**	**3 951**	**21 999**	**63 671**	**3 318**	**10 209**	**5 837**	**29 113**	**3 101**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.7	5.7	8.3	4.1	3.6	5.1	1.7	4.8	8.2	12.8
High school graduates	52.6	51.0	43.4	65.1	60.7	52.7	67.0	48.5	47.5	35.5
4 or more years of college	13.2	9.7	7.1	31.0	11.5	10.3	16.1	5.1	10.5	7.9
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.0	11.1	12.7	12.3	12.1	12.5	11.8	11.7	10.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**599**	**2 442**	**894**	**10 244**	**14 392**	**513**	**1 849**	**998**	**5 403**	**508**
Percent: High school graduates	63.9	77.1	80.6	87.3	68.8	73.7	69.5	62.3	69.3	59.8
4 or more years of college	5.2	4.7	2.0	18.9	3.5	8.2	2.9	2.3	6.4	10.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**298**	**1 018**	**312**	**4 978**	**7 278**	**260**	**887**	**487**	**2 488**	**235**
Percent: High school graduates	54.0	71.0	73.4	85.9	65.8	77.3	64.0	54.0	62.4	53.2
4 or more years of college	2.7	6.0	3.2	18.5	2.2	5.4	0.9	1.2	5.0	12.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**301**	**1 424**	**582**	**5 266**	**7 114**	**253**	**962**	**511**	**2 915**	**273**
Percent: High school graduates	73.8	81.4	84.5	88.7	71.8	70.0	74.5	70.3	75.1	65.6
4 or more years of college	7.6	3.8	1.4	19.2	4.8	11.1	4.7	3.3	7.5	8.1

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 868**	**2 177**	**2 074**	**4 636**	**1 241**	**37 707**	**9 032**	**5 907**	**3 411**	**20 012**
Nursery school	272	132	82	184	40	1 406	127	177	70	946
Public	48	39	53	62	32	376	73	45	7	363
Church-related	132	46	5	29	–	517	24	48	4	309
Other private	92	47	24	93	8	513	30	84	59	274
Kindergarten	285	77	108	165	35	1 919	123	308	60	846
Public	218	62	98	161	35	1 530	123	266	49	697
Church-related	38	6	–	–	–	245	–	27	–	133
Other private	29	9	10	4	–	144	–	15	11	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 217	747	1 110	1 372	761	16 083	1 475	3 192	511	7 537
Public	2 011	598	1 020	1 282	761	14 844	1 411	2 960	506	6 572
Church-related	171	135	–	90	–	951	50	221	–	835
Other private	35	14	90	–	–	288	14	11	5	130
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 472	504	524	743	294	9 509	839	1 562	267	3 872
Public	1 396	396	503	688	270	9 218	741	1 486	234	3 416
Church-related	48	79	4	20	9	170	98	76	6	360
Other private	28	29	17	35	15	121	–	–	27	96
College	1 622	717	250	2 172	111	8 790	6 468	668	2 503	6 811
Public	1 487	527	226	2 083	111	6 177	6 372	604	1 329	2 114
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 868**	**2 177**	**2 074**	**4 636**	**1 241**	**37 707**	**9 032**	**5 907**	**3 411**	**20 012**
3 and 4 years old	274	90	98	144	23	1 346	124	164	52	873
5 and 6 years old	501	180	151	269	102	3 125	218	557	99	1 427
7 to 13 years old	1 825	670	857	1 197	605	13 492	1 243	2 651	428	6 422
14 and 15 years old	634	222	304	366	218	4 470	385	782	129	1 920
16 and 17 years old	779	243	289	295	150	4 769	420	793	153	1 842
18 and 19 years old	391	118	101	908	35	3 327	2 422	308	1 012	2 596
20 and 21 years old	342	127	70	847	16	1 988	2 805	106	944	2 016
22 to 24 years old	316	115	42	258	7	1 315	998	182	475	1 100
25 to 34 years old	526	258	115	195	47	2 136	290	186	106	1 063
35 years old and over	280	154	47	157	38	1 739	127	178	13	753
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	66.7	62.5	41.5	52.6	17.4	40.2	42.5	24.0	53.6	54.7
5 and 6 years old	94.9	96.8	83.4	98.2	83.6	90.8	85.2	90.4	86.1	93.4
7 to 13 years old	99.7	99.4	100.0	98.2	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.1	100.0	99.4
14 and 15 years old	97.8	100.0	97.4	97.1	96.5	98.8	97.2	95.7	94.2	97.2
16 and 17 years old	98.6	96.4	92.6	92.5	68.8	93.2	90.1	87.9	85.5	85.7
18 and 19 years old	48.0	48.2	41.7	76.9	21.6	58.0	92.5	41.9	92.6	72.7
20 and 21 years old	38.5	52.0	28.7	68.3	9.5	34.4	90.7	11.9	95.4	59.6
22 to 24 years old	24.7	23.0	11.3	23.9	2.1	15.8	56.9	13.1	68.5	27.7
25 to 34 years old	14.5	13.6	11.0	8.7	5.3	10.6	11.5	5.0	14.5	10.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**1 604**	**497**	**554**	**1 499**	**380**	**10 852**	**3 084**	**1 637**	**1 272**	**5 720**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	604	–	22	–	6
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 170	361	390	1 203	185	8 056	2 842	1 101	1 165	4 438
Employed	558	132	84	305	79	2 192	744	328	142	1 400
Unemployed	51	–	18	58	21	601	39	54	29	121
Not in labor force	561	229	288	840	85	5 263	2 059	719	994	2 917
Civilian, not enrolled in school	434	136	164	296	195	2 192	242	514	107	1 276
High school graduate	304	85	79	159	64	1 285	109	293	47	547
Employed	254	75	52	109	54	871	82	175	26	419
Unemployed	21	4	5	29	–	159	6	62	7	55
Not in labor force	29	6	22	21	10	255	21	56	14	73
Not high school graduate	130	51	85	137	131	907	133	221	60	729
Employed	47	44	27	70	74	317	82	56	21	312
Unemployed	6	–	26	25	20	221	12	37	3	121
Not in labor force	77	7	32	42	37	369	39	128	36	296
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 519**	**3 077**	**1 889**	**3 901**	**1 920**	**32 155**	**3 930**	**6 268**	**1 459**	**17 377**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	36	34	207	166	223	938	139	324	104	1 007
5 to 7 years	142	57	401	378	485	2 562	507	730	169	2 174
8 years	136	62	163	246	176	1 322	183	473	106	1 138
High school: 1 to 3 years	483	190	332	815	275	4 436	522	995	156	2 719
4 years	1 290	485	330	829	421	10 653	907	2 128	248	3 707
College: 1 to 3 years	941	498	239	428	169	6 261	552	799	134	2 493
4 years	1 064	609	107	396	58	2 927	438	444	138	2 148
5 or more years	1 427	1 142	110	643	113	3 056	682	375	404	1 991
Percent high school graduates	85.6	88.9	41.6	58.9	39.6	71.2	65.6	59.8	63.3	59.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 976**	**3 681**	**2 404**	**4 953**	**2 413**	**34 967**	**5 104**	**7 330**	**1 938**	**22 281**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34	53	227	161	244	757	204	382	34	805
5 to 7 years	175	84	408	565	666	2 543	654	895	249	2 726
8 years	125	106	128	329	147	1 745	367	582	119	1 376
High school: 1 to 3 years	519	352	641	925	461	7 523	725	1 760	170	4 366
4 years	2 293	1 075	442	1 289	522	11 949	1 374	2 464	601	6 259
College: 1 to 3 years	1 472	725	310	756	217	6 093	799	723	331	3 459
4 years	837	704	185	508	103	2 676	569	330	286	2 064
5 or more years	521	582	63	320	53	1 681	412	194	148	1 226
Percent high school graduates	85.7	83.8	41.6	60.0	37.1	64.1	61.8	50.6	70.5	58.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 495**	**6 758**	**4 293**	**8 854**	**4 333**	**67 122**	**9 034**	**13 598**	**3 397**	**39 658**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.6	1.3	10.1	3.7	10.8	2.5	3.8	5.2	4.1	4.6
High school graduates	85.6	86.1	41.6	59.5	38.2	67.5	63.5	54.8	67.4	58.9
4 or more years of college	33.5	44.9	10.8	22.2	7.5	15.4	23.3	9.9	28.7	18.7
Median years of school completed	13.7	15.0	11.1	12.4	10.0	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.7	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**2 979**	**990**	**858**	**3 501**	**668**	**19 825**	**7 465**	**3 019**	**2 775**	**10 925**
Percent: High school graduates	80.4	88.8	59.0	84.8	64.5	77.3	93.5	70.6	95.7	81.8
4 or more years of college	9.0	16.0	6.5	8.0	8.7	3.9	5.9	3.8	11.2	7.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**1 554**	**524**	**417**	**1 084**	**327**	**10 175**	**3 428**	**1 394**	**2 510**	**4 789**
Percent: High school graduates	74.4	88.0	50.8	70.0	61.2	74.9	91.2	69.4	97.4	77.8
4 or more years of college	10.4	14.7	8.4	6.1	7.6	3.3	4.2	2.0	9.1	6.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**1 425**	**466**	**441**	**2 417**	**341**	**9 650**	**4 037**	**1 625**	**265**	**6 136**
Percent: High school graduates	86.9	89.7	66.7	91.4	67.7	79.8	95.5	71.6	79.2	84.9
4 or more years of college	7.6	17.4	4.8	8.9	9.7	4.6	7.4	5.4	31.3	7.5

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 575**	**1 888**	**4 279**	**39 145**	**63 980**	**1 135**	**11 299**	**2 943**	**27 481**	**6 450**
Nursery school	242	54	104	1 659	2 449	42	259	142	1 022	113
Public	33	14	37	460	814	18	104	11	355	37
Church-related	120	27	44	741	666	14	76	61	384	30
Other private	89	13	23	458	969	10	79	70	283	46
Kindergarten	314	152	193	2 630	4 073	73	579	86	1 704	45
Public	243	152	168	2 025	3 188	69	415	54	1 336	45
Church-related	28	–	25	395	509	4	96	27	265	–
Other private	43	–	–	210	376	–	68	5	103	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 294	1 060	2 138	18 151	28 144	693	5 639	1 393	13 954	1 252
Public	2 179	1 019	2 041	16 132	23 988	682	5 319	1 336	12 685	1 252
Church-related	79	41	26	1 825	2 628	11	195	45	1 023	–
Other private	36	–	71	194	1 528	–	125	12	246	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	954	520	1 282	9 409	13 679	273	2 759	890	6 227	595
Public	902	499	1 234	8 892	11 875	273	2 640	890	5 806	595
Church-related	37	8	15	354	921	–	54	–	324	–
Other private	15	13	33	163	883	–	65	–	97	–
College	771	102	562	7 296	15 635	54	2 063	432	4 574	4 445
Public	691	95	484	6 613	14 501	46	1 973	432	4 360	4 405
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 575**	**1 888**	**4 279**	**39 145**	**63 980**	**1 135**	**11 299**	**2 943**	**27 481**	**6 450**
3 and 4 years old	232	47	85	1 704	2 584	43	328	125	1 059	89
5 and 6 years old	478	257	309	3 998	5 898	81	928	180	2 732	120
7 to 13 years old	1 959	783	1 785	15 154	22 930	586	4 284	1 213	10 735	1 118
14 and 15 years old	490	329	609	4 788	6 990	145	1 580	431	3 206	328
16 and 17 years old	435	245	636	4 469	6 621	160	1 395	419	3 454	247
18 and 19 years old	221	62	405	2 249	4 960	45	767	201	1 771	1 681
20 and 21 years old	106	22	143	1 169	3 788	16	481	57	947	1 692
22 to 24 years old	78	25	35	1 379	3 550	36	501	46	949	780
25 to 34 years old	348	96	137	2 628	4 614	5	572	138	1 446	283
35 years old and over	228	22	135	1 607	2 045	18	463	133	1 182	112
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	41.6	19.9	22.9	39.0	34.3	29.3	29.7	46.0	32.0	40.5
5 and 6 years old	92.8	87.7	86.1	91.8	91.5	86.2	88.0	92.3	86.4	81.1
7 to 13 years old	99.6	99.2	97.7	98.9	98.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.1	99.5
14 and 15 years old	98.2	100.0	94.9	98.1	97.1	91.8	96.7	100.0	98.2	93.4
16 and 17 years old	89.0	77.5	84.7	89.0	83.9	87.4	88.0	92.7	88.6	82.1
18 and 19 years old	39.7	31.3	63.0	37.5	30.7	23.1	52.5	67.0	45.2	93.9
20 and 21 years old	17.7	12.9	28.1	17.8	16.7	10.6	31.2	26.8	21.8	91.5
22 to 24 years old	9.8	4.7	4.9	12.9	13.7	15.5	20.4	13.4	14.9	69.0
25 to 34 years old	10.0	7.3	5.4	9.9	10.0	0.7	9.1	10.7	8.7	17.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**1 046**	**514**	**1 394**	**11 010**	**24 059**	**378**	**3 047**	**752**	**7 819**	**2 092**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	1 217	7 226	–	33	–	269	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	656	307	1 041	6 681	11 499	205	2 156	620	5 217	1 928
Employed	315	89	384	1 940	2 766	60	498	234	1 330	414
Unemployed	49	–	52	414	801	10	123	55	273	63
Not in labor force	292	218	605	4 327	7 932	135	1 535	331	3 614	1 451
Civilian, not enrolled in school	390	207	353	3 112	5 334	173	858	132	2 333	164
High school graduate	239	113	117	1 713	2 268	44	366	69	871	87
Employed	127	67	99	1 144	1 197	28	221	49	562	59
Unemployed	34	16	–	196	297	–	58	9	102	8
Not in labor force	78	30	18	373	774	16	87	11	207	22
Not high school graduate	151	94	236	1 399	3 066	129	492	63	1 462	77
Employed	74	9	73	504	983	48	128	36	579	20
Unemployed	17	14	4	218	412	19	102	5	232	13
Not in labor force	60	71	159	677	1 671	62	262	22	651	44
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 131**	**1 549**	**5 131**	**38 489**	**65 665**	**1 218**	**10 703**	**2 446**	**27 159**	**2 730**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	102	41	511	1 614	2 983	160	983	45	1 408	159
5 to 7 years	232	175	725	2 943	5 318	181	1 636	203	3 514	392
8 years	119	91	317	1 666	3 200	130	686	145	1 907	165
High school: 1 to 3 years	377	320	808	5 594	11 006	225	1 808	394	5 302	322
4 years	1 359	658	1 178	12 330	22 809	269	2 426	652	7 440	456
College: 1 to 3 years	756	191	589	6 604	11 040	113	1 705	386	4 688	544
4 years	586	26	584	3 949	4 497	59	727	261	1 377	260
5 or more years	600	47	419	3 789	4 812	81	732	360	1 523	432
Percent high school graduates	79.9	59.5	54.0	69.3	65.7	42.9	52.2	67.8	55.3	62.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 350**	**1 574**	**6 531**	**42 124**	**71 020**	**1 588**	**13 436**	**2 582**	**32 972**	**3 284**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	63	41	401	1 418	2 765	122	856	16	1 374	84
5 to 7 years	206	155	1 081	3 308	6 382	349	1 974	181	3 462	431
8 years	172	74	307	1 911	4 466	111	1 164	122	2 407	180
High school: 1 to 3 years	494	380	1 332	8 109	16 179	233	2 786	455	7 943	606
4 years	1 855	702	1 646	15 084	22 841	473	3 409	919	9 993	797
College: 1 to 3 years	745	128	1 014	6 934	10 638	147	1 635	476	4 719	601
4 years	568	49	540	3 636	4 875	118	1 081	323	2 000	240
5 or more years	247	45	210	1 724	2 874	35	531	90	1 074	345
Percent high school graduates	78.5	58.7	52.2	65.0	58.1	48.7	49.5	70.0	53.9	60.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 481**	**3 123**	**11 662**	**80 613**	**136 685**	**2 806**	**24 139**	**5 028**	**60 131**	**6 014**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.9	2.6	7.8	3.8	4.2	10.0	7.6	1.2	4.6	4.0
High school graduates	79.2	59.1	53.0	67.0	61.7	46.2	50.7	69.0	54.6	61.1
4 or more years of college	23.6	5.3	15.0	16.2	12.5	10.4	12.7	20.6	9.9	21.2
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.4	11.2	12.0	12.6	12.2	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**1 951**	**896**	**1 866**	**23 230**	**64 823**	**578**	**5 455**	**857**	**14 630**	**4 771**
Percent: High school graduates	70.2	71.2	56.0	74.3	75.4	44.6	69.4	73.0	63.0	95.1
4 or more years of college	6.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	–	5.6	7.4	4.1	6.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**895**	**429**	**832**	**12 545**	**43 358**	**289**	**2 474**	**487**	**7 282**	**1 486**
Percent: High school graduates	63.5	57.1	46.5	71.0	76.0	40.1	63.1	68.2	60.2	90.4
4 or more years of college	7.5	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.6	–	5.1	7.2	2.9	7.5
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**1 056**	**467**	**1 034**	**10 685**	**21 465**	**289**	**2 981**	**370**	**7 348**	**3 285**
Percent: High school graduates	75.9	84.2	63.6	78.1	74.2	49.1	74.6	79.5	65.8	97.1
4 or more years of college	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.7	5.7	–	6.0	7.6	5.3	5.3

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**58 648**	**22 480**	**6 313**	**1 663**	**5 362**	**13 329**	**78 847**	**3 572**	**5 550**	**4 500**
Nursery school	2 331	1 034	211	21	251	391	3 282	100	7	128
Public	1 003	433	47	–	58	175	508	4	–	39
Church-related	840	394	112	9	94	59	1 389	92	–	66
Other private	488	207	52	12	99	157	1 385	4	7	23
Kindergarten	2 521	1 266	252	[illegible]	257	671	4 179	141	51	226
Public	2 121	1 016	224	74	243	533	3 475	141	31	199
Church-related	325	144	7	–	8	76	354	–	15	21
Other private	75	106	21	14	6	62	350	–	5	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	23 722	11 398	2 713	976	2 238	6 893	37 800	1 972	406	2 012
Public	20 715	10 850	2 605	947	2 170	5 840	35 041	1 925	327	1 931
Church-related	2 384	290	85	–	[illegible]	528	1 680	41	45	50
Other private	623	258	23	29	–	525	1 079	6	34	31
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 832	5 156	1 396	440	1 379	3 755	19 355	977	333	1 121
Public	9 063	4 802	1 363	413	1 341	3 336	18 309	945	264	1 065
Church-related	1 244	178	20	6	23	89	540	24	69	38
Other private	525	176	13	21	15	330	506	[illegible]	–	18
College	19 242	3 626	1 741	138	1 237	1 619	14 231	382	4 753	1 013
Public	15 029	2 963	800	126	503	1 500	12 802	343	4 685	475
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**58 648**	**22 480**	**6 313**	**1 663**	**5 362**	**13 329**	**78 847**	**3 572**	**5 550**	**4 500**
3 and 4 years old	2 140	970	210	35	205	416	2 910	104	7	113
5 and 6 years old	4 220	2 232	465	160	422	1 137	7 176	291	82	381
7 to 13 years old	18 295	9 390	2 270	816	1 833	5 395	32 297	1 628	335	1 635
14 and 15 years old	5 853	2 760	641	206	648	1 961	9 677	428	113	614
16 and 17 years old	5 645	2 501	748	261	773	1 867	9 408	517	227	558
18 and 19 years old	5 674	1 355	789	79	572	916	4 517	276	1 700	392
20 and 21 years old	4 699	724	537	37	406	419	2 106	77	1 891	318
22 to 24 years old	4 368	600	217	[illegible]	152	314	2 127	77	777	217
25 to 34 years old	5 312	1 201	275	38	150	441	4 860	68	307	139
35 years old and over	2 442	747	161	23	201	463	3 769	106	111	133
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	47.5	39.5	44.1	22.0	43.3	30.1	36.9	28.9	10.3	23.6
5 and 6 years old	93.2	89.2	93.6	94.7	91.3	87.7	92.7	87.1	100.0	84.9
7 to 13 years old	98.7	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.3	98.7	99.1	98.9	100.0	98.8
14 and 15 years old	96.2	93.9	100.0	92.8	100.0	98.9	98.0	97.1	100.0	96.4
16 and 17 years old	86.4	79.8	94.7	91.6	90.3	91.4	91.0	93.5	97.4	83.0
18 and 19 years old	63.5	44.0	70.5	52.0	67.8	54.4	40.8	48.1	96.2	48.3
20 and 21 years old	45.6	22.8	52.9	21.9	42.5	28.4	17.4	17.5	93.8	34.5
22 to 24 years old	27.8	10.5	16.2	2.5	14.7	14.1	12.4	9.7	65.2	18.8
25 to 34 years old	13.1	7.1	7.4	3.7	4.6	6.4	9.4	3.0	26.3	4.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**15 470**	**6 213**	**1 909**	**437**	**1 700**	**3 726**	**21 417**	**1 127**	**2 000**	**1 483**
Armed Forces	7	–	6	–	–	–	2 859	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	11 312	3 856	1 537	340	1 345	2 783	13 845	793	1 927	950
Employed	2 955	1 226	551	77	420	597	4 980	306	433	322
Unemployed	606	232	74	17	38	141	976	36	52	45
Not in labor force	7 751	2 398	912	246	887	2 045	7 889	451	1 442	583
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 151	2 357	366	97	355	943	4 713	334	73	533
High school graduate	1 541	900	211	41	117	468	2 661	158	37	270
Employed	985	663	158	25	99	295	2 043	132	23	190
Unemployed	204	66	5	6	4	84	183	6	7	11
Not in labor force	352	171	48	10	14	89	435	20	7	69
Not high school graduate	2 610	1 457	155	56	238	475	2 052	176	36	263
Employed	850	566	84	33	115	219	1 056	77	25	170
Unemployed	410	252	11	6	17	41	342	61	–	21
Not in labor force	1 350	639	60	17	106	215	654	38	11	72
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**59 194**	**28 249**	**7 097**	**1 913**	**6 351**	**12 904**	**68 556**	**4 374**	**1 809**	**5 647**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 440	1 388	314	273	341	1 553	1 044	188	60	415
5 to 7 years	7 363	4 039	957	275	1 098	2 257	2 170	640	102	720
8 years	3 594	1 788	494	126	256	840	1 888	193	24	438
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 859	4 865	1 192	292	1 149	2 364	7 152	735	176	939
4 years	11 639	7 667	2 034	390	1 456	3 019	23 367	1 145	350	1 457
College: 1 to 3 years	8 281	4 186	873	257	859	1 608	14 634	498	271	724
4 years	6 570	2 313	658	157	525	706	10 054	547	273	497
5 or more years	7 448	2 003	575	143	667	557	8 247	428	553	457
Percent high school graduates	57.3	57.2	58.3	49.5	55.2	45.6	82.1	59.9	80.0	55.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**76 156**	**35 595**	**7 938**	**2 601**	**7 723**	**15 183**	**72 492**	**5 221**	**2 133**	**7 043**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 234	1 215	216	196	266	1 129	1 056	222	41	271
5 to 7 years	8 150	4 554	953	342	1 040	2 355	2 594	564	120	1 041
8 years	4 756	2 561	467	166	337	1 047	2 350	377	60	560
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 630	6 744	1 237	626	1 409	3 410	9 985	1 075	304	1 316
4 years	19 233	11 700	2 774	655	2 271	3 945	28 625	1 605	381	2 081
College: 1 to 3 years	11 401	5 129	1 216	312	1 275	1 776	14 631	750	463	950
4 years	7 792	2 568	742	244	844	1 125	9 040	477	461	560
5 or more years	4 960	1 124	333	60	281	396	4 211	151	303	264
Percent high school graduates	57.0	57.7	63.8	48.9	60.5	47.7	77.9	57.1	75.4	54.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**135 350**	**63 844**	**15 035**	**4 514**	**14 074**	**28 087**	**141 048**	**9 595**	**3 942**	**12 690**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.9	4.1	3.5	10.4	4.3	9.5	1.5	4.3	2.6	5.4
High school graduates	57.1	57.5	61.2	49.1	58.1	46.8	80.0	58.4	77.5	55.1
4 or more years of college	19.8	12.5	15.4	13.4	16.5	9.9	22.4	16.7	40.3	14.0
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.2	12.4	11.9	12.3	11.6	12.8	12.3	14.3	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**34 935**	**11 974**	**3 478**	**637**	**2 835**	**5 379**	**40 383**	**1 810**	**4 975**	**2 886**
Percent: High school graduates	74.0	68.5	82.0	70.0	74.7	61.2	77.9	65.1	97.5	75.1
4 or more years of college	11.2	5.7	7.3	7.8	6.7	3.4	6.5	5.5	10.0	5.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**15 552**	**5 351**	**1 691**	**292**	**1 104**	**2 686**	**23 563**	**880**	**2 209**	**1 369**
Percent: High school graduates	69.1	61.5	75.7	65.4	60.4	51.6	75.8	61.9	96.8	70.1
4 or more years of college	10.6	5.8	6.0	5.5	3.5	2.3	4.9	6.6	11.8	4.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**19 383**	**6 623**	**1 787**	**345**	**1 731**	**2 693**	**16 820**	**930**	**2 766**	**1 517**
Percent: High school graduates	78.0	74.2	88.0	73.9	83.9	70.7	80.8	68.2	98.1	79.6
4 or more years of college	11.7	5.7	8.4	9.9	8.7	4.5	8.8	4.4	8.6	6.5

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**23 977**	**44 317**	**10 666**	**6 259**	**22 257**	**8 934**	**131 131**	**40 995**	**4 542**	**26 394**	**4 882**
Labor force	13 827	27 627	6 011	3 624	12 778	5 667	94 373	25 200	2 949	16 157	2 541
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	62.3	56.4	57.9	57.4	63.4	72.0	61.5	64.9	61.2	52.0
Armed Forces	69	181	7	7	7	3	5 622	12	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	13 758	27 446	6 004	3 617	12 771	5 664	88 751	25 188	2 949	16 157	2 541
Employed	12 589	26 617	5 593	3 487	12 179	5 273	85 812	24 082	2 656	15 310	2 418
Unemployed	1 169	829	411	130	592	391	2 939	1 106	293	847	123
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	3.0	6.8	3.6	4.6	6.9	3.3	4.4	9.9	5.2	4.8
Not in labor force	10 150	16 690	4 655	2 635	9 479	3 267	36 758	15 795	1 593	10 237	2 341
Inmate of institution	302	450	67	22	2 040	64	620	1 958	–	191	438
Female, 16 years and over	**13 052**	**22 534**	**5 414**	**3 232**	**11 767**	**4 638**	**69 582**	**21 075**	**2 130**	**13 244**	**2 279**
Labor force	6 116	12 520	2 148	1 477	5 731	2 499	44 683	10 407	1 077	6 396	999
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.9	55.6	39.7	45.7	48.7	53.9	64.2	49.4	50.6	48.3	43.8
Armed Forces	–	18	–	–	–	–	1 111	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	6 116	12 502	2 148	1 477	5 731	2 499	43 572	10 407	1 077	6 396	999
Employed	5 554	12 126	1 990	1 426	5 503	2 306	42 172	9 917	955	6 032	963
Unemployed	562	376	158	51	228	193	1 400	490	122	364	36
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	3.0	7.4	3.5	4.0	7.7	3.2	4.7	11.3	5.7	3.6
Not in labor force	6 936	10 014	3 266	1 755	6 036	2 139	24 899	10 668	1 053	6 848	1 280
Inmate of institution	245	175	15	15	1 005	37	356	913	–	84	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**1 057**	**3 294**	**592**	**290**	**1 043**	**487**	**3 626**	**2 117**	**245**	**1 348**	**217**
Employed	452	914	221	109	381	221	1 543	933	108	599	72
Unemployed	109	100	22	7	66	23	181	147	22	74	13
Not in labor force	496	2 280	342	174	596	240	1 552	1 037	115	675	132
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 081**	**3 702**	**499**	**336**	**1 163**	**421**	**8 304**	**2 132**	**286**	**1 258**	**318**
Employed	827	2 194	388	302	815	357	5 051	1 559	253	1 083	180
Unemployed	66	108	64	–	98	35	298	149	26	62	13
Not in labor force	157	1 400	47	27	243	29	1 542	419	7	113	125
Male, 25 to 54 years	**5 028**	**10 864**	**2 803**	**1 521**	**5 747**	**2 226**	**36 327**	**10 748**	**1 268**	**7 020**	**1 429**
Employed	4 216	9 539	2 488	1 309	4 594	1 927	30 591	9 575	1 047	6 216	993
Unemployed	303	176	130	51	171	113	867	245	113	302	54
Not in labor force	471	1 002	185	161	982	186	2 199	921	108	502	382
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 760**	**2 038**	**711**	**418**	**1 287**	**529**	**7 073**	**2 438**	**290**	**1 706**	**302**
Employed	1 032	1 350	451	223	762	371	4 915	1 599	202	1 064	132
Unemployed	95	49	30	21	29	16	164	65	4	26	4
Not in labor force	633	623	230	174	496	142	1 932	774	84	616	166
Male, 65 years and over	**1 999**	**1 885**	**647**	**462**	**1 250**	**633**	**6 219**	**2 485**	**323**	**1 818**	**337**
Employed	508	494	55	118	124	91	1 540	499	91	316	78
Unemployed	34	20	7	–	–	11	29	10	6	19	3
Not in labor force	1 457	1 371	585	344	1 126	531	4 634	1 976	226	1 483	256
Female, 16 to 19 years	**1 014**	**3 212**	**530**	**327**	**1 291**	**436**	**3 659**	**2 024**	**140**	**1 168**	**189**
Employed	280	1 039	73	40	481	151	1 610	690	55	363	57
Unemployed	27	97	66	7	26	36	177	145	19	46	6
Not in labor force	707	2 076	391	280	784	249	1 701	1 189	66	759	126
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 170**	**3 414**	**509**	**333**	**1 474**	**478**	**9 063**	**2 127**	**192**	**1 228**	**225**
Employed	709	2 200	332	182	912	300	6 723	1 401	114	777	166
Unemployed	66	47	11	13	76	49	320	74	21	92	–
Not in labor force	395	1 167	166	138	486	129	1 601	652	57	359	59
Female, 25 to 54 years	**5 667**	**11 341**	**2 701**	**1 541**	**5 736**	**2 260**	**36 091**	**10 851**	**1 008**	**6 974**	**1 162**
Employed	3 335	7 889	1 315	981	3 417	1 574	27 959	6 530	579	4 169	602
Unemployed	350	206	69	31	94	76	740	237	63	203	30
Not in labor force	1 982	3 228	1 317	529	2 225	610	6 927	4 084	366	2 602	530
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 990**	**2 043**	**795**	**443**	**1 493**	**630**	**9 508**	**2 719**	**320**	**1 716**	**275**
Employed	849	793	232	184	544	221	4 711	1 081	162	584	132
Unemployed	73	26	12	–	32	26	134	34	5	23	–
Not in labor force	1 068	1 224	551	259	917	383	4 607	1 604	153	1 109	143
Female, 65 years and over	**3 211**	**2 524**	**879**	**588**	**1 773**	**834**	**11 261**	**3 354**	**470**	**2 158**	**428**
Employed	381	205	38	39	149	60	1 169	215	45	139	6
Unemployed	46	–	–	–	–	6	29	–	14	–	–
Not in labor force	2 784	2 319	841	549	1 624	768	10 063	3 139	411	2 019	422
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**13 052**	**22 534**	**5 414**	**3 232**	**11 767**	**4 638**	**69 582**	**21 075**	**2 130**	**13 244**	**2 279**
With own children under 6 years	1 652	2 976	865	542	1 622	676	5 873	3 068	251	2 131	358
In labor force	848	1 670	308	275	973	402	3 350	1 531	130	1 019	147
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 176	4 032	1 298	639	2 235	956	7 760	4 497	475	2 828	472
In labor force	1 499	2 870	675	403	1 549	700	5 767	2 824	284	1 792	276
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**6 924**	**11 575**	**3 633**	**1 971**	**6 250**	**2 840**	**28 839**	**13 023**	**1 263**	**8 820**	**1 524**
In labor force	3 585	6 838	1 528	1 004	3 568	1 630	16 364	6 891	634	4 525	701
With own children under 6 years	1 272	2 619	835	505	1 423	592	4 919	2 753	226	1 964	343
In labor force	648	1 443	306	248	833	341	2 625	1 343	111	918	132
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 648	3 335	1 167	580	1 882	843	5 750	3 927	368	2 507	425
In labor force	1 097	2 270	578	348	1 262	602	3 973	2 375	225	1 549	239
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 589**	**26 617**	**5 593**	**3 487**	**12 179**	**5 273**	**85 812**	**24 082**	**2 656**	**15 310**	**2 418**
Private wage and salary workers	8 761	15 899	4 455	2 416	9 190	3 894	51 452	18 211	2 045	11 852	1 623
Employees of own corporation	280	444	22	67	128	49	1 118	339	18	346	41
Federal government workers	761	841	117	146	206	135	24 381	330	77	361	115
State government workers	514	5 857	178	228	1 200	339	1 312	1 908	88	514	200
Local government workers	1 018	2 170	487	285	907	396	4 824	1 533	241	1 151	219
Self-employed workers	1 439	1 736	344	412	628	469	3 736	1 885	192	1 334	247
In agriculture	326	361	34	205	73	150	75	680	12	400	116
Unpaid family workers	96	114	12	–	48	40	107	215	13	98	14
In agriculture	5	11	–	–	16	14	6	121	5	46	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 554**	**12 126**	**1 990**	**1 426**	**5 503**	**2 306**	**42 172**	**9 917**	**955**	**6 032**	**963**
Private wage and salary workers	3 965	6 939	1 530	1 049	3 850	1 755	25 920	7 440	693	4 672	688
Employees of own corporation	44	61	–	22	18	–	284	74	7	57	15
Federal government workers	295	296	32	55	106	57	11 514	132	25	151	48
State government workers	262	3 145	60	72	861	148	685	975	38	199	27
Local government workers	704	1 324	286	204	528	260	2 945	901	135	715	150
Self-employed workers	254	351	70	46	117	60	1 020	343	64	241	46
Unpaid family workers	74	71	12	–	41	26	88	126	–	54	4

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**17 575**	**11 774**	**26 477**	**8 668**	**33 452**	**13 056**	**20 854**	**4 907**	**9 068**	**101 638**	**7 586**
Labor force	10 654	6 575	12 412	4 790	21 904	8 005	12 508	3 298	4 975	72 169	4 660
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	55.8	46.9	55.3	65.5	61.3	60.0	67.2	54.9	71.0	61.4
Armed Forces	–	31	–	10	10	101	7	13	9	333	25
Civilian labor force	10 654	6 544	12 412	4 780	21 894	7 904	12 501	3 285	4 966	71 836	4 635
Employed	10 280	6 176	11 718	4 512	20 960	7 266	11 876	3 118	4 676	69 539	4 472
Unemployed	374	368	694	268	934	638	625	167	290	2 297	163
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.3	8.1	5.0	5.1	5.8	3.2	3.5
Not in labor force	6 921	5 199	14 065	3 878	11 548	5 051	8 346	1 609	4 093	29 469	2 926
Inmate of institution	247	27	150	–	125	200	215	–	65	766	209
Female, 16 years and over	**8 850**	**6 146**	**13 296**	**4 496**	**17 125**	**6 658**	**10 810**	**2 470**	**4 688**	**52 304**	**3 945**
Labor force	4 129	2 879	3 797	2 009	9 153	3 400	5 433	1 441	2 036	30 183	1 908
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.7	46.8	28.6	44.7	53.4	51.1	50.3	58.3	43.4	57.7	48.4
Armed Forces	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	3	52	5
Civilian labor force	4 129	2 879	3 797	1 999	9 153	3 400	5 433	1 441	2 033	30 131	1 903
Employed	3 985	2 729	3 554	1 886	8 730	3 150	5 227	1 362	1 929	28 981	1 821
Unemployed	144	150	243	113	423	250	206	79	104	1 150	82
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.2	6.4	5.7	4.6	7.4	3.8	5.5	5.1	3.8	4.3
Not in labor force	4 721	3 267	9 499	2 487	7 972	3 258	5 377	1 029	2 652	22 121	2 037
Inmate of institution	51	7	18	–	–	25	59	–	32	330	83
Male, 16 to 19 years	**794**	**666**	**1 658**	**432**	**1 724**	**661**	**935**	**312**	**472**	**5 458**	**280**
Employed	357	197	611	159	730	249	445	87	163	2 571	112
Unemployed	30	2	91	18	121	45	53	26	9	358	27
Not in labor force	407	449	956	255	873	358	437	199	300	2 523	141
Male, 20 to 24 years	**863**	**694**	**1 827**	**456**	**1 818**	**771**	**950**	**288**	**453**	**5 337**	**292**
Employed	658	453	1 428	335	1 487	557	758	228	306	4 155	240
Unemployed	61	43	115	29	125	72	70	13	86	292	–
Not in labor force	144	198	284	92	201	122	122	34	55	885	39
Male, 25 to 54 years	**4 768**	**2 596**	**7 288**	**1 998**	**9 166**	**3 326**	**5 260**	**1 339**	**2 110**	**31 620**	**2 011**
Employed	4 359	2 163	5 630	1 721	8 341	2 647	4 381	1 249	1 752	29 862	1 793
Unemployed	131	123	234	101	235	201	278	42	60	440	47
Not in labor force	278	297	1 424	176	585	412	594	48	298	1 048	164
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 229**	**828**	**1 273**	**550**	**1 873**	**861**	**1 308**	**216**	**619**	**4 440**	**484**
Employed	777	501	408	294	1 362	513	864	144	401	3 339	353
Unemployed	6	34	11	–	17	63	11	7	10	51	5
Not in labor force	446	293	854	256	494	279	433	65	208	1 050	126
Male, 65 years and over	**1 071**	**844**	**1 135**	**736**	**1 746**	**779**	**1 591**	**282**	**726**	**2 479**	**574**
Employed	144	133	87	117	310	150	201	48	125	631	153
Unemployed	2	16	–	7	13	7	7	–	21	6	2
Not in labor force	925	695	1 048	612	1 423	622	1 383	234	580	1 842	419
Female, 16 to 19 years	**767**	**724**	**1 530**	**463**	**1 650**	**714**	**903**	**318**	**434**	**5 381**	**304**
Employed	267	156	233	85	534	185	372	71	63	2 126	103
Unemployed	10	35	69	29	110	42	19	14	4	228	18
Not in labor force	490	533	1 228	349	1 006	487	512	233	367	3 017	183
Female, 20 to 24 years	**757**	**702**	**1 806**	**452**	**1 905**	**824**	**989**	**321**	**429**	**5 798**	**334**
Employed	456	356	597	279	1 343	530	697	253	250	4 030	211
Unemployed	30	38	28	11	72	81	51	6	34	246	10
Not in labor force	271	308	1 181	162	490	213	241	62	145	1 510	113
Female, 25 to 54 years	**4 763**	**2 691**	**7 133**	**2 107**	**9 220**	**3 345**	**5 303**	**1 339**	**2 246**	**32 519**	**2 003**
Employed	2 726	1 725	2 401	1 282	5 872	2 124	3 477	898	1 364	20 671	1 258
Unemployed	85	67	145	73	220	113	117	54	54	628	39
Not in labor force	1 952	899	4 587	742	3 128	1 108	1 709	387	825	11 190	706
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 166**	**909**	**1 396**	**581**	**2 133**	**803**	**1 480**	**211**	**626**	**4 665**	**529**
Employed	430	381	254	145	841	281	558	99	206	1 896	187
Unemployed	19	8	1	–	21	14	13	5	12	36	8
Not in labor force	717	520	1 141	436	1 271	508	909	107	408	2 733	334
Female, 65 years and over	**1 397**	**1 120**	**1 431**	**893**	**2 217**	**972**	**2 135**	**281**	**953**	**3 941**	**773**
Employed	106	111	69	95	140	30	123	41	46	258	62
Unemployed	–	2	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	12	7
Not in labor force	1 291	1 007	1 362	798	2 077	942	2 006	240	907	3 671	701
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**8 850**	**6 146**	**13 296**	**4 496**	**17 125**	**6 658**	**10 810**	**2 470**	**4 688**	**52 304**	**3 945**
With own children under 6 years	1 374	881	2 950	614	2 645	1 140	1 621	333	632	9 622	510
In labor force	596	582	580	333	1 575	670	994	200	361	4 830	220
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 025	1 033	3 493	898	4 176	1 413	2 282	604	871	13 989	828
In labor force	1 180	661	1 227	569	2 757	965	1 569	426	610	9 232	583
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**6 013**	**3 139**	**9 367**	**2 516**	**11 235**	**3 682**	**7 236**	**1 337**	**2 737**	**34 261**	**2 400**
In labor force	2 936	1 672	2 558	1 260	6 376	1 966	3 983	777	1 382	19 690	1 221
With own children under 6 years	1 295	698	2 786	517	2 423	935	1 469	268	559	8 715	449
In labor force	564	458	522	270	1 414	572	885	160	326	4 147	189
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 782	818	3 130	730	3 658	1 072	1 997	492	698	12 127	725
In labor force	999	521	1 074	456	2 362	678	1 360	344	514	7 609	499
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 280**	**6 176**	**11 718**	**4 512**	**20 960**	**7 266**	**11 876**	**3 118**	**4 676**	**69 539**	**4 472**
Private wage and salary workers	7 979	4 145	9 094	3 071	16 772	5 296	9 016	2 229	3 251	52 503	3 091
Employees of own corporation	187	95	312	34	243	155	163	34	108	1 287	122
Federal government workers	350	253	172	98	368	591	172	155	80	3 255	329
State government workers	272	513	269	382	976	412	617	297	185	5 264	129
Local government workers	761	569	1 283	509	1 435	537	954	296	381	5 566	446
Self-employed workers	830	679	848	452	1 321	415	1 002	125	741	2 801	457
In agriculture	200	296	40	136	355	98	417	32	312	151	152
Unpaid family workers	88	17	52	–	88	15	115	16	38	150	20
In agriculture	43	–	–	–	16	–	27	–	15	12	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 985**	**2 729**	**3 554**	**1 886**	**8 730**	**3 150**	**5 227**	**1 362**	**1 929**	**28 981**	**1 821**
Private wage and salary workers	2 956	2 001	1 996	1 280	6 885	2 310	3 946	870	1 355	20 109	1 313
Employees of own corporation	9	25	29	4	31	45	36	14	20	197	28
Federal government workers	151	123	131	63	131	237	68	69	38	1 554	104
State government workers	113	169	157	158	483	195	285	184	83	2 749	54
Local government workers	547	343	1 007	318	938	335	673	210	289	3 721	253
Self-employed workers	182	91	247	67	229	58	175	13	141	732	87
Unpaid family workers	36	2	16	–	64	15	80	16	23	116	10

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 034**	**16 892**	**5 660**	**14 140**	**17 137**	**6 701**	**446 568**	**26 580**	**8 886**	**7 596**	**27 286**
Labor force	1 744	10 260	3 133	5 939	9 499	3 997	326 811	17 530	5 144	4 750	16 583
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	60.7	55.4	42.0	55.4	59.6	73.2	66.0	57.9	62.5	60.8
Armed Forces	–	24	4	–	28	–	17 333	703	–	22	3
Civilian labor force	1 744	10 236	3 129	5 939	9 471	3 997	309 478	16 827	5 144	4 728	16 580
Employed	1 637	9 678	2 972	5 327	8 865	3 861	301 034	16 176	4 825	4 460	15 783
Unemployed	107	558	157	612	606	136	8 444	651	319	268	797
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	5.5	5.0	10.3	6.4	3.4	2.7	3.9	6.2	5.7	4.8
Not in labor force	1 290	6 632	2 527	8 201	7 638	2 704	119 757	9 050	3 742	2 846	10 703
Inmate of institution	–	334	7	13	2 011	125	3 934	148	121	–	184
Female, 16 years and over	**1 545**	**8 857**	**3 015**	**7 207**	**8 519**	**3 598**	**227 941**	**13 416**	**4 452**	**3 913**	**13 790**
Labor force	691	4 217	1 340	1 627	4 071	1 700	140 685	6 970	2 025	2 053	6 777
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.7	47.6	44.4	22.6	47.8	47.2	61.7	52.0	45.5	52.5	49.1
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 483	92	–	–	3
Civilian labor force	691	4 217	1 340	1 627	4 071	1 700	139 202	6 878	2 025	2 053	6 774
Employed	641	3 984	1 244	1 446	3 842	1 651	135 057	6 596	1 942	1 956	6 402
Unemployed	50	233	96	181	229	49	4 145	282	83	97	372
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	5.5	7.2	11.1	5.6	2.9	3.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.5
Not in labor force	854	4 640	1 675	5 580	4 448	1 898	87 256	6 446	2 427	1 860	7 013
Inmate of institution	–	231	–	–	811	96	953	93	45	–	80
Male, 16 to 19 years	**139**	**800**	**291**	**784**	**1 088**	**287**	**21 828**	**1 430**	**362**	**364**	**1 734**
Employed	48	384	101	168	372	134	10 387	644	158	144	678
Unemployed	–	72	11	41	78	8	1 170	74	47	13	115
Not in labor force	91	344	179	575	638	145	9 962	661	157	207	941
Male, 20 to 24 years	**138**	**833**	**218**	**851**	**976**	**290**	**23 620**	**1 421**	**470**	**386**	**1 539**
Employed	117	664	191	624	601	263	17 674	947	348	258	1 004
Unemployed	10	69	6	87	107	6	853	119	73	53	110
Not in labor force	11	100	21	140	268	21	3 262	112	49	53	425
Male, 25 to 54 years	**828**	**4 190**	**1 310**	**3 754**	**4 470**	**1 549**	**138 680**	**7 363**	**2 151**	**1 920**	**6 876**
Employed	691	3 716	1 138	2 776	3 345	1 440	117 612	6 495	1 821	1 637	6 226
Unemployed	40	158	41	289	171	60	1 821	147	77	99	194
Not in labor force	97	292	127	689	926	49	5 665	404	253	184	456
Male, 55 to 64 years	**176**	**1 049**	**352**	**728**	**1 009**	**431**	**24 240**	**1 539**	**651**	**477**	**1 623**
Employed	108	678	191	243	533	262	17 792	1 072	386	346	1 090
Unemployed	–	26	3	9	16	9	347	29	34	6	–
Not in labor force	68	345	158	476	460	160	5 983	438	231	125	533
Male, 65 years and over	**208**	**1 163**	**474**	**816**	**1 075**	**546**	**10 259**	**1 411**	**800**	**536**	**1 724**
Employed	32	252	107	70	172	111	2 512	422	170	119	383
Unemployed	7	–	–	5	5	4	108	–	5	–	6
Not in labor force	169	911	367	741	898	431	7 629	989	625	417	1 335
Female, 16 to 19 years	**116**	**799**	**363**	**733**	**923**	**346**	**20 672**	**1 259**	**315**	**405**	**1 585**
Employed	29	310	109	119	220	130	10 175	434	99	106	482
Unemployed	–	56	19	42	30	19	814	32	17	16	61
Not in labor force	87	433	235	572	673	197	9 569	769	199	283	1 039
Female, 20 to 24 years	**152**	**947**	**241**	**875**	**885**	**309**	**24 128**	**1 445**	**404**	**402**	**1 485**
Employed	82	516	104	276	544	199	18 561	880	281	301	982
Unemployed	5	77	3	21	88	24	642	67	8	26	50
Not in labor force	65	354	134	578	253	86	4 483	473	115	75	453
Female, 25 to 54 years	**750**	**4 267**	**1 422**	**3 629**	**4 205**	**1 615**	**142 468**	**7 289**	**2 087**	**1 887**	**6 701**
Employed	442	2 602	778	933	2 643	1 081	94 478	4 443	1 330	1 293	4 292
Unemployed	45	93	74	112	106	2	2 367	158	52	50	230
Not in labor force	263	1 572	570	2 584	1 456	532	44 721	2 645	705	544	2 179
Female, 55 to 64 years	**226**	**1 152**	**391**	**926**	**1 115**	**491**	**24 119**	**1 498**	**647**	**537**	**1 864**
Employed	69	376	138	105	347	167	10 462	583	187	179	555
Unemployed	–	7	–	6	5	2	288	23	6	5	31
Not in labor force	157	769	253	815	763	322	13 344	892	454	353	1 278
Female, 65 years and over	**301**	**1 692**	**598**	**1 044**	**1 391**	**837**	**16 554**	**1 925**	**999**	**682**	**2 155**
Employed	19	180	115	13	88	74	1 381	256	45	77	91
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	2	34	2	–	–	–
Not in labor force	282	1 512	483	1 031	1 303	761	15 139	1 667	954	605	2 064
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**1 545**	**8 857**	**3 015**	**7 207**	**8 519**	**3 598**	**227 941**	**13 416**	**4 452**	**3 913**	**13 790**
With own children under 6 years	174	1 366	433	1 440	982	505	34 707	2 214	673	545	2 137
In labor force	83	675	214	225	612	326	16 901	1 059	382	328	1 178
With own children 6 to 17 years only	349	1 904	618	1 646	1 901	663	56 169	2 938	860	904	2 781
In labor force	225	1 225	369	461	1 284	451	37 314	1 860	577	685	1 866
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 018**	**5 258**	**1 659**	**4 888**	**4 596**	**1 987**	**138 869**	**8 226**	**3 025**	**2 282**	**8 529**
In labor force	522	2 648	836	968	2 679	1 039	79 772	4 430	1 484	1 351	4 689
With own children under 6 years	169	1 177	357	1 361	843	436	31 527	1 922	630	455	1 919
In labor force	78	573	166	199	536	288	14 564	902	343	277	1 055
With own children 6 to 17 years only	309	1 578	521	1 470	1 549	535	47 505	2 607	791	732	2 403
In labor force	193	1 014	333	383	1 050	340	29 658	1 606	521	552	1 581
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 637**	**9 678**	**2 972**	**5 327**	**8 865**	**3 861**	**301 034**	**16 176**	**4 825**	**4 460**	**15 783**
Private wage and salary workers	1 021	6 921	1 901	3 908	5 673	2 781	186 722	11 065	3 488	2 908	12 285
Employees of own corporation	16	178	57	138	93	98	6 650	439	65	80	200
Federal government workers	77	449	165	142	712	129	70 879	1 540	182	145	262
State government workers	230	624	244	194	1 045	207	5 076	429	238	624	406
Local government workers	160	862	295	709	779	379	24 095	1 537	293	382	1 245
Self-employed workers	126	770	361	364	637	361	13 642	1 528	568	356	1 491
In agriculture	48	262	156	39	269	72	342	460	265	55	550
Unpaid family workers	23	52	6	10	19	4	620	77	56	45	94
In agriculture	17	26	–	–	–	–	22	47	43	23	38
Employed females 16 years and over	**641**	**3 984**	**1 244**	**1 446**	**3 842**	**1 651**	**135 057**	**6 596**	**1 942**	**1 956**	**6 402**
Private wage and salary workers	379	2 895	852	827	2 224	1 202	86 089	4 526	1 518	1 171	5 042
Employees of own corporation	–	25	–	9	25	22	1 254	92	7	18	27
Federal government workers	32	200	80	72	404	57	24 898	578	59	89	97
State government workers	128	173	76	98	691	78	3 043	163	117	326	179
Local government workers	84	543	173	392	470	241	15 903	881	157	275	761
Self-employed workers	7	150	57	47	42	69	4 675	397	66	76	263
Unpaid family workers	11	23	6	10	11	4	449	51	25	19	60

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**24 921**	**13 506**	**15 379**	**9 073**	**12 727**	**5 591**	**7 709**	**23 083**	**37 951**	**140 189**	**42 863**
Labor force	16 595	7 761	9 083	5 291	7 642	3 757	4 780	13 290	25 388	97 034	29 541
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.6	57.5	59.1	58.3	60.0	67.2	62.0	57.6	66.9	69.2	68.9
Armed Forces	26	6	130	–	–	–	11	20	31	145	6
Civilian labor force	16 569	7 755	8 953	5 291	7 642	3 757	4 769	13 270	25 357	96 889	29 535
Employed	15 631	7 158	8 546	5 023	7 142	3 625	4 399	12 431	24 771	93 993	28 431
Unemployed	938	597	407	268	500	132	370	839	586	2 896	1 104
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	7.7	4.5	5.1	6.5	3.5	7.8	6.3	2.3	3.0	3.7
Not in labor force	8 326	5 745	6 296	3 782	5 085	1 834	2 929	9 793	12 563	43 155	13 322
Inmate of institution	97	47	56	592	22	15	11	214	155	2 010	150
Female, 16 years and over	**12 580**	**6 983**	**7 934**	**4 560**	**6 675**	**2 785**	**4 078**	**11 934**	**19 352**	**75 794**	**22 289**
Labor force	6 679	3 190	3 609	2 095	3 297	1 649	2 059	5 832	10 625	44 818	13 398
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.1	45.7	45.5	45.9	49.4	59.2	50.5	48.9	54.9	59.1	60.1
Armed Forces	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
Civilian labor force	6 679	3 190	3 604	2 095	3 297	1 649	2 059	5 832	10 625	44 803	13 398
Employed	6 150	2 965	3 398	2 028	3 092	1 603	1 890	5 391	10 359	43 359	12 926
Unemployed	529	225	206	67	205	46	169	441	266	1 444	472
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	7.1	5.7	3.2	6.2	2.8	8.2	7.6	2.5	3.2	3.5
Not in labor force	5 901	3 793	4 325	2 465	3 378	1 136	2 019	6 102	8 727	30 976	8 891
Inmate of institution	44	11	50	295	15	–	11	–	91	1 558	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**1 288**	**681**	**784**	**485**	**562**	**264**	**415**	**1 209**	**2 265**	**5 729**	**2 142**
Employed	722	195	286	193	202	90	192	320	1 032	2 753	1 004
Unemployed	67	51	62	42	20	20	23	56	54	337	115
Not in labor force	499	429	436	250	340	154	200	833	1 179	2 639	1 017
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 275**	**646**	**710**	**461**	**583**	**267**	**383**	**1 232**	**1 967**	**7 816**	**2 296**
Employed	1 055	514	640	356	458	231	314	879	1 582	6 493	1 845
Unemployed	116	83	28	20	58	5	43	70	53	290	213
Not in labor force	104	49	42	85	67	31	21	283	329	1 006	238
Male, 25 to 54 years	**6 952**	**3 328**	**4 050**	**2 463**	**3 072**	**1 555**	**1 792**	**5 463**	**10 333**	**35 389**	**11 357**
Employed	6 479	2 785	3 537	1 996	2 691	1 397	1 566	4 562	9 767	33 050	10 369
Unemployed	184	220	102	117	176	41	116	223	173	693	297
Not in labor force	272	323	292	350	205	117	104	660	365	1 543	691
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 528**	**942**	**945**	**497**	**819**	**404**	**532**	**1 557**	**2 218**	**8 865**	**2 639**
Employed	1 011	601	550	344	520	256	344	962	1 598	6 915	1 911
Unemployed	32	18	–	22	31	20	19	44	35	95	7
Not in labor force	485	323	389	131	268	128	169	551	585	1 855	721
Male, 65 years and over	**1 298**	**926**	**956**	**607**	**1 016**	**316**	**509**	**1 688**	**1 816**	**6 596**	**2 140**
Employed	214	98	135	106	179	48	93	317	433	1 423	376
Unemployed	10	–	9	–	10	–	–	5	5	37	–
Not in labor force	1 065	828	812	501	827	268	416	1 364	1 378	5 136	1 764
Female, 16 to 19 years	**1 166**	**605**	**695**	**435**	**539**	**245**	**407**	**1 186**	**1 885**	**5 864**	**2 202**
Employed	461	154	193	144	129	103	125	299	810	2 767	1 008
Unemployed	62	37	32	16	55	3	33	78	45	231	70
Not in labor force	643	414	470	275	355	139	249	809	1 030	2 862	1 124
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 343**	**622**	**810**	**468**	**619**	**280**	**487**	**1 128**	**1 808**	**8 852**	**2 494**
Employed	805	427	424	275	437	232	257	724	1 260	6 986	1 813
Unemployed	105	52	74	31	41	–	61	146	51	352	143
Not in labor force	433	143	312	162	141	48	169	258	497	1 514	538
Female, 25 to 54 years	**7 032**	**3 456**	**3 934**	**2 434**	**3 202**	**1 601**	**1 974**	**5 632**	**10 502**	**39 781**	**12 005**
Employed	4 133	1 981	2 253	1 368	2 123	1 103	1 255	3 576	6 950	28 020	8 628
Unemployed	331	127	83	14	84	32	71	201	117	666	231
Not in labor force	2 568	1 348	1 593	1 052	995	466	648	1 855	3 435	11 086	3 146
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 550**	**1 083**	**1 069**	**526**	**976**	**284**	**542**	**1 756**	**2 479**	**10 025**	**2 904**
Employed	651	364	416	193	333	134	176	616	1 053	4 630	1 301
Unemployed	31	2	17	6	25	6	4	14	48	157	22
Not in labor force	868	717	636	327	618	144	362	1 126	1 378	5 236	1 581
Female, 65 years and over	**1 489**	**1 217**	**1 426**	**697**	**1 339**	**375**	**668**	**2 232**	**2 678**	**11 272**	**2 684**
Employed	100	39	112	48	70	31	77	176	286	956	176
Unemployed	–	7	–	–	–	5	–	2	5	38	6
Not in labor force	1 389	1 171	1 314	649	1 269	339	591	2 054	2 387	10 278	2 502
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**12 580**	**6 983**	**7 934**	**4 560**	**6 675**	**2 785**	**4 078**	**11 934**	**19 352**	**75 794**	**22 289**
With own children under 6 years	2 011	920	1 280	583	905	627	668	1 677	2 738	10 306	3 316
In labor force	946	440	528	245	548	403	419	1 053	1 463	6 005	2 087
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 189	1 530	1 648	940	1 356	561	939	2 354	4 764	14 866	5 453
In labor force	2 040	971	1 035	585	985	414	589	1 522	3 280	10 673	4 148
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 395**	**4 314**	**5 049**	**2 604**	**4 334**	**1 880**	**2 383**	**6 975**	**12 292**	**42 792**	**14 112**
In labor force	4 354	2 032	2 428	1 335	2 420	1 240	1 260	3 846	6 994	24 729	8 910
With own children under 6 years	1 831	832	1 154	535	815	570	479	1 443	2 459	8 765	2 838
In labor force	832	378	454	222	494	370	297	910	1 261	4 776	1 772
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 745	1 265	1 432	796	1 233	463	747	1 916	4 256	11 727	4 478
In labor force	1 678	765	871	474	894	338	468	1 237	2 851	7 863	3 344
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 631**	**7 158**	**8 546**	**5 023**	**7 142**	**3 625**	**4 399**	**12 431**	**24 771**	**93 993**	**28 431**
Private wage and salary workers	12 437	5 414	5 059	3 771	5 531	2 523	3 291	9 109	18 965	72 576	24 137
Employees of own corporation	218	109	215	139	51	26	50	117	712	2 040	235
Federal government workers	608	194	1 109	69	77	85	115	220	540	2 799	242
State government workers	272	652	750	447	292	337	282	455	1 773	7 249	577
Local government workers	1 083	532	817	341	534	369	360	1 166	1 915	7 609	2 050
Self-employed workers	1 126	341	791	380	667	291	325	1 346	1 453	3 550	1 345
In agriculture	243	32	86	80	253	58	95	861	278	138	141
Unpaid family workers	105	25	20	15	41	20	26	135	125	210	80
In agriculture	25	11	6	–	10	15	5	65	35	21	26
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 150**	**2 965**	**3 398**	**2 028**	**3 092**	**1 603**	**1 890**	**5 391**	**10 359**	**43 359**	**12 926**
Private wage and salary workers	4 923	2 164	2 022	1 561	2 525	1 077	1 437	4 099	7 756	32 471	10 920
Employees of own corporation	30	23	46	22	4	2	7	21	134	334	28
Federal government workers	178	78	330	33	32	30	43	76	208	1 107	88
State government workers	125	350	342	160	99	210	113	207	947	4 263	388
Local government workers	618	303	548	231	357	214	228	776	1 042	4 700	1 172
Self-employed workers	265	56	141	33	52	58	58	189	337	669	314
Unpaid family workers	41	14	15	10	27	14	11	44	69	149	44

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 338**	**16 082**	**17 351**	**4 534**	**7 532**	**6 933**	**8 206**	**19 073**	**41 095**	**13 417**	**9 165**
Labor force	1 327	9 842	11 097	2 507	4 608	4 237	4 322	8 528	28 888	7 933	5 336
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.8	61.2	64.0	55.3	61.2	61.1	52.7	44.7	70.3	59.1	58.2
Armed Forces	–	19	220	–	212	13	9	12	285	19	4
Civilian labor force	1 327	9 823	10 877	2 507	4 396	4 224	4 313	8 516	28 603	7 914	5 332
Employed	1 257	9 471	10 270	2 361	4 206	4 076	3 924	7 610	27 944	7 369	5 052
Unemployed	70	352	607	146	190	148	389	906	659	545	280
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	3.6	5.6	5.8	4.3	3.5	9.0	10.6	2.3	6.9	5.3
Not in labor force	1 011	6 240	6 254	2 027	2 924	2 696	3 884	10 545	12 207	5 484	3 829
Inmate of institution	4	144	1 198	–	–	–	152	111	284	22	13
Female, 16 years and over	**1 182**	**8 305**	**8 822**	**2 282**	**3 771**	**3 631**	**4 427**	**9 943**	**21 094**	**6 762**	**4 854**
Labor force	488	3 924	4 775	978	1 800	1 749	1 960	3 009	12 016	3 276	2 240
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.3	47.2	54.1	42.9	47.7	48.2	44.3	30.3	57.0	48.4	46.1
Armed Forces	–	–	43	–	50	–	–	–	25	–	–
Civilian labor force	488	3 924	4 732	978	1 750	1 749	1 960	3 009	11 991	3 276	2 240
Employed	468	3 733	4 444	887	1 651	1 682	1 826	2 760	11 623	3 105	2 114
Unemployed	20	191	288	91	99	67	134	249	368	171	126
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.9	6.1	9.3	5.7	3.8	6.8	8.3	3.1	5.2	5.6
Not in labor force	694	4 381	4 047	1 304	1 971	1 882	2 467	6 934	9 078	3 486	2 614
Inmate of institution	–	13	528	–	–	–	100	57	142	–	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**96**	**898**	**902**	**261**	**400**	**349**	**348**	**941**	**2 187**	**706**	**414**
Employed	46	318	444	111	153	148	129	235	994	196	137
Unemployed	–	35	56	15	–	5	28	90	68	48	10
Not in labor force	50	545	386	135	230	185	191	610	1 125	462	267
Male, 20 to 24 years	**131**	**879**	**1 073**	**167**	**345**	**312**	**303**	**1 001**	**1 717**	**697**	**438**
Employed	107	727	721	130	271	251	181	679	1 523	550	364
Unemployed	9	27	107	7	24	16	27	166	29	64	31
Not in labor force	15	118	206	30	44	43	95	156	148	71	43
Male, 25 to 54 years	**557**	**4 052**	**4 583**	**1 064**	**2 097**	**1 726**	**1 502**	**4 454**	**12 713**	**3 272**	**2 101**
Employed	478	3 657	3 900	920	1 772	1 577	1 210	3 230	11 949	2 712	1 825
Unemployed	34	80	133	27	54	46	135	336	140	233	96
Not in labor force	45	303	435	117	132	103	148	882	381	320	178
Male, 55 to 64 years	**178**	**1 076**	**1 043**	**362**	**512**	**468**	**739**	**1 207**	**1 826**	**961**	**698**
Employed	101	795	608	239	262	331	407	537	1 358	657	485
Unemployed	7	6	7	–	13	8	41	51	40	29	15
Not in labor force	70	275	421	123	237	129	291	619	428	275	196
Male, 65 years and over	**194**	**872**	**928**	**398**	**407**	**447**	**887**	**1 527**	**1 558**	**1 019**	**660**
Employed	57	241	153	74	97	87	171	169	497	149	127
Unemployed	–	13	16	6	–	6	24	14	14	–	2
Not in labor force	137	618	759	318	310	354	692	1 344	1 047	870	531
Female, 16 to 19 years	**79**	**781**	**797**	**172**	**385**	**351**	**335**	**838**	**2 082**	**719**	**501**
Employed	20	217	391	42	100	69	122	209	812	262	104
Unemployed	–	44	79	6	31	18	11	27	75	30	40
Not in labor force	59	520	327	124	249	264	202	602	1 195	427	357
Female, 20 to 24 years	**130**	**898**	**1 039**	**254**	**378**	**338**	**321**	**970**	**2 005**	**708**	**422**
Employed	74	562	614	100	226	216	191	403	1 503	497	268
Unemployed	6	36	28	27	19	22	41	31	63	47	18
Not in labor force	50	300	374	127	114	100	89	536	439	164	136
Female, 25 to 54 years	**523**	**4 224**	**4 646**	**1 054**	**2 033**	**1 829**	**1 647**	**4 649**	**12 837**	**3 290**	**2 183**
Employed	288	2 441	2 873	594	1 130	1 167	1 082	1 798	8 332	1 894	1 326
Unemployed	12	92	162	51	42	24	52	166	215	94	63
Not in labor force	223	1 691	1 591	409	835	638	513	2 685	4 265	1 302	794
Female, 55 to 64 years	**180**	**1 117**	**1 139**	**373**	**507**	**512**	**842**	**1 394**	**1 891**	**828**	**737**
Employed	67	409	495	124	161	150	296	267	772	322	341
Unemployed	2	19	10	7	7	–	14	9	13	–	–
Not in labor force	111	689	634	242	339	362	532	1 118	1 106	506	396
Female, 65 years and over	**270**	**1 285**	**1 201**	**429**	**468**	**601**	**1 282**	**2 092**	**2 279**	**1 217**	**1 011**
Employed	19	104	71	27	34	80	135	83	204	130	75
Unemployed	–	–	9	–	–	3	16	16	2	–	5
Not in labor force	251	1 181	1 121	402	434	518	1 131	1 993	2 073	1 087	931
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**1 182**	**8 305**	**8 822**	**2 282**	**3 771**	**3 631**	**4 427**	**9 943**	**21 094**	**6 762**	**4 854**
With own children under 6 years	194	1 243	1 438	387	737	566	433	1 745	3 781	933	660
In labor force	75	587	793	194	326	304	289	515	1 823	465	360
With own children 6 to 17 years only	192	1 767	1 689	380	865	786	638	2 031	5 521	1 492	919
In labor force	119	1 138	1 178	269	528	497	489	797	3 715	915	618
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**777**	**4 936**	**4 764**	**1 367**	**2 497**	**2 130**	**2 574**	**6 376**	**13 437**	**4 146**	**2 783**
In labor force	339	2 535	2 572	644	1 197	1 152	1 299	2 026	7 663	2 167	1 500
With own children under 6 years	185	1 034	1 146	317	685	504	338	1 579	3 501	870	545
In labor force	68	492	587	176	301	268	235	442	1 637	421	304
With own children 6 to 17 years only	175	1 492	1 320	322	768	636	553	1 746	4 687	1 260	792
In labor force	102	956	851	227	452	400	439	655	2 979	750	527
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 257**	**9 471**	**10 270**	**2 361**	**4 206**	**4 076**	**3 924**	**7 610**	**27 944**	**7 369**	**5 052**
Private wage and salary workers	782	6 912	6 667	1 680	1 972	2 971	2 881	5 365	18 540	5 439	3 632
Employees of own corporation	8	178	225	61	71	75	115	144	883	96	66
Federal government workers	22	646	709	82	1 441	86	116	215	4 446	170	177
State government workers	69	413	1 563	141	160	280	157	290	540	427	228
Local government workers	105	675	840	218	321	419	277	924	2 582	638	462
Self-employed workers	260	769	471	225	296	304	480	742	1 774	570	527
In agriculture	174	354	67	98	67	80	49	312	405	168	288
Unpaid family workers	19	56	20	15	16	16	13	74	62	125	26
In agriculture	17	4	5	7	–	3	–	45	19	23	4
Employed females 16 years and over	**468**	**3 733**	**4 444**	**887**	**1 651**	**1 682**	**1 826**	**2 760**	**11 623**	**3 105**	**2 114**
Private wage and salary workers	281	2 781	2 736	581	808	1 193	1 420	1 805	7 867	2 285	1 627
Employees of own corporation	6	47	29	6	35	14	16	13	165	18	14
Federal government workers	17	144	198	54	447	42	74	97	1 368	89	73
State government workers	24	136	909	63	90	145	56	111	274	211	56
Local government workers	65	496	486	159	243	243	196	560	1 581	388	293
Self-employed workers	71	137	95	15	56	51	67	145	479	60	52
Unpaid family workers	10	39	20	15	7	8	13	42	54	72	13

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 767**	**6 505**	**22 402**	**6 213**	**52 251**	**9 300**	**6 467**	**11 222**	**7 938**	**11 249**	**13 690**
Labor force	4 575	3 378	13 108	3 237	28 230	4 942	4 172	6 122	3 970	6 336	8 070
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.9	51.9	58.5	52.1	54.0	53.1	64.5	54.6	50.0	56.3	58.9
Armed Forces	12	38	14	14	24	5	27	92	–	124	10
Civilian labor force	4 563	3 340	13 094	3 223	28 206	4 937	4 145	6 030	3 970	6 212	8 060
Employed	4 366	3 189	12 466	3 102	26 431	4 643	3 990	5 481	3 555	5 828	7 696
Unemployed	197	151	628	121	1 775	294	155	549	415	384	364
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.5	4.8	3.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	9.1	10.5	6.2	4.5
Not in labor force	3 192	3 127	9 294	2 976	24 021	4 358	2 295	5 100	3 968	4 913	5 620
Inmate of institution	59	93	566	135	212	74	113	17	–	430	177
Female, 16 years and over	**4 077**	**3 410**	**11 698**	**3 259**	**24 674**	**4 786**	**3 194**	**6 046**	**4 155**	**6 027**	**7 133**
Labor force	1 879	1 386	5 781	1 319	12 056	1 986	1 702	2 665	1 630	2 750	3 388
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.1	40.6	49.4	40.5	48.9	41.5	53.3	44.1	39.2	45.6	47.5
Armed Forces	–	8	6	7	–	5	–	5	–	19	–
Civilian labor force	1 879	1 378	5 775	1 312	12 056	1 981	1 702	2 660	1 630	2 731	3 388
Employed	1 791	1 327	5 474	1 241	11 344	1 878	1 630	2 364	1 486	2 519	3 214
Unemployed	88	51	301	71	712	103	72	296	144	212	174
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	3.7	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.2	4.2	11.1	8.8	7.8	5.1
Not in labor force	2 198	2 024	5 917	1 940	12 618	2 800	1 492	3 381	2 525	3 277	3 745
Inmate of institution	40	72	113	77	128	50	6	–	–	273	99
Male, 16 to 19 years	**372**	**271**	**1 037**	**266**	**4 832**	**453**	**307**	**530**	**316**	**528**	**648**
Employed	159	96	382	112	1 164	182	176	201	76	165	383
Unemployed	26	10	54	–	172	23	10	43	55	14	24
Not in labor force	187	162	601	154	3 496	248	121	284	185	337	241
Male, 20 to 24 years	**359**	**301**	**1 174**	**252**	**8 598**	**371**	**336**	**590**	**328**	**489**	**678**
Employed	330	232	849	229	3 374	284	285	473	270	316	555
Unemployed	8	36	84	–	335	43	21	48	26	67	50
Not in labor force	21	14	235	23	4 889	44	30	43	32	60	73
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 878**	**1 370**	**5 101**	**1 340**	**10 761**	**2 125**	**1 849**	**2 235**	**1 498**	**2 481**	**3 228**
Employed	1 640	1 155	4 344	1 133	9 145	1 782	1 598	1 768	1 186	2 160	2 810
Unemployed	58	30	131	43	521	120	52	108	134	64	104
Not in labor force	168	177	624	157	1 071	223	172	300	178	210	304
Male, 55 to 64 years	**456**	**423**	**1 694**	**447**	**1 684**	**746**	**414**	**842**	**755**	**743**	**945**
Employed	294	224	1 057	244	1 079	437	235	485	406	452	591
Unemployed	17	17	58	7	35	5	–	34	56	22	12
Not in labor force	145	182	579	196	570	304	179	323	293	269	342
Male, 65 years and over	**625**	**730**	**1 698**	**649**	**1 702**	**819**	**367**	**979**	**886**	**981**	**1 058**
Employed	152	155	360	143	325	80	66	190	131	216	143
Unemployed	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	5	–
Not in labor force	473	568	1 338	506	1 377	739	301	769	755	760	915
Female, 16 to 19 years	**445**	**221**	**1 029**	**275**	**3 881**	**446**	**249**	**591**	**289**	**487**	**625**
Employed	125	70	303	75	903	83	61	141	58	154	207
Unemployed	7	–	52	6	158	32	5	55	10	75	27
Not in labor force	313	151	674	187	2 820	331	183	395	221	251	391
Female, 20 to 24 years	**351**	**235**	**1 060**	**212**	**6 138**	**417**	**364**	**564**	**325**	**551**	**687**
Employed	207	176	698	120	2 937	233	251	248	195	292	440
Unemployed	19	–	81	20	254	29	5	53	12	33	42
Not in labor force	125	59	275	72	2 947	150	108	263	118	214	205
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 980**	**1 367**	**5 403**	**1 296**	**10 099**	**2 182**	**1 779**	**2 562**	**1 633**	**2 585**	**3 407**
Employed	1 222	764	3 542	802	6 571	1 308	1 121	1 500	900	1 660	2 086
Unemployed	62	40	143	45	286	35	48	116	89	74	89
Not in labor force	696	555	1 718	449	3 242	839	610	943	644	851	1 232
Female, 55 to 64 years	**475**	**561**	**1 835**	**584**	**1 949**	**735**	**408**	**927**	**811**	**921**	**1 062**
Employed	186	213	741	198	801	215	155	361	262	322	379
Unemployed	–	11	21	–	8	–	8	45	29	30	10
Not in labor force	289	337	1 073	386	1 140	520	245	521	520	569	673
Female, 65 years and over	**826**	**1 026**	**2 371**	**892**	**2 607**	**1 006**	**394**	**1 402**	**1 097**	**1 483**	**1 352**
Employed	51	104	190	46	132	39	42	114	71	91	102
Unemployed	–	–	4	–	6	7	6	27	4	–	6
Not in labor force	775	922	2 177	846	2 469	960	346	1 259	1 022	1 392	1 244
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**4 077**	**3 410**	**11 698**	**3 259**	**24 674**	**4 786**	**3 194**	**6 046**	**4 155**	**6 027**	**7 133**
With own children under 6 years	554	336	1 641	312	2 972	622	530	651	446	728	1 085
In labor force	291	139	992	155	1 529	303	234	318	215	363	589
With own children 6 to 17 years only	863	585	2 358	567	3 869	884	820	1 138	623	996	1 386
In labor force	574	343	1 666	386	2 482	530	562	732	382	686	937
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 391**	**2 074**	**6 793**	**1 970**	**11 565**	**2 815**	**2 062**	**3 000**	**2 509**	**3 225**	**4 149**
In labor force	1 264	885	3 818	968	6 486	1 327	1 156	1 505	1 022	1 668	2 120
With own children under 6 years	507	255	1 387	273	2 654	573	470	492	403	606	932
In labor force	263	98	842	136	1 329	284	191	253	200	315	481
With own children 6 to 17 years only	692	528	1 976	495	3 227	772	699	770	517	786	1 149
In labor force	468	306	1 378	347	1 999	478	471	485	316	518	794
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 366**	**3 189**	**12 466**	**3 102**	**26 431**	**4 643**	**3 990**	**5 481**	**3 555**	**5 828**	**7 696**
Private wage and salary workers	2 968	2 020	9 038	2 053	14 938	3 210	2 756	3 615	2 392	3 922	5 730
Employees of own corporation	59	57	238	110	427	76	83	75	159	117	111
Federal government workers	84	320	262	109	806	107	303	168	110	393	254
State government workers	269	143	631	203	7 681	490	314	349	150	447	351
Local government workers	410	288	1 138	282	1 852	426	429	613	356	515	669
Self-employed workers	564	396	1 308	416	1 103	356	177	710	530	525	616
In agriculture	155	39	559	31	214	64	42	182	69	154	177
Unpaid family workers	71	22	89	39	51	54	11	26	17	26	76
In agriculture	53	–	12	8	17	17	–	7	12	–	44
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 791**	**1 327**	**5 474**	**1 241**	**11 344**	**1 878**	**1 630**	**2 364**	**1 486**	**2 519**	**3 214**
Private wage and salary workers	1 221	848	4 126	805	6 613	1 227	1 066	1 600	1 008	1 687	2 297
Employees of own corporation	12	5	37	21	80	5	21	14	27	27	22
Federal government workers	53	95	120	57	192	45	75	95	64	140	112
State government workers	74	92	189	78	3 092	249	182	150	80	250	185
Local government workers	317	207	716	217	1 136	276	253	387	245	302	455
Self-employed workers	111	69	244	79	276	56	43	110	78	127	131
Unpaid family workers	15	16	79	5	35	25	11	22	11	13	34

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**14 730**	**13 376**	**49 708**	**9 870**	**13 064**	**19 047**	**98 399**	**26 273**	**4 696**	**5 383**
Labor force	8 553	8 454	31 282	5 311	6 558	13 438	74 076	16 275	2 627	3 135
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.1	63.2	62.9	53.8	50.2	70.6	75.3	61.9	55.9	58.2
Armed Forces	11	–	30	16	–	5 428	7 720	11	–	–
Civilian labor force	8 542	8 454	31 252	5 295	6 558	8 010	66 356	16 264	2 627	3 135
Employed	7 726	8 171	29 612	5 070	6 137	7 512	63 881	15 200	2 517	2 946
Unemployed	816	283	1 640	225	421	498	2 475	1 064	110	189
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	3.3	5.2	4.2	6.4	6.2	3.7	6.5	4.2	6.0
Not in labor force	6 177	4 922	18 426	4 559	6 506	5 609	24 323	9 998	2 069	2 248
Inmate of institution	137	130	328	1 609	115	728	285	332	–	84
Female, 16 years and over	**7 665**	**6 885**	**25 734**	**4 051**	**7 223**	**7 994**	**48 865**	**13 708**	**2 350**	**2 749**
Labor force	3 472	3 694	13 577	2 068	2 936	4 355	29 586	6 810	1 108	1 323
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.3	53.7	52.8	51.0	40.6	54.5	60.5	49.7	47.1	48.1
Armed Forces	6	–	10	–	–	735	566	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	3 466	3 694	13 567	2 068	2 936	3 620	29 020	6 810	1 108	1 323
Employed	3 184	3 603	12 722	1 991	2 725	3 325	27 708	6 450	1 058	1 254
Unemployed	282	91	845	77	211	295	1 312	360	50	69
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	2.5	6.2	3.7	7.2	8.1	4.5	5.3	4.5	5.2
Not in labor force	4 193	3 191	12 157	1 983	4 287	3 639	19 279	6 898	1 242	1 426
Inmate of institution	76	87	36	–	95	10	101	190	–	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**674**	**554**	**2 591**	**715**	**858**	**2 043**	**5 694**	**1 205**	**196**	**257**
Employed	297	303	997	121	244	302	2 956	501	64	89
Unemployed	80	1	110	24	42	63	393	126	–	5
Not in labor force	297	250	1 484	570	612	472	2 065	578	132	163
Male, 20 to 24 years	**691**	**605**	**2 704**	**722**	**1 081**	**2 249**	**6 400**	**1 322**	**213**	**269**
Employed	500	503	2 291	386	527	500	4 322	1 011	146	204
Unemployed	99	24	100	29	32	26	240	174	9	18
Not in labor force	88	78	305	298	522	319	289	137	58	47
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 658**	**3 400**	**12 507**	**3 476**	**2 318**	**5 599**	**33 307**	**6 689**	**1 199**	**1 276**
Employed	3 014	2 995	10 870	2 193	2 017	2 773	26 666	5 873	1 032	1 064
Unemployed	293	151	479	77	115	92	439	364	43	34
Not in labor force	351	254	1 146	1 199	186	651	909	441	124	178
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 018**	**943**	**3 028**	**481**	**691**	**748**	**2 777**	**1 755**	**335**	**376**
Employed	527	554	2 046	266	437	504	1 922	1 044	144	212
Unemployed	55	7	73	18	21	22	85	16	8	53
Not in labor force	435	382	909	197	233	222	738	695	183	111
Male, 65 years and over	**1 024**	**989**	**3 144**	**425**	**853**	**414**	**1 356**	**1 594**	**403**	**456**
Employed	204	213	686	113	187	108	307	321	73	123
Unemployed	7	9	33	–	–	–	6	24	–	10
Not in labor force	813	767	2 425	312	666	306	1 043	1 249	330	323
Female, 16 to 19 years	**555**	**607**	**2 539**	**421**	**1 288**	**1 080**	**5 404**	**1 079**	**190**	**272**
Employed	199	237	734	167	233	241	2 490	363	63	76
Unemployed	48	24	125	8	48	38	262	87	8	8
Not in labor force	408	346	1 680	246	1 007	516	2 570	629	119	188
Female, 20 to 24 years	**713**	**634**	**2 870**	**324**	**1 341**	**1 144**	**6 055**	**1 399**	**223**	**225**
Employed	434	486	1 961	235	537	443	4 021	838	157	147
Unemployed	51	35	179	13	43	56	275	80	–	11
Not in labor force	228	113	730	76	761	338	1 559	481	66	67
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 686**	**3 363**	**12 733**	**2 421**	**2 539**	**4 531**	**32 561**	**6 840**	**1 243**	**1 304**
Employed	2 160	2 397	8 136	1 403	1 516	2 316	20 076	4 330	743	811
Unemployed	141	32	427	56	90	194	712	193	35	50
Not in labor force	1 379	934	4 160	962	933	1 878	11 489	2 317	465	443
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 114**	**984**	**3 610**	**442**	**800**	**694**	**2 733**	**2 008**	**290**	**353**
Employed	310	386	1 545	144	318	288	960	752	93	140
Unemployed	28	–	104	–	16	7	45	–	–	–
Not in labor force	776	598	1 961	298	466	399	1 728	1 256	197	213
Female, 65 years and over	**1 497**	**1 297**	**3 982**	**443**	**1 255**	**545**	**2 112**	**2 382**	**404**	**595**
Employed	81	97	346	42	121	37	161	167	2	80
Unemployed	14	–	10	–	14	–	18	–	7	–
Not in labor force	1 402	1 200	3 626	401	1 120	508	1 933	2 215	395	515
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**7 665**	**6 885**	**25 734**	**4 051**	**7 223**	**7 994**	**48 865**	**13 708**	**2 350**	**2 749**
With own children under 6 years	1 122	1 032	3 710	694	889	1 626	12 007	2 024	302	362
In labor force	594	705	2 260	309	445	667	5 685	1 085	160	197
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 586	1 484	5 445	1 031	918	1 998	14 129	3 041	492	500
In labor force	1 017	1 066	3 714	626	649	1 215	9 632	2 108	263	303
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 666**	**4 549**	**15 524**	**2 827**	**3 015**	**4 985**	**33 917**	**8 531**	**1 455**	**1 625**
In labor force	2 227	2 745	8 878	1 483	1 556	2 503	19 821	4 518	700	886
With own children under 6 years	988	963	3 129	662	723	1 521	11 009	1 755	285	325
In labor force	516	650	1 836	289	387	586	5 080	891	159	168
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 314	1 301	4 571	937	751	1 747	12 311	2 630	423	428
In labor force	785	923	3 055	550	531	1 021	8 029	1 758	222	250
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 726**	**8 171**	**29 612**	**5 070**	**6 137**	**7 512**	**63 881**	**15 200**	**2 517**	**2 946**
Private wage and salary workers	6 039	6 435	23 695	3 677	4 166	5 319	39 274	11 990	1 792	1 939
Employees of own corporation	162	80	380	62	75	87	999	256	49	89
Federal government workers	225	57	488	130	186	796	14 272	573	73	158
State government workers	258	179	846	388	870	393	1 218	826	130	195
Local government workers	473	540	2 157	516	353	602	6 660	1 147	162	287
Self-employed workers	673	931	2 215	320	514	394	2 260	632	333	355
In agriculture	270	441	1 010	65	121	133	161	176	78	113
Unpaid family workers	58	29	211	39	48	8	197	32	27	12
In agriculture	38	5	117	12	5	–	24	14	8	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 184**	**3 603**	**12 722**	**1 991**	**2 725**	**3 325**	**27 708**	**6 450**	**1 058**	**1 254**
Private wage and salary workers	2 547	2 956	10 318	1 337	1 795	2 207	16 886	5 003	833	874
Employees of own corporation	31	6	25	8	13	16	219	33	9	6
Federal government workers	54	24	250	41	92	384	5 469	198	29	56
State government workers	111	75	427	157	473	247	611	449	26	66
Local government workers	310	325	1 260	358	205	389	3 815	689	98	207
Self-employed workers	131	206	381	71	138	90	785	105	53	39
Unpaid family workers	31	17	86	27	22	8	142	8	19	12

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**55 794**	**13 841**	**43 781**	**23 429**	**19 058**	**21 418**	**25 602**	**14 415**	**23 782**	**28 844**
Labor force	36 376	8 227	28 418	11 338	8 838	13 129	14 602	7 614	15 620	19 809
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	59.4	64.9	48.4	46.4	61.3	57.0	52.8	65.7	68.7
Armed Forces	38	16	29	5	32	9	11	12	155	1 834
Civilian labor force	36 338	8 211	28 389	11 333	8 806	13 120	14 591	7 602	15 465	17 975
Employed	35 004	7 616	27 457	10 455	8 098	12 575	13 515	7 233	14 588	17 063
Unemployed	1 334	595	932	878	708	545	1 076	369	877	912
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	7.2	3.3	7.7	8.0	4.2	7.4	4.9	5.7	5.1
Not in labor force	19 418	5 614	15 363	12 091	10 220	8 289	11 000	6 801	8 162	9 035
Inmate of institution	1 352	56	369	128	23	212	699	1 062	106	302
Female, 16 years and over	**29 614**	**6 953**	**22 654**	**11 873**	**9 923**	**11 132**	**13 538**	**6 843**	**12 189**	**13 787**
Labor force	15 431	3 223	11 904	3 696	3 074	5 388	6 250	2 992	6 310	7 162
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.1	46.4	52.5	31.1	31.0	48.4	46.2	43.7	51.8	51.9
Armed Forces	–	–	14	–	13	–	–	–	12	70
Civilian labor force	15 431	3 223	11 890	3 696	3 061	5 388	6 250	2 992	6 298	7 092
Employed	14 910	3 023	11 594	3 463	2 818	5 192	5 862	2 762	5 845	6 709
Unemployed	521	200	296	233	243	196	388	230	453	383
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	6.2	2.5	6.3	7.9	3.6	6.2	7.7	7.2	5.4
Not in labor force	14 183	3 730	10 750	8 177	6 849	5 744	7 288	3 851	5 879	6 625
Inmate of institution	931	–	171	47	–	119	354	12	84	125
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 546**	**723**	**2 397**	**1 243**	**843**	**921**	**1 223**	**967**	**1 239**	**1 762**
Employed	1 137	277	1 204	368	182	450	424	271	587	823
Unemployed	184	54	111	54	42	68	120	16	99	169
Not in labor force	1 213	392	1 075	821	619	403	658	680	553	601
Male, 20 to 24 years	**2 415**	**815**	**2 979**	**1 382**	**987**	**1 080**	**1 257**	**1 267**	**1 079**	**2 115**
Employed	1 941	574	2 265	947	689	975	891	641	881	1 178
Unemployed	199	96	108	225	168	20	166	32	98	108
Not in labor force	275	145	604	205	125	85	200	594	75	71
Male, 25 to 54 years	**15 382**	**3 512**	**11 006**	**6 089**	**4 570**	**5 213**	**6 285**	**3 430**	**7 093**	**8 717**
Employed	14 345	2 974	10 046	4 957	3 667	4 659	5 144	2 665	6 454	7 300
Unemployed	367	218	338	313	232	199	326	70	178	199
Not in labor force	644	304	616	819	657	346	815	683	343	381
Male, 55 to 64 years	**3 136**	**946**	**2 317**	**1 428**	**1 301**	**1 392**	**1 579**	**1 048**	**1 204**	**1 536**
Employed	2 297	583	1 690	568	641	909	932	729	689	906
Unemployed	46	13	67	45	16	48	69	15	33	43
Not in labor force	793	350	560	815	644	435	578	304	482	587
Male, 65 years and over	**2 701**	**892**	**2 428**	**1 414**	**1 434**	**1 680**	**1 720**	**860**	**978**	**927**
Employed	374	185	658	152	101	390	262	165	132	147
Unemployed	17	14	12	8	7	14	7	6	16	10
Not in labor force	2 310	693	1 758	1 254	1 326	1 276	1 451	689	830	770
Female, 16 to 19 years	**2 627**	**633**	**2 363**	**1 033**	**815**	**911**	**1 293**	**691**	**1 204**	**1 443**
Employed	980	187	1 091	174	122	407	322	88	365	523
Unemployed	109	22	80	11	26	14	54	7	86	93
Not in labor force	1 538	424	1 192	848	667	490	917	596	753	827
Female, 20 to 24 years	**3 011**	**649**	**3 057**	**1 424**	**916**	**1 029**	**1 323**	**684**	**1 346**	**1 350**
Employed	1 949	362	2 098	611	376	791	762	305	762	861
Unemployed	113	51	58	89	67	54	62	73	107	80
Not in labor force	949	236	899	724	465	184	499	306	477	383
Female, 25 to 54 years	**16 164**	**3 522**	**11 027**	**6 216**	**4 737**	**5 091**	**6 470**	**3 299**	**7 171**	**8 222**
Employed	10 248	2 085	6 956	2 409	1 917	3 117	3 878	1 829	4 248	4 725
Unemployed	254	105	125	120	141	117	214	107	254	200
Not in labor force	5 662	1 332	3 934	3 687	2 674	1 857	2 378	1 363	2 657	3 253
Female, 55 to 64 years	**3 471**	**999**	**2 745**	**1 401**	**1 527**	**1 694**	**1 957**	**989**	**1 207**	**1 463**
Employed	1 445	305	1 161	195	328	692	775	431	375	537
Unemployed	19	22	13	6	4	11	58	21	6	10
Not in labor force	2 007	672	1 571	1 200	1 195	991	1 124	537	826	916
Female, 65 years and over	**4 341**	**1 150**	**3 462**	**1 799**	**1 928**	**2 407**	**2 495**	**1 180**	**1 261**	**1 309**
Employed	288	84	288	74	75	185	125	109	95	63
Unemployed	26	–	20	7	5	–	–	22	–	–
Not in labor force	4 027	1 066	3 154	1 718	1 848	2 222	2 370	1 049	1 166	1 246
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**29 614**	**6 953**	**22 654**	**11 873**	**9 923**	**11 132**	**13 538**	**6 843**	**12 189**	**13 787**
With own children under 6 years	4 013	985	3 246	2 248	1 479	1 483	1 983	1 021	2 577	2 788
In labor force	1 903	503	1 686	552	426	794	1 026	491	1 208	1 311
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 955	1 475	4 556	2 747	2 047	2 181	2 750	1 403	2 959	3 830
In labor force	4 596	942	2 920	1 062	860	1 455	1 764	799	1 958	2 378
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**18 257**	**4 402**	**13 764**	**8 104**	**6 509**	**6 697**	**8 195**	**4 003**	**8 043**	**9 497**
In labor force	10 026	2 256	7 532	2 539	2 139	3 375	4 343	2 027	4 249	4 859
With own children under 6 years	3 665	888	3 042	2 084	1 374	1 339	1 793	841	2 338	2 563
In labor force	1 640	449	1 556	487	380	683	901	415	1 052	1 131
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 994	1 273	3 933	2 443	1 852	1 897	2 314	1 202	2 514	3 383
In labor force	3 789	796	2 441	909	732	1 211	1 451	708	1 616	1 993
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**35 004**	**7 616**	**27 457**	**10 455**	**8 098**	**12 575**	**13 515**	**7 233**	**14 588**	**17 063**
Private wage and salary workers	27 854	5 391	21 567	7 806	6 076	9 776	9 781	4 939	9 976	10 550
Employees of own corporation	854	110	535	166	111	154	208	115	300	271
Federal government workers	1 315	128	443	257	162	266	226	156	1 818	3 253
State government workers	1 022	552	1 335	444	216	342	1 395	530	596	408
Local government workers	3 138	671	1 462	1 090	848	910	1 122	749	1 319	1 694
Self-employed workers	1 558	782	2 435	770	746	1 195	938	784	805	1 096
In agriculture	71	202	959	292	232	316	233	413	99	109
Unpaid family workers	117	92	215	88	50	86	53	75	74	62
In agriculture	6	44	143	18	8	41	9	66	38	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 910**	**3 023**	**11 594**	**3 463**	**2 818**	**5 192**	**5 862**	**2 762**	**5 845**	**6 709**
Private wage and salary workers	11 327	2 203	9 151	2 314	2 002	4 157	4 236	1 911	4 004	4 052
Employees of own corporation	150	13	77	25	29	21	34	18	60	37
Federal government workers	545	82	146	125	52	62	110	74	587	1 178
State government workers	476	177	715	166	53	126	678	219	267	186
Local government workers	2 056	393	962	690	512	556	634	469	783	902
Self-employed workers	423	125	517	114	161	228	173	76	162	352
Unpaid family workers	83	43	103	54	38	63	31	13	42	39

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 498**	**8 004**	**37 070**	**16 173**	**35 211**	**10 741**	**31 953**	**19 261**	**25 638**	**86 866**
Labor force	2 617	4 727	19 039	9 787	20 164	5 743	15 230	11 633	18 115	64 746
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.2	59.1	51.4	60.5	57.3	53.5	47.7	60.4	70.7	74.5
Armed Forces	–	–	11	19	6	38	8	–	3 293	2 503
Civilian labor force	2 617	4 727	19 028	9 768	20 158	5 705	15 222	11 633	14 822	62 243
Employed	2 461	4 514	17 695	9 044	18 792	5 243	14 064	10 966	14 053	60 138
Unemployed	156	213	1 333	724	1 366	462	1 158	667	769	2 105
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	4.5	7.0	7.4	6.8	8.1	7.6	5.7	5.2	3.4
Not in labor force	1 881	3 277	18 031	6 386	15 047	4 998	16 723	7 628	7 523	22 120
Inmate of institution	–	11	308	93	433	12	175	192	25	774
Female, 16 years and over	**2 314**	**4 224**	**19 474**	**8 536**	**18 289**	**5 613**	**16 541**	**10 218**	**12 476**	**46 836**
Labor force	1 100	2 036	6 843	4 051	7 978	2 453	5 309	5 057	6 972	31 147
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.5	48.2	35.1	47.5	43.6	43.7	32.1	49.5	55.9	66.5
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	6	7	–	–	131	489
Civilian labor force	1 100	2 036	6 843	4 051	7 972	2 446	5 309	5 057	6 841	30 658
Employed	1 003	1 903	6 308	3 833	7 394	2 240	4 929	4 824	6 397	29 610
Unemployed	97	133	535	218	578	206	380	233	444	1 048
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	6.5	7.8	5.4	7.3	8.4	7.2	4.6	6.5	3.4
Not in labor force	1 214	2 188	12 631	4 485	10 311	3 160	11 232	5 161	5 504	15 689
Inmate of institution	–	–	126	33	239	6	–	145	–	541
Male, 16 to 19 years	**290**	**398**	**1 695**	**725**	**1 786**	**506**	**1 736**	**932**	**1 863**	**2 404**
Employed	95	102	620	361	689	192	492	352	649	1 086
Unemployed	7	26	119	64	157	35	73	63	110	152
Not in labor force	188	270	956	300	940	279	1 171	517	687	1 146
Male, 20 to 24 years	**202**	**410**	**2 083**	**712**	**1 905**	**472**	**1 995**	**924**	**1 680**	**4 786**
Employed	133	318	1 608	566	1 337	366	1 397	697	866	3 525
Unemployed	14	19	183	65	160	59	212	109	85	231
Not in labor force	55	73	292	81	408	47	386	118	118	749
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 076**	**1 854**	**9 622**	**4 040**	**8 703**	**2 241**	**8 010**	**4 739**	**7 660**	**25 319**
Employed	988	1 700	7 883	3 490	7 521	1 951	6 371	4 076	5 163	21 837
Unemployed	22	30	457	309	395	119	407	223	118	599
Not in labor force	66	124	1 271	228	787	146	1 224	440	245	1 204
Male, 55 to 64 years	**257**	**550**	**2 141**	**1 057**	**2 232**	**881**	**1 871**	**1 182**	**1 190**	**4 407**
Employed	153	382	973	610	1 429	343	752	787	794	3 220
Unemployed	6	2	32	62	56	30	78	26	12	59
Not in labor force	98	166	1 136	379	747	502	1 041	369	384	1 108
Male, 65 years and over	**359**	**568**	**2 055**	**1 103**	**2 296**	**1 028**	**1 800**	**1 266**	**769**	**3 114**
Employed	89	109	303	184	422	151	123	230	184	860
Unemployed	10	3	7	6	20	13	8	13	–	16
Not in labor force	260	456	1 745	913	1 854	864	1 669	1 023	585	2 224
Female, 16 to 19 years	**241**	**469**	**1 810**	**790**	**1 741**	**443**	**1 472**	**895**	**1 301**	**2 600**
Employed	91	100	404	269	532	109	339	257	566	1 092
Unemployed	14	44	77	48	98	13	59	48	129	178
Not in labor force	136	325	1 329	473	1 111	321	1 074	590	606	1 317
Female, 20 to 24 years	**274**	**370**	**2 234**	**828**	**1 923**	**502**	**2 057**	**957**	**1 258**	**6 524**
Employed	147	227	1 056	566	937	327	776	587	806	5 047
Unemployed	34	41	106	14	107	27	109	33	56	199
Not in labor force	93	102	1 072	248	879	148	1 172	337	320	1 148
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 047**	**2 025**	**9 709**	**4 089**	**9 181**	**2 425**	**8 025**	**4 933**	**7 577**	**26 350**
Employed	622	1 273	4 001	2 361	4 955	1 430	3 285	3 219	4 408	20 218
Unemployed	47	46	320	115	340	107	192	145	247	554
Not in labor force	378	706	5 388	1 613	3 880	881	4 548	1 569	2 874	5 271
Female, 55 to 64 years	**308**	**589**	**2 701**	**1 336**	**2 299**	**993**	**2 232**	**1 447**	**1 311**	**5 168**
Employed	110	207	702	498	684	286	379	630	563	2 657
Unemployed	2	2	32	35	31	44	12	7	5	109
Not in labor force	196	380	1 967	803	1 584	663	1 841	810	736	2 363
Female, 65 years and over	**444**	**771**	**3 020**	**1 493**	**3 145**	**1 250**	**2 755**	**1 986**	**1 029**	**6 194**
Employed	33	96	145	139	286	88	150	131	54	596
Unemployed	–	–	–	6	2	15	8	–	7	8
Not in labor force	411	675	2 875	1 348	2 857	1 147	2 597	1 855	968	5 590
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**2 314**	**4 224**	**19 474**	**8 536**	**18 289**	**5 613**	**16 541**	**10 218**	**12 476**	**46 836**
With own children under 6 years	311	503	3 653	1 148	2 782	815	3 012	1 629	2 189	4 782
In labor force	164	311	1 181	514	1 182	524	869	833	1 001	2 647
With own children 6 to 17 years only	474	919	4 264	1 774	4 053	929	3 564	2 069	3 310	5 238
In labor force	342	575	1 778	1 102	2 261	601	1 357	1 493	2 093	3 753
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 315**	**2 100**	**12 588**	**5 066**	**11 689**	**3 228**	**10 409**	**6 263**	**8 310**	**17 921**
In labor force	613	1 194	4 422	2 475	5 453	1 526	3 198	3 433	4 500	10 373
With own children under 6 years	279	359	3 368	903	2 674	599	2 788	1 462	1 956	3 687
In labor force	146	214	1 080	366	1 132	387	761	742	836	1 891
With own children 6 to 17 years only	359	712	3 715	1 473	3 595	761	3 029	1 749	2 988	3 252
In labor force	250	467	1 503	909	1 933	494	1 078	1 262	1 818	2 095
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 461**	**4 514**	**17 695**	**9 044**	**18 792**	**5 243**	**14 064**	**10 966**	**14 053**	**60 138**
Private wage and salary workers	1 610	2 943	14 121	6 933	14 180	3 457	10 749	8 346	8 787	35 850
Employees of own corporation	42	90	381	67	351	95	304	152	386	706
Federal government workers	94	226	279	389	442	545	338	289	2 347	17 102
State government workers	164	423	523	215	835	219	682	721	874	1 114
Local government workers	288	499	1 671	821	1 596	514	1 396	931	1 380	3 637
Self-employed workers	298	390	976	637	1 674	481	831	621	620	2 334
In agriculture	213	170	158	42	602	91	44	230	35	10
Unpaid family workers	7	33	125	49	65	27	68	58	45	101
In agriculture	–	17	30	8	19	–	–	13	7	19
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 003**	**1 903**	**6 308**	**3 833**	**7 394**	**2 240**	**4 929**	**4 824**	**6 397**	**29 610**
Private wage and salary workers	635	1 150	4 585	3 003	5 555	1 528	3 450	3 660	3 909	18 233
Employees of own corporation	10	12	65	17	54	35	45	27	103	124
Federal government workers	21	141	119	114	186	188	116	71	759	7 815
State government workers	93	211	291	80	358	82	348	345	549	659
Local government workers	223	308	1 115	482	955	367	794	589	928	2 164
Self-employed workers	24	71	149	113	296	48	172	127	214	643
Unpaid family workers	7	22	49	41	44	27	49	32	38	96

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 914**	**15 028**	**5 044**	**33 367**	**82 863**	**3 993**	**12 681**	**7 150**	**36 121**	**3 785**
Labor force	2 740	8 593	3 155	20 266	52 615	2 083	8 246	3 861	21 816	2 157
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.8	57.2	62.5	60.7	63.5	52.2	65.0	54.0	60.4	57.0
Armed Forces	–	3	6	142	2 264	–	203	–	5	–
Civilian labor force	2 740	8 590	3 149	20 124	50 351	2 083	8 043	3 861	21 811	2 157
Employed	2 566	7 922	2 846	19 473	47 390	1 976	7 732	3 563	20 300	1 964
Unemployed	174	668	303	651	2 961	107	311	298	1 511	193
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	7.8	9.6	3.2	5.9	5.1	3.9	7.7	6.9	8.9
Not in labor force	2 174	6 435	1 889	13 101	30 248	1 910	4 435	3 289	14 305	1 628
Inmate of institution	427	96	–	245	1 212	227	132	20	532	134
Female, 16 years and over	**2 580**	**8 608**	**2 763**	**17 975**	**42 895**	**2 274**	**6 794**	**3 843**	**20 285**	**2 112**
Labor force	1 266	3 928	1 388	10 031	21 584	916	3 453	1 612	10 246	997
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	45.6	50.2	55.8	50.3	40.3	50.8	41.9	50.5	47.2
Armed Forces	–	3	–	17	156	–	20	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	1 266	3 925	1 388	10 014	21 428	916	3 433	1 612	10 246	997
Employed	1 171	3 550	1 267	9 741	19 929	880	3 270	1 506	9 533	891
Unemployed	95	375	121	273	1 499	36	163	106	713	106
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	9.6	8.7	2.7	7.0	3.9	4.7	6.6	7.0	10.6
Not in labor force	1 314	4 680	1 375	7 944	21 311	1 358	3 341	2 231	10 039	1 115
Inmate of institution	118	58	–	194	469	160	85	–	303	80
Male, 16 to 19 years	**224**	**597**	**225**	**1 547**	**4 603**	**124**	**623**	**309**	**1 419**	**171**
Employed	100	293	58	694	1 749	65	319	137	486	72
Unemployed	13	40	39	50	323	–	37	27	99	12
Not in labor force	111	264	128	803	2 518	59	267	145	834	87
Male, 20 to 24 years	**206**	**739**	**220**	**4 058**	**5 140**	**205**	**606**	**333**	**1 793**	**155**
Employed	180	582	141	1 807	3 673	166	527	216	1 323	122
Unemployed	11	87	58	101	305	26	31	47	188	15
Not in labor force	15	70	21	2 137	742	13	42	70	282	18
Male, 25 to 54 years	**946**	**3 234**	**1 261**	**6 811**	**22 414**	**775**	**3 288**	**1 484**	**7 820**	**728**
Employed	857	2 781	1 124	5 819	18 679	691	2 956	1 257	6 703	568
Unemployed	34	144	72	190	685	38	68	87	431	51
Not in labor force	55	309	59	700	1 385	46	100	140	681	109
Male, 55 to 64 years	**287**	**895**	**272**	**1 471**	**4 648**	**261**	**849**	**591**	**2 351**	**308**
Employed	189	540	184	1 055	2 837	149	556	366	1 723	211
Unemployed	21	15	13	8	114	7	12	31	55	–
Not in labor force	77	340	75	398	1 691	105	268	194	573	97
Male, 65 years and over	**671**	**955**	**303**	**1 505**	**3 163**	**354**	**521**	**590**	**2 453**	**311**
Employed	69	176	72	357	523	25	104	81	532	100
Unemployed	–	7	–	29	35	–	–	–	25	9
Not in labor force	602	772	231	1 119	2 601	329	417	509	1 896	202
Female, 16 to 19 years	**185**	**836**	**343**	**1 531**	**4 500**	**179**	**594**	**296**	**1 644**	**178**
Employed	56	311	94	620	1 316	28	264	100	480	60
Unemployed	14	45	31	53	345	8	38	19	113	7
Not in labor force	115	480	218	858	2 818	143	292	177	1 051	111
Female, 20 to 24 years	**235**	**946**	**305**	**4 232**	**4 949**	**167**	**649**	**375**	**2 152**	**180**
Employed	161	505	153	2 271	2 789	119	419	231	1 410	92
Unemployed	11	53	17	77	351	–	45	10	157	19
Not in labor force	63	385	135	1 884	1 735	48	185	134	585	69
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 011**	**3 686**	**1 293**	**7 199**	**23 725**	**840**	**3 548**	**1 534**	**8 753**	**745**
Employed	710	2 141	835	5 462	13 977	567	2 177	843	5 884	460
Unemployed	57	223	62	126	758	14	75	44	343	75
Not in labor force	244	1 322	396	1 594	8 934	259	1 276	647	2 526	210
Female, 55 to 64 years	**409**	**1 283**	**395**	**1 974**	**4 993**	**353**	**1 031**	**526**	**3 183**	**418**
Employed	169	448	149	1 006	1 593	129	365	242	1 456	191
Unemployed	6	49	11	12	40	14	5	33	76	–
Not in labor force	234	786	235	956	3 355	210	661	351	1 651	227
Female, 65 years and over	**740**	**1 857**	**427**	**3 039**	**4 728**	**735**	**972**	**1 012**	**4 553**	**591**
Employed	75	145	36	382	254	37	45	90	303	88
Unemployed	7	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	24	5
Not in labor force	658	1 707	391	2 652	4 469	698	927	922	4 226	498
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**2 580**	**8 608**	**2 763**	**17 975**	**42 895**	**2 274**	**6 794**	**3 843**	**20 285**	**2 112**
With own children under 6 years	268	1 045	407	1 773	7 675	276	799	463	2 317	246
In labor force	178	515	247	1 073	3 783	156	395	195	1 429	151
With own children 6 to 17 years only	366	1 510	570	2 169	10 071	298	1 699	607	3 281	342
In labor force	277	896	396	1 621	6 548	191	1 108	343	2 274	258
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 177**	**4 251**	**1 669**	**6 744**	**25 643**	**1 102**	**4 194**	**2 067**	**9 887**	**918**
In labor force	598	2 085	932	4 177	13 312	559	2 237	857	5 589	533
With own children under 6 years	197	776	375	1 325	6 318	219	746	406	1 720	156
In labor force	120	395	229	804	3 010	123	383	161	1 077	104
With own children 6 to 17 years only	256	1 122	466	1 580	8 124	252	1 387	469	2 327	240
In labor force	185	610	306	1 128	5 061	157	860	249	1 551	167
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 566**	**7 922**	**2 846**	**19 473**	**47 390**	**1 976**	**7 732**	**3 563**	**20 300**	**1 964**
Private wage and salary workers	1 958	6 393	2 244	10 722	31 328	1 473	5 131	2 972	16 355	1 519
Employees of own corporation	31	107	50	220	771	18	121	24	408	56
Federal government workers	60	240	63	644	6 962	50	781	38	368	29
State government workers	70	322	119	5 700	1 811	134	638	88	642	95
Local government workers	334	588	295	1 560	5 359	181	814	274	1 943	171
Self-employed workers	137	336	118	829	1 830	138	321	184	917	150
In agriculture	14	27	–	39	210	–	23	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	7	43	7	18	100	–	47	7	75	–
In agriculture	–	7	–	–	14	–	7	–	6	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 171**	**3 550**	**1 267**	**9 741**	**19 929**	**880**	**3 270**	**1 506**	**9 533**	**891**
Private wage and salary workers	850	2 893	1 025	5 050	13 207	626	2 096	1 210	7 577	705
Employees of own corporation	6	13	23	49	139	–	5	–	68	11
Federal government workers	28	102	11	334	1 578	19	334	26	151	9
State government workers	42	144	41	3 118	1 029	92	285	61	391	32
Local government workers	190	280	165	898	3 553	119	452	145	1 107	119
Self-employed workers	61	96	18	330	486	24	77	64	278	26
Unpaid family workers	–	35	7	11	76	–	26	–	29	–

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**15 264**	**8 000**	**5 463**	**12 674**	**5 219**	**92 064**	**16 965**	**17 519**	**6 351**	**52 732**
Labor force	11 025	5 413	3 052	7 377	3 053	59 873	9 187	10 594	2 540	31 795
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	67.7	55.9	58.2	58.5	65.0	54.2	60.5	40.0	60.3
Armed Forces	171	61	–	60	–	7 748	–	440	11	59
Civilian labor force	10 854	5 352	3 052	7 317	3 053	52 125	9 187	10 154	2 529	31 736
Employed	10 555	5 238	2 806	6 850	2 875	48 363	8 878	9 516	2 361	30 318
Unemployed	299	114	246	467	178	3 762	309	638	168	1 418
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	2.1	8.1	6.4	5.8	7.2	3.4	6.3	6.6	4.5
Not in labor force	4 239	2 587	2 411	5 297	2 166	32 191	7 778	6 925	3 811	20 937
Inmate of institution	401	25	45	145	54	1 243	387	250	7	744
Female, 16 years and over	**7 763**	**4 286**	**2 998**	**7 553**	**2 858**	**47 275**	**9 370**	**9 399**	**2 278**	**29 482**
Labor force	4 854	2 477	1 240	3 653	1 389	24 983	4 543	4 310	974	14 863
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.5	57.8	41.4	48.4	48.6	52.8	48.5	45.9	42.8	50.4
Armed Forces	12	8	–	6	–	890	–	87	–	–
Civilian labor force	4 842	2 469	1 240	3 647	1 389	24 093	4 543	4 223	974	14 863
Employed	4 702	2 430	1 103	3 404	1 331	21 907	4 364	3 933	913	14 238
Unemployed	140	39	137	243	58	2 186	179	290	61	625
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	1.6	11.0	6.7	4.2	9.1	3.9	6.9	6.3	4.2
Not in labor force	2 909	1 809	1 758	3 900	1 469	22 292	4 827	5 089	1 304	14 619
Inmate of institution	165	25	45	50	32	245	261	201	–	558
Male, 16 to 19 years	**874**	**263**	**296**	**440**	**194**	**5 438**	**1 383**	**809**	**1 127**	**2 661**
Employed	447	150	103	197	107	1 799	413	298	149	1 085
Unemployed	26	4	31	62	31	466	31	108	29	166
Not in labor force	401	109	162	181	56	2 660	939	381	949	1 404
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 108**	**374**	**280**	**780**	**247**	**7 196**	**2 282**	**1 043**	**1 487**	**3 212**
Employed	888	269	203	597	199	3 651	1 054	791	290	2 282
Unemployed	56	23	60	22	21	309	55	100	26	217
Not in labor force	164	62	17	161	27	1 041	1 173	69	1 166	713
Male, 25 to 54 years	**4 130**	**2 067**	**1 204**	**2 407**	**1 104**	**23 397**	**2 665**	**4 173**	**847**	**11 269**
Employed	3 674	1 862	1 078	1 996	867	17 196	2 408	3 632	684	9 940
Unemployed	63	41	18	106	51	716	37	134	42	375
Not in labor force	234	131	108	257	186	1 408	220	170	115	909
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 014**	**525**	**319**	**664**	**385**	**5 305**	**586**	**1 107**	**317**	**2 853**
Employed	766	406	228	455	270	3 166	461	719	247	2 085
Unemployed	–	7	–	21	17	78	7	6	4	24
Not in labor force	248	112	91	182	98	1 994	118	382	66	736
Male, 65 years and over	**375**	**485**	**366**	**830**	**431**	**3 453**	**679**	**988**	**295**	**3 255**
Employed	78	121	91	201	101	644	178	143	78	688
Unemployed	14	–	–	13	–	7	–	–	6	11
Not in labor force	283	364	275	616	330	2 796	501	834	211	2 556
Female, 16 to 19 years	**730**	**234**	**258**	**1 059**	**186**	**5 414**	**1 701**	**828**	**145**	**3 059**
Employed	412	101	60	287	100	1 581	495	261	40	1 046
Unemployed	52	–	18	50	10	515	26	45	10	131
Not in labor force	266	133	180	722	76	3 227	1 180	522	95	1 882
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 057**	**371**	**336**	**1 541**	**259**	**6 894**	**2 565**	**1 241**	**195**	**4 142**
Employed	906	284	118	849	202	3 441	1 269	598	82	2 575
Unemployed	8	8	44	104	7	611	59	88	6	130
Not in labor force	138	71	174	588	50	2 423	1 237	505	107	1 437
Female, 25 to 54 years	**4 355**	**2 164**	**1 303**	**2 687**	**1 228**	**24 356**	**2 857**	**4 432**	**963**	**12 465**
Employed	2 950	1 651	652	1 826	780	14 341	2 052	2 590	598	8 292
Unemployed	74	31	63	78	29	967	49	144	32	318
Not in labor force	1 324	482	588	777	419	8 675	756	1 661	333	3 855
Female, 55 to 64 years	**916**	**676**	**531**	**855**	**473**	**5 612**	**819**	**1 327**	**376**	**3 751**
Employed	367	325	236	320	188	2 271	451	383	142	1 788
Unemployed	6	–	12	11	12	62	38	13	7	46
Not in labor force	543	351	283	524	273	3 272	330	931	227	1 917
Female, 65 years and over	**705**	**841**	**570**	**1 411**	**712**	**4 999**	**1 428**	**1 571**	**599**	**6 065**
Employed	67	69	37	122	61	273	97	101	51	537
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	31	7	–	6	–
Not in labor force	638	772	533	1 289	651	4 695	1 324	1 470	542	5 528
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**7 763**	**4 286**	**2 998**	**7 553**	**2 858**	**47 275**	**9 370**	**9 399**	**2 278**	**29 482**
With own children under 6 years	1 094	397	430	700	287	7 586	686	1 445	247	3 584
In labor force	685	244	207	406	163	3 833	387	661	140	2 045
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 668	590	539	864	499	10 602	990	1 921	343	4 481
In labor force	1 113	399	260	578	366	6 964	730	1 260	221	3 066
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 261**	**2 182**	**1 478**	**2 829**	**1 465**	**25 522**	**3 133**	**5 218**	**1 097**	**13 675**
In labor force	2 437	1 166	687	1 502	817	13 727	1 818	2 506	529	7 486
With own children under 6 years	980	340	320	525	224	5 800	520	1 193	227	2 685
In labor force	588	207	158	277	125	2 827	281	530	129	1 477
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 342	436	375	608	339	7 825	831	1 459	262	3 299
In labor force	822	269	180	371	249	4 968	582	915	159	2 176
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 555**	**5 238**	**2 806**	**6 850**	**2 875**	**48 363**	**8 878**	**9 516**	**2 361**	**30 318**
Private wage and salary workers	6 866	3 310	2 197	4 343	2 220	33 490	5 891	7 097	1 622	23 998
Employees of own corporation	185	118	78	85	57	674	127	115	37	609
Federal government workers	1 560	1 217	78	861	63	6 684	195	751	37	608
State government workers	303	63	103	628	147	1 210	1 613	346	311	1 886
Local government workers	1 338	424	273	684	242	5 129	766	924	225	2 477
Self-employed workers	463	224	127	321	203	1 762	399	344	166	1 254
In agriculture	11	9	–	13	10	10	7	8	6	35
Unpaid family workers	25	–	28	13	–	88	14	54	–	95
In agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 702**	**2 430**	**1 103**	**3 404**	**1 331**	**21 907**	**4 364**	**3 933**	**913**	**14 238**
Private wage and salary workers	3 076	1 503	840	1 974	1 007	14 688	2 816	2 740	671	10 839
Employees of own corporation	32	32	12	–	7	165	24	38	10	103
Federal government workers	488	502	4	357	38	2 749	63	360	11	262
State government workers	148	40	38	423	68	656	917	189	64	1 252
Local government workers	841	314	167	506	169	3 178	453	482	129	1 507
Self-employed workers	130	71	31	131	49	565	105	120	38	326
Unpaid family workers	19	–	23	13	–	71	10	42	–	52

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**10 921**	**4 335**	**14 279**	**108 862**	**209 398**	**3 567**	**31 180**	**6 337**	**78 661**	**11 086**
Labor force	7 865	3 128	8 287	72 757	136 889	1 760	18 819	4 250	46 014	5 836
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.0	72.2	58.0	66.8	65.4	49.3	60.4	67.1	58.5	52.6
Armed Forces	110	46	–	9 388	43 683	–	614	311	2 696	–
Civilian labor force	7 755	3 082	8 287	63 369	93 206	1 760	18 205	3 939	43 318	5 836
Employed	7 488	2 961	7 919	58 981	86 015	1 646	16 789	3 763	40 003	5 402
Unemployed	267	121	368	4 388	7 191	114	1 416	176	3 315	434
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.9	4.4	6.9	7.7	6.5	7.8	4.5	7.7	7.4
Not in labor force	3 056	1 207	5 992	36 105	72 509	1 807	12 361	2 087	32 647	5 250
Inmate of institution	389	–	502	1 240	1 285	–	478	–	824	4
Female, 16 years and over	**5 651**	**2 200**	**7 902**	**55 307**	**96 360**	**1 979**	**17 194**	**3 184**	**42 294**	**6 742**
Labor force	3 254	1 371	3 873	29 146	45 108	694	8 757	1 598	19 719	2 968
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.6	62.3	49.0	52.7	46.8	35.1	50.9	50.2	46.6	44.0
Armed Forces	14	–	–	868	1 645	–	104	28	255	–
Civilian labor force	3 240	1 371	3 873	28 278	43 463	694	8 653	1 570	19 464	2 968
Employed	3 121	1 317	3 709	25 719	39 489	669	7 888	1 476	17 713	2 779
Unemployed	119	54	164	2 559	3 974	25	765	94	1 751	189
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.9	4.2	9.0	9.1	3.6	8.8	6.0	9.0	6.4
Not in labor force	2 397	829	4 029	26 161	51 252	1 285	8 437	1 586	22 575	3 774
Inmate of institution	221	–	291	793	762	–	236	–	463	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**493**	**247**	**688**	**5 821**	**14 530**	**186**	**1 507**	**409**	**3 939**	**592**
Employed	287	92	296	1 957	2 680	76	477	178	1 409	137
Unemployed	37	9	25	407	687	24	141	43	302	34
Not in labor force	169	146	367	2 411	4 282	86	863	188	2 009	421
Male, 20 to 24 years	**646**	**339**	**558**	**9 245**	**32 843**	**184**	**1 776**	**298**	**5 269**	**1 022**
Employed	516	296	434	5 232	7 359	125	1 187	250	3 064	497
Unemployed	70	7	37	488	985	19	136	–	493	54
Not in labor force	60	36	87	624	2 491	40	363	21	755	471
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 524**	**1 345**	**3 194**	**27 966**	**45 758**	**782**	**6 834**	**1 976**	**17 333**	**1 833**
Employed	3 247	1 147	2 702	21 159	27 843	622	5 414	1 636	13 949	1 577
Unemployed	41	51	117	754	1 313	41	307	39	682	151
Not in labor force	140	101	375	1 513	3 580	119	719	45	1 471	105
Male, 55 to 64 years	**300**	**132**	**893**	**6 155**	**10 857**	**216**	**2 145**	**225**	**5 667**	**445**
Employed	245	89	579	4 126	6 759	120	1 417	187	3 101	342
Unemployed	–	–	25	151	168	5	57	–	60	6
Not in labor force	55	43	289	1 845	3 821	91	671	38	2 472	97
Male, 65 years and over	**307**	**72**	**1 044**	**4 368**	**9 050**	**220**	**1 724**	**245**	**4 159**	**452**
Employed	72	20	199	788	1 885	34	406	36	767	70
Unemployed	–	–	–	29	64	–	10	–	27	–
Not in labor force	235	52	845	3 551	7 083	186	1 308	209	3 365	382
Female, 16 to 19 years	**553**	**267**	**706**	**5 189**	**9 529**	**192**	**1 540**	**343**	**3 880**	**1 500**
Employed	229	73	260	1 631	2 266	60	370	141	1 062	356
Unemployed	63	21	31	421	823	5	142	26	305	48
Not in labor force	261	173	415	2 966	6 095	127	1 021	176	2 463	1 096
Female, 20 to 24 years	**748**	**359**	**665**	**7 994**	**15 811**	**199**	**2 218**	**259**	**5 442**	**1 958**
Employed	495	240	424	4 222	7 539	71	1 208	133	2 754	778
Unemployed	19	–	48	777	1 082	14	252	19	502	50
Not in labor force	234	119	193	2 625	6 437	114	736	99	2 085	1 130
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 399**	**1 305**	**3 474**	**28 389**	**42 974**	**885**	**7 837**	**1 967**	**19 444**	**1 926**
Employed	2 180	939	2 363	16 827	23 752	432	5 071	1 063	11 187	1 287
Unemployed	37	20	74	1 250	1 856	6	351	35	826	85
Not in labor force	1 168	346	1 037	10 010	16 852	447	2 340	849	7 337	554
Female, 55 to 64 years	**369**	**169**	**1 296**	**6 776**	**12 680**	**315**	**2 563**	**268**	**6 437**	**610**
Employed	180	57	512	2 575	4 694	75	983	124	2 182	274
Unemployed	–	7	4	81	143	–	20	–	100	6
Not in labor force	189	105	780	4 095	7 817	240	1 560	144	4 145	330
Female, 65 years and over	**582**	**100**	**1 761**	**6 959**	**15 366**	**388**	**3 036**	**347**	**7 091**	**748**
Employed	37	8	150	464	1 238	31	256	15	528	84
Unemployed	–	6	7	30	70	–	–	14	18	–
Not in labor force	545	86	1 604	6 465	14 051	357	2 780	318	6 545	664
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**5 651**	**2 200**	**7 902**	**55 307**	**96 360**	**1 979**	**17 194**	**3 184**	**42 294**	**6 742**
With own children under 6 years	1 309	617	847	9 725	16 283	301	2 143	430	7 046	430
In labor force	591	350	528	4 519	7 038	78	1 234	150	3 388	250
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 221	574	1 418	11 211	15 206	372	2 951	1 028	7 457	805
In labor force	827	446	954	7 313	9 209	197	2 149	586	4 642	559
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 557**	**1 455**	**3 752**	**29 908**	**44 285**	**1 056**	**7 085**	**2 251**	**20 776**	**2 316**
In labor force	2 031	934	1 995	15 690	20 594	386	3 781	1 134	10 189	1 264
With own children under 6 years	1 198	571	625	7 342	11 256	295	1 227	414	4 657	353
In labor force	539	314	395	3 315	4 888	78	754	134	2 285	181
With own children 6 to 17 years only	990	453	1 035	8 230	9 483	304	1 695	949	4 980	703
In labor force	625	346	656	5 158	5 289	150	1 240	535	3 054	462
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 488**	**2 961**	**7 919**	**58 981**	**86 015**	**1 646**	**16 789**	**3 763**	**40 003**	**5 402**
Private wage and salary workers	4 954	2 101	6 655	43 426	58 389	1 324	9 914	2 337	24 782	3 610
Employees of own corporation	116	6	175	954	1 535	70	228	133	536	92
Federal government workers	1 002	326	55	5 665	11 224	84	1 699	654	7 830	160
State government workers	167	69	224	1 856	4 204	33	2 460	52	1 404	1 000
Local government workers	943	403	645	5 976	8 927	134	2 046	380	4 698	427
Self-employed workers	392	56	320	1 937	3 099	63	642	340	1 194	205
In agriculture	–	–	10	32	140	–	7	10	19	–
Unpaid family workers	30	6	20	121	172	8	28	–	95	–
In agriculture	11	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	6	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 121**	**1 317**	**3 709**	**25 719**	**39 489**	**669**	**7 888**	**1 476**	**17 713**	**2 779**
Private wage and salary workers	2 049	848	3 066	18 025	27 011	526	4 242	837	11 613	1 835
Employees of own corporation	13	–	48	236	219	5	85	10	86	22
Federal government workers	298	174	17	2 152	4 013	42	808	268	2 197	61
State government workers	105	44	127	1 089	2 399	11	1 558	42	771	551
Local government workers	548	226	384	3 726	5 181	69	1 132	260	2 761	271
Self-employed workers	102	25	95	647	761	13	135	69	293	61
Unpaid family workers	19	–	20	80	124	8	13	–	78	–

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**176 819**	**78 953**	**19 303**	**5 436**	**17 765**	**35 509**	**191 765**	**11 958**	**9 150**	**16 248**
Labor force	106 561	46 452	11 581	3 218	10 716	20 941	136 617	7 642	4 628	9 975
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.3	58.8	60.0	59.2	60.3	59.0	71.2	63.9	50.6	61.4
Armed Forces	279	66	6	8	16	112	24 814	10	52	10
Civilian labor force	106 282	46 386	11 575	3 210	10 700	20 829	111 803	7 632	4 576	9 965
Employed	99 667	43 674	11 079	3 006	10 243	19 439	105 894	7 200	4 404	9 326
Unemployed	6 615	2 712	496	204	457	1 390	5 909	432	172	639
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.8	4.3	6.4	4.3	6.7	5.3	5.7	3.8	6.4
Not in labor force	70 258	32 501	7 722	2 218	7 049	14 568	55 148	4 316	4 522	6 273
Inmate of institution	4 422	678	1 100	157	674	443	887	–	185	418
Female, 16 years and over	**98 838**	**43 735**	**10 157**	**3 111**	**9 861**	**18 857**	**94 582**	**6 436**	**4 997**	**8 918**
Labor force	52 929	21 235	5 344	1 641	5 093	8 967	52 820	3 276	2 294	4 508
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.6	48.6	52.6	52.7	51.6	47.6	55.8	50.9	45.9	50.5
Armed Forces	54	–	–	–	–	–	1 217	–	–	5
Civilian labor force	52 875	21 235	5 344	1 641	5 093	8 967	51 603	3 276	2 294	4 503
Employed	49 570	20 074	5 121	1 578	4 908	8 139	48 299	3 079	2 210	4 191
Unemployed	3 305	1 161	223	63	185	828	3 304	197	84	312
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.5	4.2	3.8	3.6	9.2	6.4	6.0	3.7	6.9
Not in labor force	45 909	22 500	4 813	1 470	4 768	9 890	41 762	3 160	2 703	4 410
Inmate of institution	1 940	401	219	109	211	243	523	–	106	224
Male, 16 to 19 years	**7 228**	**2 953**	**896**	**189**	**710**	**1 907**	**11 864**	**554**	**865**	**725**
Employed	2 344	1 237	416	71	271	694	4 212	240	219	354
Unemployed	592	333	46	17	44	104	721	75	38	31
Not in labor force	4 285	1 383	428	101	395	1 109	4 206	239	608	340
Male, 20 to 24 years	**11 559**	**4 016**	**1 153**	**223**	**843**	**1 841**	**16 763**	**594**	**1 479**	**958**
Employed	7 860	3 143	868	119	579	1 372	8 173	510	707	746
Unemployed	712	387	63	51	63	182	616	30	28	87
Not in labor force	2 903	462	222	45	201	282	1 155	54	736	125
Male, 25 to 54 years	**38 613**	**17 438**	**4 337**	**1 106**	**3 957**	**8 430**	**55 749**	**2 783**	**1 147**	**3 475**
Employed	31 433	14 936	3 706	894	3 336	7 275	38 721	2 605	959	3 094
Unemployed	1 664	736	128	61	138	178	1 088	102	22	167
Not in labor force	5 382	1 724	503	151	467	870	1 944	66	128	209
Male, 55 to 64 years	**10 063**	**5 207**	**1 470**	**407**	**1 187**	**2 356**	**8 241**	**847**	**292**	**1 092**
Employed	6 322	3 374	862	280	876	1 531	5 561	625	221	763
Unemployed	272	76	32	7	23	63	127	22	–	34
Not in labor force	3 469	1 757	576	120	288	762	2 510	200	65	295
Male, 65 years and over	**10 518**	**5 604**	**1 290**	**400**	**1 207**	**2 118**	**4 566**	**744**	**370**	**1 080**
Employed	2 138	910	106	64	273	428	928	141	88	178
Unemployed	70	19	4	5	4	35	53	6	–	8
Not in labor force	8 310	4 675	1 180	331	930	1 655	3 571	597	282	894
Female, 16 to 19 years	**8 242**	**3 260**	**1 013**	**248**	**990**	**1 819**	**9 553**	**573**	**1 135**	**758**
Employed	2 446	1 218	377	64	363	417	3 867	275	262	328
Unemployed	628	217	44	12	15	162	780	28	21	46
Not in labor force	5 168	1 825	592	172	612	1 240	4 772	270	852	384
Female, 20 to 24 years	**14 440**	**4 880**	**1 206**	**262**	**1 148**	**1 855**	**12 537**	**642**	**1 729**	**1 117**
Employed	9 068	3 221	890	215	754	955	7 979	423	869	720
Unemployed	960	291	36	21	17	210	739	43	27	60
Not in labor force	4 384	1 368	280	26	377	690	3 267	176	833	337
Female, 25 to 54 years	**42 901**	**19 186**	**4 738**	**1 404**	**4 279**	**9 066**	**56 849**	**3 028**	**1 137**	**3 755**
Employed	30 041	12 078	3 174	1 028	2 960	5 357	33 151	1 868	837	2 397
Unemployed	1 353	557	102	18	153	342	1 650	113	26	181
Not in labor force	11 481	6 551	1 462	358	1 166	3 367	21 530	1 047	274	1 172
Female, 55 to 64 years	**13 068**	**6 311**	**1 393**	**476**	**1 336**	**2 768**	**8 409**	**1 062**	**334**	**1 294**
Employed	6 068	2 806	519	190	673	1 157	2 775	444	181	567
Unemployed	251	53	25	12	–	52	97	–	3	25
Not in labor force	6 749	3 452	849	274	663	1 559	5 524	618	150	702
Female, 65 years and over	**20 187**	**10 098**	**1 807**	**721**	**2 108**	**3 349**	**7 234**	**1 131**	**662**	**1 994**
Employed	1 947	751	161	81	158	253	527	69	61	179
Unemployed	113	43	16	–	–	62	38	13	7	–
Not in labor force	18 127	9 304	1 630	640	1 950	3 034	6 669	1 049	594	1 815
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**98 838**	**43 735**	**10 157**	**3 111**	**9 861**	**18 857**	**94 582**	**6 436**	**4 997**	**8 918**
With own children under 6 years	10 872	5 188	1 061	295	1 041	2 695	17 031	834	126	1 038
In labor force	6 286	2 678	606	217	670	1 403	7 511	506	81	576
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 655	6 760	2 023	661	1 513	3 687	23 301	1 188	373	1 346
In labor force	8 927	4 328	1 366	506	1 070	2 404	14 531	723	250	865
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**34 753**	**20 720**	**5 408**	**1 537**	**5 031**	**9 707**	**57 064**	**3 656**	**1 211**	**4 074**
In labor force	19 478	10 256	2 884	897	2 879	5 235	29 824	1 846	664	2 088
With own children under 6 years	6 319	3 854	876	209	866	2 018	14 237	715	126	848
In labor force	3 725	1 998	478	171	561	1 003	5 993	429	81	413
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 857	4 642	1 521	496	1 273	2 887	18 632	931	289	980
In labor force	4 649	2 717	952	353	866	1 876	10 981	520	171	608
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**99 667**	**43 674**	**11 079**	**3 006**	**10 243**	**19 439**	**105 894**	**7 200**	**4 404**	**9 326**
Private wage and salary workers	69 988	35 394	8 818	2 155	7 078	13 558	73 498	5 947	2 752	7 475
Employees of own corporation	1 129	646	142	97	213	466	3 250	88	109	188
Federal government workers	4 519	1 562	377	76	196	1 993	11 783	100	151	341
State government workers	12 157	1 141	317	185	1 408	1 080	3 254	291	1 057	225
Local government workers	9 541	3 594	1 041	400	938	1 733	11 665	519	322	698
Self-employed workers	3 333	1 855	499	171	593	966	5 431	329	122	548
In agriculture	53	39	10	–	37	247	273	25	9	29
Unpaid family workers	129	128	27	19	30	109	263	14	–	39
In agriculture	–	–	–	–	6	29	11	–	–	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**49 570**	**20 074**	**5 121**	**1 578**	**4 908**	**8 139**	**48 299**	**3 079**	**2 210**	**4 191**
Private wage and salary workers	33 432	16 282	3 899	1 168	3 220	5 788	34 228	2 408	1 338	3 410
Employees of own corporation	156	106	23	17	45	65	637	7	46	26
Federal government workers	2 045	678	269	37	57	502	3 424	28	60	95
State government workers	7 418	582	129	89	879	544	1 582	191	566	102
Local government workers	5 867	1 954	659	243	581	1 060	7 428	335	213	440
Self-employed workers	723	487	138	22	157	185	1 454	111	33	113
Unpaid family workers	85	91	27	19	14	60	183	6	–	31

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 589**	**26 617**	**5 593**	**3 487**	**12 179**	**5 273**	**85 812**	**24 082**	**2 656**	**15 310**	**2 418**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 737	8 287	853	412	2 062	650	36 450	3 626	443	2 495	286
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	845	2 789	357	187	956	288	16 361	1 633	169	1 057	139
Officials and administrators, public administration	58	44	18	20	29	14	2 594	57	14	23	27
Management related occupations	206	566	56	41	262	47	5 478	455	35	242	24
Professional specialty occupations	892	5 498	496	225	1 106	362	20 089	1 993	274	1 438	147
Engineers and natural scientists	117	709	102	5	163	64	4 258	395	59	317	18
Engineers	84	436	79	–	113	35	1 525	316	42	216	14
Health diagnosing occupations	17	429	–	21	26	9	726	115	9	111	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	112	906	82	37	155	35	1 664	252	17	181	51
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	416	2 442	226	133	543	169	4 031	861	155	594	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	314	1 394	203	124	325	152	2 021	583	114	493	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 995	8 292	1 219	650	3 104	1 233	31 405	5 641	539	3 782	517
Health technologists and technicians	85	453	65	13	90	24	457	315	9	112	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	180	836	104	17	197	133	4 121	425	39	243	12
Sales occupations	1 125	2 681	402	218	800	375	6 292	1 684	118	1 118	159
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	286	472	56	84	100	75	745	388	33	267	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	243	820	58	20	198	102	2 267	435	12	328	49
Other sales occupations	596	1 389	288	114	502	198	3 280	861	73	523	83
Cashiers	215	402	107	23	242	85	1 132	320	17	157	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 605	4 322	648	402	2 017	701	20 535	3 217	373	2 309	327
Computer equipment operators	20	58	20	–	57	20	575	75	–	41	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	408	1 492	188	104	614	251	8 457	1 000	120	594	120
Financial records processing occupations	318	443	87	60	131	55	1 547	391	32	301	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	125	184	29	25	105	14	692	117	31	136	22
Service occupations	1 601	3 168	734	504	1 898	519	8 645	3 112	706	1 554	269
Private household occupations	211	236	36	162	151	37	588	137	43	126	–
Protective service occupations	79	367	58	33	160	77	1 357	369	37	164	108
Police and firefighters	24	154	18	–	22	47	588	76	–	77	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 311	2 565	640	309	1 587	405	6 700	2 606	626	1 264	161
Food service occupations	443	1 137	211	69	482	123	3 346	963	284	366	68
Cleaning and building service occupations	441	621	185	141	357	149	1 284	698	218	374	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 261	1 000	119	409	244	285	422	1 576	152	836	190
Farm operators and managers	388	426	35	225	65	167	53	831	27	423	131
Farm workers and related occupations	441	516	22	136	83	35	343	628	77	303	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 479	2 574	1 121	568	1 823	698	4 728	3 566	362	2 373	365
Mechanics and repairers	471	758	449	224	505	196	1 561	1 152	105	755	149
Construction trades	492	1 180	376	226	718	224	2 020	1 141	196	794	106
Precision production occupations	510	636	282	118	600	275	1 147	1 273	61	817	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 516	3 296	1 547	944	3 048	1 888	4 162	6 561	454	4 270	791
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	914	893	755	365	1 249	848	1 162	2 826	178	1 736	431
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	299	785	126	80	432	359	281	1 009	25	672	131
Transportation occupations	573	743	201	140	522	226	1 146	1 180	88	793	82
Motor vehicle operators	518	692	168	140	479	221	1 115	1 160	83	762	70
Material moving equipment operators	169	148	110	122	140	157	123	266	52	204	49
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 561	727	355	237	705	298	1 450	1 280	111	865	98
Construction laborers	81	185	75	52	132	45	470	153	22	146	35
Freight, stock, and material handlers	130	204	92	73	255	81	365	371	6	252	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 554**	**12 126**	**1 990**	**1 426**	**5 503**	**2 306**	**42 172**	**9 917**	**955**	**6 032**	**963**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	760	3 618	366	249	944	303	15 765	1 419	163	966	143
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	252	890	84	89	325	101	7 105	452	35	265	61
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	5	5	11	–	–	951	20	–	4	18
Management related occupations	86	183	10	26	100	26	2 445	122	16	58	6
Professional specialty occupations	508	2 728	282	160	619	202	8 660	967	128	701	82
Engineers and natural scientists	4	76	5	–	8	2	975	33	–	33	–
Engineers	–	14	5	–	–	–	83	24	–	15	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	44	–	–	11	–	135	27	–	22	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	106	838	77	37	147	32	1 508	225	12	138	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	325	1 315	176	100	391	134	2 811	567	104	434	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	249	943	159	95	241	125	1 582	426	98	373	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 826	5 292	739	417	2 105	775	20 708	3 602	332	2 367	318
Health technologists and technicians	82	355	57	13	77	24	337	304	–	107	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	196	18	10	46	10	1 722	67	5	80	8
Sales occupations	531	1 197	204	102	426	195	3 304	835	62	505	72
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	104	121	2	22	22	4	211	128	6	94	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	46	184	12	2	23	40	986	92	12	84	10
Other sales occupations	381	892	190	78	381	151	2 107	615	44	327	52
Cashiers	168	274	85	15	219	81	825	286	17	151	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 188	3 544	460	292	1 556	546	15 345	2 396	265	1 675	219
Computer equipment operators	13	29	–	–	33	20	284	38	–	5	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	388	1 486	182	104	606	249	8 131	995	115	585	120
Financial records processing occupations	293	407	71	54	108	53	1 017	340	26	246	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	69	45	13	9	64	4	198	42	20	54	9
Service occupations	1 164	1 689	471	371	1 418	314	4 369	1 967	341	1 000	115
Private household occupations	194	222	31	162	143	37	546	132	43	122	–
Protective service occupations	3	42	7	–	53	5	237	26	6	6	–
Police and firefighters	3	13	–	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	967	1 425	433	209	1 222	272	3 586	1 809	292	872	115
Food service occupations	376	699	143	58	394	105	1 570	758	70	254	52
Cleaning and building service occupations	203	159	75	52	145	53	503	270	144	132	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	131	146	14	39	35	–	110	245	15	108	30
Farm operators and managers	28	68	7	12	–	–	31	102	–	62	26
Farm workers and related occupations	83	78	7	27	29	–	79	138	9	46	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	171	233	67	43	88	85	387	415	–	188	14
Mechanics and repairers	2	61	17	–	24	19	72	10	–	13	–
Construction trades	6	47	–	4	4	25	66	19	–	18	7
Precision production occupations	163	125	50	39	60	41	249	386	–	157	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 502	1 148	333	307	913	829	833	2 269	104	1 403	343
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	500	418	221	196	562	516	546	1 332	71	794	302
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	198	449	44	40	192	182	78	532	11	341	30
Transportation occupations	86	111	35	19	42	37	88	135	5	99	–
Motor vehicle operators	86	111	35	19	42	37	88	129	5	99	–
Material moving equipment operators	3	–	–	10	14	46	4	12	7	4	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	715	170	33	42	103	48	117	258	10	165	11
Construction laborers	2	13	–	5	–	–	4	2	–	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	53	30	13	6	33	12	22	42	–	53	–

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 280**	**6 176**	**11 718**	**4 512**	**20 960**	**7 266**	**11 876**	**3 118**	**4 676**	**69 539**	**4 472**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 014	871	1 650	485	3 486	955	1 442	389	574	19 112	889
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	948	376	740	184	1 516	570	511	174	246	9 658	388
Officials and administrators, public administration	52	21	28	24	31	25	28	12	15	424	20
Management related occupations	295	55	158	28	272	181	85	64	25	2 646	97
Professional specialty occupations	1 066	495	910	301	1 970	385	931	215	328	9 454	501
Engineers and natural scientists	282	8	80	6	473	51	71	10	20	2 383	63
Engineers	176	–	58	–	359	37	52	–	–	1 403	37
Health diagnosing occupations	48	24	27	7	50	13	16	–	3	368	22
Health assessment and treating occupations	163	27	82	25	234	55	126	22	33	1 469	56
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	397	322	610	228	759	201	530	126	201	3 493	238
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	314	269	584	202	634	166	443	82	170	2 599	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 749	1 257	2 022	741	5 626	1 648	1 896	696	843	24 230	1 135
Health technologists and technicians	130	74	91	13	134	60	63	20	51	671	42
Technologists and technicians, except health	279	29	48	59	592	94	87	73	45	1 818	119
Sales occupations	847	420	796	284	1 828	447	689	154	300	8 250	340
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	175	109	293	130	348	71	191	18	92	1 170	76
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	302	64	76	34	519	71	68	59	36	3 311	102
Other sales occupations	370	247	427	120	961	305	430	77	172	3 769	162
Cashiers	154	89	158	60	327	156	138	31	71	1 312	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 493	734	1 087	385	3 072	1 047	1 057	449	447	13 491	634
Computer equipment operators	56	2	11	13	55	25	30	7	–	480	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	488	267	259	151	946	264	232	155	128	3 906	218
Financial records processing occupations	236	118	222	51	342	123	133	5	71	1 526	86
Mail and message distributing occupations	75	70	48	4	133	43	32	11	29	381	26
Service occupations	1 170	746	1 266	686	1 927	1 043	874	483	460	5 563	563
Private household occupations	59	113	84	64	125	98	59	67	52	228	117
Protective service occupations	67	103	76	136	214	133	90	43	40	1 019	108
Police and firefighters	31	19	16	16	92	25	26	14	4	609	56
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 044	530	1 106	486	1 588	812	725	373	368	4 316	338
Food service occupations	402	248	437	177	550	468	203	101	137	1 756	102
Cleaning and building service occupations	293	103	303	191	481	197	190	144	122	1 070	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	511	617	90	449	591	314	612	117	508	424	427
Farm operators and managers	211	330	28	143	340	120	411	28	344	121	189
Farm workers and related occupations	246	167	27	56	132	128	141	78	109	286	224
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 345	661	3 859	654	3 400	1 200	1 964	272	687	10 039	611
Mechanics and repairers	455	205	716	167	1 106	434	689	65	222	3 036	134
Construction trades	495	237	524	286	1 018	446	548	99	212	3 727	337
Precision production occupations	365	193	224	166	1 250	305	686	101	247	3 259	138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 491	2 024	2 831	1 497	5 930	2 106	5 088	1 161	1 604	10 171	847
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	799	1 039	229	643	2 409	624	2 740	428	783	3 833	262
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	249	147	151	170	1 530	173	911	116	153	1 001	71
Transportation occupations	640	307	1 100	249	729	293	481	225	270	2 065	221
Motor vehicle operators	541	296	938	242	715	293	481	218	266	1 901	212
Material moving equipment operators	188	94	698	91	271	197	214	119	95	614	68
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	615	437	653	344	991	819	742	273	303	2 658	225
Construction laborers	61	66	115	68	153	166	119	13	64	513	40
Freight, stock, and material handlers	277	93	220	55	278	144	245	68	140	795	62
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 985**	**2 729**	**3 554**	**1 886**	**8 730**	**3 150**	**5 227**	**1 362**	**1 929**	**28 981**	**1 821**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	841	399	793	270	1 369	434	748	241	320	7 513	393
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	294	105	163	56	395	221	163	102	70	2 749	133
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	4	13	8	9	9	7	–	2	131	12
Management related occupations	103	22	46	6	107	101	25	59	10	1 022	44
Professional specialty occupations	547	294	630	214	974	213	585	139	250	4 764	260
Engineers and natural scientists	18	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	241	–
Engineers	6	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	39	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	7	2	–	9	7	6	–	–	43	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	163	20	76	25	219	46	114	16	33	1 235	42
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	301	214	515	171	570	146	415	88	179	2 595	161
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	254	181	489	150	503	126	341	70	159	2 100	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 653	791	1 521	539	3 456	1 125	1 224	449	492	15 460	678
Health technologists and technicians	115	74	91	13	124	60	63	20	51	556	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	72	–	9	5	129	27	32	41	23	628	27
Sales occupations	358	192	468	159	861	247	346	60	102	3 595	165
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	47	25	123	70	100	26	89	6	16	285	39
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	68	3	27	6	92	20	23	6	–	710	26
Other sales occupations	243	164	318	83	669	201	234	48	86	2 600	100
Cashiers	133	65	148	60	288	140	112	26	58	1 056	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 108	525	953	362	2 342	791	783	328	316	10 681	456
Computer equipment operators	20	2	11	9	34	18	5	7	–	280	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	482	265	259	151	940	248	223	155	126	3 864	208
Financial records processing occupations	187	94	212	51	323	114	127	5	58	1 349	76
Mail and message distributing occupations	37	26	31	–	33	19	12	–	18	130	12
Service occupations	831	518	955	421	1 146	733	527	333	319	2 971	359
Private household occupations	59	113	84	64	125	98	51	60	52	199	113
Protective service occupations	6	3	–	21	23	–	10	–	4	90	18
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	766	402	871	336	998	635	466	273	263	2 682	228
Food service occupations	338	230	417	139	370	396	138	84	120	1 122	90
Cleaning and building service occupations	134	45	129	92	146	134	56	76	59	355	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	24	11	5	83	41	58	7	30	76	49
Farm operators and managers	15	6	11	–	41	14	44	–	24	27	16
Farm workers and related occupations	28	7	–	5	35	27	14	7	6	49	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	81	55	63	40	312	157	161	36	124	539	50
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	15	–	67	31	27	13	23	69	6
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	7	57	–
Precision production occupations	81	55	42	40	245	113	134	23	94	413	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	536	942	211	611	2 364	660	2 509	296	644	2 422	292
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	299	668	92	369	1 118	290	1 724	103	480	1 271	152
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	67	127	–	105	887	90	590	44	92	471	52
Transportation occupations	73	36	88	48	83	72	41	25	25	289	10
Motor vehicle operators	73	36	88	48	83	72	41	25	25	284	10
Material moving equipment operators	14	7	–	–	27	–	17	5	–	44	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83	104	31	89	249	208	137	119	47	347	63
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	6	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	47	30	12	20	78	65	37	26	18	92	11

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 637**	**9 678**	**2 972**	**5 327**	**8 865**	**3 861**	**301 034**	**16 176**	**4 825**	**4 460**	**15 783**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	219	1 703	407	610	1 166	636	123 152	3 534	545	702	2 178
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	94	852	214	208	456	231	60 266	1 538	219	265	931
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	74	18	20	35	15	7 922	99	8	9	15
Management related occupations	14	239	37	29	82	38	18 303	341	74	44	250
Professional specialty occupations	125	851	193	402	710	405	62 886	1 996	326	437	1 247
Engineers and natural scientists	6	148	25	12	47	45	19 484	495	33	25	115
Engineers	6	67	18	12	11	24	8 324	241	18	19	62
Health diagnosing occupations	6	57	7	10	20	24	2 461	115	8	10	59
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	56	20	12	132	20	5 268	170	38	66	193
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	82	415	98	321	356	231	16 405	749	130	253	655
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	59	305	78	305	286	162	11 136	601	101	159	496
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	381	2 534	709	874	1 967	871	108 619	4 397	903	1 149	3 163
Health technologists and technicians	6	78	13	4	104	9	1 791	82	27	55	114
Technologists and technicians, except health	42	246	33	36	160	21	11 874	420	30	107	151
Sales occupations	77	845	259	288	596	358	31 259	1 402	268	330	1 016
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	29	138	44	62	173	79	4 402	262	55	58	221
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24	212	45	46	121	71	10 901	433	57	92	195
Other sales occupations	24	495	170	180	302	208	15 956	707	156	170	600
Cashiers	13	177	80	58	132	96	4 915	293	34	56	229
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	256	1 365	404	546	1 107	483	63 695	2 493	578	657	1 882
Computer equipment operators	19	34	16	3	28	6	1 932	39	6	7	58
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	87	426	129	162	372	112	23 551	855	139	235	509
Financial records processing occupations	36	213	61	51	151	102	5 952	377	61	59	253
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	113	25	40	68	39	2 085	121	28	24	54
Service occupations	167	1 246	441	552	1 361	535	28 062	2 115	448	732	1 482
Private household occupations	7	282	120	54	57	129	1 767	478	12	107	139
Protective service occupations	35	172	89	50	134	49	5 287	220	38	104	197
Police and firefighters	31	47	11	18	57	20	2 780	105	7	15	85
Service occupations, except protective and household	125	792	232	448	1 170	357	21 008	1 417	398	521	1 146
Food service occupations	40	288	64	147	288	138	9 690	538	101	111	410
Cleaning and building service occupations	36	298	72	201	363	76	4 146	386	150	221	320
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125	769	373	75	463	205	1 831	1 421	486	179	1 028
Farm operators and managers	48	285	192	34	279	95	397	523	328	67	564
Farm workers and related occupations	24	448	118	16	147	66	1 362	872	110	67	350
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	244	1 426	439	1 758	1 428	519	22 414	2 573	787	814	2 506
Mechanics and repairers	55	409	160	319	476	158	6 892	673	273	204	712
Construction trades	86	774	221	279	493	235	10 527	1 484	302	426	769
Precision production occupations	93	243	58	94	457	126	4 988	398	212	173	1 014
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	501	2 000	603	1 458	2 480	1 095	16 956	2 136	1 656	884	5 426
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	227	610	160	284	1 151	327	3 346	376	931	222	2 861
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	65	305	73	80	186	53	1 613	171	216	116	826
Transportation occupations	63	429	173	420	411	242	4 668	617	204	239	655
Motor vehicle operators	63	429	169	357	390	242	4 532	604	198	232	635
Material moving equipment operators	30	184	54	315	189	83	820	232	62	25	247
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	116	472	143	359	543	390	6 509	740	243	282	837
Construction laborers	28	159	50	61	82	127	1 652	221	50	93	97
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	51	45	89	108	77	1 605	137	36	18	244
Employed females 16 years and over	**641**	**3 984**	**1 244**	**1 446**	**3 842**	**1 651**	**135 057**	**6 596**	**1 942**	**1 956**	**6 402**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110	645	191	222	642	275	45 133	1 451	241	356	970
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30	198	74	28	176	68	18 761	500	72	92	295
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	20	11	6	2	2	1 771	20	–	2	5
Management related occupations	6	74	20	–	53	12	6 634	151	29	30	108
Professional specialty occupations	80	447	117	194	466	207	26 372	951	169	264	675
Engineers and natural scientists	–	23	–	–	5	3	2 863	64	13	–	19
Engineers	–	6	–	–	–	3	190	8	6	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	–	–	6	–	349	22	–	–	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	36	20	12	85	15	4 851	165	25	59	169
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	54	324	72	173	287	183	12 440	517	101	172	436
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	250	57	167	226	137	9 176	446	83	104	348
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	260	1 669	520	571	1 314	602	69 117	2 801	569	769	2 037
Health technologists and technicians	6	56	5	2	104	9	1 417	76	27	55	114
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	69	13	15	65	–	3 569	60	23	29	32
Sales occupations	20	467	182	131	252	205	16 197	725	91	131	502
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	53	31	11	23	27	1 333	77	6	6	48
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	10	54	14	–	15	10	4 570	170	–	31	69
Other sales occupations	10	360	137	120	214	168	10 294	478	85	94	385
Cashiers	7	145	80	58	105	89	3 795	255	34	40	191
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	211	1 077	320	423	893	388	47 934	1 940	428	554	1 389
Computer equipment operators	12	–	16	3	22	6	704	15	8	7	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	85	426	129	156	366	107	23 099	838	139	235	486
Financial records processing occupations	24	199	61	29	135	102	4 526	308	54	49	253
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	45	–	14	24	27	526	55	5	8	11
Service occupations	111	807	253	332	909	415	15 209	1 485	312	437	898
Private household occupations	7	282	115	39	57	124	1 679	455	12	107	137
Protective service occupations	5	11	4	4	–	6	620	–	–	8	–
Police and firefighters	5	–	–	–	–	–	146	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	99	514	134	289	852	285	12 910	1 030	300	322	761
Food service occupations	40	203	51	128	219	122	5 373	424	100	74	314
Cleaning and building service occupations	24	134	16	73	150	25	1 500	195	60	96	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	100	44	–	58	13	413	239	52	27	89
Farm operators and managers	–	25	23	–	17	–	91	105	33	11	44
Farm workers and related occupations	7	62	21	–	33	7	306	127	19	13	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	100	34	35	118	67	1 609	143	52	84	277
Mechanics and repairers	–	20	8	–	10	21	237	19	–	19	17
Construction trades	–	13	–	–	–	11	225	57	20	6	54
Precision production occupations	19	67	26	23	108	35	1 147	67	32	59	206
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	134	663	202	286	801	279	3 576	477	716	283	2 131
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	94	361	90	234	487	177	1 114	146	571	98	1 528
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	123	58	15	88	31	715	74	115	105	412
Transportation occupations	4	60	19	13	107	26	890	141	15	28	62
Motor vehicle operators	4	60	19	13	103	26	890	141	15	28	62
Material moving equipment operators	5	27	–	–	2	–	23	9	–	–	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	92	35	24	117	45	834	107	15	52	118
Construction laborers	–	11	–	6	–	7	91	1	–	–	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	13	23	7	24	8	216	25	7	7	37

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 631**	**7 158**	**8 546**	**5 023**	**7 142**	**3 625**	**4 399**	**12 431**	**24 771**	**93 993**	**28 431**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 627	980	1 791	903	759	529	504	1 454	4 985	23 844	3 304
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 318	492	749	506	337	244	272	633	2 794	12 438	1 637
Officials and administrators, public administration	73	23	68	15	22	19	11	24	124	520	31
Management related occupations	290	87	220	96	85	64	56	111	837	3 873	306
Professional specialty occupations	1 309	488	1 042	397	422	285	232	821	2 191	11 406	1 667
Engineers and natural scientists	274	74	204	31	44	37	19	55	505	2 014	220
Engineers	178	48	124	9	29	17	6	29	289	1 163	129
Health diagnosing occupations	54	21	18	40	20	5	–	26	68	619	28
Health assessment and treating occupations	232	44	161	46	43	11	61	83	353	1 865	213
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	549	238	469	158	221	177	121	403	870	4 564	916
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	438	182	377	128	184	135	111	320	600	3 219	799
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 863	1 434	2 268	1 353	1 142	1 016	933	2 371	8 909	37 094	5 758
Health technologists and technicians	46	87	73	25	39	9	52	120	180	1 194	184
Technologists and technicians, except health	210	105	404	64	49	99	20	133	525	2 151	311
Sales occupations	1 512	463	704	449	352	309	336	925	2 564	11 628	1 889
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	363	92	137	72	95	86	69	189	342	1 624	353
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	388	69	158	163	96	47	51	119	995	4 287	504
Other sales occupations	761	302	409	214	161	176	216	617	1 227	5 717	1 032
Cashiers	248	122	120	110	48	61	105	242	439	1 717	374
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 095	779	1 087	815	702	599	525	1 193	5 640	22 121	3 374
Computer equipment operators	51	7	11	38	2	6	12	21	133	657	87
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	479	192	392	237	165	172	164	249	1 766	6 088	880
Financial records processing occupations	284	77	164	90	101	80	38	131	680	2 669	428
Mail and message distributing occupations	106	47	86	23	15	27	47	63	203	710	140
Service occupations	1 675	990	1 100	867	671	380	703	1 188	2 499	8 912	2 534
Private household occupations	105	23	101	165	41	27	124	122	205	382	175
Protective service occupations	195	86	142	174	93	35	118	141	522	1 635	422
Police and firefighters	89	23	55	48	18	17	28	65	248	777	51
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 375	881	857	528	537	318	461	925	1 772	6 895	1 937
Food service occupations	520	262	308	203	175	92	165	261	700	2 895	687
Cleaning and building service occupations	474	345	215	212	172	91	193	336	495	1 431	599
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	691	112	481	254	400	150	200	1 262	689	574	332
Farm operators and managers	293	38	84	87	266	58	95	895	296	133	155
Farm workers and related occupations	351	53	96	127	95	74	64	302	312	402	124
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 472	1 209	1 541	682	1 130	666	612	1 712	3 943	11 478	4 630
Mechanics and repairers	810	429	409	248	349	198	157	576	1 225	3 657	1 282
Construction trades	967	368	754	274	348	332	219	514	1 589	4 468	1 215
Precision production occupations	647	399	374	141	420	136	221	602	1 093	3 323	2 123
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 303	2 433	1 365	964	3 040	884	1 447	4 444	3 746	12 091	11 873
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 501	1 346	262	305	1 786	235	624	2 514	971	4 269	6 738
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	505	335	109	58	478	395	48	755	312	1 325	1 713
Transportation occupations	803	182	364	310	268	73	339	387	1 021	2 801	1 083
Motor vehicle operators	796	160	301	310	268	73	333	380	941	2 565	1 083
Material moving equipment operators	283	124	102	71	119	49	69	170	286	563	335
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 211	446	528	220	389	132	367	618	1 156	3 133	2 004
Construction laborers	223	129	139	63	30	41	50	163	147	591	185
Freight, stock, and material handlers	206	56	99	88	152	33	63	174	257	762	524
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 150**	**2 965**	**3 398**	**2 028**	**3 092**	**1 603**	**1 890**	**5 391**	**10 359**	**43 359**	**12 926**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 025	426	812	321	329	215	239	647	1 912	10 077	1 395
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	395	171	227	99	88	79	68	160	796	3 820	484
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	11	21	–	6	–	5	10	56	110	14
Management related occupations	119	34	84	26	21	25	19	14	303	1 546	144
Professional specialty occupations	630	255	585	222	241	136	171	487	1 116	6 257	911
Engineers and natural scientists	25	5	25	15	8	12	–	1	84	318	18
Engineers	5	2	–	–	8	5	–	–	13	73	8
Health diagnosing occupations	8	2	–	15	–	–	–	2	11	34	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	192	44	142	39	43	11	61	81	302	1 707	182
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	342	174	317	112	157	95	97	317	573	3 319	657
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	316	139	264	98	136	78	87	261	479	2 601	560
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 356	914	1 431	878	676	652	553	1 406	5 939	24 384	3 718
Health technologists and technicians	33	87	73	21	39	9	44	112	166	1 036	173
Technologists and technicians, except health	46	26	60	15	8	19	–	26	126	764	87
Sales occupations	696	197	410	203	130	159	166	479	1 057	4 945	879
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	143	3	46	10	20	15	5	53	117	388	108
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	17	46	34	29	9	14	35	154	840	97
Other sales occupations	479	177	318	159	81	135	147	391	786	3 717	674
Cashiers	204	99	103	100	48	59	99	216	369	1 393	344
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 581	604	888	639	499	465	343	789	4 590	17 639	2 579
Computer equipment operators	36	7	–	23	2	6	12	13	86	373	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	479	190	375	237	165	172	157	245	1 746	5 961	877
Financial records processing occupations	265	68	159	82	85	66	33	112	605	2 308	391
Mail and message distributing occupations	38	20	55	6	6	2	7	19	55	250	47
Service occupations	1 032	596	798	564	391	244	485	825	1 404	5 006	1 468
Private household occupations	105	23	101	165	41	27	124	122	198	368	175
Protective service occupations	6	4	8	70	3	5	10	7	31	214	63
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	6	19	45	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	921	569	689	329	347	212	351	696	1 175	4 424	1 230
Food service occupations	392	211	271	149	159	70	132	229	477	1 914	536
Cleaning and building service occupations	206	114	108	89	41	39	128	168	213	337	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	10	33	25	23	34	25	125	135	118	26
Farm operators and managers	34	–	–	7	7	2	7	84	57	12	5
Farm workers and related occupations	57	8	33	18	16	32	13	41	73	98	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	185	87	58	58	102	57	65	227	169	641	606
Mechanics and repairers	13	31	7	–	15	31	–	20	13	117	56
Construction trades	21	2	5	8	–	–	–	2	39	60	28
Precision production occupations	151	54	46	50	87	26	65	205	108	464	522
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 461	932	266	182	1 571	401	523	2 161	800	3 133	5 713
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	815	688	49	89	1 179	74	328	1 585	329	1 503	3 678
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	247	98	28	30	235	291	31	354	100	601	1 070
Transportation occupations	54	34	90	46	40	8	63	80	148	333	185
Motor vehicle operators	54	34	90	46	40	8	63	80	144	333	185
Material moving equipment operators	16	3	–	–	12	8	7	8	20	63	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	329	109	99	17	105	20	94	134	203	633	722
Construction laborers	–	12	–	–	5	–	–	7	–	19	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	51	9	20	9	24	6	18	15	53	98	117

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 257**	**9 471**	**10 270**	**2 361**	**4 206**	**4 076**	**3 924**	**7 610**	**27 944**	**7 369**	**5 052**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	157	1 536	2 695	260	1 066	671	630	1 150	8 009	953	557
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	82	618	1 212	134	296	310	324	365	3 828	473	251
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	30	73	27	55	17	12	36	344	25	31
Management related occupations	19	155	260	17	42	97	46	94	942	74	57
Professional specialty occupations	75	918	1 483	126	770	361	306	785	4 181	480	306
Engineers and natural scientists	24	227	207	6	355	41	24	49	1 258	99	15
Engineers	22	134	140	–	172	21	20	19	548	65	11
Health diagnosing occupations	–	6	112	–	28	21	10	19	240	23	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	110	133	–	30	18	55	103	308	36	29
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	38	408	623	111	233	195	118	479	1 363	223	203
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29	365	334	94	200	173	95	446	982	181	143
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	192	2 181	2 470	535	1 209	1 094	896	1 535	9 759	1 589	987
Health technologists and technicians	–	58	69	14	18	10	45	145	211	65	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	180	192	35	363	55	7	62	1 482	99	16
Sales occupations	57	770	931	178	272	377	408	585	2 471	362	391
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	198	165	41	82	81	86	148	515	81	99
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	170	175	56	54	96	136	106	720	92	87
Other sales occupations	31	402	591	81	136	200	186	331	1 236	189	205
Cashiers	12	185	241	39	58	88	89	151	391	72	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	1 173	1 278	308	556	652	436	743	5 595	1 063	558
Computer equipment operators	2	10	6	6	17	37	22	–	196	17	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39	316	457	49	232	235	113	205	1 871	339	116
Financial records processing occupations	24	161	132	48	40	98	85	134	554	117	77
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	38	54	–	24	22	57	23	303	30	6
Service occupations	133	969	2 216	286	464	542	725	715	3 323	866	498
Private household occupations	8	138	74	76	69	97	93	34	464	185	73
Protective service occupations	11	169	240	35	65	83	77	96	616	200	96
Police and firefighters	4	46	75	10	39	31	13	21	308	27	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	114	662	1 902	175	330	362	555	585	2 243	481	329
Food service occupations	35	262	795	54	131	121	201	220	844	120	105
Cleaning and building service occupations	41	190	584	84	153	134	130	132	542	222	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	227	600	311	256	161	247	269	556	1 277	403	433
Farm operators and managers	175	415	75	109	82	103	64	361	446	169	283
Farm workers and related occupations	34	163	186	63	49	110	19	152	805	151	121
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	243	1 779	1 087	366	629	574	500	1 402	3 299	1 329	738
Mechanics and repairers	41	397	300	135	164	233	120	319	1 131	314	184
Construction trades	148	641	469	137	302	178	288	388	1 534	647	284
Precision production occupations	48	737	311	94	163	149	92	178	622	346	270
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	305	2 406	1 491	658	677	948	904	2 252	2 277	2 229	1 839
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	116	620	412	217	140	347	165	585	479	990	891
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	326	104	83	43	65	53	217	240	190	191
Transportation occupations	42	509	273	135	113	191	161	523	599	333	314
Motor vehicle operators	42	509	273	135	113	187	159	463	588	311	235
Material moving equipment operators	32	175	119	80	34	59	8	339	176	122	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94	776	583	143	347	286	517	588	783	594	361
Construction laborers	42	101	173	17	80	45	30	130	239	140	67
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	165	134	36	77	55	73	71	198	112	129
Employed females 16 years and over	**468**	**3 733**	**4 444**	**887**	**1 651**	**1 682**	**1 826**	**2 760**	**11 623**	**3 105**	**2 114**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	658	957	142	443	311	279	597	2 990	409	298
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26	245	356	45	86	109	84	113	1 251	143	119
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	8	–	8	–	4	–	9	95	22	17
Management related occupations	5	77	123	7	12	49	19	23	382	12	38
Professional specialty occupations	42	413	601	97	357	202	195	484	1 739	266	179
Engineers and natural scientists	–	4	19	4	64	–	–	6	112	17	2
Engineers	–	4	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	2
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	20	–	–	2	–	1	46	2	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	4	105	98	–	25	18	47	94	266	29	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	36	281	319	93	204	146	111	336	1 020	184	141
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	244	220	81	178	132	92	320	776	150	116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	130	1 425	1 753	365	624	759	596	1 052	5 765	1 074	586
Health technologists and technicians	–	58	69	14	13	10	43	104	176	42	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	4	59	76	–	65	8	–	10	269	68	–
Sales occupations	30	399	597	86	117	194	197	312	1 103	184	169
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	45	47	4	23	31	32	67	146	26	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	58	74	23	17	24	19	11	206	37	21
Other sales occupations	21	296	476	59	77	139	146	234	751	121	138
Cashiers	10	153	224	39	50	73	78	142	325	58	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	909	1 011	265	429	547	356	626	4 217	780	396
Computer equipment operators	2	6	–	6	7	22	14	–	73	6	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	37	316	447	49	206	229	113	205	1 847	326	106
Financial records processing occupations	18	134	126	42	40	83	74	114	463	111	65
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	23	27	–	4	17	38	6	72	–	6
Service occupations	99	633	1 221	179	308	344	529	488	2 009	535	325
Private household occupations	8	138	74	76	64	90	93	34	405	185	73
Protective service occupations	–	38	11	5	11	2	12	–	57	75	13
Police and firefighters	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	91	457	1 136	98	233	252	424	454	1 547	275	239
Food service occupations	31	207	438	48	123	88	138	207	601	90	101
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	77	256	22	71	72	66	45	255	72	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	46	18	20	–	16	21	53	215	54	18
Farm operators and managers	37	23	8	–	–	–	6	38	84	13	12
Farm workers and related occupations	8	23	10	20	–	9	–	15	124	41	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	258	84	11	63	27	27	54	173	167	65
Mechanics and repairers	–	7	13	–	7	4	–	11	51	48	8
Construction trades	4	51	6	–	21	10	–	15	23	9	7
Precision production occupations	8	200	65	11	35	13	27	21	99	110	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	114	713	411	170	213	225	374	516	471	866	822
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	95	265	124	86	77	112	105	358	137	598	596
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3	65	44	37	14	21	23	53	95	140	104
Transportation occupations	–	138	70	16	29	37	27	15	130	50	47
Motor vehicle operators	–	138	70	16	29	37	27	15	130	50	47
Material moving equipment operators	4	8	–	–	15	–	–	13	6	13	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	237	173	31	78	55	219	77	103	65	65
Construction laborers	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	9	14	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	28	75	10	22	4	11	11	35	31	16

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 366**	**3 189**	**12 466**	**3 102**	**26 431**	**4 643**	**3 990**	**5 481**	**3 555**	**5 828**	**7 696**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	640	574	1 845	515	7 311	647	680	771	554	903	1 165
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	233	218	838	279	2 189	271	380	321	316	355	576
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	32	51	25	55	31	57	22	12	14	34
Management related occupations	51	44	168	41	497	71	129	47	95	62	118
Professional specialty occupations	407	356	1 007	236	5 122	376	300	450	238	548	589
Engineers and natural scientists	26	42	107	13	592	53	52	54	27	19	62
Engineers	26	29	49	13	410	34	14	23	22	11	41
Health diagnosing occupations	–	5	34	8	91	29	28	25	8	36	33
Health assessment and treating occupations	50	65	104	51	278	42	33	69	13	87	59
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	238	163	525	121	3 585	195	99	223	123	289	281
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	191	133	437	90	1 021	131	80	174	92	244	226
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	767	793	2 493	832	7 348	1 179	1 102	1 080	798	1 154	1 799
Health technologists and technicians	26	31	60	17	162	13	20	87	32	18	55
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	30	136	64	1 683	81	87	63	34	19	89
Sales occupations	282	242	1 040	284	1 975	313	278	447	229	476	662
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	82	43	318	74	345	82	41	120	43	176	141
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	69	45	171	44	305	110	84	95	78	47	152
Other sales occupations	131	154	551	166	1 325	121	153	232	108	253	369
Cashiers	57	76	230	69	446	55	56	98	31	112	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	414	490	1 257	467	3 528	772	717	483	503	641	993
Computer equipment operators	3	26	39	–	71	20	42	3	–	15	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	204	103	323	114	1 296	208	226	137	175	184	330
Financial records processing occupations	48	24	148	68	346	122	103	49	123	85	125
Mail and message distributing occupations	30	37	62	26	105	47	28	26	13	17	59
Service occupations	585	417	1 403	413	3 802	551	542	1 052	451	895	843
Private household occupations	104	65	177	52	186	66	13	122	102	74	97
Protective service occupations	47	16	294	47	281	46	76	81	35	79	91
Police and firefighters	26	16	40	29	83	12	41	41	17	41	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	434	336	932	314	3 335	439	453	849	314	742	655
Food service occupations	145	133	357	126	1 942	141	116	291	139	207	232
Cleaning and building service occupations	170	82	293	56	778	154	182	220	49	267	189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	488	240	1 005	257	557	297	94	599	368	396	597
Farm operators and managers	195	43	569	50	222	57	48	239	112	177	213
Farm workers and related occupations	234	96	359	136	315	148	32	191	75	207	366
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	756	547	1 820	436	3 146	661	790	634	492	855	1 228
Mechanics and repairers	250	139	528	63	767	145	384	218	125	295	342
Construction trades	330	276	756	247	1 284	369	197	249	281	328	601
Precision production occupations	176	132	536	123	1 059	142	209	160	86	228	278
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 130	618	3 900	649	4 267	1 308	782	1 345	892	1 625	2 064
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	475	126	1 819	181	1 476	428	166	251	142	747	904
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	220	56	356	58	740	163	111	62	78	137	323
Transportation occupations	171	194	555	80	697	278	182	206	187	300	275
Motor vehicle operators	171	93	541	66	662	266	177	185	175	211	269
Material moving equipment operators	83	30	188	49	235	128	83	58	44	81	101
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	181	212	982	281	1 119	311	240	768	441	360	461
Construction laborers	44	30	201	36	255	109	57	91	46	75	81
Freight, stock, and material handlers	48	55	255	13	304	46	48	81	36	85	147
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 791**	**1 327**	**5 474**	**1 241**	**11 344**	**1 878**	**1 630**	**2 364**	**1 486**	**2 519**	**3 214**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	372	288	822	191	2 814	334	309	366	194	462	465
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	94	79	235	80	735	122	118	110	74	107	133
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	11	–	6	15	20	23	7	4	3	5
Management related occupations	18	21	78	11	197	35	50	13	31	28	39
Professional specialty occupations	278	209	587	111	2 079	212	191	256	120	355	332
Engineers and natural scientists	7	–	1	–	56	7	21	2	4	–	–
Engineers	7	–	–	–	30	–	7	2	4	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	12	4	6	–	–	5	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	41	50	90	32	241	42	33	64	6	77	53
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	178	107	398	77	1 527	132	88	162	95	244	207
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	150	86	349	58	755	97	75	129	70	210	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	533	432	1 567	574	4 413	736	782	670	612	705	1 127
Health technologists and technicians	21	31	51	13	124	13	20	82	32	14	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	5	41	19	447	15	39	2	6	–	26
Sales occupations	161	98	485	160	1 056	143	143	189	107	227	291
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	25	–	64	36	97	26	–	31	11	36	21
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12	–	25	10	133	24	27	15	14	–	44
Other sales occupations	124	98	396	114	826	93	116	143	82	191	226
Cashiers	57	52	205	50	343	47	56	74	28	90	115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	340	298	990	382	2 786	565	580	397	467	464	757
Computer equipment operators	–	13	22	–	31	13	42	3	–	15	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	204	103	323	114	1 278	208	219	133	175	182	330
Financial records processing occupations	42	24	131	67	308	90	96	49	123	78	118
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	16	41	26	17	12	5	11	13	3	24
Service occupations	402	331	857	309	2 174	360	334	702	357	574	505
Private household occupations	104	65	177	52	150	60	13	114	102	67	92
Protective service occupations	–	–	33	7	66	7	9	2	7	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	22	7	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	298	266	647	250	1 958	293	312	586	248	507	413
Food service occupations	127	90	316	112	1 171	101	90	233	117	160	156
Cleaning and building service occupations	75	60	118	27	298	73	76	94	15	113	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	46	180	45	62	20	25	84	16	62	97
Farm operators and managers	25	–	54	–	22	–	–	33	–	21	44
Farm workers and related occupations	29	46	120	45	40	16	16	33	10	41	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	28	221	–	299	64	10	67	17	87	85
Mechanics and repairers	2	–	34	–	31	12	7	–	–	–	26
Construction trades	–	10	21	–	47	11	3	9	5	2	–
Precision production occupations	16	18	166	–	215	41	–	58	12	85	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	412	202	1 827	122	1 582	364	170	475	290	629	935
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	225	60	1 171	63	817	214	54	135	62	462	533
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	114	10	181	3	472	77	27	20	16	51	220
Transportation occupations	20	47	120	11	79	38	31	20	72	29	56
Motor vehicle operators	20	38	120	11	79	38	31	18	72	29	56
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	21	–	13	8	–	–	–	5	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	85	334	45	201	27	58	300	140	82	106
Construction laborers	–	–	17	–	21	–	–	8	–	20	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	22	125	3	66	6	10	37	–	18	42

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 726**	**8 171**	**29 612**	**5 070**	**6 137**	**7 512**	**63 881**	**15 200**	**2 517**	**2 946**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	780	808	3 031	893	1 270	1 341	17 527	2 263	314	467
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	371	282	1 378	487	481	641	8 855	971	152	157
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	15	44	57	8	104	938	42	2	8
Management related occupations	73	91	323	113	109	142	3 064	173	42	45
Professional specialty occupations	409	526	1 653	406	789	700	8 672	1 292	162	310
Engineers and natural scientists	69	36	203	87	39	87	2 997	217	26	32
Engineers	37	26	119	71	13	22	1 388	170	13	19
Health diagnosing occupations	11	2	52	–	7	23	146	58	–	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	43	79	186	36	70	136	960	170	9	61
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	192	270	911	205	497	349	2 892	647	77	156
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	171	229	764	197	261	231	2 179	464	75	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 385	1 231	5 900	1 430	1 389	2 261	23 585	3 350	533	772
Health technologists and technicians	25	28	221	11	72	86	386	214	15	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	82	60	273	103	46	209	2 595	279	26	28
Sales occupations	472	450	2 046	439	498	766	6 338	983	184	319
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	99	143	410	57	127	167	1 117	206	40	89
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	92	96	434	123	112	105	1 407	220	25	94
Other sales occupations	281	211	1 202	259	259	494	3 814	557	119	136
Cashiers	82	66	473	116	98	168	1 239	285	30	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	806	693	3 360	877	773	1 200	14 266	1 874	308	418
Computer equipment operators	13	14	87	23	17	23	502	36	14	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	241	186	816	245	246	380	4 943	675	126	126
Financial records processing occupations	136	113	379	106	103	100	1 386	146	35	81
Mail and message distributing occupations	36	24	151	43	41	43	652	62	19	28
Service occupations	893	718	2 886	608	997	1 053	7 403	1 785	333	262
Private household occupations	39	55	322	124	188	104	371	73	77	55
Protective service occupations	67	47	298	169	132	120	2 102	230	46	51
Police and firefighters	15	13	100	39	19	30	1 173	59	12	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	787	616	2 266	315	677	829	4 930	1 482	210	156
Food service occupations	300	121	806	101	316	315	2 308	482	47	58
Cleaning and building service occupations	216	243	811	111	153	216	1 226	517	73	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	529	652	1 722	227	397	209	664	393	295	299
Farm operators and managers	269	452	1 036	59	147	133	243	174	104	114
Farm workers and related occupations	246	109	525	138	191	47	378	219	182	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 581	1 217	4 283	750	715	1 072	8 086	2 616	373	441
Mechanics and repairers	337	368	1 330	272	220	357	2 655	833	72	160
Construction trades	882	360	1 336	374	287	400	3 745	682	243	164
Precision production occupations	357	489	1 605	96	206	315	1 637	1 081	58	113
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 558	3 545	11 790	1 162	1 369	1 576	6 616	4 793	669	705
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 255	2 129	6 174	290	588	678	1 311	2 366	285	184
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	288	476	1 832	151	142	140	636	796	52	28
Transportation occupations	288	331	1 113	354	185	261	1 783	572	80	140
Motor vehicle operators	254	331	1 080	336	185	243	1 697	550	75	140
Material moving equipment operators	135	173	504	48	84	111	565	253	53	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	592	436	2 167	319	370	386	2 321	806	189	297
Construction laborers	86	45	294	64	67	81	728	90	58	60
Freight, stock, and material handlers	162	158	621	99	69	113	467	292	56	31
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 184**	**3 603**	**12 722**	**1 991**	**2 725**	**3 325**	**27 708**	**6 450**	**1 058**	**1 254**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	319	396	1 374	430	597	701	6 967	1 003	146	222
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	86	82	381	174	164	278	2 986	335	51	37
Officials and administrators, public administration	1	2	15	42	8	27	210	26	2	6
Management related occupations	19	32	93	28	63	75	1 165	87	8	2
Professional specialty occupations	233	314	993	256	433	423	3 981	668	95	185
Engineers and natural scientists	10	6	38	–	–	–	315	11	6	–
Engineers	10	–	17	–	–	–	41	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	43	58	168	36	70	136	856	138	9	59
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	137	202	715	172	299	241	2 223	464	65	107
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	129	177	630	164	185	192	1 737	355	63	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	841	739	3 803	864	887	1 471	15 061	2 208	381	517
Health technologists and technicians	16	28	206	–	66	74	312	214	15	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	40	109	27	6	95	520	59	–	–
Sales occupations	210	187	1 010	196	269	408	3 469	520	102	164
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	33	98	23	59	66	352	67	21	31
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	33	111	3	30	22	539	38	9	27
Other sales occupations	179	121	801	170	180	320	2 578	415	72	106
Cashiers	60	59	390	97	89	141	1 105	260	22	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	586	484	2 478	641	546	894	10 760	1 415	264	353
Computer equipment operators	2	–	42	12	10	12	217	9	14	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	235	186	809	245	246	380	4 891	669	126	126
Financial records processing occupations	124	98	339	106	72	96	1 191	129	35	81
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	9	34	–	7	7	193	5	7	6
Service occupations	629	423	1 758	332	628	710	3 792	1 004	199	183
Private household occupations	39	55	314	124	188	104	330	64	45	55
Protective service occupations	–	6	8	22	22	17	237	15	6	1
Police and firefighters	–	–	3	–	–	–	79	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	590	362	1 436	186	418	589	3 225	925	148	127
Food service occupations	262	88	658	83	235	249	1 521	381	47	58
Cleaning and building service occupations	94	50	250	14	32	72	508	133	31	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	74	231	44	24	–	111	65	31	33
Farm operators and managers	19	74	124	15	7	–	48	14	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	28	–	107	29	17	–	63	51	31	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	94	124	468	16	97	45	395	275	27	31
Mechanics and repairers	2	–	36	8	–	11	112	31	–	–
Construction trades	30	–	53	–	7	–	83	26	20	8
Precision production occupations	62	124	379	8	90	34	197	215	7	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 254	1 847	5 088	305	492	398	1 382	1 895	274	268
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	833	1 335	3 353	140	369	207	468	1 240	208	110
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	190	334	1 023	61	47	54	181	364	30	12
Transportation occupations	66	41	148	52	6	69	416	61	6	27
Motor vehicle operators	66	41	148	52	6	69	416	61	6	27
Material moving equipment operators	–	7	13	–	11	5	11	28	7	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	165	130	551	52	59	63	306	202	23	111
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	10	12	7	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	53	53	76	15	18	17	107	112	17	6

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
Employed persons 16 years and over	**35 004**	**7 616**	**27 457**	**10 455**	**8 098**	**12 575**	**13 515**	**7 233**	**14 588**	**17 063**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 889	1 320	4 390	1 595	1 080	1 642	1 967	1 151	3 256	4 084
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 098	546	1 909	648	365	760	776	527	1 563	1 946
Officials and administrators, public administration	82	4	70	30	26	53	36	51	89	154
Management related occupations	1 249	134	447	212	104	171	143	87	442	510
Professional specialty occupations	4 791	774	2 481	947	715	882	1 191	624	1 693	2 138
Engineers and natural scientists	880	44	280	106	44	83	128	77	399	773
Engineers	634	32	132	95	18	37	65	35	255	447
Health diagnosing occupations	256	60	102	–	2	55	66	2	81	67
Health assessment and treating occupations	862	55	351	110	65	118	259	63	149	243
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 961	427	1 326	666	435	444	488	359	794	705
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 561	252	758	534	372	396	409	250	670	574
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 714	1 524	6 184	2 033	1 580	2 372	2 633	1 470	4 017	5 131
Health technologists and technicians	381	64	153	101	75	101	188	63	70	89
Technologists and technicians, except health	826	75	318	102	176	120	116	80	354	576
Sales occupations	4 709	398	2 254	715	600	761	953	449	1 421	1 649
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	623	94	453	161	169	165	249	118	204	352
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 843	84	526	148	81	215	235	99	407	410
Other sales occupations	2 243	220	1 275	406	350	381	469	232	810	887
Cashiers	783	83	485	145	130	121	201	149	250	391
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 798	987	3 459	1 115	729	1 390	1 376	878	2 172	2 817
Computer equipment operators	249	16	90	12	15	22	13	31	41	96
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 830	230	998	285	237	321	420	271	728	854
Financial records processing occupations	906	217	430	148	55	227	160	110	218	296
Mail and message distributing occupations	276	30	114	35	31	101	36	40	134	148
Service occupations	3 332	1 032	2 893	943	731	1 465	1 990	1 049	1 723	2 068
Private household occupations	63	36	204	70	38	44	56	238	171	141
Protective service occupations	577	79	216	78	69	135	200	190	287	366
Police and firefighters	255	15	56	16	19	56	70	86	119	152
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 692	917	2 473	795	624	1 286	1 734	621	1 265	1 561
Food service occupations	1 165	525	922	288	213	453	489	157	558	769
Cleaning and building service occupations	533	195	788	248	224	435	501	188	406	396
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	214	487	2 401	516	356	695	517	911	334	277
Farm operators and managers	94	253	1 205	329	227	350	262	487	105	100
Farm workers and related occupations	105	154	1 159	152	75	323	200	333	199	154
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 895	1 114	4 196	2 610	1 441	2 310	1 925	807	2 371	2 947
Mechanics and repairers	1 279	346	1 168	471	364	683	453	318	930	788
Construction trades	1 257	476	1 625	489	558	916	744	299	1 003	1 633
Precision production occupations	1 341	280	1 366	359	343	687	693	183	422	506
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 960	2 139	7 393	2 758	2 910	4 091	4 483	1 845	2 887	2 556
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 494	859	2 838	771	1 359	1 849	2 397	630	722	494
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	791	178	1 159	220	249	406	716	197	274	212
Transportation occupations	1 302	441	1 185	638	327	716	523	425	647	596
Motor vehicle operators	1 037	431	1 164	495	319	695	523	425	635	574
Material moving equipment operators	172	241	300	497	202	215	230	135	287	211
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 201	420	1 911	632	773	905	617	458	957	1 043
Construction laborers	181	95	291	138	153	207	114	106	299	344
Freight, stock, and material handlers	336	75	375	146	116	173	170	77	175	279
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 910**	**3 023**	**11 594**	**3 463**	**2 818**	**5 192**	**5 862**	**2 762**	**5 845**	**6 709**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 956	541	1 933	759	585	678	870	513	1 464	1 543
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 161	185	597	179	124	227	234	133	630	654
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	2	35	10	8	14	4	13	22	35
Management related occupations	346	46	148	54	44	62	44	24	155	237
Professional specialty occupations	2 795	356	1 336	580	461	451	636	380	834	889
Engineers and natural scientists	74	–	49	7	10	–	5	15	31	48
Engineers	25	–	19	7	–	–	–	2	–	15
Health diagnosing occupations	33	9	1	–	–	6	7	–	14	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	788	52	328	97	39	106	210	57	117	208
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 609	214	812	463	309	266	336	258	572	504
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 326	163	531	386	260	245	295	198	520	412
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 361	1 023	4 015	1 179	952	1 538	1 592	978	2 558	3 218
Health technologists and technicians	364	47	135	77	60	101	162	63	65	89
Technologists and technicians, except health	184	9	111	20	31	46	10	17	88	139
Sales occupations	1 889	186	1 089	279	323	343	417	235	725	909
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	176	19	151	25	71	45	77	25	30	105
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	292	12	126	10	11	41	40	33	102	124
Other sales occupations	1 421	155	812	244	241	257	300	177	593	680
Cashiers	651	81	451	113	120	105	155	134	216	352
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 924	781	2 680	803	538	1 048	1 003	663	1 680	2 081
Computer equipment operators	125	6	68	5	9	21	13	19	17	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 790	225	986	285	235	309	414	271	716	825
Financial records processing occupations	743	210	376	113	48	207	128	84	183	242
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	5	17	6	B	23	15	26	28	57
Service occupations	1 864	710	1 870	606	431	974	1 158	736	1 051	1 244
Private household occupations	63	36	204	63	38	42	56	238	164	141
Protective service occupations	47	2	2	–	–	14	2	27	23	33
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	B	–	B
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 754	672	1 664	543	393	918	1 100	471	864	1 070
Food service occupations	808	415	732	259	181	406	426	141	429	528
Cleaning and building service occupations	150	100	306	38	59	156	233	76	267	204
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	58	530	20	9	87	71	69	50	58
Farm operators and managers	–	19	168	13	7	34	16	12	B	30
Farm workers and related occupations	16	25	362	7	2	51	47	50	42	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	247	70	499	112	95	303	207	66	75	105
Mechanics and repairers	19	7	44	–	16	36	7	4	28	–
Construction trades	31	–	27	7	5	55	B	19	6	19
Precision production occupations	191	63	428	85	74	212	192	43	41	86
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 466	621	2 747	787	746	1 612	1 964	400	647	541
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	735	450	1 519	564	489	1 042	1 464	158	303	207
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	329	47	520	71	104	243	328	84	69	88
Transportation occupations	155	55	93	49	26	84	20	80	69	145
Motor vehicle operators	155	55	93	49	26	84	20	80	69	145
Material moving equipment operators	13	–	10	6	17	13	26	–	14	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	234	69	605	97	110	230	126	78	192	121
Construction laborers	12	7	5	–	–	15	–	–	10	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	48	17	88	57	26	30	35	3	57	43

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 461**	**4 514**	**17 695**	**9 044**	**18 792**	**5 243**	**14 064**	**10 966**	**14 053**	**60 138**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	283	612	3 125	1 423	3 305	800	2 775	1 736	3 652	24 364
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	130	271	1 489	590	1 431	392	1 291	745	1 381	11 976
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	17	53	45	76	26	76	12	113	1 655
Management related occupations	22	76	373	136	254	87	375	188	360	3 984
Professional specialty occupations	153	341	1 636	833	1 874	408	1 484	991	2 271	12 388
Engineers and natural scientists	11	27	182	112	247	86	145	109	563	2 798
Engineers	7	9	132	66	157	29	101	64	430	920
Health diagnosing occupations	–	10	115	24	95	11	73	34	105	335
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	64	255	115	266	21	159	116	334	1 047
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	88	188	808	391	915	201	874	593	881	2 459
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	68	172	707	308	595	187	714	483	594	1 504
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	384	830	4 205	2 254	4 150	1 146	3 369	2 366	4 421	21 318
Health technologists and technicians	19	4	270	62	129	30	153	47	84	357
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	39	139	181	213	122	149	91	472	2 672
Sales occupations	97	286	1 495	856	1 602	338	1 346	892	1 402	4 288
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	25	68	277	191	298	124	214	203	177	542
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	52	409	188	388	52	285	234	282	1 641
Other sales occupations	56	166	809	477	916	162	847	455	943	2 105
Cashiers	24	112	313	201	386	71	284	190	381	738
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	242	501	2 301	1 155	2 206	656	1 721	1 336	2 463	14 001
Computer equipment operators	–	–	23	7	38	13	7	33	59	426
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	60	172	698	401	594	264	593	381	800	5 522
Financial records processing occupations	8	93	347	128	359	113	297	120	263	1 024
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	21	79	65	46	19	65	55	122	460
Service occupations	459	735	2 074	1 130	2 127	590	1 404	1 388	2 176	6 567
Private household occupations	57	83	246	106	181	129	77	76	110	508
Protective service occupations	15	108	142	146	242	92	107	167	274	838
Police and firefighters	–	47	40	61	70	16	59	48	122	366
Service occupations, except protective and household	387	544	1 686	878	1 704	369	1 220	1 145	1 792	5 221
Food service occupations	191	205	598	401	663	150	439	476	683	2 199
Cleaning and building service occupations	150	203	529	240	443	123	311	283	455	1 424
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	307	367	361	261	1 172	419	106	436	194	347
Farm operators and managers	215	190	185	50	669	104	37	259	37	35
Farm workers and related occupations	67	107	167	183	450	156	23	142	151	287
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	451	533	4 197	1 757	2 707	794	3 524	1 731	1 959	3 528
Mechanics and repairers	124	186	886	394	671	261	810	545	601	1 209
Construction trades	176	122	1 000	969	857	316	607	456	773	1 352
Precision production occupations	151	222	607	382	1 004	209	357	613	578	967
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	577	1 437	3 733	2 219	5 331	1 494	2 886	3 309	1 651	4 014
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	183	529	584	1 007	2 176	413	327	1 710	411	902
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	46	154	467	213	857	130	174	377	250	246
Transportation occupations	116	250	1 285	277	852	199	933	402	351	1 355
Motor vehicle operators	114	250	1 002	269	827	199	796	395	343	1 308
Material moving equipment operators	51	88	502	181	269	58	640	167	63	173
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	181	416	895	541	1 177	684	812	653	576	1 338
Construction laborers	67	71	96	165	149	93	88	113	158	412
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	79	281	71	290	77	289	157	98	321
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 003**	**1 903**	**6 308**	**3 833**	**7 394**	**2 240**	**4 929**	**4 824**	**6 397**	**29 610**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	155	305	1 329	633	1 395	353	1 166	821	1 545	10 620
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	76	70	394	178	374	142	404	215	440	5 198
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	5	–	21	28	5	23	7	21	578
Management related occupations	16	34	123	24	86	36	128	40	174	1 721
Professional specialty occupations	79	235	935	455	1 021	211	762	606	1 105	5 422
Engineers and natural scientists	5	7	6	10	40	6	5	16	6	638
Engineers	5	–	–	10	16	–	5	10	–	42
Health diagnosing occupations	–	3	7	–	6	–	7	–	13	40
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	49	198	110	232	7	135	98	317	956
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	45	156	613	271	617	162	536	426	588	1 661
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	148	575	219	478	157	465	360	455	1 181
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	263	557	2 835	1 449	2 510	750	2 194	1 420	2 938	14 047
Health technologists and technicians	19	4	263	54	118	30	132	40	67	260
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	18	43	90	25	43	22	30	86	1 089
Sales occupations	42	134	684	409	775	130	698	385	933	2 000
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2	12	92	30	94	36	55	52	55	175
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	6	69	52	49	9	72	30	113	654
Other sales occupations	40	116	523	327	632	85	571	303	765	1 171
Cashiers	21	85	281	160	330	71	262	168	348	508
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	191	401	1 845	896	1 592	547	1 342	965	1 852	10 698
Computer equipment operators	–	–	23	–	20	–	1	20	51	202
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	60	172	686	395	579	257	581	381	762	5 316
Financial records processing occupations	8	92	324	111	331	103	269	105	200	774
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	2	40	8	2	7	6	12	18	148
Service occupations	373	525	1 499	737	1 261	392	1 051	903	1 265	3 716
Private household occupations	52	81	238	106	164	125	68	69	97	490
Protective service occupations	–	1	8	7	21	12	–	–	45	140
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	8	57
Service occupations, except protective and household	321	443	1 253	624	1 076	255	983	834	1 123	3 086
Food service occupations	167	196	548	323	499	117	367	399	370	1 176
Cleaning and building service occupations	113	111	238	88	89	49	170	76	207	723
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	10	19	48	132	13	9	43	43	82
Farm operators and managers	6	–	12	12	85	8	9	28	15	11
Farm workers and related occupations	12	6	7	36	41	5	–	10	28	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	42	90	125	163	62	116	165	116	434
Mechanics and repairers	17	4	16	9	3	11	–	8	23	116
Construction trades	–	2	–	20	19	–	7	29	19	36
Precision production occupations	31	33	59	96	136	51	83	128	74	282
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	146	464	536	841	1 933	670	393	1 472	490	711
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	62	205	239	523	1 373	258	201	1 072	176	362
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9	46	104	147	312	102	49	237	54	77
Transportation occupations	34	66	124	42	41	57	44	14	114	124
Motor vehicle operators	32	66	124	42	41	57	37	14	114	118
Material moving equipment operators	–	2	5	14	17	7	6	6	–	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	145	64	115	190	246	93	143	146	136
Construction laborers	–	2	–	5	–	–	–	–	7	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	32	33	8	31	21	50	68	27	27

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 566**	**7 922**	**2 846**	**19 473**	**47 390**	**1 976**	**7 732**	**3 563**	**20 300**	**1 964**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	566	1 435	484	6 189	9 684	412	1 840	412	3 818	303
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	278	755	236	1 858	4 592	82	798	162	1 789	176
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	39	6	72	282	4	78	11	65	12
Management related occupations	50	234	47	405	1 193	17	214	38	392	50
Professional specialty occupations	288	680	248	4 331	5 092	330	1 042	250	2 029	127
Engineers and natural scientists	15	78	30	414	896	23	234	41	188	–
Engineers	5	55	11	215	703	19	117	22	136	–
Health diagnosing occupations	7	6	13	381	181	31	35	–	138	17
Health assessment and treating occupations	48	106	24	677	581	77	76	50	286	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	167	304	151	1 913	2 395	157	485	114	957	84
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	150	247	108	797	1 979	144	332	104	706	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	634	2 672	699	6 147	14 130	549	2 974	961	5 346	598
Health technologists and technicians	26	56	35	505	473	40	98	68	256	70
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	122	28	598	1 025	58	200	95	249	13
Sales occupations	238	1 022	240	1 503	4 497	159	1 058	329	2 043	255
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	158	51	164	548	32	173	65	353	57
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	54	346	18	382	1 160	–	266	41	577	37
Other sales occupations	150	518	171	957	2 789	127	619	223	1 113	161
Cashiers	50	160	50	230	1 055	43	220	70	335	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	344	1 472	396	3 541	8 135	292	1 618	469	2 798	260
Computer equipment operators	13	72	4	80	222	7	24	23	52	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	84	399	71	1 119	2 159	93	506	128	763	75
Financial records processing occupations	49	152	59	340	1 178	40	192	39	367	57
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	50	–	155	283	6	81	22	98	12
Service occupations	355	899	314	3 131	5 631	326	749	600	2 837	299
Private household occupations	51	125	23	261	257	19	18	8	238	29
Protective service occupations	60	170	44	234	902	16	176	67	299	34
Police and firefighters	8	103	4	82	511	5	46	26	131	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	244	604	247	2 636	4 472	291	555	525	2 300	236
Food service occupations	42	297	82	1 212	1 652	57	220	261	665	74
Cleaning and building service occupations	53	160	86	541	1 249	108	116	95	831	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	47	47	284	580	15	49	5	92	28
Farm operators and managers	7	15	–	59	200	–	12	–	24	–
Farm workers and related occupations	12	26	28	208	342	4	37	5	68	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	297	889	392	1 461	9 146	268	979	496	2 516	321
Mechanics and repairers	90	235	84	317	3 144	90	248	194	900	82
Construction trades	109	233	190	643	3 473	84	344	193	621	114
Precision production occupations	98	405	118	501	2 517	94	387	109	981	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	688	1 980	910	2 261	8 219	406	1 141	1 089	5 691	415
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	324	873	492	632	1 562	135	431	535	3 148	205
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	114	271	124	382	1 386	42	109	60	683	19
Transportation occupations	56	337	100	467	2 015	98	204	161	578	64
Motor vehicle operators	51	331	100	456	1 708	32	176	156	554	64
Material moving equipment operators	6	53	38	53	577	27	53	20	146	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	188	446	156	727	2 679	104	344	313	1 136	102
Construction laborers	21	60	17	144	613	26	44	60	120	21
Freight, stock, and material handlers	63	114	37	208	705	15	66	89	315	25
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 171**	**3 550**	**1 267**	**9 741**	**19 929**	**880**	**3 270**	**1 506**	**9 533**	**891**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	261	577	189	2 860	4 507	237	769	180	1 754	131
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57	153	67	766	1 554	21	291	47	555	49
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	11	–	42	116	4	3	6	23	7
Management related occupations	–	38	7	171	467	–	108	20	160	12
Professional specialty occupations	204	424	122	2 094	2 953	216	478	133	1 199	82
Engineers and natural scientists	5	32	–	95	44	–	26	12	23	–
Engineers	–	15	–	22	26	–	–	–	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	42	33	–	–	–	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	40	83	24	598	489	65	65	50	262	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	140	247	87	948	1 961	132	319	71	727	77
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	123	214	65	513	1 668	119	260	61	537	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	390	1 563	508	4 175	9 430	344	1 786	586	3 293	413
Health technologists and technicians	19	50	35	374	429	40	86	61	218	70
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	40	5	230	232	6	56	19	83	9
Sales occupations	138	425	138	725	2 432	74	440	186	932	113
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	57	21	60	114	6	44	28	54	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12	58	6	101	317	–	65	10	122	–
Other sales occupations	108	310	111	564	2 001	68	331	148	756	106
Cashiers	50	133	50	164	913	33	146	70	293	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	226	1 048	330	2 846	6 337	224	1 204	320	2 060	221
Computer equipment operators	–	40	4	42	162	7	18	14	46	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	84	394	71	1 107	2 139	93	495	128	728	75
Financial records processing occupations	35	132	52	296	1 062	35	162	27	282	57
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	5	–	45	60	6	16	–	7	–
Service occupations	236	534	227	1 725	3 523	188	360	363	1 797	198
Private household occupations	51	125	23	245	257	19	18	8	238	29
Protective service occupations	5	–	7	27	112	–	14	11	49	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	4	38	–	–	–	9	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	180	409	197	1 453	3 154	169	328	344	1 510	169
Food service occupations	29	222	82	628	1 278	39	153	174	505	40
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	57	36	217	559	56	15	37	358	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	18	5	58	106	–	13	–	20	–
Farm operators and managers	–	10	–	15	23	–	8	–	13	–
Farm workers and related occupations	4	8	–	43	76	–	5	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	97	5	193	568	13	71	24	255	16
Mechanics and repairers	–	10	–	52	140	–	5	–	16	–
Construction trades	–	4	–	14	74	6	6	–	30	–
Precision production occupations	24	83	5	127	354	7	60	24	209	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	256	761	333	730	1 795	98	271	353	2 414	133
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	90	447	239	351	562	62	148	221	1 727	106
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	96	173	59	237	290	6	55	45	394	11
Transportation occupations	5	25	12	22	500	5	6	30	35	–
Motor vehicle operators	5	25	12	22	500	5	6	30	35	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	6	–	–	19	–	6	6	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	110	23	120	424	25	56	51	252	16
Construction laborers	6	5	–	22	16	–	–	–	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	27	7	17	76	9	5	21	43	7

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 555**	**5 238**	**2 806**	**6 850**	**2 875**	**48 363**	**8 878**	**9 516**	**2 361**	**30 318**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 502	2 396	470	1 823	493	10 290	2 498	1 479	896	8 084
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 688	1 137	204	632	207	4 372	1 111	765	243	3 432
Officials and administrators, public administration	231	125	13	43	9	282	25	90	11	79
Management related occupations	549	410	53	105	18	1 172	223	189	25	746
Professional specialty occupations	1 814	1 259	266	1 191	286	5 918	1 387	714	653	4 652
Engineers and natural scientists	412	280	68	207	6	1 172	99	132	6	852
Engineers	243	111	61	94	6	808	45	102	6	670
Health diagnosing occupations	59	51	32	54	26	120	42	55	25	216
Health assessment and treating occupations	197	111	34	79	52	860	148	75	18	639
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	601	318	108	591	121	2 668	725	322	420	1 965
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	375	221	93	452	88	1 846	413	259	109	1 313
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 988	1 831	671	2 178	574	15 339	2 621	2 722	504	9 308
Health technologists and technicians	93	56	44	63	6	601	51	106	25	275
Technologists and technicians, except health	491	222	45	114	28	1 303	140	327	20	807
Sales occupations	1 000	467	237	739	226	5 076	1 001	802	154	2 944
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	202	94	51	63	85	778	88	111	34	385
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	280	143	25	273	28	1 031	293	116	40	1 113
Other sales occupations	518	230	161	403	113	3 267	620	575	80	1 446
Cashiers	173	59	61	86	59	1 145	189	215	30	465
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 404	1 086	345	1 262	314	8 359	1 429	1 487	305	5 282
Computer equipment operators	56	30	18	38	–	201	43	29	8	138
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	719	429	98	334	31	2 349	501	463	99	1 622
Financial records processing occupations	311	93	67	115	45	876	93	175	26	460
Mail and message distributing occupations	125	36	–	51	26	415	107	90	24	259
Service occupations	1 075	380	433	1 195	380	7 022	1 691	1 269	497	4 889
Private household occupations	39	25	84	87	42	381	84	71	60	344
Protective service occupations	159	61	47	103	4	1 055	122	176	43	432
Police and firefighters	88	29	–	18	–	370	44	65	14	128
Service occupations, except protective and household	877	294	302	1 005	334	5 586	1 485	1 022	394	4 113
Food service occupations	456	85	70	484	79	2 395	909	386	166	1 524
Cleaning and building service occupations	173	86	130	280	113	1 572	276	289	109	1 168
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	9	51	35	19	459	119	50	34	135
Farm operators and managers	7	–	–	13	5	17	14	–	–	55
Farm workers and related occupations	62	9	45	22	8	195	100	35	34	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 012	389	373	670	319	8 008	669	1 483	164	2 802
Mechanics and repairers	243	134	102	132	100	2 171	173	372	35	592
Construction trades	598	157	112	324	68	3 523	255	609	75	1 133
Precision production occupations	171	98	159	214	151	2 314	241	502	51	1 071
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	909	233	808	949	1 090	7 245	1 280	2 513	266	5 100
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	214	73	297	281	689	1 571	410	1 314	105	2 009
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	80	–	119	107	125	1 882	181	229	26	953
Transportation occupations	245	53	160	180	160	1 280	280	315	40	763
Motor vehicle operators	245	53	160	167	160	1 051	274	303	40	727
Material moving equipment operators	18	–	45	60	24	439	77	107	–	157
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	352	107	187	321	92	2 073	332	548	95	1 218
Construction laborers	114	15	41	92	–	300	38	123	12	176
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	19	31	62	35	551	82	85	27	302
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 702**	**2 430**	**1 103**	**3 404**	**1 331**	**21 907**	**4 364**	**3 933**	**913**	**14 238**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 265	950	140	869	231	5 047	1 160	606	310	3 336
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	534	345	33	194	56	1 669	422	258	62	946
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	15	–	–	–	86	6	20	–	30
Management related occupations	174	117	17	29	–	548	100	62	5	303
Professional specialty occupations	731	605	107	675	175	3 378	738	348	248	2 390
Engineers and natural scientists	40	66	–	10	–	155	23	11	–	46
Engineers	6	7	–	–	–	48	–	–	–	15
Health diagnosing occupations	17	12	–	9	–	7	–	12	–	23
Health assessment and treating occupations	162	106	34	59	45	780	130	75	18	586
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	354	251	64	460	102	2 016	448	196	167	1 409
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	277	164	64	400	78	1 492	293	168	81	1 049
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 507	1 202	471	1 400	334	10 044	1 584	1 832	287	6 002
Health technologists and technicians	52	46	44	63	6	528	39	98	25	247
Technologists and technicians, except health	162	120	12	52	8	300	37	122	–	318
Sales occupations	459	222	134	320	100	3 122	454	469	72	1 400
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	33	23	18	40	317	41	31	21	138
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	82	69	5	59	–	383	51	31	13	250
Other sales occupations	331	120	106	243	60	2 422	362	407	38	1 012
Cashiers	147	42	52	81	38	1 068	129	188	9	410
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 834	814	281	965	220	6 094	1 054	1 143	190	4 037
Computer equipment operators	33	10	11	23	–	147	25	20	8	78
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	703	405	98	330	31	2 258	474	463	83	1 601
Financial records processing occupations	261	85	67	98	37	727	88	155	19	405
Mail and message distributing occupations	54	8	–	22	–	70	14	35	–	94
Service occupations	686	199	251	778	249	4 102	1 091	765	274	2 966
Private household occupations	39	25	84	82	33	377	84	71	60	329
Protective service occupations	21	12	5	13	–	89	28	17	6	79
Police and firefighters	8	–	–	–	–	12	8	5	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	626	162	162	683	216	3 636	979	677	208	2 558
Food service occupations	298	56	25	342	70	1 616	636	304	82	984
Cleaning and building service occupations	87	21	58	151	59	656	119	77	17	351
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	–	7	13	–	54	28	–	–	7
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	13	–	5	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	26	–	7	–	–	49	23	–	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	21	14	66	41	825	71	100	3	242
Mechanics and repairers	10	5	–	–	–	106	6	12	–	4
Construction trades	14	–	9	10	–	185	14	36	–	42
Precision production occupations	12	16	5	56	41	534	51	52	–	190
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	182	58	220	278	476	1 835	430	630	39	1 685
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	83	35	82	166	381	637	221	308	33	895
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	–	43	26	71	430	88	120	–	511
Transportation occupations	83	8	39	–	–	265	36	88	–	65
Motor vehicle operators	83	8	39	–	–	259	36	88	–	65
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	10	–	24	–	24	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	15	56	76	24	479	85	90	6	214
Construction laborers	–	–	–	14	–	13	–	9	–	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	7	5	9	4	104	17	19	–	50

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 488**	**2 961**	**7 919**	**58 981**	**86 015**	**1 646**	**16 789**	**3 763**	**40 003**	**5 402**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 407	420	1 729	13 421	17 603	341	3 057	862	7 747	1 379
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 014	266	897	5 158	7 809	155	1 287	307	3 431	440
Officials and administrators, public administration	103	24	17	264	448	16	157	32	221	17
Management related occupations	328	64	146	1 400	1 999	34	334	52	894	56
Professional specialty occupations	1 393	154	832	8 263	9 794	186	1 770	555	4 316	939
Engineers and natural scientists	467	36	143	2 013	1 192	24	127	156	683	79
Engineers	195	30	87	1 527	760	18	39	126	436	46
Health diagnosing occupations	27	–	71	362	652	11	97	17	219	51
Health assessment and treating occupations	85	15	86	952	1 292	27	241	64	706	108
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	452	71	350	3 138	4 198	67	982	239	1 895	521
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	379	61	299	2 417	3 026	59	820	194	1 432	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 691	924	1 779	17 026	27 265	380	4 016	1 280	11 577	1 557
Health technologists and technicians	48	–	59	517	983	33	189	35	526	114
Technologists and technicians, except health	399	78	110	1 360	1 857	6	268	222	714	142
Sales occupations	746	280	739	5 935	8 992	170	1 321	396	3 597	463
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	179	34	114	922	1 017	35	227	84	508	46
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	181	42	194	1 362	2 281	52	298	131	792	80
Other sales occupations	386	204	431	3 651	5 694	83	796	181	2 297	337
Cashiers	115	106	171	1 502	2 384	25	350	53	1 049	154
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 498	566	871	9 214	15 433	171	2 238	627	6 740	838
Computer equipment operators	54	44	4	190	497	–	26	10	131	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	478	187	235	2 728	3 725	44	634	287	1 751	299
Financial records processing occupations	218	64	102	1 124	2 024	27	239	87	769	70
Mail and message distributing occupations	84	39	10	219	570	12	92	13	244	12
Service occupations	671	357	878	8 430	14 267	244	3 853	319	6 148	1 043
Private household occupations	83	26	102	646	1 291	23	238	13	482	31
Protective service occupations	143	78	71	993	1 469	16	397	61	1 027	70
Police and firefighters	79	53	12	424	533	11	150	41	482	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	445	253	705	6 791	11 507	205	3 218	245	4 639	942
Food service occupations	218	96	235	2 716	4 305	65	932	127	1 573	393
Cleaning and building service occupations	157	135	181	1 829	3 599	74	876	19	1 366	228
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	29	60	412	978	–	66	176	280	22
Farm operators and managers	19	7	5	44	119	–	7	10	12	–
Farm workers and related occupations	17	22	47	263	732	–	50	11	247	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 029	761	862	10 019	11 527	351	1 618	559	6 856	569
Mechanics and repairers	300	224	132	2 698	4 052	67	426	159	2 013	120
Construction trades	500	387	311	4 048	4 714	127	668	258	2 578	129
Precision production occupations	229	143	419	3 219	2 736	34	524	242	2 246	320
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	645	470	2 611	9 673	14 375	330	4 179	467	7 395	832
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	115	84	1 405	2 021	2 974	36	1 846	74	1 871	376
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	40	51	294	2 331	1 439	24	268	134	1 383	143
Transportation occupations	140	163	278	1 766	3 973	99	679	72	1 425	92
Motor vehicle operators	130	163	278	1 536	3 593	92	668	61	1 197	87
Material moving equipment operators	43	12	96	626	996	44	288	38	548	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	307	160	538	2 929	4 993	127	1 098	149	2 218	187
Construction laborers	77	43	100	564	955	19	212	17	433	34
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93	46	148	612	1 273	24	221	43	444	38
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 121**	**1 317**	**3 709**	**25 719**	**39 489**	**669**	**7 888**	**1 476**	**17 713**	**2 779**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	955	210	619	5 937	8 119	145	1 542	345	3 783	599
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	347	114	201	1 795	2 896	52	423	90	1 309	118
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	6	5	87	148	9	32	21	77	–
Management related occupations	147	38	34	501	861	12	145	19	402	13
Professional specialty occupations	608	96	418	4 142	5 223	93	1 119	255	2 474	481
Engineers and natural scientists	25	13	11	145	151	–	42	16	96	20
Engineers	–	7	–	56	61	–	5	6	13	5
Health diagnosing occupations	7	–	–	56	79	–	20	–	34	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	75	8	60	846	1 133	27	204	58	642	77
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	349	63	267	2 428	2 970	54	710	175	1 374	307
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	301	53	237	2 000	2 319	46	626	142	1 113	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 620	665	1 151	11 241	18 145	241	2 509	777	7 762	1 143
Health technologists and technicians	41	–	54	475	801	27	167	31	434	96
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	24	37	266	644	–	76	50	126	50
Sales occupations	355	190	391	3 398	4 969	65	715	190	2 129	281
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	15	27	308	307	5	52	11	174	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	59	14	53	404	569	5	113	67	288	20
Other sales occupations	250	161	311	2 686	4 093	55	550	112	1 667	247
Cashiers	91	106	157	1 343	2 075	19	270	44	916	134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 185	451	669	7 102	11 731	149	1 551	506	5 073	716
Computer equipment operators	16	7	4	124	314	–	26	10	90	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	478	187	228	2 672	3 634	44	606	287	1 743	299
Financial records processing occupations	211	64	81	988	1 815	27	164	87	684	63
Mail and message distributing occupations	18	15	5	85	146	6	7	–	47	–
Service occupations	371	229	596	5 367	9 145	196	2 577	206	3 594	663
Private household occupations	83	26	102	632	1 214	23	238	13	455	26
Protective service occupations	15	24	7	114	221	–	24	8	111	22
Police and firefighters	–	17	–	46	42	–	11	–	39	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	273	179	487	4 621	7 710	173	2 315	185	3 028	615
Food service occupations	158	78	166	1 937	2 892	57	715	85	1 078	278
Cleaning and building service occupations	59	79	72	790	1 843	55	437	6	512	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	13	70	227	–	–	–	60	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	5	5	23	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	8	65	204	–	–	–	60	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	68	137	655	911	29	130	36	529	61
Mechanics and repairers	6	5	–	63	174	–	17	6	108	–
Construction trades	6	12	21	188	150	6	4	5	79	–
Precision production occupations	68	51	116	404	587	16	109	25	342	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89	145	1 193	2 449	2 942	58	1 130	112	1 985	313
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	46	41	806	851	1 222	23	718	16	912	206
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	21	191	521	355	10	109	41	420	56
Transportation occupations	25	56	8	415	605	6	54	34	210	–
Motor vehicle operators	25	56	8	411	605	6	54	34	210	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	8	25	36	–	24	–	46	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	27	180	637	724	19	225	21	397	51
Construction laborers	–	8	14	22	47	–	6	–	12	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	13	18	73	202	7	39	5	39	5

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**99 667**	**43 674**	**11 079**	**3 006**	**10 243**	**19 439**	**105 894**	**7 200**	**4 404**	**9 326**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 032	8 606	2 470	665	2 369	3 010	30 699	1 401	1 513	1 967
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 853	3 867	1 118	247	940	1 309	14 612	611	549	905
Officials and administrators, public administration	665	124	45	9	35	65	741	10	26	33
Management related occupations	3 362	965	296	41	204	314	3 725	123	98	197
Professional specialty occupations	14 179	4 739	1 352	418	1 429	1 701	16 087	790	964	1 062
Engineers and natural scientists	1 649	525	163	39	94	188	2 798	222	106	125
Engineers	768	320	110	34	68	85	1 686	185	37	81
Health diagnosing occupations	948	397	114	51	69	99	917	63	43	71
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 251	714	207	38	238	263	2 297	120	86	212
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 505	1 735	561	234	682	810	6 871	247	478	397
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 565	1 276	418	205	517	635	5 412	178	249	278
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 075	13 632	3 719	758	2 934	4 735	37 180	1 963	1 379	2 949
Health technologists and technicians	1 502	668	150	32	128	236	1 035	94	29	97
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 025	645	213	52	197	277	2 658	161	148	164
Sales occupations	8 692	4 739	1 050	236	1 067	1 723	14 959	817	429	939
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 016	596	156	48	219	344	2 007	85	30	138
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 021	1 480	438	58	326	401	5 267	249	73	256
Other sales occupations	4 655	2 663	456	130	522	978	7 685	483	326	545
Cashiers	1 793	865	102	37	169	380	2 364	204	99	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 856	7 580	2 306	438	1 542	2 499	18 528	891	773	1 749
Computer equipment operators	558	173	30	–	–	56	512	13	7	79
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 678	1 956	761	115	447	764	5 351	279	257	522
Financial records processing occupations	1 685	1 031	307	59	226	282	2 589	106	75	169
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 137	317	54	12	92	89	782	30	22	39
Service occupations	17 349	7 083	1 468	394	1 871	2 560	12 733	1 012	906	1 257
Private household occupations	1 636	488	74	35	121	304	757	40	28	121
Protective service occupations	1 653	472	127	58	218	265	1 989	126	111	97
Police and firefighters	511	229	62	20	86	126	1 135	31	21	57
Service occupations, except protective and household	14 060	6 123	1 267	301	1 532	1 991	9 987	846	767	1 039
Food service occupations	5 131	2 163	472	70	583	606	5 090	230	472	326
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 648	1 723	265	100	308	754	1 881	314	172	267
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	473	316	22	8	98	640	1 151	76	88	162
Farm operators and managers	37	37	5	–	23	293	311	23	10	57
Farm workers and related occupations	373	241	17	8	55	288	742	33	58	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 357	5 123	1 422	378	1 000	3 199	13 781	930	163	1 035
Mechanics and repairers	2 086	1 567	456	143	318	900	4 685	230	19	360
Construction trades	3 333	1 873	467	103	324	1 268	6 016	254	94	434
Precision production occupations	2 938	1 662	492	132	352	1 031	3 074	446	50	241
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 381	8 914	1 978	803	1 971	5 295	10 350	1 818	355	1 956
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 814	2 937	542	463	812	1 389	1 689	739	113	642
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 745	1 234	383	95	282	728	1 356	494	22	357
Transportation occupations	3 331	2 242	398	28	367	842	2 893	170	70	421
Motor vehicle operators	3 209	1 883	355	28	362	750	2 534	170	67	421
Material moving equipment operators	1 002	244	104	29	80	368	712	64	34	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 489	2 257	551	188	430	1 968	3 700	351	116	471
Construction laborers	977	358	80	42	63	191	799	27	26	73
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 233	571	189	52	115	324	1 133	121	15	74
Employed females 16 years and over	**49 570**	**20 074**	**5 121**	**1 578**	**4 908**	**8 139**	**48 299**	**3 079**	**2 210**	**4 191**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 638	3 711	1 093	266	1 075	1 437	13 426	445	677	843
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 816	1 227	323	36	256	409	4 670	122	191	283
Officials and administrators, public administration	270	50	20	–	11	26	197	5	11	5
Management related occupations	1 602	430	67	14	85	123	1 326	48	7	82
Professional specialty occupations	7 822	2 484	770	230	819	1 028	8 756	323	486	560
Engineers and natural scientists	311	28	14	–	18	15	135	–	21	–
Engineers	54	20	–	–	11	–	18	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	143	36	19	–	–	13	117	–	7	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 905	628	181	36	212	235	2 078	81	75	173
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 882	1 261	395	187	456	659	5 081	196	263	282
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 834	972	318	164	367	561	4 297	156	168	194
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 643	8 824	2 450	515	1 760	2 926	23 646	1 165	996	1 836
Health technologists and technicians	1 289	630	115	25	116	219	885	77	29	88
Technologists and technicians, except health	855	162	54	8	75	97	576	36	57	41
Sales occupations	4 334	2 310	392	148	396	849	7 709	392	286	425
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	279	163	73	6	48	107	597	37	22	69
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	750	332	54	40	33	76	1 773	37	14	37
Other sales occupations	3 305	1 815	265	102	315	666	5 339	318	250	319
Cashiers	1 530	781	102	37	138	322	2 106	136	72	98
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 165	5 722	1 889	334	1 173	1 761	14 476	660	624	1 282
Computer equipment operators	353	108	6	–	–	43	331	8	7	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 491	1 914	738	115	447	689	5 236	260	224	504
Financial records processing occupations	1 373	858	281	59	157	240	2 299	86	66	165
Mail and message distributing occupations	306	54	15	–	20	26	222	–	10	18
Service occupations	10 877	4 530	966	275	1 230	1 754	7 821	694	413	869
Private household occupations	1 524	457	62	35	116	304	744	40	28	121
Protective service occupations	315	26	12	–	32	34	220	45	27	–
Police and firefighters	53	–	7	–	11	5	82	8	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 038	4 047	892	240	1 082	1 416	6 857	609	358	748
Food service occupations	3 464	1 603	345	63	438	522	3 409	194	152	214
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 241	601	83	52	125	344	796	165	90	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	76	5	8	26	99	244	10	14	12
Farm operators and managers	6	15	–	–	13	18	53	6	–	7
Farm workers and related occupations	43	55	5	8	8	81	185	4	14	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	925	475	83	10	83	271	877	137	21	62
Mechanics and repairers	114	58	–	5	6	39	183	17	–	38
Construction trades	82	68	6	–	8	20	195	19	–	7
Precision production occupations	729	345	77	5	69	212	499	101	21	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 424	2 458	524	504	734	1 652	2 285	628	89	569
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 903	1 392	240	375	437	601	685	255	36	244
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	879	539	163	69	177	259	375	283	16	184
Transportation occupations	355	145	39	5	5	138	619	23	20	9
Motor vehicle operators	355	145	39	5	5	138	605	23	20	9
Material moving equipment operators	61	4	–	–	6	26	28	5	10	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 226	378	82	55	109	628	578	62	7	132
Construction laborers	56	12	–	6	6	–	50	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	143	86	21	13	17	72	203	6	–	13

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 589**	**26 617**	**5 593**	**3 487**	**12 179**	**5 273**	**85 812**	**24 082**	**2 656**	**15 310**	**2 418**
Agriculture	985	1 047	57	381	143	205	371	1 589	92	744	190
Forestry and fisheries	496	54	28	16	4	9	59	80	36	21	13
Mining	8	71	2	–	5	16	43	16	12	76	75
Construction	698	1 711	518	398	923	378	3 459	2 011	500	1 293	164
Manufacturing	3 212	3 970	1 962	884	4 020	2 419	4 079	7 513	262	4 942	784
Nondurable goods	2 766	1 612	1 741	509	1 780	1 022	2 517	3 842	198	2 917	439
Food and kindred products	2 292	521	19	6	111	17	127	359	–	358	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	305	472	253	249	446	583	145	2 180	119	931	371
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	115	471	29	56	181	72	2 026	161	5	319	–
Chemicals and allied products	18	69	78	27	461	278	96	831	–	171	40
Durable goods	446	2 358	221	375	2 240	1 397	1 562	3 671	64	2 025	345
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	213	425	111	198	180	698	114	590	45	713	23
Primary metal industries	7	17	–	45	809	247	51	68	–	149	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6	64	12	–	272	117	108	665	6	211	101
Machinery, except electrical	51	105	42	23	234	166	216	1 184	6	198	81
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15	1 513	–	21	509	128	546	666	–	411	126
Transportation equipment	54	47	6	10	60	11	184	92	–	100	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	741	1 423	524	203	727	359	4 836	1 834	184	1 398	159
Railroads	2	84	231	11	116	51	284	30	35	369	47
Trucking service and warehousing	171	210	126	99	213	117	286	1 151	8	313	33
Other transportation	267	356	35	41	110	47	2 151	266	59	301	30
Communications	131	450	48	32	152	48	1 452	109	11	138	18
Utilities and sanitary services	170	323	84	20	136	96	663	278	71	277	31
Wholesale trade	849	690	48	113	331	133	1 548	767	45	612	74
Retail trade	1 848	3 777	726	406	1 568	552	9 749	3 020	175	1 839	278
General merchandise stores	145	414	71	68	208	62	1 226	363	7	162	31
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	485	546	123	84	325	134	865	552	18	429	36
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	287	414	198	110	230	120	1 207	535	47	286	41
Eating and drinking places	353	1 101	177	70	365	100	3 527	738	24	310	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate	343	1 513	180	83	471	155	6 461	854	26	660	42
Banking and credit agencies	177	519	126	58	228	83	2 862	430	26	323	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	166	994	54	25	243	72	3 599	424	–	337	36
Services	2 629	11 198	1 414	847	3 706	832	32 393	5 694	1 260	3 332	398
Business services	168	666	70	36	198	58	6 278	264	6	202	27
Repair services	125	243	66	55	157	20	598	310	21	237	39
Private households	296	300	53	173	168	37	639	163	54	145	–
Other personal services	285	444	192	60	252	66	2 609	719	742	269	22
Entertainment and recreation services	70	269	16	11	103	5	990	43	12	89	–
Professional and related services	1 685	9 276	1 017	512	2 828	646	21 279	4 195	425	2 390	310
Hospitals	163	2 602	264	103	646	108	2 868	1 356	62	566	71
Health services, except hospitals	294	708	129	123	578	44	1 625	546	26	423	52
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	726	4 684	414	244	1 200	374	5 346	1 517	263	1 007	131
Other educational services	6	110	6	–	32	17	780	77	–	46	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	298	488	159	26	244	74	3 868	452	37	210	41
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	198	684	45	16	128	29	6 792	247	37	138	15
Public administration	780	1 163	134	156	281	215	22 814	704	64	393	241
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 554**	**12 126**	**1 990**	**1 426**	**5 503**	**2 306**	**42 172**	**9 917**	**955**	**6 032**	**963**
Agriculture	192	185	7	41	20	6	126	314	9	124	41
Forestry and fisheries	45	28	5	–	–	–	39	16	–	6	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	18	13
Construction	45	158	22	40	61	35	435	111	57	88	–
Manufacturing	1 499	1 519	393	311	1 218	1 076	1 638	2 778	75	1 763	386
Nondurable goods	1 373	686	351	262	740	603	1 109	1 488	69	1 274	331
Food and kindred products	1 041	188	–	–	30	6	62	110	–	146	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	280	248	181	177	312	496	125	1 111	63	685	327
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	227	13	33	46	27	791	71	–	117	–
Chemicals and allied products	4	7	–	6	112	53	54	109	–	69	–
Durable goods	126	833	42	49	478	473	529	1 290	6	489	55
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	40	100	7	–	15	336	31	145	6	158	–
Primary metal industries	–	4	–	–	57	34	23	30	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	10	6	–	31	21	17	262	–	19	12
Machinery, except electrical	17	19	14	12	57	16	53	354	–	53	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15	637	–	12	268	64	228	363	–	189	37
Transportation equipment	–	20	–	–	5	2	55	12	–	12	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	186	384	47	16	153	48	1 874	379	58	212	23
Railroads	–	–	1	–	7	5	55	6	6	17	–
Trucking service and warehousing	21	19	14	–	11	10	82	210	–	20	–
Other transportation	113	100	13	9	20	14	770	69	29	69	17
Communications	29	205	19	7	74	12	787	47	5	44	–
Utilities and sanitary services	23	60	–	–	41	7	180	47	18	62	6
Wholesale trade	299	145	12	26	77	50	504	181	16	110	9
Retail trade	992	1 984	339	212	837	262	4 627	1 598	74	894	128
General merchandise stores	102	303	58	68	147	39	886	298	–	135	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	243	237	42	26	150	73	306	273	12	245	13
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	30	90	38	6	26	23	208	90	5	17	14
Eating and drinking places	272	656	110	58	284	78	1 707	545	19	181	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	193	805	111	76	309	117	3 557	478	20	453	16
Banking and credit agencies	133	386	96	51	169	65	1 745	320	20	254	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	60	419	15	25	140	52	1 812	158	–	199	16
Services	1 777	6 468	993	638	2 699	622	18 468	3 805	622	2 258	271
Business services	65	261	32	15	87	27	3 055	85	4	77	19
Repair services	24	34	11	7	20	–	86	65	–	21	7
Private households	263	260	48	173	154	37	578	146	49	141	–
Other personal services	179	282	143	54	199	60	1 372	538	315	200	12
Entertainment and recreation services	26	137	–	–	73	–	423	24	6	44	–
Professional and related services	1 220	5 494	759	389	2 166	498	12 954	2 947	248	1 775	233
Hospitals	156	1 957	233	62	576	108	2 022	1 087	41	466	65
Health services, except hospitals	260	415	118	102	490	28	1 075	443	17	336	46
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	551	2 448	291	188	864	301	3 574	1 013	163	715	84
Other educational services	–	87	6	–	32	4	500	71	–	46	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	193	326	82	21	130	42	2 585	211	19	140	23
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	60	261	29	16	74	15	3 198	122	8	72	15
Public administration	326	450	61	66	129	90	10 883	257	24	106	76

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 280**	**6 176**	**11 718**	**4 512**	**20 960**	**7 266**	**11 876**	**3 118**	**4 676**	**69 539**	**4 472**
Agriculture	470	476	62	207	539	277	564	121	477	441	440
Forestry and fisheries	35	15	17	38	14	26	4	35	10	19	3
Mining	137	45	5 240	113	37	20	109	13	12	82	10
Construction	611	478	552	461	1 441	719	836	128	410	5 346	567
Manufacturing	2 370	1 903	421	1 489	8 890	1 555	5 734	1 091	1 787	16 605	822
Nondurable goods	1 070	1 039	188	776	3 772	513	3 415	674	1 162	11 816	353
Food and kindred products	108	34	24	35	211	68	31	83	49	439	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	363	687	73	391	1 659	127	3 204	77	981	913	42
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	80	16	20	16	397	76	24	48	32	1 364	193
Chemicals and allied products	137	8	51	20	987	35	93	90	39	3 537	40
Durable goods	1 300	864	233	713	5 118	1 042	2 319	417	625	4 789	469
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	152	652	86	468	1 559	466	1 221	177	452	538	274
Primary metal industries	81	18	10	19	583	138	19	52	53	1 412	18
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	171	36	11	24	469	179	102	13	16	488	24
Machinery, except electrical	192	44	95	12	418	43	86	54	29	633	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	259	–	6	71	1 645	32	715	36	38	578	61
Transportation equipment	43	8	–	4	210	43	55	36	9	287	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 255	314	659	256	1 186	653	488	198	219	5 628	268
Railroads	412	30	57	19	68	95	–	19	30	338	7
Trucking service and warehousing	371	111	326	89	368	164	244	80	86	1 828	100
Other transportation	218	99	112	23	292	94	57	50	65	739	87
Communications	81	35	108	27	254	111	107	–	9	1 230	37
Utilities and sanitary services	173	39	56	98	204	189	80	49	29	1 493	37
Wholesale trade	466	174	285	104	759	223	200	93	139	3 363	101
Retail trade	1 469	861	1 517	461	2 676	1 439	1 329	317	521	10 419	559
General merchandise stores	123	88	127	50	358	112	194	49	11	1 690	46
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	340	150	449	154	454	253	249	52	147	1 907	105
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	280	133	267	87	444	268	297	30	71	1 509	111
Eating and drinking places	324	208	214	108	588	481	194	68	101	2 132	109
Finance, insurance, and real estate	551	95	241	90	856	216	137	111	116	5 634	192
Banking and credit agencies	280	43	170	54	352	114	84	25	69	2 358	105
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	271	52	71	36	504	102	53	86	47	3 276	87
Services	2 525	1 470	2 503	1 074	4 008	1 599	2 228	748	865	16 523	1 119
Business services	138	18	73	23	187	105	65	23	40	1 776	54
Repair services	131	59	75	81	253	95	149	32	56	703	37
Private households	78	130	84	76	158	114	77	90	84	255	129
Other personal services	345	84	221	72	286	269	161	82	98	1 122	60
Entertainment and recreation services	40	11	45	16	137	121	53	44	22	461	59
Professional and related services	1 793	1 168	2 005	806	2 987	895	1 723	477	565	12 206	780
Hospitals	456	218	486	104	569	113	284	68	47	2 735	120
Health services, except hospitals	278	75	50	93	446	120	134	41	46	1 550	116
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	646	721	1 277	529	1 303	424	931	269	412	5 223	390
Other educational services	22	25	17	15	18	39	15	11	3	238	32
Social services, religious and membership organizations	252	81	83	43	446	61	277	44	36	1 113	86
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	139	48	92	22	205	138	82	44	21	1 347	36
Public administration	391	345	221	219	554	539	247	263	120	5 479	391
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 985**	**2 729**	**3 554**	**1 886**	**8 730**	**3 150**	**5 227**	**1 362**	**1 929**	**28 981**	**1 821**
Agriculture	54	22	11	11	93	46	64	34	39	152	67
Forestry and fisheries	6	–	6	7	–	7	–	16	–	–	–
Mining	32	5	183	19	–	2	–	–	–	10	–
Construction	27	15	16	5	64	31	31	–	7	482	25
Manufacturing	661	963	135	635	3 320	624	2 811	300	819	4 387	424
Nondurable goods	465	779	92	541	1 669	245	2 092	169	705	3 242	185
Food and kindred products	13	–	–	24	69	36	7	22	41	107	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	225	568	65	288	957	119	2 074	45	592	373	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	4	11	12	119	37	11	23	16	479	151
Chemicals and allied products	59	4	7	5	315	6	–	15	12	633	4
Durable goods	196	184	43	94	1 651	379	719	131	114	1 145	239
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	34	155	32	35	518	102	226	40	68	111	124
Primary metal industries	–	9	2	–	35	73	–	29	–	307	5
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	21	–	–	–	52	139	–	–	–	91	8
Machinery, except electrical	38	–	–	–	55	7	5	14	–	72	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	–	–	54	837	12	459	36	26	154	46
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	97	8	2	–	–	43	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	155	38	133	16	275	124	55	53	42	1 483	68
Railroads	10	–	1	–	4	–	–	12	–	47	–
Trucking service and warehousing	19	–	7	6	50	24	17	6	4	301	7
Other transportation	58	23	75	2	109	39	12	–	38	242	29
Communications	33	15	45	2	79	18	24	–	–	634	22
Utilities and sanitary services	35	–	5	6	33	43	2	35	–	259	10
Wholesale trade	99	26	57	39	195	71	40	17	26	897	31
Retail trade	682	468	765	268	1 286	870	544	164	258	5 092	265
General merchandise stores	62	75	81	41	260	83	160	38	6	1 186	37
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	141	60	229	95	240	201	91	36	80	727	54
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	56	18	41	20	42	59	21	–	13	238	14
Eating and drinking places	238	179	187	86	342	366	99	43	81	1 283	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	360	56	194	60	492	152	88	74	70	3 244	116
Banking and credit agencies	208	38	158	47	258	88	69	18	51	1 614	82
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	152	18	36	13	234	64	19	56	19	1 630	34
Services	1 745	1 028	1 947	731	2 777	1 017	1 469	552	608	10 585	698
Business services	52	12	52	14	87	37	21	18	21	752	21
Repair services	21	4	7	–	23	–	16	6	–	85	–
Private households	70	130	84	76	152	111	62	78	80	204	113
Other personal services	275	53	188	54	201	190	126	50	72	798	49
Entertainment and recreation services	13	6	19	6	54	46	19	13	15	191	19
Professional and related services	1 314	823	1 597	581	2 260	633	1 225	387	420	8 555	496
Hospitals	398	171	392	98	495	72	241	56	39	2 132	91
Health services, except hospitals	202	65	35	86	361	114	88	41	43	1 226	80
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	508	473	1 073	350	989	320	725	225	320	3 789	250
Other educational services	15	25	17	10	18	34	9	11	2	153	9
Social services, religious and membership organizations	133	59	41	19	289	41	142	26	9	688	52
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	58	30	39	18	108	52	20	28	7	567	14
Public administration	164	108	107	95	228	206	125	152	60	2 649	127

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 637**	**9 678**	**2 972**	**5 327**	**8 865**	**3 861**	**301 034**	**16 176**	**4 825**	**4 460**	**15 783**
Agriculture	72	775	320	49	444	184	2 075	1 540	488	150	936
Forestry and fisheries	50	22	5	8	31	74	479	17	14	15	18
Mining	17	17	3	2 337	69	–	316	152	5	17	38
Construction	141	1 306	364	294	737	526	18 109	2 043	439	535	1 038
Manufacturing	484	1 761	516	380	2 472	786	16 523	1 376	1 863	737	6 466
Nondurable goods	161	626	242	300	1 797	328	7 032	509	1 114	330	2 833
Food and kindred products	20	86	35	4	84	32	587	112	46	49	89
Textile mill and finished textile products	77	353	77	277	336	235	399	40	919	226	2 103
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	144	23	13	92	13	5 224	156	35	28	302
Chemicals and allied products	22	13	7	6	280	8	546	82	87	14	167
Durable goods	323	1 135	274	80	675	458	9 491	867	749	407	3 633
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	76	175	131	15	213	200	459	110	300	136	2 976
Primary metal industries	20	214	9	7	37	23	202	27	112	23	66
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	34	196	–	–	26	11	446	223	23	–	79
Machinery, except electrical	33	61	7	30	87	13	1 586	155	49	16	55
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	83	18	78	–	25	10	3 506	139	129	199	186
Transportation equipment	23	407	24	10	77	165	1 214	30	69	–	49
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	118	536	181	231	431	158	19 251	1 131	218	367	955
Railroads	19	6	7	22	29	–	1 121	21	34	12	280
Trucking service and warehousing	32	79	83	106	104	42	2 033	147	68	66	269
Other transportation	4	135	34	35	127	41	8 037	389	41	46	122
Communications	–	173	37	32	100	38	5 675	340	56	90	129
Utilities and sanitary services	63	143	20	36	71	37	2 385	234	19	153	155
Wholesale trade	64	290	80	141	256	103	7 309	416	103	140	427
Retail trade	141	1 292	381	514	1 150	681	42 637	2 265	477	501	1 748
General merchandise stores	8	145	46	27	119	80	5 924	172	54	58	223
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	65	210	95	126	245	134	4 519	401	51	100	384
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	22	177	59	123	295	100	5 564	450	148	107	280
Eating and drinking places	18	333	62	89	189	168	11 014	499	99	82	336
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76	406	81	89	186	154	23 252	955	183	194	561
Banking and credit agencies	47	248	41	70	99	57	9 114	281	107	72	330
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	29	158	40	19	87	97	14 138	674	76	122	231
Services	362	2 677	753	1 073	2 328	1 043	104 738	4 610	898	1 559	3 265
Business services	–	335	20	32	61	77	23 287	631	58	85	188
Repair services	11	188	34	84	104	50	2 783	233	54	30	206
Private households	7	295	134	55	108	135	1 978	528	25	121	139
Other personal services	38	297	45	66	153	83	6 602	323	41	113	285
Entertainment and recreation services	–	90	19	17	7	13	2 994	192	10	24	45
Professional and related services	306	1 472	501	819	1 895	685	67 094	2 703	710	1 186	2 402
Hospitals	67	198	81	23	816	134	7 942	343	105	309	408
Health services, except hospitals	21	289	64	74	164	84	7 354	471	105	104	292
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	184	628	227	625	710	348	22 049	1 129	302	518	1 369
Other educational services	6	48	–	14	7	20	1 955	76	81	43	21
Social services, religious and membership organizations	12	182	80	53	129	46	10 449	202	82	155	213
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	16	127	49	30	69	53	17 345	482	35	57	99
Public administration	112	596	288	211	761	152	66 345	1 671	137	245	331
Employed females 16 years and over	**641**	**3 984**	**1 244**	**1 446**	**3 842**	**1 651**	**135 057**	**6 596**	**1 942**	**1 956**	**6 402**
Agriculture	7	110	43	–	52	17	666	337	75	24	101
Forestry and fisheries	15	10	5	–	7	6	198	–	–	–	6
Mining	2	–	3	76	16	–	98	34	–	–	6
Construction	9	95	16	16	22	31	2 159	154	32	19	54
Manufacturing	167	700	218	259	871	255	5 352	522	809	348	2 635
Nondurable goods	81	417	140	250	652	175	2 633	260	711	169	1 499
Food and kindred products	–	36	13	–	11	7	165	24	7	13	24
Textile mill and finished textile products	68	291	65	242	261	161	249	38	672	124	1 302
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	82	–	8	43	5	1 913	110	16	12	92
Chemicals and allied products	–	–	7	–	66	–	214	22	16	7	60
Durable goods	86	283	78	9	219	80	2 719	262	98	179	1 136
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	64	–	–	76	15	110	25	29	6	953
Primary metal industries	–	14	–	–	7	–	59	22	–	4	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	5	32	–	–	6	4	102	64	–	–	12
Machinery, except electrical	6	15	–	–	9	7	398	42	–	6	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36	–	57	–	10	10	1 084	33	57	148	66
Transportation equipment	7	151	–	2	–	37	261	8	12	–	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	117	17	33	124	21	6 001	266	38	69	115
Railroads	–	–	–	–	–	–	234	–	5	–	11
Trucking service and warehousing	–	5	10	2	6	2	352	19	–	–	29
Other transportation	–	12	–	9	66	13	2 896	140	12	12	16
Communications	–	59	2	15	36	6	2 110	82	14	32	43
Utilities and sanitary services	12	41	5	7	16	–	409	25	7	25	16
Wholesale trade	17	42	31	17	32	35	2 071	123	24	31	91
Retail trade	68	741	236	248	505	388	20 522	1 163	215	178	819
General merchandise stores	6	117	23	10	102	70	3 987	115	40	33	160
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	29	117	73	62	111	69	2 073	229	33	43	147
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	–	45	15	14	50	14	885	52	25	12	14
Eating and drinking places	18	213	46	72	124	148	5 591	355	78	52	236
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	183	71	64	116	115	13 837	515	131	117	390
Banking and credit agencies	40	130	41	50	86	48	5 711	178	84	59	229
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16	53	30	14	30	67	8 126	337	47	58	161
Services	230	1 723	475	609	1 718	733	60 279	2 906	559	1 056	2 080
Business services	–	173	5	10	38	44	9 900	222	40	44	83
Repair services	–	11	7	–	6	7	531	20	–	–	19
Private households	7	289	129	39	99	130	1 812	464	25	113	137
Other personal services	25	201	30	52	134	59	4 213	232	39	85	209
Entertainment and recreation services	–	25	2	5	–	11	1 369	78	6	18	7
Professional and related services	198	1 024	302	503	1 441	482	42 454	1 890	449	796	1 625
Hospitals	43	170	46	21	664	120	5 895	315	89	223	336
Health services, except hospitals	21	200	40	53	127	56	5 208	392	103	94	243
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	118	473	141	358	534	256	16 535	804	187	314	878
Other educational services	6	41	–	14	7	20	1 349	59	33	36	10
Social services, religious and membership organizations	7	94	46	29	77	15	6 298	136	35	97	118
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3	46	29	28	32	15	7 169	184	2	32	40
Public administration	58	263	129	124	379	50	23 874	576	59	114	105

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 631**	**7 158**	**8 546**	**5 023**	**7 142**	**3 625**	**4 399**	**12 431**	**24 771**	**93 993**	**28 431**
Agriculture	670	90	181	220	350	131	187	1 213	673	637	287
Forestry and fisheries	9	13	226	10	10	7	1	2	4	40	19
Mining	133	42	7	77	57	8	49	55	100	162	32
Construction	1 611	522	767	540	424	375	306	770	2 551	6 789	1 443
Manufacturing	4 419	3 167	1 199	862	3 838	967	1 402	5 381	4 030	15 605	16 010
Nondurable goods	2 155	2 134	366	447	2 341	191	788	3 377	2 101	9 128	8 740
Food and kindred products	715	8	94	112	35	12	231	100	344	1 143	168
Textile mill and finished textile products	284	651	43	102	2 143	61	427	2 742	172	541	6 509
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	207	42	101	69	20	86	8	49	438	2 062	174
Chemicals and allied products	188	1 360	76	23	88	32	16	39	301	1 322	1 426
Durable goods	2 264	1 033	833	415	1 497	776	614	2 004	1 929	6 477	7 270
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	503	214	80	134	807	81	422	1 116	432	642	5 962
Primary metal industries	19	53	–	78	12	12	65	110	378	1 705	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	435	51	50	52	47	24	16	8	237	743	126
Machinery, except electrical	217	268	56	40	217	13	36	96	262	887	459
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	491	168	11	28	139	522	13	510	337	1 294	47
Transportation equipment	152	45	557	28	47	36	23	63	48	287	287
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 128	305	559	357	214	320	274	402	2 245	7 856	1 480
Railroads	14	98	18	27	8	5	22	14	196	741	19
Trucking service and warehousing	553	36	59	157	111	22	94	99	546	1 536	838
Other transportation	129	76	263	26	11	70	56	100	348	1 606	201
Communications	209	38	85	75	41	151	82	50	744	2 160	236
Utilities and sanitary services	223	57	134	72	43	72	20	139	411	1 813	186
Wholesale trade	801	100	321	180	105	74	187	281	1 748	5 928	518
Retail trade	2 493	903	1 226	578	606	482	664	1 416	3 731	15 457	3 138
General merchandise stores	346	61	97	103	85	103	53	225	523	2 913	413
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	431	213	337	101	118	68	162	318	490	2 001	486
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	493	190	156	89	171	79	180	207	611	1 822	603
Eating and drinking places	528	164	263	112	103	66	151	213	716	3 371	704
Finance, insurance, and real estate	546	156	250	503	158	156	78	309	1 972	9 655	893
Banking and credit agencies	274	95	41	191	109	76	53	147	781	3 843	512
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	272	61	209	312	49	80	25	162	1 191	5 812	381
Services	3 258	1 615	2 912	1 356	1 177	908	993	2 250	5 991	25 139	4 149
Business services	235	85	165	148	33	36	32	22	625	2 965	186
Repair services	217	83	101	64	84	38	36	188	494	1 093	291
Private households	112	23	109	178	47	27	128	158	246	457	180
Other personal services	365	106	285	103	102	65	211	200	536	1 834	410
Entertainment and recreation services	112	33	111	43	18	30	6	38	354	768	120
Professional and related services	2 217	1 285	2 141	820	893	712	580	1 644	3 736	18 022	2 962
Hospitals	492	230	467	136	164	123	133	338	639	4 568	479
Health services, except hospitals	343	160	227	140	103	40	114	182	456	2 521	417
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	993	765	887	369	455	468	197	873	1 677	6 711	1 641
Other educational services	35	16	16	15	6	13	19	17	50	251	56
Social services, religious and membership organizations	195	78	141	75	113	34	87	178	447	2 137	235
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	159	36	403	85	52	34	30	56	467	1 834	134
Public administration	563	245	898	340	203	199	258	352	1 726	6 725	462
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 150**	**2 965**	**3 398**	**2 028**	**3 092**	**1 603**	**1 890**	**5 391**	**10 359**	**43 359**	**12 926**
Agriculture	94	12	37	37	23	34	20	135	179	198	36
Forestry and fisheries	–	7	8	–	–	2	–	–	–	13	–
Mining	6	2	7	–	–	–	–	–	31	41	9
Construction	109	5	39	34	18	11	8	12	283	733	99
Manufacturing	1 697	1 207	201	251	1 845	469	521	2 461	1 140	4 805	7 252
Nondurable goods	873	933	108	184	1 488	88	429	1 959	674	3 075	4 618
Food and kindred products	296	–	11	39	6	–	116	51	154	410	76
Textile mill and finished textile products	245	384	36	73	1 394	47	264	1 625	78	314	3 778
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	115	14	44	22	20	36	8	24	160	791	64
Chemicals and allied products	35	519	13	13	40	5	–	16	72	366	597
Durable goods	824	274	93	67	357	381	92	502	466	1 730	2 634
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	181	98	6	8	187	9	55	289	37	111	2 305
Primary metal industries	–	–	–	5	6	–	4	12	127	500	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	135	5	9	14	–	–	10	–	44	94	5
Machinery, except electrical	46	60	5	10	6	7	13	51	49	165	143
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	313	92	–	16	77	308	–	130	142	489	–
Transportation equipment	50	2	38	7	6	24	–	11	10	51	43
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	214	35	161	46	25	99	55	103	557	2 652	335
Railroads	2	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	37	153	–
Trucking service and warehousing	71	–	12	3	7	–	4	8	52	237	154
Other transportation	45	20	117	10	–	23	12	31	99	499	50
Communications	56	8	22	23	17	65	39	25	294	1 243	94
Utilities and sanitary services	40	9	10	7	1	11	–	39	75	520	37
Wholesale trade	231	26	62	26	14	12	35	58	517	1 639	116
Retail trade	1 247	449	685	295	276	217	316	691	1 874	7 813	1 596
General merchandise stores	237	38	87	90	48	38	36	173	379	2 068	351
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	218	104	172	50	62	23	77	145	229	775	263
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	46	34	32	3	10	12	10	27	131	314	54
Eating and drinking places	399	140	204	76	87	44	125	152	455	1 982	468
Finance, insurance, and real estate	322	108	116	324	86	102	68	174	1 232	6 107	521
Banking and credit agencies	237	75	27	134	63	58	49	105	537	2 747	388
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	85	33	89	190	23	44	19	69	695	3 360	133
Services	2 045	1 027	1 811	870	747	577	795	1 602	3 712	16 221	2 793
Business services	113	37	42	90	14	21	25	–	295	1 475	112
Repair services	25	7	23	–	1	–	–	19	55	139	26
Private households	112	23	101	178	47	27	124	155	233	380	175
Other personal services	266	81	226	64	61	45	122	165	397	1 165	277
Entertainment and recreation services	46	6	77	11	–	6	6	6	159	327	41
Professional and related services	1 483	873	1 342	527	624	478	518	1 257	2 573	12 735	2 162
Hospitals	396	194	368	105	131	74	125	307	544	3 847	388
Health services, except hospitals	252	145	200	108	81	33	114	145	362	1 850	353
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	640	473	564	253	328	332	173	658	1 097	4 711	1 197
Other educational services	29	14	16	–	3	6	19	13	37	180	49
Social services, religious and membership organizations	105	32	104	45	57	17	67	90	252	1 384	117
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	61	15	90	16	24	16	20	44	281	763	58
Public administration	185	87	271	145	58	80	72	155	834	3 137	169

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 257**	**9 471**	**10 270**	**2 361**	**4 206**	**4 076**	**3 924**	**7 610**	**27 944**	**7 369**	**5 052**
Agriculture	220	623	225	168	153	239	85	522	1 419	329	417
Forestry and fisheries	1	27	38	25	18	4	230	–	40	–	3
Mining	11	16	5	–	16	24	–	1 236	131	86	2
Construction	375	692	804	182	462	287	304	662	2 487	941	379
Manufacturing	212	3 229	1 317	812	407	1 048	545	1 161	1 767	1 941	1 990
Nondurable goods	151	1 585	639	342	218	592	311	563	682	1 087	1 157
Food and kindred products	4	1 272	266	28	141	104	220	32	76	101	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	116	51	80	55	25	30	60	402	13	735	779
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	39	47	20	29	20	21	23	450	160	9
Chemicals and allied products	2	38	181	17	18	20	–	20	40	11	31
Durable goods	61	1 644	678	470	189	456	234	598	1 085	854	833
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	57	157	77	217	57	127	65	286	214	425	646
Primary metal industries	–	6	19	62	18	34	–	5	34	43	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	42	48	–	32	41	7	76	48	43	5
Machinery, except electrical	2	133	29	63	19	120	10	31	159	56	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	120	25	5	26	5	–	68	258	232	18
Transportation equipment	–	1 161	231	100	31	63	77	81	54	17	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	63	713	500	108	158	211	198	473	2 576	766	234
Railroads	–	13	52	6	–	6	1	103	64	46	104
Trucking service and warehousing	15	120	38	44	52	58	48	135	265	115	62
Other transportation	15	212	197	38	40	47	87	85	1 141	104	27
Communications	13	124	78	6	48	54	24	43	716	43	16
Utilities and sanitary services	20	244	135	14	18	46	38	107	390	458	25
Wholesale trade	25	463	150	58	69	169	359	180	934	270	148
Retail trade	110	1 159	1 821	285	559	581	631	1 050	3 746	734	628
General merchandise stores	4	118	201	18	48	61	48	115	356	30	63
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	21	300	194	88	142	115	159	225	594	186	137
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	18	185	197	33	110	97	81	202	706	199	139
Eating and drinking places	32	230	633	53	117	112	124	179	703	90	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	284	339	98	89	200	217	215	1 690	342	118
Banking and credit agencies	17	105	122	57	55	92	102	112	559	114	78
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	179	217	41	34	108	115	103	1 131	228	40
Services	175	1 884	4 286	529	1 386	1 056	1 177	1 833	8 866	1 687	875
Business services	15	89	180	16	115	58	36	52	1 640	92	18
Repair services	9	127	53	29	39	70	68	109	376	84	43
Private households	8	151	74	88	82	102	117	37	520	206	77
Other personal services	31	143	684	39	52	91	223	151	538	197	76
Entertainment and recreation services	–	30	476	17	42	29	33	22	287	25	10
Professional and related services	112	1 344	2 819	340	1 056	706	700	1 462	5 505	1 083	651
Hospitals	4	231	839	42	56	80	147	298	801	206	89
Health services, except hospitals	6	121	196	20	44	95	172	120	672	91	46
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	87	693	1 246	220	380	372	217	899	2 204	561	401
Other educational services	5	47	29	5	19	26	15	29	156	12	22
Social services, religious and membership organizations	8	164	266	48	50	52	80	63	776	113	42
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2	88	243	5	507	81	69	53	896	100	51
Public administration	39	381	785	96	889	257	178	278	4 288	273	258
Employed females 16 years and over	**468**	**3 733**	**4 444**	**887**	**1 651**	**1 682**	**1 826**	**2 760**	**11 623**	**3 105**	**2 114**
Agriculture	45	59	29	14	11	24	6	58	318	62	18
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	12	–	–	32	–	28	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	52	11	–	–
Construction	43	52	28	–	37	18	5	23	312	23	10
Manufacturing	124	932	353	162	175	297	225	524	601	996	927
Nondurable goods	120	646	148	74	129	136	159	380	290	762	790
Food and kindred products	–	529	65	5	102	32	105	–	21	74	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	111	33	35	41	19	29	42	358	13	590	603
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	25	19	12	–	14	12	11	179	89	2
Chemicals and allied products	–	7	19	7	8	13	–	7	25	–	3
Durable goods	4	286	205	88	46	161	66	144	311	234	137
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	5	13	11	–	21	2	35	50	8	82
Primary metal industries	–	–	5	37	6	29	–	–	8	22	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	31	5	–	–	27	7	5	13	24	–
Machinery, except electrical	–	9	–	–	–	13	8	5	46	14	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	78	6	–	14	5	–	54	86	143	12
Transportation equipment	–	144	50	28	26	24	7	17	–	2	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	242	198	36	54	62	54	63	705	230	47
Railroads	–	–	35	6	–	–	–	–	4	6	–
Trucking service and warehousing	–	19	9	–	19	2	–	5	24	16	6
Other transportation	10	63	116	24	16	26	52	23	316	24	22
Communications	3	76	14	6	19	26	2	15	300	7	8
Utilities and sanitary services	–	84	24	–	–	8	–	20	61	177	11
Wholesale trade	9	139	12	19	4	59	133	25	219	70	47
Retail trade	62	663	937	141	255	281	326	595	1 806	265	297
General merchandise stores	–	96	155	10	17	26	33	93	248	20	56
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15	143	104	46	51	68	84	158	290	80	59
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4	56	31	–	31	21	11	32	118	19	20
Eating and drinking places	26	188	327	40	104	79	72	156	421	54	67
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	168	168	64	58	139	104	108	972	259	79
Banking and credit agencies	13	84	61	40	41	69	65	83	385	90	64
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	84	107	24	17	70	39	25	587	169	15
Services	129	1 355	2 503	395	773	697	869	1 215	5 310	1 107	594
Business services	5	66	69	11	63	38	19	28	699	52	9
Repair services	–	17	–	–	–	13	–	12	54	17	4
Private households	8	145	74	76	77	95	112	37	440	193	77
Other personal services	29	108	406	19	39	62	180	101	387	99	38
Entertainment and recreation services	–	22	232	7	13	18	17	7	127	13	4
Professional and related services	87	997	1 722	282	581	471	541	1 030	3 603	733	462
Hospitals	4	202	592	42	32	54	120	246	646	155	74
Health services, except hospitals	4	105	102	20	44	80	166	100	461	82	34
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	70	544	782	177	333	279	181	612	1 604	394	299
Other educational services	5	47	17	–	12	18	15	24	73	12	6
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4	70	153	38	22	21	14	27	485	37	24
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	–	29	76	5	138	19	45	21	334	53	25
Public administration	24	123	216	44	279	105	72	97	1 341	93	95

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 366**	**3 189**	**12 466**	**3 102**	**26 431**	**4 643**	**3 990**	**5 481**	**3 555**	**5 828**	**7 696**
Agriculture	421	108	951	206	536	229	104	462	187	374	644
Forestry and fisheries	19	130	2	90	53	8	–	233	243	12	4
Mining	–	21	26	19	91	31	12	6	–	10	27
Construction	457	313	1 196	315	1 690	575	317	441	326	419	821
Manufacturing	1 161	425	4 301	581	4 954	1 280	861	899	627	1 343	2 004
Nondurable goods	458	167	3 204	291	1 806	663	410	659	383	523	1 152
Food and kindred products	58	34	381	70	195	183	47	543	302	81	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	278	77	2 475	83	787	303	26	72	49	454	831
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	112	15	53	16	255	42	40	2	19	21	192
Chemicals and allied products	10	11	9	17	475	45	32	15	7	29	90
Durable goods	703	258	1 097	290	3 148	617	451	240	244	520	852
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	323	2	820	53	288	228	136	23	115	315	325
Primary metal industries	28	5	12	7	197	41	21	12	–	16	41
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	73	–	48	14	202	32	29	6	5	65	58
Machinery, except electrical	24	33	36	24	270	7	25	21	45	5	47
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	106	17	33	–	1 111	162	97	2	–	53	146
Transportation equipment	40	189	30	167	505	38	64	8	59	38	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	214	254	520	136	1 029	404	271	261	248	530	573
Railroads	–	18	42	15	148	56	22	28	10	252	38
Trucking service and warehousing	67	24	140	22	273	108	40	63	71	106	50
Other transportation	47	120	112	83	178	92	77	104	67	21	71
Communications	57	36	92	6	187	41	86	20	80	51	183
Utilities and sanitary services	43	56	134	10	243	107	46	46	20	100	231
Wholesale trade	108	146	399	147	419	117	222	436	318	186	194
Retail trade	489	487	1 846	509	4 103	384	499	685	423	841	1 079
General merchandise stores	21	42	161	18	587	45	28	86	17	62	144
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	75	159	439	103	640	89	81	172	103	232	257
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	128	63	319	70	418	35	77	137	57	84	231
Eating and drinking places	126	84	378	100	1 498	108	119	130	90	154	193
Finance, insurance, and real estate	163	124	292	109	777	192	245	139	131	164	296
Banking and credit agencies	63	59	167	80	368	51	156	59	47	128	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	100	65	125	29	409	141	89	80	84	36	230
Services	1 174	853	2 317	786	11 901	1 243	959	1 707	858	1 521	1 721
Business services	71	37	98	40	355	41	43	33	15	61	170
Repair services	98	32	196	68	205	52	79	66	55	64	88
Private households	109	98	181	52	214	89	29	140	130	104	117
Other personal services	106	82	236	81	616	181	114	244	112	145	146
Entertainment and recreation services	33	15	29	10	231	6	61	29	17	8	33
Professional and related services	757	589	1 577	535	10 280	874	633	1 195	529	1 139	1 167
Hospitals	127	124	308	83	607	213	133	368	72	325	192
Health services, except hospitals	93	122	149	87	600	111	37	101	58	132	239
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	410	233	839	270	8 075	428	288	549	289	447	583
Other educational services	25	9	21	2	200	5	6	9	8	22	14
Social services, religious and membership organizations	81	53	173	38	489	34	77	123	28	117	53
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	21	48	87	55	309	83	92	45	74	96	86
Public administration	160	328	616	204	878	180	500	212	194	428	333
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 791**	**1 327**	**5 474**	**1 241**	**11 344**	**1 878**	**1 630**	**2 364**	**1 486**	**2 519**	**3 214**
Agriculture	54	32	169	63	96	33	21	78	17	65	135
Forestry and fisheries	–	5	–	–	17	4	–	33	23	–	–
Mining	–	–	11	6	19	5	4	–	–	–	–
Construction	19	30	76	6	107	23	31	30	9	24	29
Manufacturing	445	94	2 100	121	1 946	512	177	378	233	654	982
Nondurable goods	300	71	1 957	94	829	318	93	350	180	577	652
Food and kindred products	28	16	288	22	57	102	17	271	116	11	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	218	47	1 410	44	563	167	13	63	43	393	543
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	49	5	20	2	105	20	4	2	14	9	64
Chemicals and allied products	5	–	8	–	73	6	7	–	7	13	33
Durable goods	145	23	143	27	1 117	194	84	28	53	77	330
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	45	–	88	–	104	49	28	4	12	32	91
Primary metal industries	6	–	–	7	6	–	7	–	–	2	15
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	–	5	–	69	6	–	6	5	–	22
Machinery, except electrical	9	–	5	–	40	7	–	–	18	–	28
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	6	7	–	570	88	21	2	–	29	100
Transportation equipment	12	17	–	20	150	5	3	2	6	–	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32	73	102	58	227	59	79	46	97	38	141
Railroads	–	–	–	5	5	–	9	1	–	8	6
Trucking service and warehousing	–	–	13	–	47	7	–	13	–	–	5
Other transportation	12	53	56	53	38	23	19	29	36	7	24
Communications	16	15	16	–	89	16	37	3	48	11	52
Utilities and sanitary services	4	5	17	–	48	13	14	–	13	12	54
Wholesale trade	7	60	111	46	99	38	50	149	96	16	36
Retail trade	295	244	964	253	2 023	193	293	339	231	462	457
General merchandise stores	14	42	128	15	463	39	28	63	17	48	89
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	61	66	202	39	295	24	56	65	49	84	116
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	16	12	58	5	40	6	6	26	19	29	40
Eating and drinking places	117	41	311	90	806	80	93	111	62	116	131
Finance, insurance, and real estate	117	73	165	73	415	89	165	73	82	98	194
Banking and credit agencies	51	44	126	49	265	45	101	46	41	96	42
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	66	29	39	24	150	44	64	27	41	2	152
Services	735	617	1 574	531	6 088	826	614	1 177	588	989	1 082
Business services	21	11	43	19	131	15	7	4	–	24	47
Repair services	7	–	11	17	31	–	–	3	7	–	8
Private households	109	83	181	52	170	78	29	119	126	97	99
Other personal services	54	70	153	59	398	97	90	150	82	119	92
Entertainment and recreation services	8	8	11	10	95	6	31	7	9	–	9
Professional and related services	536	445	1 175	374	5 263	630	457	894	364	749	827
Hospitals	81	116	258	61	495	164	110	288	59	215	154
Health services, except hospitals	84	107	99	62	524	79	30	84	44	103	181
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	304	169	677	207	3 660	316	225	417	222	311	431
Other educational services	25	–	14	2	161	5	6	8	8	19	14
Social services, religious and membership organizations	27	28	91	27	316	14	51	76	14	50	17
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	15	25	36	15	107	52	35	21	17	51	30
Public administration	87	99	202	84	307	96	196	61	110	173	158

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 726**	**8 171**	**29 612**	**5 070**	**6 137**	**7 512**	**63 881**	**15 200**	**2 517**	**2 946**
Agriculture	561	582	1 586	225	320	175	660	407	291	191
Forestry and fisheries	31	5	17	–	21	18	127	7	6	76
Mining	24	19	30	–	17	8	191	87	–	4
Construction	1 142	444	1 920	541	438	561	6 378	869	431	235
Manufacturing	2 601	4 569	14 204	973	1 257	1 905	4 528	6 621	489	577
Nondurable goods	2 129	3 134	9 777	590	551	1 563	1 568	3 253	336	312
Food and kindred products	207	29	292	19	28	35	224	112	13	98
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 247	2 691	7 190	115	218	320	107	2 179	288	159
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	170	23	389	32	89	44	1 066	64	28	16
Chemicals and allied products	333	150	198	121	–	722	79	780	7	32
Durable goods	472	1 435	4 427	383	706	342	2 960	3 368	153	265
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	130	1 119	2 517	122	253	96	151	1 326	53	159
Primary metal industries	2	8	208	64	60	5	49	418	15	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	57	71	306	14	–	25	260	173	14	22
Machinery, except electrical	71	79	193	21	52	47	495	349	24	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	135	90	291	16	231	7	1 050	324	5	2
Transportation equipment	49	9	280	57	10	95	356	659	25	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	383	311	1 290	564	318	363	5 309	799	112	230
Railroads	88	18	170	26	90	19	290	58	–	2
Trucking service and warehousing	63	179	368	300	83	49	601	298	37	27
Other transportation	83	36	270	68	76	95	1 890	95	42	48
Communications	46	42	175	74	43	82	1 427	132	19	120
Utilities and sanitary services	103	36	307	96	26	118	1 101	216	14	33
Wholesale trade	163	95	828	206	156	146	1 624	307	42	290
Retail trade	986	645	3 627	720	1 032	1 378	10 946	1 637	312	364
General merchandise stores	41	67	450	82	99	246	1 508	108	30	73
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	214	140	814	135	115	326	1 859	368	95	75
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	218	147	670	129	136	206	1 860	332	39	59
Eating and drinking places	241	120	787	115	323	253	2 487	384	38	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	187	169	741	272	242	284	3 619	390	88	99
Banking and credit agencies	101	97	342	114	108	130	1 655	194	29	34
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	86	72	399	158	134	154	1 964	196	59	65
Services	1 379	1 193	4 797	1 100	2 032	1 922	17 035	3 497	657	669
Business services	77	36	288	75	56	92	3 005	203	102	9
Repair services	102	90	245	86	65	70	699	151	33	52
Private households	44	60	353	124	220	121	384	105	98	55
Other personal services	175	84	386	69	93	191	1 318	222	66	11
Entertainment and recreation services	120	20	88	24	23	54	615	51	6	9
Professional and related services	861	903	3 437	722	1 575	1 394	11 014	2 765	352	533
Hospitals	139	180	561	65	229	387	1 588	808	64	65
Health services, except hospitals	170	171	450	75	116	190	1 276	376	37	63
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	432	452	1 824	439	1 081	552	4 584	1 262	142	268
Other educational services	4	6	47	–	–	67	323	15	8	25
Social services, religious and membership organizations	53	49	369	59	75	120	1 287	196	29	51
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	63	45	186	84	74	78	1 956	108	72	61
Public administration	269	139	572	469	304	752	13 464	579	89	211
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 184**	**3 603**	**12 722**	**1 991**	**2 725**	**3 325**	**27 708**	**6 450**	**1 058**	**1 254**
Agriculture	66	89	262	60	24	–	199	66	31	27
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	7	–	29	7	–	8
Mining	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
Construction	70	–	96	33	15	49	714	83	34	13
Manufacturing	1 344	2 177	6 216	254	639	477	1 267	2 428	292	231
Nondurable goods	1 199	1 829	4 556	206	381	413	543	1 632	267	198
Food and kindred products	124	9	46	7	9	5	45	22	7	57
Textile mill and finished textile products	920	1 676	3 903	83	180	137	107	1 429	245	101
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	14	150	8	57	20	342	32	15	14
Chemicals and allied products	82	63	65	21	–	165	15	125	–	26
Durable goods	145	348	1 660	48	258	64	724	796	25	33
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	258	894	–	44	5	49	446	15	2
Primary metal industries	–	–	26	16	–	–	5	22	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	15	18	102	–	–	–	48	7	5	19
Machinery, except electrical	12	11	55	3	12	6	120	32	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	87	51	174	9	144	7	277	140	5	2
Transportation equipment	20	–	133	–	6	8	64	109	–	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34	52	201	83	34	87	1 413	90	35	95
Railroads	–	–	5	–	–	8	34	8	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	2	19	31	13	–	–	92	7	8	–
Other transportation	12	21	79	5	10	17	521	12	14	24
Communications	5	9	73	51	24	35	576	27	13	70
Utilities and sanitary services	15	3	13	14	–	27	190	36	–	1
Wholesale trade	28	26	259	58	32	35	502	39	13	76
Retail trade	510	304	1 779	369	555	755	5 634	776	163	199
General merchandise stores	34	50	368	55	74	191	1 059	87	23	50
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	80	85	325	64	70	173	1 027	191	40	45
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	41	9	93	23	11	36	320	45	–	21
Eating and drinking places	209	81	563	93	221	176	1 397	259	38	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	104	90	481	182	94	170	2 301	235	56	46
Banking and credit agencies	70	69	282	85	54	94	1 151	155	22	22
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34	21	199	97	40	76	1 150	80	34	24
Services	930	799	3 201	746	1 190	1 423	10 617	2 490	405	472
Business services	31	23	59	29	21	56	1 229	64	49	7
Repair services	11	14	14	16	–	16	90	–	–	–
Private households	44	60	338	124	201	121	336	82	55	55
Other personal services	110	70	271	55	62	116	940	191	44	11
Entertainment and recreation services	57	–	30	13	3	33	265	41	6	9
Professional and related services	677	632	2 489	509	903	1 081	7 757	2 112	251	390
Hospitals	115	145	469	54	172	310	1 273	699	64	50
Health services, except hospitals	159	149	346	65	84	174	1 060	303	31	58
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	313	306	1 355	323	584	456	3 398	939	89	212
Other educational services	4	6	47	–	–	36	246	15	2	20
Social services, religious and membership organizations	36	12	180	36	31	78	797	104	27	30
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	50	14	92	31	32	27	983	52	38	20
Public administration	92	66	227	206	135	329	5 026	230	29	87

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
Employed persons 16 years and over	**35 004**	**7 616**	**27 457**	**10 455**	**8 098**	**12 575**	**13 515**	**7 233**	**14 588**	**17 063**
Agriculture	277	387	2 533	486	298	767	493	936	300	237
Forestry and fisheries	48	55	115	–	16	47	54	50	19	27
Mining	78	35	94	2 948	378	49	134	34	43	68
Construction	1 990	832	2 162	584	741	1 209	978	560	1 723	2 311
Manufacturing	6 381	1 967	8 597	1 367	3 146	4 440	5 191	1 898	1 718	1 279
Nondurable goods	2 657	1 332	5 507	863	2 397	3 459	2 070	1 171	817	550
Food and kindred products	410	5	2 293	38	42	809	122	239	73	74
Textile mill and finished textile products	950	1 041	1 683	765	486	1 765	1 777	210	280	162
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	419	42	282	27	416	350	46	20	311	290
Chemicals and allied products	471	41	657	33	1 324	308	54	95	41	19
Durable goods	3 724	635	3 090	504	749	981	3 121	727	901	729
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	440	201	428	144	129	109	1 673	403	181	115
Primary metal industries	276	90	223	25	37	61	143	–	63	13
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	409	45	447	33	284	112	145	14	221	132
Machinery, except electrical	529	86	705	213	23	240	237	87	53	95
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 555	21	343	32	23	90	318	37	107	125
Transportation equipment	122	105	591	13	23	121	57	170	135	140
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 126	469	1 291	845	331	800	472	328	1 311	1 389
Railroads	1 754	52	46	242	19	31	16	12	48	79
Trucking service and warehousing	697	180	436	146	110	318	187	135	323	313
Other transportation	509	91	243	80	63	138	75	85	307	376
Communications	505	61	267	96	73	155	66	63	240	260
Utilities and sanitary services	661	85	299	281	66	158	128	33	393	361
Wholesale trade	2 202	236	1 266	168	233	493	349	303	632	604
Retail trade	5 996	1 057	3 503	1 364	1 039	1 487	1 496	820	2 758	3 086
General merchandise stores	857	50	376	61	104	79	121	89	443	396
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 168	101	641	375	260	237	326	164	513	766
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	671	259	505	306	194	366	271	144	484	397
Eating and drinking places	1 260	396	758	186	213	345	359	164	567	760
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 725	252	750	205	161	387	229	150	594	662
Banking and credit agencies	787	171	401	109	87	217	89	79	198	280
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 938	81	349	96	74	170	140	71	396	382
Services	9 612	2 096	6 566	2 156	1 533	2 551	3 662	1 734	3 895	4 475
Business services	818	84	316	51	59	144	96	22	431	544
Repair services	397	101	447	106	68	209	197	80	342	239
Private households	91	44	219	75	45	60	56	245	207	150
Other personal services	838	290	657	96	141	305	317	143	376	574
Entertainment and recreation services	245	39	120	12	20	102	62	7	150	75
Professional and related services	7 223	1 538	4 807	1 816	1 200	1 731	2 934	1 237	2 389	2 893
Hospitals	1 954	206	508	362	239	318	1 411	245	355	440
Health services, except hospitals	884	149	876	137	75	276	284	108	352	253
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 892	911	2 806	1 086	727	834	798	657	1 210	1 275
Other educational services	82	33	91	12	29	6	11	24	28	43
Social services, religious and membership organizations	713	138	300	149	83	161	275	119	152	274
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	698	101	226	70	47	136	155	84	292	606
Public administration	1 569	230	580	332	222	345	457	420	1 595	2 925
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 910**	**3 023**	**11 594**	**3 463**	**2 818**	**5 192**	**5 862**	**2 762**	**5 845**	**6 709**
Agriculture	60	48	577	20	16	141	73	113	57	51
Forestry and fisheries	6	34	56	–	4	10	16	–	–	–
Mining	7	–	2	179	11	–	–	7	–	6
Construction	269	28	125	13	2	53	20	58	130	110
Manufacturing	1 853	681	3 613	793	962	2 035	2 333	405	503	478
Nondurable goods	1 138	543	2 792	707	724	1 839	1 497	318	351	313
Food and kindred products	76	–	1 011	6	12	396	17	84	28	20
Textile mill and finished textile products	629	485	1 351	694	295	1 234	1 441	112	210	156
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	106	21	98	–	89	121	22	5	99	131
Chemicals and allied products	224	10	135	7	313	44	2	13	8	6
Durable goods	715	138	821	86	238	196	836	87	152	165
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	87	6	91	33	10	13	624	46	23	16
Primary metal industries	23	21	55	–	–	–	8	–	11	5
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	89	27	82	6	192	7	25	3	45	34
Machinery, except electrical	76	30	149	27	6	24	20	12	5	13
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	337	5	179	–	11	70	50	15	28	33
Transportation equipment	22	18	176	7	–	58	7	9	23	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	705	113	240	52	42	172	53	94	217	240
Railroads	213	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	48	6	28	–	5	49	6	19	44	38
Other transportation	115	52	58	32	10	41	14	48	87	92
Communications	172	33	105	6	22	58	27	27	73	93
Utilities and sanitary services	157	17	43	14	5	24	6	–	13	17
Wholesale trade	517	55	320	36	41	101	36	72	179	164
Retail trade	3 076	587	1 776	648	565	792	794	446	1 371	1 546
General merchandise stores	614	39	297	26	79	44	88	58	288	255
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	533	64	362	196	147	133	164	122	214	350
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	93	71	81	39	37	84	40	21	87	79
Eating and drinking places	743	295	539	168	167	304	256	131	385	480
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 466	181	421	118	90	222	123	77	377	399
Banking and credit agencies	449	144	293	80	62	176	72	50	153	228
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 017	37	128	38	28	46	51	27	224	171
Services	6 343	1 205	4 223	1 471	985	1 584	2 216	1 330	2 419	2 690
Business services	319	26	178	32	15	67	33	20	136	198
Repair services	79	19	50	–	6	16	20	8	37	10
Private households	84	41	219	63	38	53	56	245	183	150
Other personal services	567	206	477	77	104	218	228	123	319	420
Entertainment and recreation services	132	19	36	–	8	24	30	2	78	56
Professional and related services	5 162	894	3 263	1 299	814	1 206	1 849	932	1 666	1 856
Hospitals	1 496	184	427	304	205	274	892	221	266	371
Health services, except hospitals	607	82	742	116	66	202	214	100	304	157
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 262	517	1 770	733	460	589	556	476	900	937
Other educational services	63	23	76	6	20	4	11	20	–	30
Social services, religious and membership organizations	474	47	174	100	46	79	125	92	117	143
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	260	41	74	40	17	58	51	23	79	218
Public administration	608	91	241	133	100	82	198	160	592	1 025

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 461**	**4 514**	**17 695**	**9 044**	**18 792**	**5 243**	**14 064**	**10 966**	**14 053**	**60 138**
Agriculture	282	333	373	247	1 130	265	63	446	137	282
Forestry and fisheries	–	34	14	16	16	139	22	42	28	56
Mining	6	16	4 203	20	468	15	4 185	269	7	75
Construction	225	236	975	1 274	1 314	539	737	903	987	2 485
Manufacturing	670	1 413	1 802	2 534	5 484	1 004	861	3 546	1 956	2 981
Nondurable goods	365	588	463	1 948	2 495	380	532	1 921	627	1 563
Food and kindred products	223	128	100	103	498	137	87	39	237	106
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	105	223	414	1 498	165	276	1 452	95	109
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	13	82	159	172	17	90	18	104	1 241
Chemicals and allied products	39	115	31	1 214	176	41	69	106	92	37
Durable goods	305	825	1 339	586	2 989	624	329	1 625	1 329	1 418
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	59	486	214	135	459	206	91	471	35	145
Primary metal industries	13	6	50	6	317	11	9	37	15	61
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1	58	144	14	805	202	41	343	27	123
Machinery, except electrical	17	28	608	64	791	20	109	416	122	113
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	7	200	149	182	17	25	209	44	440
Transportation equipment	183	170	18	37	71	88	17	49	982	190
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	144	200	877	512	1 096	240	988	588	578	4 512
Railroads	–	14	256	27	25	–	204	34	5	360
Trucking service and warehousing	22	46	176	132	459	37	262	198	79	513
Other transportation	40	58	120	88	144	47	87	108	199	1 873
Communications	–	20	170	108	211	82	269	229	195	1 184
Utilities and sanitary services	82	62	155	157	257	74	166	119	100	582
Wholesale trade	104	189	872	160	677	358	453	373	377	1 147
Retail trade	270	663	2 806	1 338	2 779	786	2 339	1 467	2 360	7 242
General merchandise stores	2	33	283	213	240	29	271	112	391	921
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	63	164	576	230	669	239	632	295	346	652
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	21	160	502	158	471	133	452	403	291	813
Eating and drinking places	137	190	502	369	621	168	344	348	592	2 243
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	126	591	347	571	153	424	371	552	4 632
Banking and credit agencies	44	61	367	145	287	71	261	165	197	1 779
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2	65	224	202	284	82	163	206	355	2 853
Services	642	995	4 613	2 100	4 516	1 277	3 499	2 426	5 193	20 716
Business services	35	30	185	69	325	69	102	77	428	4 203
Repair services	24	34	300	101	279	84	147	84	167	455
Private households	61	102	266	129	208	142	84	85	125	571
Other personal services	98	137	418	210	374	60	280	160	617	1 547
Entertainment and recreation services	38	–	117	114	78	30	62	40	342	480
Professional and related services	386	692	3 327	1 477	3 252	892	2 824	1 980	3 514	13 460
Hospitals	70	124	1 066	297	584	71	574	422	816	1 996
Health services, except hospitals	16	68	437	142	553	55	432	321	346	1 218
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	238	401	1 439	722	1 589	367	1 371	1 002	1 484	3 219
Other educational services	–	11	26	8	78	20	50	19	57	431
Social services, religious and membership organizations	45	66	206	150	290	79	207	147	196	2 491
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	17	22	153	158	158	300	190	69	615	4 105
Public administration	72	309	569	496	741	467	493	435	1 878	16 010
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 003**	**1 903**	**6 308**	**3 833**	**7 394**	**2 240**	**4 929**	**4 824**	**6 397**	**29 610**
Agriculture	20	17	36	45	132	18	11	30	32	118
Forestry and fisheries	–	6	–	9	2	7	8	12	13	34
Mining	–	10	133	–	13	7	219	12	–	35
Construction	25	12	71	60	86	33	64	40	110	361
Manufacturing	147	401	530	1 060	2 147	577	428	1 698	343	1 232
Nondurable goods	98	208	277	837	1 539	259	336	1 215	160	723
Food and kindred products	69	48	13	60	74	103	22	25	35	49
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	78	207	349	1 222	125	251	1 085	36	65
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	6	38	58	127	11	57	12	47	551
Chemicals and allied products	4	18	8	363	71	20	6	4	30	26
Durable goods	49	193	253	223	608	318	92	483	183	509
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1	109	67	47	136	25	14	156	10	35
Primary metal industries	13	6	–	–	58	4	–	–	8	13
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	31	28	–	142	156	16	62	6	25
Machinery, except electrical	7	–	78	20	176	–	40	87	30	33
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	–	56	120	46	17	4	152	15	199
Transportation equipment	7	16	6	5	–	54	–	8	83	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37	41	111	92	154	77	142	209	200	1 718
Railroads	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	112
Trucking service and warehousing	–	3	12	17	30	6	2	20	4	46
Other transportation	20	27	47	10	22	12	14	18	66	726
Communications	–	11	49	48	64	48	91	154	97	622
Utilities and sanitary services	17	–	3	17	38	11	35	17	33	212
Wholesale trade	33	60	157	37	116	140	95	68	135	372
Retail trade	184	355	1 439	776	1 367	363	1 182	734	1 386	3 507
General merchandise stores	2	25	186	134	162	24	225	87	280	595
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	33	60	300	86	321	134	273	155	226	310
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	38	104	39	95	18	107	78	68	96
Eating and drinking places	126	169	400	296	423	115	246	263	331	1 101
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	67	344	236	306	78	241	153	378	2 557
Banking and credit agencies	36	46	256	120	191	45	173	123	184	1 167
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2	21	88	116	115	33	68	30	194	1 390
Services	472	774	3 249	1 336	2 752	731	2 333	1 677	3 192	12 190
Business services	26	15	108	23	128	21	53	19	183	2 081
Repair services	7	6	32	4	19	–	19	6	12	106
Private households	56	87	258	120	182	131	75	78	112	534
Other personal services	90	101	248	146	187	31	212	117	364	926
Entertainment and recreation services	26	–	64	42	26	13	52	8	173	180
Professional and related services	267	565	2 539	1 001	2 210	535	1 922	1 449	2 348	8 363
Hospitals	49	122	892	268	483	57	491	353	636	1 473
Health services, except hospitals	16	59	337	114	453	46	340	287	266	868
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	172	312	1 114	460	996	276	886	700	1 055	2 104
Other educational services	–	11	20	8	51	4	43	14	43	259
Social services, religious and membership organizations	23	50	95	73	154	29	81	71	129	1 542
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7	11	81	78	73	123	81	24	219	2 117
Public administration	47	160	238	182	319	209	206	191	608	7 486

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 566**	**7 922**	**2 846**	**19 473**	**47 390**	**1 976**	**7 732**	**3 563**	**20 300**	**1 964**
Agriculture	28	44	16	241	618	–	45	12	109	26
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	57	9	11	19	–	19	6	–
Mining	6	75	15	21	17	–	12	–	22	14
Construction	130	364	154	999	4 537	159	501	267	746	114
Manufacturing	822	2 374	1 173	2 076	8 835	367	1 728	1 306	7 654	531
Nondurable goods	613	1 097	808	985	1 788	272	1 355	1 227	6 277	323
Food and kindred products	137	296	–	128	527	–	8	29	233	70
Textile mill and finished textile products	102	471	543	456	165	42	233	208	4 571	182
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	82	106	21	328	338	31	92	48	188	31
Chemicals and allied products	26	136	5	37	454	4	516	63	31	6
Durable goods	209	1 277	365	1 091	7 047	95	373	79	1 377	208
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	158	120	37	94	339	26	54	10	369	163
Primary metal industries	6	163	103	8	183	8	47	–	23	25
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	467	76	51	208	5	76	6	169	–
Machinery, except electrical	5	254	39	26	269	5	24	14	95	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	100	–	743	827	–	8	8	100	–
Transportation equipment	3	24	63	11	4 752	–	24	–	85	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	129	621	146	975	4 529	306	601	199	904	69
Railroads	26	8	6	33	400	224	54	45	80	–
Trucking service and warehousing	10	191	45	167	1 089	21	85	58	219	22
Other transportation	43	104	14	251	1 400	12	148	28	196	12
Communications	12	236	35	290	961	5	150	24	215	12
Utilities and sanitary services	38	84	46	234	679	44	164	44	194	23
Wholesale trade	119	539	42	354	1 764	26	277	105	722	80
Retail trade	402	1 424	394	3 001	7 496	220	1 365	670	3 163	357
General merchandise stores	48	175	43	265	1 207	19	251	77	515	50
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	76	227	71	367	1 322	24	204	142	511	69
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	47	200	74	336	997	39	237	128	411	67
Eating and drinking places	62	346	62	980	1 747	40	208	191	729	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate	106	325	85	1 002	2 366	50	384	96	907	101
Banking and credit agencies	66	153	67	407	1 076	43	131	56	422	69
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	40	172	18	595	1 290	7	253	40	485	32
Services	734	1 784	674	9 901	12 617	756	1 854	767	5 242	568
Business services	21	110	16	414	1 154	14	117	27	319	14
Repair services	27	130	5	88	721	11	65	37	187	51
Private households	56	134	28	301	304	19	27	16	283	37
Other personal services	57	182	51	504	973	84	188	183	623	96
Entertainment and recreation services	–	46	17	273	179	11	73	16	107	–
Professional and related services	573	1 182	557	8 321	9 286	617	1 384	488	3 723	370
Hospitals	131	229	94	2 841	1 959	225	328	197	998	131
Health services, except hospitals	99	118	45	346	1 108	96	130	56	608	66
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	223	542	367	3 795	4 185	231	667	164	1 479	100
Other educational services	18	10	13	153	133	–	34	5	66	10
Social services, religious and membership organizations	51	207	17	589	1 151	57	107	53	375	43
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	51	76	21	597	750	8	118	13	197	20
Public administration	90	372	90	894	4 600	73	965	122	825	104
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 171**	**3 550**	**1 267**	**9 741**	**19 929**	**880**	**3 270**	**1 506**	**9 533**	**891**
Agriculture	–	17	–	62	143	–	20	–	27	9
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	19	–	–
Mining	–	15	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	6	30	–	72	339	12	93	20	55	–
Manufacturing	258	966	426	1 024	1 944	123	542	380	3 131	186
Nondurable goods	210	560	377	515	593	95	395	351	2 656	149
Food and kindred products	65	44	–	52	134	–	–	11	54	40
Textile mill and finished textile products	32	352	317	234	145	35	87	158	2 373	88
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	73	7	205	117	11	35	10	46	12
Chemicals and allied products	12	66	–	4	129	–	93	13	–	–
Durable goods	48	406	49	509	1 351	28	147	29	475	37
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32	20	–	19	50	6	16	–	156	24
Primary metal industries	–	55	4	–	19	–	9	–	7	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	118	14	5	25	5	30	–	52	–
Machinery, except electrical	–	82	21	10	67	–	4	6	18	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	52	–	400	383	–	–	–	43	–
Transportation equipment	–	15	–	–	656	–	–	–	15	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	201	27	265	1 046	16	158	28	151	12
Railroads	–	–	–	15	5	–	–	7	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	–	17	–	6	210	5	17	7	19	–
Other transportation	12	27	–	46	275	6	35	9	23	–
Communications	7	139	27	168	432	–	85	5	85	12
Utilities and sanitary services	–	18	–	30	124	5	21	–	24	–
Wholesale trade	36	59	14	103	535	5	45	30	181	20
Retail trade	210	752	222	1 347	4 130	130	641	370	1 550	162
General merchandise stores	25	120	43	161	914	19	141	72	374	40
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	35	92	40	151	758	21	104	73	177	12
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	45	17	18	139	9	50	31	30	6
Eating and drinking places	55	212	46	495	1 210	26	152	133	439	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	194	61	507	1 465	37	186	81	443	51
Banking and credit agencies	33	107	48	278	836	37	104	56	278	39
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14	87	13	229	629	–	82	25	165	12
Services	572	1 206	468	5 890	8 712	516	1 180	506	3 621	417
Business services	15	59	12	201	574	–	60	13	149	14
Repair services	6	16	–	25	124	–	5	–	30	–
Private households	51	125	28	266	300	19	27	16	280	29
Other personal services	40	128	37	335	669	39	121	102	424	77
Entertainment and recreation services	–	28	6	83	89	11	32	5	32	–
Professional and related services	460	850	385	4 980	6 956	447	935	370	2 706	297
Hospitals	119	170	89	1 894	1 502	158	219	183	810	110
Health services, except hospitals	86	100	32	242	938	65	99	49	421	44
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	171	410	233	2 063	3 422	187	494	102	1 083	93
Other educational services	18	5	13	94	95	–	6	5	66	10
Social services, religious and membership organizations	40	123	6	414	656	37	63	25	230	24
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	26	42	12	273	343	–	54	6	96	16
Public administration	23	110	39	459	1 615	41	405	72	374	34

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 555**	**5 238**	**2 806**	**6 850**	**2 875**	**48 363**	**8 878**	**9 516**	**2 361**	**30 318**
Agriculture	80	14	36	28	18	219	148	33	28	138
Forestry and fisheries	–	8	–	–	–	275	58	8	–	6
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	22	18	20	–	39
Construction	981	236	176	470	81	3 165	361	801	144	1 613
Manufacturing	468	323	1 136	726	1 281	10 048	1 502	3 441	243	8 457
Nondurable goods	179	170	891	399	666	1 406	975	3 018	148	4 219
Food and kindred products	20	–	157	46	–	345	385	25	–	369
Textile mill and finished textile products	12	17	23	140	638	313	232	464	106	692
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	147	129	10	155	28	493	100	142	20	684
Chemicals and allied products	–	17	51	27	–	108	132	1 651	6	1 503
Durable goods	289	153	245	327	615	8 642	527	423	95	4 238
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	–	89	61	472	92	49	96	16	276
Primary metal industries	–	–	9	26	10	94	31	40	12	971
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7	–	–	53	6	92	79	47	14	548
Machinery, except electrical	31	19	72	17	19	594	165	25	29	470
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	148	78	–	10	16	494	43	16	–	1 493
Transportation equipment	7	33	65	93	–	6 752	88	87	–	115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	692	360	70	406	129	2 882	477	467	113	1 541
Railroads	13	27	5	50	–	330	–	12	–	133
Trucking service and warehousing	82	19	8	80	65	329	139	108	–	332
Other transportation	282	109	39	101	34	1 039	109	150	37	423
Communications	203	154	7	65	13	539	151	45	54	350
Utilities and sanitary services	112	51	11	110	17	645	78	152	22	303
Wholesale trade	254	86	151	186	56	1 286	334	136	14	878
Retail trade	1 620	658	375	1 283	398	8 904	1 843	1 408	321	4 228
General merchandise stores	139	74	24	136	35	1 688	215	195	19	674
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	178	81	63	204	60	1 493	161	167	34	570
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	242	113	56	113	41	1 003	247	222	29	391
Eating and drinking places	492	115	96	377	104	2 358	702	377	111	1 116
Finance, insurance, and real estate	901	414	72	380	80	1 948	368	341	73	1 784
Banking and credit agencies	351	181	31	116	37	674	216	167	40	679
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	550	233	41	264	43	1 274	152	174	33	1 105
Services	3 783	1 980	666	2 614	739	14 273	3 438	2 017	1 332	10 699
Business services	709	470	15	143	44	1 361	210	76	66	725
Repair services	91	63	23	88	52	512	90	74	31	227
Private households	39	25	119	107	47	424	84	77	79	455
Other personal services	294	110	53	213	94	1 189	180	207	66	689
Entertainment and recreation services	85	23	17	59	20	551	105	54	41	248
Professional and related services	2 565	1 289	439	2 004	482	10 236	2 769	1 529	1 049	8 355
Hospitals	308	203	126	354	132	2 591	306	467	89	1 769
Health services, except hospitals	285	104	75	194	75	829	257	255	52	1 203
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	960	439	183	1 000	167	4 398	1 785	586	745	3 662
Other educational services	65	57	–	34	7	263	25	35	21	137
Social services, religious and membership organizations	426	190	23	178	71	1 025	221	106	84	1 110
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	521	296	32	244	30	1 130	175	80	58	474
Public administration	1 776	1 159	124	757	93	5 341	331	844	93	935
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 702**	**2 430**	**1 103**	**3 404**	**1 331**	**21 907**	**4 364**	**3 933**	**913**	**14 238**
Agriculture	21	–	14	13	–	88	30	5	6	19
Forestry and fisheries	–	8	–	–	–	16	23	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	13
Construction	108	22	15	45	–	349	77	78	–	100
Manufacturing	142	80	256	299	573	2 473	596	915	45	2 841
Nondurable goods	62	42	213	213	394	642	447	756	26	1 631
Food and kindred products	13	–	60	11	–	114	159	10	–	99
Textile mill and finished textile products	12	11	23	111	374	224	164	150	12	538
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37	25	–	57	20	201	21	43	14	180
Chemicals and allied products	–	6	6	21	–	27	23	340	–	476
Durable goods	80	38	43	86	179	1 831	149	159	19	1 210
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	10	–	166	22	16	35	3	65
Primary metal industries	–	–	9	8	–	–	6	16	3	129
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	–	–	14	–	19	41	20	–	93
Machinery, except electrical	5	12	10	–	–	161	24	13	7	73
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	35	–	–	–	7	296	17	16	–	751
Transportation equipment	–	16	10	31	–	1 078	25	15	–	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	181	140	18	116	7	714	118	124	16	364
Railroads	–	16	–	5	–	30	–	–	–	7
Trucking service and warehousing	8	–	–	20	–	69	25	17	–	37
Other transportation	67	49	18	42	–	139	27	77	–	65
Communications	82	63	–	31	7	324	44	25	12	185
Utilities and sanitary services	24	12	–	18	–	152	22	5	4	70
Wholesale trade	73	40	76	42	10	433	62	34	3	229
Retail trade	691	297	195	607	190	5 205	1 005	776	170	2 190
General merchandise stores	125	68	13	102	30	1 211	137	140	15	507
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	88	22	37	106	22	900	87	91	15	256
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	15	21	–	–	222	52	43	–	57
Eating and drinking places	280	69	51	201	65	1 507	466	253	79	600
Finance, insurance, and real estate	551	208	33	148	47	1 067	208	182	32	1 013
Banking and credit agencies	219	87	23	72	37	525	138	108	25	450
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	332	121	10	76	10	542	70	74	7	563
Services	2 259	1 125	448	1 833	450	9 378	2 093	1 417	604	7 082
Business services	332	233	15	88	23	563	122	32	36	318
Repair services	10	7	7	12	6	75	–	16	–	30
Private households	39	25	97	96	33	415	84	77	72	416
Other personal services	238	66	32	156	69	840	116	150	36	476
Entertainment and recreation services	18	12	13	25	13	240	18	22	29	86
Professional and related services	1 622	782	284	1 456	306	7 245	1 753	1 120	431	5 756
Hospitals	242	148	101	303	101	2 030	234	368	77	1 484
Health services, except hospitals	203	70	37	140	46	696	199	198	28	883
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	614	346	129	803	127	3 269	1 125	424	250	2 497
Other educational services	51	42	–	34	7	191	20	29	15	110
Social services, religious and membership organizations	259	88	17	105	25	612	105	66	55	615
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	253	88	–	71	–	447	70	35	8	167
Public administration	676	510	48	301	54	2 179	152	397	37	387

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 488**	**2 961**	**7 919**	**58 981**	**86 015**	**1 646**	**16 789**	**3 763**	**40 003**	**5 402**
Agriculture	52	35	33	301	752	–	28	26	179	–
Forestry and fisheries	6	7	–	161	124	–	–	146	6	–
Mining	–	6	–	84	24	248	28	–	4	6
Construction	844	485	445	4 251	6 437	157	925	310	2 886	168
Manufacturing	706	277	3 496	14 524	9 911	123	3 714	738	8 584	1 466
Nondurable goods	156	119	2 077	2 393	3 217	99	2 733	99	1 952	695
Food and kindred products	8	52	24	744	945	47	147	15	726	35
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	–	1 441	321	479	27	330	10	233	233
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	132	48	98	651	1 003	20	144	53	303	85
Chemicals and allied products	9	5	389	309	412	5	607	16	550	228
Durable goods	550	158	1 419	12 131	6 694	24	981	639	6 632	771
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	16	6	1 057	206	789	–	131	5	255	59
Primary metal industries	12	–	15	68	280	–	80	21	205	210
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	30	13	36	274	312	–	36	–	131	62
Machinery, except electrical	72	19	59	760	364	7	111	44	162	40
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	321	47	51	288	435	17	41	28	1 164	268
Transportation equipment	51	45	52	9 885	3 690	–	101	490	4 566	90
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	567	212	388	3 283	7 086	156	981	155	2 893	142
Railroads	36	12	10	337	425	15	41	10	253	22
Trucking service and warehousing	39	11	220	386	1 106	19	241	39	459	39
Other transportation	140	82	55	1 056	3 066	22	367	33	1 028	19
Communications	210	96	58	613	1 312	58	127	51	522	43
Utilities and sanitary services	142	11	45	891	1 177	42	205	22	631	19
Wholesale trade	168	148	171	1 572	3 826	45	331	116	1 213	39
Retail trade	1 293	593	1 142	9 803	16 242	301	2 347	548	6 343	855
General merchandise stores	185	95	204	1 681	2 830	22	345	61	1 093	95
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	294	144	192	1 385	2 507	74	373	127	1 136	115
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	133	80	86	1 181	1 450	46	272	74	783	54
Eating and drinking places	233	106	244	2 711	4 893	78	683	132	1 411	368
Finance, insurance, and real estate	520	112	356	2 549	4 443	57	537	149	1 618	200
Banking and credit agencies	206	47	175	883	1 788	33	151	73	710	93
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	314	65	181	1 666	2 655	24	386	76	908	107
Services	2 230	714	1 682	17 263	27 659	474	6 038	1 081	11 885	2 306
Business services	588	117	123	1 303	2 647	21	344	95	896	24
Repair services	103	51	68	648	1 340	6	152	60	415	45
Private households	83	26	108	700	1 467	31	264	13	560	51
Other personal services	82	35	163	2 040	2 836	42	487	56	1 038	81
Entertainment and recreation services	38	23	37	895	801	6	171	29	307	84
Professional and related services	1 336	462	1 183	11 677	18 568	368	4 620	828	8 669	2 021
Hospitals	170	47	183	2 529	4 591	207	1 992	121	2 744	423
Health services, except hospitals	135	39	240	1 245	2 111	17	339	71	930	172
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	654	273	481	5 064	7 424	105	1 791	322	3 189	1 172
Other educational services	19	15	27	164	402	–	40	5	131	73
Social services, religious and membership organizations	120	47	160	1 162	2 146	6	353	91	1 055	151
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	238	41	92	1 513	1 894	33	105	218	620	30
Public administration	1 102	372	206	5 190	9 511	85	1 860	494	4 392	220
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 121**	**1 317**	**3 709**	**25 719**	**39 489**	**669**	**7 888**	**1 476**	**17 713**	**2 779**
Agriculture	6	7	13	80	227	–	–	7	69	–
Forestry and fisheries	6	–	–	39	16	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	13	–	27	6	–	–	6
Construction	85	57	53	559	611	10	43	38	225	16
Manufacturing	254	47	1 540	3 301	2 706	60	1 215	161	2 481	507
Nondurable goods	83	26	1 049	910	1 290	46	910	45	855	281
Food and kindred products	–	11	14	218	249	13	14	7	310	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	–	839	222	336	27	220	–	188	142
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	76	15	49	253	389	6	44	32	183	42
Chemicals and allied products	–	–	142	93	138	–	118	6	104	26
Durable goods	171	21	491	2 391	1 416	14	305	116	1 626	226
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	423	78	248	–	5	–	44	25
Primary metal industries	–	–	–	15	44	–	6	5	27	20
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	5	–	–	56	68	–	19	–	22	10
Machinery, except electrical	23	–	24	136	91	7	14	–	24	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	127	14	11	141	220	7	22	15	724	117
Transportation equipment	9	–	–	1 614	433	–	14	59	757	39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	105	101	81	762	1 907	21	164	66	648	45
Railroads	–	6	–	6	42	–	–	–	6	–
Trucking service and warehousing	7	–	44	35	132	6	14	15	61	16
Other transportation	6	43	4	305	852	–	62	14	252	–
Communications	71	52	29	272	633	15	59	22	205	29
Utilities and sanitary services	21	–	4	144	248	–	29	15	124	–
Wholesale trade	48	46	48	502	1 054	–	54	27	337	16
Retail trade	574	359	579	5 593	9 025	160	1 263	224	3 491	506
General merchandise stores	86	82	119	1 135	2 008	22	242	16	836	79
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	117	102	89	775	1 378	17	182	31	641	71
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	20	22	6	285	295	6	58	6	167	13
Eating and drinking places	118	75	165	1 878	3 030	64	446	92	927	219
Finance, insurance, and real estate	351	90	196	1 484	2 579	23	228	110	1 006	104
Banking and credit agencies	141	41	123	711	1 362	15	98	58	567	62
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	210	49	73	773	1 217	8	130	52	439	42
Services	1 361	412	1 121	11 424	17 779	339	4 150	611	7 962	1 455
Business services	219	37	53	503	1 207	8	84	41	369	6
Repair services	7	11	12	90	196	–	32	13	61	–
Private households	83	26	108	671	1 373	31	257	13	501	37
Other personal services	73	35	124	1 477	1 909	35	315	32	701	41
Entertainment and recreation services	24	5	6	441	305	–	65	15	91	46
Professional and related services	955	298	818	8 242	12 789	265	3 397	497	6 239	1 325
Hospitals	146	29	134	1 994	3 423	174	1 543	104	2 058	335
Health services, except hospitals	102	27	172	906	1 559	6	250	55	711	107
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	485	178	354	3 973	5 453	72	1 253	243	2 438	699
Other educational services	10	4	20	135	266	–	40	5	88	73
Social services, religious and membership organizations	79	33	102	763	1 353	6	277	69	714	104
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	133	27	36	471	735	7	34	21	230	7
Public administration	331	198	78	1 962	3 585	29	765	232	1 494	124

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**99 667**	**43 674**	**11 079**	**3 006**	**10 243**	**19 439**	**105 894**	**7 200**	**4 404**	**9 326**
Agriculture	417	226	38	5	88	659	1 102	81	82	187
Forestry and fisheries	23	36	5	–	19	30	129	27	20	7
Mining	80	70	13	–	36	11	46	–	–	32
Construction	5 412	2 589	711	207	500	1 496	8 359	325	169	615
Manufacturing	17 075	8 027	2 230	1 089	2 141	5 940	9 465	2 885	228	2 388
Nondurable goods	11 967	3 865	677	749	1 189	2 762	2 682	1 341	131	1 009
Food and kindred products	1 303	533	179	–	173	1 989	640	162	33	291
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 461	1 665	235	636	624	117	301	422	29	102
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 925	556	82	40	84	166	1 002	77	51	188
Chemicals and allied products	1 343	471	85	6	253	161	440	622	12	72
Durable goods	5 108	4 162	1 553	340	952	3 178	6 783	1 544	97	1 379
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 112	727	199	133	155	426	408	320	–	318
Primary metal industries	1 026	541	89	–	14	20	239	25	–	15
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	610	647	309	6	289	45	297	204	7	234
Machinery, except electrical	542	499	229	13	194	261	712	268	–	68
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	566	1 092	587	162	221	503	705	644	–	303
Transportation equipment	325	168	23	4	25	1 719	3 667	19	49	145
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 700	4 664	781	108	933	1 221	7 681	281	116	558
Railroads	406	1 722	279	–	26	190	444	–	–	13
Trucking service and warehousing	1 615	980	172	14	506	320	1 154	148	9	207
Other transportation	1 949	706	75	33	145	230	3 298	53	75	122
Communications	1 351	643	152	8	152	184	1 580	39	–	98
Utilities and sanitary services	1 379	613	103	53	104	297	1 205	41	32	118
Wholesale trade	3 856	2 308	684	58	353	844	4 225	233	44	475
Retail trade	14 992	7 939	1 919	422	1 627	2 532	22 322	1 201	884	1 453
General merchandise stores	3 294	1 114	136	73	199	371	3 429	117	61	178
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 621	1 247	470	94	193	656	2 926	229	78	213
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 224	1 024	237	69	290	277	2 746	153	38	226
Eating and drinking places	4 269	1 947	460	36	414	425	6 289	274	435	291
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 413	2 793	731	110	420	731	8 283	283	134	392
Banking and credit agencies	3 204	1 071	227	58	129	277	2 898	99	33	223
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 209	1 722	504	52	291	454	5 385	184	101	169
Services	35 926	13 597	3 591	890	3 604	4 648	33 667	1 664	2 512	2 876
Business services	3 365	1 041	265	35	118	227	4 369	93	80	261
Repair services	968	588	209	25	112	192	1 561	48	–	134
Private households	1 929	529	86	40	130	324	835	45	34	140
Other personal services	2 693	1 467	286	47	278	341	3 369	167	337	199
Entertainment and recreation services	1 164	316	122	–	43	118	1 162	52	258	52
Professional and related services	25 807	9 656	2 623	743	2 923	3 446	22 371	1 259	1 803	2 090
Hospitals	8 350	3 176	670	198	1 098	922	3 945	406	233	592
Health services, except hospitals	2 885	1 727	446	131	267	498	2 972	240	67	317
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 167	2 595	1 006	287	1 171	1 393	9 647	336	1 152	741
Other educational services	585	138	13	–	27	20	399	5	46	59
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 694	1 230	293	108	216	413	2 240	214	103	165
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 126	790	195	19	144	200	3 168	58	202	216
Public administration	7 773	1 425	376	117	522	1 327	10 615	220	215	343
Employed females 16 years and over	**49 570**	**20 074**	**5 121**	**1 578**	**4 908**	**8 139**	**48 299**	**3 079**	**2 210**	**4 191**
Agriculture	137	91	11	5	32	130	340	10	41	19
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	5	–	19	8	13	7	–	7
Mining	35	19	–	–	10	5	11	–	–	–
Construction	496	270	84	23	60	163	1 066	28	10	47
Manufacturing	5 967	2 725	756	571	871	1 766	2 260	904	52	887
Nondurable goods	4 640	1 776	359	455	547	996	1 017	299	38	413
Food and kindred products	533	106	51	–	51	748	201	71	6	108
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 057	1 130	205	376	406	88	137	110	19	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	744	174	40	32	30	27	470	29	13	77
Chemicals and allied products	329	238	41	–	44	56	117	63	–	16
Durable goods	1 327	949	397	116	324	770	1 243	605	14	474
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	288	265	69	53	29	91	73	91	–	87
Primary metal industries	241	20	–	–	–	6	33	8	–	9
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	81	139	110	–	126	12	30	69	–	82
Machinery, except electrical	96	50	38	–	58	22	211	82	–	26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	241	346	141	63	95	351	277	325	–	195
Transportation equipment	54	15	6	–	8	217	363	–	11	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 103	1 068	157	23	199	265	2 079	81	30	113
Railroads	54	189	22	–	–	45	31	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	283	110	14	–	120	73	254	49	–	24
Other transportation	503	207	22	14	–	56	860	16	30	39
Communications	864	399	74	–	66	61	690	11	–	44
Utilities and sanitary services	399	163	25	9	13	30	244	5	–	6
Wholesale trade	810	634	149	5	51	199	1 157	47	16	146
Retail trade	8 124	4 356	1 003	186	829	1 399	12 063	652	427	755
General merchandise stores	2 408	891	81	62	126	273	2 447	97	42	111
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	646	599	222	19	102	286	1 502	93	50	132
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	181	171	37	7	61	77	524	22	–	64
Eating and drinking places	2 682	1 335	274	36	284	338	3 768	198	156	205
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 362	1 793	475	79	191	368	4 780	127	78	204
Banking and credit agencies	2 114	780	162	48	100	201	2 103	60	33	131
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 248	1 013	313	31	91	167	2 677	67	45	73
Services	23 500	8 574	2 319	645	2 409	3 362	21 148	1 123	1 460	1 890
Business services	1 682	457	120	28	48	92	1 853	66	39	135
Repair services	91	44	29	–	18	36	276	4	–	18
Private households	1 736	463	74	38	125	324	795	45	28	132
Other personal services	1 824	970	220	29	206	217	2 251	116	173	124
Entertainment and recreation services	525	185	57	–	22	51	505	12	130	34
Professional and related services	17 642	6 455	1 819	550	1 990	2 642	15 468	880	1 090	1 447
Hospitals	6 221	2 278	521	162	818	780	3 241	330	154	486
Health services, except hospitals	2 139	1 265	333	96	184	356	2 178	164	47	222
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 302	1 766	688	218	815	1 120	7 170	248	704	494
Other educational services	432	114	13	–	27	20	319	5	29	42
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 686	746	205	61	87	272	1 521	125	72	117
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	862	286	59	13	59	94	1 039	8	84	86
Public administration	4 036	544	162	41	237	474	3 382	100	96	123

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 354**	**18 538**	**4 106**	**2 389**	**7 461**	**3 399**	**52 833**	**15 899**	**1 964**	**10 270**	**1 939**
Worked in 1979	8 267	18 411	4 073	2 384	7 392	3 376	52 258	15 781	1 938	10 213	1 919
50 to 52 weeks	4 838	10 906	2 783	1 666	4 823	2 442	36 975	11 391	1 155	7 353	1 283
48 to 49 weeks	295	671	180	96	333	113	2 035	527	99	357	86
40 to 47 weeks	939	1 250	453	202	876	267	3 308	1 149	206	766	146
27 to 39 weeks	673	1 297	240	115	513	225	3 038	855	191	518	131
14 to 26 weeks	844	1 715	206	141	455	201	3 963	960	116	722	126
1 to 13 weeks	678	2 572	211	164	392	128	2 939	899	171	497	147
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 758	15 540	3 648	1 978	6 536	2 954	45 315	14 009	1 770	8 976	1 675
50 to 52 weeks	4 489	10 219	2 622	1 478	4 597	2 290	35 088	10 853	1 080	6 988	1 207
27 to 49 weeks	1 390	2 227	744	319	1 431	464	6 219	2 063	460	1 315	277
1 to 26 weeks	879	3 094	282	181	508	200	4 008	1 093	230	673	191
With unemployment in 1979	1 493	2 269	647	246	1 202	475	7 479	1 977	363	1 225	331
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.9	12.2	15.8	10.3	16.1	14.0	14.2	12.4	18.5	11.9	17.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	346	1 113	172	80	293	163	2 369	581	94	289	80
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	591	632	249	105	596	211	2 651	761	159	472	143
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	556	524	226	61	313	101	2 459	635	110	464	108
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.2	9.6	14.2	13.9	12.8	10.1	13.5	13.7	13.3	14.4	12.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 030**	**15 383**	**2 500**	**1 753**	**6 550**	**2 735**	**48 518**	**11 781**	**1 256**	**7 122**	**1 147**
Worked in 1979	6 861	15 218	2 450	1 712	6 435	2 647	47 995	11 596	1 237	7 007	1 143
50 to 52 weeks	3 287	7 287	1 222	952	3 437	1 519	30 006	6 296	545	3 923	573
48 to 49 weeks	220	614	84	83	248	131	1 884	446	43	343	47
40 to 47 weeks	716	1 610	287	125	733	277	4 456	1 086	181	759	142
27 to 39 weeks	781	1 449	264	247	512	286	3 823	1 104	201	608	112
14 to 26 weeks	947	1 941	284	145	572	240	4 500	1 273	176	646	93
1 to 13 weeks	910	2 317	309	160	933	194	3 326	1 391	91	728	176
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 315	10 955	1 738	1 204	4 881	2 154	37 557	8 451	972	5 159	895
50 to 52 weeks	2 447	6 196	984	748	3 020	1 357	26 698	5 314	482	3 297	518
27 to 49 weeks	978	2 397	453	273	1 052	547	6 681	1 761	312	1 156	221
1 to 26 weeks	890	2 362	301	183	809	250	4 178	1 376	178	706	156
With unemployment in 1979	1 321	2 324	384	199	892	458	7 178	1 728	283	1 082	130
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.8	15.1	15.4	11.4	13.6	16.7	14.8	14.7	22.5	15.2	11.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	303	1 311	86	74	394	173	3 339	569	90	367	50
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	441	626	126	77	291	161	2 400	568	75	361	59
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	577	387	172	48	207	124	1 439	591	118	354	21
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	8.1	17.2	10.8	10.3	11.7	9.8	13.9	15.3	13.0	7.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**8 530**	**13 386**	**3 991**	**2 225**	**7 330**	**3 343**	**36 054**	**14 684**	**1 512**	**9 865**	**1 732**
No workers	1 232	1 105	576	261	746	316	3 882	1 351	138	1 282	276
1 worker	2 817	3 772	1 374	621	2 141	960	10 753	4 601	539	3 096	576
2 workers	3 425	6 771	1 639	1 031	3 542	1 603	17 429	6 779	666	4 313	705
3 or more workers	1 056	1 738	402	312	901	464	3 990	1 953	169	1 174	175
Married-couple families	**6 860**	**11 333**	**3 516**	**1 904**	**6 179**	**2 862**	**28 765**	**12 916**	**1 239**	**8 733**	**1 557**
No workers	906	870	462	190	544	263	3 039	1 086	92	1 097	213
1 worker	2 069	2 733	1 196	500	1 566	749	7 321	3 743	387	2 502	505
2 workers	2 991	6 168	1 514	954	3 258	1 436	15 041	6 327	607	4 065	678
Husband and wife worked	2 677	5 590	1 295	821	2 861	1 254	13 767	5 558	537	3 588	586
3 or more workers	894	1 562	344	260	811	414	3 364	1 760	153	1 069	161
Husband and wife worked	783	1 404	281	221	672	355	2 914	1 470	132	901	147
Female householder, no husband present	**1 381**	**1 614**	**360**	**218**	**783**	**372**	**5 630**	**1 295**	**224**	**804**	**129**
No workers	283	213	91	58	160	51	706	225	46	131	52
1 worker	619	834	129	78	417	148	2 748	609	115	432	44
2 workers	354	438	93	42	158	123	1 708	330	47	150	19
3 or more workers	125	129	47	40	48	50	468	131	16	91	14
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**8 919**	**19 664**	**4 569**	**2 565**	**8 270**	**3 663**	**55 160**	**16 621**	**2 089**	**11 248**	**1 828**
With a work disability	1 123	1 265	478	330	815	381	3 392	1 757	257	1 319	306
Not in labor force	585	679	302	209	515	209	1 280	887	154	764	236
Prevented from working	477	542	272	174	474	209	930	765	128	677	198
Female, 16 to 64 years	**9 841**	**19 938**	**4 527**	**2 644**	**9 132**	**3 789**	**58 293**	**17 311**	**1 660**	**11 080**	**1 851**
With a work disability	1 030	959	393	225	666	282	3 290	1 312	84	948	171
Not in labor force	753	667	306	168	465	227	2 011	1 021	72	762	146
Prevented from working	637	466	224	143	381	213	1 497	792	61	592	120
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**18 760**	**39 602**	**9 096**	**5 209**	**17 402**	**7 452**	**113 453**	**33 932**	**3 749**	**22 328**	**3 679**
With a public transportation disability	423	481	255	163	322	151	1 387	550	43	353	50
With a work disability	388	410	245	141	315	133	1 236	523	43	342	50
Persons 65 years and over	**4 915**	**4 265**	**1 503**	**1 028**	**2 815**	**1 418**	**17 058**	**5 105**	**793**	**3 875**	**765**
With a public transportation disability	818	776	289	226	504	327	2 520	683	113	532	84
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**3 300**	**5 537**	**1 751**	**768**	**2 946**	**1 236**	**21 436**	**6 383**	**708**	**4 025**	**798**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.4	25.6	33.4	25.4	28.1	28.8	37.6	32.1	29.4	30.6	30.7
Female veterans	**136**	**280**	**45**	**55**	**121**	**17**	**1 606**	**191**	**31**	**109**	**14**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 436**	**5 817**	**1 796**	**823**	**3 067**	**1 253**	**23 042**	**6 574**	**739**	**4 134**	**812**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.4	13.2	16.8	13.2	13.8	14.0	18.4	16.0	16.3	15.7	16.6
May 1975 or later only	106	173	39	31	149	42	681	194	10	62	61
Vietnam era	674	1 576	388	214	836	236	6 579	1 917	171	1 054	292
February 1955 to July 1964 only	236	682	269	67	308	164	2 088	761	69	538	106
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	119	177	13	22	90	40	1 522	164	22	119	–
Korean conflict	471	820	218	117	470	259	2 491	1 035	99	624	88
Korean conflict and World War II	161	193	14	13	34	34	1 389	156	–	65	7
World War II	1 409	1 996	771	344	1 038	448	7 591	2 171	342	1 505	226
World War I	81	119	56	15	58	12	339	62	16	65	19
Other	179	81	28	–	84	18	362	114	10	102	13
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**20 472**	**38 319**	**8 863**	**5 429**	**19 183**	**7 678**	**102 467**	**34 409**	**3 803**	**22 260**	**4 070**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 981**	**4 148**	**9 605**	**3 061**	**13 441**	**4 974**	**7 610**	**1 942**	**3 276**	**44 025**	**2 908**
Worked in 1979	6 962	4 101	9 056	3 030	13 283	4 882	7 533	1 876	3 269	43 713	2 906
50 to 52 weeks	5 154	2 476	5 075	1 817	9 669	3 179	4 856	1 314	2 055	33 967	2 078
48 to 49 weeks	310	129	696	137	541	161	290	69	112	1 380	111
40 to 47 weeks	444	408	1 087	421	1 052	419	816	149	260	2 210	229
27 to 39 weeks	370	419	778	268	590	411	587	118	271	1 855	199
14 to 26 weeks	360	294	775	206	761	395	551	110	248	2 083	167
1 to 13 weeks	324	375	645	181	670	317	433	116	323	2 218	122
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 363	3 546	8 018	2 727	11 859	4 179	6 701	1 688	2 816	39 345	2 592
50 to 52 weeks	4 940	2 350	4 756	1 759	9 196	2 939	4 537	1 248	1 936	32 688	1 952
27 to 49 weeks	960	791	2 132	642	1 801	783	1 493	293	500	4 297	459
1 to 26 weeks	463	405	1 130	326	862	457	671	147	380	2 360	181
With unemployment in 1979	876	736	2 776	684	1 766	836	1 325	286	334	4 594	294
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.5	17.7	28.9	22.3	13.1	16.8	17.4	14.7	10.2	10.4	10.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	277	194	697	172	600	168	335	58	70	1 634	85
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	284	246	784	287	571	332	513	155	118	1 774	127
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	315	296	1 295	225	595	336	477	73	146	1 186	82
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	14.7	20.1	14.1	14.0	14.7	14.1	14.3	13.7	11.9	12.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 732**	**3 348**	**5 044**	**2 238**	**10 354**	**3 750**	**5 989**	**1 542**	**2 436**	**33 965**	**2 173**
Worked in 1979	4 688	3 245	4 240	2 198	10 101	3 655	5 923	1 509	2 383	33 436	2 147
50 to 52 weeks	2 475	1 549	1 502	1 198	5 553	1 913	3 033	850	1 134	18 579	1 164
48 to 49 weeks	240	142	208	106	421	126	298	78	144	1 164	71
40 to 47 weeks	438	385	516	236	1 203	328	849	185	221	3 444	241
27 to 39 weeks	497	388	750	257	932	417	539	150	302	2 960	271
14 to 26 weeks	458	318	594	196	993	379	560	99	247	3 442	143
1 to 13 weeks	580	463	670	205	999	492	644	147	335	3 847	257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 435	2 312	3 002	1 700	7 682	2 663	4 679	1 214	1 678	23 942	1 539
50 to 52 weeks	2 089	1 290	1 254	1 026	4 905	1 496	2 600	749	971	15 960	941
27 to 49 weeks	766	610	1 045	436	1 705	688	1 361	301	481	4 720	388
1 to 26 weeks	580	412	703	238	1 072	479	718	164	226	3 262	210
With unemployment in 1979	623	770	1 462	410	1 441	596	927	219	322	4 426	311
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.2	23.0	29.0	18.3	13.9	15.9	15.5	14.2	13.2	13.0	14.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	251	244	202	113	524	234	444	69	118	1 897	70
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	144	268	213	125	415	151	272	85	65	1 555	121
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	228	258	1 047	172	502	211	211	65	139	974	120
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	13.3	32.9	15.9	15.6	14.4	9.7	11.3	17.1	10.5	15.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**6 731**	**3 948**	**10 301**	**3 003**	**12 451**	**4 619**	**8 064**	**1 609**	**3 224**	**38 666**	**2 642**
No workers	728	510	1 911	459	1 084	534	1 193	162	455	1 778	285
1 worker	2 268	1 201	4 804	911	3 654	1 530	2 308	445	965	11 922	802
2 workers	3 006	1 707	3 002	1 206	5 986	1 887	3 705	654	1 384	19 807	1 222
3 or more workers	729	530	584	427	1 727	668	858	348	420	5 159	333
Married-couple families	**6 016**	**3 181**	**9 251**	**2 463**	**10 903**	**3 658**	**7 168**	**1 277**	**2 700**	**34 135**	**2 241**
No workers	601	367	1 612	343	849	328	990	109	331	1 365	218
1 worker	1 888	844	4 308	647	2 809	1 052	1 855	313	754	9 440	668
2 workers	2 858	1 537	2 800	1 105	5 640	1 695	3 531	553	1 241	18 485	1 087
Husband and wife worked	2 467	1 414	2 159	975	5 038	1 432	3 237	493	1 059	16 612	1 034
3 or more workers	669	433	531	368	1 605	583	792	302	374	4 845	268
Husband and wife worked	596	344	359	282	1 341	453	720	206	310	4 218	213
Female householder, no husband present	**519**	**645**	**800**	**366**	**1 169**	**792**	**667**	**232**	**419**	**3 702**	**303**
No workers	97	141	232	85	176	171	173	43	111	386	60
1 worker	287	272	378	166	607	374	341	105	170	2 086	109
2 workers	89	145	162	73	286	170	112	65	113	1 007	86
3 or more workers	46	87	28	42	100	77	41	19	25	223	48
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**7 492**	**4 770**	**11 919**	**3 436**	**14 456**	**5 461**	**8 302**	**2 155**	**3 646**	**46 477**	**2 970**
With a work disability	793	543	2 545	415	1 401	675	1 148	200	440	2 845	202
Not in labor force	457	359	1 913	234	723	439	657	67	326	1 207	124
Prevented from working	410	319	1 799	210	643	392	638	60	281	962	108
Female, 16 to 64 years	**7 443**	**5 025**	**11 851**	**3 603**	**14 908**	**5 686**	**8 616**	**2 189**	**3 730**	**48 247**	**3 150**
With a work disability	528	444	1 617	273	1 272	508	1 014	147	332	2 565	272
Not in labor force	428	404	1 444	261	986	403	801	99	287	1 858	218
Prevented from working	386	341	1 197	210	824	359	746	83	211	1 382	179
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**14 935**	**9 795**	**23 770**	**7 039**	**29 364**	**11 147**	**16 918**	**4 344**	**7 376**	**94 724**	**6 120**
With a public transportation disability	247	163	884	156	616	352	496	81	149	1 005	69
With a work disability	245	152	841	156	574	327	458	71	148	946	69
Persons 65 years and over	**2 393**	**1 952**	**2 557**	**1 629**	**3 963**	**1 709**	**3 721**	**563**	**1 627**	**6 148**	**1 257**
With a public transportation disability	359	248	594	236	631	215	681	181	233	1 107	131
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**3 082**	**1 332**	**2 300**	**1 161**	**5 311**	**1 895**	**2 809**	**660**	**1 195**	**19 241**	**1 254**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.3	23.8	17.4	27.8	32.5	30.1	28.0	27.2	27.3	39.2	34.6
Female veterans	**67**	**56**	**65**	**49**	**165**	**47**	**116**	**21**	**48**	**524**	**31**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 149**	**1 388**	**2 365**	**1 210**	**5 476**	**1 942**	**2 925**	**681**	**1 243**	**19 765**	**1 285**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.9	11.8	8.9	14.0	16.4	15.0	14.0	13.9	13.7	19.5	17.0
May 1975 or later only	20	27	64	23	181	84	57	39	36	527	56
Vietnam era	846	362	802	257	1 491	543	609	192	256	6 586	325
February 1955 to July 1964 only	370	82	276	106	624	155	348	46	119	2 968	142
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	37	30	15	36	114	85	68	13	35	622	25
Korean conflict	496	126	429	160	961	263	502	126	105	2 959	153
Korean conflict and World War II	78	24	8	31	147	52	51	27	12	578	82
World War II	1 210	660	696	532	1 762	710	1 148	177	607	5 191	455
World War I	47	18	40	36	65	9	72	23	18	101	25
Other	45	59	35	29	131	41	70	38	55	233	22
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**14 426**	**10 355**	**24 112**	**7 448**	**27 966**	**11 013**	**17 922**	**4 213**	**7 816**	**81 540**	**6 276**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 143**	**6 411**	**1 915**	**4 547**	**5 787**	**2 376**	**196 525**	**11 148**	**3 429**	**2 888**	**11 179**
Worked in 1979	1 130	6 326	1 909	4 445	5 672	2 341	195 458	11 046	3 388	2 864	11 120
50 to 52 weeks	745	4 425	1 207	2 523	4 032	1 573	149 142	7 941	2 164	1 815	7 323
48 to 49 weeks	59	302	141	298	258	104	6 129	418	73	79	439
40 to 47 weeks	51	444	224	567	331	246	11 239	773	429	325	866
27 to 39 weeks	127	398	132	519	381	126	8 598	608	216	216	664
14 to 26 weeks	83	359	156	273	334	170	10 872	659	266	239	795
1 to 13 weeks	65	398	49	265	336	122	9 478	647	240	190	1 033
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 040	5 543	1 645	3 953	5 010	2 013	173 476	9 542	2 854	2 456	9 690
50 to 52 weeks	720	4 192	1 119	2 404	3 774	1 470	143 189	7 496	1 983	1 729	6 915
27 to 49 weeks	225	891	406	1 161	802	370	19 568	1 335	608	480	1 661
1 to 26 weeks	95	460	120	388	434	173	10 719	711	263	247	1 114
With unemployment in 1979	174	966	247	1 285	746	364	21 780	1 448	588	492	1 425
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.2	15.1	12.9	28.3	12.9	15.3	11.1	13.0	17.1	17.0	12.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	32	303	66	301	181	90	8 476	420	152	205	543
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	44	221	106	419	261	162	7 821	580	251	146	555
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	98	442	75	565	304	112	5 483	448	185	141	327
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.2	15.8	11.3	15.4	18.3	13.4	11.1	13.6	12.7	11.3	10.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**774**	**4 801**	**1 580**	**2 004**	**4 402**	**1 812**	**154 707**	**7 778**	**2 267**	**2 289**	**8 028**
Worked in 1979	751	4 714	1 478	1 909	4 265	1 785	152 907	7 644	2 249	2 255	7 891
50 to 52 weeks	417	2 341	762	649	2 555	916	86 377	4 113	1 215	1 201	3 899
48 to 49 weeks	17	150	45	96	109	84	5 688	265	99	114	260
40 to 47 weeks	80	564	142	175	435	224	15 335	812	252	227	813
27 to 39 weeks	63	505	167	294	335	220	13 846	611	240	232	833
14 to 26 weeks	109	605	168	247	442	167	16 812	904	206	186	1 032
1 to 13 weeks	65	549	194	448	389	174	14 849	939	237	295	1 054
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	612	3 174	916	1 394	3 354	1 176	106 858	4 980	1 755	1 579	6 171
50 to 52 weeks	387	1 835	546	548	2 276	708	73 125	3 235	1 045	969	3 413
27 to 49 weeks	125	796	198	445	625	319	20 523	943	476	358	1 479
1 to 26 weeks	100	543	172	401	453	149	13 210	802	234	252	1 279
With unemployment in 1979	132	880	305	417	803	326	22 817	1 162	380	330	1 475
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.1	18.3	19.3	20.8	18.2	18.0	14.7	14.9	16.8	14.4	18.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	26	282	78	118	132	101	11 116	380	138	114	452
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	47	293	91	142	336	121	7 057	478	167	126	523
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	59	305	136	157	335	104	4 644	304	75	90	500
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	12.6	14.7	15.6	17.3	14.1	9.6	13.5	9.3	12.5	13.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**1 149**	**6 035**	**2 064**	**5 540**	**5 371**	**2 307**	**159 735**	**9 583**	**3 342**	**2 793**	**9 764**
No workers	121	687	309	1 343	588	329	7 139	787	479	316	1 111
1 worker	403	1 879	720	2 625	1 629	678	49 022	2 959	1 059	784	2 652
2 workers	529	2 589	813	1 387	2 337	1 083	79 818	4 367	1 487	1 308	4 699
3 or more workers	96	880	222	185	817	217	23 756	1 470	317	385	1 302
Married-couple families	**985**	**5 142**	**1 616**	**4 943**	**4 473**	**1 873**	**138 057**	**8 291**	**2 975**	**2 377**	**8 440**
No workers	80	500	183	1 088	374	251	5 475	596	388	249	856
1 worker	328	1 487	520	2 376	1 226	485	37 582	2 390	914	553	2 093
2 workers	490	2 376	721	1 310	2 133	953	73 176	3 975	1 391	1 221	4 322
Husband and wife worked	427	2 042	642	974	1 894	813	65 016	3 510	1 204	1 112	3 819
3 or more workers	87	779	192	169	740	184	21 824	1 330	282	354	1 169
Husband and wife worked	59	638	160	128	629	141	18 666	1 078	266	262	934
Female householder, no husband present	**115**	**788**	**322**	**485**	**681**	**323**	**16 539**	**1 000**	**247**	**359**	**939**
No workers	28	174	102	208	188	58	1 476	173	47	56	166
1 worker	51	341	157	192	288	160	8 993	417	110	203	449
2 workers	27	185	44	69	154	78	4 552	292	63	69	230
3 or more workers	9	88	19	16	51	27	1 518	118	27	31	94
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 281**	**6 794**	**2 164**	**6 104**	**6 543**	**2 554**	**205 564**	**11 716**	**3 571**	**3 147**	**11 709**
With a work disability	190	737	323	1 265	665	250	11 358	950	411	360	1 035
Not in labor force	130	340	213	1 025	420	133	4 213	413	277	188	676
Prevented from working	122	300	166	1 007	373	122	2 986	376	267	163	540
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 244**	**7 159**	**2 417**	**6 163**	**6 594**	**2 750**	**211 162**	**11 491**	**3 433**	**3 231**	**11 618**
With a work disability	139	639	265	1 023	511	268	9 645	778	262	268	1 066
Not in labor force	126	444	238	932	380	209	6 094	594	210	184	844
Prevented from working	113	323	218	819	331	182	3 919	504	179	146	643
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 525**	**13 953**	**4 581**	**12 267**	**13 137**	**5 304**	**416 726**	**23 207**	**7 004**	**6 378**	**23 327**
With a public transportation disability	20	246	184	414	275	148	3 641	340	117	116	395
With a work disability	20	234	184	384	265	138	3 295	315	102	110	364
Persons 65 years and over	**509**	**2 605**	**1 072**	**1 860**	**1 989**	**1 272**	**25 908**	**3 225**	**1 761**	**1 218**	**3 775**
With a public transportation disability	84	326	175	346	381	160	3 988	360	268	187	386
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**554**	**2 536**	**723**	**1 897**	**2 227**	**959**	**86 237**	**4 329**	**1 260**	**1 106**	**3 480**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.2	31.7	27.4	27.4	25.9	30.9	42.5	34.5	28.4	30.2	25.8
Female veterans	**7**	**67**	**36**	**70**	**55**	**35**	**4 920**	**198**	**19**	**17**	**71**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**561**	**2 603**	**759**	**1 967**	**2 282**	**994**	**91 157**	**4 527**	**1 279**	**1 123**	**3 551**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	15.4	13.4	13.9	13.3	14.8	21.2	17.5	14.4	14.8	13.0
May 1975 or later only	2	64	6	48	49	29	2 545	98	8	18	84
Vietnam era	147	662	168	523	615	226	27 987	1 308	271	224	1 003
February 1955 to July 1964 only	92	323	90	201	236	111	9 836	481	144	164	465
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	17	63	32	29	127	14	8 964	253	36	54	54
Korean conflict	81	327	78	347	375	145	12 824	778	167	151	537
Korean conflict and World War II	15	63	17	21	59	16	4 730	133	24	26	83
World War II	172	1 060	317	675	735	409	23 043	1 383	574	468	1 206
World War I	28	21	34	33	42	18	428	48	20	5	35
Other	7	20	17	90	44	26	800	45	35	13	84
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 473**	**14 265**	**4 897**	**12 173**	**14 827**	**5 707**	**338 078**	**21 350**	**7 607**	**6 451**	**23 732**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 337**	**4 863**	**5 885**	**3 399**	**4 742**	**2 182**	**2 908**	**8 461**	**15 737**	**54 969**	**16 997**
Worked in 1979	10 214	4 782	5 878	3 377	4 696	2 182	2 831	8 383	15 693	54 655	16 936
50 to 52 weeks	7 503	3 303	4 094	2 319	2 978	1 481	1 728	5 343	11 617	41 221	11 920
48 to 49 weeks	354	138	255	128	215	82	174	434	464	2 066	745
40 to 47 weeks	960	441	384	295	382	204	312	562	979	3 259	1 349
27 to 39 weeks	485	280	333	183	440	125	214	570	801	2 606	993
14 to 26 weeks	456	332	367	227	346	167	205	798	881	3 049	1 065
1 to 13 weeks	456	288	445	225	335	123	198	676	951	2 454	864
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 113	4 366	5 081	2 912	4 155	1 877	2 434	7 144	13 943	48 504	15 426
50 to 52 weeks	7 115	3 184	3 856	2 210	2 801	1 401	1 609	4 949	11 096	38 782	11 395
27 to 49 weeks	1 482	730	765	455	890	304	580	1 292	1 630	6 332	2 726
1 to 26 weeks	516	452	460	247	464	172	245	903	1 217	3 390	1 305
With unemployment in 1979	1 461	912	554	402	851	278	609	1 019	1 572	6 143	2 145
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.1	18.8	9.4	11.8	17.9	12.7	20.9	12.0	10.0	11.2	12.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	418	196	164	86	175	60	204	288	505	2 258	716
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	592	397	225	150	350	119	213	296	588	2 207	759
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	451	319	165	166	326	99	192	435	479	1 678	670
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	14.6	12.8	16.1	15.1	13.7	11.8	16.0	12.9	11.7	12.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 469**	**3 565**	**4 138**	**2 463**	**3 660**	**1 815**	**2 271**	**6 847**	**12 111**	**48 637**	**14 554**
Worked in 1979	7 359	3 441	4 045	2 423	3 602	1 768	2 139	6 664	11 977	48 187	14 409
50 to 52 weeks	3 669	1 861	2 000	1 296	1 892	1 012	1 018	3 551	6 716	28 744	8 397
48 to 49 weeks	196	96	211	99	242	66	179	235	464	1 940	757
40 to 47 weeks	803	339	534	210	397	208	165	728	1 034	4 674	1 612
27 to 39 weeks	838	333	369	269	399	184	280	523	1 048	4 341	1 303
14 to 26 weeks	974	390	408	226	335	168	187	812	1 207	4 541	1 297
1 to 13 weeks	879	422	523	323	337	130	310	815	1 508	3 947	1 043
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 388	2 698	2 544	1 667	2 958	1 354	1 453	5 109	8 321	36 565	11 597
50 to 52 weeks	3 094	1 669	1 475	1 007	1 732	888	786	3 090	5 568	25 143	7 491
27 to 49 weeks	1 272	590	658	355	805	302	417	1 153	1 553	7 190	2 795
1 to 26 weeks	1 022	439	411	305	421	164	250	866	1 200	4 232	1 311
With unemployment in 1979	1 628	717	641	329	746	295	541	968	1 269	6 486	1 889
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.8	20.1	15.5	13.4	20.4	16.3	23.8	14.1	10.5	13.3	13.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	457	215	201	94	301	81	180	253	531	2 735	688
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	584	248	223	140	246	119	200	368	428	2 245	726
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	587	254	217	95	199	95	161	347	310	1 506	475
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	13.7	13.9	13.6	10.8	13.7	12.8	15.5	11.3	10.5	11.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**9 665**	**5 085**	**5 748**	**3 040**	**4 886**	**2 098**	**2 794**	**8 329**	**13 801**	**50 727**	**16 366**
No workers	780	801	751	317	600	217	374	1 046	1 112	4 177	1 479
1 worker	3 250	1 770	2 017	975	1 470	532	847	2 270	3 666	15 277	4 230
2 workers	4 371	1 960	2 397	1 295	2 332	1 057	1 144	3 801	6 745	24 730	8 227
3 or more workers	1 264	554	583	453	484	292	429	1 212	2 278	6 543	2 430
Married-couple families	**8 527**	**4 317**	**4 940**	**2 631**	**4 329**	**1 844**	**2 279**	**6 782**	**12 125**	**42 094**	**13 833**
No workers	661	632	549	260	457	140	236	748	891	3 272	1 155
1 worker	2 643	1 420	1 599	804	1 195	405	634	1 640	2 887	10 797	2 929
2 workers	4 060	1 813	2 257	1 175	2 213	1 020	1 019	3 440	6 292	22 222	7 642
Husband and wife worked	3 622	1 578	1 967	992	1 979	950	896	3 071	5 527	19 875	6 916
3 or more workers	1 163	452	535	392	464	279	390	954	2 055	5 803	2 107
Husband and wife worked	951	371	452	324	390	253	287	780	1 846	5 141	1 799
Female householder, no husband present	**842**	**616**	**603**	**316**	**435**	**195**	**429**	**1 221**	**1 304**	**7 060**	**1 970**
No workers	102	146	168	57	123	61	138	237	175	789	272
1 worker	443	282	279	116	208	93	171	494	581	3 808	1 057
2 workers	229	104	112	97	93	28	97	286	353	1 855	415
3 or more workers	68	84	44	46	11	13	23	204	195	608	226
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**11 008**	**5 582**	**6 489**	**3 614**	**5 029**	**2 490**	**3 122**	**9 252**	**16 758**	**57 675**	**18 284**
With a work disability	1 015	685	588	319	616	317	335	1 127	1 254	4 042	1 764
Not in labor force	507	424	322	143	364	174	165	705	664	1 998	902
Prevented from working	410	405	270	120	339	151	132	650	553	1 758	796
Female, 16 to 64 years	**11 091**	**5 766**	**6 508**	**3 580**	**5 334**	**2 410**	**3 399**	**9 702**	**16 670**	**64 446**	**19 605**
With a work disability	854	646	489	271	653	243	325	911	916	3 905	1 760
Not in labor force	567	517	387	211	496	196	271	735	665	2 766	1 219
Prevented from working	421	427	268	181	441	146	238	648	504	2 112	1 053
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**22 099**	**11 348**	**12 997**	**7 194**	**10 363**	**4 900**	**6 521**	**18 954**	**33 428**	**122 121**	**37 889**
With a public transportation disability	264	259	225	243	213	106	88	462	516	1 802	611
With a work disability	243	246	199	237	209	95	70	433	469	1 595	591
Persons 65 years and over	**2 725**	**2 111**	**2 326**	**1 287**	**2 342**	**676**	**1 177**	**3 915**	**4 368**	**16 058**	**4 824**
With a public transportation disability	408	280	494	231	344	99	99	579	644	2 123	844
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**4 282**	**2 080**	**2 689**	**1 340**	**1 886**	**917**	**819**	**2 571**	**6 269**	**24 344**	**6 737**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.8	31.9	36.7	29.7	31.2	32.7	22.6	23.1	33.8	37.9	32.8
Female veterans	**74**	**91**	**109**	**46**	**68**	**11**	**44**	**74**	**230**	**862**	**169**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 356**	**2 171**	**2 798**	**1 386**	**1 954**	**928**	**863**	**2 645**	**6 499**	**25 206**	**6 906**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.5	16.1	18.3	15.3	15.4	16.6	11.2	11.5	17.1	18.0	16.1
May 1975 or later only	110	56	71	37	33	48	18	125	158	663	199
Vietnam era	1 223	491	741	330	453	268	258	615	1 570	6 499	1 787
February 1955 to July 1964 only	597	142	263	208	238	95	81	251	980	2 619	781
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	145	41	211	7	24	5	17	60	105	432	112
Korean conflict	753	337	427	198	319	103	93	432	1 115	3 328	1 165
Korean conflict and World War II	120	24	117	36	15	38	–	35	197	782	105
World War II	1 335	979	883	520	771	368	339	1 008	2 170	10 247	2 579
World War I	43	37	50	19	37	3	6	36	46	256	55
Other	30	64	35	31	64	–	51	83	158	380	123
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**20 539**	**11 329**	**12 451**	**7 687**	**10 773**	**4 663**	**6 835**	**20 418**	**31 421**	**114 838**	**35 951**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**892**	**6 271**	**6 801**	**1 647**	**3 019**	**2 604**	**2 707**	**6 003**	**17 717**	**4 906**	**3 367**
Worked in 1979	892	6 155	6 735	1 631	3 011	2 572	2 640	5 897	17 636	4 807	3 351
50 to 52 weeks	627	4 121	4 623	1 022	2 099	1 935	1 502	3 423	13 877	3 077	2 080
48 to 49 weeks	51	253	275	118	147	92	103	224	483	203	193
40 to 47 weeks	56	591	434	164	226	141	233	573	973	441	363
27 to 39 weeks	45	399	435	170	136	98	279	578	634	342	214
14 to 26 weeks	73	423	479	77	203	196	291	535	848	457	276
1 to 13 weeks	40	368	489	80	200	110	232	564	821	287	225
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	787	5 376	5 715	1 406	2 577	2 307	2 124	5 172	15 950	4 140	2 890
50 to 52 weeks	586	3 892	4 259	950	1 940	1 824	1 371	3 232	13 293	2 900	1 982
27 to 49 weeks	121	960	884	360	381	277	412	1 201	1 693	772	611
1 to 26 weeks	80	524	572	96	256	206	341	739	964	468	297
With unemployment in 1979	107	824	952	202	333	256	496	1 335	1 660	934	423
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.0	13.1	14.0	12.3	11.0	9.8	18.3	22.2	9.4	19.0	12.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	38	259	275	48	116	82	107	215	608	163	113
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	23	344	409	74	132	100	150	535	558	356	187
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	46	221	268	80	85	74	239	585	494	415	123
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	12.6	13.9	12.4	11.0	12.3	16.5	16.5	11.7	16.0	14.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**577**	**4 376**	**5 378**	**1 090**	**2 026**	**2 010**	**2 182**	**3 649**	**13 415**	**3 693**	**2 662**
Worked in 1979	571	4 232	5 264	1 073	2 010	1 965	2 108	3 516	13 205	3 625	2 613
50 to 52 weeks	314	2 162	2 690	438	946	1 081	961	1 411	7 386	2 023	1 152
48 to 49 weeks	14	151	260	33	74	62	87	108	433	128	172
40 to 47 weeks	56	443	615	116	208	179	238	356	1 492	460	366
27 to 39 weeks	61	503	485	177	252	179	277	504	1 168	285	326
14 to 26 weeks	64	448	649	142	270	222	274	478	1 425	300	263
1 to 13 weeks	62	525	565	167	260	242	271	659	1 301	429	334
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	428	3 024	3 600	781	1 351	1 400	1 348	2 507	9 207	2 759	1 914
50 to 52 weeks	251	1 715	2 242	391	746	873	703	1 149	6 148	1 712	916
27 to 49 weeks	99	813	805	201	357	288	387	700	1 907	672	650
1 to 26 weeks	78	496	553	189	248	239	258	658	1 152	375	348
With unemployment in 1979	83	658	974	210	278	272	464	661	1 848	526	503
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.4	15.0	18.1	19.3	13.7	13.5	21.3	18.1	13.8	14.2	18.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	26	193	424	34	66	106	99	231	812	226	137
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	27	203	273	57	127	96	197	183	631	162	198
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	30	262	277	119	85	70	168	247	405	138	168
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	14.5	12.1	23.3	12.9	12.5	14.3	15.3	10.8	12.7	13.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**863**	**5 779**	**5 776**	**1 659**	**2 720**	**2 493**	**2 933**	**7 188**	**15 309**	**4 850**	**3 311**
No workers	117	667	568	227	282	292	579	1 646	805	695	405
1 worker	312	1 911	1 756	620	964	749	911	2 897	4 683	1 459	1 010
2 workers	347	2 455	2 646	659	1 251	1 110	1 150	2 236	7 759	2 064	1 486
3 or more workers	87	746	806	153	223	342	293	409	2 062	632	410
Married-couple families	**771**	**4 845**	**4 806**	**1 343**	**2 342**	**2 126**	**2 546**	**6 185**	**13 338**	**4 090**	**2 733**
No workers	99	471	445	155	197	227	482	1 300	623	503	266
1 worker	262	1 504	1 315	479	776	582	712	2 460	3 658	1 156	770
2 workers	330	2 210	2 411	580	1 192	1 020	1 067	2 069	7 220	1 864	1 364
Husband and wife worked	280	1 958	2 125	500	1 016	872	917	1 691	6 577	1 672	1 181
3 or more workers	80	660	635	129	177	297	285	356	1 837	567	333
Husband and wife worked	71	570	562	94	147	240	259	275	1 535	472	312
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**765**	**760**	**219**	**264**	**301**	**306**	**803**	**1 567**	**522**	**457**
No workers	12	172	109	58	60	60	95	280	167	144	117
1 worker	29	316	346	101	128	126	144	335	821	221	194
2 workers	11	191	168	36	36	77	59	141	407	118	90
3 or more workers	3	86	137	24	40	38	8	47	172	39	56
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**958**	**6 774**	**7 177**	**1 854**	**3 354**	**2 855**	**2 863**	**7 557**	**18 359**	**5 616**	**3 638**
With a work disability	107	657	553	276	344	346	414	1 643	1 294	757	482
Not in labor force	76	350	259	194	227	174	238	1 154	461	454	274
Prevented from working	72	311	185	159	149	154	195	1 077	376	374	221
Female, 16 to 64 years	**912**	**7 007**	**7 390**	**1 853**	**3 303**	**3 030**	**3 141**	**7 831**	**18 790**	**5 545**	**3 843**
With a work disability	80	688	560	156	326	258	306	1 247	917	534	399
Not in labor force	56	537	370	122	239	208	247	1 110	583	482	326
Prevented from working	46	436	252	72	156	150	205	926	404	396	234
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 870**	**13 781**	**14 567**	**3 707**	**6 657**	**5 885**	**6 004**	**15 388**	**37 149**	**11 161**	**7 481**
With a public transportation disability	37	312	210	139	52	94	177	572	378	323	145
With a work disability	37	297	181	125	52	92	167	523	339	294	134
Persons 65 years and over	**464**	**2 157**	**1 586**	**827**	**875**	**1 048**	**2 050**	**3 574**	**3 662**	**2 234**	**1 671**
With a public transportation disability	81	361	209	158	93	178	301	665	560	342	255
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**377**	**2 270**	**2 900**	**501**	**1 276**	**899**	**1 401**	**2 281**	**7 450**	**1 920**	**1 252**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.6	29.3	34.7	22.2	35.5	27.3	37.2	25.0	37.7	28.9	29.1
Female veterans	**8**	**80**	**116**	**32**	**58**	**38**	**61**	**98**	**325**	**39**	**52**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**385**	**2 350**	**3 016**	**533**	**1 334**	**937**	**1 462**	**2 379**	**7 775**	**1 959**	**1 304**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.5	14.6	17.6	11.8	18.2	13.5	17.8	12.5	19.1	14.6	14.2
May 1975 or later only	21	25	206	26	46	17	74	24	166	49	36
Vietnam era	91	746	833	156	421	195	183	762	2 801	406	238
February 1955 to July 1964 only	49	274	265	48	169	111	108	224	1 249	192	121
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2	68	219	32	59	9	50	70	296	40	38
Korean conflict	50	257	437	70	150	123	130	285	1 238	264	155
Korean conflict and World War II	–	46	144	11	23	18	49	14	236	48	32
World War II	165	873	805	151	424	420	775	910	1 625	908	632
World War I	3	14	38	8	19	12	29	23	83	20	18
Other	4	47	69	31	23	32	64	67	81	32	34
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 953**	**13 713**	**14 115**	**4 001**	**5 986**	**5 983**	**6 735**	**16 682**	**33 035**	**11 439**	**7 857**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 830**	**2 280**	**8 209**	**2 078**	**23 961**	**3 237**	**2 658**	**3 794**	**2 759**	**3 883**	**4 969**
Worked in 1979	2 813	2 276	8 122	2 070	23 678	3 194	2 652	3 724	2 692	3 809	4 910
50 to 52 weeks	1 897	1 320	5 242	1 251	10 064	1 968	1 957	2 166	1 422	2 569	3 367
48 to 49 weeks	105	88	396	73	827	180	116	114	104	171	198
40 to 47 weeks	230	177	680	256	2 035	334	190	362	203	259	377
27 to 39 weeks	164	240	581	153	1 994	221	120	341	288	243	317
14 to 26 weeks	228	274	577	178	3 617	286	147	349	428	291	319
1 to 13 weeks	189	177	646	159	5 141	205	122	392	247	276	332
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 305	1 922	7 050	1 694	18 264	2 805	2 431	2 851	2 267	3 260	4 258
50 to 52 weeks	1 691	1 197	4 914	1 164	9 008	1 845	1 915	1 839	1 332	2 430	3 179
27 to 49 weeks	389	440	1 400	346	3 078	618	386	633	468	527	703
1 to 26 weeks	225	285	736	184	6 178	342	130	379	467	303	376
With unemployment in 1979	440	342	1 293	258	4 570	512	322	883	664	594	695
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.5	15.0	15.8	12.4	19.1	15.8	12.1	23.3	24.1	15.3	14.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	145	56	345	65	2 329	105	92	168	153	136	217
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	144	106	483	109	1 383	231	155	283	166	212	282
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	151	180	465	84	858	176	75	432	345	246	196
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	19.3	14.1	16.0	8.9	14.9	11.3	17.2	17.9	17.0	11.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 113**	**1 557**	**6 559**	**1 430**	**17 364**	**2 203**	**1 918**	**3 180**	**1 895**	**3 041**	**3 818**
Worked in 1979	2 075	1 524	6 401	1 422	17 009	2 170	1 878	3 075	1 853	2 980	3 723
50 to 52 weeks	1 063	767	3 213	648	6 103	1 114	991	1 305	764	1 437	2 070
48 to 49 weeks	48	21	316	46	665	110	72	127	72	167	112
40 to 47 weeks	260	179	571	182	1 748	293	223	240	217	314	401
27 to 39 weeks	289	203	851	207	1 945	219	245	409	267	339	322
14 to 26 weeks	173	160	748	154	2 940	234	159	397	254	383	392
1 to 13 weeks	242	194	702	185	3 608	200	188	597	279	340	426
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 452	914	4 621	886	11 391	1 671	1 373	1 916	1 204	2 091	2 745
50 to 52 weeks	856	582	2 672	473	5 057	947	879	1 020	527	1 197	1 795
27 to 49 weeks	385	174	1 212	270	2 494	454	327	484	423	546	531
1 to 26 weeks	211	158	737	143	3 840	270	167	412	254	348	419
With unemployment in 1979	310	209	1 148	185	3 759	361	325	774	399	522	551
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.7	13.4	17.5	12.9	21.6	16.4	16.9	24.3	21.1	17.2	14.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	89	44	348	80	2 170	111	114	258	130	168	163
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	110	86	365	71	1 077	127	145	189	88	203	193
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	111	79	435	34	512	123	66	327	181	151	195
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	17.5	15.0	10.4	7.6	13.2	9.6	14.8	15.9	13.7	15.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**2 817**	**2 321**	**7 966**	**2 138**	**13 335**	**3 298**	**2 512**	**3 850**	**2 880**	**3 779**	**4 964**
No workers	354	420	955	443	1 313	489	201	638	606	543	758
1 worker	849	823	2 273	584	3 903	1 117	796	1 307	946	1 231	1 488
2 workers	1 305	810	3 805	874	6 654	1 420	1 154	1 365	1 016	1 519	2 126
3 or more workers	309	268	933	237	1 465	272	361	540	312	486	592
Married-couple families	**2 362**	**2 060**	**6 568**	**1 869**	**11 436**	**2 788**	**2 142**	**2 841**	**2 544**	**3 134**	**4 055**
No workers	248	387	697	373	1 020	358	138	448	554	362	573
1 worker	672	671	1 760	487	3 022	875	636	821	818	933	1 054
2 workers	1 213	759	3 321	800	6 090	1 331	1 054	1 140	902	1 389	1 874
Husband and wife worked	1 060	640	2 985	717	5 602	1 157	954	986	792	1 237	1 648
3 or more workers	229	243	790	209	1 304	224	314	432	270	450	554
Husband and wife worked	207	196	634	153	1 085	165	279	333	234	394	455
Female householder, no husband present	**301**	**182**	**1 058**	**215**	**1 477**	**356**	**307**	**793**	**231**	**581**	**718**
No workers	69	27	208	64	274	104	63	167	33	179	140
1 worker	94	106	401	75	672	147	113	382	80	243	361
2 workers	77	35	358	50	417	67	84	177	79	123	184
3 or more workers	61	14	91	26	114	44	47	67	39	36	33
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 057**	**2 365**	**8 614**	**2 277**	**25 835**	**3 690**	**2 809**	**4 180**	**2 897**	**4 223**	**5 478**
With a work disability	468	340	1 050	393	1 804	543	341	558	351	555	728
Not in labor force	205	168	653	254	951	374	167	370	228	343	397
Prevented from working	179	134	591	221	788	343	155	332	177	299	342
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 251**	**2 384**	**9 299**	**2 367**	**22 061**	**3 780**	**2 800**	**4 644**	**3 058**	**4 504**	**5 775**
With a work disability	334	238	905	254	1 267	480	178	638	298	501	541
Not in labor force	271	185	738	226	935	423	109	517	251	378	439
Prevented from working	178	131	598	193	693	350	88	483	216	329	355
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 308**	**4 749**	**17 913**	**4 644**	**47 896**	**7 470**	**5 609**	**8 824**	**5 955**	**8 727**	**11 253**
With a public transportation disability	148	118	294	170	411	296	131	339	113	352	406
With a work disability	130	106	289	163	378	284	126	322	113	331	395
Persons 65 years and over	**1 400**	**1 663**	**3 923**	**1 434**	**4 143**	**1 756**	**745**	**2 381**	**1 983**	**2 092**	**2 260**
With a public transportation disability	255	169	708	276	460	389	113	512	244	354	385
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**954**	**962**	**2 921**	**1 109**	**5 207**	**1 338**	**1 311**	**1 426**	**1 208**	**1 539**	**2 264**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.9	31.4	27.3	37.6	18.9	29.6	40.4	28.0	31.9	30.1	34.6
Female veterans	**34**	**21**	**120**	**48**	**211**	**58**	**49**	**52**	**79**	**59**	**98**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**988**	**983**	**3 041**	**1 157**	**5 418**	**1 396**	**1 360**	**1 478**	**1 287**	**1 598**	**2 362**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.7	15.2	13.6	18.7	10.4	15.0	21.1	13.3	16.2	14.4	17.3
May 1975 or later only	–	30	136	14	226	81	35	105	34	87	41
Vietnam era	213	186	656	209	1 582	312	433	283	160	271	529
February 1955 to July 1964 only	82	110	167	59	617	136	158	133	83	146	227
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	58	53	58	47	145	51	9	36	41	38	112
Korean conflict	137	147	376	188	806	171	188	180	165	233	346
Korean conflict and World War II	10	51	74	46	158	38	35	15	31	39	68
World War II	455	340	1 424	501	1 731	562	405	667	714	674	921
World War I	–	30	71	26	92	33	21	30	31	54	36
Other	33	36	79	65	59	12	76	29	28	56	82
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**6 767**	**5 484**	**19 347**	**5 042**	**46 809**	**7 899**	**5 080**	**9 652**	**6 651**	**9 527**	**11 318**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 468**	**5 052**	**19 262**	**3 602**	**4 577**	**9 089**	**45 794**	**10 103**	**1 666**	**2 055**
Worked in 1979	5 385	5 011	19 036	3 553	4 527	8 913	45 501	9 997	1 638	2 037
50 to 52 weeks	3 219	3 221	12 414	2 568	2 398	5 717	35 954	6 308	1 158	1 320
48 to 49 weeks	205	275	954	174	167	407	1 594	552	50	83
40 to 47 weeks	620	488	1 599	256	293	634	2 257	1 114	142	137
27 to 39 weeks	464	310	1 149	213	332	488	1 818	785	133	153
14 to 26 weeks	451	311	1 301	189	661	746	2 028	712	71	211
1 to 13 weeks	426	406	1 619	153	676	921	1 850	526	84	133
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 631	4 335	16 487	3 176	3 737	7 930	41 351	8 915	1 381	1 752
50 to 52 weeks	2 962	3 039	11 658	2 432	2 281	5 454	34 744	5 954	1 058	1 224
27 to 49 weeks	1 082	815	3 203	517	541	1 322	4 515	2 180	232	288
1 to 26 weeks	587	481	1 626	227	915	1 154	2 092	781	91	240
With unemployment in 1979	1 212	795	2 881	464	733	1 781	4 712	2 051	154	293
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.2	15.7	15.0	12.9	16.0	19.6	10.3	20.3	9.2	14.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	198	339	783	148	306	546	1 766	576	34	58
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	564	223	1 149	199	282	597	1 653	761	47	118
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	450	233	949	117	145	638	1 293	714	73	117
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	12.5	14.1	11.6	8.8	13.7	11.7	13.6	18.9	14.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 943**	**4 246**	**15 384**	**2 227**	**4 270**	**4 834**	**33 113**	**7 791**	**1 244**	**1 539**
Worked in 1979	3 861	4 211	14 924	2 188	4 152	4 575	32 598	7 655	1 222	1 504
50 to 52 weeks	1 948	2 109	7 837	1 212	1 489	2 121	17 874	3 963	655	697
48 to 49 weeks	117	249	757	65	125	200	1 126	262	17	46
40 to 47 weeks	442	699	1 531	212	389	455	3 051	807	146	199
27 to 39 weeks	501	399	1 378	215	473	505	2 935	953	114	203
14 to 26 weeks	343	376	1 667	220	766	625	4 030	912	189	150
1 to 13 weeks	510	379	1 754	264	910	669	3 582	758	101	209
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 002	3 416	11 034	1 626	2 677	3 232	22 900	6 087	863	922
50 to 52 weeks	1 682	1 881	6 693	1 015	1 146	1 851	14 954	3 561	532	528
27 to 49 weeks	782	1 053	2 535	359	643	717	4 485	1 518	190	219
1 to 26 weeks	538	482	1 806	252	888	664	3 461	1 008	141	175
With unemployment in 1979	830	764	2 875	235	816	1 195	5 408	1 480	187	236
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.0	18.0	18.7	10.6	19.1	24.7	16.3	19.0	15.0	15.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	167	348	938	92	423	486	2 337	460	40	75
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	285	289	938	50	208	378	1 774	466	93	54
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	378	127	999	93	185	331	1 297	554	54	107
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8	8.6	14.8	15.4	10.6	12.6	11.0	13.5	12.7	18.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**5 416**	**5 103**	**18 474**	**3 060**	**3 675**	**5 772**	**37 572**	**10 027**	**1 654**	**1 872**
No workers	799	593	1 796	234	606	394	1 135	1 162	277	189
1 worker	1 737	1 366	5 609	1 039	1 114	2 180	11 414	3 107	445	587
2 workers	2 226	2 435	8 472	1 464	1 499	2 574	19 777	4 691	738	845
3 or more workers	654	709	2 597	323	456	624	5 246	1 067	194	251
Married-couple families	**4 579**	**4 388**	**15 655**	**2 778**	**2 938**	**5 063**	**33 409**	**8 519**	**1 405**	**1 574**
No workers	630	490	1 372	178	426	304	752	910	237	142
1 worker	1 357	961	4 099	893	847	1 813	9 037	2 363	350	477
2 workers	1 999	2 286	7 898	1 402	1 292	2 404	18 785	4 281	667	738
Husband and wife worked	1 733	2 045	7 034	1 213	1 136	2 136	17 227	3 744	542	683
3 or more workers	593	651	2 286	305	373	542	4 835	965	151	217
Husband and wife worked	484	539	1 957	258	320	445	4 127	842	126	171
Female householder, no husband present	**650**	**505**	**2 190**	**156**	**590**	**501**	**3 131**	**1 229**	**173**	**237**
No workers	126	80	327	48	151	78	339	229	40	29
1 worker	300	270	1 177	79	209	265	1 840	617	53	88
2 workers	173	107	447	17	162	113	641	327	45	88
3 or more workers	51	48	239	12	68	45	311	56	35	32
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 999**	**5 482**	**20 538**	**3 785**	**4 982**	**9 921**	**48 022**	**10 845**	**1 943**	**2 094**
With a work disability	828	734	2 404	326	596	700	3 185	1 331	288	245
Not in labor force	527	442	1 306	187	330	229	917	714	191	125
Prevented from working	450	385	1 169	154	253	203	776	670	191	76
Female, 16 to 64 years	**6 168**	**5 582**	**21 736**	**3 608**	**5 961**	**7 443**	**46 748**	**11 291**	**1 946**	**2 154**
With a work disability	586	590	2 070	286	614	443	2 511	1 155	172	168
Not in labor force	507	481	1 571	217	485	326	1 602	934	121	140
Prevented from working	453	395	1 305	156	376	199	1 167	774	96	113
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**12 167**	**11 064**	**42 274**	**7 393**	**10 943**	**17 364**	**94 770**	**22 136**	**3 889**	**4 248**
With a public transportation disability	254	219	945	53	279	139	834	356	76	53
With a work disability	233	195	867	53	257	139	753	345	76	51
Persons 65 years and over	**2 426**	**2 182**	**7 106**	**868**	**2 006**	**955**	**3 344**	**3 805**	**807**	**1 051**
With a public transportation disability	387	212	1 266	155	339	86	381	519	137	145
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**2 327**	**1 950**	**6 666**	**1 601**	**1 384**	**2 523**	**18 677**	**4 572**	**659**	**732**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.0	30.0	27.8	27.6	23.7	39.7	44.1	36.4	28.1	27.8
Female veterans	**50**	**44**	**251**	**17**	**84**	**174**	**1 293**	**149**	**25**	**3**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.2	2.4	2.7	1.1	1.1	0.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 377**	**1 994**	**6 917**	**1 618**	**1 468**	**2 697**	**19 970**	**4 721**	**684**	**735**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.1	14.9	13.9	16.4	11.2	19.8	22.0	18.0	14.6	13.7
May 1975 or later only	77	45	293	94	71	270	801	180	6	13
Vietnam era	513	482	1 716	564	244	786	8 574	1 435	156	147
February 1955 to July 1964 only	278	196	662	211	107	342	2 628	600	56	71
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	54	43	90	34	63	332	1 979	70	29	2
Korean conflict	318	307	895	180	193	300	2 655	548	119	93
Korean conflict and World War II	53	44	100	28	14	133	659	95	7	23
World War II	967	790	2 822	495	650	530	2 464	1 657	253	350
World War I	54	49	99	4	86	–	32	58	20	24
Other	63	38	240	8	40	4	178	78	38	12
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**12 342**	**11 382**	**42 761**	**5 236**	**11 596**	**10 922**	**70 709**	**21 541**	**4 012**	**4 648**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**21 979**	**5 502**	**18 057**	**8 335**	**6 256**	**8 265**	**9 107**	**5 199**	**9 656**	**13 059**
Worked in 1979	21 874	5 406	17 998	8 210	6 200	8 232	8 970	5 145	9 606	12 910
50 to 52 weeks	16 697	3 356	12 446	4 914	4 057	5 654	5 627	3 260	6 917	9 411
48 to 49 weeks	757	218	660	308	351	293	502	289	313	510
40 to 47 weeks	1 148	694	1 295	943	481	703	916	445	772	845
27 to 39 weeks	934	306	1 194	765	398	516	617	333	501	641
14 to 26 weeks	1 274	431	1 207	658	495	544	653	399	561	847
1 to 13 weeks	1 064	401	1 196	622	418	522	655	419	542	656
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 521	4 763	15 762	7 228	5 394	7 157	7 869	4 446	8 490	11 416
50 to 52 weeks	15 935	3 163	11 661	4 579	3 835	5 245	5 280	2 993	6 613	8 951
27 to 49 weeks	2 238	1 032	2 475	1 699	984	1 285	1 765	863	1 268	1 627
1 to 26 weeks	1 348	568	1 626	950	575	627	824	590	609	838
With unemployment in 1979	2 163	1 028	2 165	1 833	996	1 087	1 892	691	1 464	1 657
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	9.8	18.7	12.0	22.0	15.9	13.2	20.8	13.3	15.2	12.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	620	201	810	301	209	237	457	239	334	525
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	783	466	729	653	337	438	740	247	609	565
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	760	361	626	879	450	412	695	205	521	567
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	14.1	10.9	16.4	16.6	14.3	14.7	12.4	14.1	13.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**17 599**	**3 717**	**13 751**	**4 548**	**3 701**	**5 999**	**6 944**	**3 313**	**6 889**	**8 067**
Worked in 1979	17 424	3 649	13 654	4 373	3 590	5 932	6 771	3 216	6 740	7 924
50 to 52 weeks	9 220	1 751	7 341	1 840	1 702	3 254	3 287	1 582	3 374	4 080
48 to 49 weeks	569	205	568	128	156	167	340	77	239	273
40 to 47 weeks	1 944	476	1 457	497	384	578	915	372	847	720
27 to 39 weeks	1 599	458	1 218	564	429	636	718	370	768	952
14 to 26 weeks	2 082	398	1 512	676	479	666	877	373	703	978
1 to 13 weeks	2 010	361	1 558	668	440	631	634	442	809	921
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 390	2 626	9 368	3 320	2 770	4 338	5 483	2 120	4 731	5 513
50 to 52 weeks	7 837	1 497	5 936	1 561	1 518	2 722	2 896	1 160	2 821	3 480
27 to 49 weeks	2 645	748	1 936	957	740	930	1 562	515	1 208	1 230
1 to 26 weeks	1 908	381	1 496	802	512	686	1 025	445	702	803
With unemployment in 1979	2 140	742	1 769	936	536	848	1 739	520	1 285	1 210
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.2	20.0	12.9	20.6	14.5	14.1	25.0	15.7	18.7	15.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	943	142	871	263	204	247	555	77	434	456
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	692	287	581	333	157	213	771	206	397	429
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	505	313	317	340	175	388	413	237	454	325
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.9	16.7	9.1	14.7	14.3	15.8	11.7	15.8	13.8	12.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**20 629**	**5 034**	**15 450**	**8 972**	**7 272**	**7 726**	**9 367**	**4 730**	**9 170**	**10 662**
No workers	1 786	644	1 245	1 504	1 372	933	1 262	601	865	670
1 worker	6 117	1 566	4 378	4 019	3 157	2 451	2 962	1 605	3 151	3 693
2 workers	10 159	2 146	7 422	2 891	2 332	3 393	4 150	1 932	4 132	4 927
3 or more workers	2 567	678	2 405	558	411	949	993	592	1 022	1 372
Married-couple families	**18 131**	**4 395**	**13 593**	**7 899**	**6 374**	**6 604**	**7 964**	**4 015**	**7 960**	**9 512**
No workers	1 400	506	1 023	1 175	1 105	748	995	422	715	546
1 worker	4 868	1 308	3 554	3 526	2 708	1 925	2 310	1 286	2 505	3 106
2 workers	9 442	1 971	6 783	2 671	2 173	3 103	3 782	1 761	3 876	4 606
Husband and wife worked	8 273	1 699	5 934	2 208	1 750	2 677	3 359	1 495	3 540	4 040
3 or more workers	2 421	610	2 233	527	388	828	877	546	864	1 254
Husband and wife worked	2 058	533	1 879	371	299	669	726	447	675	1 012
Female householder, no husband present	**2 009**	**466**	**1 377**	**824**	**697**	**829**	**1 116**	**568**	**886**	**856**
No workers	346	103	196	261	222	139	228	164	145	96
1 worker	1 041	194	574	406	337	393	467	238	396	489
2 workers	504	142	475	131	124	195	313	144	192	180
3 or more workers	118	27	132	26	14	102	108	22	153	91
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**23 389**	**5 940**	**18 555**	**10 072**	**7 678**	**8 566**	**10 102**	**5 668**	**10 615**	**13 976**
With a work disability	1 955	734	1 492	1 846	1 297	924	1 415	629	1 055	1 168
Not in labor force	900	483	760	1 409	925	489	887	414	532	542
Prevented from working	837	444	659	1 315	827	430	789	358	472	481
Female, 16 to 64 years	**25 145**	**5 803**	**19 166**	**10 057**	**7 995**	**8 714**	**10 905**	**5 663**	**10 924**	**12 478**
With a work disability	1 383	546	1 415	1 241	1 122	691	1 339	523	783	744
Not in labor force	1 067	466	1 053	1 145	1 031	526	1 054	420	557	560
Prevented from working	839	405	835	990	920	388	868	357	438	429
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**48 534**	**11 743**	**37 721**	**20 129**	**15 673**	**17 280**	**21 007**	**11 331**	**21 539**	**26 454**
With a public transportation disability	600	179	610	816	353	318	516	327	342	371
With a work disability	551	172	598	765	345	293	488	288	328	334
Persons 65 years and over	**5 908**	**2 042**	**5 691**	**3 172**	**3 362**	**3 926**	**3 896**	**2 022**	**2 137**	**2 088**
With a public transportation disability	737	253	778	701	407	555	700	423	322	309
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**10 467**	**2 176**	**5 834**	**2 718**	**2 423**	**3 385**	**3 656**	**1 796**	**4 319**	**5 480**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.0	31.7	27.6	23.5	26.6	32.9	30.3	23.8	37.7	41.2
Female veterans	**238**	**83**	**159**	**103**	**90**	**151**	**123**	**74**	**165**	**241**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**10 705**	**2 259**	**5 993**	**2 821**	**2 513**	**3 536**	**3 779**	**1 870**	**4 484**	**5 721**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.2	16.3	13.7	12.0	13.2	16.5	14.8	13.0	19.0	21.2
May 1975 or later only	198	51	231	88	114	100	77	79	161	234
Vietnam era	2 720	498	1 605	733	611	974	806	547	1 748	1 837
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 393	238	651	407	269	379	495	147	436	761
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	192	56	76	19	26	144	114	12	246	343
Korean conflict	1 799	349	950	379	346	462	623	147	528	656
Korean conflict and World War II	311	20	81	36	28	60	84	22	138	173
World War II	3 739	939	2 183	1 042	968	1 262	1 406	822	1 177	1 600
World War I	124	36	95	27	61	65	49	32	27	37
Other	229	72	121	90	90	90	125	62	23	80
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**45 051**	**11 566**	**37 759**	**20 603**	**16 513**	**17 873**	**21 812**	**12 533**	**19 143**	**21 289**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 601**	**2 878**	**13 016**	**6 180**	**13 151**	**3 648**	**10 841**	**7 093**	**11 535**	**35 047**
Worked in 1979	1 569	2 849	12 912	6 105	12 998	3 608	10 662	7 036	11 434	34 648
50 to 52 weeks	954	1 987	8 035	4 026	8 129	2 113	6 605	4 752	8 310	25 883
48 to 49 weeks	127	164	653	220	646	111	510	340	498	1 185
40 to 47 weeks	140	208	1 423	632	1 468	393	1 051	585	745	2 099
27 to 39 weeks	114	174	1 068	430	929	331	874	446	598	1 836
14 to 26 weeks	123	144	916	474	973	300	811	429	631	2 038
1 to 13 weeks	111	172	817	323	853	360	811	484	652	1 607
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 317	2 567	11 251	5 473	11 489	2 977	9 586	6 351	10 198	31 247
50 to 52 weeks	895	1 914	7 564	3 828	7 718	1 933	6 267	4 583	8 004	24 681
27 to 49 weeks	301	450	2 575	1 105	2 572	705	2 157	1 155	1 499	4 065
1 to 26 weeks	121	203	1 112	540	1 199	339	1 162	613	695	2 501
With unemployment in 1979	284	375	2 550	1 177	2 345	632	2 317	1 233	1 441	4 815
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.7	13.0	19.6	19.0	17.8	17.3	21.4	17.4	12.5	13.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	98	91	667	344	604	138	642	271	465	1 582
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	119	180	1 108	373	811	223	800	510	472	1 662
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	67	104	775	460	930	271	875	452	504	1 571
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.8	12.5	12.7	13.7	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.6	13.5	13.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 227**	**2 329**	**7 975**	**4 725**	**9 478**	**2 801**	**6 304**	**5 615**	**7 881**	**33 334**
Worked in 1979	1 191	2 212	7 578	4 619	9 317	2 733	6 066	5 551	7 677	33 038
50 to 52 weeks	547	1 110	3 281	2 332	4 231	1 254	2 636	2 846	3 520	21 149
48 to 49 weeks	29	93	243	166	423	87	233	262	309	1 413
40 to 47 weeks	146	190	811	546	1 127	316	731	595	1 069	2 980
27 to 39 weeks	142	274	951	488	970	358	689	638	799	2 432
14 to 26 weeks	139	291	1 067	472	1 096	349	882	603	935	2 822
1 to 13 weeks	188	254	1 225	615	1 470	369	895	607	1 045	2 242
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	796	1 546	5 464	3 468	6 880	1 933	4 440	4 428	4 999	27 191
50 to 52 weeks	406	855	2 790	2 037	3 550	1 077	2 300	2 456	2 811	19 312
27 to 49 weeks	206	367	1 379	863	1 831	512	1 158	1 192	1 313	4 977
1 to 26 weeks	184	324	1 295	568	1 499	344	982	780	875	2 902
With unemployment in 1979	247	426	1 430	953	1 758	483	1 078	1 020	1 499	5 417
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.1	18.3	17.9	20.2	18.5	17.2	17.1	18.2	19.0	16.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	107	66	392	260	597	68	354	386	572	2 379
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	60	150	502	390	577	144	353	404	468	1 771
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	80	210	536	303	584	271	371	230	459	1 267
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9	19.2	15.6	14.2	12.7	18.2	13.6	11.3	11.9	10.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 485**	**2 834**	**14 142**	**6 040**	**13 111**	**3 897**	**11 934**	**7 170**	**9 351**	**24 285**
No workers	203	384	2 384	698	1 570	830	2 384	895	528	2 117
1 worker	492	776	6 109	2 154	4 664	1 172	5 122	2 247	3 092	7 788
2 workers	596	1 258	4 624	2 514	5 516	1 383	3 676	3 158	4 353	12 073
3 or more workers	194	416	1 025	674	1 361	512	752	870	1 378	2 307
Married-couple families	**1 288**	**2 186**	**12 193**	**5 076**	**11 462**	**3 192**	**10 249**	**6 033**	**8 328**	**18 378**
No workers	162	234	1 783	547	1 224	691	1 786	642	440	1 383
1 worker	413	473	5 134	1 642	3 837	865	4 374	1 700	2 552	4 781
2 workers	546	1 151	4 334	2 269	5 169	1 213	3 407	2 902	4 068	10 385
Husband and wife worked	467	1 001	3 597	1 995	4 514	1 054	2 754	2 615	3 549	9 648
3 or more workers	167	328	942	618	1 232	423	682	789	1 268	1 829
Husband and wife worked	144	292	746	544	997	371	472	719	1 080	1 568
Female householder, no husband present	**175**	**514**	**1 606**	**788**	**1 250**	**543**	**1 409**	**900**	**802**	**4 817**
No workers	35	136	522	139	279	130	515	219	74	662
1 worker	72	244	782	397	629	249	610	439	435	2 539
2 workers	45	59	219	209	245	125	224	189	204	1 216
3 or more workers	23	75	83	43	97	39	60	53	89	400
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 825**	**3 201**	**15 402**	**6 496**	**14 555**	**4 095**	**13 443**	**7 765**	**12 368**	**36 770**
With a work disability	226	254	2 748	680	1 754	679	2 529	1 049	864	2 538
Not in labor force	113	155	1 959	387	966	447	1 845	598	327	1 017
Prevented from working	94	145	1 853	337	910	385	1 742	550	257	893
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 870**	**3 453**	**16 423**	**7 030**	**15 091**	**4 363**	**13 786**	**8 225**	**11 447**	**40 615**
With a work disability	162	344	2 107	656	1 347	454	1 883	861	657	2 215
Not in labor force	134	269	1 872	505	1 089	385	1 672	687	392	1 255
Prevented from working	105	222	1 649	423	928	317	1 440	561	331	953
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 695**	**6 654**	**31 825**	**13 526**	**29 646**	**8 458**	**27 229**	**15 990**	**23 815**	**77 385**
With a public transportation disability	117	183	1 010	271	545	160	786	404	251	989
With a work disability	109	162	966	240	520	160	745	369	238	906
Persons 65 years and over	**803**	**1 339**	**4 937**	**2 554**	**5 132**	**2 271**	**4 549**	**3 079**	**1 798**	**8 707**
With a public transportation disability	114	256	1 083	353	765	293	900	405	226	1 481
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**486**	**885**	**5 427**	**2 922**	**4 734**	**1 656**	**4 591**	**2 810**	**4 262**	**14 672**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	22.3	23.4	30.9	38.4	28.0	32.5	29.8	31.1	42.6	38.6
Female veterans	**25**	**40**	**98**	**106**	**142**	**69**	**69**	**60**	**251**	**1 256**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**511**	**925**	**5 525**	**3 028**	**4 876**	**1 725**	**4 660**	**2 870**	**4 513**	**15 928**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	11.4	11.6	14.9	18.7	13.9	16.1	14.6	14.9	20.2	18.9
May 1975 or later only	12	78	174	94	177	70	87	140	198	550
Vietnam era	162	204	1 561	779	1 116	274	1 410	674	1 153	5 433
February 1955 to July 1964 only	36	95	711	351	581	109	455	323	552	1 243
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	57	13	81	64	122	65	104	27	590	1 406
Korean conflict	49	127	772	451	616	227	620	556	680	1 553
Korean conflict and World War II	12	16	84	91	73	83	64	63	177	894
World War II	168	343	1 994	1 147	2 003	822	1 749	1 002	1 100	4 438
World War I	7	25	102	12	62	27	64	40	20	202
Other	8	24	46	39	126	48	107	45	43	209
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**3 987**	**7 079**	**31 534**	**13 126**	**30 329**	**8 978**	**27 285**	**16 391**	**17 832**	**68 435**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 527**	**4 982**	**1 867**	**13 010**	**32 789**	**1 210**	**5 041**	**2 403**	**12 217**	**1 231**
Worked in 1979	1 520	4 936	1 862	12 896	32 432	1 205	5 023	2 390	12 082	1 205
50 to 52 weeks	1 019	3 363	1 199	6 536	23 649	812	3 820	1 605	8 390	750
48 to 49 weeks	61	224	129	466	1 533	60	220	82	506	93
40 to 47 weeks	107	456	152	989	2 082	90	263	263	894	144
27 to 39 weeks	153	340	108	996	1 582	76	175	146	773	46
14 to 26 weeks	110	227	134	1 764	1 942	66	328	163	714	98
1 to 13 weeks	70	326	140	2 145	1 644	101	217	131	805	74
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 322	4 342	1 694	10 486	29 197	1 037	4 536	2 080	10 510	1 033
50 to 52 weeks	935	3 155	1 140	5 903	22 674	734	3 621	1 495	7 829	679
27 to 49 weeks	262	846	347	1 678	4 308	210	561	420	1 841	229
1 to 26 weeks	125	341	207	2 905	2 215	93	354	165	840	125
With unemployment in 1979	267	850	413	2 001	4 719	160	594	330	2 023	276
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.5	17.1	22.1	15.4	14.4	13.2	11.8	13.7	16.6	22.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	74	263	95	1 078	1 538	41	191	77	498	130
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	83	334	133	528	1 623	85	208	144	681	97
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	110	253	185	395	1 558	34	195	109	844	49
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	12.1	16.7	9.1	12.9	11.7	13.1	13.0	15.3	9.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 351**	**4 614**	**1 689**	**12 650**	**24 311**	**1 017**	**3 850**	**1 859**	**11 605**	**1 049**
Worked in 1979	1 310	4 472	1 601	12 503	23 570	980	3 731	1 829	11 220	1 004
50 to 52 weeks	638	2 219	723	5 837	11 797	547	2 063	908	5 715	571
48 to 49 weeks	75	166	41	508	1 043	21	113	94	508	39
40 to 47 weeks	228	494	167	1 268	2 608	100	417	202	1 234	99
27 to 39 weeks	114	515	198	1 153	2 430	101	351	198	1 112	109
14 to 26 weeks	129	540	212	1 815	2 961	128	461	274	1 310	85
1 to 13 weeks	126	538	260	1 922	2 731	83	326	153	1 341	101
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	967	3 082	1 174	8 983	16 013	706	2 592	1 280	8 170	717
50 to 52 weeks	538	1 809	624	4 926	9 583	455	1 744	732	4 852	444
27 to 49 weeks	287	731	288	1 664	3 833	158	533	331	1 977	165
1 to 26 weeks	142	542	262	2 393	2 597	93	315	217	1 341	108
With unemployment in 1979	243	941	495	1 877	4 697	103	536	458	2 353	179
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.0	20.4	29.3	14.8	19.3	10.1	13.9	24.6	20.3	17.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	58	406	111	1 040	1 559	47	204	143	656	50
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	82	220	175	538	1 654	33	193	128	846	85
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	103	315	209	299	1 484	23	139	187	851	44
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	13.0	16.5	8.1	13.1	10.5	11.6	13.5	15.0	12.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 633**	**5 242**	**1 825**	**8 630**	**30 977**	**1 306**	**4 774**	**2 589**	**12 747**	**1 271**
No workers	287	768	153	953	2 918	208	371	438	1 598	232
1 worker	557	1 778	626	2 507	10 381	407	1 690	979	4 058	426
2 workers	638	2 035	808	4 098	13 524	553	2 045	953	5 581	433
3 or more workers	151	661	238	1 072	4 154	138	668	219	1 510	180
Married-couple families	**1 247**	**4 107**	**1 513**	**6 672**	**25 651**	**1 126**	**4 074**	**2 049**	**9 854**	**938**
No workers	228	483	119	673	1 785	164	263	343	1 051	149
1 worker	349	1 234	446	1 460	7 739	303	1 273	723	2 649	236
2 workers	555	1 847	722	3 641	12 433	531	1 899	829	4 832	380
Husband and wife worked	525	1 611	628	3 399	10 892	436	1 665	701	4 390	334
3 or more workers	115	543	226	898	3 694	128	639	154	1 322	173
Husband and wife worked	103	400	193	769	3 073	93	541	126	1 145	140
Female householder, no husband present	**297**	**991**	**244**	**1 632**	**4 405**	**150**	**574**	**410**	**2 489**	**273**
No workers	53	258	29	260	1 022	27	100	61	500	70
1 worker	155	459	132	868	2 176	91	338	188	1 161	163
2 workers	58	161	71	353	851	22	107	100	652	40
3 or more workers	31	113	12	151	356	10	29	61	176	–
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 644**	**5 438**	**1 978**	**13 887**	**36 158**	**1 350**	**5 360**	**2 697**	**13 256**	**1 342**
With a work disability	174	760	114	1 054	3 267	136	471	377	1 532	204
Not in labor force	91	470	72	483	1 687	94	185	250	827	130
Prevented from working	77	418	72	332	1 471	94	150	230	752	124
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 835**	**6 734**	**2 336**	**14 911**	**38 113**	**1 526**	**5 822**	**2 831**	**15 710**	**1 514**
With a work disability	248	642	226	851	3 367	189	496	331	1 686	231
Not in labor force	183	536	151	622	2 675	144	377	277	1 331	162
Prevented from working	160	420	104	469	2 096	132	284	241	1 134	145
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 479**	**12 172**	**4 314**	**28 798**	**74 271**	**2 876**	**11 182**	**5 528**	**28 966**	**2 856**
With a public transportation disability	124	251	61	337	1 480	57	139	196	721	81
With a work disability	108	235	50	284	1 406	57	132	196	668	81
Persons 65 years and over	**1 008**	**2 760**	**730**	**4 324**	**7 380**	**890**	**1 367**	**1 602**	**6 623**	**795**
With a public transportation disability	113	410	107	555	1 548	102	197	266	1 149	102
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**841**	**2 208**	**854**	**3 610**	**15 039**	**694**	**2 657**	**1 199**	**5 824**	**534**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.0	34.4	37.5	23.6	39.7	40.4	46.6	36.3	36.8	31.9
Female veterans	**23**	**52**	**23**	**213**	**830**	**62**	**80**	**42**	**213**	**25**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**864**	**2 270**	**877**	**3 823**	**15 869**	**756**	**2 737**	**1 241**	**6 037**	**559**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.6	15.1	17.4	11.5	19.7	18.9	21.9	17.4	16.7	14.8
May 1975 or later only	52	67	28	125	888	25	85	59	176	19
Vietnam era	135	463	225	910	5 053	124	574	267	1 383	37
February 1955 to July 1964 only	60	241	108	301	1 694	80	271	100	504	77
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	13	27	22	46	1 127	–	241	12	131	5
Korean conflict	73	368	145	532	1 958	68	357	129	886	66
Korean conflict and World War II	19	50	25	95	586	34	148	29	150	17
World War II	443	935	273	1 575	4 120	365	1 022	604	2 585	301
World War I	57	77	19	168	130	18	21	39	91	6
Other	12	42	32	71	313	42	18	2	131	31
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**4 050**	**12 755**	**4 161**	**29 402**	**64 730**	**3 237**	**9 741**	**5 909**	**30 079**	**3 226**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 761**	**3 141**	**1 961**	**4 071**	**1 780**	**37 252**	**6 788**	**6 522**	**3 457**	**18 442**
Worked in 1979	6 734	3 119	1 924	4 031	1 764	36 666	6 737	6 485	3 406	18 345
50 to 52 weeks	4 654	2 231	1 404	2 576	1 097	25 477	2 958	4 699	888	12 131
48 to 49 weeks	220	101	45	150	72	1 516	190	312	89	718
40 to 47 weeks	505	233	77	371	273	2 862	580	440	99	1 579
27 to 39 weeks	394	129	106	285	98	2 026	584	311	261	1 090
14 to 26 weeks	567	183	146	342	123	2 199	1 167	363	585	1 274
1 to 13 weeks	394	242	146	307	101	2 586	1 258	360	1 484	1 553
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 831	2 717	1 632	3 441	1 574	32 547	5 204	5 840	2 520	15 807
50 to 52 weeks	4 383	2 098	1 301	2 408	1 018	24 396	2 660	4 531	812	11 315
27 to 49 weeks	902	354	172	653	393	5 358	794	933	269	2 668
1 to 26 weeks	546	265	159	380	163	2 793	1 750	376	1 439	1 824
With unemployment in 1979	950	426	244	832	331	5 850	1 388	897	729	2 578
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.1	13.6	12.4	20.4	18.6	15.7	20.4	13.8	21.1	14.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	396	131	96	306	67	1 764	860	280	431	987
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	321	191	71	325	164	2 269	274	362	140	878
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	233	104	77	201	100	1 817	254	255	158	713
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.2	12.5	12.8	12.3	15.0	13.5	7.7	13.3	9.3	12.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 308**	**2 799**	**1 485**	**4 940**	**1 533**	**28 919**	**6 934**	**4 910**	**1 217**	**17 774**
Worked in 1979	5 276	2 769	1 388	4 859	1 518	27 874	6 827	4 793	1 194	17 463
50 to 52 weeks	2 985	1 668	629	1 742	848	13 380	2 277	2 623	534	8 602
48 to 49 weeks	196	97	87	228	74	1 053	233	170	53	656
40 to 47 weeks	573	394	94	487	153	3 242	733	483	115	1 961
27 to 39 weeks	481	148	176	667	112	3 009	790	422	113	1 874
14 to 26 weeks	546	214	181	789	184	3 393	1 370	592	153	1 958
1 to 13 weeks	495	248	221	946	147	3 797	1 424	503	226	2 412
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 607	2 081	892	3 167	1 180	18 969	4 017	3 608	732	12 199
50 to 52 weeks	2 460	1 398	457	1 446	744	11 087	1 697	2 273	397	7 142
27 to 49 weeks	686	449	213	767	239	4 682	885	722	158	2 909
1 to 26 weeks	461	234	222	954	197	3 200	1 435	613	177	2 148
With unemployment in 1979	712	358	371	928	218	6 459	1 567	922	244	2 729
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.4	12.8	25.0	18.8	14.2	22.3	22.6	18.8	20.0	15.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	334	173	116	430	94	2 197	1 004	312	80	1 151
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	254	135	65	287	52	2 114	368	312	33	975
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	124	50	190	211	72	2 148	195	298	131	603
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.1	7.8	17.4	9.9	10.8	13.8	6.9	13.9	17.8	10.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**5 117**	**2 588**	**1 973**	**3 526**	**1 947**	**32 248**	**3 742**	**6 605**	**1 341**	**17 075**
No workers	285	288	355	502	280	3 311	338	872	162	2 333
1 worker	1 378	695	650	1 166	688	10 908	993	2 321	454	5 157
2 workers	2 669	1 292	754	1 497	824	14 064	1 921	2 775	597	7 322
3 or more workers	785	313	214	361	155	3 965	490	637	128	2 263
Married-couple families	**4 175**	**2 096**	**1 445**	**2 677**	**1 553**	**25 443**	**3 056**	**5 370**	**1 067**	**13 433**
No workers	203	239	132	346	196	1 828	228	573	108	1 613
1 worker	985	459	481	693	469	7 469	688	1 753	362	3 357
2 workers	2 266	1 143	651	1 344	744	12 582	1 701	2 494	488	6 507
Husband and wife worked	1 971	1 033	537	1 193	697	11 120	1 541	2 186	452	5 657
3 or more workers	721	255	181	294	144	3 564	439	550	109	1 956
Husband and wife worked	614	199	135	229	125	2 997	367	517	97	1 679
Female householder, no husband present	**692**	**376**	**472**	**722**	**367**	**5 667**	**614**	**1 017**	**243**	**3 099**
No workers	82	42	215	141	84	1 311	110	277	45	667
1 worker	295	211	169	407	216	2 919	284	493	86	1 548
2 workers	262	100	63	114	62	1 137	169	177	93	643
3 or more workers	53	23	25	60	5	300	51	70	19	241
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**6 912**	**3 229**	**2 099**	**4 220**	**1 930**	**40 620**	**6 843**	**7 124**	**3 771**	**19 945**
With a work disability	366	203	218	400	287	3 591	484	670	197	1 899
Not in labor force	131	117	135	198	224	1 671	238	312	131	1 021
Prevented from working	99	65	120	165	220	1 410	182	260	105	878
Female, 16 to 64 years	**7 045**	**3 445**	**2 419**	**6 119**	**2 146**	**42 248**	**7 927**	**7 823**	**1 679**	**23 395**
With a work disability	347	183	379	425	353	3 478	425	756	180	1 892
Not in labor force	255	88	268	337	276	2 499	264	635	136	1 403
Prevented from working	183	67	231	288	253	2 015	227	515	116	1 146
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**13 957**	**6 674**	**4 518**	**10 339**	**4 076**	**82 868**	**14 770**	**14 947**	**5 450**	**43 340**
With a public transportation disability	164	132	155	91	154	1 378	147	262	102	657
With a work disability	115	108	148	70	154	1 243	147	252	102	585
Persons 65 years and over	**906**	**1 301**	**900**	**2 190**	**1 089**	**7 953**	**1 808**	**2 322**	**894**	**8 648**
With a public transportation disability	131	157	177	210	244	1 367	192	356	119	885
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**2 959**	**1 613**	**725**	**1 932**	**819**	**16 139**	**1 662**	**3 103**	**776**	**8 121**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.3	44.1	29.4	38.1	34.7	42.5	21.9	40.0	19.1	35.0
Female veterans	**126**	**104**	**12**	**119**	**26**	**812**	**89**	**151**	**39**	**422**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	2.4	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 085**	**1 717**	**737**	**2 051**	**845**	**16 951**	**1 751**	**3 254**	**815**	**8 543**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.4	21.6	13.5	16.3	16.2	20.1	10.3	19.1	12.9	16.2
May 1975 or later only	53	51	31	41	50	980	86	191	37	313
Vietnam era	838	433	284	553	157	4 913	470	830	211	2 069
February 1955 to July 1964 only	303	188	32	155	57	1 307	164	360	63	859
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	271	126	8	48	13	2 192	52	183	18	180
Korean conflict	444	176	96	252	92	1 806	220	397	76	1 110
Korean conflict and World War II	181	137	21	71	26	758	56	144	29	298
World War II	975	570	258	832	393	4 534	661	1 048	360	3 417
World War I	15	18	4	31	30	181	15	13	21	138
Other	5	18	3	68	27	280	27	88	–	159
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**12 008**	**6 222**	**4 726**	**10 563**	**4 374**	**67 365**	**15 214**	**13 825**	**5 525**	**44 130**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 719**	**1 802**	**4 870**	**45 533**	**95 620**	**1 125**	**10 611**	**2 762**	**27 848**	**3 683**
Worked in 1979	4 697	1 783	4 814	44 977	94 186	1 125	10 436	2 728	27 499	3 636
50 to 52 weeks	3 789	1 301	3 178	31 623	65 589	779	7 014	2 077	19 238	1 735
48 to 49 weeks	92	76	213	1 986	5 361	31	587	96	1 135	56
40 to 47 weeks	230	148	392	3 329	6 134	81	773	166	1 816	426
27 to 39 weeks	239	102	239	2 819	5 438	67	767	115	1 619	319
14 to 26 weeks	221	76	491	2 841	6 140	78	748	123	1 947	435
1 to 13 weeks	126	80	301	2 379	5 524	89	547	151	1 744	665
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 306	1 645	4 180	40 091	82 340	1 033	9 068	2 465	24 005	3 027
50 to 52 weeks	3 672	1 271	2 972	29 940	61 331	754	6 567	2 009	18 078	1 617
27 to 49 weeks	478	278	660	6 720	13 592	162	1 645	323	3 651	559
1 to 26 weeks	156	96	548	3 431	7 417	117	856	133	2 276	851
With unemployment in 1979	466	368	775	7 404	14 620	169	1 858	235	4 604	768
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	9.9	20.4	15.9	16.3	15.3	15.0	17.5	8.5	16.5	20.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	162	112	235	2 257	5 140	27	518	92	1 246	247
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	185	121	311	2 878	4 883	76	613	60	1 483	254
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	119	135	229	2 269	4 597	66	727	83	1 875	267
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.4	13.4	12.1	13.1	12.7	15.7	15.5	14.9	15.3	13.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 657**	**1 494**	**4 475**	**33 040**	**53 183**	**768**	**9 809**	**1 816**	**22 348**	**4 878**
Worked in 1979	3 615	1 455	4 380	31 759	51 109	752	9 268	1 777	21 390	4 800
50 to 52 weeks	2 075	780	2 333	15 307	24 555	338	5 274	905	11 068	1 480
48 to 49 weeks	178	40	228	1 340	2 452	30	496	53	968	117
40 to 47 weeks	391	222	469	3 816	5 607	91	950	209	2 393	339
27 to 39 weeks	306	105	403	3 582	5 389	75	870	185	2 011	461
14 to 26 weeks	336	189	503	3 867	5 972	144	879	228	2 443	814
1 to 13 weeks	329	119	444	3 847	7 134	74	799	197	2 507	1 589
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 696	1 066	3 333	21 884	34 499	534	6 814	1 194	14 741	3 187
50 to 52 weeks	1 872	661	1 965	12 495	19 600	282	4 386	720	9 088	1 265
27 to 49 weeks	557	248	865	5 392	8 527	135	1 627	265	3 340	514
1 to 26 weeks	267	157	503	3 997	6 372	117	801	209	2 313	1 408
With unemployment in 1979	582	230	683	7 695	13 024	111	2 067	243	4 941	968
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.9	15.4	15.3	23.3	24.5	14.5	21.1	13.4	22.1	19.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	298	85	228	2 495	4 468	17	471	130	1 531	549
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	187	101	222	2 572	4 400	41	728	50	1 617	241
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	97	44	233	2 628	4 156	53	868	63	1 793	178
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.4	10.9	14.6	14.1	12.8	16.8	17.7	11.8	14.8	8.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**4 063**	**1 664**	**4 999**	**38 490**	**61 506**	**1 265**	**10 568**	**2 406**	**27 875**	**2 501**
No workers	188	85	658	3 994	9 300	201	1 535	166	4 300	236
1 worker	1 285	477	1 580	13 397	22 744	595	3 552	714	10 171	860
2 workers	2 162	911	2 097	16 881	23 585	379	4 332	1 150	10 679	1 163
3 or more workers	428	191	664	4 218	5 877	90	1 149	376	2 725	242
Married-couple families	**3 513**	**1 419**	**3 871**	**30 267**	**44 531**	**1 018**	**7 125**	**2 208**	**20 466**	**2 178**
No workers	125	72	472	2 206	4 808	151	770	146	2 537	191
1 worker	952	327	1 022	9 233	14 499	465	1 793	627	6 387	659
2 workers	2 018	845	1 812	15 159	20 354	329	3 659	1 076	9 300	1 092
Husband and wife worked	1 882	745	1 605	13 485	17 951	257	3 149	893	8 038	966
3 or more workers	418	175	565	3 669	4 870	73	903	359	2 242	236
Husband and wife worked	341	152	472	3 065	3 866	51	751	304	1 873	196
Female householder, no husband present	**414**	**190**	**989**	**6 864**	**14 608**	**205**	**2 917**	**146**	**6 351**	**293**
No workers	58	13	176	1 699	4 276	50	699	20	1 619	32
1 worker	254	118	475	3 549	7 078	100	1 474	68	3 225	196
2 workers	97	43	239	1 167	2 402	38	523	41	1 086	59
3 or more workers	5	16	99	449	852	17	221	17	421	6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 877**	**2 063**	**5 200**	**48 928**	**103 631**	**1 368**	**12 092**	**2 908**	**31 948**	**3 888**
With a work disability	278	200	641	4 071	7 537	212	1 494	132	3 755	392
Not in labor force	93	105	400	1 891	3 878	162	881	51	2 237	180
Prevented from working	87	92	341	1 658	3 289	140	760	45	1 961	119
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 043**	**2 100**	**6 100**	**48 194**	**80 807**	**1 591**	**14 145**	**2 837**	**35 050**	**5 994**
With a work disability	215	138	629	3 856	7 796	261	1 461	175	3 837	298
Not in labor force	129	112	529	2 793	6 018	235	1 201	115	3 054	165
Prevented from working	113	70	449	2 135	5 036	203	1 028	82	2 507	99
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**9 920**	**4 163**	**11 300**	**97 122**	**184 438**	**2 959**	**26 237**	**5 745**	**66 998**	**9 882**
With a public transportation disability	80	67	191	1 481	3 638	150	499	47	1 762	87
With a work disability	80	60	180	1 376	3 313	143	439	47	1 675	80
Persons 65 years and over	**612**	**172**	**2 477**	**10 500**	**23 675**	**608**	**4 465**	**592**	**10 839**	**1 200**
With a public transportation disability	126	25	194	1 899	4 477	189	766	48	1 812	184
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**2 104**	**818**	**2 225**	**16 916**	**28 788**	**547**	**5 182**	**1 158**	**13 188**	**1 223**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.7	39.2	34.9	37.6	40.5	34.4	38.5	40.3	38.9	28.2
Female veterans	**104**	**34**	**63**	**1 192**	**2 346**	**28**	**304**	**77**	**783**	**30**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	1.5	0.8	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.9	0.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 208**	**852**	**2 288**	**18 108**	**31 134**	**575**	**5 486**	**1 235**	**13 971**	**1 253**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.4	19.9	16.0	18.2	18.8	16.1	17.9	20.5	18.4	11.3
May 1975 or later only	47	35	67	1 396	2 861	39	323	32	916	70
Vietnam era	986	305	407	5 909	9 234	106	1 442	379	4 067	279
February 1955 to July 1964 only	220	153	186	1 425	1 973	62	357	189	938	152
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	53	24	11	1 654	2 323	–	623	105	720	13
Korean conflict	317	146	428	1 665	2 389	91	478	160	1 551	191
Korean conflict and World War II	48	29	65	757	2 442	31	312	23	884	17
World War II	487	160	1 063	4 834	8 680	232	1 783	339	4 400	489
World War I	32	–	16	121	516	8	48	–	230	23
Other	18	–	45	347	716	6	120	8	265	19
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**8 603**	**3 437**	**11 991**	**81 366**	**134 581**	**2 992**	**25 080**	**4 791**	**61 994**	**9 833**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**59 538**	**26 635**	**6 877**	**1 778**	**6 126**	**12 710**	**86 731**	**4 498**	**3 609**	**5 895**
Worked in 1979	58 549	26 279	6 815	1 739	6 090	12 483	86 074	4 464	3 595	5 828
50 to 52 weeks	37 515	17 997	4 723	1 154	4 466	8 586	63 528	3 333	1 305	4 030
48 to 49 weeks	2 591	1 305	212	84	200	606	3 705	193	107	184
40 to 47 weeks	4 419	2 116	471	80	400	951	5 614	259	283	454
27 to 39 weeks	4 015	1 646	394	113	250	642	4 572	188	331	466
14 to 26 weeks	5 085	1 725	474	162	432	745	4 702	318	684	405
1 to 13 weeks	4 924	1 490	541	146	342	953	3 953	173	885	289
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	49 874	23 206	6 028	1 496	5 287	10 890	76 669	3 867	2 586	5 198
50 to 52 weeks	35 024	16 865	4 526	1 102	4 202	8 060	60 404	3 078	1 158	3 834
27 to 49 weeks	8 617	4 236	865	222	667	1 774	11 147	503	381	887
1 to 26 weeks	6 233	2 105	637	172	418	1 056	5 118	286	1 047	477
With unemployment in 1979	10 424	4 568	949	314	776	1 824	11 876	614	720	1 036
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.5	17.2	13.8	17.7	12.7	14.4	13.7	13.7	20.0	17.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	3 206	1 204	269	80	190	546	4 365	181	424	306
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 701	1 815	377	118	293	644	4 390	191	233	328
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 517	1 549	303	116	293	634	3 121	242	63	402
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.7	14.4	12.4	14.4	16.0	14.8	11.4	16.0	6.0	13.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**60 581**	**24 097**	**6 288**	**1 815**	**5 956**	**10 019**	**59 512**	**3 694**	**3 845**	**5 294**
Worked in 1979	58 731	23 473	6 237	1 802	5 855	9 676	58 403	3 608	3 820	5 192
50 to 52 weeks	32 033	13 167	3 416	990	3 202	4 740	28 080	2 080	925	2 590
48 to 49 weeks	2 854	954	134	110	209	384	2 637	146	125	206
40 to 47 weeks	5 789	2 349	649	208	532	1 068	6 935	293	275	604
27 to 39 weeks	4 918	2 071	590	120	530	1 100	6 111	345	402	488
14 to 26 weeks	6 212	2 497	581	200	650	1 145	7 578	396	883	676
1 to 13 weeks	6 925	2 435	867	174	732	1 239	7 062	348	1 210	628
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	43 698	16 989	4 431	1 300	4 247	6 824	39 696	2 577	2 343	3 605
50 to 52 weeks	27 524	11 131	2 889	796	2 783	3 789	22 916	1 714	735	2 049
27 to 49 weeks	9 248	3 442	911	336	804	1 789	10 125	490	346	815
1 to 26 weeks	6 926	2 416	631	168	660	1 246	6 655	373	1 262	741
With unemployment in 1979	11 393	4 392	865	204	851	2 321	12 028	654	867	1 180
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.8	18.2	13.8	11.2	14.3	23.2	20.2	17.7	22.5	22.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	4 328	1 415	357	64	277	535	4 743	141	641	358
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 790	1 515	308	91	265	919	4 154	225	146	453
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 275	1 462	200	49	309	867	3 131	288	80	369
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.8	14.0	9.7	10.6	14.3	15.3	11.5	16.3	5.1	13.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**52 726**	**27 277**	**6 457**	**1 887**	**5 797**	**12 580**	**67 720**	**4 386**	**1 372**	**5 291**
No workers	8 255	4 451	720	270	623	1 642	4 902	472	158	682
1 worker	16 796	9 239	2 094	505	1 774	4 231	22 606	1 443	351	1 761
2 workers	21 712	10 917	2 861	851	2 693	5 092	31 727	1 970	673	2 204
3 or more workers	5 963	2 670	782	261	707	1 615	8 485	501	190	644
Married-couple families	**34 781**	**20 506**	**5 265**	**1 494**	**4 878**	**9 581**	**56 902**	**3 645**	**1 192**	**4 145**
No workers	4 645	2 883	596	182	547	954	2 938	388	140	478
1 worker	8 295	5 969	1 394	328	1 336	2 863	16 954	1 010	269	1 176
2 workers	17 504	9 416	2 545	757	2 364	4 454	29 259	1 809	630	1 900
Husband and wife worked	15 496	8 235	2 251	708	2 145	3 845	25 774	1 525	603	1 671
3 or more workers	4 337	2 238	730	227	631	1 310	7 751	438	153	591
Husband and wife worked	3 571	1 942	594	198	548	1 117	6 394	368	119	505
Female householder, no husband present	**15 275**	**5 667**	**1 059**	**331**	**734**	**2 450**	**9 000**	**585**	**143**	**898**
No workers	3 295	1 414	105	81	76	586	1 851	69	18	172
1 worker	7 251	2 774	658	142	355	1 117	4 803	358	64	439
2 workers	3 387	1 109	255	81	253	492	1 772	99	37	239
3 or more workers	1 342	370	41	27	50	255	574	59	24	48
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**65 419**	**29 460**	**7 285**	**1 912**	**6 296**	**14 426**	**92 413**	**4 778**	**3 768**	**6 145**
With a work disability	6 952	3 816	655	184	537	2 034	5 636	425	138	547
Not in labor force	4 235	2 182	431	134	290	1 165	2 209	207	101	296
Prevented from working	3 539	1 963	366	131	268	1 041	1 831	180	59	248
Female, 16 to 64 years	**78 120**	**33 611**	**8 277**	**2 383**	**7 750**	**15 451**	**87 278**	**5 305**	**4 327**	**6 876**
With a work disability	7 554	3 552	674	263	527	1 823	4 701	412	118	625
Not in labor force	5 579	2 657	490	186	387	1 355	3 391	307	75	505
Prevented from working	4 484	2 142	377	158	264	1 149	2 362	248	70	376
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**143 539**	**63 071**	**15 562**	**4 295**	**14 046**	**29 877**	**179 691**	**10 083**	**8 095**	**13 021**
With a public transportation disability	3 680	1 542	286	75	195	855	1 781	206	33	186
With a work disability	3 357	1 430	255	75	154	828	1 655	195	33	163
Persons 65 years and over	**28 858**	**15 204**	**2 641**	**984**	**3 045**	**5 189**	**11 187**	**1 875**	**870**	**2 809**
With a public transportation disability	5 243	2 226	385	207	328	1 150	2 005	252	110	505
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**24 972**	**13 150**	**3 858**	**686**	**3 087**	**5 084**	**33 330**	**2 080**	**674**	**2 548**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.1	37.4	42.2	29.6	39.1	30.7	45.3	37.7	16.4	34.8
Female veterans	**1 411**	**641**	**223**	**20**	**131**	**186**	**2 358**	**33**	**26**	**95**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.6	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.5	0.5	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**26 383**	**13 791**	**4 081**	**706**	**3 218**	**5 270**	**35 688**	**2 113**	**700**	**2 643**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.9	17.5	21.1	13.0	18.1	14.9	21.4	17.7	7.7	16.3
May 1975 or later only	1 521	495	115	43	139	222	1 819	78	42	85
Vietnam era	6 980	3 463	878	133	645	1 358	12 697	456	138	642
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 995	1 088	374	29	320	557	2 920	204	40	244
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	319	179	41	7	54	149	5 330	23	54	101
Korean conflict	2 899	1 602	617	108	446	771	3 568	303	55	334
Korean conflict and World War II	740	435	118	12	87	157	2 124	58	32	72
World War II	10 862	5 948	1 708	346	1 417	1 782	6 620	934	264	1 093
World War I	438	307	132	4	48	111	226	30	41	30
Other	629	274	98	24	62	163	384	27	34	42
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**150 157**	**65 096**	**15 216**	**4 722**	**14 531**	**30 127**	**131 263**	**9 835**	**8 398**	**13 595**

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**11 593**	**18 862**	**4 848**	**2 726**	**8 950**	**4 080**	**71 724**	**17 944**	**1 941**	**11 915**	**2 111**
Less than $5,000	2 631	1 906	672	386	976	529	4 615	2 126	313	1 412	369
$5,000 to $7,499	1 440	1 295	405	273	736	358	3 504	1 358	220	940	199
$7,500 to $9,999	1 350	1 503	331	237	699	349	4 081	1 485	177	970	147
$10,000 to $14,999	2 027	2 993	861	533	1 506	625	10 036	3 361	410	2 144	447
$15,000 to $19,999	1 437	2 914	768	437	1 574	697	10 480	2 968	203	2 116	457
$20,000 to $24,999	925	2 488	695	385	1 355	548	8 312	2 181	141	1 624	241
$25,000 to $34,999	954	2 799	756	316	1 511	617	12 743	2 822	266	1 723	171
$35,000 to $49,999	515	1 684	232	101	461	227	10 662	1 144	164	757	61
$50,000 or more	314	1 280	128	58	132	130	7 291	499	47	229	19
Median	$10 873	$17 808	$15 925	$14 253	$16 587	$16 324	$21 713	$16 026	$13 293	$16 145	$13 867
Mean	$14 543	$22 757	$17 932	$16 466	$18 432	$18 500	$26 359	$18 675	$16 900	$18 009	$14 544
Families	**8 530**	**13 386**	**3 991**	**2 225**	**7 330**	**3 343**	**36 054**	**14 684**	**1 512**	**9 865**	**1 732**
Less than $5,000	1 046	759	254	154	448	172	1 290	795	107	575	178
$5,000 to $7,499	963	620	308	230	509	249	1 018	957	144	697	131
$7,500 to $9,999	989	951	286	188	515	273	1 537	1 089	150	790	112
$10,000 to $14,999	1 639	1 927	739	429	1 228	562	3 308	2 795	368	1 859	402
$15,000 to $19,999	1 327	2 188	681	393	1 375	629	4 023	2 651	199	1 878	437
$20,000 to $24,999	866	1 942	647	368	1 230	511	3 864	2 105	110	1 495	231
$25,000 to $34,999	893	2 344	731	304	1 445	606	7 428	2 724	236	1 611	174
$35,000 to $49,999	498	1 518	224	101	455	227	7 642	1 112	158	734	48
$50,000 or more	309	1 137	121	58	125	114	5 944	456	40	226	19
Median	$13 803	$20 554	$17 759	$16 212	$18 283	$18 353	$28 771	$18 101	$14 840	$17 764	$15 554
Mean	$17 294	$26 113	$19 856	$18 390	$20 216	$20 707	$32 309	$20 685	$19 016	$19 735	$16 168
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 612**	**12 164**	**942**	**634**	**2 444**	**892**	**49 278**	**3 907**	**907**	**2 520**	**390**
Less than $2,000	583	3 505	106	160	639	124	3 210	476	93	334	60
$2,000 to $2,999	700	1 455	119	108	232	104	1 573	476	104	299	59
$3,000 to $4,999	731	1 541	239	93	341	220	3 416	819	183	474	76
$5,000 to $7,999	718	1 592	145	80	357	162	6 398	638	232	425	73
$8,000 to $9,999	328	901	57	46	205	86	4 018	377	103	216	35
$10,000 to $14,999	361	1 573	105	80	323	93	10 461	652	70	378	47
$15,000 to $24,999	137	1 168	136	67	301	94	12 683	351	86	317	30
$25,000 to $49,999	49	373	35	–	39	2	6 821	95	22	77	10
$50,000 or more	5	56	–	–	7	7	698	23	14	–	–
Median	$4 318	$4 321	$5 117	$4 279	$5 068	$4 964	$12 685	$5 770	$5 799	$5 757	$5 000
Mean	$5 879	$7 228	$8 222	$6 220	$7 257	$7 065	$15 202	$8 082	$8 219	$7 916	$6 985
Males 15 years and over, with income	**10 375**	**20 738**	**4 965**	**2 921**	**9 612**	**4 142**	**59 408**	**18 908**	**2 312**	**12 381**	**2 366**
Median income	$7 998	$9 686	$12 347	$9 297	$10 455	$10 388	$16 044	$10 841	$8 477	$10 812	$8 141
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.2	49.3	52.8	50.6	47.8	55.3	59.0	57.3	46.7	56.4	50.8
Median income	$12 146	$15 071	$16 051	$13 083	$15 255	$14 548	$21 153	$14 437	$13 097	$13 957	$12 420
Females 15 years and over, with income	**10 435**	**18 909**	**3 709**	**2 491**	**9 246**	**3 727**	**61 576**	**16 067**	**1 791**	**9 780**	**1 611**
Median income	$3 936	$5 873	$4 313	$4 121	$4 679	$5 573	$10 297	$4 836	$4 669	$5 145	$5 009
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.3	32.7	26.5	30.0	32.7	35.8	43.3	33.0	26.9	33.6	32.2
Median income	$8 214	$10 160	$7 815	$7 287	$8 852	$8 182	$14 815	$9 287	$7 892	$8 775	$7 707
Per capita income	**$5 413**	**$7 852**	**$6 085**	**$5 370**	**$5 752**	**$6 233**	**$12 562**	**$6 359**	**$6 211**	**$6 171**	**$4 885**
Persons in households	$5 451	$8 395	$6 128	$5 377	$6 246	$6 254	$12 735	$6 505	$6 039	$6 205	$5 196
Persons in group quarters	$2 115	$2 080	$804	$2 480	$890	$2 755	$6 095	$2 644	$8 560	$900	$748
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$9 722	$12 130	$12 500	$13 571	$14 570	$16 017	$13 852	$12 903	$13 304	$13 415	$14 224
25 to 34 years	$12 959	$19 141	$18 040	$15 405	$19 786	$18 414	$24 146	$17 298	$16 806	$18 603	$18 226
35 to 44 years	$17 559	$24 846	$21 474	$22 188	$22 076	$22 045	$29 605	$20 968	$18 917	$21 427	$18 378
45 to 54 years	$18 078	$27 257	$21 649	$21 786	$21 590	$22 849	$36 520	$23 722	$18 333	$20 921	$17 524
55 to 64 years	$14 938	$22 856	$19 135	$14 015	$16 656	$18 028	$37 319	$18 180	$14 375	$17 159	$13 478
65 years and over	$9 326	$13 830	$10 356	$8 984	$10 308	$10 885	$26 413	$10 425	$11 107	$9 973	$8 229
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$13 803**	**$20 554**	**$17 759**	**$16 212**	**$18 283**	**$18 353**	**$28 771**	**$18 101**	**$14 840**	**$17 764**	**$15 554**
With own children under 18 years	$14 760	$21 148	$19 348	$17 623	$19 883	$19 649	$26 362	$18 754	$17 783	$18 975	$17 604
With own children under 6 years	$13 102	$17 834	$16 722	$16 711	$17 768	$17 169	$23 245	$16 863	$17 269	$17 753	$17 645
Without own children under 18 years	$13 195	$19 904	$16 120	$14 569	$16 462	$16 692	$30 374	$17 270	$13 418	$16 141	$13 318
Married-couple families	**$15 657**	**$22 193**	**$18 589**	**$16 896**	**$19 817**	**$19 139**	**$31 963**	**$19 254**	**$16 949**	**$18 679**	**$16 168**
With own children under 18 years	$17 364	$23 211	$19 861	$18 961	$21 199	$21 157	$30 518	$20 141	$19 953	$19 875	$17 989
With own children under 6 years	$14 731	$19 405	$17 083	$17 018	$18 844	$18 100	$26 685	$17 571	$19 911	$18 201	$17 733
Without own children under 18 years	$14 284	$21 203	$16 818	$15 040	$17 264	$17 049	$33 143	$17 988	$13 973	$16 940	$13 618
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 378**	**$10 849**	**$11 042**	**$8 426**	**$9 741**	**$12 012**	**$16 587**	**$10 491**	**$10 000**	**$10 077**	**$8 854**
With own children under 18 years	$5 823	$9 688	$13 583	$6 318	$9 250	$9 255	$12 815	$8 147	$7 061	$9 506	$7 422
With own children under 6 years	$4 290	$5 443	$5 179	$7 188	$6 927	$6 458	$9 100	$5 667	$9 821	$8 051	$2500–
Without own children under 18 years	$8 926	$13 571	$10 365	$10 774	$10 369	$15 919	$19 996	$12 568	$12 617	$11 111	$8 958
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 314	$9 140	$7 830	$6 431	$7 484	$6 786	$19 347	$7 472	$6 250	$7 200	$5 128
1 worker	$10 889	$16 077	$15 539	$12 272	$13 921	$12 926	$23 373	$14 206	$10 837	$13 744	$13 929
2 workers	$16 063	$21 551	$21 709	$18 599	$21 210	$21 052	$30 560	$20 148	$19 836	$20 540	$17 856
3 or more workers	$23 935	$29 471	$29 167	$24 500	$27 981	$29 786	$40 786	$28 595	$27 011	$27 037	$23 352
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	$5 590	$4 370	$9 947	$8 094	$10 472	$7 250	$13 729	$8 466	$6 849	$9 644	$8 545
65 years and over	$3 935	$4 232	$4 818	$4 765	$5 338	$2 860	$15 715	$4 689	$4 409	$4 672	$3 643
Female, 15 years and over	$3 748	$4 259	$3 991	$3 016	$3 466	$3 890	$12 179	$4 489	$4 906	$4 231	$3 864
65 years and over	$3 385	$5 897	$3 654	$2 767	$3 973	$3 563	$9 271	$3 582	$3 548	$3 472	$3 034
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**11 593**	**18 862**	**4 848**	**2 726**	**8 950**	**4 080**	**71 724**	**17 944**	**1 941**	**11 915**	**2 111**
With earnings	8 865	16 615	3 854	2 295	7 553	3 428	62 283	15 339	1 613	9 863	1 662
Mean earnings	$14 430	$21 201	$18 839	$16 004	$18 450	$18 455	$24 448	$18 629	$16 644	$18 224	$15 478
With wage or salary income	8 237	16 023	3 711	2 132	7 254	3 199	60 789	14 554	1 546	9 268	1 552
Mean wage or salary income	$13 456	$20 037	$18 121	$15 082	$17 770	$17 856	$23 530	$17 672	$16 345	$17 810	$14 996
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 449	2 213	387	303	729	418	6 287	1 782	182	1 091	188
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 509	$12 862	$13 774	$8 918	$13 000	$12 243	$14 506	$10 765	$8 283	$10 589	$7 503
With farm self-employment income	540	728	119	477	355	389	776	1 439	57	899	257
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 124	$3 758	$237	$3 924	$2 735	$2 633	$1 480	$6 504	$1 236	$3 472	$4 044
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 587	9 119	1 604	899	3 192	1 417	41 349	6 690	572	4 590	636
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 453	$4 886	$2 001	$2 755	$2 325	$1 924	$3 121	$2 466	$2 306	$1 879	$1 531
With Social Security income	4 104	3 766	1 548	921	2 522	1 324	12 201	4 637	771	3 511	659
Mean Social Security income	$3 369	$3 807	$4 079	$3 516	$3 935	$3 801	$3 705	$3 849	$3 287	$3 910	$3 637
With public assistance income	1 212	860	285	309	576	358	2 313	1 096	148	551	132
Mean public assistance income	$1 816	$2 108	$2 267	$2 170	$2 438	$3 199	$2 181	$2 166	$1 363	$2 187	$1 947
With all other income	2 724	3 045	1 039	449	1 770	822	18 134	3 564	507	2 652	456
Mean all other income	$4 503	$5 348	$4 005	$3 947	$3 879	$4 030	$10 399	$3 545	$3 750	$4 255	$2 964

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**8 036**	**5 057**	**11 790**	**3 851**	**14 997**	**5 696**	**9 746**	**1 936**	**4 061**	**45 854**	**3 485**
Less than $5,000	935	996	1 874	791	1 677	721	1 904	238	958	2 248	438
$5,000 to $7,499	581	645	1 048	466	1 104	605	1 021	153	482	1 612	230
$7,500 to $9,999	668	693	973	433	1 098	625	1 077	134	409	1 996	267
$10,000 to $14,999	1 355	993	1 807	747	2 629	982	2 089	298	726	4 918	634
$15,000 to $19,999	1 073	628	2 118	573	2 543	900	1 613	336	578	6 310	597
$20,000 to $24,999	1 244	481	1 557	347	1 995	638	1 013	283	456	7 259	358
$25,000 to $34,999	1 329	455	1 577	323	2 546	811	709	254	275	11 816	522
$35,000 to $49,999	642	90	501	95	1 037	306	219	151	125	6 956	259
$50,000 or more	209	76	335	76	368	108	101	89	52	2 739	180
Median	$17 142	$10 950	$15 446	$11 461	$16 718	$14 482	$12 088	$17 120	$11 070	$23 924	$16 649
Mean	$19 481	$13 839	$17 676	$14 085	$19 108	$16 913	$13 845	$19 578	$13 609	$25 920	$21 282
Families	**6 731**	**3 948**	**10 301**	**3 003**	**12 451**	**4 619**	**8 064**	**1 609**	**3 224**	**38 666**	**2 642**
Less than $5,000	436	478	1 229	348	719	394	918	131	487	1 154	155
$5,000 to $7,499	385	452	801	323	738	415	806	125	364	940	165
$7,500 to $9,999	518	498	829	375	792	478	854	122	348	1 324	170
$10,000 to $14,999	1 154	867	1 614	652	2 150	759	1 936	196	655	3 449	445
$15,000 to $19,999	971	589	1 959	527	2 326	804	1 572	322	513	5 030	511
$20,000 to $24,999	1 158	459	1 518	309	1 876	597	995	242	416	6 456	313
$25,000 to $34,999	1 289	442	1 533	307	2 494	784	673	237	275	11 107	493
$35,000 to $49,999	619	87	497	95	1 011	280	209	145	123	6 615	213
$50,000 or more	201	76	321	67	345	108	101	89	43	2 591	177
Median	$19 478	$13 112	$16 716	$13 420	$18 773	$16 414	$13 780	$18 570	$12 776	$25 753	$18 922
Mean	$21 360	$15 868	$19 001	$15 923	$21 100	$18 681	$15 452	$21 264	$15 088	$27 763	$24 465
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 475**	**1 708**	**1 719**	**1 024**	**3 062**	**1 323**	**1 824**	**451**	**952**	**11 048**	**1 096**
Less than $2,000	132	629	314	236	378	184	226	60	183	2 318	183
$2,000 to $2,999	170	190	209	164	349	132	507	44	212	445	109
$3,000 to $4,999	328	261	320	187	525	165	352	37	134	884	127
$5,000 to $7,999	261	273	310	175	595	331	316	107	186	1 401	139
$8,000 to $9,999	137	173	115	72	345	132	195	32	54	857	183
$10,000 to $14,999	224	113	215	110	508	221	147	118	105	2 075	218
$15,000 to $24,999	170	58	187	55	287	121	45	40	67	2 344	73
$25,000 to $49,999	45	11	41	16	69	37	36	13	2	659	64
$50,000 or more	8	–	8	9	6	–	–	–	9	65	–
Median	$6 005	$3 261	$5 132	$4 096	$6 449	$6 522	$3 799	$7 423	$4 312	$9 057	$7 630
Mean	$8 683	$4 606	$7 400	$6 268	$7 780	$7 732	$5 710	$8 308	$7 010	$10 580	$8 617
Males 15 years and over, with income	**8 373**	**5 178**	**12 154**	**3 875**	**15 441**	**5 879**	**9 645**	**2 263**	**4 115**	**47 174**	**3 453**
Median income	$11 837	$6 870	$12 205	$7 282	$11 263	$10 288	$7 919	$10 417	$6 946	$16 880	$10 859
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.9	45.4	39.1	45.4	59.6	49.9	47.0	55.1	47.0	69.3	56.5
Median income	$15 786	$10 639	$18 273	$10 635	$14 943	$14 219	$10 952	$13 530	$10 824	$20 362	$14 081
Females 15 years and over, with income	**6 495**	**4 672**	**7 276**	**3 428**	**13 265**	**5 068**	**8 690**	**1 881**	**3 654**	**39 851**	**3 126**
Median income	$5 014	$4 259	$3 540	$4 485	$5 697	$4 606	$4 608	$5 790	$3 901	$6 906	$5 090
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.1	27.6	17.1	29.9	37.0	29.5	29.6	39.8	26.3	40.0	30.0
Median income	$8 798	$7 152	$8 349	$7 278	$8 862	$8 092	$8 122	$8 045	$7 971	$10 920	$9 183
Per capita income	**$6 762**	**$4 534**	**$5 444**	**$4 605**	**$6 333**	**$5 431**	**$4 998**	**$5 718**	**$4 540**	**$8 419**	**$7 473**
Persons in households	$6 804	$4 640	$5 479	$4 605	$6 346	$5 482	$5 033	$5 718	$4 564	$8 573	$7 705
Persons in group quarters	$2 815	$1 130	$1 070	–	$1 780	$1 440	$1 888	–	$1 231	$859	$630
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$13 924	$10 919	$16 170	$10 795	$14 851	$11 941	$11 373	$14 464	$11 296	$17 518	$11 875
25 to 34 years	$20 301	$14 043	$18 796	$12 824	$18 609	$16 998	$14 799	$17 770	$15 779	$23 874	$19 299
35 to 44 years	$22 898	$15 153	$18 543	$16 344	$21 757	$18 840	$17 155	$20 473	$16 317	$28 423	$22 123
45 to 54 years	$25 152	$16 016	$18 533	$18 136	$23 120	$17 449	$17 555	$22 576	$13 644	$30 762	$21 513
55 to 64 years	$17 288	$13 646	$11 211	$15 768	$18 750	$18 576	$13 239	$19 615	$11 658	$26 408	$18 732
65 years and over	$9 918	$9 495	$9 321	$8 376	$11 097	$9 369	$7 303	$13 148	$9 225	$14 371	$11 357
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 478**	**$13 112**	**$16 716**	**$13 420**	**$18 773**	**$16 414**	**$13 780**	**$18 570**	**$12 776**	**$25 753**	**$18 922**
With own children under 18 years	$21 116	$14 144	$17 563	$14 924	$19 904	$16 848	$15 255	$18 461	$14 984	$25 952	$19 690
With own children under 6 years	$18 596	$13 857	$16 875	$14 298	$17 132	$15 964	$13 588	$16 507	$14 000	$23 144	$18 029
Without own children under 18 years	$16 694	$12 062	$14 555	$11 500	$17 462	$15 747	$12 289	$18 731	$11 213	$25 393	$18 155
Married-couple families	**$20 446**	**$14 263**	**$17 328**	**$14 506**	**$19 908**	**$18 508**	**$14 455**	**$19 957**	**$13 889**	**$27 067**	**$19 674**
With own children under 18 years	$21 945	$15 322	$18 205	$16 094	$21 255	$19 235	$16 150	$19 947	$16 637	$27 397	$20 548
With own children under 6 years	$19 337	$14 428	$17 106	$14 560	$17 999	$17 226	$14 044	$16 708	$15 094	$24 231	$18 869
Without own children under 18 years	$17 108	$13 054	$15 159	$12 157	$18 189	$17 520	$12 678	$19 975	$11 250	$26 421	$18 810
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 655**	**$7 719**	**$8 520**	**$9 196**	**$9 873**	**$8 431**	**$8 336**	**$7 230**	**$6 824**	**$12 125**	**$11 303**
With own children under 18 years	$8 427	$7 713	$7 456	$9 318	$9 524	$7 241	$8 189	$2500–	$4 286	$10 938	$11 484
With own children under 6 years	$7 548	$6 875	$6 083	$13 681	$6 944	$5 909	$7 782	–	$4 038	$7 534	$5 139
Without own children under 18 years	$12 450	$7 725	$10 575	$9 167	$11 284	$9 923	$8 644	$11 111	$9 550	$15 962	$11 210
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 786	$4 632	$6 607	$5 568	$6 731	$5 657	$5 672	$6 176	$5 568	$9 654	$8 406
1 worker	$14 711	$10 408	$16 501	$9 772	$14 416	$11 981	$10 394	$13 422	$9 305	$20 806	$15 923
2 workers	$22 160	$15 432	$22 035	$16 366	$21 111	$20 540	$16 598	$19 969	$16 563	$26 875	$19 747
3 or more workers	$29 750	$21 406	$28 464	$23 542	$28 974	$26 757	$23 036	$29 415	$21 833	$35 933	$27 321
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	$8 557	$3 238	$8 229	$5 000	$8 198	$8 565	$4 825	$10 176	$4 515	$12 450	$8 555
65 years and over	$4 583	$3 489	$4 370	$1 927	$3 953	$9 136	$2 944	$4 833	$3 600	$7 833	$3 926
Female, 15 years and over	$4 978	$3 302	$3 990	$3 765	$4 957	$4 457	$3 544	$5 643	$4 151	$6 858	$5 728
65 years and over	$3 851	$4 628	$4 190	$3 389	$3 629	$3 333	$2 964	$2 929	$2 857	$4 781	$3 714
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**8 036**	**5 057**	**11 790**	**3 851**	**14 997**	**5 696**	**9 746**	**1 936**	**4 061**	**45 854**	**3 485**
With earnings	6 729	4 177	9 003	2 981	12 975	4 789	7 682	1 679	3 258	42 875	2 893
Mean earnings	$19 667	$13 408	$19 016	$14 473	$19 118	$16 839	$14 369	$19 829	$13 552	$25 218	$21 241
With wage or salary income	6 325	3 864	8 585	2 724	12 505	4 614	7 230	1 659	2 844	41 878	2 722
Mean wage or salary income	$19 138	$12 550	$17 943	$14 197	$18 615	$16 303	$13 803	$18 826	$13 497	$24 452	$18 975
With nonfarm self-employment income	834	449	895	400	1 163	404	782	155	530	3 844	387
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 612	$10 079	$19 141	$8 347	$10 343	$10 191	$8 351	$11 798	$5 898	$14 362	$14 020
With farm self-employment income	512	739	103	294	822	233	989	53	729	679	261
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 769	$4 043	$277	$3 852	$3 939	$5 600	$4 095	$4 350	$3 623	$2 979	$16 759
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 107	1 459	2 407	973	5 387	1 552	3 067	511	1 368	19 628	1 311
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 691	$2 582	$3 271	$2 444	$2 277	$1 952	$1 841	$1 628	$2 263	$2 059	$3 470
With Social Security income	2 254	1 761	3 450	1 508	3 680	1 541	3 249	436	1 474	6 183	975
Mean Social Security income	$4 090	$3 309	$4 021	$3 407	$3 911	$3 855	$3 420	$3 958	$3 175	$4 197	$3 743
With public assistance income	454	627	1 110	365	916	451	916	159	402	1 196	191
Mean public assistance income	$2 076	$1 742	$2 276	$1 572	$2 385	$1 898	$1 774	$2 021	$1 899	$2 591	$2 033
With all other income	1 459	999	3 116	901	2 758	1 320	2 437	418	749	8 072	677
Mean all other income	$3 895	$3 293	$4 148	$3 339	$3 504	$4 446	$2 534	$4 143	$3 440	$4 685	$6 101

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 463**	**7 578**	**2 593**	**6 460**	**6 356**	**3 032**	**205 608**	**11 703**	**4 161**	**3 448**	**11 836**
Less than $5,000	210	1 133	555	1 141	840	487	6 833	1 161	842	525	1 528
$5,000 to $7,499	160	625	319	637	616	264	5 203	796	459	357	1 080
$7,500 to $9,999	150	654	238	596	467	233	6 201	877	412	316	1 176
$10,000 to $14,999	265	1 232	520	1 115	882	622	17 505	1 628	725	746	2 181
$15,000 to $19,999	291	1 134	402	1 106	1 038	499	20 937	1 580	716	450	2 175
$20,000 to $24,999	213	970	188	868	897	340	23 229	1 556	494	375	1 418
$25,000 to $34,999	145	1 055	220	668	1 030	335	44 447	2 116	327	424	1 555
$35,000 to $49,999	14	498	119	198	413	156	47 201	1 212	150	206	472
$50,000 or more	15	277	32	131	173	96	34 052	777	36	49	251
Median	$13 562	$15 537	$11 398	$13 532	$16 642	$14 059	$30 011	$19 331	$12 230	$13 276	$14 892
Mean	$14 829	$18 590	$14 094	$15 768	$18 853	$17 028	$33 211	$22 696	$14 235	$16 153	$16 895
Families	**1 149**	**6 035**	**2 064**	**5 540**	**5 371**	**2 307**	**159 735**	**9 583**	**3 342**	**2 793**	**9 764**
Less than $5,000	63	544	277	708	441	190	3 613	545	390	234	698
$5,000 to $7,499	122	449	261	425	470	190	2 858	507	311	246	743
$7,500 to $9,999	104	424	193	531	373	156	3 670	595	329	244	893
$10,000 to $14,999	225	1 016	467	1 016	769	475	10 429	1 347	691	640	1 881
$15,000 to $19,999	260	989	360	1 046	909	426	12 707	1 407	680	427	2 003
$20,000 to $24,999	201	906	180	839	894	315	16 596	1 364	454	357	1 333
$25,000 to $34,999	145	998	196	660	958	318	35 858	1 973	303	406	1 524
$35,000 to $49,999	14	457	105	187	385	148	42 508	1 132	150	197	455
$50,000 or more	15	252	25	128	172	89	31 496	713	34	42	234
Median	$16 073	$17 811	$12 720	$15 399	$18 425	$16 484	$33 173	$21 205	$14 585	$15 361	$16 399
Mean	$16 794	$20 641	$15 411	$17 157	$20 470	$19 474	$36 225	$24 737	$16 081	$17 855	$18 670
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**351**	**1 961**	**684**	**1 046**	**1 252**	**884**	**67 932**	**3 143**	**1 032**	**845**	**3 624**
Less than $2,000	50	263	156	147	209	121	3 892	405	262	100	1 175
$2,000 to $2,999	25	236	159	173	163	116	1 914	294	177	160	494
$3,000 to $4,999	105	391	85	214	214	217	3 973	488	195	127	538
$5,000 to $7,999	52	284	91	241	189	101	7 165	570	196	144	508
$8,000 to $9,999	46	257	51	53	94	64	5 645	377	78	92	285
$10,000 to $14,999	47	287	70	131	150	148	15 493	404	49	149	368
$15,000 to $24,999	26	153	41	67	184	92	18 743	385	55	51	205
$25,000 to $49,999	–	74	24	17	48	19	10 065	161	18	14	41
$50,000 or more	–	16	7	3	ll	6	1 042	59	2	8	10
Median	$4 895	$6 183	$3 500	$4 910	$5 741	$4 871	$13 417	$7 029	$3 531	$5 546	$3 389
Mean	$6 797	$8 293	$6 929	$6 512	$8 187	$7 515	$15 603	$9 871	$5 434	$7 650	$5 543
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 435**	**7 625**	**2 428**	**6 413**	**7 745**	**2 963**	**211 743**	**12 589**	**4 276**	**3 456**	**13 001**
Median income	$9 588	$10 727	$8 418	$11 068	$8 882	$9 747	$21 028	$11 895	$8 427	$8 952	$9 132
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.9	55.0	46.1	37.5	48.7	49.6	67.6	59.5	46.4	50.0	53.1
Median income	$13 445	$14 502	$12 092	$18 793	$14 582	$13 001	$26 037	$16 266	$12 155	$12 648	$12 086
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 153**	**6 784**	**2 303**	**4 050**	**6 514**	**2 863**	**183 254**	**10 157**	**3 461**	**3 141**	**10 985**
Median income	$4 685	$4 331	$3 621	$2 992	$4 483	$4 440	$8 387	$5 233	$4 186	$4 757	$4 817
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.2	26.8	23.7	13.2	34.9	24.7	39.9	31.7	29.6	30.6	30.9
Median income	$9 037	$8 590	$7 417	$8 571	$8 683	$8 050	$13 869	$9 748	$7 329	$9 116	$8 349
Per capita income	**$5 481**	**$6 232**	**$4 630**	**$5 151**	**$5 487**	**$5 920**	**$11 497**	**$7 464**	**$5 186**	**$5 446**	**$5 674**
Persons in households	$5 481	$6 290	$4 621	$5 153	$5 950	$5 970	$11 580	$7 487	$5 205	$5 437	$5 846
Persons in group quarters	–	$2 409	$15 005	$2 885	$1 159	$2 396	$3 998	$5 716	$4 022	$6 657	$1 712
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$12 708	$12 317	$8 542	$13 811	$10 469	$11 467	$16 848	$12 567	$12 130	$13 520	$12 310
25 to 34 years	$16 981	$18 271	$15 417	$17 959	$18 425	$16 780	$26 640	$20 550	$16 762	$17 417	$16 473
35 to 44 years	$18 952	$21 101	$14 932	$19 043	$22 594	$18 832	$34 403	$25 820	$17 137	$17 794	$19 735
45 to 54 years	$16 701	$22 054	$15 000	$16 747	$21 547	$19 961	$41 609	$26 288	$21 065	$17 024	$19 973
55 to 64 years	$16 875	$17 197	$11 033	$12 516	$18 376	$16 546	$40 040	$20 681	$14 259	$21 250	$16 166
65 years and over	$8 304	$10 722	$7 768	$8 947	$11 368	$13 250	$25 496	$14 227	$7 266	$10 083	$9 745
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 073**	**$17 811**	**$12 720**	**$15 399**	**$18 425**	**$16 484**	**$33 173**	**$21 205**	**$14 585**	**$15 361**	**$16 399**
With own children under 18 years	$17 403	$18 538	$13 937	$16 731	$20 291	$17 343	$32 215	$22 079	$16 849	$16 638	$17 124
With own children under 6 years	$16 184	$16 235	$13 029	$16 357	$15 980	$16 450	$27 091	$19 456	$15 043	$15 216	$15 833
Without own children under 18 years	$14 325	$16 962	$11 295	$12 569	$17 012	$15 381	$34 861	$20 226	$12 380	$14 300	$15 475
Married-couple families	**$16 670**	**$19 239**	**$14 320**	**$16 320**	**$20 089**	**$17 904**	**$35 610**	**$22 507**	**$15 196**	**$16 834**	**$17 076**
With own children under 18 years	$18 269	$20 041	$15 204	$17 449	$22 182	$18 865	$34 999	$23 689	$17 330	$18 347	$17 932
With own children under 6 years	$16 513	$16 744	$15 559	$16 655	$17 068	$17 907	$28 667	$20 439	$15 187	$16 293	$16 263
Without own children under 18 years	$14 347	$18 207	$12 486	$13 532	$17 834	$16 867	$36 647	$21 481	$12 707	$15 417	$16 057
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 078**	**$8 148**	**$6 458**	**$7 541**	**$8 474**	**$8 412**	**$16 356**	**$12 065**	**$9 111**	**$8 834**	**$10 896**
With own children under 18 years	$7 321	$6 859	$6 384	$4 717	$7 230	$6 801	$14 187	$9 615	$8 125	$7 426	$9 872
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$6 681	$10 179	$2500—	$4 000	$3 173	$9 562	$7 163	$11 964	$6 806	$7 581
Without own children under 18 years	$12 500	$10 956	$6 496	$8 961	$13 259	$10 446	$21 398	$13 167	$9 955	$9 705	$12 099
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 004	$6 434	$5 273	$7 860	$6 615	$8 103	$16 635	$8 384	$5 048	$6 959	$6 782
1 worker	$11 997	$13 256	$10 883	$16 412	$13 174	$12 768	$27 624	$16 937	$10 578	$10 642	$12 193
2 workers	$19 830	$20 653	$16 761	$21 587	$21 188	$19 215	$34 082	$22 449	$18 371	$18 545	$18 073
3 or more workers	$24 524	$27 650	$23 269	$28 650	$28 448	$24 432	$44 823	$31 664	$24 215	$25 938	$25 863
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	$5 667	$7 149	$6 024	$6 826	$8 389	$4 897	$15 401	$8 040	$3 597	$5 167	$3 847
65 years and over	$5 250	$3 972	$2 740	$5 389	$3 768	$4 263	$9 670	$4 424	$2 718	$3 528	$4 109
Female, 15 years and over	$4 292	$4 859	$2 954	$4 327	$3 929	$4 856	$12 030	$6 186	$3 482	$5 816	$3 094
65 years and over	$3 568	$3 919	$2 871	$4 110	$3 113	$4 878	$7 978	$4 939	$3 000	$3 708	$3 463
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 463**	**7 578**	**2 593**	**6 460**	**6 356**	**3 032**	**205 608**	**11 703**	**4 161**	**3 448**	**11 836**
With earnings	1 158	6 219	2 048	4 574	5 360	2 403	192 902	10 308	3 251	2 855	9 888
Mean earnings	$15 200	$18 239	$14 110	$17 379	$18 843	$16 585	$30 908	$21 291	$14 707	$15 606	$16 791
With wage or salary income	1 107	5 913	1 890	4 390	5 080	2 213	189 008	9 688	2 970	2 719	9 293
Mean wage or salary income	$14 746	$17 347	$13 099	$16 698	$17 583	$16 021	$29 777	$20 498	$13 793	$15 428	$15 969
With nonfarm self-employment income	129	723	310	421	571	338	21 679	1 425	439	358	1 181
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 146	$12 690	$6 206	$14 581	$13 025	$10 281	$15 062	$12 356	$9 964	$7 014	$10 884
With farm self-employment income	116	504	289	82	636	249	2 253	875	633	236	1 108
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 072	$3 343	$7 673	$602	$6 668	$3 715	$3 313	$3 738	$3 906	$394	$4 313
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	459	2 757	653	1 335	1 724	1 091	122 138	4 696	1 711	1 072	4 608
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 172	$3 411	$2 653	$1 838	$2 614	$3 720	$2 613	$4 147	$1 672	$3 189	$2 121
With Social Security income	497	2 358	937	2 403	1 847	1 089	22 079	2 848	1 467	1 062	3 649
Mean Social Security income	$3 698	$3 564	$3 578	$3 856	$3 546	$3 613	$3 645	$3 599	$3 267	$3 859	$3 695
With public assistance income	B6	573	360	745	456	271	4 835	657	290	314	728
Mean public assistance income	$1 645	$2 118	$2 133	$2 247	$2 057	$2 370	$2 445	$1 839	$1 804	$1 687	$2 109
With all other income	402	1 506	474	2 236	1 411	621	46 490	2 264	1 106	724	2 484
Mean all other income	$3 919	$5 592	$3 785	$4 014	$4 845	$5 054	$9 781	$6 719	$2 933	$4 278	$3 683

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**11 568**	**6 302**	**7 143**	**3 666**	**6 004**	**2 522**	**3 429**	**10 135**	**16 294**	**67 000**	**19 517**
Less than $5,000	1 221	909	937	513	1 113	386	693	1 951	1 459	4 832	2 257
$5,000 to $7,499	791	610	641	281	771	164	424	1 172	1 001	3 406	1 622
$7,500 to $9,999	927	659	550	230	732	162	330	915	883	4 591	1 771
$10,000 to $14,999	1 959	1 324	1 143	488	1 215	430	618	2 110	2 012	9 692	3 415
$15,000 to $19,999	1 905	1 079	1 104	528	1 128	459	505	1 515	2 040	10 766	3 787
$20,000 to $24,999	1 668	736	1 018	575	478	439	403	1 171	2 479	10 195	2 742
$25,000 to $34,999	2 066	639	1 084	438	306	319	283	887	3 599	13 313	2 605
$35,000 to $49,999	685	237	501	339	171	91	140	251	2 054	6 969	1 006
$50,000 or more	346	109	165	274	90	72	33	163	767	3 236	312
Median	$17 110	$13 589	$16 126	$18 145	$11 732	$16 293	$11 655	$12 183	$21 349	$20 096	$15 891
Mean	$19 213	$15 883	$18 292	$23 056	$14 479	$17 530	$14 652	$14 498	$23 500	$22 892	$17 719
Families	**9 665**	**5 085**	**5 748**	**3 040**	**4 886**	**2 098**	**2 794**	**8 329**	**13 801**	**50 727**	**16 366**
Less than $5,000	561	395	449	267	458	178	302	992	625	2 042	1 045
$5,000 to $7,499	535	426	425	192	600	110	349	847	636	1 820	1 249
$7,500 to $9,999	739	492	454	166	605	145	290	729	644	2 507	1 275
$10,000 to $14,999	1 691	1 165	958	440	1 104	367	553	1 907	1 607	6 026	2 893
$15,000 to $19,999	1 680	968	944	494	1 098	410	459	1 471	1 798	8 067	3 442
$20,000 to $24,999	1 526	696	886	488	473	417	391	1 137	2 307	8 842	2 663
$25,000 to $34,999	1 958	619	1 025	410	306	313	277	853	3 471	11 992	2 564
$35,000 to $49,999	651	233	459	327	158	91	140	242	1 965	6 435	947
$50,000 or more	324	91	148	256	84	67	33	151	748	2 996	288
Median	$18 783	$15 274	$17 670	$19 607	$13 691	$18 101	$13 829	$14 094	$23 261	$22 685	$17 427
Mean	$20 801	$17 542	$20 063	$25 213	$16 419	$19 430	$16 655	$16 144	$25 666	$25 617	$19 343
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 433**	**1 384**	**1 659**	**804**	**1 318**	**543**	**764**	**2 084**	**4 155**	**21 227**	**3 674**
Less than $2,000	362	182	146	78	307	127	174	269	1 111	1 664	349
$2,000 to $2,999	256	128	286	95	269	75	133	458	432	818	355
$3,000 to $4,999	340	318	252	132	267	98	209	467	630	2 568	811
$5,000 to $7,999	374	240	305	135	223	79	105	446	595	3 423	677
$8,000 to $9,999	272	157	128	101	105	44	41	138	289	2 672	489
$10,000 to $14,999	421	211	180	116	90	59	55	215	562	4 870	557
$15,000 to $24,999	314	119	255	113	38	56	41	52	403	4 083	347
$25,000 to $49,999	75	16	89	24	13	–	8	27	111	956	70
$50,000 or more	19	13	18	10	8	5	–	12	22	173	19
Median	$6 809	$5 800	$6 278	$6 915	$3 485	$4 305	$3 514	$4 382	$4 513	$9 630	$6 595
Mean	$8 826	$7 886	$9 288	$10 100	$5 117	$6 350	$4 900	$6 022	$7 239	$11 114	$7 946
Males 15 years and over, with income	**11 777**	**6 130**	**7 066**	**4 054**	**5 827**	**2 641**	**3 442**	**10 312**	**17 752**	**61 964**	**19 584**
Median income	$11 678	$10 016	$12 057	$11 029	$7 429	$9 866	$8 605	$7 758	$13 778	$14 417	$10 002
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.4	51.9	54.6	54.5	48.1	53.0	46.6	47.9	62.5	62.6	58.2
Median income	$14 947	$12 803	$16 012	$15 396	$9 989	$12 252	$12 289	$11 424	$17 813	$17 733	$12 299
Females 15 years and over, with income	**9 532**	**5 229**	**5 841**	**3 436**	**5 463**	**2 308**	**3 066**	**9 484**	**15 346**	**62 430**	**18 405**
Median income	$4 912	$5 123	$4 476	$4 682	$4 565	$5 728	$3 995	$4 560	$5 794	$7 249	$6 142
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.4	31.9	25.2	29.3	31.4	38.5	25.6	32.4	36.2	40.1	40.6
Median income	$8 880	$9 147	$9 550	$8 705	$7 571	$9 509	$7 683	$7 581	$9 699	$10 679	$8 381
Per capita income	**$6 503**	**$5 640**	**$6 566**	**$7 263**	**$5 266**	**$5 820**	**$4 630**	**$4 813**	**$7 636**	**$8 562**	**$6 033**
Persons in households	$6 528	$5 649	$6 574	$7 618	$5 313	$5 827	$4 641	$4 834	$7 794	$8 614	$6 030
Persons in group quarters	$893	$2 180	$3 713	$1 096	$968	$2 570	$1 010	$1 968	$1 327	$4 666	$7 312
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$13 165	$12 214	$12 756	$9 511	$12 275	$14 500	$10 625	$12 903	$14 572	$15 200	$12 833
25 to 34 years	$17 698	$15 251	$17 469	$19 668	$14 645	$19 563	$14 561	$16 615	$23 303	$21 547	$16 933
35 to 44 years	$22 022	$17 320	$21 368	$24 688	$15 541	$18 500	$15 761	$16 875	$26 480	$24 739	$19 936
45 to 54 years	$23 356	$20 053	$22 596	$22 356	$16 536	$20 313	$19 375	$16 860	$27 867	$27 729	$20 762
55 to 64 years	$19 363	$15 978	$19 221	$20 091	$14 763	$20 536	$12 432	$12 746	$22 226	$25 639	$18 472
65 years and over	$10 672	$10 437	$10 132	$12 214	$7 019	$8 250	$7 866	$8 055	$14 227	$15 421	$10 380
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 783**	**$15 274**	**$17 670**	**$19 607**	**$13 691**	**$18 101**	**$13 829**	**$14 094**	**$23 261**	**$22 685**	**$17 427**
With own children under 18 years	$20 051	$16 091	$19 320	$20 548	$14 339	$18 260	$14 149	$15 516	$24 654	$22 625	$18 130
With own children under 6 years	$17 532	$14 744	$16 726	$19 828	$13 359	$17 996	$13 602	$14 626	$22 695	$20 627	$16 608
Without own children under 18 years	$17 093	$14 223	$16 389	$18 584	$12 786	$17 894	$13 144	$12 493	$21 552	$22 749	$16 640
Married-couple families	**$19 980**	**$16 145**	**$19 738**	**$21 014**	**$14 449**	**$19 267**	**$15 886**	**$15 247**	**$24 608**	**$24 468**	**$18 641**
With own children under 18 years	$21 307	$16 966	$20 875	$22 585	$14 920	$19 500	$16 229	$16 952	$25 763	$25 053	$19 692
With own children under 6 years	$18 190	$15 192	$17 382	$20 393	$13 789	$18 640	$15 750	$15 316	$23 275	$21 961	$17 573
Without own children under 18 years	$17 509	$14 812	$17 468	$19 415	$13 750	$18 949	$15 333	$13 319	$22 620	$23 805	$17 165
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 967**	**$10 115**	**$8 844**	**$10 893**	**$7 623**	**$8 508**	**$6 796**	**$9 364**	**$12 034**	**$12 840**	**$9 510**
With own children under 18 years	$9 281	$9 309	$6 743	$10 667	$6 528	$9 013	$6 213	$8 365	$10 342	$11 263	$8 764
With own children under 6 years	$7 600	$8 274	$4 458	$6 771	$5 721	$6 719	$3 333	$6 303	$7 907	$8 457	$6 047
Without own children under 18 years	$12 550	$11 250	$10 391	$11 154	$8 210	$7 708	$7 458	$10 360	$14 016	$17 323	$11 183
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 069	$6 930	$6 901	$6 130	$5 674	$5 938	$5 235	$5 662	$8 007	$9 859	$6 430
1 worker	$14 597	$12 681	$14 354	$16 867	$9 859	$11 827	$10 049	$10 916	$18 321	$18 387	$11 660
2 workers	$20 661	$19 176	$21 410	$21 558	$15 872	$19 954	$17 565	$16 811	$25 068	$24 511	$19 165
3 or more workers	$27 267	$26 949	$27 917	$29 718	$20 242	$23 707	$21 689	$22 023	$32 361	$32 249	$26 015
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	$8 764	$7 841	$9 095	$8 603	$4 245	$5 980	$3 793	$4 559	$4 283	$11 687	$8 420
65 years and over	$3 362	$4 516	$4 636	$4 500	$3 096	$4 071	$3 200	$3 618	$3 943	$7 683	$3 886
Female, 15 years and over	$5 125	$5 037	$4 250	$6 016	$3 259	$3 000	$3 257	$4 217	$4 554	$8 744	$4 990
65 years and over	$3 452	$4 543	$3 243	$3 813	$3 129	$2 515	$2 932	$3 367	$4 736	$5 943	$3 654
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**11 568**	**6 302**	**7 143**	**3 666**	**6 004**	**2 522**	**3 429**	**10 135**	**16 294**	**67 000**	**19 517**
With earnings	10 151	4 966	5 805	3 135	4 812	2 126	2 764	8 486	14 351	58 944	16 895
Mean earnings	$18 889	$16 173	$18 133	$21 898	$14 893	$17 393	$15 355	$14 372	$23 216	$22 158	$17 754
With wage or salary income	9 687	4 787	5 469	2 959	4 524	1 997	2 661	7 712	13 785	57 689	16 452
Mean wage or salary income	$18 169	$15 672	$17 418	$21 093	$14 320	$17 214	$14 437	$13 703	$22 322	$21 398	$17 033
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 123	456	830	468	553	266	276	818	1 687	5 038	1 521
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 681	$10 864	$10 735	$12 656	$9 237	$9 191	$12 556	$8 208	$13 308	$13 998	$9 282
With farm self-employment income	491	255	268	211	768	123	222	2 021	802	603	487
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 626	$1 318	$4 077	$1 496	$2 308	$1 263	$2 517	$4 735	$3 753	$1 832	$11 542
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 077	2 020	2 742	1 354	1 960	803	926	2 872	7 315	29 617	6 094
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 147	$2 188	$2 563	$6 205	$1 596	$2 147	$1 851	$1 946	$2 443	$3 240	$2 094
With Social Security income	2 548	2 242	1 992	1 033	2 171	627	1 110	3 442	3 979	14 471	4 745
Mean Social Security income	$3 797	$3 992	$3 613	$4 164	$3 495	$3 463	$3 235	$3 355	$4 240	$4 418	$3 907
With public assistance income	507	423	531	236	575	161	456	1 156	603	2 191	1 072
Mean public assistance income	$2 036	$2 441	$2 266	$1 974	$1 623	$2 269	$1 692	$2 356	$2 378	$2 421	$2 251
With all other income	2 527	1 662	1 702	597	1 502	495	668	1 691	2 773	13 106	4 240
Mean all other income	$4 372	$3 237	$5 857	$4 527	$2 410	$6 005	$2 586	$3 025	$4 893	$4 771	$2 865

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 107**	**7 042**	**7 661**	**2 057**	**3 438**	**3 067**	**3 875**	**8 857**	**18 745**	**5 997**	**4 283**
Less than $5,000	235	991	758	369	420	373	679	2 064	1 224	1 029	835
$5,000 to $7,499	95	547	525	241	270	269	413	1 132	879	663	502
$7,500 to $9,999	100	431	568	225	265	191	388	1 066	788	534	533
$10,000 to $14,999	167	1 149	1 162	338	480	488	623	1 672	1 863	968	760
$15,000 to $19,999	169	1 056	1 080	315	454	489	511	1 182	2 290	1 024	628
$20,000 to $24,999	125	1 109	971	225	408	408	414	806	2 578	717	427
$25,000 to $34,999	133	1 082	1 352	226	666	509	450	651	4 337	651	373
$35,000 to $49,999	59	450	820	60	349	209	218	189	3 215	293	154
$50,000 or more	24	227	425	58	126	131	179	95	1 571	118	71
Median	$13 569	$16 862	$18 706	$12 103	$18 050	$17 471	$13 217	$10 436	$24 434	$13 871	$11 628
Mean	$15 820	$18 785	$21 805	$16 581	$20 282	$20 011	$17 529	$13 194	$27 489	$16 196	$14 355
Families	**863**	**5 779**	**5 776**	**1 659**	**2 720**	**2 493**	**2 933**	**7 188**	**15 309**	**4 850**	**3 311**
Less than $5,000	90	537	270	161	235	188	312	1 119	569	451	324
$5,000 to $7,499	75	346	268	194	168	158	250	832	492	506	368
$7,500 to $9,999	88	333	338	177	195	139	279	895	527	438	415
$10,000 to $14,999	148	910	829	297	389	371	503	1 532	1 409	829	664
$15,000 to $19,999	150	946	879	289	325	449	445	1 133	1 706	933	559
$20,000 to $24,999	115	1 028	794	217	349	386	385	777	2 239	685	408
$25,000 to $34,999	121	1 049	1 233	206	590	469	389	649	3 923	642	364
$35,000 to $49,999	55	434	772	60	349	210	203	172	3 011	255	152
$50,000 or more	21	196	393	58	120	123	167	79	1 433	111	57
Median	$15 953	$19 004	$21 959	$15 010	$20 632	$19 446	$16 349	$12 174	$26 660	$16 003	$14 100
Mean	$17 851	$20 491	$24 779	$18 820	$22 455	$22 244	$20 028	$14 770	$29 665	$18 035	$16 405
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**295**	**1 522**	**2 512**	**469**	**962**	**693**	**1 028**	**1 822**	**4 952**	**1 484**	**1 088**
Less than $2,000	55	246	329	91	167	85	99	360	487	237	138
$2,000 to $2,999	36	176	181	90	101	60	191	452	241	170	217
$3,000 to $4,999	89	216	333	88	72	116	140	276	512	394	249
$5,000 to $7,999	30	267	470	79	162	145	220	388	802	246	173
$8,000 to $9,999	6	99	291	37	84	42	79	105	438	104	93
$10,000 to $14,999	25	260	471	35	124	158	124	136	880	191	137
$15,000 to $24,999	39	197	300	35	188	68	97	70	1 057	98	63
$25,000 to $49,999	15	46	113	14	64	14	66	19	461	42	4
$50,000 or more	–	15	24	–	–	5	12	16	74	2	14
Median	$3 883	$6 256	$7 607	$3 704	$7 604	$6 292	$5 857	$3 619	$9 985	$4 624	$4 450
Mean	$7 617	$9 232	$9 529	$6 136	$9 579	$8 576	$8 896	$5 860	$12 718	$6 777	$6 630
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 101**	**7 293**	**7 953**	**2 071**	**3 575**	**3 126**	**3 570**	**8 314**	**19 269**	**6 101**	**4 113**
Median income	$9 446	$11 804	$11 784	$9 245	$12 493	$11 008	$9 628	$7 994	$16 762	$8 772	$7 890
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.2	53.3	53.6	45.9	54.3	58.3	38.2	38.9	69.0	47.5	48.2
Median income	$13 534	$15 399	$16 742	$13 478	$18 918	$14 985	$12 505	$13 659	$20 741	$13 429	$11 164
Females 15 years and over, with income	**884**	**6 074**	**6 891**	**1 694**	**2 776**	**2 888**	**3 632**	**6 633**	**16 440**	**5 135**	**3 849**
Median income	$4 050	$4 713	$5 775	$3 555	$4 837	$4 751	$3 960	$3 278	$6 838	$5 189	$4 632
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.3	28.2	32.5	23.1	26.9	30.1	19.4	17.1	37.3	33.3	23.5
Median income	$7 558	$8 860	$8 862	$8 167	$10 867	$8 789	$7 597	$7 453	$11 563	$8 282	$7 807
Per capita income	**$6 047**	**$6 192**	**$7 452**	**$5 745**	**$6 720**	**$6 601**	**$6 755**	**$4 540**	**$8 989**	**$5 488**	**$5 125**
Persons in households	$6 023	$6 222	$7 782	$5 745	$6 729	$6 601	$6 832	$4 558	$9 050	$5 490	$5 088
Persons in group quarters	$12 370	$2 285	$1 578	–	$5 756	–	$1 664	$929	$3 284	$5 026	$39 702
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$15 313	$15 642	$13 866	$15 074	$7 500	$18 693	$13 125	$11 042	$17 708	$15 038	$12 736
25 to 34 years	$17 946	$20 228	$20 099	$16 615	$22 212	$18 532	$14 509	$15 983	$24 583	$18 955	$14 891
35 to 44 years	$20 368	$21 456	$25 370	$16 806	$24 514	$23 042	$19 770	$14 848	$30 303	$18 559	$16 395
45 to 54 years	$18 929	$23 784	$25 285	$22 010	$22 727	$20 844	$18 914	$12 105	$32 738	$18 237	$16 740
55 to 64 years	$12 750	$16 701	$22 328	$13 400	$20 735	$21 028	$19 007	$11 222	$26 875	$15 368	$15 494
65 years and over	$8 807	$11 875	$17 154	$8 816	$11 016	$13 138	$12 456	$8 582	$15 208	$9 092	$8 787
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$15 953**	**$19 004**	**$21 959**	**$15 010**	**$20 632**	**$19 446**	**$16 349**	**$12 174**	**$26 660**	**$16 003**	**$14 100**
With own children under 18 years	$18 103	$19 785	$21 619	$17 624	$20 746	$19 811	$16 192	$13 520	$27 371	$17 460	$15 344
With own children under 6 years	$17 500	$18 593	$18 552	$15 000	$19 276	$18 931	$12 864	$13 586	$24 910	$17 546	$14 434
Without own children under 18 years	$14 014	$17 495	$22 438	$12 794	$20 417	$18 951	$16 490	$11 094	$25 342	$14 527	$12 862
Married-couple families	**$16 721**	**$20 538**	**$24 071**	**$17 007**	**$22 342**	**$20 569**	**$17 587**	**$13 139**	**$28 393**	**$17 183**	**$15 226**
With own children under 18 years	$19 181	$21 436	$24 286	$18 797	$22 329	$20 961	$17 670	$14 843	$29 226	$18 608	$16 262
With own children under 6 years	$18 000	$19 160	$19 969	$17 580	$20 268	$19 088	$14 250	$14 404	$25 631	$18 096	$15 293
Without own children under 18 years	$14 286	$19 464	$23 852	$15 372	$22 367	$20 109	$17 500	$11 711	$26 871	$15 601	$13 808
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 179**	**$10 229**	**$11 891**	**$7 528**	**$8 922**	**$11 056**	**$5 833**	**$8 206**	**$13 674**	**$8 413**	**$8 657**
With own children under 18 years	$11 042	$7 071	$10 714	$6 328	$8 854	$10 787	$4 833	$6 643	$11 768	$7 543	$9 219
With own children under 6 years	$2 500	$8 807	$6 335	$3 646	$6 875	$17 639	$4 226	$4 500	$7 917	$5 729	$7 868
Without own children under 18 years	$8 750	$12 574	$14 750	$8 452	$8 942	$11 290	$6 583	$9 462	$18 264	$9 154	$8 291
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$5 993	$6 908	$12 609	$6 268	$8 194	$7 866	$11 569	$6 730	$9 626	$6 456	$6 748
1 worker	$13 654	$14 325	$17 162	$11 097	$15 263	$16 488	$12 153	$11 606	$21 523	$12 345	$9 826
2 workers	$18 229	$21 808	$23 701	$19 657	$24 710	$20 820	$17 635	$17 014	$28 759	$19 027	$16 300
3 or more workers	$21 484	$28 717	$29 079	$23 906	$29 821	$27 097	$23 565	$21 589	$36 040	$24 167	$22 150
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	$5 250	$9 979	$8 570	$5 194	$9 778	$10 283	$7 706	$3 859	$12 825	$5 772	$4 976
65 years and over	$3 250	$4 696	$2 850	$3 500	$4 417	$3 781	$3 500	$3 103	$6 974	$3 727	$3 050
Female, 15 years and over	$3 696	$4 144	$6 735	$3 385	$6 000	$5 345	$5 560	$3 522	$7 917	$3 878	$4 119
65 years and over	$3 406	$3 536	$5 500	$3 231	$2 588	$5 226	$5 268	$3 298	$5 333	$3 407	$3 610
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 107**	**7 042**	**7 661**	**2 057**	**3 438**	**3 067**	**3 875**	**8 857**	**18 745**	**5 997**	**4 283**
With earnings	877	6 006	6 652	1 637	2 969	2 539	2 853	6 381	17 092	4 696	3 461
Mean earnings	$16 174	$18 517	$20 385	$17 198	$19 873	$19 647	$15 273	$13 449	$26 629	$17 049	$13 852
With wage or salary income	779	5 652	6 487	1 508	2 830	2 402	2 618	5 732	16 448	4 436	3 149
Mean wage or salary income	$15 841	$18 151	$19 718	$15 079	$19 605	$18 714	$14 200	$13 528	$25 517	$16 256	$13 510
With nonfarm self-employment income	121	570	689	245	339	292	582	618	2 172	604	434
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 730	$9 422	$9 688	$16 508	$8 121	$10 580	$10 168	$9 195	$14 038	$12 084	$6 463
With farm self-employment income	234	536	126	263	250	184	115	1 224	931	393	645
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 888	$6 079	$8 083	$5 211	$3 069	$10 012	$4 183	$2 119	$5 320	$1 661	$4 019
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	505	2 390	3 211	707	1 320	1 214	1 564	1 895	9 309	1 676	1 436
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 138	$2 641	$3 533	$2 150	$1 973	$4 054	$5 914	$3 111	$2 813	$2 195	$2 443
With Social Security income	406	1 965	1 507	707	713	889	1 669	3 268	3 322	1 933	1 519
Mean Social Security income	$3 305	$3 625	$3 879	$3 655	$3 108	$4 018	$3 637	$3 544	$3 806	$3 855	$3 574
With public assistance income	68	685	442	259	190	251	361	1 379	558	448	429
Mean public assistance income	$2 580	$2 500	$1 519	$2 144	$1 867	$1 641	$1 879	$2 271	$1 930	$2 088	$1 777
With all other income	235	1 368	1 829	381	744	550	1 238	2 745	3 379	1 256	1 021
Mean all other income	$3 106	$4 330	$7 428	$3 397	$7 461	$4 700	$6 748	$3 801	$5 989	$3 979	$3 765

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 450**	**3 134**	**10 080**	**2 868**	**20 849**	**4 257**	**3 008**	**5 374**	**3 785**	**4 964**	**6 268**
Less than $5,000	577	501	2 019	557	3 551	865	360	1 455	563	894	965
$5,000 to $7,499	315	279	1 004	373	2 298	473	124	711	387	528	598
$7,500 to $9,999	257	274	1 048	240	2 193	467	173	536	373	459	634
$10,000 to $14,999	793	509	1 812	577	3 667	703	467	1 056	745	873	1 206
$15,000 to $19,999	595	463	1 610	369	3 072	578	522	581	535	789	863
$20,000 to $24,999	411	377	1 108	244	2 083	483	507	418	382	551	734
$25,000 to $34,999	317	413	949	280	2 418	388	517	385	445	556	738
$35,000 to $49,999	116	209	313	148	1 110	194	283	161	167	209	391
$50,000 or more	69	109	217	80	457	106	55	71	188	105	139
Median	$13 272	$15 051	$12 561	$12 171	$13 082	$12 210	$18 629	$9 930	$13 589	$13 426	$13 719
Mean	$15 305	$18 067	$15 101	$15 670	$16 278	$15 683	$19 747	$12 482	$18 305	$15 752	$16 560
Families	**2 817**	**2 321**	**7 966**	**2 138**	**13 335**	**3 298**	**2 512**	**3 850**	**2 880**	**3 779**	**4 964**
Less than $5,000	268	134	991	193	924	352	183	631	166	423	438
$5,000 to $7,499	227	117	672	225	984	379	62	430	252	325	412
$7,500 to $9,999	262	218	862	204	1 211	394	119	420	302	316	453
$10,000 to $14,999	654	414	1 603	464	2 393	590	361	901	561	689	961
$15,000 to $19,999	557	419	1 430	333	2 489	507	485	524	495	704	810
$20,000 to $24,999	381	327	1 006	231	1 720	444	494	387	344	515	686
$25,000 to $34,999	305	385	926	274	2 171	372	481	356	417	527	695
$35,000 to $49,999	101	198	297	145	1 035	177	272	148	155	177	379
$50,000 or more	62	109	179	69	408	83	55	53	188	103	130
Median	$14 977	$18 501	$14 517	$14 809	$17 084	$14 404	$20 494	$12 131	$16 371	$15 803	$16 401
Mean	$16 761	$21 407	$16 818	$18 326	$19 998	$17 497	$21 655	$14 637	$21 454	$17 932	$18 633
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**832**	**905**	**2 431**	**798**	**21 668**	**1 053**	**586**	**1 791**	**990**	**1 555**	**1 650**
Less than $2,000	113	68	333	96	8 918	165	58	303	138	188	220
$2,000 to $2,999	161	99	506	151	3 701	174	54	401	109	230	250
$3,000 to $4,999	197	243	431	196	3 767	231	126	367	216	332	324
$5,000 to $7,999	102	200	438	146	2 388	155	82	329	191	299	293
$8,000 to $9,999	54	55	188	32	889	57	39	111	46	163	166
$10,000 to $14,999	119	119	222	119	1 058	128	145	149	183	175	285
$15,000 to $24,999	64	94	254	38	692	96	56	93	71	115	81
$25,000 to $49,999	15	27	32	9	215	24	26	25	36	51	22
$50,000 or more	7	–	27	11	40	23	–	13	–	2	9
Median	$4 304	$5 567	$4 644	$4 302	$2 518	$4 370	$7 386	$3 855	$5 889	$5 210	$5 290
Mean	$6 865	$7 837	$7 539	$7 188	$4 228	$8 571	$8 669	$6 042	$7 612	$7 166	$6 862
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 482**	**2 965**	**9 896**	**2 831**	**26 407**	**4 217**	**3 112**	**4 924**	**3 610**	**4 912**	**6 273**
Median income	$8 678	$11 504	$8 223	$8 879	$5 688	$8 572	$12 631	$6 731	$10 262	$8 692	$9 128
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.6	40.4	49.7	41.1	34.1	43.8	61.5	37.2	36.9	49.3	50.5
Median income	$12 027	$15 223	$11 142	$14 531	$14 768	$12 975	$16 311	$11 899	$13 334	$12 783	$12 289
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 134**	**2 676**	**9 230**	**2 508**	**20 842**	**3 563**	**2 440**	**4 998**	**3 292**	**4 952**	**5 511**
Median income	$4 372	$4 055	$4 380	$3 369	$3 794	$4 138	$6 233	$3 230	$3 896	$4 138	$4 865
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.1	21.5	28.7	18.7	24.3	26.6	36.0	20.2	16.0	24.0	32.3
Median income	$7 846	$7 789	$7 363	$8 000	$8 883	$8 890	$9 757	$6 950	$8 866	$7 257	$8 700
Per capita income	**$5 205**	**$7 171**	**$5 266**	**$5 887**	**$5 657**	**$5 476**	**$6 736**	**$4 579**	**$7 075**	**$5 489**	**$5 824**
Persons in households	$5 228	$7 240	$5 314	$5 971	$6 203	$5 499	$6 785	$4 576	$7 075	$5 566	$5 854
Persons in group quarters	$2 013	$2 420	$2 845	$1 628	$2 238	$1 620	$3 219	$5 994	–	$3 448	$2 792
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$15 187	$14 063	$10 708	$13 077	$10 347	$10 469	$17 845	$10 156	$12 679	$11 154	$12 179
25 to 34 years	$15 933	$18 462	$16 486	$15 170	$16 579	$18 859	$22 577	$11 486	$16 625	$16 173	$15 106
35 to 44 years	$16 856	$20 781	$16 977	$17 429	$21 106	$16 620	$22 308	$12 523	$18 285	$16 589	$19 706
45 to 54 years	$16 892	$21 458	$16 448	$18 777	$21 635	$16 477	$21 939	$17 439	$19 212	$18 304	$20 494
55 to 64 years	$14 076	$21 523	$13 765	$16 025	$17 674	$14 788	$19 036	$13 462	$18 648	$18 141	$17 837
65 years and over	$9 742	$11 731	$9 516	$9 212	$11 529	$8 325	$13 558	$9 382	$11 827	$10 732	$9 833
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$14 977**	**$18 501**	**$14 517**	**$14 809**	**$17 084**	**$14 404**	**$20 494**	**$12 131**	**$16 371**	**$15 803**	**$16 401**
With own children under 18 years	$16 071	$19 855	$15 634	$16 753	$18 454	$16 219	$21 059	$11 758	$16 786	$16 004	$16 376
With own children under 6 years	$15 332	$17 892	$15 053	$14 098	$17 160	$15 466	$20 903	$11 409	$16 223	$15 268	$13 406
Without own children under 18 years	$13 733	$17 080	$13 275	$13 452	$15 807	$12 517	$19 592	$12 412	$15 983	$15 651	$16 424
Married-couple families	**$15 914**	**$19 386**	**$15 921**	**$15 939**	**$18 504**	**$15 841**	**$21 928**	**$14 264**	**$16 864**	**$17 307**	**$18 315**
With own children under 18 years	$17 136	$20 708	$16 873	$18 269	$20 212	$16 787	$22 248	$15 059	$17 455	$17 880	$18 429
With own children under 6 years	$16 113	$18 897	$16 065	$14 576	$18 123	$15 690	$21 782	$13 113	$16 603	$16 250	$15 226
Without own children under 18 years	$14 552	$18 185	$14 528	$14 109	$16 589	$14 315	$21 441	$13 762	$16 268	$16 915	$18 215
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 828**	**$8 816**	**$8 159**	**$9 519**	**$9 109**	**$9 364**	**$12 415**	**$6 129**	**$11 597**	**$8 022**	**$8 298**
With own children under 18 years	$10 565	$5 536	$7 486	$5 000	$8 395	$10 568	$11 542	$5 407	$8 333	$5 886	$7 188
With own children under 6 years	$6 016	$4 489	$5 987	$2500—	$6 818	$12 500	$8 125	$3 322	$2500—	$3 589	$4 250
Without own children under 18 years	$9 180	$10 062	$8 600	$10 950	$11 341	$8 994	$13 306	$6 915	$15 795	$10 000	$9 450
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 198	$11 773	$6 432	$7 851	$7 717	$5 457	$6 937	$5 651	$11 422	$7 894	$7 168
1 worker	$11 543	$14 737	$10 967	$12 324	$13 207	$11 481	$16 208	$9 841	$12 412	$12 452	$12 080
2 workers	$17 586	$20 195	$17 184	$18 252	$19 198	$19 067	$23 022	$14 357	$19 100	$18 330	$19 077
3 or more workers	$19 613	$27 778	$21 224	$28 542	$28 113	$22 614	$26 292	$20 278	$26 136	$22 429	$26 211
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	$6 885	$7 300	$6 271	$5 816	$2 660	$7 602	$6 167	$5 015	$7 027	$6 367	$5 867
65 years and over	$4 500	$6 167	$3 091	$3 883	$4 671	$3 590	$3 304	$2 677	$4 841	$3 750	$3 677
Female, 15 years and over	$3 545	$4 638	$3 986	$3 770	$2 294	$3 628	$7 557	$3 484	$4 789	$4 602	$4 747
65 years and over	$2 937	$4 235	$3 480	$3 460	$4 230	$3 217	$6 688	$3 729	$3 800	$3 569	$4 200
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 450**	**3 134**	**10 080**	**2 868**	**20 849**	**4 257**	**3 008**	**5 374**	**3 785**	**4 964**	**6 268**
With earnings	2 764	2 302	8 160	1 999	18 216	3 288	2 580	3 988	2 682	3 871	4 902
Mean earnings	$14 814	$17 223	$14 784	$16 468	$15 817	$16 585	$20 143	$12 195	$17 722	$15 728	$16 357
With wage or salary income	2 565	2 101	7 486	1 815	17 807	3 105	2 530	3 690	2 412	3 592	4 658
Mean wage or salary income	$13 900	$16 240	$13 950	$15 658	$15 146	$15 687	$19 610	$10 964	$14 852	$15 125	$15 639
With nonfarm self-employment income	472	466	1 028	444	1 790	415	191	643	607	536	554
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 482	$11 046	$9 524	$9 400	$9 007	$10 873	$10 833	$9 191	$11 088	$9 663	$11 142
With farm self-employment income	365	107	1 209	133	719	311	68	294	309	365	255
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 240	$3 548	$5 305	$2 460	$3 194	$4 216	$4 247	$7 708	$16 102	$3 770	$4 556
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 270	1 426	3 360	1 149	9 469	1 261	1 020	1 332	1 797	1 672	2 221
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 711	$3 707	$2 965	$2 980	$1 809	$2 063	$1 714	$3 141	$4 177	$2 367	$2 611
With Social Security income	1 178	1 346	3 508	1 320	4 401	1 573	691	2 205	1 670	1 813	1 983
Mean Social Security income	$3 472	$3 903	$3 521	$3 930	$3 754	$3 243	$4 208	$3 431	$3 855	$3 866	$3 768
With public assistance income	344	194	953	161	1 126	495	167	821	254	446	533
Mean public assistance income	$1 950	$1 839	$1 890	$1 710	$1 974	$1 686	$2 295	$1 863	$2 027	$2 299	$2 210
With all other income	780	865	2 057	657	4 305	918	556	1 392	1 288	1 182	1 353
Mean all other income	$4 680	$7 025	$3 629	$4 771	$3 575	$4 022	$4 301	$3 711	$5 664	$4 499	$6 778

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**6 837**	**6 197**	**22 215**	**3 548**	**4 912**	**6 547**	**43 825**	**12 424**	**2 150**	**2 403**
Less than $5,000	1 091	1 038	3 395	393	961	524	1 732	1 650	353	427
$5,000 to $7,499	815	643	2 007	222	509	331	1 387	1 109	266	214
$7,500 to $9,999	719	719	2 120	216	517	626	1 565	1 321	152	231
$10,000 to $14,999	1 396	1 117	4 162	420	896	1 242	4 565	2 360	323	405
$15,000 to $19,999	1 068	1 006	3 718	582	710	1 105	5 370	2 241	338	375
$20,000 to $24,999	734	874	2 828	578	591	879	6 675	1 628	254	308
$25,000 to $34,999	689	581	2 756	738	440	1 189	12 206	1 433	260	254
$35,000 to $49,999	199	143	788	292	183	465	7 759	468	127	120
$50,000 or more	126	76	441	107	105	186	2 566	214	77	69
Median	$12 646	$13 015	$14 177	$19 507	$12 295	$17 453	$25 435	$14 482	$14 583	$13 946
Mean	$15 142	$15 674	$16 746	$20 896	$15 223	$19 701	$26 849	$16 449	$17 835	$16 768
Families	**5 416**	**5 103**	**18 474**	**3 060**	**3 675**	**5 772**	**37 572**	**10 027**	**1 654**	**1 872**
Less than $5,000	456	451	1 590	185	443	336	1 149	660	134	155
$5,000 to $7,499	538	439	1 420	191	381	260	948	735	164	127
$7,500 to $9,999	556	619	1 816	178	392	536	1 084	991	124	181
$10,000 to $14,999	1 198	990	3 617	375	705	1 049	3 429	2 081	263	338
$15,000 to $19,999	995	985	3 456	526	589	1 001	4 435	2 023	300	355
$20,000 to $24,999	698	861	2 726	513	510	847	5 804	1 505	230	281
$25,000 to $34,999	663	557	2 665	718	407	1 137	11 130	1 376	241	253
$35,000 to $49,999	199	134	768	278	162	434	7 240	442	121	117
$50,000 or more	113	67	416	96	86	172	2 353	214	77	65
Median	$14 825	$15 267	$16 033	$20 710	$14 366	$18 540	$26 533	$16 247	$16 878	$16 767
Mean	$16 937	$17 585	$18 539	$22 348	$16 956	$20 589	$28 003	$18 312	$20 694	$19 509
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 649**	**1 153**	**4 452**	**723**	**3 966**	**4 830**	**10 909**	**2 773**	**628**	**599**
Less than $2,000	186	201	617	181	1 956	1 647	950	276	108	80
$2,000 to $2,999	289	192	649	65	662	333	500	454	105	121
$3,000 to $4,999	349	250	1 081	128	547	611	808	540	121	128
$5,000 to $7,999	398	208	769	52	232	1 046	1 928	498	122	121
$8,000 to $9,999	108	112	349	82	136	378	1 022	338	49	23
$10,000 to $14,999	191	114	570	85	185	471	2 229	310	65	74
$15,000 to $24,999	93	39	346	104	171	247	2 458	288	45	48
$25,000 to $49,999	22	28	38	15	70	77	961	69	13	4
$50,000 or more	13	9	33	11	7	20	53	–	–	–
Median	$5 003	$4 328	$4 717	$4 695	$2 041	$4 318	$10 503	$5 673	$4 556	$3 929
Mean	$7 177	$6 432	$6 748	$8 219	$4 170	$5 754	$12 207	$7 513	$6 489	$6 253
Males 15 years and over, with income	**6 765**	**6 301**	**22 741**	**4 161**	**5 516**	**9 572**	**47 985**	**12 040**	**2 245**	**2 434**
Median income	$8 775	$8 364	$9 174	$12 261	$6 563	$9 812	$17 324	$10 157	$8 496	$9 816
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.8	48.2	51.2	58.4	41.4	57.0	72.4	49.5	47.1	50.3
Median income	$12 474	$11 440	$12 569	$16 513	$11 480	$14 049	$20 716	$13 647	$14 107	$12 338
Females 15 years and over, with income	**5 893**	**5 744**	**20 391**	**2 880**	**5 881**	**5 468**	**36 835**	**10 925**	**1 822**	**2 088**
Median income	$4 477	$5 751	$4 940	$4 893	$2 975	$5 166	$7 044	$5 146	$4 391	$4 261
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.5	32.7	32.7	34.8	19.5	33.9	40.5	32.6	28.9	25.2
Median income	$7 798	$8 263	$8 396	$9 892	$7 828	$9 497	$12 088	$8 360	$7 320	$8 357
Per capita income	**$5 395**	**$5 561**	**$5 643**	**$5 836**	**$4 797**	**$5 715**	**$8 213**	**$5 822**	**$6 226**	**$5 779**
Persons in households	$5 422	$5 599	$5 655	$6 583	$5 387	$6 089	$8 250	$5 862	$6 226	$5 848
Persons in group quarters	$1 689	$441	$3 491	$895	$1 661	$3 984	$5 298	$1 795	–	$207
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 031	$15 096	$13 841	$13 281	$11 250	$11 584	$14 333	$11 528	$16 250	$13 333
25 to 34 years	$14 921	$16 718	$16 538	$20 303	$14 317	$16 664	$23 887	$16 648	$15 786	$20 139
35 to 44 years	$16 671	$18 805	$19 111	$23 942	$20 132	$21 410	$29 739	$19 074	$23 220	$16 830
45 to 54 years	$17 955	$18 151	$20 077	$24 534	$19 754	$26 671	$32 448	$21 087	$18 873	$21 111
55 to 64 years	$15 661	$13 481	$15 609	$17 841	$12 454	$19 053	$27 380	$15 732	$18 594	$17 379
65 years and over	$9 629	$8 965	$10 035	$11 543	$9 460	$10 446	$16 787	$10 605	$8 989	$11 397
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$14 825**	**$15 267**	**$16 033**	**$20 710**	**$14 366**	**$18 540**	**$26 533**	**$16 247**	**$16 878**	**$16 767**
With own children under 18 years	$15 436	$16 661	$16 977	$21 391	$15 413	$18 427	$26 079	$17 287	$18 750	$18 608
With own children under 6 years	$15 141	$15 373	$15 505	$20 266	$13 937	$15 412	$22 686	$15 430	$17 240	$17 600
Without own children under 18 years	$14 090	$13 542	$14 991	$19 391	$13 275	$18 818	$27 689	$15 143	$15 711	$15 216
Married-couple families	**$15 833**	**$16 338**	**$17 156**	**$21 591**	**$16 098**	**$19 611**	**$27 687**	**$17 248**	**$17 639**	**$17 569**
With own children under 18 years	$16 912	$17 700	$18 575	$22 366	$17 925	$19 520	$27 472	$18 834	$19 832	$19 261
With own children under 6 years	$15 700	$15 979	$16 523	$20 686	$16 189	$16 063	$23 632	$16 352	$17 574	$18 350
Without own children under 18 years	$14 734	$14 329	$15 655	$19 613	$14 353	$19 856	$28 310	$15 793	$16 332	$15 665
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 030**	**$8 983**	**$9 630**	**$8 824**	**$9 202**	**$9 619**	**$12 798**	**$9 635**	**$12 730**	**$9 617**
With own children under 18 years	$7 558	$8 485	$8 162	$6 316	$7 284	$8 692	$11 529	$7 970	$12 885	$8 413
With own children under 6 years	$5 242	$5 521	$6 033	$7 031	$6 143	$7 917	$6 756	$7 679	$3 125	$7 125
Without own children under 18 years	$12 162	$9 943	$11 734	$14 792	$11 577	$11 581	$18 903	$12 375	$12 650	$14 091
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 424	$6 356	$6 501	$5 411	$5 827	$6 056	$7 219	$7 214	$7 399	$8 219
1 worker	$11 688	$9 831	$11 361	$16 920	$12 280	$13 860	$21 061	$12 417	$13 812	$12 378
2 workers	$16 747	$18 027	$18 991	$23 159	$17 699	$22 000	$28 156	$19 053	$19 737	$18 190
3 or more workers	$25 100	$23 670	$24 141	$30 279	$22 435	$30 396	$36 741	$26 784	$24 671	$28 403
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$6 898	$5 031	$6 413	$5 167	$2 270	$4 651	$11 998	$7 930	$5 156	$5 625
65 years and over	$4 048	$2 828	$3 605	$3 833	$4 333	$3 958	$7 603	$4 739	$4 375	$2 700
Female, 15 years and over	$4 148	$3 924	$3 938	$4 561	$1 919	$3 677	$9 047	$4 643	$3 983	$3 765
65 years and over	$3 841	$3 247	$3 596	$3 641	$3 644	$4 854	$5 130	$3 757	$3 569	$3 366
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**6 837**	**6 197**	**22 215**	**3 548**	**4 912**	**6 547**	**43 825**	**12 424**	**2 150**	**2 403**
With earnings	5 282	5 081	19 043	3 122	3 843	6 000	41 947	10 248	1 695	2 034
Mean earnings	$15 260	$15 963	$16 457	$21 176	$14 780	$18 814	$25 646	$16 463	$17 196	$15 544
With wage or salary income	4 989	4 650	17 952	2 949	3 551	5 793	41 374	9 932	1 565	1 832
Mean wage or salary income	$14 630	$15 815	$15 605	$20 775	$14 383	$18 479	$25 167	$16 063	$16 308	$15 203
With nonfarm self-employment income	636	686	1 761	349	503	367	3 380	715	331	304
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 667	$8 805	$8 674	$9 551	$8 450	$10 982	$9 669	$10 168	$10 258	$6 932
With farm self-employment income	414	759	2 435	185	329	284	511	394	215	346
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 075	$2 008	$7 379	$8 180	$4 478	$6 339	$3 592	$4 847	$1 066	$4 790
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 180	2 236	7 028	1 251	1 729	2 410	19 821	3 757	811	915
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 645	$1 513	$2 169	$1 578	$3 478	$1 707	$1 636	$2 242	$3 240	$2 056
With Social Security income	2 263	2 104	6 633	758	1 722	927	3 788	3 755	778	871
Mean Social Security income	$3 893	$3 362	$3 492	$3 695	$3 558	$3 473	$3 282	$4 030	$3 281	$3 303
With public assistance income	429	375	2 055	176	602	367	1 327	891	230	254
Mean public assistance income	$2 168	$1 385	$2 128	$2 518	$2 379	$1 876	$1 993	$2 093	$1 791	$1 476
With all other income	1 838	1 771	4 938	609	1 085	1 273	8 592	3 455	495	512
Mean all other income	$4 036	$2 852	$3 209	$4 616	$4 059	$6 344	$6 209	$2 961	$7 283	$6 922

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**25 286**	**6 312**	**19 092**	**10 544**	**8 740**	**9 997**	**11 418**	**5 775**	**10 816**	**12 239**
Less than $5,000	1 864	991	2 476	1 765	2 060	1 472	1 818	1 267	977	759
$5,000 to $7,499	1 303	643	1 518	1 043	1 113	1 056	1 261	550	544	635
$7,500 to $9,999	1 464	672	1 821	983	923	1 016	1 316	423	756	718
$10,000 to $14,999	3 693	1 158	3 351	1 870	1 493	2 046	2 453	837	1 613	1 534
$15,000 to $19,999	3 927	1 117	3 412	1 558	1 202	1 618	2 009	878	1 806	1 722
$20,000 to $24,999	3 925	607	2 576	1 359	814	1 164	1 168	705	1 779	2 000
$25,000 to $34,999	5 454	783	2 395	1 276	887	968	911	728	2 091	2 713
$35,000 to $49,999	2 524	238	1 046	522	172	478	273	295	913	1 604
$50,000 or more	1 132	103	497	168	76	179	209	92	337	554
Median	$20 458	$13 522	$15 505	$13 787	$10 851	$13 483	$12 577	$13 891	$19 222	$21 667
Mean	$23 080	$15 755	$18 088	$16 006	$13 236	$15 891	$15 243	$16 579	$21 283	$23 463
Families	**20 629**	**5 034**	**15 450**	**8 972**	**7 272**	**7 726**	**9 367**	**4 730**	**9 170**	**10 662**
Less than $5,000	729	425	989	971	1 149	559	820	715	560	344
$5,000 to $7,499	776	438	1 021	753	887	676	874	417	415	448
$7,500 to $9,999	938	513	1 319	839	810	694	1 077	345	572	487
$10,000 to $14,999	2 589	995	2 795	1 724	1 395	1 733	2 187	702	1 275	1 290
$15,000 to $19,999	3 344	1 021	3 153	1 506	1 142	1 475	1 932	778	1 573	1 530
$20,000 to $24,999	3 592	584	2 445	1 302	788	1 071	1 139	675	1 614	1 922
$25,000 to $34,999	5 127	745	2 268	1 226	864	883	865	715	2 003	2 554
$35,000 to $49,999	2 438	223	986	504	172	458	264	293	858	1 575
$50,000 or more	1 096	90	474	147	65	177	209	90	300	512
Median	$22 570	$15 649	$17 310	$15 597	$12 576	$15 627	$14 381	$16 089	$20 600	$22 927
Mean	$25 486	$17 533	$20 214	$17 352	$14 675	$18 050	$17 066	$18 684	$22 570	$24 951
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 384**	**1 584**	**6 317**	**1 690**	**1 591**	**2 660**	**2 448**	**1 236**	**2 169**	**3 364**
Less than $2,000	1 042	263	1 570	176	300	318	412	263	239	393
$2,000 to $2,999	503	208	970	364	276	268	372	210	150	176
$3,000 to $4,999	864	395	1 166	337	448	573	578	255	355	453
$5,000 to $7,999	873	288	1 079	351	241	591	456	165	283	927
$8,000 to $9,999	562	106	451	88	105	303	218	79	176	366
$10,000 to $14,999	1 302	169	603	166	118	325	275	154	448	570
$15,000 to $24,999	928	104	361	159	80	210	96	92	401	375
$25,000 to $49,999	282	38	108	28	12	70	41	16	90	90
$50,000 or more	28	13	9	21	11	2	–	2	27	14
Median	$7 710	$4 398	$3 886	$4 805	$3 831	$6 050	$4 395	$3 901	$8 599	$6 785
Mean	$9 415	$7 055	$5 857	$7 727	$5 655	$7 400	$5 960	$6 034	$10 762	$8 800
Males 15 years and over, with income	**25 303**	**6 582**	**20 449**	**10 759**	**8 380**	**9 921**	**11 292**	**6 257**	**11 098**	**14 354**
Median income	$14 392	$8 915	$9 672	$10 703	$8 664	$9 560	$8 401	$8 650	$13 416	$13 820
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.0	48.1	56.9	42.6	45.7	52.9	46.7	47.6	59.6	62.4
Median income	$17 897	$12 943	$12 680	$16 735	$14 011	$12 178	$11 602	$14 141	$17 415	$18 307
Females 15 years and over, with income	**23 287**	**5 348**	**17 852**	**7 433**	**6 384**	**8 714**	**10 447**	**5 044**	**8 718**	**9 936**
Median income	$5 727	$4 427	$4 806	$3 719	$3 377	$4 866	$4 440	$3 430	$5 313	$5 787
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.6	27.9	33.1	20.9	23.4	31.1	27.6	23.0	32.3	34.9
Median income	$10 050	$8 656	$8 140	$7 671	$8 167	$7 885	$7 623	$8 239	$9 878	$10 738
Per capita income	**$8 088**	**$5 531**	**$6 155**	**$5 338**	**$4 649**	**$5 849**	**$5 271**	**$5 102**	**$6 708**	**$7 321**
Persons in households	$8 266	$5 547	$6 288	$5 355	$4 650	$5 873	$5 374	$5 347	$6 727	$7 399
Persons in group quarters	$2 485	$994	$2 427	$1 202	$3 358	$3 089	$1 659	$1 055	$1 363	$5 436
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$17 784	$13 860	$12 121	$13 356	$10 634	$14 155	$11 454	$12 934	$14 621	$13 596
25 to 34 years	$21 497	$15 294	$16 646	$18 183	$15 297	$15 404	$14 429	$17 245	$20 729	$22 263
35 to 44 years	$25 334	$18 638	$20 070	$17 939	$16 162	$18 802	$17 349	$21 618	$24 753	$26 007
45 to 54 years	$27 708	$17 317	$21 884	$20 829	$15 417	$19 486	$16 865	$17 331	$23 979	$28 860
55 to 64 years	$22 846	$15 354	$17 683	$12 448	$11 335	$15 066	$14 737	$16 424	$17 661	$20 854
65 years and over	$13 248	$9 984	$11 223	$8 761	$7 135	$9 979	$9 075	$9 167	$11 575	$11 912
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 570**	**$15 649**	**$17 310**	**$15 597**	**$12 576**	**$15 627**	**$14 381**	**$16 089**	**$20 600**	**$22 927**
With own children under 18 years	$23 317	$16 881	$17 826	$17 144	$14 194	$16 512	$15 414	$17 469	$21 470	$23 699
With own children under 6 years	$21 616	$15 594	$15 358	$16 444	$13 340	$14 638	$13 707	$16 234	$20 019	$20 840
Without own children under 18 years	$21 696	$14 168	$16 861	$13 283	$11 000	$14 652	$13 389	$14 823	$19 144	$21 825
Married-couple families	**$23 898**	**$16 270**	**$18 299**	**$16 574**	**$13 640**	**$16 593**	**$15 219**	**$17 512**	**$21 705**	**$24 094**
With own children under 18 years	$24 853	$17 623	$19 122	$18 056	$15 016	$17 491	$16 570	$19 048	$22 771	$24 941
With own children under 6 years	$22 261	$15 869	$15 828	$16 821	$14 084	$15 244	$14 258	$17 608	$20 928	$21 315
Without own children under 18 years	$22 676	$14 589	$17 488	$14 225	$11 908	$15 493	$13 721	$16 183	$19 926	$22 578
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 458**	**$9 691**	**$10 097**	**$8 842**	**$7 193**	**$10 606**	**$9 873**	**$7 070**	**$11 028**	**$12 917**
With own children under 18 years	$10 168	$8 792	$8 434	$7 068	$5 929	$8 388	$8 143	$5 472	$10 208	$12 241
With own children under 6 years	$5 400	$4 271	$6 011	$5 000	$4 148	$6 194	$4 867	$3 911	$4 363	$8 214
Without own children under 18 years	$14 224	$10 402	$13 357	$9 931	$7 721	$12 715	$11 787	$8 465	$15 000	$14 890
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 991	$6 504	$6 645	$6 837	$5 505	$7 351	$6 114	$4 889	$7 815	$8 599
1 worker	$18 312	$11 667	$13 304	$14 338	$11 613	$12 119	$11 616	$12 606	$16 604	$18 988
2 workers	$24 533	$17 793	$18 355	$20 740	$19 012	$17 503	$16 980	$19 544	$23 630	$25 413
3 or more workers	$30 866	$25 650	$25 995	$29 833	$26 993	$25 136	$23 219	$23 486	$28 876	$34 965
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$12 293	$5 614	$4 703	$6 058	$4 734	$7 927	$6 647	$4 250	$11 892	$7 171
65 years and over	$5 893	$3 971	$3 866	$3 675	$4 118	$4 155	$3 700	$3 769	$3 737	$6 214
Female, 15 years and over	$5 415	$3 823	$3 530	$4 531	$3 561	$5 287	$3 900	$3 641	$5 658	$5 760
65 years and over	$4 825	$3 600	$3 950	$3 845	$3 478	$4 297	$3 590	$3 804	$3 976	$4 276
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**25 286**	**6 312**	**19 092**	**10 544**	**8 740**	**9 997**	**11 418**	**5 775**	**10 816**	**12 239**
With earnings	21 977	5 194	16 487	8 336	6 803	8 060	9 167	4 811	9 459	11 144
Mean earnings	$22 657	$15 315	$17 946	$16 276	$13 616	$15 641	$15 260	$16 603	$21 303	$22 754
With wage or salary income	21 497	4 832	15 535	7 745	6 076	7 564	8 694	4 409	9 061	10 848
Mean wage or salary income	$21 860	$14 672	$16 531	$16 288	$14 079	$14 890	$14 447	$16 021	$20 265	$21 925
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 154	755	2 029	843	709	1 098	992	511	966	1 235
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 357	$9 127	$10 671	$8 119	$7 651	$9 557	$10 755	$8 996	$17 061	$12 076
With farm self-employment income	440	480	1 830	954	1 479	666	789	735	271	232
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 155	$3 666	$9 510	$2 811	$1 123	$4 421	$4 588	$6 319	$5 190	$3 510
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 321	2 313	7 677	2 794	2 519	3 969	3 216	1 782	3 854	4 820
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 928	$3 071	$2 401	$2 292	$1 760	$2 199	$2 602	$2 678	$1 983	$1 598
With Social Security income	5 459	2 008	4 918	3 543	3 216	3 335	3 836	1 797	2 032	1 954
Mean Social Security income	$4 410	$3 774	$3 657	$3 843	$3 421	$3 788	$3 773	$3 447	$3 874	$3 753
With public assistance income	994	523	894	1 066	1 072	643	1 140	773	564	454
Mean public assistance income	$2 415	$2 332	$1 979	$2 140	$2 144	$1 943	$2 035	$1 786	$1 999	$2 622
With all other income	5 031	1 392	3 249	2 794	1 831	2 307	3 201	1 010	2 666	3 019
Mean all other income	$4 592	$2 872	$3 474	$3 863	$2 907	$4 414	$2 808	$3 486	$4 520	$5 754

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 970**	**3 610**	**16 993**	**7 845**	**15 906**	**5 059**	**14 596**	**8 944**	**10 923**	**49 238**
Less than $5,000	339	752	2 424	1 121	2 662	968	2 232	1 283	629	3 416
$5,000 to $7,499	185	325	1 784	593	1 646	477	1 465	878	488	2 248
$7,500 to $9,999	205	368	1 516	665	1 650	425	1 406	1 110	670	2 559
$10,000 to $14,999	366	549	2 952	1 567	2 992	1 007	2 270	1 841	1 677	7 294
$15,000 to $19,999	342	644	2 667	1 211	2 455	710	2 345	1 487	1 716	7 650
$20,000 to $24,999	185	369	2 304	1 065	1 815	494	1 987	1 057	1 469	6 485
$25,000 to $34,999	228	380	2 190	1 118	1 708	554	1 828	816	2 508	8 594
$35,000 to $49,999	74	152	726	350	491	254	716	305	1 332	6 573
$50,000 or more	46	71	430	155	487	170	347	167	434	4 419
Median	$13 373	$12 842	$14 667	$14 921	$13 136	$13 361	$14 810	$13 142	$20 916	$21 016
Mean	$16 618	$15 584	$17 033	$16 923	$16 573	$16 273	$17 077	$15 803	$22 914	$25 279
Families	**1 485**	**2 834**	**14 142**	**6 040**	**13 111**	**3 897**	**11 934**	**7 170**	**9 351**	**24 285**
Less than $5,000	156	341	1 275	380	1 191	380	1 155	515	297	1 268
$5,000 to $7,499	117	256	1 129	381	1 254	380	862	679	309	883
$7,500 to $9,999	179	308	1 234	512	1 428	347	1 117	840	493	1 042
$10,000 to $14,999	289	441	2 611	1 271	2 624	780	1 928	1 550	1 349	2 633
$15,000 to $19,999	264	556	2 462	1 070	2 325	660	2 144	1 366	1 490	3 104
$20,000 to $24,999	170	342	2 201	971	1 718	450	1 924	997	1 349	2 967
$25,000 to $34,999	201	373	2 145	990	1 669	540	1 770	791	2 371	4 627
$35,000 to $49,999	71	146	688	331	438	207	706	289	1 270	4 370
$50,000 or more	38	71	397	134	464	153	328	143	423	3 391
Median	$15 027	$15 634	$16 431	$17 106	$15 114	$15 395	$16 942	$15 004	$22 630	$25 496
Mean	$18 661	$17 816	$18 713	$18 983	$18 437	$18 279	$19 071	$17 336	$24 502	$30 042
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**575**	**906**	**3 393**	**2 360**	**3 701**	**1 394**	**3 517**	**1 970**	**3 122**	**32 881**
Less than $2,000	97	196	539	375	885	279	700	180	313	1 708
$2,000 to $2,999	95	99	474	247	564	211	421	357	238	877
$3,000 to $4,999	88	206	630	413	799	232	676	374	407	2 173
$5,000 to $7,999	51	118	762	424	523	170	766	308	815	3 158
$8,000 to $9,999	53	55	244	189	229	95	224	231	336	2 451
$10,000 to $14,999	62	136	347	415	397	251	437	303	488	7 453
$15,000 to $24,999	97	87	299	191	200	107	237	172	373	9 401
$25,000 to $49,999	24	9	67	81	81	33	41	21	135	5 129
$50,000 or more	8	–	31	25	23	16	15	24	17	531
Median	$5 268	$4 525	$5 152	$6 046	$3 763	$4 750	$4 886	$5 961	$6 865	$13 835
Mean	$8 796	$6 461	$7 423	$8 105	$6 264	$7 976	$6 468	$8 698	$9 048	$15 948
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 018**	**3 591**	**16 508**	**7 359**	**15 813**	**4 813**	**14 304**	**8 540**	**12 589**	**38 344**
Median income	$9 552	$9 018	$11 738	$11 724	$9 160	$8 984	$11 767	$9 466	$13 190	$16 629
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.4	53.0	45.6	52.0	48.8	40.2	43.8	53.7	63.6	64.4
Median income	$13 211	$12 674	$16 715	$14 495	$12 968	$12 355	$18 016	$12 564	$17 011	$21 022
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 785**	**3 348**	**12 503**	**6 570**	**13 261**	**4 353**	**10 642**	**8 185**	**9 375**	**41 359**
Median income	$3 511	$3 863	$4 021	$5 123	$4 256	$4 492	$4 041	$4 506	$5 325	$10 450
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.7	25.1	22.2	30.8	26.5	24.7	21.4	29.9	30.0	46.7
Median income	$8 631	$7 747	$8 154	$8 980	$7 815	$7 966	$8 927	$7 660	$9 942	$14 242
Per capita income	**$5 515**	**$5 176**	**$5 786**	**$6 326**	**$5 743**	**$5 851**	**$5 725**	**$5 579**	**$7 260**	**$12 177**
Persons in households	$5 515	$5 178	$5 827	$6 332	$5 835	$5 853	$5 789	$5 600	$7 295	$12 229
Persons in group quarters	–	$3 409	$1 969	$5 569	$1 952	$2 995	$1 641	$2 998	$6 233	$9 080
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$13 000	$11 932	$13 880	$12 987	$12 078	$12 554	$14 129	$11 722	$9 462	$14 659
25 to 34 years	$13 872	$17 109	$17 767	$16 622	$16 594	$15 584	$20 033	$15 483	$17 464	$22 698
35 to 44 years	$17 321	$17 520	$20 014	$20 963	$16 810	$17 886	$19 220	$18 439	$24 422	$26 919
45 to 54 years	$19 129	$19 598	$19 860	$22 006	$19 429	$17 708	$20 560	$19 872	$30 059	$31 399
55 to 64 years	$15 417	$16 082	$14 591	$17 562	$13 860	$15 946	$14 793	$14 909	$26 747	$35 193
65 years and over	$9 615	$9 362	$10 173	$11 933	$8 802	$11 888	$9 885	$9 592	$18 433	$23 088
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$15 027**	**$15 634**	**$16 431**	**$17 106**	**$15 114**	**$15 395**	**$16 942**	**$15 004**	**$22 630**	**$25 496**
With own children under 18 years	$15 871	$16 375	$17 519	$17 267	$15 819	$16 080	$18 349	$16 129	$21 932	$21 121
With own children under 6 years	$15 337	$16 464	$17 040	$14 035	$15 048	$15 222	$18 269	$13 622	$15 889	$20 286
Without own children under 18 years	$14 017	$14 984	$14 580	$16 961	$14 071	$14 733	$15 196	$13 987	$23 851	$29 446
Married-couple families	**$16 469**	**$17 449**	**$17 428**	**$18 507**	**$15 922**	**$16 845**	**$18 238**	**$16 171**	**$23 876**	**$29 818**
With own children under 18 years	$17 275	$18 257	$18 635	$19 822	$16 473	$17 954	$19 468	$17 358	$23 372	$25 996
With own children under 6 years	$15 553	$17 843	$17 549	$15 495	$15 278	$18 036	$18 882	$14 274	$17 581	$23 065
Without own children under 18 years	$14 831	$16 547	$15 599	$17 416	$14 939	$15 864	$16 112	$14 819	$24 788	$31 923
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 952**	**$7 721**	**$8 360**	**$9 641**	**$9 352**	**$7 604**	**$8 818**	**$8 436**	**$12 209**	**$15 242**
With own children under 18 years	$7 371	$6 776	$6 367	$8 601	$8 071	$5 729	$7 405	$6 632	$9 384	$11 677
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$6 417	$3 225	$7 312	$6 484	$4 786	$4 299	$3 011	$4 432	$7 854
Without own children under 18 years	$9 286	$9 154	$9 872	$13 125	$10 797	$9 559	$10 307	$10 305	$18 288	$21 177
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 580	$4 888	$7 698	$9 481	$6 458	$8 750	$7 609	$6 766	$12 708	$12 746
1 worker	$12 289	$11 210	$15 544	$13 483	$11 582	$12 744	$16 917	$11 491	$18 065	$19 402
2 workers	$17 120	$17 997	$21 308	$20 720	$17 946	$19 136	$21 973	$17 769	$24 201	$29 270
3 or more workers	$27 682	$25 179	$26 839	$27 870	$22 677	$19 737	$30 875	$24 504	$31 165	$38 817
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$8 000	$6 820	$7 378	$8 676	$4 168	$8 175	$6 120	$9 044	$6 523	$16 044
65 years and over	$3 167	$3 765	$4 939	$4 125	$3 977	$3 500	$6 813	$3 958	$4 071	$11 776
Female, 15 years and over	$4 788	$3 941	$4 436	$4 913	$3 614	$3 579	$4 447	$4 660	$7 985	$12 523
65 years and over	$3 563	$4 103	$4 308	$3 996	$3 385	$3 762	$4 658	$3 566	$5 048	$8 660
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 970**	**3 610**	**16 993**	**7 845**	**15 906**	**5 059**	**14 596**	**8 944**	**10 923**	**49 238**
With earnings	1 605	2 872	13 101	6 368	13 154	3 597	10 642	7 314	10 002	44 202
Mean earnings	$15 244	$15 790	$17 725	$16 771	$16 581	$15 566	$18 495	$15 506	$21 395	$23 960
With wage or salary income	1 418	2 631	12 560	6 072	12 355	3 346	10 219	6 957	9 792	43 305
Mean wage or salary income	$15 187	$15 093	$17 309	$16 399	$16 016	$14 803	$17 804	$14 991	$20 863	$23 241
With nonfarm self-employment income	170	313	1 114	801	1 527	579	997	614	949	3 736
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$6 628	$11 203	$12 151	$8 715	$10 776	$9 324	$14 776	$9 149	$9 882	$13 977
With farm self-employment income	331	335	527	189	1 732	321	131	672	164	352
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 454	$6 365	$2 440	$1 250	$2 176	$3 315	$1 138	$5 209	$1 952	$1 185
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	523	1 140	4 733	2 789	4 739	1 808	3 608	2 774	5 233	24 618
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$6 661	$3 046	$2 787	$2 195	$2 774	$2 970	$2 527	$3 055	$2 110	$2 747
With Social Security income	692	1 269	5 345	2 281	4 828	2 051	5 074	2 943	1 532	6 718
Mean Social Security income	$3 483	$3 117	$4 040	$4 069	$3 685	$3 709	$4 016	$3 757	$3 738	$3 785
With public assistance income	211	458	1 313	537	1 195	385	1 471	743	420	1 742
Mean public assistance income	$1 850	$2 034	$2 092	$2 481	$2 018	$1 560	$2 134	$1 737	$1 967	$2 385
With all other income	397	674	5 249	2 073	3 677	1 785	4 561	2 076	2 714	9 967
Mean all other income	$5 004	$3 783	$3 750	$4 452	$3 307	$7 144	$4 340	$3 422	$6 892	$8 869

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 305**	**7 203**	**2 270**	**15 395**	**36 568**	**1 887**	**5 882**	**3 513**	**17 517**	**1 753**
Less than $5,000	425	1 465	281	2 388	3 771	362	432	493	3 046	312
$5,000 to $7,499	277	699	183	1 704	1 973	216	316	447	1 799	171
$7,500 to $9,999	176	603	198	1 545	2 477	148	405	379	1 663	175
$10,000 to $14,999	416	1 177	548	2 543	5 630	334	753	598	3 012	432
$15,000 to $19,999	329	1 137	434	2 199	5 727	221	825	627	2 487	227
$20,000 to $24,999	252	747	312	1 644	5 482	227	916	349	1 928	155
$25,000 to $34,999	255	857	252	2 091	7 088	241	1 325	462	2 243	185
$35,000 to $49,999	143	291	39	767	3 338	109	724	130	850	35
$50,000 or more	32	227	23	514	1 082	29	186	28	489	61
Median	$12 495	$13 284	$14 321	$13 942	$18 831	$13 373	$21 078	$13 671	$13 717	$12 069
Mean	$15 664	$16 261	$15 632	$17 603	$20 691	$16 224	$22 294	$15 555	$16 868	$15 498
Families	**1 633**	**5 242**	**1 825**	**8 630**	**30 977**	**1 306**	**4 774**	**2 589**	**12 747**	**1 271**
Less than $5,000	158	539	83	500	2 220	106	173	154	976	135
$5,000 to $7,499	171	424	131	580	1 336	81	157	254	1 154	112
$7,500 to $9,999	91	440	133	719	1 739	89	243	219	1 043	121
$10,000 to $14,999	315	952	476	1 284	4 645	243	518	482	2 297	313
$15,000 to $19,999	266	944	389	1 436	4 868	201	710	569	2 143	188
$20,000 to $24,999	217	658	312	1 276	5 164	219	804	327	1 733	134
$25,000 to $34,999	247	807	244	1 718	6 793	229	1 264	430	2 135	180
$35,000 to $49,999	136	284	34	657	3 222	109	719	126	794	35
$50,000 or more	32	194	23	460	990	29	186	28	472	53
Median	$16 445	$16 357	$16 091	$19 115	$20 616	$18 405	$23 539	$16 551	$16 985	$14 011
Mean	$18 648	$19 023	$17 538	$22 725	$22 206	$20 285	$24 826	$18 192	$19 952	$17 716
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**795**	**2 691**	**741**	**13 279**	**7 578**	**618**	**1 298**	**1 096**	**5 980**	**613**
Less than $2,000	92	561	267	3 494	1 091	69	83	119	930	72
$2,000 to $2,999	74	496	104	1 959	705	68	36	112	779	88
$3,000 to $4,999	185	515	108	2 369	998	150	225	220	1 286	104
$5,000 to $7,999	151	344	96	2 210	1 173	162	274	282	989	102
$8,000 to $9,999	84	169	51	869	803	43	182	99	599	82
$10,000 to $14,999	129	302	77	1 423	1 372	86	227	188	794	117
$15,000 to $24,999	73	232	33	683	1 184	40	236	76	468	35
$25,000 to $49,999	7	48	5	235	199	–	35	–	123	5
$50,000 or more	–	24	–	37	53	–	–	–	12	8
Median	$5 727	$3 902	$2 995	$3 808	$7 546	$5 344	$8 292	$5 703	$4 989	$5 802
Mean	$7 174	$6 732	$4 964	$5 888	$9 230	$6 658	$9 697	$6 915	$7 080	$7 738
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 117**	**6 271**	**2 182**	**14 810**	**37 314**	**1 640**	**5 701**	**3 174**	**14 974**	**1 574**
Median income	$9 337	$10 110	$10 581	$7 361	$13 567	$10 252	$15 530	$11 018	$10 048	$8 520
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.2	50.3	52.2	39.8	60.8	44.8	63.4	47.1	52.3	43.1
Median income	$15 093	$15 023	$13 397	$14 525	$17 005	$16 609	$18 786	$14 669	$14 776	$13 345
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 202**	**6 884**	**2 209**	**16 189**	**31 464**	**1 791**	**5 221**	**3 028**	**17 138**	**1 772**
Median income	$4 667	$4 389	$4 384	$5 226	$5 108	$4 622	$6 178	$4 625	$4 686	$4 260
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.4	26.1	28.2	30.4	30.5	25.4	33.3	24.2	28.3	25.1
Median income	$8 902	$8 363	$8 795	$10 053	$9 618	$7 709	$10 318	$8 041	$8 891	$7 839
Per capita income	**$6 120**	**$6 212**	**$5 315**	**$6 935**	**$6 646**	**$6 102**	**$7 981**	**$6 021**	**$6 508**	**$5 712**
Persons in households	$6 424	$6 380	$5 443	$7 065	$6 688	$6 348	$8 024	$6 027	$6 617	$5 828
Persons in group quarters	$2 160	$1 255	$1 150	$3 598	$3 213	$887	$2 668	$4 050	$1 968	$2 467
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$10 132	$12 625	$13 000	$10 369	$12 599	$14 464	$13 750	$11 518	$12 976	$13 235
25 to 34 years	$14 632	$16 155	$16 192	$18 057	$19 016	$19 886	$20 938	$16 648	$17 524	$11 806
35 to 44 years	$18 083	$20 978	$17 259	$23 283	$23 803	$18 362	$26 356	$17 727	$19 658	$21 087
45 to 54 years	$24 583	$19 544	$18 643	$24 178	$26 432	$23 994	$28 739	$20 227	$21 112	$20 625
55 to 64 years	$20 882	$14 471	$15 705	$23 015	$20 710	$21 115	$25 920	$19 787	$18 144	$15 707
65 years and over	$10 335	$11 303	$11 645	$14 107	$12 753	$11 624	$15 361	$11 650	$11 531	$10 877
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 445**	**$16 357**	**$16 091**	**$19 115**	**$20 616**	**$18 405**	**$23 539**	**$16 551**	**$16 985**	**$14 011**
With own children under 18 years	$16 678	$17 219	$16 087	$20 150	$20 786	$19 232	$23 807	$16 598	$18 404	$15 641
With own children under 6 years	$13 220	$14 850	$14 330	$17 683	$17 875	$19 261	$21 957	$14 485	$16 374	$13 021
Without own children under 18 years	$16 359	$15 613	$16 100	$18 450	$20 354	$17 393	$22 905	$16 503	$16 118	$13 174
Married-couple families	**$18 873**	**$18 488**	**$17 142**	**$21 690**	**$22 316**	**$19 548**	**$25 232**	**$17 730**	**$19 389**	**$18 091**
With own children under 18 years	$20 799	$19 741	$17 370	$23 827	$22 892	$20 266	$25 502	$17 402	$21 399	$19 559
With own children under 6 years	$14 735	$16 712	$14 613	$21 058	$19 856	$19 915	$22 512	$15 396	$19 220	$14 500
Without own children under 18 years	$17 411	$17 153	$16 674	$19 895	$21 509	$18 750	$24 820	$17 922	$17 404	$15 833
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 309**	**$8 037**	**$10 556**	**$11 066**	**$9 417**	**$8 269**	**$10 265**	**$10 969**	**$9 659**	**$7 473**
With own children under 18 years	$6 635	$6 104	$8 571	$8 556	$7 500	$5 655	$9 886	$9 861	$7 673	$6 290
With own children under 6 years	$5 547	$3 728	$4 464	$5 647	$4 534	$2 969	$2 708	$4 671	$4 833	$2500–
Without own children under 18 years	$11 012	$10 232	$13 846	$13 908	$13 027	$11 625	$11 250	$11 613	$11 831	$10 540
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 089	$6 201	$7 241	$9 280	$7 090	$11 123	$9 818	$7 943	$7 117	$6 897
1 worker	$12 937	$12 182	$12 114	$13 740	$16 489	$13 199	$19 178	$14 705	$13 394	$11 265
2 workers	$21 184	$20 236	$19 028	$22 067	$23 279	$23 106	$25 515	$19 685	$19 887	$18 711
3 or more workers	$26 042	$26 057	$25 741	$28 559	$32 603	$32 078	$33 214	$26 150	$27 155	$27 917
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$7 214	$6 883	$8 350	$3 726	$10 638	$9 104	$10 750	$9 475	$8 330	$6 438
65 years and over	$2 667	$3 936	$4 100	$4 598	$6 156	$4 000	$3 969	$6 031	$4 167	$2 969
Female, 15 years and over	$4 786	$3 351	$2 307	$3 888	$4 698	$5 102	$7 175	$5 254	$4 168	$5 514
65 years and over	$3 921	$3 740	$3 722	$6 011	$3 888	$4 616	$5 672	$4 602	$3 771	$4 911
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 305**	**7 203**	**2 270**	**15 395**	**36 568**	**1 887**	**5 882**	**3 513**	**17 517**	**1 753**
With earnings	1 761	5 378	1 894	13 222	31 817	1 318	5 078	2 607	13 699	1 344
Mean earnings	$15 398	$16 973	$15 922	$16 411	$20 422	$17 846	$21 462	$15 820	$17 173	$14 867
With wage or salary income	1 709	5 269	1 855	12 923	31 127	1 271	4 904	2 534	13 218	1 296
Mean wage or salary income	$15 247	$16 340	$15 273	$15 647	$19 899	$17 305	$21 440	$15 358	$16 468	$14 217
With nonfarm self-employment income	149	431	152	1 282	2 371	137	439	216	1 260	131
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 176	$11 413	$12 045	$11 318	$11 222	$10 975	$8 568	$10 684	$13 668	$11 704
With farm self-employment income	29	142	16	81	663	27	39	42	179	12
Mean farm self-employment income	–$353	$1 876	–$386	$3 195	$5 683	$834	$2 071	$425	$1 986	$1 888
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	964	2 430	781	7 656	12 172	686	2 894	1 240	6 400	577
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 178	$3 558	$1 506	$2 989	$1 853	$2 101	$2 148	$2 225	$2 931	$3 548
With Social Security income	880	2 616	597	3 995	7 270	760	1 310	1 498	6 142	666
Mean Social Security income	$3 926	$3 848	$4 054	$4 096	$3 653	$4 091	$4 249	$4 304	$3 998	$3 919
With public assistance income	184	736	142	961	2 500	136	271	261	1 536	326
Mean public assistance income	$1 974	$1 703	$2 161	$2 399	$2 275	$1 493	$2 307	$1 808	$2 007	$1 690
With all other income	557	1 723	571	2 850	9 715	474	1 630	1 014	4 324	418
Mean all other income	$3 784	$3 411	$2 496	$4 375	$5 362	$4 938	$5 977	$3 674	$3 199	$4 734

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**6 909**	**4 265**	**2 553**	**5 917**	**2 639**	**41 682**	**5 927**	**8 634**	**2 163**	**23 880**
Less than $5,000	293	169	495	910	448	4 524	847	1 236	413	3 268
$5,000 to $7,499	174	197	223	560	402	3 223	643	654	277	2 181
$7,500 to $9,999	326	149	260	449	327	3 445	652	756	182	2 159
$10,000 to $14,999	779	521	444	1 195	601	7 011	1 021	1 278	413	4 091
$15,000 to $19,999	877	519	347	869	334	6 465	686	1 519	212	3 655
$20,000 to $24,999	871	614	256	624	261	5 543	736	1 151	204	2 709
$25,000 to $34,999	1 442	806	271	663	151	6 767	756	1 381	201	3 077
$35,000 to $49,999	1 425	786	165	454	45	3 457	374	523	177	1 783
$50,000 or more	722	504	92	193	70	1 247	212	136	84	957
Median	$25 810	$24 517	$13 459	$14 262	$11 224	$16 971	$13 884	$16 317	$12 248	$15 312
Mean	$28 679	$28 642	$17 072	$17 727	$16 118	$19 565	$17 994	$17 505	$16 912	$18 872
Families	**5 117**	**2 588**	**1 973**	**3 526**	**1 947**	**32 248**	**3 742**	**6 605**	**1 341**	**17 075**
Less than $5,000	139	56	287	229	167	2 473	168	544	109	1 261
$5,000 to $7,499	103	74	141	239	244	1 998	276	353	122	1 238
$7,500 to $9,999	158	47	207	246	262	2 371	378	536	108	1 372
$10,000 to $14,999	408	180	309	614	466	4 903	569	951	278	2 705
$15,000 to $19,999	607	318	301	617	307	5 261	518	1 267	178	2 906
$20,000 to $24,999	628	308	223	462	249	4 833	627	1 015	144	2 297
$25,000 to $34,999	1 212	550	255	537	144	6 137	659	1 340	186	2 824
$35,000 to $49,999	1 244	627	165	404	45	3 160	368	481	147	1 609
$50,000 or more	618	428	85	178	63	1 112	179	118	69	863
Median	$29 244	$30 817	$15 837	$18 392	$13 427	$19 144	$19 648	$18 658	$16 651	$18 332
Mean	$31 421	$33 123	$19 283	$21 973	$19 124	$21 400	$22 472	$19 701	$20 804	$21 776
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 729**	**2 092**	**664**	**4 519**	**821**	**16 311**	**8 006**	**2 443**	**3 199**	**12 187**
Less than $2,000	215	88	76	1 419	72	3 083	3 324	306	1 655	3 251
$2,000 to $2,999	62	77	110	455	129	1 047	1 632	234	527	1 313
$3,000 to $4,999	198	94	101	689	185	1 940	1 417	388	342	1 983
$5,000 to $7,999	271	205	82	563	176	3 557	629	411	259	1 757
$8,000 to $9,999	334	170	89	219	101	1 558	238	217	88	899
$10,000 to $14,999	633	424	121	751	126	2 649	438	477	172	1 449
$15,000 to $24,999	734	628	66	287	18	1 852	230	357	104	1 169
$25,000 to $49,999	239	362	12	121	7	560	71	41	37	287
$50,000 or more	43	44	7	15	7	65	27	12	15	79
Median	$11 935	$14 842	$6 406	$3 833	$5 408	$6 548	$2 416	$6 742	$1 929	$4 385
Mean	$13 779	$17 596	$8 250	$6 604	$6 648	$8 476	$3 962	$8 754	$3 958	$7 144
Males 15 years and over, with income	**7 318**	**3 628**	**2 319**	**4 952**	**2 299**	**42 302**	**7 427**	**7 650**	**3 752**	**22 142**
Median income	$16 512	$19 651	$11 004	$10 625	$7 586	$11 899	$5 536	$13 360	$2 829	$10 439
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.9	57.8	56.1	48.6	44.3	57.7	35.8	59.2	21.6	51.1
Median income	$21 453	$23 523	$15 138	$15 463	$10 178	$15 575	$14 348	$16 565	$16 043	$15 786
Females 15 years and over, with income	**6 464**	**3 719**	**2 299**	**6 600**	**2 509**	**36 461**	**8 483**	**6 903**	**1 977**	**24 887**
Median income	$8 058	$10 456	$3 511	$4 309	$4 226	$5 200	$3 025	$5 281	$4 109	$4 984
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.1	37.6	19.4	21.9	29.7	30.4	19.9	32.7	20.1	28.7
Median income	$12 620	$14 496	$9 100	$9 836	$7 853	$9 432	$9 199	$10 244	$8 382	$9 424
Per capita income	**$10 423**	**$12 885**	**$5 992**	**$7 089**	**$6 624**	**$6 786**	**$5 925**	**$6 478**	**$5 574**	**$6 896**
Persons in households	$10 488	$12 873	$6 018	$7 750	$6 663	$6 931	$7 293	$6 531	$7 117	$7 226
Persons in group quarters	$7 315	$15 592	$1 797	$1 919	$3 868	$3 386	$1 970	$1 911	$1 845	$2 301
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$16 944	$19 875	$10 694	$13 221	$10 667	$10 411	$9 974	$12 431	$10 500	$11 354
25 to 34 years	$23 645	$28 750	$15 479	$16 566	$14 025	$16 201	$18 852	$17 955	$14 181	$17 874
35 to 44 years	$31 089	$31 615	$20 313	$22 601	$15 148	$22 359	$23 198	$21 434	$17 760	$22 017
45 to 54 years	$36 044	$34 494	$25 000	$24 656	$14 770	$26 013	$24 115	$23 873	$26 196	$25 115
55 to 64 years	$36 208	$35 000	$13 594	$18 750	$14 719	$21 902	$20 202	$19 897	$19 146	$19 818
65 years and over	$19 489	$25 491	$12 785	$14 258	$9 884	$14 052	$13 946	$12 335	$11 146	$12 296
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$29 244**	**$30 817**	**$15 837**	**$18 392**	**$13 427**	**$19 144**	**$19 648**	**$18 658**	**$16 651**	**$18 332**
With own children under 18 years	$28 632	$31 350	$17 745	$17 819	$13 667	$18 466	$20 921	$18 890	$15 347	$19 189
With own children under 6 years	$24 481	$28 693	$15 320	$15 882	$10 673	$15 026	$13 571	$16 572	$16 667	$17 323
Without own children under 18 years	$30 169	$30 501	$14 471	$18 696	$13 331	$20 053	$18 615	$18 417	$17 024	$17 502
Married-couple families	**$31 971**	**$33 365**	**$19 397**	**$20 746**	**$14 828**	**$21 537**	**$21 592**	**$20 450**	**$18 778**	**$20 769**
With own children under 18 years	$31 179	$35 517	$21 395	$24 494	$16 309	$21 662	$23 479	$21 177	$19 464	$22 496
With own children under 6 years	$25 785	$30 709	$17 524	$19 159	$14 183	$17 599	$20 417	$18 138	$18 472	$20 082
Without own children under 18 years	$33 237	$32 079	$17 643	$19 222	$13 954	$21 359	$20 119	$19 552	$18 165	$18 811
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 889**	**$17 727**	**$6 171**	**$11 058**	**$8 266**	**$8 214**	**$9 177**	**$8 863**	**$9 112**	**$9 254**
With own children under 18 years	$13 342	$15 461	$4 286	$7 439	$6 354	$6 846	$7 386	$7 699	$6 648	$8 152
With own children under 6 years	$6 029	$12 708	$3 250	$5 938	$4 063	$4 221	$5 045	$4 552	$2 917	$6 456
Without own children under 18 years	$20 129	$20 099	$8 019	$16 369	$9 564	$13 274	$12 375	$10 663	$11 522	$11 319
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$14 464	$18 750	$4 676	$9 947	$7 033	$7 230	$8 676	$7 649	$8 258	$8 069
1 worker	$23 182	$23 508	$13 792	$14 973	$9 623	$14 813	$12 848	$16 844	$16 029	$13 779
2 workers	$29 461	$32 790	$19 028	$21 921	$15 947	$21 896	$21 261	$22 204	$18 451	$21 387
3 or more workers	$39 223	$43 765	$35 322	$28 219	$23 942	$30 003	$29 929	$30 260	$23 125	$29 940
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$13 841	$17 099	$8 481	$7 585	$6 616	$7 762	$2 611	$10 816	$1 654	$5 578
65 years and over	$25 153	$18 760	$4 500	$4 931	$4 625	$6 725	$3 685	$5 846	$2 833	$4 792
Female, 15 years and over	$10 456	$13 049	$4 069	$2 859	$4 122	$5 144	$2 228	$5 282	$3 968	$3 831
65 years and over	$8 694	$12 080	$3 685	$5 209	$3 386	$4 765	$4 576	$4 603	$4 261	$4 515
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**6 909**	**4 265**	**2 553**	**5 917**	**2 639**	**41 682**	**5 927**	**8 634**	**2 163**	**23 880**
With earnings	6 398	3 621	2 038	4 590	2 063	35 762	5 027	6 909	1 687	19 042
Mean earnings	$26 484	$26 755	$17 515	$17 043	$16 149	$18 862	$17 101	$18 226	$15 581	$18 918
With wage or salary income	6 292	3 542	2 002	4 497	1 928	35 078	4 899	6 809	1 612	18 587
Mean wage or salary income	$25 386	$25 980	$16 193	$16 432	$15 339	$18 456	$16 293	$17 992	$14 416	$18 279
With nonfarm self-employment income	706	417	180	341	262	2 490	595	493	222	1 734
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 551	$11 697	$17 431	$12 319	$13 331	$10 639	$10 299	$6 884	$13 428	$11 300
With farm self-employment income	74	43	74	41	63	289	55	27	20	244
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 039	-$443	$1 874	$3 174	$3 971	$2 257	$405	$874	$3 310	$3 687
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 739	2 677	757	2 539	846	15 004	3 016	2 748	1 093	9 970
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 364	$3 423	$3 428	$3 893	$2 933	$2 269	$2 676	$1 791	$4 243	$3 266
With Social Security income	910	916	806	2 017	1 019	7 803	1 614	2 248	741	7 673
Mean Social Security income	$3 749	$3 962	$3 817	$4 122	$4 132	$3 794	$4 018	$3 894	$3 920	$4 139
With public assistance income	162	123	400	422	256	3 241	348	621	188	1 584
Mean public assistance income	$1 762	$2 415	$2 213	$2 503	$2 041	$2 351	$2 294	$2 121	$1 881	$2 156
With all other income	1 654	1 156	485	1 615	667	11 347	1 160	2 173	485	5 199
Mean all other income	$9 770	$10 542	$2 746	$4 587	$3 007	$6 142	$4 593	$4 704	$4 948	$4 364

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**5 079**	**1 860**	**6 623**	**51 674**	**88 383**	**1 653**	**14 945**	**2 743**	**36 807**	**3 833**
Less than $5,000	241	114	989	6 707	15 758	288	2 577	166	6 071	547
$5,000 to $7,499	201	60	529	3 948	9 241	224	1 615	177	3 317	358
$7,500 to $9,999	206	101	685	4 564	9 516	133	1 444	160	3 326	494
$10,000 to $14,999	573	195	1 207	8 983	17 102	268	2 526	226	6 572	585
$15,000 to $19,999	643	398	1 001	7 876	12 033	212	2 113	353	5 410	623
$20,000 to $24,999	715	409	699	6 603	9 027	211	1 716	370	4 202	395
$25,000 to $34,999	1 477	416	728	8 122	9 061	150	1 707	702	4 954	487
$35,000 to $49,999	820	132	515	3 424	4 293	121	789	433	2 111	195
$50,000 or more	203	35	270	1 447	2 352	46	458	156	844	149
Median	$24 703	$20 662	$14 527	$15 974	$12 509	$13 120	$13 434	$23 963	$14 195	$14 434
Mean	$25 574	$21 121	$18 420	$18 722	$16 072	$16 850	$17 442	$25 089	$16 989	$18 621
Families	**4 063**	**1 664**	**4 999**	**38 490**	**61 506**	**1 265**	**10 568**	**2 406**	**27 875**	**2 501**
Less than $5,000	163	91	428	3 350	8 052	102	1 190	55	3 276	143
$5,000 to $7,499	103	47	328	2 433	5 282	160	990	139	2 099	160
$7,500 to $9,999	156	81	439	2 929	5 985	106	950	106	2 174	227
$10,000 to $14,999	385	179	942	6 216	11 899	222	1 720	172	4 748	369
$15,000 to $19,999	430	343	820	6 142	9 089	190	1 546	326	4 461	465
$20,000 to $24,999	577	380	637	5 667	7 443	176	1 496	350	3 788	356
$25,000 to $34,999	1 305	392	683	7 246	7 840	150	1 564	699	4 585	461
$35,000 to $49,999	751	119	491	3 156	3 834	113	700	408	1 947	182
$50,000 or more	193	32	231	1 351	2 082	46	412	151	797	138
Median	$26 510	$21 058	$17 469	$18 477	$14 779	$15 864	$16 402	$25 595	$16 753	$18 680
Mean	$27 345	$21 420	$20 903	$21 005	$18 240	$19 353	$20 235	$26 981	$19 101	$22 220
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 465**	**351**	**1 918**	**20 984**	**69 333**	**514**	**6 029**	**396**	**12 311**	**5 137**
Less than $2,000	94	60	206	2 591	9 350	65	999	23	1 487	2 760
$2,000 to $2,999	72	17	206	1 547	4 707	47	628	35	1 218	701
$3,000 to $4,999	122	13	353	3 063	9 005	92	922	70	1 736	628
$5,000 to $7,999	186	50	361	4 322	26 267	75	1 107	96	2 703	359
$8,000 to $9,999	124	50	189	2 444	5 886	36	631	55	1 367	257
$10,000 to $14,999	303	57	294	3 756	8 112	62	999	46	2 203	232
$15,000 to $24,999	420	89	208	2 585	4 614	109	599	38	1 254	156
$25,000 to $49,999	144	15	70	613	1 111	28	120	33	320	33
$50,000 or more	–	–	31	63	281	–	24	–	23	11
Median	$12 292	$9 396	$6 969	$7 227	$6 166	$6 511	$6 228	$7 278	$6 884	$1 862
Mean	$12 895	$10 896	$9 270	$8 695	$7 303	$9 957	$7 841	$9 696	$8 236	$4 127
Males 15 years and over, with income	**5 059**	**1 956**	**6 015**	**50 972**	**107 231**	**1 478**	**12 747**	**3 016**	**33 534**	**4 193**
Median income	$17 193	$14 036	$9 474	$11 967	$7 774	$10 794	$9 992	$16 334	$11 083	$7 512
Percent year-round full-time workers	72.6	65.0	49.4	58.7	57.2	51.0	51.5	66.6	53.9	38.6
Median income	$20 499	$16 419	$14 219	$15 519	$9 848	$17 458	$13 925	$20 012	$15 254	$15 682
Females 15 years and over, with income	**4 396**	**1 686**	**6 641**	**43 211**	**75 220**	**1 342**	**13 963**	**2 270**	**32 677**	**5 787**
Median income	$7 755	$6 814	$5 079	$4 895	$4 511	$4 685	$5 354	$5 571	$4 799	$2 781
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.6	39.2	29.6	28.9	26.0	21.0	31.4	31.7	27.8	21.9
Median income	$11 641	$10 847	$8 059	$9 389	$9 077	$9 887	$8 938	$10 245	$9 611	$8 947
Per capita income	**$8 550**	**$6 081**	**$6 789**	**$6 856**	**$6 113**	**$6 250**	**$6 358**	**$7 870**	**$6 104**	**$5 878**
Persons in households	$8 655	$6 081	$6 927	$6 909	$6 108	$5 984	$6 421	$7 870	$6 123	$7 295
Persons in group quarters	$4 456	–	$2 270	$5 356	$6 147	$21 237	$1 658	–	$5 083	$1 632
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$16 429	$17 574	$9 688	$10 747	$8 640	$9 663	$8 260	$12 202	$9 753	$7 964
25 to 34 years	$25 714	$21 304	$17 953	$16 367	$12 672	$17 898	$13 542	$22 571	$16 007	$16 831
35 to 44 years	$29 587	$22 702	$19 421	$22 332	$17 741	$20 156	$18 844	$27 656	$19 807	$24 738
45 to 54 years	$32 077	$22 813	$21 131	$25 568	$21 517	$21 667	$20 335	$29 049	$22 208	$25 579
55 to 64 years	$28 774	$20 200	$18 302	$22 185	$19 693	$15 625	$19 953	$29 833	$17 940	$21 611
65 years and over	$16 098	$12 656	$12 942	$12 852	$13 503	$10 875	$12 097	$11 250	$12 296	$11 985
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$26 510**	**$21 058**	**$17 469**	**$18 477**	**$14 779**	**$15 864**	**$16 402**	**$25 595**	**$16 753**	**$18 680**
With own children under 18 years	$26 373	$20 968	$17 847	$17 604	$12 714	$18 140	$14 899	$26 348	$16 261	$20 490
With own children under 6 years	$25 748	$19 714	$14 437	$14 613	$10 995	$17 723	$13 096	$20 446	$14 289	$16 333
Without own children under 18 years	$26 762	$21 348	$17 021	$19 384	$16 756	$13 480	$17 777	$23 997	$17 269	$17 138
Married-couple families	**$28 035**	**$21 741**	**$19 693**	**$20 985**	**$17 935**	**$16 763**	**$20 517**	**$26 353**	**$19 744**	**$20 014**
With own children under 18 years	$28 457	$21 792	$20 131	$21 232	$17 369	$18 994	$20 905	$26 920	$20 854	$23 021
With own children under 6 years	$26 772	$20 147	$17 377	$17 136	$13 868	$17 723	$18 082	$20 811	$17 828	$18 160
Without own children under 18 years	$27 126	$21 528	$19 208	$20 701	$18 512	$14 836	$20 177	$24 927	$18 586	$17 634
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 950**	**$13 043**	**$9 208**	**$7 481**	**$6 922**	**$10 139**	**$8 225**	**$10 147**	**$7 630**	**$10 568**
With own children under 18 years	$11 378	$10 687	$7 801	$6 248	$4 981	$8 750	$7 122	$9 881	$6 160	$9 526
With own children under 6 years	$7 250	$10 938	$3 400	$4 011	$3 399	–	$4 748	$10 208	$4 027	$7 019
Without own children under 18 years	$13 583	$20 250	$10 595	$11 164	$11 006	$10 562	$10 381	$16 000	$10 944	$13 654
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 238	$6 131	$8 091	$6 193	$6 060	$7 958	$6 012	$8 293	$6 724	$8 031
1 worker	$22 695	$16 537	$12 346	$14 128	$11 843	$14 719	$11 531	$21 451	$13 145	$14 625
2 workers	$27 704	$22 378	$19 608	$21 456	$18 449	$22 644	$20 303	$27 350	$21 502	$23 085
3 or more workers	$35 054	$30 188	$24 329	$30 308	$28 053	$27 500	$28 845	$31 704	$29 530	$28 241
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$15 046	$12 666	$8 159	$8 388	$6 374	$8 955	$7 613	$8 548	$8 520	$2 468
65 years and over	$4 474	$4 500	$5 227	$5 200	$5 736	$21 847	$4 667	$5 563	$6 913	$6 500
Female, 15 years and over	$9 244	$8 222	$5 932	$5 831	$4 745	$5 383	$5 033	$5 833	$5 537	$1 695
65 years and over	$7 658	$8 500	$3 871	$4 446	$4 519	$5 976	$4 417	$4 167	$4 691	$5 034
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**5 079**	**1 860**	**6 623**	**51 674**	**88 383**	**1 653**	**14 945**	**2 743**	**36 807**	**3 833**
With earnings	4 780	1 753	5 283	43 992	70 667	1 227	11 806	2 433	28 942	3 205
Mean earnings	$24 142	$20 685	$17 517	$18 642	$15 789	$18 053	$17 320	$25 382	$16 947	$18 378
With wage or salary income	4 648	1 740	5 175	43 347	69 387	1 205	11 544	2 319	28 439	3 125
Mean wage or salary income	$23 599	$20 437	$16 807	$17 868	$15 201	$16 922	$16 759	$24 474	$16 556	$17 433
With nonfarm self-employment income	518	81	468	3 048	4 554	100	797	362	1 712	280
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 968	$8 634	$11 174	$14 730	$12 832	$17 576	$13 057	$13 665	$11 248	$14 882
With farm self-employment income	39	5	128	276	504	11	121	56	166	56
Mean farm self-employment income	$808	$415	$2 612	$2 473	$5 106	$207	$5 022	$948	$2 352	$4 561
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 322	461	2 662	18 013	27 617	482	3 687	1 364	10 613	1 604
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 096	$982	$4 581	$2 097	$2 862	$2 546	$4 042	$1 434	$2 662	$2 621
With Social Security income	614	249	2 230	9 972	21 095	618	4 123	565	9 383	1 110
Mean Social Security income	$3 584	$3 844	$4 161	$3 985	$3 710	$3 961	$3 816	$4 126	$3 607	$4 298
With public assistance income	185	104	589	4 303	9 819	137	1 882	93	4 366	199
Mean public assistance income	$1 797	$1 894	$1 873	$2 326	$2 165	$3 047	$2 358	$2 182	$2 309	$2 033
With all other income	770	324	1 671	11 862	22 248	424	4 005	548	11 135	927
Mean all other income	$6 192	$4 373	$4 117	$5 045	$5 675	$3 796	$5 270	$4 697	$5 626	$3 338

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**86 019**	**40 016**	**8 643**	**2 563**	**8 047**	**15 759**	**85 302**	**5 840**	**2 785**	**7 938**
Less than $5,000	15 032	6 780	872	437	1 008	2 497	6 465	626	335	1 136
$5,000 to $7,499	8 124	4 386	659	281	579	1 380	4 003	472	254	798
$7,500 to $9,999	8 092	4 099	857	194	712	1 211	5 311	470	326	855
$10,000 to $14,999	15 608	7 000	1 614	494	1 495	2 694	13 369	1 109	477	1 438
$15,000 to $19,999	12 123	5 841	1 384	477	1 216	2 229	12 910	1 002	411	1 067
$20,000 to $24,999	9 004	4 189	1 008	202	1 038	2 051	12 853	742	251	852
$25,000 to $34,999	9 789	4 773	1 320	284	1 203	2 350	16 905	795	316	975
$35,000 to $49,999	5 315	1 680	574	116	475	943	9 304	399	314	484
$50,000 or more	2 932	1 268	355	78	321	404	4 182	225	101	333
Median	$13 606	$13 271	$16 072	$13 724	$15 996	$15 202	$20 203	$16 081	$15 004	$13 955
Mean	$17 677	$16 840	$20 329	$16 136	$19 089	$18 075	$22 938	$19 770	$19 756	$18 393
Families	**52 726**	**27 277**	**6 457**	**1 887**	**5 797**	**12 580**	**67 720**	**4 386**	**1 372**	**5 291**
Less than $5,000	6 392	2 792	322	202	350	1 284	3 970	211	19	427
$5,000 to $7,499	3 982	2 273	344	173	228	1 001	2 365	315	69	396
$7,500 to $9,999	4 171	2 345	514	86	396	869	3 513	279	72	480
$10,000 to $14,999	8 878	4 748	1 150	363	1 052	2 118	9 748	754	226	889
$15,000 to $19,999	7 854	4 755	1 147	440	1 011	1 980	9 920	799	199	776
$20,000 to $24,999	6 700	3 582	915	192	902	1 885	10 858	705	155	719
$25,000 to $34,999	7 771	4 159	1 226	264	1 116	2 233	15 066	731	273	870
$35,000 to $49,999	4 470	1 524	533	89	446	854	8 403	372	258	426
$50,000 or more	2 508	1 099	306	78	296	356	3 877	220	101	308
Median	$16 820	$16 581	$18 897	$16 316	$19 369	$17 454	$21 809	$18 950	$23 373	$17 690
Mean	$20 881	$19 657	$23 176	$18 578	$22 257	$19 887	$24 708	$22 788	$28 160	$21 929
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**51 015**	**16 506**	**3 506**	**749**	**3 469**	**4 181**	**34 094**	**1 699**	**5 783**	**3 740**
Less than $2,000	9 261	1 987	792	82	696	606	2 992	131	2 735	561
$2,000 to $2,999	5 097	1 683	268	89	394	518	1 617	91	999	389
$3,000 to $4,999	7 229	2 942	582	120	500	785	3 550	349	706	622
$5,000 to $7,999	8 178	3 360	564	166	543	715	9 071	267	408	686
$8,000 to $9,999	4 767	1 746	312	77	396	333	3 707	174	291	361
$10,000 to $14,999	8 497	2 566	551	135	565	684	6 549	390	339	603
$15,000 to $24,999	6 089	1 581	316	40	280	395	4 973	229	244	408
$25,000 to $49,999	1 628	491	92	40	77	110	1 416	68	61	93
$50,000 or more	269	150	29	–	18	35	219	–	–	17
Median	$6 419	$6 404	$5 590	$6 518	$5 669	$5 651	$7 920	$8 110	$2 157	$6 156
Mean	$8 512	$8 572	$7 751	$8 447	$7 470	$8 291	$9 983	$9 129	$3 961	$8 292
Males 15 years and over, with income	**71 866**	**33 343**	**8 774**	**2 171**	**7 330**	**15 387**	**93 440**	**5 321**	**3 978**	**6 987**
Median income	$9 765	$10 206	$11 173	$9 079	$10 744	$10 498	$13 065	$12 169	$4 833	$10 859
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.7	50.6	51.6	50.8	57.3	52.4	64.6	57.8	29.1	54.9
Median income	$14 632	$14 351	$15 329	$12 108	$14 825	$15 440	$16 328	$15 406	$15 989	$14 874
Females 15 years and over, with income	**85 748**	**36 522**	**8 453**	**2 718**	**8 457**	**14 792**	**71 371**	**5 217**	**4 629**	**7 512**
Median income	$5 606	$5 193	$5 616	$5 671	$5 638	$4 532	$5 788	$5 416	$2 652	$5 065
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.1	30.4	34.0	29.1	32.9	25.5	32.1	32.9	15.9	27.2
Median income	$9 836	$8 834	$9 170	$8 041	$9 658	$9 524	$9 847	$9 604	$10 695	$9 410
Per capita income	**$7 073**	**$6 816**	**$7 590**	**$5 978**	**$7 172**	**$6 023**	**$7 704**	**$7 578**	**$6 411**	**$7 358**
Persons in households	$7 320	$6 853	$8 015	$6 024	$7 504	$6 056	$7 762	$7 578	$9 270	$7 599
Persons in group quarters	$2 394	$4 428	$2 935	$3 949	$2 221	$2 544	$6 140	–	$2 107	$2 242
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$10 138	$10 745	$14 712	$10 833	$12 522	$10 634	$12 523	$12 917	$12 143	$9 810
25 to 34 years	$15 954	$16 765	$17 976	$16 682	$19 523	$17 577	$18 760	$16 997	$18 750	$17 037
35 to 44 years	$18 282	$18 106	$23 057	$19 122	$22 431	$21 830	$23 687	$21 977	$30 000	$21 087
45 to 54 years	$20 601	$21 728	$25 857	$16 722	$22 739	$21 148	$29 488	$23 321	$32 467	$26 203
55 to 64 years	$19 601	$19 032	$20 938	$18 601	$21 011	$18 110	$26 234	$21 579	$36 056	$19 899
65 years and over	$14 277	$12 162	$11 707	$12 206	$13 881	$10 373	$16 470	$14 505	$17 917	$11 871
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 820**	**$16 581**	**$18 897**	**$16 316**	**$19 369**	**$17 454**	**$21 809**	**$18 950**	**$23 373**	**$17 690**
With own children under 18 years	$14 972	$16 130	$19 520	$16 572	$20 473	$18 944	$21 007	$19 054	$28 567	$18 232
With own children under 6 years	$14 464	$14 932	$17 490	$13 837	$19 431	$16 405	$17 539	$16 859	$22 500	$14 958
Without own children under 18 years	$18 143	$16 911	$18 485	$15 664	$18 525	$16 099	$23 152	$18 866	$20 977	$17 270
Married-couple families	**$20 987**	**$18 795**	**$20 875**	**$17 426**	**$20 693**	**$20 203**	**$23 740**	**$20 935**	**$25 245**	**$20 343**
With own children under 18 years	$21 915	$19 420	$23 001	$17 867	$22 476	$21 430	$23 461	$21 073	$30 123	$21 474
With own children under 6 years	$20 350	$17 869	$19 321	$15 100	$20 928	$18 666	$19 759	$18 094	$22 500	$17 738
Without own children under 18 years	$20 290	$18 170	$19 176	$16 659	$19 243	$18 461	$24 199	$20 779	$22 092	$19 045
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 069**	**$8 781**	**$10 078**	**$10 148**	**$11 535**	**$8 218**	**$8 836**	**$9 712**	**$12 462**	**$8 944**
With own children under 18 years	$6 637	$6 544	$8 598	$6 827	$9 400	$7 165	$7 250	$8 728	$12 596	$7 677
With own children under 6 years	$4 379	$3 861	$6 957	$3 472	$8 272	$5 422	$4 073	$6 042	–	$6 068
Without own children under 18 years	$12 833	$12 007	$15 131	$11 490	$14 333	$9 317	$14 266	$11 500	$12 321	$11 648
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 488	$7 333	$9 431	$6 167	$9 560	$5 993	$9 244	$10 000	$18 000	$7 365
1 worker	$12 014	$12 875	$13 867	$14 387	$15 144	$13 538	$17 469	$14 247	$17 708	$12 977
2 workers	$21 091	$20 273	$21 111	$17 491	$21 618	$22 179	$23 380	$21 377	$22 538	$20 331
3 or more workers	$27 590	$27 384	$29 920	$26 174	$27 192	$26 625	$32 357	$29 243	$33 624	$31 160
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$7 494	$8 167	$6 044	$5 978	$8 860	$7 772	$8 066	$11 114	$2 660	$8 197
65 years and over	$4 709	$5 722	$6 533	$3 750	$6 500	$4 464	$7 396	$4 694	$8 200	$5 643
Female, 15 years and over	$5 742	$5 652	$5 296	$6 612	$4 513	$4 430	$7 719	$6 674	$1 856	$5 302
65 years and over	$5 171	$4 604	$5 381	$6 167	$5 000	$4 210	$6 093	$4 653	$8 271	$4 494
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**86 019**	**40 016**	**8 643**	**2 563**	**8 047**	**15 759**	**85 302**	**5 840**	**2 785**	**7 938**
With earnings	67 261	30 336	7 072	2 027	6 514	12 782	77 787	4 791	2 357	6 284
Mean earnings	$17 550	$17 040	$19 828	$15 570	$18 520	$18 351	$21 363	$19 685	$17 395	$18 339
With wage or salary income	65 957	29 601	6 943	1 937	6 294	12 351	75 981	4 670	2 314	6 022
Mean wage or salary income	$16 855	$15 990	$18 631	$14 802	$17 868	$17 759	$20 478	$17 769	$16 583	$17 169
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 904	2 607	606	239	755	940	7 782	505	246	763
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 156	$16 511	$17 727	$11 819	$9 952	$11 726	$13 058	$12 584	$10 414	$14 358
With farm self-employment income	632	246	71	50	124	643	833	62	32	86
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 647	$2 234	$1 831	$1 320	$5 338	$6 517	$5 077	$80 238	$2 007	$10 415
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 122	14 630	3 911	915	3 752	4 865	36 148	2 295	1 531	3 241
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$4 624	$3 495	$3 843	$4 165	$3 672	$2 721	$2 658	$2 910	$4 853	$4 060
With Social Security income	25 326	13 541	2 417	874	2 627	4 948	10 896	1 702	614	2 482
Mean Social Security income	$4 071	$4 195	$4 441	$4 056	$4 224	$3 667	$3 854	$4 106	$4 555	$3 838
With public assistance income	9 798	3 920	333	261	518	1 911	3 111	416	66	454
Mean public assistance income	$2 282	$2 220	$2 092	$2 096	$2 394	$2 007	$2 021	$2 506	$2 758	$1 714
With all other income	17 424	9 302	2 033	503	1 968	3 699	21 986	1 544	642	1 796
Mean all other income	$4 594	$4 332	$4 436	$3 762	$3 487	$4 073	$6 847	$4 168	$5 627	$4 062

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**8 530**	**13 386**	**3 991**	**2 225**	**7 330**	**3 343**	**36 054**	**14 684**	**1 512**	**9 865**	**1 732**
With Social Security income	2 391	2 494	1 045	704	1 850	939	6 848	3 241	531	2 572	498
Income above poverty level	2 048	2 229	926	580	1 631	855	6 608	2 934	466	2 268	400
Below poverty level without Social Security income	771	474	369	183	543	294	640	876	140	764	147
With public assistance income	860	681	231	221	477	297	1 560	816	111	403	114
Income above poverty level	485	453	165	173	383	252	1 186	545	68	329	93
Below poverty level without public assistance income	134	76	37	38	83	51	143	98	28	96	29
Householder worked in 1979	6 451	11 406	3 108	1 768	5 832	2 703	29 523	12 309	1 172	7 765	1 359
With related children under 18 years	4 191	7 277	2 176	1 237	4 003	1 792	14 620	7 971	748	5 102	891
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 461	5 677	1 851	951	3 271	1 444	11 094	6 588	602	4 089	744
Female householder, no husband present	1 381	1 614	360	218	783	372	5 630	1 295	224	804	129
Householder worked in 1979	835	1 129	159	126	457	244	4 211	826	129	425	70
With related children under 18 years	917	1 141	182	88	427	215	3 014	837	134	462	69
With related children under 6 years	379	387	42	32	145	97	950	258	31	138	6
Householder 65 years and over	1 754	1 656	605	408	1 179	561	5 785	2 040	292	1 665	326
Unrelated individuals	**3 560**	**7 988**	**942**	**634**	**1 927**	**892**	**46 213**	**3 907**	**793**	**2 520**	**390**
With Social Security income	1 789	1 337	513	235	687	405	5 531	1 453	251	958	161
Income above poverty level	951	944	300	85	422	189	4 701	804	135	507	75
Below poverty level without Social Security income	506	416	225	43	247	105	1 508	528	90	336	57
With public assistance income	352	180	54	94	107	61	808	287	45	163	18
Income above poverty level	82	55	3	6	25	13	543	77	7	42	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	57	13	2	–	7	5	116	51	7	36	–
Worked in 1979	1 790	6 343	441	315	1 121	440	38 575	2 318	577	1 413	199
65 years and over	1 755	1 151	407	249	631	377	6 016	1 287	225	909	154
Persons	**30 834**	**50 969**	**14 184**	**8 350**	**26 380**	**11 867**	**148 686**	**51 613**	**5 710**	**34 623**	**5 911**
Related children under 18 years	8 263	13 131	4 262	2 418	7 605	3 499	24 548	14 619	1 441	9 731	1 692
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 237	9 799	3 314	1 837	5 790	2 682	17 778	11 270	1 101	7 407	1 305
60 years and over	6 676	6 071	2 238	1 437	3 981	1 918	25 160	7 362	1 068	5 485	1 057
65 years and over	4 915	4 265	1 503	1 028	2 815	1 418	17 051	5 105	786	3 875	765
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 347**	**945**	**319**	**207**	**552**	**252**	**1 656**	**1 075**	**145**	**711**	**194**
Percent below poverty level	15.8	7.1	8.0	9.3	7.5	7.5	4.6	7.3	9.6	7.2	11.2
Mean income deficit	$3 338	$2 557	$2 768	$1 804	$3 223	$2 257	$3 129	$2 544	$2 037	$2 436	$2 735
Persons per family	3.73	3.27	3.50	3.49	3.81	3.36	3.36	3.65	3.46	3.37	3.12
With Social Security income	343	265	119	124	219	84	240	307	65	304	98
With public assistance income	375	228	66	48	94	45	374	271	43	74	21
Householder worked in 1979	751	550	151	108	291	151	885	655	79	325	82
With related children under 18 years	974	682	200	95	362	154	1 157	721	102	377	81
With related children 5 to 17 years	853	497	169	70	327	97	851	638	88	307	69
Female householder, no husband present	563	370	62	48	208	82	671	301	60	173	32
Householder worked in 1979	272	190	15	24	87	35	332	147	18	62	11
With related children under 18 years	497	329	46	21	133	61	554	244	43	111	20
With related children under 6 years	237	192	11	6	45	43	290	105	13	37	6
Householder 65 years and over	282	186	51	86	123	45	187	230	27	237	60
Unrelated individuals	**1 491**	**1 914**	**298**	**294**	**547**	**363**	**5 461**	**1 242**	**225**	**810**	**141**
Percent below poverty level	41.9	24.0	31.6	46.4	28.4	40.7	11.8	31.8	28.4	32.1	36.2
Mean income deficit	$1 610	$1 785	$1 344	$1 936	$1 686	$1 292	$1 988	$1 583	$1 518	$1 662	$1 718
With Social Security income	838	393	213	150	265	216	830	649	116	451	86
With public assistance income	270	125	51	88	82	48	265	210	38	121	18
Worked in 1979	442	1 124	53	52	129	86	3 315	355	95	196	30
65 years and over	878	342	179	141	248	217	767	557	103	423	85
Persons	**6 512**	**5 005**	**1 415**	**1 017**	**2 649**	**1 210**	**11 022**	**5 168**	**726**	**3 207**	**747**
Percent below poverty level	21.1	9.8	10.0	12.2	10.0	10.2	7.4	10.0	12.7	9.3	12.6
Related children under 18 years	2 338	1 386	447	241	936	352	2 429	1 744	229	909	226
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 763	921	332	165	739	232	1 560	1 365	202	706	186
60 years and over	1 683	896	385	339	612	381	1 330	1 269	161	1 013	273
65 years and over	1 360	633	274	293	476	327	1 074	986	142	819	181
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 989**	**1 436**	**579**	**397**	**878**	**401**	**2 295**	**1 676**	**284**	**1 202**	**263**
Percent below poverty level	23.3	10.7	14.5	17.8	12.0	12.0	6.4	11.4	18.8	12.2	15.2
Mean income deficit	$3 725	$3 032	$2 745	$2 210	$3 393	$2 796	$3 645	$2 983	$2 402	$2 674	$3 280
Persons per family	3.63	3.33	3.46	3.46	3.62	3.50	3.35	3.44	3.39	3.45	3.04
With Social Security income	595	406	272	193	383	175	338	536	156	506	156
With public assistance income	501	300	101	70	158	85	484	340	73	124	28
Householder worked in 1979	1 188	892	269	235	468	242	1 340	1 049	133	602	101
With related children under 18 years	1 324	1 016	340	226	518	246	1 604	1 061	166	661	107
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 160	756	284	187	432	165	1 152	891	135	552	95
Female householder, no husband present	743	511	133	97	286	102	888	409	100	239	56
Householder worked in 1979	392	294	38	59	125	45	457	229	37	103	22
With related children under 18 years	639	437	75	56	181	79	718	336	73	166	38
With related children under 6 years	301	228	23	20	68	54	377	139	13	51	6
Householder 65 years and over	471	277	155	134	230	86	264	374	85	390	92
Unrelated individuals	**1 828**	**2 453**	**403**	**325**	**670**	**432**	**6 894**	**1 668**	**322**	**1 047**	**183**
Percent below poverty level	51.3	30.7	42.8	51.3	34.8	48.4	14.9	42.7	40.6	41.5	46.9
Mean income deficit	$2 143	$2 228	$1 798	$2 608	$2 205	$1 921	$2 411	$1 990	$1 852	$2 106	$2 170
With Social Security income	1 061	565	309	150	351	253	1 281	918	170	596	116
With public assistance income	286	127	53	88	89	48	332	227	38	146	18
Worked in 1979	588	1 513	68	83	159	124	4 316	517	149	289	35
65 years and over	1 074	492	257	141	324	249	1 168	804	151	562	122
Persons	**9 040**	**7 236**	**2 406**	**1 697**	**3 850**	**1 837**	**14 586**	**7 438**	**1 286**	**5 194**	**982**
Percent below poverty level	29.3	14.2	17.0	20.3	14.6	15.5	9.8	14.4	22.5	15.0	16.6
Related children under 18 years	3 142	2 047	728	520	1 267	575	3 272	2 424	324	1 544	272
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 398	1 441	546	409	966	376	2 049	1 832	283	1 212	232
60 years and over	2 401	1 274	741	460	939	520	1 886	1 904	371	1 528	386
65 years and over	1 918	946	536	388	727	442	1 581	1 516	323	1 243	278
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.0	6.6	6.3	6.4	7.1	5.9	5.1	6.0	7.4	5.3	7.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36.4	18.8	21.5	30.0	19.8	19.9	12.4	20.5	28.1	20.7	23.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.5	29.2	35.6	40.0	32.7	31.1	18.1	32.2	42.1	33.6	38.1

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**6 731**	**3 948**	**10 301**	**3 003**	**12 451**	**4 619**	**8 064**	**1 609**	**3 224**	**38 666**	**2 642**
With Social Security income	1 582	1 250	2 763	975	2 661	1 158	2 393	367	1 059	4 790	650
Income above poverty level	1 407	900	2 043	779	2 384	1 002	1 846	349	811	4 592	566
Below poverty level without Social Security income	518	240	846	291	687	341	667	92	267	835	173
With public assistance income	354	529	913	285	726	389	635	145	308	1 047	142
Income above poverty level	261	291	507	171	553	270	416	96	131	794	99
Below poverty level without public assistance income	33	59	113	24	62	75	105	16	32	56	8
Householder worked in 1979	5 544	2 960	7 189	2 252	10 492	3 577	6 260	1 244	2 376	35 301	2 182
With related children under 18 years	3 632	2 199	6 675	1 620	7 073	2 700	4 085	977	1 634	24 572	1 379
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 029	1 811	5 341	1 381	6 079	2 265	3 322	838	1 363	20 331	1 119
Female householder, no husband present	519	645	800	366	1 169	792	667	232	419	3 702	303
Householder worked in 1979	315	331	267	205	728	483	380	126	195	2 932	189
With related children under 18 years	316	423	482	218	760	477	391	145	279	2 647	176
With related children under 6 years	66	143	119	66	224	171	110	37	107	829	70
Householder 65 years and over	949	750	1 145	637	1 588	690	1 485	282	678	2 399	460
Unrelated individuals	**1 475**	**1 261**	**1 719**	**1 024**	**3 062**	**1 299**	**1 824**	**451**	**952**	**9 170**	**1 096**
With Social Security income	686	538	689	575	1 036	394	858	69	431	1 434	355
Income above poverty level	437	347	418	281	567	235	383	34	202	1 074	201
Below poverty level without Social Security income	244	235	279	142	377	124	238	14	109	597	113
With public assistance income	111	105	235	86	217	64	282	14	103	148	47
Income above poverty level	26	14	64	50	114	33	20	7	27	81	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12	3	22	21	58	19	11	–	12	36	–
Worked in 1979	788	653	718	446	1 867	795	801	357	456	7 461	646
65 years and over	575	505	644	485	933	396	891	79	406	1 108	358
Persons	**23 018**	**15 118**	**37 604**	**11 708**	**45 204**	**17 625**	**26 973**	**6 596**	**12 158**	**138 363**	**9 665**
Related children under 18 years	6 525	4 464	12 784	3 481	13 756	5 474	7 259	1 976	3 641	44 721	2 589
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 101	3 418	9 434	2 765	10 662	4 169	5 611	1 530	2 832	34 037	2 017
60 years and over	3 442	2 789	3 806	2 209	5 825	2 396	5 105	742	2 169	9 800	1 832
65 years and over	2 393	1 952	2 557	1 629	3 963	1 709	3 721	563	1 627	6 148	1 257
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**448**	**773**	**1 640**	**492**	**908**	**628**	**1 105**	**189**	**653**	**1 488**	**190**
Percent below poverty level	6.7	19.6	15.9	16.4	7.3	13.6	13.7	11.7	20.3	3.8	7.2
Mean income deficit	$2 884	$2 810	$3 487	$2 565	$2 860	$2 988	$2 369	$3 864	$3 171	$2 979	$2 651
Persons per family	3.01	4.16	3.90	3.77	3.73	4.11	3.14	3.93	4.05	3.42	3.24
With Social Security income	175	350	720	196	277	156	547	18	248	198	84
With public assistance income	93	238	406	114	173	119	219	49	177	253	43
Householder worked in 1979	232	345	583	253	512	314	560	117	339	956	84
With related children under 18 years	238	513	1 134	319	593	476	531	156	423	1 129	127
With related children 5 to 17 years	195	451	986	279	549	408	442	140	369	954	99
Female householder, no husband present	141	247	228	115	299	273	167	99	175	678	76
Householder worked in 1979	56	73	41	46	151	122	70	62	88	398	28
With related children under 18 years	113	189	180	93	234	235	111	94	164	586	54
With related children under 6 years	27	61	57	23	100	116	46	19	63	312	29
Householder 65 years and over	143	224	229	142	186	115	375	8	150	115	38
Unrelated individuals	**416**	**458**	**653**	**467**	**929**	**370**	**881**	**104**	**430**	**1 280**	**329**
Percent below poverty level	28.2	36.3	38.0	45.6	30.3	28.5	48.3	23.1	45.2	14.0	30.0
Mean income deficit	$1 379	$2 043	$1 873	$1 860	$1 681	$2 013	$1 336	$2 340	$1 712	$2 042	$2 069
With Social Security income	249	191	271	294	469	159	475	35	229	360	154
With public assistance income	85	91	171	36	103	31	262	7	76	67	33
Worked in 1979	106	145	114	72	267	99	199	53	125	611	65
65 years and over	228	199	252	273	422	163	531	35	227	248	159
Persons	**1 765**	**3 675**	**7 051**	**2 324**	**4 315**	**2 951**	**4 349**	**847**	**3 077**	**6 376**	**944**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	24.3	18.8	19.8	9.5	16.7	16.1	12.8	25.3	4.6	9.8
Related children under 18 years	483	1 324	2 845	827	1 501	1 252	1 200	380	1 191	2 429	270
Related children 5 to 17 years	408	1 092	2 236	689	1 141	892	881	312	895	1 756	195
60 years and over	553	768	935	607	886	458	1 474	82	607	645	279
65 years and over	472	585	630	491	694	345	1 226	59	525	458	213
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**762**	**1 086**	**2 162**	**716**	**1 467**	**898**	**1 647**	**263**	**906**	**2 038**	**317**
Percent below poverty level	11.3	27.5	21.0	23.8	11.8	19.4	20.4	16.3	28.1	5.3	12.0
Mean income deficit	$2 890	$3 594	$4 192	$3 205	$3 127	$3 652	$2 871	$4 469	$3 882	$3 598	$2 851
Persons per family	3.11	4.18	3.78	3.90	3.56	4.10	3.15	4.33	3.95	3.38	3.31
With Social Security income	311	434	986	298	539	260	796	29	354	365	131
With public assistance income	115	303	480	137	245	170	308	60	213	286	49
Householder worked in 1979	420	572	815	376	811	498	880	162	513	1 327	192
With related children under 18 years	396	724	1 475	452	879	643	797	218	547	1 509	206
With related children 5 to 17 years	308	637	1 265	395	802	552	664	191	474	1 263	151
Female householder, no husband present	160	331	334	136	373	357	234	116	237	883	96
Householder worked in 1979	71	116	79	54	196	164	96	73	104	548	41
With related children under 18 years	121	256	252	105	281	267	163	105	196	754	67
With related children under 6 years	27	80	75	31	108	121	53	25	78	365	34
Householder 65 years and over	231	276	344	213	383	194	547	19	226	204	66
Unrelated individuals	**578**	**606**	**807**	**538**	**1 166**	**450**	**1 026**	**119**	**488**	**1 694**	**392**
Percent below poverty level	39.2	48.1	46.9	52.5	38.1	34.6	56.3	26.4	51.3	18.5	35.8
Mean income deficit	$1 768	$2 365	$2 361	$2 468	$2 161	$2 485	$1 995	$2 942	$2 353	$2 373	$2 583
With Social Security income	379	299	361	352	623	183	577	43	268	612	206
With public assistance income	87	94	178	57	121	50	263	7	78	87	33
Worked in 1979	139	225	168	101	335	146	236	68	146	767	90
65 years and over	340	279	329	324	553	183	628	35	262	474	203
Persons	**2 945**	**5 141**	**8 987**	**3 328**	**6 384**	**4 135**	**6 213**	**1 258**	**4 067**	**8 582**	**1 440**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	34.0	23.9	28.4	14.1	23.5	23.0	19.1	33.5	6.2	14.9
Related children under 18 years	818	1 848	3 471	1 203	2 092	1 696	1 765	595	1 541	3 157	435
Related children 5 to 17 years	653	1 468	2 693	989	1 607	1 246	1 360	437	1 183	2 307	318
60 years and over	929	1 033	1 299	849	1 543	677	2 011	112	830	1 085	423
65 years and over	777	775	896	659	1 193	530	1 661	76	696	833	321
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.1	16.2	13.7	12.8	6.1	10.2	10.1	9.9	17.8	3.1	6.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.2	42.1	30.4	38.0	18.9	30.0	29.7	23.8	40.4	8.3	19.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.0	56.8	43.3	55.4	30.3	41.1	46.1	35.2	54.0	14.2	32.1

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 149**	**6 035**	**2 064**	**5 540**	**5 371**	**2 307**	**159 735**	**9 583**	**3 342**	**2 793**	**9 764**
With Social Security income	289	1 566	616	1 852	1 400	702	16 165	2 011	977	779	2 698
Income above poverty level	241	1 266	429	1 493	1 164	601	15 716	1 786	765	607	2 350
Below poverty level without Social Security income	85	343	182	516	280	174	1 244	372	287	204	715
With public assistance income	70	495	285	610	360	201	3 852	516	170	240	554
Income above poverty level	48	263	168	377	171	138	2 940	369	133	115	390
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	67	58	76	25	14	237	32	21	11	64
Householder worked in 1979	904	4 842	1 495	3 583	4 255	1 785	145 905	8 169	2 604	2 164	7 867
With related children under 18 years	604	3 379	1 184	3 300	3 020	1 274	94 449	5 562	1 614	1 494	5 085
With related children 5 to 17 years	521	2 771	997	2 676	2 579	1 060	77 748	4 599	1 315	1 293	4 191
Female householder, no husband present	115	788	322	485	681	323	16 539	1 000	247	359	939
Householder worked in 1979	62	412	144	117	352	186	13 694	617	144	162	492
With related children under 18 years	60	459	196	279	486	213	11 841	557	116	210	529
With related children under 6 years	14	151	71	54	151	88	3 130	210	31	70	169
Householder 65 years and over	151	1 000	394	807	787	466	9 127	1 209	688	535	1 704
Unrelated individuals	**351**	**1 961**	**684**	**1 046**	**1 252**	**884**	**65 488**	**3 098**	**1 032**	**768**	**2 329**
With Social Security income	223	839	334	576	510	403	6 090	865	498	289	950
Income above poverty level	130	520	152	375	274	247	5 125	559	211	138	466
Below poverty level without Social Security income	77	292	76	261	168	99	1 696	263	122	87	281
With public assistance income	16	101	89	151	117	68	1 010	142	125	74	176
Income above poverty level	10	12	19	57	31	13	462	52	26	17	40
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	6	12	32	16	13	190	17	14	6	–
Worked in 1979	131	1 081	329	359	636	416	57 065	2 134	453	473	1 326
65 years and over	201	777	329	448	473	365	5 903	857	518	301	910
Persons	**3 948**	**22 156**	**7 857**	**19 756**	**20 405**	**8 696**	**589 302**	**35 554**	**11 391**	**10 131**	**34 158**
Related children under 18 years	1 036	6 459	2 480	6 417	6 172	2 411	173 275	10 534	2 964	3 016	9 657
Related children 5 to 17 years	796	4 863	1 958	4 779	4 991	1 845	135 232	8 064	2 247	2 281	7 347
60 years and over	751	3 733	1 435	2 643	2 950	1 841	45 095	4 711	2 368	1 646	5 483
65 years and over	509	2 605	1 072	1 860	1 989	1 272	25 908	3 225	1 761	1 218	3 775
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**92**	**708**	**409**	**874**	**631**	**274**	**4 630**	**781**	**419**	**380**	**783**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	11.7	19.8	15.8	11.7	11.9	3.0	8.1	12.5	13.6	8.0
Mean income deficit	$1 925	$2 776	$2 994	$2 876	$2 794	$3 090	$2 981	$2 814	$2 433	$2 580	$2 547
Persons per family	3.09	3.91	3.90	3.51	3.68	3.89	3.44	3.75	2.89	4.37	3.47
With Social Security income	48	300	187	359	236	101	449	225	212	172	348
With public assistance income	22	232	117	233	189	63	912	147	37	125	164
Householder worked in 1979	34	371	175	306	326	143	3 222	478	181	168	388
With related children under 18 years	43	471	284	581	409	210	3 978	557	172	263	480
With related children 5 to 17 years	35	407	244	489	339	191	3 138	449	144	239	400
Female householder, no husband present	23	264	153	198	274	131	2 234	210	57	123	217
Householder worked in 1979	3	120	33	45	111	62	1 292	107	16	31	76
With related children under 18 years	17	210	117	155	231	120	2 065	184	32	95	160
With related children under 6 years	–	78	24	48	76	60	945	82	1	38	72
Householder 65 years and over	26	194	96	146	120	52	274	112	183	107	251
Unrelated individuals	**119**	**651**	**344**	**394**	**426**	**329**	**6 475**	**836**	**546**	**264**	**804**
Percent below poverty level	33.9	33.2	50.3	37.7	34.0	37.2	9.9	27.0	52.9	34.4	34.5
Mean income deficit	$1 197	$1 614	$1 784	$1 606	$1 843	$1 716	$2 032	$1 902	$1 601	$1 252	$1 489
With Social Security income	93	319	182	201	236	156	965	306	287	151	484
With public assistance income	6	89	70	94	86	55	548	90	99	57	136
Worked in 1979	10	214	88	76	80	71	3 633	328	170	83	210
65 years and over	84	322	190	190	231	117	920	306	326	146	476
Persons	**403**	**3 416**	**1 939**	**3 464**	**2 746**	**1 395**	**23 092**	**3 766**	**1 757**	**1 923**	**3 523**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	15.4	24.7	17.5	13.5	16.0	3.9	10.6	15.4	19.0	10.3
Related children under 18 years	104	1 137	692	1 303	1 004	483	8 221	1 335	376	728	1 163
Related children 5 to 17 years	77	847	544	979	783	359	5 772	1 007	273	561	911
60 years and over	176	776	474	547	603	314	1 966	704	673	399	1 079
65 years and over	124	631	347	435	456	201	1 429	494	604	304	877
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**137**	**1 026**	**543**	**1 215**	**960**	**392**	**6 789**	**1 103**	**627**	**510**	**1 372**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	17.0	26.3	21.9	17.9	17.0	4.3	11.5	18.8	18.3	14.1
Mean income deficit	$2 532	$3 348	$3 782	$3 497	$3 234	$3 684	$3 527	$3 478	$2 844	$3 596	$2 714
Persons per family	2.93	3.78	4.10	3.51	3.87	3.68	3.49	3.84	2.98	4.19	3.44
With Social Security income	72	457	239	546	317	166	721	371	314	216	601
With public assistance income	22	298	166	288	200	76	1 165	189	59	131	205
Householder worked in 1979	48	556	260	444	571	218	4 790	716	312	262	734
With related children under 18 years	59	665	385	771	630	277	5 491	769	280	329	796
With related children 5 to 17 years	51	561	327	652	550	240	4 202	625	243	305	658
Female householder, no husband present	32	349	174	238	320	157	2 929	300	85	140	266
Householder worked in 1979	3	163	45	59	145	81	1 852	140	44	44	101
With related children under 18 years	19	267	127	174	269	137	2 647	230	60	104	184
With related children under 6 years	–	94	30	50	90	60	1 177	96	8	38	83
Householder 65 years and over	48	284	130	254	187	91	433	186	252	149	470
Unrelated individuals	**148**	**807**	**379**	**469**	**561**	**410**	**8 267**	**1 070**	**616**	**324**	**923**
Percent below poverty level	42.2	41.2	55.4	44.8	44.8	46.4	12.6	34.5	59.7	42.2	39.6
Mean income deficit	$1 778	$2 123	$2 492	$2 164	$2 228	$2 213	$2 430	$2 295	$2 275	$1 837	$2 148
With Social Security income	117	440	211	267	337	196	1 499	398	338	173	581
With public assistance income	10	95	70	94	95	61	642	92	99	68	142
Worked in 1979	11	267	98	85	105	110	4 837	462	200	116	238
65 years and over	102	423	215	227	325	157	1 407	385	376	188	565
Persons	**550**	**4 684**	**2 607**	**4 735**	**4 274**	**1 852**	**31 930**	**5 305**	**2 485**	**2 461**	**5 637**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	21.1	33.2	24.0	20.9	21.3	5.4	14.9	21.8	24.3	16.5
Related children under 18 years	136	1 522	998	1 698	1 608	604	11 464	1 833	605	937	1 898
Related children 5 to 17 years	102	1 136	777	1 260	1 287	459	7 954	1 379	463	728	1 431
60 years and over	250	1 075	586	823	891	472	2 983	976	900	505	1 607
65 years and over	187	900	441	649	663	302	2 263	688	787	393	1 311
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.6	10.6	18.4	11.9	8.8	9.8	2.7	6.9	10.4	10.0	6.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.6	26.0	39.7	29.5	26.7	28.2	7.0	21.2	29.6	32.0	22.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	41.3	38.4	56.1	45.2	37.6	40.4	10.9	30.9	44.7	47.1	35.8

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**9 665**	**5 085**	**5 748**	**3 040**	**4 886**	**2 098**	**2 794**	**8 329**	**13 801**	**50 727**	**16 366**
With Social Security income	1 894	1 589	1 385	787	1 479	446	789	2 400	2 875	10 038	3 526
Income above poverty level	1 655	1 378	1 227	657	1 237	349	605	1 848	2 595	9 613	3 076
Below poverty level without Social Security income	490	544	362	194	505	76	206	611	599	1 872	891
With public assistance income	400	310	413	192	430	137	368	903	518	1 778	917
Income above poverty level	283	189	280	130	288	97	184	574	399	1 339	689
Below poverty level without public assistance income	74	60	38	13	75	33	36	190	50	137	83
Householder worked in 1979	8 237	3 749	4 476	2 445	3 824	1 697	2 162	6 463	11 784	43 737	13 703
With related children under 18 years	5 662	2 647	3 047	1 614	2 457	1 171	1 625	4 447	7 883	26 214	9 306
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 752	2 265	2 456	1 307	2 067	857	1 395	3 761	6 735	21 132	7 957
Female householder, no husband present	842	616	603	316	435	195	429	1 221	1 304	7 060	1 970
Householder worked in 1979	603	319	292	184	224	109	221	672	775	5 510	1 383
With related children under 18 years	606	328	327	203	241	117	299	734	709	4 634	1 387
With related children under 6 years	141	79	86	62	88	39	168	238	223	1 498	399
Householder 65 years and over	1 099	904	925	556	920	299	492	1 663	1 664	5 921	2 110
Unrelated individuals	**2 433**	**1 384**	**1 655**	**804**	**1 210**	**543**	**764**	**2 084**	**3 324**	**21 102**	**3 674**
With Social Security income	664	669	622	251	693	186	323	1 106	1 134	4 709	1 249
Income above poverty level	325	428	365	151	333	59	117	556	742	3 965	732
Below poverty level without Social Security income	153	264	169	76	192	44	97	374	441	2 029	535
With public assistance income	108	115	116	43	152	24	88	290	89	454	155
Income above poverty level	24	35	27	22	19	1	21	80	47	290	61
Below poverty level without public assistance income	21	23	11	–	12	–	–	25	21	97	55
Worked in 1979	1 582	729	969	512	495	305	402	1 036	1 990	16 038	2 268
65 years and over	604	561	585	249	634	155	275	934	1 113	4 381	1 133
Persons	**33 997**	**17 733**	**19 994**	**11 120**	**16 429**	**7 601**	**10 836**	**30 348**	**49 219**	**178 134**	**57 378**
Related children under 18 years	10 422	4 997	5 471	3 092	4 304	2 351	3 554	8 905	14 156	45 964	16 880
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 951	3 899	4 134	2 428	3 330	1 728	2 717	6 886	11 073	34 978	13 142
60 years and over	4 154	3 120	3 303	1 693	3 207	994	1 754	5 465	6 373	24 295	7 154
65 years and over	2 725	2 111	2 326	1 287	2 342	676	1 177	3 915	4 368	16 058	4 824
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**763**	**512**	**547**	**335**	**558**	**198**	**454**	**1 293**	**825**	**2 440**	**1 309**
Percent below poverty level	7.9	10.1	9.5	11.0	11.4	9.4	16.2	15.5	6.0	4.8	8.0
Mean income deficit	$2 428	$2 698	$2 656	$2 930	$1 971	$2 278	$3 101	$2 669	$2 872	$3 048	$2 771
Persons per family	3.38	3.53	3.30	3.80	3.14	3.41	4.50	3.84	3.44	3.25	3.53
With Social Security income	239	211	158	130	242	97	184	552	280	425	450
With public assistance income	117	121	133	62	142	40	184	329	119	439	228
Householder worked in 1979	468	223	257	167	325	85	186	698	413	1 405	701
With related children under 18 years	525	319	332	192	292	108	325	781	510	1 680	811
With related children 5 to 17 years	418	292	275	170	224	87	271	714	444	1 288	681
Female householder, no husband present	179	145	180	113	126	63	200	391	205	951	438
Householder worked in 1979	99	47	63	56	42	18	93	205	50	460	194
With related children under 18 years	176	102	132	87	85	37	184	302	147	802	344
With related children under 6 years	72	30	38	35	34	14	129	117	51	427	160
Householder 65 years and over	146	109	147	86	173	74	117	420	170	290	278
Unrelated individuals	**757**	**419**	**509**	**236**	**544**	**249**	**415**	**869**	**1 031**	**3 232**	**987**
Percent below poverty level	31.1	30.3	30.8	29.4	45.0	45.9	54.3	41.7	31.0	15.3	26.9
Mean income deficit	$1 889	$1 585	$1 477	$1 406	$1 526	$1 830	$1 702	$1 507	$2 058	$1 928	$1 491
With Social Security income	339	241	257	100	360	127	206	550	392	744	517
With public assistance income	84	80	89	21	133	23	67	210	42	164	94
Worked in 1979	205	122	172	82	103	94	129	247	321	1 704	238
65 years and over	336	184	276	108	354	104	181	473	355	727	515
Persons	**3 335**	**2 225**	**2 316**	**1 510**	**2 294**	**924**	**2 459**	**5 828**	**3 867**	**11 168**	**5 603**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	12.5	11.6	13.6	14.0	12.2	22.7	19.2	7.9	6.3	9.8
Related children under 18 years	1 133	795	785	509	609	280	1 020	2 095	1 102	3 469	2 040
Related children 5 to 17 years	737	644	607	432	415	217	740	1 774	841	2 440	1 510
60 years and over	795	516	652	359	797	268	498	1 557	898	1 636	1 229
65 years and over	625	352	545	268	674	231	405	1 178	626	1 188	952
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 163**	**761**	**859**	**478**	**937**	**296**	**688**	**1 914**	**1 221**	**3 501**	**2 149**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	15.0	14.9	15.7	19.2	14.1	24.6	23.0	8.8	6.9	13.1
Mean income deficit	$2 899	$3 230	$2 967	$3 548	$2 426	$2 837	$3 559	$3 280	$3 341	$3 448	$2 990
Persons per family	3.42	3.58	3.26	3.71	3.18	3.65	4.41	3.74	3.46	3.21	3.45
With Social Security income	368	328	307	205	407	135	271	821	429	760	691
With public assistance income	172	149	162	80	204	54	229	484	159	571	301
Householder worked in 1979	761	376	407	240	585	149	365	1 032	670	2 132	1 296
With related children under 18 years	772	481	511	258	531	172	463	1 077	724	2 357	1 396
With related children 5 to 17 years	608	436	399	229	420	143	377	969	623	1 796	1 192
Female householder, no husband present	244	202	247	137	211	82	229	565	315	1 386	690
Householder worked in 1979	141	71	81	74	88	31	122	288	136	792	422
With related children under 18 years	210	131	166	105	140	50	208	410	222	1 148	566
With related children under 6 years	74	40	60	35	61	22	143	166	83	582	214
Householder 65 years and over	253	154	259	149	289	107	190	620	282	491	453
Unrelated individuals	**892**	**565**	**663**	**293**	**672**	**284**	**489**	**1 052**	**1 259**	**4 457**	**1 374**
Percent below poverty level	36.7	40.8	40.1	36.4	55.5	52.3	64.0	50.5	37.9	21.1	37.4
Mean income deficit	$2 455	$1 993	$1 929	$1 960	$2 067	$2 456	$2 300	$2 068	$2 527	$2 199	$1 866
With Social Security income	395	334	379	128	461	150	258	684	585	1 392	766
With public assistance income	87	97	106	21	143	23	67	215	55	200	121
Worked in 1979	274	176	211	117	141	106	159	333	393	2 270	367
65 years and over	402	261	376	130	456	121	220	599	532	1 300	722
Persons	**4 875**	**3 293**	**3 462**	**2 068**	**3 655**	**1 365**	**3 525**	**8 217**	**5 483**	**15 704**	**8 789**
Percent below poverty level	14.3	18.6	17.3	18.6	22.2	18.0	32.5	27.1	11.1	8.8	15.3
Related children under 18 years	1 719	1 184	1 131	684	1 042	475	1 450	2 891	1 575	4 791	3 236
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 149	951	865	588	733	371	1 037	2 373	1 222	3 356	2 491
60 years and over	1 090	761	1 023	520	1 136	352	715	2 197	1 383	2 794	1 889
65 years and over	878	513	837	421	954	300	566	1 701	1 019	2 113	1 467
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.5	7.3	7.9	9.3	7.9	7.4	14.0	12.5	5.0	4.4	6.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.7	25.9	22.9	22.4	32.5	24.6	41.8	35.4	14.1	11.4	20.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.9	40.2	34.1	34.2	49.2	36.8	51.4	49.6	22.3	19.4	34.3

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**863**	**5 779**	**5 776**	**1 659**	**2 720**	**2 493**	**2 933**	**7 188**	**15 309**	**4 850**	**3 311**
With Social Security income	266	1 445	1 008	521	507	637	1 120	2 348	2 276	1 301	1 003
Income above poverty level	216	1 215	934	462	432	574	963	1 856	2 074	1 091	858
Below poverty level without Social Security income	70	295	164	186	86	132	264	760	415	435	293
With public assistance income	45	550	331	191	172	190	304	1 003	413	375	314
Income above poverty level	32	362	204	115	106	116	177	479	286	269	194
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	75	14	27	24	16	30	168	31	62	45
Householder worked in 1979	690	4 550	4 874	1 250	2 226	1 918	2 035	4 686	13 825	3 708	2 550
With related children under 18 years	396	3 151	3 275	842	1 607	1 355	1 126	3 804	9 633	2 654	1 731
With related children 5 to 17 years	297	2 650	2 648	664	1 337	1 149	962	3 003	8 030	2 239	1 486
Female householder, no husband present	55	765	760	219	264	301	306	803	1 567	522	457
Householder worked in 1979	31	361	584	88	147	139	152	284	1 179	273	243
With related children under 18 years	17	460	558	117	138	173	151	461	1 043	294	232
With related children under 6 years	4	190	233	50	50	44	83	157	215	49	95
Householder 65 years and over	175	875	669	372	315	436	811	1 468	1 385	811	658
Unrelated individuals	**295**	**1 522**	**2 512**	**469**	**897**	**693**	**1 028**	**1 822**	**4 805**	**1 484**	**1 088**
With Social Security income	149	539	511	188	226	254	564	936	1 100	651	533
Income above poverty level	76	304	352	72	119	175	323	481	813	379	260
Below poverty level without Social Security income	46	121	151	33	43	87	102	322	404	255	165
With public assistance income	24	144	108	67	35	59	56	389	170	70	114
Income above poverty level	8	61	53	7	11	27	13	59	67	33	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	41	7	7	–	17	2	35	3	14	11
Worked in 1979	143	914	1 887	196	605	384	480	591	3 644	700	536
65 years and over	141	538	372	185	239	264	568	945	1 003	650	554
Persons	**2 933**	**21 374**	**21 465**	**5 957**	**10 444**	**9 321**	**9 945**	**25 791**	**56 729**	**17 748**	**12 102**
Related children under 18 years	685	6 307	6 230	1 635	3 404	2 763	2 246	7 707	18 429	5 111	3 423
Related children 5 to 17 years	473	4 798	4 792	1 201	2 592	2 113	1 716	5 783	14 230	3 898	2 648
60 years and over	652	3 073	2 540	1 181	1 235	1 502	2 866	4 832	5 378	3 127	2 299
65 years and over	464	2 157	1 586	827	875	1 048	2 050	3 574	3 648	2 234	1 671
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**99**	**675**	**458**	**211**	**332**	**257**	**378**	**1 533**	**750**	**606**	**481**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	11.7	7.9	12.7	12.2	10.3	12.9	21.3	4.9	12.5	14.5
Mean income deficit	$2 761	$3 185	$2 610	$2 903	$2 198	$3 210	$2 432	$2 865	$3 357	$3 191	$2 661
Persons per family	3.17	3.81	3.78	3.90	3.48	4.05	3.24	3.75	3.84	3.79	3.75
With Social Security income	50	230	74	59	75	63	157	492	202	210	145
With public assistance income	13	188	127	76	66	74	127	524	127	106	120
Householder worked in 1979	51	328	323	111	179	118	181	702	471	310	318
With related children under 18 years	45	445	338	125	206	180	186	947	575	389	313
With related children 5 to 17 years	39	403	260	99	153	139	180	757	444	332	279
Female householder, no husband present	11	274	181	63	72	85	174	322	257	139	135
Householder worked in 1979	5	104	120	24	22	25	79	81	171	59	64
With related children under 18 years	4	231	154	46	50	48	104	229	222	108	101
With related children under 6 years	4	94	121	24	22	17	57	99	95	27	44
Householder 65 years and over	31	151	59	62	74	34	101	297	89	125	107
Unrelated individuals	**128**	**496**	**692**	**243**	**265**	**188**	**372**	**938**	**868**	**557**	**442**
Percent below poverty level	43.4	32.6	27.5	51.8	29.5	27.1	36.2	51.5	18.1	37.5	40.6
Mean income deficit	$1 557	$1 841	$1 920	$1 565	$1 952	$1 676	$1 401	$1 642	$1 874	$1 629	$1 419
With Social Security income	73	235	159	116	107	79	241	455	287	272	273
With public assistance income	16	83	55	60	24	32	43	330	103	37	87
Worked in 1979	39	138	377	51	101	59	92	184	371	147	114
65 years and over	78	241	115	126	124	87	250	517	256	314	288
Persons	**442**	**3 071**	**2 423**	**1 066**	**1 419**	**1 228**	**1 598**	**6 683**	**3 746**	**2 853**	**2 246**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	14.4	11.3	17.9	13.6	13.2	16.1	25.9	6.6	16.1	18.6
Related children under 18 years	105	1 145	842	360	426	451	468	2 344	1 317	980	808
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	899	618	281	280	374	349	1 834	971	792	622
60 years and over	177	688	297	297	293	221	503	1 416	531	672	588
65 years and over	140	497	231	219	257	138	399	1 076	413	539	450
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**149**	**869**	**649**	**326**	**442**	**350**	**571**	**2 039**	**1 068**	**973**	**713**
Percent below poverty level	17.3	15.0	11.2	19.7	16.3	14.0	19.5	28.4	7.0	20.1	21.5
Mean income deficit	$3 091	$4 005	$3 372	$3 356	$3 158	$3 890	$2 865	$3 651	$3 833	$3 441	$3 211
Persons per family	3.15	3.81	3.78	3.96	3.84	3.94	3.33	3.68	3.65	3.70	3.87
With Social Security income	75	307	117	116	93	114	251	763	345	352	241
With public assistance income	19	228	138	91	98	86	159	618	161	172	172
Householder worked in 1979	80	460	460	171	271	154	310	955	680	524	462
With related children under 18 years	69	561	470	185	297	229	288	1 268	775	611	446
With related children 5 to 17 years	57	508	381	155	210	188	276	1 040	618	542	402
Female householder, no husband present	14	313	278	117	91	110	178	412	372	204	196
Householder worked in 1979	7	124	200	47	36	37	83	110	239	87	95
With related children under 18 years	4	257	229	76	64	65	108	290	313	131	135
With related children under 6 years	4	94	145	38	32	17	58	107	99	30	65
Householder 65 years and over	50	188	80	90	85	64	163	436	171	227	181
Unrelated individuals	**172**	**590**	**796**	**269**	**289**	**229**	**423**	**1 037**	**1 129**	**729**	**563**
Percent below poverty level	58.3	38.8	31.7	57.4	32.2	33.0	41.1	56.9	23.5	49.1	51.7
Mean income deficit	$1 966	$2 386	$2 537	$2 297	$2 673	$2 219	$2 081	$2 343	$2 262	$2 049	$1 919
With Social Security income	105	272	213	136	123	96	268	526	442	412	355
With public assistance income	21	103	79	67	24	32	45	337	116	45	91
Worked in 1979	55	190	427	57	109	83	121	218	515	171	173
65 years and over	105	275	152	146	131	102	279	576	404	442	366
Persons	**642**	**3 899**	**3 252**	**1 560**	**1 986**	**1 607**	**2 326**	**8 537**	**5 025**	**4 332**	**3 323**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	18.2	15.2	26.2	19.0	17.2	23.4	33.1	8.9	24.4	27.5
Related children under 18 years	152	1 434	1 224	532	719	557	700	2 979	1 715	1 476	1 196
Related children 5 to 17 years	105	1 162	948	412	494	470	515	2 351	1 299	1 174	918
60 years and over	248	827	423	388	331	332	739	1 797	887	1 056	839
65 years and over	200	590	300	293	288	215	567	1 347	729	878	664
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.8	9.5	6.5	11.5	8.2	8.0	9.0	16.9	4.5	10.2	11.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.5	23.1	19.5	33.2	24.6	24.0	28.1	41.0	11.1	31.2	36.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.1	37.3	28.8	49.2	34.9	33.8	41.7	56.6	16.8	43.1	49.9

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 817**	**2 321**	**7 966**	**2 138**	**13 335**	**3 298**	**2 512**	**3 850**	**2 880**	**3 779**	**4 964**
With Social Security income	729	846	2 324	825	2 685	1 083	452	1 428	1 113	1 214	1 358
Income above poverty level	598	796	1 880	726	2 388	846	385	1 075	1 028	1 052	1 139
Below poverty level without Social Security income	183	228	530	255	715	345	100	401	304	325	368
With public assistance income	272	145	697	128	825	352	109	605	189	345	405
Income above poverty level	165	125	420	90	583	223	68	290	139	241	273
Below poverty level without public assistance income	45	16	91	16	116	45	16	103	19	52	48
Householder worked in 1979	2 268	1 650	6 299	1 515	11 073	2 331	2 098	2 669	2 025	2 793	3 731
With related children under 18 years	1 529	993	4 168	927	7 072	1 635	1 470	1 899	1 112	1 913	2 654
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 236	901	3 520	771	5 666	1 370	1 198	1 574	937	1 573	2 057
Female householder, no husband present	301	182	1 058	215	1 477	356	307	793	231	581	718
Householder worked in 1979	195	111	645	105	1 017	115	183	380	126	264	365
With related children under 18 years	214	77	584	114	915	177	188	519	137	349	381
With related children under 6 years	60	35	257	39	334	58	63	203	50	149	143
Householder 65 years and over	524	650	1 508	544	1 570	694	322	937	788	731	945
Unrelated individuals	**832**	**883**	**2 431**	**798**	**13 597**	**1 053**	**586**	**1 784**	**990**	**1 467**	**1 650**
With Social Security income	463	506	1 216	505	1 785	495	239	797	568	698	670
Income above poverty level	262	324	615	277	1 121	216	152	403	366	357	423
Below poverty level without Social Security income	164	203	261	180	666	144	94	259	168	211	238
With public assistance income	80	49	257	41	315	138	58	239	65	133	143
Income above poverty level	18	11	50	–	95	28	37	12	11	31	30
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	6	13	–	50	8	20	2	3	16	17
Worked in 1979	345	396	1 127	275	11 146	459	320	937	366	741	873
65 years and over	410	474	1 133	472	1 280	461	210	742	541	641	614
Persons	**10 136**	**7 864**	**28 807**	**7 528**	**55 096**	**12 113**	**8 660**	**14 521**	**9 818**	**14 118**	**17 830**
Related children under 18 years	2 857	1 728	8 073	1 756	12 506	3 305	2 662	3 828	2 229	3 968	4 997
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 195	1 375	6 097	1 354	9 430	2 555	2 047	2 852	1 717	3 033	3 852
60 years and over	1 860	2 197	5 628	1 960	5 874	2 525	1 137	3 263	2 755	2 981	3 296
65 years and over	1 400	1 663	3 923	1 434	4 136	1 756	745	2 381	1 983	2 092	2 260
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**381**	**128**	**1 341**	**247**	**1 157**	**481**	**191**	**806**	**226**	**501**	**569**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	5.5	16.8	11.6	8.7	14.6	7.6	20.9	7.8	13.3	11.5
Mean income deficit	$2 938	$2 354	$2 693	$2 445	$2 459	$2 598	$3 076	$2 961	$2 322	$3 570	$3 013
Persons per family	3.66	3.61	3.69	3.90	3.10	3.80	3.37	3.76	3.66	3.96	3.73
With Social Security income	131	50	444	99	297	237	67	353	85	162	219
With public assistance income	107	20	277	38	242	129	41	315	50	104	132
Householder worked in 1979	208	79	830	151	619	217	101	360	113	246	220
With related children under 18 years	235	84	842	167	687	253	123	532	125	354	353
With related children 5 to 17 years	222	74	725	167	573	236	105	464	103	318	291
Female householder, no husband present	91	58	385	63	353	95	78	404	35	223	248
Householder worked in 1979	32	29	193	29	148	15	18	169	13	89	75
With related children under 18 years	77	38	263	48	282	44	51	320	35	162	139
With related children under 6 years	19	22	118	7	130	6	19	142	22	83	96
Householder 65 years and over	125	44	324	68	158	150	40	230	63	79	181
Unrelated individuals	**351**	**247**	**1 029**	**319**	**7 277**	**425**	**166**	**852**	**313**	**555**	**574**
Percent below poverty level	42.2	28.0	42.3	40.0	53.5	40.4	26.3	47.8	31.6	37.8	34.8
Mean income deficit	$1 418	$1 336	$1 437	$1 326	$2 012	$1 513	$1 323	$1 505	$1 618	$1 325	$1 624
With Social Security income	201	182	601	228	664	279	87	394	202	341	247
With public assistance income	62	38	207	41	220	110	21	227	54	102	113
Worked in 1979	88	52	270	51	5 753	60	41	293	32	151	167
65 years and over	207	157	602	233	452	255	79	383	223	308	233
Persons	**1 746**	**709**	**5 971**	**1 283**	**10 858**	**2 252**	**809**	**3 884**	**1 140**	**2 538**	**2 694**
Percent below poverty level	17.2	9.0	20.7	17.0	19.7	18.6	9.3	26.7	11.6	18.0	15.1
Related children under 18 years	507	197	2 026	434	1 369	737	246	1 280	301	959	916
Related children 5 to 17 years	451	166	1 549	343	993	622	177	941	191	768	707
60 years and over	536	282	1 450	412	898	678	188	963	379	598	635
65 years and over	418	216	1 166	347	703	530	148	744	340	458	489
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**551**	**219**	**1 867**	**356**	**1 791**	**713**	**280**	**1 118**	**451**	**748**	**855**
Percent below poverty level	19.6	9.4	23.4	16.7	13.4	21.6	11.1	29.0	15.7	19.8	17.2
Mean income deficit	$3 566	$2 587	$3 375	$3 095	$2 855	$3 192	$3 566	$3 668	$2 343	$3 819	$3 493
Persons per family	3.78	3.37	3.77	3.58	3.15	3.83	3.52	3.72	3.69	3.86	3.56
With Social Security income	209	107	633	185	484	353	99	528	180	257	339
With public assistance income	155	32	372	51	363	177	52	401	61	151	164
Householder worked in 1979	333	130	1 179	182	1 056	330	139	539	239	415	406
With related children under 18 years	356	120	1 199	189	1 071	375	185	710	268	497	515
With related children 5 to 17 years	313	110	1 014	184	871	339	160	629	217	436	407
Female householder, no husband present	114	75	515	72	501	151	101	504	73	286	302
Householder worked in 1979	55	46	268	38	242	24	27	233	25	133	105
With related children under 18 years	94	49	362	53	364	72	67	385	66	211	181
With related children under 6 years	19	26	194	12	158	15	23	163	29	108	109
Householder 65 years and over	158	86	441	122	250	237	66	332	131	144	275
Unrelated individuals	**437**	**362**	**1 195**	**417**	**8 509**	**538**	**227**	**1 027**	**431**	**658**	**737**
Percent below poverty level	52.5	41.0	49.2	52.3	62.6	51.1	38.7	57.6	43.5	44.9	44.7
Mean income deficit	$1 958	$1 674	$2 095	$1 819	$2 600	$2 023	$1 822	$2 084	$1 956	$1 955	$2 098
With Social Security income	267	268	696	309	954	374	148	511	283	429	373
With public assistance income	62	44	214	41	277	110	30	229	65	118	114
Worked in 1979	108	87	363	75	6 718	78	49	368	79	171	203
65 years and over	261	243	666	300	640	344	126	486	281	396	334
Persons	**2 518**	**1 099**	**8 228**	**1 691**	**14 151**	**3 269**	**1 212**	**5 183**	**2 093**	**3 543**	**3 778**
Percent below poverty level	24.8	14.0	28.6	22.5	25.7	27.0	14.0	35.7	21.3	25.1	21.2
Related children under 18 years	771	279	2 867	501	2 098	1 037	402	1 665	638	1 301	1 232
Related children 5 to 17 years	635	228	2 095	405	1 524	821	306	1 270	445	1 034	912
60 years and over	680	456	1 880	630	1 348	955	314	1 342	626	828	961
65 years and over	538	380	1 455	515	1 035	768	235	1 056	508	655	749
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.8	6.5	13.5	10.1	14.4	11.3	6.2	17.6	7.2	12.6	10.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32.9	19.8	35.4	28.0	31.4	36.8	17.3	43.9	26.7	32.5	28.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	47.4	32.7	49.2	42.9	42.9	51.8	26.4	58.4	40.4	44.9	41.9

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**5 416**	**5 103**	**18 474**	**3 060**	**3 675**	**5 772**	**37 572**	**10 027**	**1 654**	**1 872**
With Social Security income	1 490	1 459	4 825	570	1 138	720	2 819	2 652	501	590
Income above poverty level	1 311	1 221	4 183	495	927	619	2 603	2 392	418	486
Below poverty level without Social Security income	510	416	1 186	118	283	106	322	767	116	107
With public assistance income	312	317	1 677	145	483	320	1 116	671	167	175
Income above poverty level	219	175	1 131	116	306	238	781	446	122	135
Below poverty level without public assistance income	46	30	215	32	78	22	56	57	12	19
Householder worked in 1979	4 086	3 903	14 935	2 653	2 685	5 077	35 484	8 058	1 193	1 476
With related children under 18 years	2 807	2 558	10 101	1 859	1 893	3 906	26 658	5 497	817	950
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 354	2 149	8 314	1 548	1 430	3 120	21 103	4 653	668	756
Female householder, no husband present	650	505	2 190	156	590	501	3 131	1 229	173	237
Householder worked in 1979	374	295	1 360	95	311	308	2 581	765	99	114
With related children under 18 years	376	273	1 461	104	328	381	2 618	737	79	153
With related children under 6 years	127	61	581	13	154	110	875	276	19	41
Householder 65 years and over	951	918	3 105	378	767	408	1 001	1 528	318	443
Unrelated individuals	**1 649**	**1 153**	**4 452**	**723**	**1 511**	**1 060**	**9 581**	**2 773**	**628**	**599**
With Social Security income	813	649	1 867	194	638	217	1 018	1 139	280	291
Income above poverty level	462	284	1 049	90	396	153	717	638	143	120
Below poverty level without Social Security income	256	187	658	69	205	78	321	416	83	87
With public assistance income	119	68	417	31	123	48	236	220	63	78
Income above poverty level	37	1	122	12	11	27	51	32	10	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	15	1	64	6	11	12	8	20	2	6
Worked in 1979	732	543	2 484	388	880	753	8 145	1 550	344	322
65 years and over	708	614	1 579	205	596	198	855	1 037	225	308
Persons	**19 205**	**17 487**	**65 635**	**11 344**	**13 843**	**21 184**	**142 492**	**34 876**	**6 084**	**6 868**
Related children under 18 years	5 265	4 864	18 860	3 560	3 884	7 504	51 500	10 097	1 607	1 877
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 956	3 821	14 479	2 791	2 899	5 571	38 238	7 874	1 249	1 443
60 years and over	3 375	3 069	10 216	1 279	2 745	1 584	5 395	5 555	1 128	1 378
65 years and over	2 426	2 182	7 106	868	2 006	955	3 344	3 805	807	1 051
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**611**	**554**	**2 204**	**237**	**654**	**469**	**1 551**	**850**	**182**	**220**
Percent below poverty level	11.3	10.9	11.9	7.7	17.8	8.1	4.1	8.5	11.0	11.8
Mean income deficit	$2 509	$2 477	$2 767	$3 228	$2 792	$3 047	$3 091	$2 575	$1 930	$2 303
Persons per family	3.72	3.28	3.74	3.85	3.72	3.67	3.49	3.43	3.30	3.62
With Social Security income	179	238	642	75	211	101	216	260	83	104
With public assistance income	93	142	546	29	177	82	335	225	45	40
Householder worked in 1979	337	288	1 321	126	341	243	1 013	492	85	119
With related children under 18 years	419	238	1 490	170	435	327	1 307	592	96	143
With related children 5 to 17 years	366	202	1 289	170	353	274	947	519	87	110
Female householder, no husband present	168	103	641	59	201	123	663	281	36	81
Householder worked in 1979	79	53	359	33	78	50	356	123	4	33
With related children under 18 years	137	53	552	52	163	108	656	244	17	67
With related children under 6 years	72	25	253	–	88	36	342	104	7	26
Householder 65 years and over	137	171	514	56	140	83	63	164	74	71
Unrelated individuals	**595**	**474**	**1 658**	**310**	**545**	**300**	**1 583**	**931**	**268**	**264**
Percent below poverty level	36.1	41.1	37.2	42.9	36.1	28.3	16.5	33.6	42.7	44.1
Mean income deficit	$1 497	$1 515	$1 617	$2 254	$1 672	$2 301	$2 047	$1 421	$1 562	$1 381
With Social Security income	351	365	818	104	242	64	301	501	137	171
With public assistance income	82	67	295	19	112	21	185	188	53	72
Worked in 1979	127	81	510	69	190	138	764	254	92	75
65 years and over	303	352	737	94	257	67	226	459	101	194
Persons	**2 868**	**2 292**	**9 908**	**1 222**	**2 975**	**2 020**	**6 992**	**3 845**	**869**	**1 061**
Percent below poverty level	14.9	13.1	15.1	10.8	21.5	9.5	4.9	11.0	14.3	15.4
Related children under 18 years	1 011	613	3 710	448	1 094	797	2 765	1 277	223	344
Related children 5 to 17 years	751	472	2 929	419	809	574	1 868	927	206	280
60 years and over	642	806	2 132	244	686	296	485	946	284	356
65 years and over	543	636	1 584	168	515	223	354	764	225	326
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**960**	**814**	**3 158**	**351**	**888**	**800**	**2 341**	**1 295**	**267**	**276**
Percent below poverty level	17.7	16.0	17.1	11.5	24.2	13.9	6.2	12.9	16.1	14.7
Mean income deficit	$3 037	$3 013	$3 417	$3 671	$3 596	$3 136	$3 424	$3 021	$2 595	$3 367
Persons per family	3.59	3.25	3.77	3.72	3.73	3.78	3.57	3.35	3.49	3.64
With Social Security income	353	365	969	122	319	147	328	471	137	131
With public assistance income	152	187	739	59	268	104	381	280	59	48
Householder worked in 1979	539	420	1 911	210	476	529	1 654	710	132	160
With related children under 18 years	600	393	2 079	235	591	625	1 949	835	159	166
With related children 5 to 17 years	503	354	1 764	225	467	491	1 391	725	144	133
Female householder, no husband present	238	162	822	78	258	200	865	390	49	81
Householder worked in 1979	134	84	470	50	105	105	506	176	11	33
With related children under 18 years	190	99	689	71	212	174	821	314	23	67
With related children under 6 years	98	37	320	5	102	50	402	121	7	26
Householder 65 years and over	236	231	770	90	196	104	104	311	98	85
Unrelated individuals	**751**	**618**	**2 148**	**374**	**749**	**343**	**1 886**	**1 201**	**316**	**315**
Percent below poverty level	45.5	53.6	48.2	51.7	49.6	32.4	19.7	43.3	50.3	52.6
Mean income deficit	$2 003	$1 956	$2 075	$2 707	$2 007	$2 882	$2 582	$1 908	$2 161	$2 000
With Social Security income	460	448	1 142	149	366	100	377	668	175	200
With public assistance income	89	67	349	25	112	27	193	194	53	78
Worked in 1979	176	144	688	82	297	145	977	358	110	110
65 years and over	401	427	1 015	145	364	96	305	607	139	229
Persons	**4 194**	**3 261**	**14 053**	**1 679**	**4 063**	**3 368**	**10 232**	**5 540**	**1 249**	**1 320**
Percent below poverty level	21.8	18.6	21.4	14.8	29.4	15.9	7.2	15.9	20.5	19.2
Related children under 18 years	1 387	933	5 013	589	1 403	1 448	4 184	1 803	364	412
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 024	774	3 905	536	1 048	1 006	2 770	1 327	319	332
60 years and over	989	1 020	3 042	358	938	374	705	1 419	371	426
65 years and over	816	807	2 315	259	728	287	510	1 140	305	391
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.1	8.3	9.4	7.6	14.5	5.7	3.3	6.6	9.7	8.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	29.4	26.1	27.5	18.5	36.4	22.8	9.8	22.0	26.1	24.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.6	42.6	41.5	27.7	48.0	34.9	16.0	37.2	36.1	40.8

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**20 629**	**5 034**	**15 450**	**8 972**	**7 272**	**7 726**	**9 367**	**4 730**	**9 170**	**10 662**
With Social Security income	3 866	1 427	3 267	2 617	2 265	2 119	2 733	1 336	1 505	1 508
Income above poverty level	3 676	1 185	2 874	2 079	1 657	1 902	2 384	1 010	1 367	1 410
Below poverty level without Social Security income	918	352	766	748	739	661	893	299	393	368
With public assistance income	811	400	678	862	830	476	895	619	478	343
Income above poverty level	663	233	515	575	425	327	624	332	314	271
Below poverty level without public assistance income	105	44	118	128	138	97	122	66	68	50
Householder worked in 1979	17 763	3 863	13 286	6 565	5 157	6 204	7 223	3 619	7 743	9 305
With related children under 18 years	11 242	2 667	8 269	5 153	3 782	3 747	4 903	2 585	5 812	6 912
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 638	2 159	6 713	4 122	3 053	3 028	4 054	2 108	4 671	5 725
Female householder, no husband present	2 009	466	1 377	824	697	829	1 116	568	856	856
Householder worked in 1979	1 428	220	926	295	284	546	577	246	605	600
With related children under 18 years	1 273	260	814	453	331	388	643	332	666	594
With related children under 6 years	274	60	199	147	99	123	216	120	211	186
Householder 65 years and over	2 302	818	2 168	1 362	1 403	1 542	1 611	812	879	799
Unrelated individuals	**5 664**	**1 584**	**4 901**	**1 690**	**1 591**	**2 660**	**2 350**	**1 236**	**2 169**	**2 051**
With Social Security income	1 674	598	1 802	939	948	1 252	1 139	462	550	472
Income above poverty level	1 209	339	1 000	563	484	695	614	261	363	371
Below poverty level without Social Security income	720	226	597	370	342	328	370	143	227	212
With public assistance income	254	121	228	210	250	168	268	164	98	127
Income above poverty level	86	27	49	39	47	53	63	18	14	89
Below poverty level without public assistance income	33	19	29	20	40	31	33	14	8	61
Worked in 1979	3 746	920	2 980	696	549	1 400	1 036	686	1 431	1 422
65 years and over	1 492	548	1 644	781	858	1 148	1 018	462	496	394
Persons	**70 797**	**17 799**	**55 147**	**31 600**	**25 018**	**27 234**	**32 524**	**17 593**	**34 090**	**38 771**
Related children under 18 years	19 913	4 751	15 190	9 551	6 862	7 093	8 913	5 073	11 758	13 224
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 972	3 659	11 252	7 205	5 307	5 477	6 818	3 908	8 714	10 046
60 years and over	8 467	3 019	8 097	4 533	4 716	5 475	5 525	2 995	3 326	3 390
65 years and over	5 908	2 042	5 691	3 172	3 362	3 926	3 896	2 022	2 137	2 088
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**867**	**586**	**1 190**	**1 212**	**1 423**	**724**	**1 000**	**902**	**738**	**527**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	11.6	7.7	13.5	19.6	9.4	10.7	19.1	8.0	4.9
Mean income deficit	$2 846	$2 328	$2 602	$2 476	$2 854	$2 274	$2 481	$3 525	$3 246	$3 032
Persons per family	3.39	3.35	3.46	3.36	3.38	3.39	3.55	3.89	3.92	3.94
With Social Security income	190	242	393	538	608	217	349	326	138	98
With public assistance income	148	167	163	287	405	149	271	287	164	72
Householder worked in 1979	532	283	712	547	622	449	469	448	434	351
With related children under 18 years	657	368	736	701	797	426	594	616	583	412
With related children 5 to 17 years	562	290	609	575	681	314	513	539	431	326
Female householder, no husband present	346	115	250	235	271	144	295	241	231	148
Householder worked in 1979	174	29	115	84	71	66	108	72	136	75
With related children under 18 years	304	82	193	187	172	94	201	206	210	141
With related children under 6 years	130	36	80	78	62	32	99	84	127	82
Householder 65 years and over	96	117	271	311	417	192	251	205	70	63
Unrelated individuals	**1 178**	**652**	**1 790**	**614**	**739**	**887**	**905**	**573**	**494**	**481**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	41.2	36.5	36.3	46.4	33.3	38.5	46.4	22.8	23.5
Mean income deficit	$1 740	$1 696	$1 582	$1 464	$1 508	$1 431	$1 414	$1 863	$1 873	$2 136
With Social Security income	465	259	802	376	464	557	525	201	187	101
With public assistance income	168	94	179	171	203	115	205	146	84	38
Worked in 1979	408	274	773	112	154	231	156	207	127	234
65 years and over	389	243	699	323	417	498	499	200	165	115
Persons	**4 121**	**2 617**	**5 912**	**4 684**	**5 545**	**3 343**	**4 459**	**4 084**	**3 384**	**2 556**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	14.7	10.7	14.8	22.2	12.3	13.7	23.2	9.9	6.6
Related children under 18 years	1 373	775	1 682	1 452	1 675	984	1 565	1 414	1 423	1 005
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 110	611	1 184	1 105	1 365	661	1 250	1 134	1 025	641
60 years and over	769	624	1 546	1 197	1 487	1 071	1 125	856	435	396
65 years and over	551	451	1 223	904	1 055	819	912	638	273	268
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 412**	**863**	**1 935**	**1 766**	**2 035**	**1 161**	**1 567**	**1 168**	**1 042**	**824**
Percent below poverty level	6.8	17.1	12.5	19.7	28.0	15.0	16.7	24.7	11.4	7.7
Mean income deficit	$3 029	$2 923	$2 939	$3 086	$3 364	$2 690	$2 927	$4 292	$3 797	$3 405
Persons per family	3.32	3.48	3.49	3.38	3.31	3.33	3.49	3.85	3.95	3.77
With Social Security income	404	322	612	801	893	412	568	432	231	211
With public assistance income	218	205	259	397	501	207	363	346	207	92
Householder worked in 1979	867	467	1 248	850	954	741	822	587	652	558
With related children under 18 years	979	548	1 228	1 021	1 101	666	897	749	787	613
With related children 5 to 17 years	839	438	991	844	911	518	759	641	612	465
Female householder, no husband present	514	181	384	331	360	240	379	302	300	197
Householder worked in 1979	289	55	218	110	106	122	162	104	168	117
With related children under 18 years	436	125	293	249	217	157	257	246	266	170
With related children under 6 years	178	47	100	88	85	64	115	99	147	95
Householder 65 years and over	228	154	453	444	628	338	393	292	109	108
Unrelated individuals	**1 537**	**837**	**2 241**	**822**	**935**	**1 063**	**1 177**	**680**	**717**	**627**
Percent below poverty level	27.1	52.8	45.7	48.6	58.8	40.0	50.1	55.0	33.1	30.6
Mean income deficit	$2 163	$2 153	$2 093	$1 895	$2 004	$2 025	$1 900	$2 435	$2 100	$2 479
With Social Security income	696	370	1 081	525	615	661	727	263	328	181
With public assistance income	201	94	186	183	224	129	213	158	92	58
Worked in 1979	574	363	951	179	196	324	229	260	184	286
65 years and over	596	350	954	450	542	577	666	262	296	209
Persons	**6 219**	**3 837**	**8 985**	**6 795**	**7 665**	**4 927**	**6 650**	**5 181**	**4 831**	**3 734**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	21.6	16.3	21.5	30.6	18.1	20.4	29.4	14.2	9.6
Related children under 18 years	2 031	1 175	2 768	2 169	2 234	1 469	2 226	1 774	1 960	1 390
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 611	914	1 971	1 643	1 775	1 090	1 712	1 382	1 439	884
60 years and over	1 331	850	2 254	1 670	2 166	1 538	1 681	1 119	733	645
65 years and over	1 009	625	1 807	1 218	1 558	1 142	1 312	850	492	445
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.9	8.3	6.5	9.7	15.2	6.8	8.0	16.0	6.5	4.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.2	27.6	22.9	28.2	38.8	24.8	29.4	33.6	18.8	13.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.5	42.4	35.5	42.6	53.1	37.8	46.7	46.7	28.7	21.5

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 485**	**2 834**	**14 142**	**6 040**	**13 111**	**3 897**	**11 934**	**7 170**	**9 351**	**24 285**
With Social Security income	455	847	3 853	1 486	3 358	1 401	3 490	2 080	1 112	3 862
Income above poverty level	350	676	3 286	1 327	2 838	1 198	2 855	1 811	1 078	3 598
Below poverty level without Social Security income	115	183	1 115	374	1 073	367	1 051	598	179	420
With public assistance income	156	397	1 012	349	885	323	1 101	556	314	1 310
Income above poverty level	91	213	587	246	585	182	601	333	220	734
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10	45	165	29	117	36	154	81	15	149
Householder worked in 1979	1 158	2 111	10 349	4 815	10 360	2 698	8 245	5 619	8 192	20 495
With related children under 18 years	823	1 606	8 108	3 151	7 072	1 943	6 841	3 733	5 838	10 753
With related children 5 to 17 years	734	1 414	6 603	2 657	5 832	1 652	5 426	3 055	4 938	7 799
Female householder, no husband present	175	514	1 606	788	1 250	543	1 409	900	802	4 817
Householder worked in 1979	105	230	614	533	635	309	529	467	578	3 672
With related children under 18 years	124	322	833	532	579	350	760	460	577	3 082
With related children under 6 years	41	125	224	239	105	164	198	156	228	1 100
Householder 65 years and over	292	564	2 082	926	2 094	891	1 807	1 249	730	2 794
Unrelated individuals	**575**	**906**	**3 166**	**2 287**	**3 047**	**1 394**	**3 171**	**1 970**	**1 992**	**32 763**
With Social Security income	237	427	1 520	831	1 481	675	1 618	890	425	3 384
Income above poverty level	127	257	962	493	751	351	1 082	452	254	2 750
Below poverty level without Social Security income	52	152	669	294	495	146	763	219	127	909
With public assistance income	58	58	311	191	335	65	387	192	103	463
Income above poverty level	5	14	63	49	35	6	119	–	42	235
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2	7	45	43	19	–	83	–	8	92
Worked in 1979	298	411	1 399	1 301	1 457	553	1 328	1 062	1 448	28 174
65 years and over	220	388	1 310	779	1 445	692	1 383	846	410	3 385
Persons	**6 009**	**10 835**	**49 913**	**20 987**	**45 328**	**13 989**	**43 271**	**25 237**	**34 256**	**102 040**
Related children under 18 years	1 801	3 299	15 153	5 690	12 942	3 760	13 318	7 135	11 293	18 373
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 398	2 671	11 189	4 366	9 972	2 900	9 725	5 451	9 003	13 032
60 years and over	1 126	1 902	7 139	3 768	7 175	3 226	6 500	4 411	2 839	12 985
65 years and over	803	1 339	4 937	2 554	5 132	2 271	4 549	3 079	1 798	8 707
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**253**	**446**	**1 731**	**488**	**1 593**	**522**	**1 493**	**767**	**472**	**1 651**
Percent below poverty level	17.0	15.7	12.2	8.1	12.2	13.4	12.5	10.7	5.0	6.8
Mean income deficit	$2 911	$3 254	$2 674	$2 523	$2 729	$3 272	$2 989	$2 384	$3 122	$3 063
Persons per family	4.40	4.02	3.48	3.15	3.51	3.89	3.75	3.63	3.91	3.53
With Social Security income	105	171	567	159	520	203	635	269	34	264
With public assistance income	65	184	425	103	300	141	500	223	94	576
Householder worked in 1979	160	169	803	279	882	249	543	404	345	887
With related children under 18 years	174	310	1 227	313	946	347	998	510	434	1 366
With related children 5 to 17 years	164	273	1 037	241	820	333	877	411	318	1 080
Female householder, no husband present	92	210	504	210	326	217	449	249	192	920
Householder worked in 1979	44	62	145	109	104	95	110	101	128	442
With related children under 18 years	63	167	412	163	211	184	339	188	192	864
With related children under 6 years	19	60	154	85	55	88	139	93	125	475
Householder 65 years and over	46	119	289	100	372	132	264	149	16	86
Unrelated individuals	**238**	**357**	**1 106**	**713**	**1 260**	**592**	**1 053**	**700**	**429**	**3 357**
Percent below poverty level	41.4	39.4	34.9	31.2	41.4	42.5	33.2	35.5	21.5	10.2
Mean income deficit	$1 714	$2 037	$1 494	$1 896	$1 428	$1 762	$1 731	$1 326	$1 649	$1 977
With Social Security income	110	170	558	338	730	324	536	438	171	634
With public assistance income	53	44	248	142	300	59	268	192	61	228
Worked in 1979	74	84	297	206	322	118	249	201	188	1 886
65 years and over	108	153	509	284	766	339	468	409	165	513
Persons	**1 351**	**2 151**	**7 130**	**2 252**	**6 855**	**2 625**	**6 658**	**3 487**	**2 275**	**9 183**
Percent below poverty level	22.5	19.9	14.3	10.7	15.1	18.8	15.4	13.8	6.6	9.0
Related children under 18 years	521	832	2 566	661	2 270	985	2 533	1 305	980	2 919
Related children 5 to 17 years	436	671	2 039	495	1 763	804	2 002	989	610	2 065
60 years and over	258	486	1 293	594	1 706	766	1 202	856	243	987
65 years and over	217	354	980	433	1 341	580	867	648	190	665
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**325**	**628**	**2 469**	**730**	**2 484**	**812**	**2 000**	**1 212**	**761**	**2 342**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	22.2	17.5	12.1	18.9	20.8	16.8	16.9	8.1	9.6
Mean income deficit	$4 053	$3 820	$3 278	$2 951	$3 127	$3 538	$3 703	$2 923	$3 369	$3 577
Persons per family	4.42	3.93	3.49	3.25	3.54	3.78	3.69	3.68	3.91	3.56
With Social Security income	122	256	883	207	853	359	890	425	73	402
With public assistance income	67	221	536	112	382	182	594	305	116	696
Householder worked in 1979	225	261	1 207	450	1 448	442	764	681	579	1 403
With related children under 18 years	225	408	1 656	496	1 523	534	1 292	790	669	1 850
With related children 5 to 17 years	208	360	1 385	385	1 323	478	1 114	656	503	1 452
Female householder, no husband present	100	260	673	254	447	292	558	357	255	1 151
Householder worked in 1979	52	84	216	144	184	142	156	152	184	613
With related children under 18 years	71	193	497	207	281	238	414	258	232	1 044
With related children under 6 years	21	67	184	120	65	127	158	113	140	540
Householder 65 years and over	67	175	479	129	560	200	384	248	32	187
Unrelated individuals	**270**	**453**	**1 339**	**921**	**1 515**	**673**	**1 291**	**877**	**501**	**4 460**
Percent below poverty level	47.0	50.0	42.3	40.3	49.7	48.3	40.7	44.5	25.2	13.6
Mean income deficit	$2 385	$2 427	$2 063	$2 286	$2 015	$2 396	$2 235	$1 864	$2 254	$2 315
With Social Security income	123	245	731	463	936	371	668	576	221	964
With public assistance income	54	49	264	162	306	59	298	192	69	305
Worked in 1979	98	98	336	280	419	152	337	246	215	2 644
65 years and over	121	226	659	422	948	374	564	519	202	822
Persons	**1 706**	**2 919**	**9 962**	**3 291**	**10 299**	**3 744**	**8 675**	**5 335**	**3 477**	**12 795**
Percent below poverty level	28.4	26.9	20.0	15.7	22.7	26.8	20.0	21.1	10.2	12.5
Related children under 18 years	678	1 062	3 579	1 005	3 510	1 340	3 174	1 999	1 541	3 993
Related children 5 to 17 years	535	856	2 758	737	2 734	1 068	2 516	1 515	945	2 810
60 years and over	318	704	1 850	787	2 363	999	1 643	1 259	365	1 625
65 years and over	262	537	1 400	626	1 836	747	1 177	943	282	1 190
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.4	14.0	8.9	6.9	9.5	13.2	10.3	8.3	4.2	6.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36.3	34.4	26.1	20.7	30.5	32.4	25.7	28.8	15.6	15.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	48.6	48.0	38.7	36.2	44.9	44.0	38.7	42.8	25.1	21.6

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 633**	**5 242**	**1 825**	**8 630**	**30 977**	**1 306**	**4 774**	**2 589**	**12 747**	**1 271**
With Social Security income	600	1 520	398	2 201	5 438	408	914	981	3 779	417
Income above poverty level	531	1 244	376	2 082	4 793	367	890	934	3 448	352
Below poverty level without Social Security income	172	401	121	577	902	114	156	307	1 069	142
With public assistance income	140	531	115	677	2 120	109	232	212	1 140	246
Income above poverty level	72	298	84	407	1 205	82	180	184	787	145
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	35	13	110	209	11	23	29	154	59
Householder worked in 1979	1 173	3 993	1 517	6 949	25 770	937	4 058	1 824	9 800	922
With related children under 18 years	721	2 712	1 019	4 058	18 845	602	2 592	1 166	6 106	603
With related children 5 to 17 years	573	2 233	899	3 190	15 094	483	2 271	923	5 091	513
Female householder, no husband present	297	991	244	1 632	4 405	150	574	410	2 489	273
Householder worked in 1979	194	552	142	1 114	2 671	76	356	208	1 501	148
With related children under 18 years	208	580	156	978	3 251	74	358	226	1 530	178
With related children under 6 years	97	192	32	400	1 319	33	28	76	524	71
Householder 65 years and over	407	948	287	1 447	2 853	283	503	658	2 346	287
Unrelated individuals	**795**	**2 254**	**541**	**12 406**	**7 458**	**618**	**1 298**	**1 096**	**5 588**	**613**
With Social Security income	282	1 142	218	1 992	1 943	363	417	549	2 448	277
Income above poverty level	170	586	119	1 496	1 230	258	325	354	1 404	181
Below poverty level without Social Security income	106	378	75	783	741	175	168	262	914	69
With public assistance income	44	248	31	322	398	27	39	50	419	97
Income above poverty level	20	72	4	117	108	7	10	29	131	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	48	–	59	52	–	3	21	66	4
Worked in 1979	464	1 056	253	10 160	4 694	227	768	553	2 980	325
65 years and over	290	1 002	203	1 602	1 724	377	414	506	2 174	287
Persons	**5 554**	**18 463**	**6 510**	**38 699**	**112 760**	**4 819**	**16 359**	**9 039**	**44 660**	**4 694**
Related children under 18 years	1 312	4 629	1 846	7 521	35 853	1 215	4 425	2 214	11 018	1 219
Related children 5 to 17 years	970	3 588	1 434	5 461	26 809	904	3 566	1 739	8 379	922
60 years and over	1 321	3 776	1 055	5 970	11 450	1 188	2 250	2 253	9 304	1 184
65 years and over	1 008	2 760	730	4 324	7 380	890	1 367	1 602	6 623	795
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**199**	**660**	**117**	**646**	**2 864**	**138**	**177**	**232**	**1 258**	**177**
Percent below poverty level	12.2	12.6	6.4	7.5	9.2	10.6	3.7	9.0	9.9	13.9
Mean income deficit	$2 066	$2 438	$1 794	$2 388	$3 135	$2 763	$2 667	$2 524	$2 785	$3 132
Persons per family	3.23	3.23	3.16	3.58	3.66	4.23	2.72	3.55	3.46	3.47
With Social Security income	69	276	22	119	645	41	24	47	331	65
With public assistance income	68	233	31	270	915	27	52	28	353	101
Householder worked in 1979	120	284	76	428	1 312	93	93	172	645	55
With related children under 18 years	129	458	77	496	2 180	95	136	173	924	97
With related children 5 to 17 years	104	390	77	405	1 775	86	111	136	765	92
Female householder, no husband present	100	376	51	379	1 552	49	117	84	723	99
Householder worked in 1979	76	171	26	255	605	37	51	55	367	37
With related children under 18 years	93	305	44	331	1 386	37	100	54	643	74
With related children under 6 years	45	124	26	196	767	28	25	26	295	37
Householder 65 years and over	37	113	15	75	376	23	–	24	209	36
Unrelated individuals	**201**	**835**	**217**	**5 808**	**2 098**	**163**	**216**	**298**	**1 803**	**193**
Percent below poverty level	25.3	37.0	40.1	46.8	28.1	26.4	16.6	27.2	32.3	31.5
Mean income deficit	$1 817	$1 255	$1 893	$1 937	$1 990	$1 703	$1 567	$1 529	$1 514	$1 574
With Social Security income	112	556	99	496	713	105	92	195	1 044	96
With public assistance income	24	176	27	205	290	20	29	21	288	70
Worked in 1979	62	194	34	4 783	682	31	58	66	468	42
65 years and over	96	458	85	345	588	112	80	158	894	112
Persons	**844**	**2 965**	**587**	**8 119**	**12 589**	**747**	**697**	**1 121**	**6 156**	**807**
Percent below poverty level	15.2	16.1	9.0	21.0	11.2	15.5	4.3	12.4	13.8	17.2
Related children under 18 years	292	968	163	1 177	5 224	292	219	343	2 115	263
Related children 5 to 17 years	213	753	117	838	3 659	219	176	263	1 594	201
60 years and over	195	819	155	605	1 709	182	154	260	1 507	233
65 years and over	174	618	107	448	1 222	154	86	195	1 227	175
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**292**	**982**	**196**	**1 032**	**3 818**	**166**	**266**	**330**	**1 898**	**289**
Percent below poverty level	17.9	18.7	10.7	12.0	12.3	12.7	5.6	12.7	14.9	22.7
Mean income deficit	$2 678	$2 901	$2 258	$2 779	$3 851	$3 881	$2 956	$3 173	$3 163	$3 335
Persons per family	3.07	3.22	3.27	3.52	3.67	4.02	2.73	3.43	3.33	3.66
With Social Security income	130	421	51	246	881	63	57	95	637	128
With public assistance income	68	317	42	348	1 094	38	75	52	463	160
Householder worked in 1979	146	481	133	690	1 999	99	143	222	1 010	97
With related children under 18 years	166	631	126	736	2 900	106	182	229	1 260	181
With related children 5 to 17 years	129	531	121	566	2 322	97	153	179	1 038	169
Female householder, no husband present	127	478	77	520	1 889	54	133	111	964	134
Householder worked in 1979	91	205	46	356	847	37	67	70	520	45
With related children under 18 years	114	345	70	451	1 682	37	116	75	791	101
With related children under 6 years	66	131	26	268	877	28	25	39	332	45
Householder 65 years and over	80	216	31	158	535	40	27	61	401	94
Unrelated individuals	**304**	**1 067**	**273**	**6 796**	**2 638**	**265**	**295**	**397**	**2 444**	**236**
Percent below poverty level	38.2	47.3	50.5	54.8	35.4	42.9	22.7	36.2	43.7	38.5
Mean income deficit	$1 986	$1 799	$2 332	$2 526	$2 425	$1 735	$1 965	$1 935	$1 925	$2 073
With Social Security income	158	711	142	845	1 081	187	150	282	1 506	117
With public assistance income	44	215	31	242	316	20	29	21	342	70
Worked in 1979	98	287	47	5 482	818	52	72	72	637	55
65 years and over	170	587	117	593	886	200	144	236	1 313	133
Persons	**1 199**	**4 227**	**913**	**10 432**	**16 636**	**932**	**1 021**	**1 529**	**8 755**	**1 293**
Percent below poverty level	21.6	22.9	14.0	27.0	14.8	19.3	6.2	16.9	19.6	27.5
Related children under 18 years	370	1 305	266	1 708	6 884	317	300	462	2 671	452
Related children 5 to 17 years	261	976	200	1 190	4 749	244	250	357	2 033	345
60 years and over	346	1 226	228	1 088	2 427	305	292	418	2 464	338
65 years and over	314	925	162	877	1 784	271	202	327	2 011	274
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.6	9.8	4.5	15.3	7.8	11.0	2.5	7.2	8.5	12.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.8	28.7	20.7	31.7	19.2	25.1	9.5	24.5	25.3	34.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.5	38.2	35.9	41.8	28.5	36.3	15.6	40.6	36.0	48.4

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**5 117**	**2 588**	**1 973**	**3 526**	**1 947**	**32 248**	**3 742**	**6 605**	**1 341**	**17 075**
With Social Security income	637	536	553	1 087	697	5 254	901	1 398	369	4 738
Income above poverty level	608	522	471	1 004	627	4 761	858	1 235	333	4 267
Below poverty level without Social Security income	71	40	131	234	242	1 140	264	300	119	1 235
With public assistance income	140	101	309	317	185	2 708	243	431	136	1 236
Income above poverty level	104	80	157	201	135	1 552	166	245	77	722
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	8	42	36	15	253	43	25	33	146
Householder worked in 1979	4 621	2 149	1 437	2 616	1 422	26 823	3 104	5 307	1 038	13 200
With related children under 18 years	2 853	1 060	1 028	1 591	888	19 260	1 782	3 627	597	8 501
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 348	808	852	1 293	735	15 616	1 453	2 889	504	6 874
Female householder, no husband present	692	376	472	722	367	5 667	614	1 017	243	3 099
Householder worked in 1979	573	307	202	440	175	3 691	427	605	137	1 911
With related children under 18 years	455	219	270	430	242	4 466	330	742	103	2 014
With related children under 6 years	112	41	118	179	65	1 709	161	300	30	804
Householder 65 years and over	299	425	348	728	424	2 882	569	872	271	3 076
Unrelated individuals	**2 729**	**2 092**	**664**	**2 938**	**821**	**12 621**	**3 440**	**2 443**	**1 094**	**8 836**
With Social Security income	291	384	258	948	356	2 673	727	855	407	3 113
Income above poverty level	244	359	142	678	192	1 906	482	600	258	2 097
Below poverty level without Social Security income	52	50	53	404	125	1 052	287	400	140	1 129
With public assistance income	29	23	104	114	94	540	115	187	63	377
Income above poverty level	17	13	22	47	21	144	39	53	23	90
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	–	17	26	8	38	29	19	16	44
Worked in 1979	2 405	1 626	432	1 943	437	9 059	2 740	1 398	665	5 621
65 years and over	244	403	209	844	328	2 334	594	746	374	2 792
Persons	**18 958**	**9 485**	**7 246**	**13 575**	**6 459**	**117 343**	**14 676**	**22 990**	**5 174**	**62 431**
Related children under 18 years	4 869	1 753	2 131	2 920	1 473	35 050	3 065	6 567	1 097	15 851
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 762	1 320	1 647	2 151	1 131	26 162	2 283	4 839	836	11 820
60 years and over	1 584	1 796	1 315	2 916	1 404	12 355	2 439	3 542	1 180	11 720
65 years and over	906	1 301	900	2 190	1 089	7 953	1 808	2 322	894	8 648
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**172**	**70**	**367**	**284**	**220**	**3 290**	**254**	**699**	**146**	**1 640**
Percent below poverty level	3.4	2.7	18.6	8.1	11.3	10.2	6.8	10.6	10.9	9.6
Mean income deficit	$3 769	$3 304	$3 346	$2 684	$2 365	$3 050	$2 506	$2 912	$2 210	$2 831
Persons per family	3.34	2.91	3.71	3.19	3.30	3.39	3.41	3.14	3.57	3.49
With Social Security income	29	14	82	83	70	493	43	163	36	471
With public assistance income	36	21	152	116	50	1 156	77	186	59	514
Householder worked in 1979	80	32	131	148	130	1 751	172	349	91	839
With related children under 18 years	145	38	286	202	172	2 802	195	510	108	1 182
With related children 5 to 17 years	121	21	238	149	145	2 170	145	391	89	948
Female householder, no husband present	108	40	241	186	116	2 184	141	378	63	899
Householder worked in 1979	41	21	61	100	62	992	80	146	32	417
With related children under 18 years	98	26	199	162	96	2 071	110	312	50	758
With related children under 6 years	57	11	96	96	42	1 071	86	169	27	370
Householder 65 years and over	–	14	49	48	48	217	22	130	18	273
Unrelated individuals	**348**	**196**	**238**	**698**	**265**	**2 564**	**1 541**	**669**	**434**	**2 420**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	9.4	35.8	23.8	32.3	20.3	44.8	27.4	39.7	27.4
Mean income deficit	$2 075	$1 833	$1 480	$1 601	$1 272	$1 912	$1 662	$1 877	$1 937	$1 615
With Social Security income	47	25	116	270	164	767	245	255	149	1 016
With public assistance income	12	10	82	67	73	396	76	134	40	287
Worked in 1979	262	118	99	324	49	1 027	1 206	222	198	1 065
65 years and over	35	32	97	193	157	610	203	215	157	901
Persons	**922**	**400**	**1 600**	**1 605**	**992**	**13 725**	**2 407**	**2 863**	**955**	**8 150**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	4.2	22.1	11.8	15.4	11.7	16.4	12.5	18.5	13.1
Related children under 18 years	283	81	612	430	344	5 899	443	1 064	233	2 749
Related children 5 to 17 years	213	45	493	291	273	4 055	225	788	172	1 916
60 years and over	83	54	235	370	260	1 377	292	580	215	1 579
65 years and over	57	46	180	267	230	939	252	412	191	1 306
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**233**	**89**	**448**	**443**	**401**	**4 660**	**431**	**913**	**218**	**2 395**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	3.4	22.7	12.6	20.6	14.5	11.5	13.8	16.3	14.0
Mean income deficit	$4 190	$3 942	$4 280	$3 020	$2 476	$3 554	$2 824	$3 655	$2 800	$3 319
Persons per family	3.33	2.96	3.70	3.10	3.11	3.43	3.46	3.34	3.67	3.45
With Social Security income	42	14	115	140	152	781	95	192	77	775
With public assistance income	36	29	178	130	66	1 369	113	206	82	627
Householder worked in 1979	134	46	173	245	234	2 802	291	521	143	1 298
With related children under 18 years	200	57	331	304	244	3 837	337	673	156	1 617
With related children 5 to 17 years	164	40	267	240	205	2 948	273	521	137	1 309
Female householder, no husband present	126	56	279	246	164	2 642	218	428	74	1 174
Householder worked in 1979	52	32	76	160	77	1 344	134	185	43	567
With related children under 18 years	116	42	214	222	132	2 469	175	345	61	958
With related children under 6 years	57	11	103	122	42	1 181	116	197	27	459
Householder 65 years and over	–	14	74	93	99	353	35	157	41	474
Unrelated individuals	**449**	**259**	**279**	**938**	**371**	**3 312**	**1 869**	**865**	**507**	**3 193**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	12.4	42.0	31.9	45.2	26.2	54.3	35.4	46.3	36.1
Mean income deficit	$2 437	$2 197	$2 116	$2 020	$1 710	$2 315	$2 225	$2 279	$2 513	$2 038
With Social Security income	56	41	143	440	234	1 136	383	411	207	1 522
With public assistance income	23	10	93	87	81	418	98	149	47	311
Worked in 1979	345	159	118	416	98	1 362	1 408	262	230	1 314
65 years and over	50	54	130	362	215	941	308	352	202	1 373
Persons	**1 225**	**522**	**1 936**	**2 313**	**1 620**	**19 310**	**3 359**	**3 916**	**1 307**	**11 445**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	5.5	26.7	17.0	25.1	16.5	22.9	17.0	25.3	18.3
Related children under 18 years	369	111	725	618	487	8 060	729	1 479	350	3 705
Related children 5 to 17 years	286	69	567	449	367	5 617	465	1 062	261	2 625
60 years and over	104	94	345	646	428	2 174	432	803	320	2 535
65 years and over	72	73	261	510	363	1 554	380	576	277	2 144
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.8	2.9	17.0	7.3	8.6	8.1	10.7	8.7	11.7	8.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	7.6	6.6	31.4	22.1	31.8	21.9	27.9	22.0	32.1	23.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	12.5	11.4	43.6	32.8	47.2	32.9	38.1	32.8	43.2	32.8

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**4 063**	**1 664**	**4 999**	**38 490**	**61 506**	**1 265**	**10 568**	**2 406**	**27 875**	**2 501**
With Social Security income	403	217	1 538	6 369	12 904	398	2 519	405	6 118	666
Income above poverty level	396	171	1 379	5 707	11 328	369	2 226	368	5 255	645
Below poverty level without Social Security income	54	43	341	1 591	2 655	105	576	89	1 273	198
With public assistance income	168	99	472	3 578	7 658	107	1 491	78	3 527	143
Income above poverty level	107	78	267	1 879	3 550	64	785	51	1 781	106
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	14	48	350	787	37	245	–	365	19
Householder worked in 1979	3 713	1 491	3 811	31 870	46 448	883	8 022	2 152	20 744	2 040
With related children under 18 years	2 656	1 207	2 508	22 403	33 934	671	5 740	1 481	15 322	1 189
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 001	970	2 064	17 350	25 089	535	4 698	1 309	12 180	997
Female householder, no husband present	414	190	989	6 864	14 608	205	2 917	146	6 351	293
Householder worked in 1979	306	168	632	4 259	8 176	74	1 772	106	3 600	201
With related children under 18 years	317	152	630	5 265	10 776	94	2 108	117	4 564	175
With related children under 6 years	99	57	228	2 428	5 273	14	909	24	2 345	66
Householder 65 years and over	207	75	1 035	3 943	8 402	242	1 552	241	3 837	440
Unrelated individuals	**1 465**	**351**	**1 918**	**17 738**	**37 242**	**514**	**6 016**	**396**	**11 304**	**1 841**
With Social Security income	228	32	727	3 960	8 567	279	1 788	160	3 371	448
Income above poverty level	171	21	424	2 554	5 468	215	1 050	107	2 256	341
Below poverty level without Social Security income	60	9	178	1 453	2 762	87	482	68	1 113	181
With public assistance income	24	5	126	801	2 321	45	414	15	1 023	56
Income above poverty level	17	–	57	225	646	15	118	6	295	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9	–	36	120	327	–	45	–	156	11
Worked in 1979	1 234	296	1 076	12 823	25 509	193	3 675	234	6 735	1 385
65 years and over	201	25	692	3 311	7 871	209	1 530	143	3 293	354
Persons	**14 985**	**6 500**	**17 618**	**140 084**	**232 505**	**4 746**	**40 399**	**8 726**	**102 451**	**9 881**
Related children under 18 years	4 916	2 475	4 555	40 299	63 589	1 342	11 176	2 841	29 411	2 389
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 404	1 712	3 531	28 932	43 310	1 001	8 369	2 291	20 943	1 886
60 years and over	855	293	3 625	16 258	34 500	802	6 796	819	16 277	1 734
65 years and over	612	172	2 477	10 500	23 675	608	4 465	592	10 839	1 194
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**247**	**124**	**519**	**4 287**	**10 305**	**181**	**1 591**	**92**	**4 415**	**177**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	7.5	10.4	11.1	16.8	14.3	15.1	3.8	15.8	7.1
Mean income deficit	$3 062	$2 826	$2 860	$3 107	$3 367	$2 795	$3 346	$2 218	$3 388	$3 183
Persons per family	3.76	3.59	3.36	3.44	3.57	4.17	3.90	3.93	3.73	3.80
With Social Security income	7	46	159	662	1 576	29	293	37	863	21
With public assistance income	61	21	205	1 699	4 108	43	706	27	1 746	37
Householder worked in 1979	174	71	258	2 156	4 911	128	721	60	2 036	115
With related children under 18 years	203	90	377	3 453	8 679	132	1 258	58	3 480	138
With related children 5 to 17 years	164	77	306	2 627	6 405	99	1 019	58	2 622	106
Female householder, no husband present	108	36	325	2 877	6 660	42	1 088	37	2 787	42
Householder worked in 1979	72	30	168	1 263	2 715	29	419	37	1 169	23
With related children under 18 years	103	36	264	2 617	6 212	36	955	31	2 437	42
With related children under 6 years	47	6	165	1 528	3 697	7	535	5	1 634	25
Householder 65 years and over	19	13	78	309	745	25	187	37	435	20
Unrelated individuals	**220**	**81**	**597**	**4 176**	**11 304**	**140**	**2 015**	**80**	**3 162**	**711**
Percent below poverty level	15.0	23.1	31.1	23.5	30.4	27.2	33.5	20.2	28.0	38.6
Mean income deficit	$1 688	$2 589	$1 519	$1 837	$1 982	$1 944	$1 914	$1 317	$1 855	$1 968
With Social Security income	57	11	303	1 406	3 099	64	738	53	1 115	107
With public assistance income	7	5	69	576	1 675	30	296	9	728	29
Worked in 1979	123	43	146	1 811	5 057	28	664	16	1 047	534
65 years and over	57	4	290	1 043	2 783	29	567	42	1 059	74
Persons	**1 148**	**526**	**2 343**	**18 927**	**48 132**	**894**	**8 220**	**442**	**19 640**	**1 384**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	8.1	13.3	13.5	20.7	18.8	20.3	5.1	19.2	14.0
Related children under 18 years	448	205	827	7 798	19 425	346	3 386	175	8 319	317
Related children 5 to 17 years	348	174	597	5 345	12 760	256	2 411	152	5 504	206
60 years and over	116	65	541	2 372	5 586	95	1 181	113	2 640	140
65 years and over	97	24	403	1 578	4 148	62	882	94	1 855	94
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**310**	**169**	**712**	**6 031**	**14 360**	**267**	**2 193**	**158**	**5 658**	**251**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	10.2	14.2	15.7	23.3	21.1	20.8	6.6	20.3	10.0
Mean income deficit	$4 054	$3 688	$3 494	$3 617	$3 874	$3 445	$3 924	$2 629	$4 195	$3 672
Persons per family	3.90	3.80	3.42	3.46	3.56	4.01	3.78	3.80	3.68	3.55
With Social Security income	17	57	246	1 104	2 479	57	473	54	1 242	46
With public assistance income	70	21	242	2 037	4 807	61	870	27	2 095	43
Householder worked in 1979	227	111	351	3 466	7 832	170	1 117	120	2 851	164
With related children under 18 years	262	135	497	4 839	11 641	185	1 678	106	4 273	173
With related children 5 to 17 years	213	116	411	3 686	8 375	134	1 335	106	3 280	128
Female householder, no husband present	124	51	401	3 548	7 962	78	1 422	51	3 321	75
Householder worked in 1979	84	45	208	1 748	3 524	41	633	51	1 525	50
With related children under 18 years	115	51	331	3 193	7 148	48	1 203	45	2 851	61
With related children under 6 years	47	14	177	1 778	4 084	7	636	5	1 750	38
Householder 65 years and over	19	19	131	588	1 342	46	271	37	666	39
Unrelated individuals	**253**	**81**	**737**	**5 379**	**13 736**	**171**	**2 408**	**108**	**3 956**	**852**
Percent below poverty level	17.3	23.1	38.4	30.3	36.9	33.3	40.0	27.3	35.0	46.3
Mean income deficit	$2 317	$3 530	$2 051	$2 259	$2 480	$2 465	$2 453	$1 734	$2 320	$2 489
With Social Security income	57	11	400	1 968	4 017	88	974	81	1 591	180
With public assistance income	7	5	92	645	1 835	30	303	9	813	34
Worked in 1979	146	43	185	2 359	6 436	41	838	21	1 300	624
65 years and over	57	4	383	1 518	3 623	53	775	65	1 495	130
Persons	**1 463**	**724**	**3 171**	**26 264**	**64 928**	**1 242**	**10 690**	**708**	**24 772**	**1 742**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	11.1	18.0	18.7	27.9	26.2	26.5	8.1	24.2	17.6
Related children under 18 years	600	299	1 114	10 572	25 479	443	4 265	264	10 002	387
Related children 5 to 17 years	463	235	826	7 096	16 453	322	3 041	229	6 801	251
60 years and over	116	88	777	3 471	8 061	162	1 605	142	3 760	221
65 years and over	97	36	585	2 468	6 040	120	1 199	123	2 699	175
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.7	5.0	7.8	9.6	15.1	11.9	15.3	2.5	13.7	10.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.1	15.2	25.3	23.7	34.6	32.2	33.3	11.4	29.1	22.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	16.9	26.3	38.8	34.6	46.8	43.7	45.4	18.6	40.0	33.1

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**52 726**	**27 277**	**6 457**	**1 887**	**5 797**	**12 580**	**67 720**	**4 386**	**1 372**	**5 291**
With Social Security income	14 324	8 123	1 487	540	1 550	3 364	8 088	1 069	310	1 421
Income above poverty level	12 657	7 411	1 361	456	1 453	2 778	7 612	990	305	1 241
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 165	2 298	416	127	343	848	1 104	222	62	293
With public assistance income	7 185	2 960	265	185	328	1 516	2 676	311	47	289
Income above poverty level	3 642	1 731	172	129	204	938	1 853	227	47	126
Below poverty level without public assistance income	772	310	26	25	6	200	108	6	9	16
Householder worked in 1979	38 909	20 069	5 190	1 470	4 727	9 537	59 283	3 561	1 096	4 184
With related children under 18 years	25 294	12 983	3 068	983	2 668	7 094	42 317	2 161	548	2 586
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 894	10 166	2 516	841	2 118	5 921	34 416	1 684	459	2 038
Female householder, no husband present	15 275	5 667	1 059	331	734	2 450	9 000	585	143	898
Householder worked in 1979	9 613	3 347	741	200	553	1 319	6 286	392	86	584
With related children under 18 years	10 128	3 633	675	207	380	1 581	7 273	361	89	552
With related children under 6 years	4 614	1 423	161	71	144	712	2 654	109	–	210
Householder 65 years and over	9 653	5 409	962	340	1 085	2 014	3 944	650	303	940
Unrelated individuals	**45 096**	**16 254**	**2 659**	**749**	**2 847**	**4 181**	**25 569**	**1 699**	**2 037**	**3 280**
With Social Security income	11 699	5 899	945	334	1 149	1 713	2 921	668	308	1 106
Income above poverty level	7 997	4 062	721	229	776	1 059	2 119	522	242	734
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 194	2 404	424	106	388	540	730	311	78	375
With public assistance income	2 807	1 027	68	76	200	460	480	116	23	177
Income above poverty level	745	269	21	13	99	128	160	62	14	54
Below poverty level without public assistance income	381	131	9	6	64	56	64	10	5	29
Worked in 1979	30 728	9 519	1 635	434	1 656	2 171	21 591	991	1 679	2 064
65 years and over	10 917	5 271	881	310	1 087	1 539	2 529	610	279	1 066
Persons	**208 052**	**98 907**	**21 913**	**6 927**	**20 529**	**47 054**	**252 099**	**15 254**	**5 925**	**19 277**
Related children under 18 years	47 662	23 810	5 278	1 925	4 865	13 953	79 494	3 843	906	4 533
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 576	17 558	4 060	1 475	3 729	10 634	59 514	2 912	716	3 311
60 years and over	39 883	20 439	3 713	1 379	4 076	7 673	18 032	2 850	1 144	3 949
65 years and over	28 858	15 204	2 641	984	3 045	5 189	11 181	1 875	870	2 809
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**7 913**	**3 394**	**389**	**250**	**394**	**1 717**	**5 189**	**317**	**24**	**582**
Percent below poverty level	15.0	12.4	6.0	13.2	6.8	13.6	7.7	7.2	1.7	11.0
Mean income deficit	$3 278	$3 040	$2 575	$2 529	$2 940	$3 565	$3 636	$2 725	$1 731	$2 985
Persons per family	3.56	3.43	3.01	3.42	3.34	3.94	3.54	3.45	3.38	3.52
With Social Security income	1 667	712	126	84	97	586	476	79	5	180
With public assistance income	3 543	1 229	93	56	124	578	823	84	–	163
Householder worked in 1979	3 582	1 753	220	118	250	771	2 952	189	19	307
With related children under 18 years	6 104	2 612	269	152	256	1 318	4 547	244	10	426
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 127	1 960	223	129	184	1 136	3 708	187	10	315
Female householder, no husband present	5 379	1 859	206	112	115	934	3 488	127	5	277
Householder worked in 1979	2 421	878	132	44	73	372	1 863	67	–	153
With related children under 18 years	4 827	1 669	181	88	93	810	3 328	110	5	225
With related children under 6 years	2 722	866	72	46	45	401	1 643	43	–	106
Householder 65 years and over	901	382	104	71	69	381	247	24	5	110
Unrelated individuals	**12 042**	**4 491**	**508**	**233**	**710**	**1 387**	**3 986**	**311**	**704**	**823**
Percent below poverty level	26.7	27.6	19.1	31.1	24.9	33.2	15.6	18.3	34.6	25.1
Mean income deficit	$1 813	$1 725	$1 632	$1 571	$1 511	$1 800	$1 939	$1 406	$2 009	$1 518
With Social Security income	3 702	1 837	224	105	373	654	802	146	66	372
With public assistance income	2 062	758	47	63	101	332	320	54	9	123
Worked in 1979	5 039	1 524	189	74	236	307	2 281	103	558	256
65 years and over	3 448	1 606	164	98	342	569	686	144	48	347
Persons	**40 228**	**16 140**	**1 678**	**1 088**	**2 026**	**8 148**	**22 345**	**1 406**	**785**	**2 871**
Percent below poverty level	19.3	16.3	7.7	15.7	9.9	17.3	8.9	9.2	13.2	14.9
Related children under 18 years	14 455	5 782	521	374	547	3 240	10 300	528	36	965
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 418	4 151	380	272	404	2 468	7 357	359	36	660
60 years and over	6 613	2 978	402	281	518	1 515	1 509	274	66	684
65 years and over	4 998	2 276	317	237	466	1 098	1 147	206	53	526
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**10 349**	**4 631**	**612**	**307**	**572**	**2 381**	**7 304**	**458**	**70**	**764**
Percent below poverty level	19.6	17.0	9.5	16.3	9.9	18.9	10.8	10.4	5.1	14.4
Mean income deficit	$3 995	$3 633	$2 840	$3 474	$3 373	$4 160	$4 030	$3 291	$1 769	$3 667
Persons per family	3.56	3.34	3.03	3.28	3.37	3.96	3.62	3.47	2.79	3.29
With Social Security income	2 542	1 217	203	100	172	856	717	121	24	271
With public assistance income	4 087	1 486	111	63	128	775	971	102	–	173
Householder worked in 1979	5 107	2 483	348	159	364	1 133	4 747	282	53	414
With related children under 18 years	7 653	3 328	409	179	356	1 703	6 276	335	34	508
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 376	2 533	353	139	284	1 475	5 017	260	29	375
Female householder, no husband present	6 512	2 295	301	124	179	1 196	4 137	169	24	311
Householder worked in 1979	3 217	1 179	201	56	114	503	2 389	92	7	187
With related children under 18 years	5 666	1 993	264	93	125	965	3 891	136	24	252
With related children under 6 years	3 093	966	78	51	57	491	1 844	55	–	118
Householder 65 years and over	1 448	683	142	81	127	572	391	45	17	167
Unrelated individuals	**15 003**	**5 866**	**717**	**279**	**911**	**1 726**	**5 131**	**494**	**783**	**1 027**
Percent below poverty level	33.3	36.1	27.0	37.2	32.0	41.3	20.1	29.1	38.4	31.3
Mean income deficit	$2 297	$2 140	$1 967	$2 152	$1 996	$2 271	$2 333	$1 637	$2 698	$2 032
With Social Security income	5 108	2 746	396	138	500	868	1 107	286	75	497
With public assistance income	2 294	823	47	63	135	357	372	54	9	139
Worked in 1979	6 461	1 976	237	87	304	428	3 046	167	628	339
65 years and over	4 681	2 417	332	131	463	788	978	270	53	481
Persons	**51 853**	**21 318**	**2 570**	**1 286**	**2 839**	**11 149**	**31 545**	**2 082**	**978**	**3 540**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	21.6	11.7	18.6	13.8	23.7	12.5	13.6	16.5	18.4
Related children under 18 years	17 931	7 186	794	408	794	4 405	14 380	720	69	1 064
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 914	5 146	601	281	624	3 276	9 967	491	60	731
60 years and over	9 302	4 592	680	346	763	2 203	2 197	463	83	987
65 years and over	7 197	3 641	562	291	667	1 619	1 690	377	70	783
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.2	11.1	4.6	9.3	6.6	12.6	6.4	5.4	9.3	9.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.1	27.0	15.3	25.9	17.9	29.5	16.4	18.2	21.3	24.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.9	39.8	26.1	39.1	26.7	40.4	26.3	28.3	28.8	34.7

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Accomack			Albemarle				Amelia		Amherst	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
AGE											
Total persons	**19 745**	**11 446**	**482**	**48 900**	**6 206**	**520**	**436**	**5 176**	**3 215**	**22 957**	**5 963**
Under 5 years	1 043	1 002	37	2 864	457	68	28	375	201	1 429	404
5 to 9 years	1 169	989	38	2 784	445	35	27	408	207	1 575	473
10 to 14 years	1 163	1 272	33	3 513	488	12	33	418	311	1 775	645
15 to 19 years	1 391	1 305	86	6 376	808	78	52	445	384	2 146	692
20 to 24 years	1 291	957	19	6 275	748	79	64	419	250	2 061	549
25 to 29 years	1 336	826	47	5 380	592	88	44	390	214	1 988	505
30 to 34 years	1 223	671	19	3 971	531	88	32	366	237	1 933	450
35 to 39 years	1 158	408	15	3 315	238	34	42	417	155	1 653	401
40 to 44 years	1 033	536	36	2 604	244	12	14	271	201	1 334	282
45 to 49 years	1 052	622	37	2 274	260	5	9	227	130	1 217	232
50 to 54 years	1 206	589	26	2 255	233	–	24	254	200	1 173	253
55 to 59 years	1 456	529	25	1 974	274	–	18	306	146	1 278	250
60 to 64 years	1 326	435	18	1 616	217	–	15	253	156	976	257
65 to 69 years	1 215	456	24	1 303	208	21	34	204	167	950	216
70 to 74 years	983	336	6	927	184	–	–	186	107	611	152
75 to 79 years	765	212	12	756	133	–	–	130	68	392	100
80 to 84 years	510	199	4	452	81	–	–	51	40	283	49
85 years and over	425	102	–	261	65	–	–	56	41	183	53
Median	40.5	26.2	28.0	27.5	26.3	24.2	26.6	31.8	30.9	31.3	27.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 273**	**1 198**	**61**	**6 066**	**824**	**80**	**32**	**408**	**322**	**2 368**	**650**
Children ever born	457	779	27	966	254	–	–	199	154	478	252
Per 1,000 women	359	650	443	159	308	–	–	488	478	202	388
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 306**	**811**	**33**	**4 683**	**572**	**104**	**50**	**380**	**225**	**1 947**	**483**
Children ever born	1 711	1 636	92	4 532	1 001	89	38	586	334	2 556	804
Per 1,000 women	1 310	2 017	2 788	968	1 750	856	760	1 542	1 484	1 313	1 665
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 099**	**585**	**32**	**3 070**	**253**	**30**	**31**	**339**	**199**	**1 501**	**342**
Children ever born	2 611	2 105	141	6 799	859	62	103	860	661	3 340	1 170
Per 1,000 women	2 376	3 598	4 406	2 215	3 395	2 067	3 323	2 537	3 322	2 225	3 421
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**19 745**	**11 446**	**482**	**48 900**	**6 206**	**520**	**436**	**5 176**	**3 215**	**22 957**	**5 963**
In households	**19 422**	**11 414**	**482**	**44 743**	**5 692**	**438**	**384**	**5 154**	**3 215**	**20 508**	**5 738**
Family householder: Male	5 187	1 673	83	10 215	835	93	67	1 345	603	5 286	1 094
Female	690	968	11	1 685	510	19	13	121	156	581	330
Nonfamily householder: Male	584	421	15	2 337	292	6	37	113	99	526	100
Female	1 577	476	21	2 550	252	13	25	173	116	839	127
Spouse	5 206	1 649	113	10 412	906	112	88	1 348	588	5 119	994
Child	5 160	4 574	187	13 530	2 069	120	125	1 764	1 179	6 831	2 289
Other relatives	733	1 362	50	1 817	514	62	23	227	380	1 109	674
Nonrelatives	285	291	2	2 197	314	13	6	63	94	217	130
Persons per household	2.42	3.23	3.45	2.67	3.01	3.10	2.90	2.95	3.31	2.85	3.45
Persons per family	2.89	3.87	4.31	3.16	3.63	3.33	2.49	3.28	3.83	3.24	3.75
In group quarters	**323**	**32**	**–**	**4 157**	**514**	**82**	**52**	**22**	**–**	**2 449**	**225**
Inmate of institution	271	31	–	349	178	–	–	22	–	1 926	225
Other	52	1	–	3 808	336	82	52	–	–	523	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 678**	**3 310**	**149**	**17 561**	**2 005**	**239**	**203**	**1 162**	**880**	**5 708**	**1 735**
Nursery school	94	38	–	566	50	15	3	17	20	187	40
Private	85	–	–	470	34	15	3	17	–	130	25
Kindergarten	211	224	9	578	73	6	–	82	79	312	116
Private	50	–	1	87	–	–	–	22	–	71	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 946	1 874	63	5 256	797	41	60	664	449	2 826	1 018
Private	417	35	–	374	–	7	2	160	–	186	32
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 034	972	68	2 897	499	23	24	321	306	1 265	448
Private	190	26	6	182	4	–	–	109	–	31	15
College	393	202	9	8 264	586	154	116	78	26	1 118	113
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**156**	**52**	**7**	**625**	**43**	**5**	**18**	**21**	**6**	**194**	**52**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	22.6	11.0	–	50.8	23.3	53.6	30.0	6.2	33.7	30.5	35.1
5 and 6 years old	85.4	82.0	100.0	90.1	81.4	100.0	100.0	88.1	100.0	89.6	88.1
7 to 15 years old	98.8	96.4	93.2	98.7	99.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	96.0	96.4	94.3
16 and 17 years old	86.6	82.9	84.6	93.9	97.8	46.7	82.6	71.9	77.7	84.5	84.9
18 and 19 years old	35.5	48.0	64.7	83.2	81.4	100.0	100.0	46.6	71.3	55.3	40.1
20 and 21 years old	16.0	12.3	–	63.0	47.2	100.0	44.7	7.8	11.8	31.3	13.2
22 to 24 years old	4.1	7.0	37.5	33.5	17.4	78.3	47.1	5.4	5.7	11.1	5.4
25 to 34 years old	3.6	2.6	1.5	18.9	6.8	18.8	59.2	2.9	1.6	5.7	2.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**6 166**	**2 604**	**123**	**13 119**	**1 525**	**94**	**96**	**1 505**	**896**	**6 707**	**1 546**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	289	683	25	718	217	–	7	86	147	1 112	340
5 to 7 years	851	631	25	1 174	319	–	12	276	266	1 094	384
8 years	461	159	2	526	100	–	–	147	72	516	55
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 543	517	40	1 267	286	–	12	346	191	1 090	354
4 years	1 604	420	26	2 251	382	5	–	372	157	1 394	315
College: 1 to 3 years	682	97	1	1 674	90	15	17	163	46	804	27
4 or more years	736	97	4	5 509	131	74	48	115	17	697	71
Percent high school graduates	49.0	23.6	25.2	71.9	39.5	100.0	67.7	43.2	24.6	43.2	26.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**7 522**	**3 317**	**146**	**13 969**	**1 735**	**154**	**136**	**1 606**	**966**	**7 264**	**1 654**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	282	442	2	368	227	–	–	62	84	873	193
5 to 7 years	864	931	43	1 004	303	15	21	247	284	930	419
8 years	554	263	33	522	141	–	6	179	62	449	135
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 160	917	26	1 648	318	18	–	295	207	1 578	360
4 years	2 146	496	36	3 766	469	12	16	488	253	1 860	340
College: 1 to 3 years	888	160	2	2 546	166	30	27	166	28	876	124
4 or more years	628	108	4	4 115	111	79	66	169	48	698	83
Percent high school graduates	48.7	23.0	28.8	74.6	43.0	78.6	80.1	51.2	34.1	47.3	33.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**13 688**	**5 921**	**269**	**27 088**	**3 260**	**248**	**232**	**3 111**	**1 862**	**13 971**	**3 200**
Percent high school graduates	48.8	23.3	27.1	73.3	41.4	86.7	75.0	47.3	29.5	45.3	30.0
Median years of school completed	11.9	8.6	9.2	13.2	10.7	16.8	15.0	11.6	9.1	11.5	9.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Appomattox	Arlington				Augusta		Bath	
	Race	Race				Race		Race	
	White	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
AGE									
Total persons	**9 165**	**127 413**	**13 907**	**7 684**	**8 781**	**51 267**	**2 252**	**5 299**	**553**
Under 5 years	601	5 076	845	592	744	3 225	121	311	29
5 to 9 years	626	4 415	1 031	696	471	3 768	177	356	24
10 to 14 years	760	5 331	826	550	585	4 237	178	444	41
15 to 19 years	835	6 423	1 296	633	662	4 804	310	466	32
20 to 24 years	672	14 106	2 048	722	1 085	3 997	233	425	53
25 to 29 years	578	17 091	1 810	1 278	1 219	4 064	200	351	48
30 to 34 years	724	14 705	1 380	897	1 218	4 235	131	425	87
35 to 39 years	628	9 755	787	630	893	3 764	125	362	74
40 to 44 years	591	6 277	809	518	492	3 081	114	315	29
45 to 49 years	661	6 059	639	384	303	2 767	95	242	15
50 to 54 years	369	6 668	563	259	337	2 845	93	284	36
55 to 59 years	498	7 537	619	230	278	2 677	150	326	–
60 to 64 years	417	7 513	443	126	195	2 226	87	261	23
65 to 69 years	376	6 192	409	78	145	1 969	50	239	24
70 to 74 years	330	4 530	211	44	72	1 585	82	162	12
75 to 79 years	220	2 824	94	27	32	1 050	28	187	16
80 to 84 years	211	1 682	41	20	37	585	57	85	4
85 years and over	68	1 229	56	–	13	388	21	58	6
Median	33.5	33.8	27.5	27.5	28.5	31.8	27.7	33.5	32.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**767**	**10 534**	**1 709**	**702**	**916**	**4 345**	**266**	**390**	**21**
Children ever born	240	980	491	118	163	1 121	89	132	7
Per 1,000 women	313	93	287	168	178	258	335	338	333
Women 25 to 34 years	**664**	**15 857**	**1 565**	**1 123**	**1 229**	**4 207**	**178**	**378**	**42**
Children ever born	984	7 312	1 850	974	1 079	6 168	302	532	90
Per 1,000 women	1 482	461	1 182	867	878	1 466	1 697	1 407	2 143
Women 35 to 44 years	**620**	**7 767**	**748**	**540**	**750**	**3 444**	**114**	**306**	**6**
Children ever born	1 505	11 149	1 804	1 028	1 242	8 357	415	806	12
Per 1,000 women	2 427	1 435	2 412	1 904	1 656	2 427	3 640	2 634	2 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**9 165**	**127 413**	**13 907**	**7 684**	**8 781**	**51 267**	**2 252**	**5 299**	**553**
In households	**9 110**	**124 778**	**12 743**	**7 615**	**8 573**	**49 670**	**1 833**	**5 127**	**334**
Family householder: Male	2 415	24 318	2 044	1 382	1 495	12 750	323	1 205	40
Female	265	6 097	1 165	210	489	1 457	97	223	44
Nonfamily householder: Male	239	13 721	994	389	519	1 263	84	174	5
Female	372	18 735	992	339	643	1 799	82	210	40
Spouse	2 342	24 779	1 905	1 411	1 605	12 597	269	1 220	23
Child	2 939	23 959	4 016	2 574	2 309	17 476	715	1 747	107
Other relatives	412	4 130	976	842	805	1 697	173	240	68
Nonrelatives	126	9 039	651	468	708	631	90	108	7
Persons per household	2.77	2.00	2.45	3.06	2.54	2.87	3.12	2.83	2.52
Persons per family	3.12	2.75	3.17	3.78	3.20	3.23	3.75	3.25	3.25
In group quarters	**55**	**2 635**	**1 164**	**69**	**208**	**1 597**	**419**	**172**	**219**
Inmate of institution	50	456	152	–	–	1 597	419	–	–
Other	5	2 179	1 012	69	208	–	–	172	219
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 253**	**27 478**	**3 767**	**2 712**	**2 555**	**12 663**	**704**	**1 180**	**87**
Nursery school	39	1 234	188	98	142	280	14	17	–
Private	29	955	90	44	98	190	–	13	–
Kindergarten	99	958	223	129	66	800	27	50	11
Private	–	275	22	50	19	92	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 165	8 071	1 494	1 012	921	6 733	345	714	62
Private	16	1 675	92	106	358	273	16	6	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	687	4 760	828	476	462	3 678	241	350	11
Private	26	741	47	23	78	95	–	4	–
College	263	12 455	1 034	997	964	1 172	77	49	3
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**74**	**1 973**	**184**	**223**	**138**	**250**	**18**	**–**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	12.9	64.5	53.7	33.9	41.4	22.8	46.7	18.1	–
5 and 6 years old	93.0	97.0	88.2	94.6	73.4	86.7	100.0	92.6	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.2	99.2	98.2	94.8	96.8	98.5	96.2	98.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.7	93.1	82.5	93.4	93.4	90.5	100.0	96.9	–
18 and 19 years old	41.6	52.8	36.7	73.2	52.3	45.2	36.2	44.1	60.0
20 and 21 years old	12.5	39.4	23.0	42.7	44.5	16.9	30.0	–	–
22 to 24 years old	8.6	30.5	18.1	41.4	30.9	8.0	16.5	8.5	–
25 to 34 years old	6.8	16.1	13.5	17.7	16.6	4.4	13.9	2.6	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 705**	**42 518**	**3 851**	**2 206**	**2 292**	**15 006**	**604**	**1 634**	**239**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	196	283	138	40	39	1 026	89	118	9
5 to 7 years	598	864	330	96	190	2 467	159	414	81
8 years	189	727	149	11	85	798	36	114	47
High school: 1 to 3 years	533	2 168	585	186	182	2 974	143	209	47
4 years	682	7 268	1 154	394	553	4 109	146	451	33
College: 1 to 3 years	277	7 006	805	495	644	1 894	23	162	16
4 or more years	230	24 202	690	984	599	1 738	8	166	6
Percent high school graduates	44.0	90.5	68.8	84.9	78.4	51.6	29.3	47.7	23.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 966**	**49 544**	**4 010**	**2 285**	**2 942**	**16 230**	**629**	**1 663**	**135**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	129	572	103	100	186	579	43	71	16
5 to 7 years	473	1 046	287	194	244	2 313	174	329	40
8 years	244	1 372	226	87	176	999	58	145	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	713	3 225	724	207	289	3 741	108	266	22
4 years	841	14 562	1 304	648	1 041	5 258	172	548	51
College: 1 to 3 years	327	11 021	674	477	512	1 972	58	159	–
4 or more years	239	17 746	692	572	494	1 368	16	145	6
Percent high school graduates	47.4	87.5	66.6	74.3	69.6	53.0	39.1	51.2	42.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 671**	**92 062**	**7 861**	**4 491**	**5 234**	**31 236**	**1 233**	**3 297**	**374**
Percent high school graduates	45.8	88.9	67.7	79.5	73.4	52.3	34.3	49.5	29.9
Median years of school completed	11.6	15.1	12.6	14.1	12.8	12.1	9.5	11.9	8.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bedford		Botetourt		Brunswick		Buckingham		Campbell	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**30 786**	**3 971**	**22 093**	**1 122**	**6 657**	**8 972**	**6 764**	**4 979**	**38 248**	**6 927**
Under 5 years	2 113	233	1 364	52	432	614	429	...	2 581	552
5 to 9 years	2 317	265	1 758	137	431	715	483	...	3 012	726
10 to 14 years	2 509	468	1 842	57	393	969	444	...	3 482	638
15 to 19 years	2 573	501	1 933	95	518	1 175	563	...	3 462	817
20 to 24 years	2 101	361	1 515	98	466	928	478	...	3 067	647
25 to 29 years	2 601	280	1 668	98	404	634	514	...	2 979	574
30 to 34 years	2 706	206	1 953	51	522	509	463	...	3 168	550
35 to 39 years	2 223	206	1 598	71	444	406	446	...	2 793	388
40 to 44 years	1 841	238	1 458	17	287	402	301	...	2 622	328
45 to 49 years	1 882	183	1 292	48	379	327	451	...	2 383	331
50 to 54 years	1 424	145	1 195	67	426	547	431	...	1 896	226
55 to 59 years	1 560	241	1 284	52	425	475	374	...	1 885	253
60 to 64 years	1 418	186	981	78	478	359	316	...	1 570	292
65 to 69 years	1 425	160	739	73	349	460	385	...	1 288	237
70 to 74 years	979	73	691	33	363	199	312	...	935	128
75 to 79 years	587	119	414	43	179	149	210	...	579	113
80 to 84 years	329	62	233	32	112	32	85	...	349	84
85 years and over	198	44	175	20	49	72	79	...	197	43
Median	32.2	27.8	32.5	32.4	36.8	25.7	35.1	...	30.9	25.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 284**	**396**	**1 645**	**85**	**474**	**1 115**	**503**	...	**3 255**	**754**
Children ever born	769	184	468	6	154	372	123	...	731	327
Per 1,000 women	337	465	284	71	325	334	245	...	225	434
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 645**	**239**	**1 847**	**66**	**486**	**582**	**500**	...	**3 126**	**548**
Children ever born	3 903	412	2 793	151	627	1 090	793	...	4 900	1 056
Per 1,000 women	1 476	1 724	1 512	2 288	1 290	1 873	1 586	...	1 567	1 927
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 994**	**231**	**1 509**	**23**	**328**	**412**	**368**	...	**2 756**	**388**
Children ever born	4 705	705	3 741	91	798	1 151	849	...	6 920	1 588
Per 1,000 women	2 360	3 052	2 479	3 957	2 433	2 794	2 307	...	2 511	4 093
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**30 786**	**3 971**	**22 093**	**1 122**	**6 657**	**8 972**	**6 764**	**4 979**	**38 248**	**6 927**
In households	**30 614**	**3 920**	**21 920**	**1 048**	**6 655**	**8 503**	**6 764**	...	**38 215**	**6 835**
Family householder: Male	8 162	683	5 811	238	1 852	1 326	1 774	...	9 715	1 199
Female	732	253	630	34	209	561	201	...	1 001	482
Nonfamily householder: Male	844	73	448	17	164	312	196	...	988	196
Female	1 045	88	779	46	462	171	343	...	1 159	193
Spouse	8 061	651	5 763	207	1 724	1 369	1 717	...	9 892	1 208
Child	10 416	1 628	7 644	386	1 897	3 551	2 170	...	13 621	2 774
Other relatives	915	436	670	120	294	1 074	286	...	1 379	646
Nonrelatives	439	108	175	–	53	139	77	...	460	137
Persons per household	2.83	3.59	2.86	3.09	2.48	3.59	2.69	...	2.97	3.31
Persons per family	3.17	3.91	3.19	3.58	2.90	4.18	3.11	...	3.32	3.76
In group quarters	**172**	**51**	**173**	**74**	**2**	**469**	**–**	...	**33**	**92**
Inmate of institution	140	51	173	74	–	27	–	...	33	92
Other	32	–	–	–	2	442	–	...	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**7 308**	**1 156**	**5 404**	**316**	**1 470**	**3 189**	**1 349**	...	**10 539**	**2 309**
Nursery school	236	31	115	9	56	78	13	...	400	62
Private	199	19	70	7	39	30	13	...	352	15
Kindergarten	414	42	365	25	79	164	124	...	536	169
Private	72	–	32	–	13	12	11	...	150	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 103	590	3 012	168	696	1 446	772	...	5 465	1 158
Private	282	13	88	2	159	12	68	...	577	41
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 880	415	1 475	103	433	737	370	...	2 871	784
Private	69	6	29	7	85	39	39	...	143	33
College	675	78	437	11	206	764	70	...	1 267	136
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**120**	**–**	**96**	**–**	**52**	**128**	**25**	...	**228**	**65**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	23.2	29.3	18.3	65.5	24.5	37.0	9.6	...	31.6	22.6
5 and 6 years old	90.0	81.6	89.0	100.0	93.9	93.4	81.3	...	85.7	94.9
7 to 15 years old	99.0	98.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	96.7	99.4	...	99.1	99.2
16 and 17 years old	87.5	80.6	94.2	85.1	96.3	84.6	81.6	...	93.9	98.3
18 and 19 years old	35.6	48.8	38.1	50.0	51.3	70.6	26.6	...	47.0	64.7
20 and 21 years old	15.4	35.8	11.5	29.5	12.5	44.2	4.1	...	17.4	27.1
22 to 24 years old	6.4	8.0	3.2	13.0	15.6	26.1	2.7	...	12.7	5.1
25 to 34 years old	5.4	1.2	4.6	–	8.4	6.9	2.3	...	7.6	3.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**9 454**	**1 049**	**6 691**	**366**	**2 064**	**2 204**	**2 106**	...	**10 968**	**1 740**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	627	157	451	67	140	377	191	...	761	306
5 to 7 years	1 810	345	1 109	85	423	747	523	...	1 897	410
8 years	630	105	423	69	155	144	183	...	716	119
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 614	185	885	46	540	474	424	...	1 782	380
4 years	2 416	209	1 992	54	442	219	487	...	2 945	308
College: 1 to 3 years	1 106	41	981	38	148	128	156	...	1 617	119
4 or more years	1 251	7	850	7	216	115	142	...	1 250	98
Percent high school graduates	50.5	24.5	57.1	27.0	39.1	21.0	37.3	...	53.0	30.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**9 719**	**1 094**	**6 990**	**317**	**2 353**	**2 367**	**2 261**	...	**11 676**	**1 807**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	331	122	206	16	96	224	113	...	358	177
5 to 7 years	1 527	368	907	83	306	612	425	...	1 488	415
8 years	693	61	367	20	138	204	192	...	761	97
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 821	225	1 263	69	734	492	522	...	2 767	473
4 years	3 143	275	2 713	82	556	488	617	...	3 821	443
College: 1 to 3 years	1 301	20	869	7	333	154	213	...	1 415	129
4 or more years	903	23	665	40	190	193	179	...	1 066	73
Percent high school graduates	55.0	29.1	60.8	40.7	45.9	35.3	44.6	...	54.0	35.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 173**	**2 143**	**13 681**	**683**	**4 417**	**4 571**	**4 367**	...	**22 644**	**3 547**
Percent high school graduates	52.8	26.8	59.0	33.4	42.7	28.4	41.1	...	53.5	33.0
Median years of school completed	12.1	8.5	12.3	9.1	11.5	8.9	11.0	...	12.1	10.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Caroline		Charles City			Charlotte		Chesterfield			
	Race		Race			Race		Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE											
Total persons	**10 015**	**7 693**	**1 414**	**4 726**	**552**	**7 518**	**4 737**	**125 968**	**13 961**	**1 044**	**1 039**
Under 5 years	792	540	92	364	27	401	413	9 502	1 080	119	94
5 to 9 years	755	659	87	323	39	418	452	11 218	1 197	145	93
10 to 14 years	830	876	108	511	55	623	618	12 455	1 023	98	86
15 to 19 years	833	894	92	622	95	659	520	11 606	1 896	58	140
20 to 24 years	883	703	130	441	38	493	389	8 922	2 166	12	56
25 to 29 years	832	495	156	382	36	501	310	11 191	1 572	50	155
30 to 34 years	788	599	128	345	66	446	300	13 890	1 297	183	97
35 to 39 years	685	495	90	309	66	488	185	11 621	797	104	65
40 to 44 years	501	399	90	206	35	392	213	8 312	525	128	64
45 to 49 years	478	478	75	269	20	371	228	6 926	533	77	55
50 to 54 years	517	299	81	312	12	626	291	6 331	409	24	36
55 to 59 years	651	312	50	180	18	491	209	4 971	422	4	45
60 to 64 years	406	263	65	108	6	429	116	3 370	320	6	12
65 to 69 years	404	238	37	88	21	402	169	2 417	314	20	22
70 to 74 years	291	220	89	130	6	303	141	1 486	117	5	14
75 to 79 years	217	97	31	29	12	277	101	942	169	5	5
80 to 84 years	107	94	13	52	–	118	57	454	62	6	–
85 years and over	45	32	–	55	–	80	25	354	62	–	–
Median	30.5	26.8	31.6	26.3	28.1	37.2	24.7	29.1	23.9	31.1	26.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**887**	**844**	**100**	**573**	**71**	**539**	**467**	**10 244**	**2 252**	**44**	**106**
Children ever born	295	245	24	174	–	152	251	1 951	556	–	20
Per 1,000 women	333	290	240	304	–	282	537	190	247	–	189
Women 25 to 34 years	**785**	**562**	**133**	**362**	**62**	**458**	**334**	**13 164**	**1 460**	**170**	**110**
Children ever born	1 314	1 226	219	640	92	644	852	17 999	1 883	236	96
Per 1,000 women	1 674	2 181	1 647	1 768	1 484	1 406	2 551	1 367	1 290	1 388	873
Women 35 to 44 years	**562**	**454**	**87**	**260**	**48**	**445**	**199**	**9 851**	**670**	**134**	**57**
Children ever born	1 646	1 697	254	739	192	1 040	926	23 365	1 906	294	126
Per 1,000 women	2 929	3 738	2 920	2 842	4 000	2 337	4 653	2 372	2 845	2 194	2 211
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**10 015**	**7 693**	**1 414**	**4 726**	**552**	**7 518**	**4 737**	**125 968**	**13 961**	**1 044**	**1 039**
In households	**9 876**	**7 610**	**1 414**	**4 726**	**552**	**7 473**	**4 696**	**125 416**	**11 693**	**1 039**	**1 001**
Family householder: Male	2 420	1 293	346	827	118	1 955	743	31 438	2 195	181	254
Female	366	498	80	219	19	206	317	3 919	799	18	26
Nonfamily householder: Male	331	277	119	107	14	149	178	3 183	393	11	35
Female	295	161	26	61	–	402	108	3 132	442	7	19
Spouse	2 322	1 224	377	792	126	1 968	736	31 431	2 189	324	234
Child	3 447	3 235	358	1 996	270	2 414	1 964	47 064	4 377	407	388
Other relatives	531	809	62	550	5	326	568	3 364	1 025	83	41
Nonrelatives	164	113	46	174	–	53	82	1 885	273	8	4
Persons per household	2.92	3.40	2.55	3.87	3.52	2.76	...	3.01	3.08	3.85	3.05
Persons per family	3.29	3.93	2.99	4.16	3.77	3.18	...	3.32	3.57	4.11	3.41
In group quarters	**139**	**83**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**45**	**41**	**552**	**2 268**	**5**	**38**
Inmate of institution	115	83	–	–	–	45	18	526	406	–	21
Other	24	–	–	–	–	–	23	26	1 862	5	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 367**	**2 412**	**282**	**1 393**	**173**	**1 655**	**1 543**	**38 710**	**5 857**	**435**	**351**
Nursery school	43	34	–	10	–	12	5	2 120	241	45	8
Private	27	7	–	10	–	12	–	1 790	185	36	8
Kindergarten	133	118	–	81	–	91	89	2 057	250	21	22
Private	21	–	–	7	–	32	–	181	10	8	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 407	1 395	185	736	88	914	929	20 228	1 841	215	146
Private	75	11	63	–	–	142	12	1 133	36	7	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	617	739	46	466	78	443	453	9 340	736	44	89
Private	31	–	31	6	–	49	11	577	36	–	23
College	167	126	51	100	7	195	67	4 965	2 789	110	86
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**44**	**30**	**11**	**19**	**–**	**46**	**33**	**1 308**	**202**	**32**	**25**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	14.2	19.5	–	25.5	–	12.0	4.8	45.6	53.7	76.3	20.5
5 and 6 years old	86.7	90.1	68.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.6	93.9	89.6	100.0	77.8
7 to 15 years old	99.5	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	96.5	98.7	99.2	95.7	100.0	92.2
16 and 17 years old	91.4	88.7	100.0	85.5	100.0	87.6	89.7	90.8	80.2	100.0	92.3
18 and 19 years old	38.2	63.5	18.2	57.6	39.5	26.8	63.1	52.6	90.7	100.0	60.5
20 and 21 years old	21.4	11.2	–	18.2	29.2	31.3	7.8	22.2	77.9	100.0	27.3
22 to 24 years old	4.2	8.4	15.7	–	–	10.4	4.1	11.5	40.9	100.0	50.0
25 to 34 years old	2.0	1.2	6.0	1.0	–	4.1	4.4	6.9	12.0	19.3	9.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 959**	**1 963**	**488**	**1 206**	**143**	**2 341**	**1 109**	**35 089**	**3 105**	**229**	**295**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	224	310	33	156	6	217	388	508	253	5	7
5 to 7 years	522	379	32	315	31	575	263	2 405	343	6	14
8 years	185	165	47	84	12	211	83	1 558	62	6	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	629	538	64	275	53	451	143	4 598	533	5	36
4 years	817	497	134	280	35	535	167	9 486	874	20	92
College: 1 to 3 years	245	66	57	50	–	184	44	6 035	546	10	72
4 or more years	337	8	121	46	6	168	21	10 499	494	177	74
Percent high school graduates	47.3	29.1	63.9	31.2	28.7	37.9	20.9	74.2	61.6	90.4	80.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 963**	**2 058**	**417**	**1 259**	**155**	**2 583**	**1 236**	**37 176**	**3 494**	**383**	**275**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	132	162	15	96	11	171	156	348	251	5	10
5 to 7 years	355	387	52	196	28	480	311	1 909	421	51	18
8 years	227	158	5	118	–	181	87	1 462	95	–	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	667	639	74	384	43	642	301	6 129	457	22	30
4 years	1 015	556	121	328	60	665	239	13 536	916	90	96
College: 1 to 3 years	348	85	79	74	13	221	69	7 245	651	71	47
4 or more years	219	71	71	63	–	223	73	6 547	703	144	63
Percent high school graduates	53.4	34.6	65.0	36.9	47.1	42.9	30.8	73.5	65.0	79.6	74.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 922**	**4 021**	**905**	**2 465**	**298**	**4 924**	**2 345**	**72 265**	**6 599**	**612**	**570**
Percent high school graduates	50.3	31.9	64.4	34.1	38.3	40.5	26.1	73.8	63.4	83.7	77.9
Median years of school completed	12.0	10.2	12.5	10.1	10.6	11.1	8.3	12.7	12.5	16.1	12.8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clarke		Culpeper		Cumberland		Dinwiddie		Essex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**8 762**	**1 144**	**17 922**	**4 653**	**4 475**	**3 393**	**12 908**	**9 653**	**5 182**	**3 543**
Under 5 years	527	45	1 249	359	303	...	728	483	317	246
5 to 9 years	529	95	1 244	438	300	...	828	677	308	228
10 to 14 years	788	152	1 577	467	457	...	1 106	1 047	357	439
15 to 19 years	704	101	1 467	508	397	...	1 466	1 136	385	472
20 to 24 years	547	79	1 305	475	301	...	955	906	317	256
25 to 29 years	783	94	1 404	350	276	...	874	692	378	221
30 to 34 years	687	80	1 404	373	342	...	1 036	823	464	260
35 to 39 years	599	37	1 159	203	291	...	957	674	289	205
40 to 44 years	496	51	1 062	258	285	...	810	461	270	168
45 to 49 years	440	84	876	248	268	...	593	513	196	125
50 to 54 years	590	54	923	177	214	...	770	454	311	218
55 to 59 years	373	49	903	163	241	...	704	425	224	124
60 to 64 years	515	65	935	193	230	...	669	321	411	159
65 to 69 years	379	64	864	143	223	...	469	400	342	173
70 to 74 years	317	24	576	162	138	...	434	260	253	93
75 to 79 years	239	31	464	32	103	...	255	193	157	89
80 to 84 years	143	20	279	52	82	...	159	118	86	20
85 years and over	106	19	231	52	24	...	95	70	117	47
Median	33.7	30.4	32.5	26.1	33.0	...	32.4	29.2	36.1	28.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**636**	**103**	**1 433**	**486**	**365**	...	**1 126**	**952**	**370**	**393**
Children ever born	232	58	491	233	145	...	237	221	109	166
Per 1,000 women	365	563	343	479	397	...	210	232	295	422
Women 25 to 34 years	**724**	**75**	**1 427**	**380**	**314**	...	**947**	**734**	**449**	**251**
Children ever born	966	133	1 962	680	584	...	1 414	1 266	657	580
Per 1,000 women	1 334	1 773	1 375	1 789	1 860	...	1 493	1 725	1 463	2 311
Women 35 to 44 years	**532**	**44**	**1 100**	**186**	**294**	...	**863**	**506**	**254**	**198**
Children ever born	1 205	201	2 861	706	771	...	2 028	1 933	559	703
Per 1,000 women	2 265	4 568	2 601	3 796	2 622	...	2 350	3 820	2 201	3 551
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**8 762**	**1 144**	**17 922**	**4 653**	**4 475**	**3 393**	**12 908**	**9 653**	**5 182**	**3 543**
In households	**8 523**	**1 058**	**17 632**	**4 609**	**4 468**	...	**12 058**	**8 323**	**5 095**	**3 505**
Family householder: Male	2 045	201	4 393	726	1 110	...	3 075	1 451	1 299	595
Female	305	76	603	306	142	...	357	483	175	214
Nonfamily householder: Male	329	35	605	138	133	...	271	177	184	101
Female	452	27	677	123	194	...	366	163	313	124
Spouse	2 165	179	4 362	747	1 142	...	3 054	1 447	1 371	553
Child	2 646	379	5 773	1 822	1 477	...	4 222	3 713	1 445	1 367
Other relatives	385	131	862	556	176	...	592	731	208	451
Nonrelatives	196	30	357	191	94	...	121	158	100	100
Persons per household	2.71	3.20	2.80	...	2.83	...	2.97	3.66	2.60	3.39
Persons per family	3.20	3.59	3.20	...	3.23	...	3.29	4.05	3.07	3.94
In group quarters	**239**	**86**	**290**	**44**	**7**	...	**850**	**1 330**	**87**	**38**
Inmate of institution	212	86	290	44	7	...	806	1 312	87	38
Other	27	–	–	–	–	...	44	18	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 101**	**321**	**4 245**	**1 298**	**1 157**	...	**3 300**	**2 683**	**1 041**	**1 118**
Nursery school	74	2	114	–	16	...	46	11	13	28
Private	70	2	108	–	10	...	46	–	9	6
Kindergarten	140	8	237	116	46	...	180	114	61	24
Private	51	–	48	7	12	...	28	–	5	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 095	222	2 358	835	678	...	1 741	1 646	572	619
Private	175	47	118	–	129	...	176	10	123	9
High school (1 to 4 years)	600	85	1 126	313	278	...	901	704	277	378
Private	74	–	24	10	52	...	80	10	53	–
College	192	4	410	34	139	...	432	208	118	69
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**43**	**4**	**90**	**10**	**50**	...	**146**	**52**	**20**	**14**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	34.8	35.7	19.1	18.4	12.7	...	19.0	8.3	12.3	33 3
5 and 6 years old	95.8	55.6	91.4	90.6	81.8	...	93.6	82.4	89.6	76.7
7 to 15 years old	99.8	98.4	97.7	97.6	97.3	...	96.1	96.5	99.7	99.7
16 and 17 years old	96.1	93.9	88.1	82.5	88.4	...	85.1	80.9	83.0	92.9
18 and 19 years old	28.0	34.2	33.7	48.6	51.6	...	38.9	47.8	55.8	50.3
20 and 21 years old	15.4	9.3	13.4	9.1	19.7	...	19.2	20.3	20.7	13.1
22 to 24 years old	5.1	–	6.9	–	13.4	...	6.4	4.3	3.5	9 5
25 to 34 years old	6.4	–	5.8	1.0	4.4	...	6.4	3.1	4.5	2.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 719**	**329**	**5 240**	**1 155**	**1 294**	...	**3 813**	**2 731**	**1 606**	**896**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	150	31	426	217	93	...	256	774	124	165
5 to 7 years	472	76	734	383	247	...	580	643	271	244
8 years	134	28	312	95	87	...	376	261	116	66
High school: 1 to 3 years	374	76	952	182	249	...	799	454	265	164
4 years	696	99	1 447	205	358	...	960	428	346	156
College: 1 to 3 years	342	18	553	33	128	...	468	108	216	56
4 or more years	551	1	816	40	132	...	374	63	268	45
Percent high school graduates	58.4	35.9	53.7	24.1	47.8	...	47.3	21.9	51.7	28.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 948**	**343**	**5 840**	**1 251**	**1 423**	...	**4 012**	**2 673**	**1 892**	**1 006**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	115	56	304	131	25	...	249	473	55	97
5 to 7 years	367	53	854	334	167	...	472	609	202	270
8 years	189	51	298	152	98	...	310	174	92	94
High school: 1 to 3 years	436	95	1 016	342	375	...	949	575	398	284
4 years	987	69	1 851	232	432	...	1 244	808	558	167
College: 1 to 3 years	422	7	865	31	176	...	453	126	324	31
4 or more years	432	12	652	29	150	...	335	108	263	63
Percent high school graduates	62.4	25.7	57.7	23.3	53.3	...	50.6	31.5	60.5	25 9
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 667**	**672**	**11 080**	**2 406**	**2 717**	...	**7 825**	**5 404**	**3 498**	**1 902**
Percent high school graduates	60.5	30.7	55.8	23.7	50.6	...	49.0	26.7	56.5	27 2
Median years of school completed	12.4	10.1	12.2	8.6	12.0	...	11.9	8.5	12.3	9.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fairfax					Fauquier		Fluvanna		Franklin	
	Race					Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE											
Total persons	**532 204**	**35 050**	**1 380**	**23 184**	**19 983**	**30 057**	**5 635**	**7 177**	**3 013**	**31 364**	**4 324**
Under 5 years	32 393	3 342	73	1 994	2 006	2 107	390	513	222	1 946	359
5 to 9 years	38 413	3 513	87	2 338	1 951	2 453	367	492	222	2 258	370
10 to 14 years	49 006	3 121	166	2 324	1 940	2 640	542	537	365	2 385	408
15 to 19 years	49 318	2 757	153	1 893	1 821	2 785	640	641	393	3 400	624
20 to 24 years	41 122	4 272	152	1 629	1 679	2 201	633	514	269	2 625	393
25 to 29 years	45 225	4 928	127	1 886	1 778	2 344	410	621	255	2 416	370
30 to 34 years	52 175	4 130	114	2 761	2 394	2 590	365	579	133	2 518	296
35 to 39 years	48 102	2 768	174	2 410	1 867	2 374	325	522	161	2 133	211
40 to 44 years	39 662	1 883	154	2 191	1 376	2 008	284	364	159	1 847	200
45 to 49 years	34 174	1 164	64	1 443	1 158	1 803	342	304	130	1 737	124
50 to 54 years	31 536	831	39	789	692	1 477	239	430	132	1 544	158
55 to 59 years	27 690	800	55	458	436	1 281	270	474	112	1 538	218
60 to 64 years	18 206	545	10	489	358	1 265	221	287	141	1 514	217
65 to 69 years	10 193	454	5	262	179	958	190	301	127	1 337	166
70 to 74 years	6 547	242	–	149	159	792	156	237	70	922	58
75 to 79 years	3 792	177	–	86	89	445	125	210	61	523	85
80 to 84 years	2 645	75	7	47	56	282	52	106	23	416	17
85 years and over	2 005	48	–	35	44	252	84	45	38	305	50
Median	31.0	25.5	27.3	28.7	26.7	31.0	28.0	32.3	25.7	31.3	25.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**45 107**	**3 295**	**142**	**1 667**	**1 803**	**2 470**	**624**	**549**	**360**	**2 839**	**559**
Children ever born	5 649	1 665	31	354	294	710	313	76	134	623	183
Per 1,000 women	125	505	218	212	163	287	502	138	372	219	327
Women 25 to 34 years	**50 603**	**4 319**	**112**	**2 824**	**2 437**	**2 512**	**389**	**601**	**212**	**2 471**	**328**
Children ever born	51 528	6 414	139	3 596	3 132	3 498	671	879	347	3 565	584
Per 1,000 women	1 018	1 485	1 241	1 273	1 285	1 393	1 725	1 463	1 637	1 443	1 780
Women 35 to 44 years	**44 454**	**2 077**	**170**	**2 512**	**1 857**	**2 171**	**289**	**454**	**149**	**1 948**	**198**
Children ever born	96 401	5 171	342	5 322	4 173	5 367	1 009	1 136	621	5 071	838
Per 1,000 women	2 169	2 490	2 012	2 119	2 247	2 472	3 491	2 502	4 168	2 603	4 232
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**532 204**	**35 050**	**1 380**	**23 184**	**19 983**	**30 057**	**5 635**	**7 177**	**3 013**	**31 364**	**4 324**
In households	**528 996**	**31 986**	**1 372**	**23 093**	**19 769**	**29 743**	**5 491**	**7 130**	**2 983**	**30 171**	**4 051**
Family householder: Male	126 008	5 802	295	4 640	3 937	7 339	966	1 783	508	7 871	687
Female	18 826	2 516	34	473	648	863	379	243	242	957	243
Nonfamily householder: Male	20 124	1 200	90	397	490	835	165	211	48	683	112
Female	22 055	1 304	69	346	419	982	127	310	86	1 171	106
Spouse	125 930	5 260	303	5 758	4 336	7 272	811	1 829	419	7 765	659
Child	183 911	12 472	479	8 767	7 883	10 453	1 979	2 380	1 273	10 182	1 797
Other relatives	14 198	1 979	20	1 883	1 161	1 405	832	265	367	1 235	394
Nonrelatives	17 944	1 453	82	829	895	594	232	109	40	307	53
Persons per household	2.84	2.96	2.73	3.51	3.26	2.97	3.38	2.80	3.37	2.82	...
Persons per family	3.25	3.40	3.31	3.79	3.58	3.33	3.73	3.20	3.74	3.17	...
In group quarters	**3 208**	**3 064**	**8**	**91**	**214**	**314**	**144**	**47**	**30**	**1 193**	**273**
Inmate of institution	1 461	2 362	4	31	54	103	45	–	–	158	26
Other	1 747	702	4	60	160	211	99	47	30	1 035	247
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**166 072**	**10 969**	**496**	**8 637**	**7 398**	**8 038**	**1 486**	**1 720**	**882**	**7 888**	**1 438**
Nursery school	8 974	620	17	474	471	270	42	31	8	134	8
Private	7 805	327	17	400	369	185	3	31	8	93	8
Kindergarten	7 289	778	9	432	478	512	59	57	45	373	57
Private	1 490	173	6	91	118	75	–	–	–	–	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	72 923	5 618	208	3 878	3 193	4 302	811	936	556	4 034	690
Private	8 120	229	14	338	662	485	12	55	–	90	3
High school (1 to 4 years)	43 323	2 042	144	1 742	1 540	2 119	465	464	221	1 850	359
Private	3 228	99	–	60	166	134	8	10	–	28	–
College	33 563	1 911	118	2 111	1 716	835	109	232	52	1 497	324
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**9 154**	**455**	**29**	**723**	**352**	**218**	**46**	**45**	**–**	**124**	**54**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	60.8	49.0	44.4	47.5	49.6	32.7	29.4	12.1	9.6	12.9	7.6
5 and 6 years old	95.0	95.9	100.0	92.7	93.9	89.6	89.2	85.2	81.0	84.8	95.0
7 to 15 years old	99.5	99.2	100.0	98.5	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.6	96.8	98.7	94.0
16 and 17 years old	95.3	91.1	95.0	96.4	92.5	88.5	81.3	86.0	85.9	85.3	83.2
18 and 19 years old	61.5	35.3	75.4	77.8	71.5	40.2	37.8	31.3	46.8	58.6	66.5
20 and 21 years old	33.8	16.9	36.2	43.9	40.9	16.6	11.1	16.1	19.3	34.5	52.7
22 to 24 years old	18.5	10.7	30.5	28.3	32.3	7.5	9.5	22.9	6.5	8.7	1.1
25 to 34 years old	10.8	9.7	11.2	14.3	13.8	6.0	1.3	7.7	–	2.3	6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**156 268**	**9 463**	**372**	**5 719**	**4 563**	**8 734**	**1 555**	**2 195**	**721**	**9 161**	**1 056**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 067	310	–	123	53	471	403	147	99	737	230
5 to 7 years	3 173	551	9	139	127	1 168	338	420	234	2 395	179
8 years	2 570	332	–	23	95	379	108	48	77	624	49
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 944	1 182	14	194	220	1 050	318	316	109	1 340	201
4 years	28 748	2 606	70	896	847	2 521	262	692	170	2 325	301
College: 1 to 3 years	25 925	2 260	124	1 107	1 134	1 237	89	250	10	907	63
4 or more years	86 841	2 222	155	3 237	2 087	1 908	37	322	22	833	33
Percent high school graduates	90.6	74.9	93.8	91.6	89.2	64.9	25.0	57.6	28.0	44.4	37.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**165 684**	**8 582**	**377**	**7 287**	**6 023**	**9 137**	**1 508**	**2 285**	**821**	**9 589**	**1 114**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 101	190	–	398	207	297	176	63	115	523	158
5 to 7 years	3 108	512	13	476	355	956	425	373	175	2 159	240
8 years	3 316	284	4	177	164	412	121	96	60	571	127
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 576	1 179	20	564	424	1 394	314	345	225	1 672	181
4 years	54 766	2 853	151	1 937	2 067	3 316	358	776	213	3 071	268
College: 1 to 3 years	40 526	1 756	131	1 278	1 500	1 562	40	307	27	946	107
4 or more years	51 291	1 808	58	2 457	1 306	1 200	74	325	6	647	33
Percent high school graduates	88.5	74.8	90.2	77.8	80.9	66.5	31.3	61.6	30.0	48.6	36.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**321 952**	**18 045**	**749**	**13 006**	**10 586**	**17 871**	**3 063**	**4 480**	**1 542**	**18 750**	**2 170**
Percent high school graduates	89.5	74.8	92.0	83.9	84.5	65.7	28.1	59.6	29.1	46.6	37.1
Median years of school completed	14.7	12.8	14.0	14.9	13.8	12.5	8.8	12.3	9.1	11.4	9.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Frederick		Gloucester		Goochland		Grayson		Greene	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**33 657**	**430**	**16 839**	**3 064**	**7 467**	**4 275**	**15 992**	**559**	**7 049**	**576**
Under 5 years	2 431	50	1 115	190	460	204	929	35	575	48
5 to 9 years	2 694	38	1 174	199	461	306	1 148	29	519	32
10 to 14 years	3 127	38	1 440	237	644	380	1 218	71	592	46
15 to 19 years	3 241	47	1 456	308	602	545	1 431	69	628	103
20 to 24 years	2 597	16	1 269	219	532	397	1 164	38	530	17
25 to 29 years	2 635	68	1 289	193	630	361	1 075	31	600	42
30 to 34 years	3 026	36	1 455	217	645	302	1 233	43	813	33
35 to 39 years	2 433	24	1 404	136	530	243	1 007	38	608	59
40 to 44 years	2 170	15	946	139	497	273	890	55	329	18
45 to 49 years	1 827	17	888	114	489	219	909	22	288	54
50 to 54 years	1 676	16	917	202	502	193	941	30	307	5
55 to 59 years	1 638	11	892	145	373	239	913	12	343	27
60 to 64 years	1 416	13	779	198	257	154	819	46	298	20
65 to 69 years	1 102	20	582	207	267	176	787	30	264	5
70 to 74 years	650	4	458	132	198	147	620	6	138	30
75 to 79 years	520	8	375	108	194	62	462	2	153	15
80 to 84 years	263	9	189	74	103	48	248	–	33	3
85 years and over	211	–	211	46	83	26	198	2	31	19
Median	30.2	26.9	32.3	34.3	33.1	29.2	34.2	30.8	30.5	30.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 872**	**16**	**1 348**	**289**	**557**	**441**	**1 286**	**43**	**589**	**45**
Children ever born	1 049	4	401	121	150	170	416	28	202	28
Per 1,000 women	365	250	297	419	269	385	323	651	343	622
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 894**	**52**	**1 355**	**209**	**621**	**333**	**1 152**	**47**	**715**	**34**
Children ever born	4 645	71	2 062	362	966	648	1 793	180	1 114	25
Per 1,000 women	1 605	1 365	1 522	1 732	1 556	1 946	1 556	3 830	1 558	735
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 292**	**20**	**1 142**	**152**	**524**	**259**	**953**	**48**	**469**	**18**
Children ever born	6 024	56	2 866	519	1 181	958	2 175	100	1 011	48
Per 1,000 women	2 628	2 800	2 510	3 414	2 254	3 699	2 282	2 083	2 156	2 667
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**33 657**	**430**	**16 839**	**3 064**	**7 467**	**4 275**	**15 992**	**559**	**7 049**	**576**
In households	**33 524**	**407**	**16 783**	**3 064**	**7 201**	**3 907**	**15 850**	**537**	**7 049**	**561**
Family householder: Male	8 546	64	4 424	592	1 905	715	4 256	116	1 755	85
Female	988	45	497	211	197	220	477	32	236	22
Nonfamily householder: Male	853	22	532	115	236	96	335	2	175	41
Female	1 016	12	555	181	236	58	740	41	170	38
Spouse	8 271	56	4 407	542	1 829	736	4 208	92	1 801	55
Child	11 993	138	5 564	1 044	2 406	1 604	5 093	181	2 470	165
Other relatives	1 338	62	600	270	261	430	681	68	346	123
Nonrelatives	519	8	204	109	131	48	60	5	96	32
Persons per household	2.94	2.99	2.82	2.78	2.78	...	2.73	...	3.01	3.05
Persons per family	3.26	3.46	3.17	3.31	3.12	...	3.11	...	3.32	4.26
In group quarters	**133**	**23**	**56**	**–**	**266**	**368**	**142**	**22**	**–**	**15**
Inmate of institution	92	23	56	–	249	349	22	–	–	15
Other	41	–	–	–	17	19	120	22	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**8 807**	**116**	**4 334**	**732**	**1 757**	**1 126**	**3 650**	**177**	**1 704**	**170**
Nursery school	165	8	121	19	67	24	78	–	33	23
Private	132	8	80	10	67	12	40	–	15	15
Kindergarten	451	9	224	44	47	86	230	2	111	16
Private	65	–	37	–	4	–	–	–	8	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 152	73	2 214	344	1 050	612	2 080	96	969	65
Private	342	13	195	–	350	–	2	–	4	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 379	18	1 023	235	385	331	1 090	72	438	57
Private	110	–	94	–	149	7	127	31	–	–
College	660	8	752	90	208	73	172	7	153	9
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**219**	**–**	**107**	**27**	**44**	**35**	**48**	**9**	**30**	**9**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	15.6	47.8	26.2	32.5	32.9	15.6	15.9	–	17.4	100.0
5 and 6 years old	89.2	66.7	94.5	92.7	100.0	100.0	92.2	100.0	79.9	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.0	100.0	96.6	91.0	97.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	90.2
16 and 17 years old	83.6	62.1	84.7	76.5	82.8	76.3	92.7	75.0	74.9	77.5
18 and 19 years old	40.3	37.5	55.3	56.4	44.7	28.8	40.2	100.0	44.8	24.2
20 and 21 years old	9.3	–	27.6	7.1	21.9	3.4	6.2	–	14.5	–
22 to 24 years old	4.3	–	16.3	10.4	1.9	2.1	6.0	–	12.1	–
25 to 34 years old	3.7	5.8	9.7	7.3	6.6	6.0	1.3	9.5	3.0	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**9 637**	**119**	**5 060**	**861**	**2 355**	**1 203**	**4 778**	**124**	**2 089**	**186**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	601	12	223	89	142	272	384	26	227	9
5 to 7 years	1 782	30	733	240	380	360	1 442	31	389	72
8 years	800	23	313	80	133	76	348	8	159	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 417	16	747	181	404	247	833	10	254	34
4 years	2 891	20	1 438	145	530	209	1 095	40	604	53
College: 1 to 3 years	988	11	715	85	237	27	421	9	203	–
4 or more years	1 158	7	891	41	529	12	255	–	253	–
Percent high school graduates	52.3	31.9	60.2	31.5	55.0	20.6	37.1	39.5	50.7	28.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**9 930**	**122**	**5 325**	**1 050**	**2 413**	**1 240**	**5 324**	**193**	**2 116**	**144**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	339	15	138	64	62	150	350	19	130	15
5 to 7 years	1 328	28	672	221	196	241	1 344	64	357	37
8 years	818	25	299	70	145	97	400	25	180	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 982	21	1 061	277	555	359	1 115	32	394	14
4 years	3 686	21	1 839	229	719	283	1 404	53	657	50
College: 1 to 3 years	1 004	12	725	92	357	63	457	–	184	8
4 or more years	773	–	591	97	379	47	254	–	214	5
Percent high school graduates	55.0	27.0	59.2	39.8	60.3	31.7	39.7	27.5	49.9	43.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 567**	**241**	**10 385**	**1 911**	**4 768**	**2 443**	**10 102**	**317**	**4 205**	**330**
Percent high school graduates	53.7	29.5	59.7	36.1	57.7	26.2	38.5	32.2	50.3	35.2
Median years of school completed	12.1	8.7	12.3	10.3	12.3	9.1	10.2	8.6	12.0	9.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greensville		Halifax		Hanover		Henrico				
	Race		Race		Race		Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE											
Total persons	**4 710**	**6 175**	**18 199**	**12 268**	**43 563**	**6 540**	**151 257**	**27 082**	**411**	**1 738**	**1 248**
Under 5 years	...	530	1 118	901	2 736	342	8 451	2 450	–	165	100
5 to 9 years	...	630	1 097	1 067	3 138	444	9 456	2 641	51	234	94
10 to 14 years	...	752	1 362	1 375	3 922	633	11 256	2 478	41	169	113
15 to 19 years	...	746	1 480	1 497	4 330	936	12 198	2 202	50	190	135
20 to 24 years	...	459	1 317	1 013	3 116	636	13 753	2 754	29	118	78
25 to 29 years	...	403	1 149	971	2 991	448	13 932	3 287	32	118	113
30 to 34 years	...	417	1 467	773	3 962	391	12 918	3 007	47	242	95
35 to 39 years	...	302	1 135	671	3 646	393	9 831	2 146	48	235	106
40 to 44 years	...	263	1 159	553	2 738	336	7 990	1 432	27	113	82
45 to 49 years	...	185	1 041	517	2 531	354	8 319	1 019	15	55	65
50 to 54 years	...	363	1 060	548	2 502	417	9 213	954	30	45	71
55 to 59 years	...	232	1 153	594	2 353	324	9 692	871	11	6	58
60 to 64 years	...	305	1 033	510	1 740	267	7 667	612	24	7	72
65 to 69 years	...	311	1 006	468	1 513	240	6 198	603	6	9	36
70 to 74 years	...	112	791	407	1 113	156	4 427	185	–	7	19
75 to 79 years	...	109	416	213	637	112	2 878	225	–	19	4
80 to 84 years	...	28	230	78	422	61	1 790	94	–	–	7
85 years and over	...	28	185	112	173	50	1 288	122	–	6	–
Median	...	24.7	35.5	26.4	32.0	28.1	32.5	26.5	30.3	24.8	29.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	...	**658**	**1 378**	**1 215**	**3 455**	**710**	**13 256**	**2 695**	**44**	**150**	**152**
Children ever born	...	377	418	494	576	197	2 310	1 212	–	20	8
Per 1,000 women	...	573	303	407	167	277	174	450	–	133	53
Women 25 to 34 years	...	**452**	**1 272**	**841**	**3 608**	**437**	**13 857**	**3 499**	**42**	**230**	**117**
Children ever born	...	1 002	1 943	1 521	5 215	823	15 670	4 830	49	339	158
Per 1,000 women	...	2 217	1 528	1 809	1 445	1 883	1 131	1 380	1 167	1 474	1 350
Women 35 to 44 years	...	**305**	**1 133**	**656**	**3 207**	**412**	**9 428**	**1 877**	**28**	**176**	**116**
Children ever born	...	1 052	2 807	2 176	7 683	1 303	21 059	4 543	70	443	284
Per 1,000 women	...	3 449	2 477	3 317	2 396	3 163	2 234	2 420	2 500	2 517	2 448
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**4 710**	**6 175**	**18 199**	**12 268**	**43 563**	**6 540**	**151 257**	**27 082**	**411**	**1 738**	**1 248**
In households	...	**6 149**	**18 119**	**12 127**	**42 557**	**6 347**	**149 138**	**26 834**	**411**	**1 731**	**1 232**
Family householder: Male	...	951	4 922	1 984	10 966	1 156	36 425	5 337	76	301	236
Female	...	377	592	804	1 241	377	6 574	1 890	25	36	74
Nonfamily householder: Male	...	186	402	348	835	139	5 254	737	20	51	21
Female	...	185	789	260	1 318	201	9 171	977	17	40	48
Spouse	...	1 064	4 864	1 925	10 997	1 060	36 717	5 256	80	383	238
Child	...	2 536	5 679	4 813	14 723	2 527	45 477	10 041	146	689	448
Other relatives	...	696	737	1 819	1 835	756	5 366	1 794	7	189	85
Nonrelatives	...	154	134	174	642	131	4 154	802	40	42	82
Persons per household	...	...	2.70	3.58	2.97	3.39	2.60	3.00	2.88	3.70	3.17
Persons per family	...	...	3.05	4.08	3.26	3.84	3.04	3.37	3.45	4.31	3.44
In group quarters	...	**26**	**80**	**141**	**1 006**	**193**	**2 119**	**248**	**–**	**7**	**16**
Inmate of institution	...	19	73	141	145	110	1 876	183	–	–	–
Other	...	7	7	–	861	83	243	65	–	7	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	...	**2 026**	**3 921**	**3 694**	**12 384**	**1 941**	**37 668**	**8 493**	**138**	**707**	**440**
Nursery school	...	11	41	22	528	34	1 822	388	–	16	40
Private	...	3	23	5	456	26	1 562	196	–	12	36
Kindergarten	...	95	217	225	555	79	1 838	472	–	48	30
Private	...	6	14	6	76	–	338	83	–	6	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	...	1 325	2 125	2 120	6 168	1 065	17 616	4 379	92	350	169
Private	...	11	168	19	347	5	1 666	80	8	–	31
High school (1 to 4 years)	...	482	1 171	1 167	3 128	592	9 485	1 882	28	157	138
Private	...	5	14	22	87	7	715	70	–	–	34
College	...	113	367	160	2 005	171	6 907	1 372	18	136	63
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	...	**58**	**111**	**34**	**269**	**45**	**1 063**	**320**	**3**	**54**	**20**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	...	6.0	10.4	11.0	40.4	18.7	45.5	44.4	–	55.3	65.6
5 and 6 years old	...	77.1	85.0	87.2	90.7	93.7	94.8	88.9	100.0	77.8	100.0
7 to 15 years old	...	97.1	99.0	96.1	99.1	91.8	99.1	99.0	100.0	100.0	95.8
16 and 17 years old	...	87.8	85.7	91.0	94.1	76.5	92.2	92.6	60.5	93.9	100.0
18 and 19 years old	...	27.9	49.2	49.9	61.3	71.0	50.7	60.0	–	90.0	100.0
20 and 21 years old	...	13.8	13.8	7.1	36.9	27.1	28.5	18.3	26.3	48.5	40.0
22 to 24 years old	...	13.3	6.4	5.4	12.9	5.3	16.6	14.0	100.0	47.1	22.4
25 to 34 years old	...	5.6	4.5	3.7	6.1	5.0	8.8	9.2	–	4.4	12.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	...	**1 399**	**5 644**	**3 039**	**12 654**	**1 667**	**43 656**	**6 625**	**119**	**384**	**331**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	...	407	625	714	416	336	789	332	5	3	11
5 to 7 years	...	441	1 398	730	1 231	398	3 152	645	19	–	55
8 years	...	72	356	255	624	136	2 012	215	–	9	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	...	206	1 020	685	2 400	354	6 892	1 317	29	19	29
4 years	...	157	1 371	506	3 887	238	11 576	1 904	30	101	36
College: 1 to 3 years	...	88	449	127	1 960	142	7 284	1 221	24	61	59
4 or more years	...	28	425	22	2 136	63	11 951	991	12	191	121
Percent high school graduates	...	19.5	39.8	21.6	63.1	26.6	70.6	62.1	55.5	91.9	65.3
Female, 25 years old and over	...	**1 659**	**6 181**	**3 376**	**13 667**	**1 882**	**52 487**	**7 932**	**121**	**478**	**397**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	...	223	377	352	229	203	610	286	–	10	24
5 to 7 years	...	483	1 098	981	910	364	3 110	511	6	31	30
8 years	...	144	498	236	705	133	2 186	351	6	17	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	...	343	1 541	754	3 054	552	10 058	1 642	29	34	74
4 years	...	312	1 762	813	5 089	426	18 497	2 565	61	187	121
College: 1 to 3 years	...	44	548	122	2 238	132	9 378	1 217	19	51	69
4 or more years	...	110	357	118	1 442	72	8 648	1 360	–	148	71
Percent high school graduates	...	28.1	43.1	31.2	64.2	33.5	69.6	64.8	66.1	80.8	65.7
Persons 25 years old and over	...	**3 058**	**11 825**	**6 415**	**26 321**	**3 549**	**96 143**	**14 557**	**240**	**862**	**728**
Percent high school graduates	...	24.2	41.5	26.6	63.6	30.2	70.0	63.6	60.8	85.7	65.5
Median years of school completed	...	7.9	11.1	8.9	12.4	9.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	13.6	12.7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Henry		Isle of Wight		James City		King and Queen		King George	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**44 043**	**13 469**	**12 666**	**8 876**	**15 951**	**6 439**	**3 156**	**2 764**	**8 062**	**2 385**
Under 5 years	2 704	1 064	881	645	972	492	216	218	634	198
5 to 9 years	3 149	1 375	854	729	1 146	553	180	208	680	190
10 to 14 years	3 716	1 446	960	919	1 204	596	255	236	758	272
15 to 19 years	4 034	1 618	990	1 197	1 238	735	207	343	705	319
20 to 24 years	3 647	1 136	1 015	762	1 428	631	222	191	550	173
25 to 29 years	3 201	1 159	1 016	705	1 451	513	247	240	621	189
30 to 34 years	3 520	1 090	1 153	530	1 382	473	233	159	755	177
35 to 39 years	3 376	855	944	529	1 360	334	228	109	646	117
40 to 44 years	2 872	686	765	405	834	261	152	143	488	110
45 to 49 years	2 566	662	715	420	866	410	196	113	398	99
50 to 54 years	2 751	546	627	440	951	267	171	111	364	110
55 to 59 years	2 579	619	783	494	810	299	138	243	491	168
60 to 64 years	1 923	397	584	332	794	267	221	128	281	79
65 to 69 years	1 572	285	489	305	592	221	203	156	259	58
70 to 74 years	1 134	294	427	232	387	162	131	59	189	85
75 to 79 years	757	136	246	85	267	126	86	70	99	18
80 to 84 years	370	52	108	48	144	50	36	20	95	11
85 years and over	172	49	109	99	125	49	34	17	49	12
Median	32.2	25.4	32.7	26.3	31.9	27.1	35.4	28.9	30.5	26.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 880**	**1 450**	**935**	**974**	**1 261**	**706**	**218**	**265**	**619**	**274**
Children ever born	1 068	584	236	375	273	411	59	136	269	147
Per 1,000 women	275	403	252	385	216	582	271	513	435	536
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 439**	**1 180**	**1 073**	**652**	**1 441**	**530**	**246**	**194**	**698**	**182**
Children ever born	5 230	2 244	1 574	1 243	1 779	1 253	395	404	1 049	368
Per 1,000 women	1 521	1 902	1 467	1 906	1 235	2 364	1 606	2 082	1 503	2 022
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 172**	**764**	**828**	**502**	**1 069**	**291**	**180**	**143**	**524**	**117**
Children ever born	7 425	2 462	1 945	1 922	2 331	831	378	480	1 461	480
Per 1,000 women	2 341	3 223	2 349	3 829	2 181	2 856	2 100	3 357	2 788	4 103
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**44 043**	**13 469**	**12 666**	**8 876**	**15 951**	**6 439**	**3 156**	**2 764**	**8 062**	**2 385**
In households	**43 963**	**13 385**	**12 583**	**8 792**	**15 278**	**5 907**	**3 156**	**2 764**	**7 988**	**2 364**
Family householder: Male	11 594	2 412	3 387	1 457	3 976	853	854	504	1 934	392
Female	1 530	784	357	564	413	476	92	186	243	134
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 022	299	384	219	607	261	76	100	365	89
Female	1 694	131	443	217	813	184	157	65	237	27
Spouse	11 393	2 512	3 401	1 444	3 827	855	870	480	1 978	446
Child	14 862	5 952	3 987	3 571	4 822	2 478	949	1 075	2 874	966
Other relatives	1 439	1 095	474	1 156	384	572	127	306	225	259
Nonrelatives	429	200	150	164	436	228	31	48	132	51
Persons per household	2.78	3.68	2.75	3.58	2.63	3.36	2.68	3.21	2.89	3.68
Persons per family	3.11	3.99	3.10	4.06	3.06	3.95	3.06	3.67	3.35	4.18
In group quarters	**80**	**84**	**83**	**84**	**673**	**532**	**–**	**–**	**74**	**21**
Inmate of institution	80	73	75	69	673	532	–	–	–	–
Other	–	11	8	15	–	–	–	–	74	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**10 804**	**4 349**	**2 956**	**2 871**	**4 312**	**1 754**	**751**	**757**	**2 340**	**759**
Nursery school	200	24	104	60	152	99	30	16	105	–
Private	185	5	84	18	98	39	25	16	70	–
Kindergarten	662	264	148	112	221	129	58	57	134	29
Private	83	7	60	–	48	9	20	–	9	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 988	2 461	1 533	1 498	1 957	943	399	387	1 236	409
Private	213	17	410	–	219	22	94	5	63	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 786	1 201	859	934	992	515	158	239	604	286
Private	44	12	195	20	115	22	44	9	8	13
College	1 168	399	312	267	990	68	106	58	261	35
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**259**	**79**	**70**	**53**	**140**	**44**	**38**	**21**	**36**	**4**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	24.5	16.1	24.9	25.9	37.9	47.5	49.0	24.4	41.7	–
5 and 6 years old	87.8	78.6	90.9	73.8	92.8	83.9	76.8	88.1	91.6	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.3	97.7	97.8	96.7	98.7	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.1	96.9
16 and 17 years old	83.0	92.4	89.6	96.6	94.1	78.2	93.3	89.4	88.0	95.7
18 and 19 years old	37.8	50.3	58.0	63.0	44.5	30.0	40.9	32.4	39.1	67.7
20 and 21 years old	19.9	17.1	9.5	24.9	26.5	5.5	31.9	16.0	15.2	27.3
22 to 24 years old	9.4	5.0	5.3	19.3	31.6	0.9	11.4	7.2	14.0	4.7
25 to 34 years old	4.3	7.4	8.2	3.6	12.7	0.7	10.0	6.5	11.3	2.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**12 833**	**3 256**	**3 857**	**2 134**	**4 849**	**1 636**	**1 015**	**787**	**2 364**	**635**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 287	585	202	399	121	258	64	140	68	108
5 to 7 years	3 029	678	424	640	323	357	220	230	254	177
8 years	1 012	170	294	108	128	135	66	38	114	33
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 '29	669	771	331	615	351	190	142	270	99
4 years	3 101	784	1 158	359	1 255	368	303	175	726	166
College: 1 to 3 years	1 277	258	516	199	639	99	81	43	275	17
4 or more years	998	112	492	98	1 768	68	91	19	657	35
Percent high school graduates	41.9	35.4	56.2	30.7	75.5	32.7	46.8	30.1	70.1	34.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**13 960**	**3 574**	**4 109**	**2 490**	**5 114**	**1 796**	**1 061**	**781**	**2 371**	**598**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	564	242	143	266	52	179	34	67	33	46
5 to 7 years	2 809	882	281	657	281	310	99	192	217	85
8 years	1 083	258	305	196	189	151	66	54	144	58
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 978	669	936	590	832	501	266	209	360	139
4 years	4 477	1 095	1 517	437	1 692	443	362	183	861	199
College: 1 to 3 years	1 250	257	478	213	837	149	96	46	375	25
4 or more years	799	171	449	131	1 231	63	138	30	381	46
Percent high school graduates	46.7	42.6	59.5	31.4	73.5	36.5	56.2	33.2	68.2	45.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**26 793**	**6 830**	**7 966**	**4 624**	**9 963**	**3 432**	**2 076**	**1 568**	**4 735**	**1 233**
Percent high school graduates	44.4	39.2	57.9	31.1	74.5	34.7	51.6	31.6	69.2	39.6
Median years of school completed	11.0	10.3	12.2	9.1	12.8	10.2	12.0	9.5	12.6	10.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	King William		Lancaster		Loudoun				Louisa	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**5 821**	**3 219**	**6 691**	**3 374**	**51 702**	**5 021**	**468**	**834**	**11 980**	**5 807**
Under 5 years	409	216	311	221	3 844	287	71	87	823	408
5 to 9 years	435	227	341	286	4 537	468	39	131	783	513
10 to 14 years	510	340	335	276	5 286	560	51	75	971	520
15 to 19 years	450	402	447	389	4 688	610	49	95	1 070	716
20 to 24 years	335	276	339	285	3 363	323	14	35	900	505
25 to 29 years	576	254	395	245	4 296	424	40	63	938	439
30 to 34 years	489	162	385	196	5 605	433	65	78	812	360
35 to 39 years	436	185	313	156	5 072	325	45	94	796	329
40 to 44 years	308	167	328	138	3 435	340	42	57	681	314
45 to 49 years	275	128	329	165	2 764	226	17	27	520	308
50 to 54 years	310	142	373	126	2 140	176	27	53	725	338
55 to 59 years	288	220	541	219	1 709	244	–	13	686	208
60 to 64 years	317	137	613	208	1 562	184	2	11	678	215
65 to 69 years	261	160	618	157	1 325	152	–	6	592	208
70 to 74 years	211	78	384	103	758	135	6	–	495	159
75 to 79 years	105	55	312	101	700	64	–	7	255	157
80 to 84 years	63	37	170	41	359	56	–	–	156	62
85 years and over	43	33	157	62	259	14	–	2	99	48
Median	32.0	27.9	47.3	29.7	29.8	28.1	26.3	24.3	33.1	27.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**391**	**342**	**392**	**338**	**4 125**	**515**	**40**	**57**	**978**	**607**
Children ever born	124	138	84	200	937	149	5	7	318	182
Per 1,000 women	317	404	214	592	227	289	125	123	325	300
Women 25 to 34 years	**534**	**218**	**383**	**206**	**5 141**	**444**	**77**	**78**	**858**	**411**
Children ever born	825	365	464	428	6 880	686	100	132	1 257	967
Per 1,000 women	1 545	1 674	1 211	2 078	1 338	1 545	1 299	1 692	1 465	2 353
Women 35 to 44 years	**370**	**180**	**341**	**182**	**4 120**	**341**	**52**	**69**	**711**	**338**
Children ever born	827	689	762	714	9 901	1 012	103	208	1 933	1 366
Per 1,000 women	2 235	3 828	2 235	3 923	2 403	2 968	1 981	3 014	2 719	4 041
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**5 821**	**3 219**	**6 691**	**3 374**	**51 702**	**5 021**	**468**	**834**	**11 980**	**5 807**
In households	**5 821**	**3 219**	**6 585**	**3 328**	**51 159**	**4 971**	**468**	**812**	**11 889**	**5 791**
Family householder: Male	1 565	542	1 850	607	12 243	859	83	168	3 094	1 101
Female	129	177	222	232	1 734	342	2	15	377	278
Nonfamily householder: Male	150	58	203	65	1 497	156	5	5	385	129
Female	263	86	519	137	1 548	202	7	18	520	108
Spouse	1 536	534	1 872	642	12 338	767	142	177	2 984	1 109
Child	1 935	1 289	1 605	1 268	18 990	1 957	195	378	3 630	2 382
Other relatives	177	469	264	309	1 591	470	12	25	719	574
Nonrelatives	66	64	50	68	1 218	218	22	26	180	110
Persons per household	2.76	3.70	2.37	3.17	3.01	3.20	3.43	3.45	2.72	...
Persons per family	3.15	4.15	2.82	3.62	3.36	3.69	3.68	3.70	3.11	...
In group quarters	**–**	**–**	**106**	**46**	**543**	**50**	**–**	**22**	**91**	**16**
Inmate of institution	–	–	106	46	313	40	–	14	6	16
Other	–	–	–	–	230	10	–	8	85	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 507**	**863**	**1 163**	**912**	**16 153**	**1 679**	**187**	**302**	**2 638**	**1 603**
Nursery school	56	12	56	12	866	53	33	14	65	44
Private	43	8	45	–	698	42	13	9	49	13
Kindergarten	91	27	59	28	784	97	5	10	155	77
Private	10	–	6	–	99	40	–	–	36	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	818	475	576	519	8 348	928	91	185	1 614	935
Private	80	–	53	–	371	13	10	26	93	7
High school (1 to 4 years)	371	319	345	266	3 975	478	40	63	642	515
Private	22	–	43	–	178	13	4	8	37	11
College	171	30	127	87	2 180	123	18	30	162	32
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**37**	**11**	**66**	**22**	**572**	**39**	**6**	**24**	**73**	**20**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	35.1	15.2	35.9	8.8	50.2	62.0	73.3	22.5	20.5	34.2
5 and 6 years old	88.8	72.4	100.0	90.4	93.7	96.2	100.0	100.0	95.7	77.0
7 to 15 years old	99.1	96.8	99.5	97.9	99.3	98.1	100.0	97.1	98.9	96.3
16 and 17 years old	90.7	92.1	81.2	70.4	93.1	88.4	100.0	100.0	81.2	85.3
18 and 19 years old	77.6	39.7	47.9	53.4	46.2	32.5	53.3	9.5	19.2	43.8
20 and 21 years old	28.8	6.6	5.2	30.0	23.4	27.6	100.0	60.0	5.6	9.4
22 to 24 years old	9.0	1.9	5.4	13.9	10.5	2.1	–	–	5.2	1.7
25 to 34 years old	3.9	1.0	4.4	2.3	8.8	8.1	6.7	3.5	3.4	1.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 763**	**822**	**2 239**	**863**	**14 656**	**1 294**	**94**	**212**	**3 672**	**1 580**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	73	190	93	169	442	112	–	2	300	297
5 to 7 years	225	198	261	281	986	292	12	12	819	410
8 years	132	48	106	86	465	110	–	4	253	174
High school: 1 to 3 years	297	110	387	232	1 349	304	6	33	703	370
4 years	525	150	529	59	4 288	296	4	57	903	220
College: 1 to 3 years	185	97	320	25	2 484	55	33	54	342	74
4 or more years	326	29	543	11	4 642	125	39	50	352	35
Percent high school graduates	58.8	33.6	62.2	11.0	77.9	36.8	80.9	75.9	43.5	20.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 919**	**936**	**2 679**	**1 054**	**15 328**	**1 479**	**150**	**199**	**3 761**	**1 565**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	65	103	141	225	109	8	2	149	96
5 to 7 years	146	233	251	268	839	323	13	25	517	356
8 years	62	77	167	81	512	157	5	–	268	163
High school: 1 to 3 years	450	229	452	306	1 600	259	16	21	926	447
4 years	668	206	869	190	6 192	337	45	87	1 221	392
College: 1 to 3 years	293	54	442	38	3 163	179	24	42	371	47
4 or more years	230	72	395	30	2 797	115	39	22	309	64
Percent high school graduates	62.1	35.5	63.7	24.5	79.3	42.7	72.0	75.9	50.5	32.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 682**	**1 758**	**4 918**	**1 917**	**29 984**	**2 773**	**244**	**411**	**7 433**	**3 145**
Percent high school graduates	60.5	34.6	63.0	18.4	78.6	39.9	75.4	75.9	47.1	26.5
Median years of school completed	12.3	9.7	12.5	8.6	12.8	10.4	14.2	12.7	11.6	9.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lunenburg		Madison		Mathews		Mecklenburg		Middlesex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**7 322**	**4 764**	**8 376**	**1 831**	**6 546**	**1 432**	**17 564**	**11 867**	**5 422**	**2 268**
Under 5 years	424	359	543	126	296	...	1 020	974	260	150
5 to 9 years	485	365	522	160	404	...	1 145	1 109	265	118
10 to 14 years	545	526	738	174	426	...	1 208	1 021	369	197
15 to 19 years	580	588	742	261	476	...	1 364	1 262	409	279
20 to 24 years	500	360	582	128	379	...	1 174	1 060	280	184
25 to 29 years	572	339	579	115	390	...	1 126	1 104	405	113
30 to 34 years	442	229	708	80	379	...	1 297	704	283	125
35 to 39 years	436	272	493	119	357	...	1 160	518	280	153
40 to 44 years	360	250	504	89	369	...	889	475	277	50
45 to 49 years	415	256	458	79	354	...	923	525	320	139
50 to 54 years	389	305	464	163	442	...	1 177	598	312	165
55 to 59 years	589	218	395	76	355	...	1 156	651	393	112
60 to 64 years	462	166	422	38	438	...	1 177	545	431	95
65 to 69 years	386	242	522	56	458	...	1 203	501	427	142
70 to 74 years	336	125	245	84	362	...	662	309	274	65
75 to 79 years	194	65	243	46	353	...	425	235	186	82
80 to 84 years	111	63	137	20	176	...	229	158	154	62
85 years and over	96	36	79	17	132	...	229	118	97	37
Median	36.3	27.7	33.4	27.9	42.2	...	36.9	27.3	42.9	33.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**534**	**480**	**669**	**202**	**401**	...	**1 192**	**1 162**	**316**	**239**
Children ever born	126	232	175	115	83	...	328	692	89	57
Per 1,000 women	236	483	262	569	207	...	275	596	282	238
Women 25 to 34 years	**491**	**273**	**670**	**112**	**375**	...	**1 204**	**833**	**353**	**119**
Children ever born	807	524	1 040	233	627	...	2 005	1 631	438	277
Per 1,000 women	1 644	1 919	1 552	2 080	1 672	...	1 665	1 958	1 241	2 328
Women 35 to 44 years	**379**	**308**	**506**	**111**	**374**	...	**1 022**	**566**	**271**	**111**
Children ever born	1 036	1 005	1 456	354	925	...	2 790	1 931	642	303
Per 1,000 women	2 734	3 263	2 877	3 189	2 473	...	2 730	3 412	2 369	2 730
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**7 322**	**4 764**	**8 376**	**1 831**	**6 546**	**1 432**	**17 564**	**11 867**	**5 422**	**2 268**
In households	**7 309**	**4 764**	**8 302**	**1 831**	**6 457**	...	**17 386**	**11 478**	**5 318**	**2 223**
Family householder: Male	1 893	862	2 158	298	1 790	...	4 558	2 096	1 463	353
Female	257	286	215	146	170	...	612	700	168	139
Nonfamily householder: Male	239	130	170	67	211	...	480	237	164	106
Female	495	108	367	29	435	...	972	423	332	128
Spouse	1 880	864	2 118	237	1 857	...	4 622	2 076	1 542	387
Child	2 266	1 884	2 787	649	1 792	...	5 121	4 336	1 481	793
Other relatives	247	537	335	336	150	...	896	1 348	122	253
Nonrelatives	32	93	152	69	52	...	125	262	46	64
Persons per household	2.54	3.43	2.85	3.44	2.49	...	2.63	...	2.50	3.06
Persons per family	3.04	3.87	3.21	3.77	2.95	...	3.06	...	2.93	3.91
In group quarters	**13**	**–**	**74**	**–**	**89**	...	**178**	**389**	**104**	**45**
Inmate of institution	13	–	59	–	77	...	178	388	104	45
Other	–	–	15	–	12	...	–	1	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 620**	**1 365**	**1 979**	**527**	**1 396**	...	**3 734**	**3 057**	**1 074**	**571**
Nursery school	14	6	22	–	14	...	91	4	5	7
Private	4	–	7	–	14	...	71	–	5	–
Kindergarten	109	65	120	42	71	...	217	309	35	35
Private	15	–	18	–	8	...	58	–	2	12
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	879	855	1 096	266	717	...	1 991	1 672	540	313
Private	146	–	48	8	19	...	176	–	109	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	461	382	598	201	422	...	1 087	861	317	187
Private	125	–	16	–	23	...	152	10	16	5
College	157	57	143	18	172	...	348	211	177	29
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**40**	**8**	**22**	**15**	**74**	...	**89**	**67**	**54**	**29**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	10.6	7.4	16.2	–	9.1	...	11.0	3.9	7.1	37.3
5 and 6 years old	92.3	81.2	90.8	87.1	75.4	...	92.6	93.6	77.9	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.4	96.2	99.0	94.7	99.4	...	99.0	94.1	98.9	91.8
16 and 17 years old	91.9	89.5	87.8	78.3	97.3	...	93.8	81.9	89.1	77.1
18 and 19 years old	52.2	60.0	53.2	70.4	68.0	...	46.8	32.1	31.5	66.3
20 and 21 years old	22.6	12.4	15.0	–	20.1	...	18.3	9.8	31.1	15.7
22 to 24 years old	6.5	2.9	2.2	–	7.9	...	4.9	8.4	18.4	–
25 to 34 years old	4.4	2.1	5.1	–	7.5	...	3.1	3.9	7.7	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 240**	**1 206**	**2 521**	**436**	**2 106**	...	**5 431**	**3 060**	**1 792**	**629**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	140	266	366	81	76	...	450	651	83	112
5 to 7 years	552	311	543	148	270	...	823	799	264	203
8 years	118	155	181	27	150	...	428	242	102	69
High school: 1 to 3 years	420	201	275	82	392	...	1 235	579	354	113
4 years	555	172	658	98	610	...	1 198	523	419	78
College: 1 to 3 years	280	57	215	–	308	...	680	157	291	54
4 or more years	175	44	283	–	300	...	617	109	279	–
Percent high school graduates	45.1	22.6	45.9	22.5	57.8	...	45.9	25.8	55.2	21.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 548**	**1 360**	**2 728**	**546**	**2 459**	...	**6 222**	**3 381**	**2 047**	**711**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	82	141	207	57	62	...	232	391	39	72
5 to 7 years	345	276	386	173	215	...	753	737	255	172
8 years	211	170	282	64	155	...	392	298	123	55
High school: 1 to 3 years	754	317	434	99	595	...	1 889	767	368	185
4 years	675	367	832	119	843	...	1 514	813	623	166
College: 1 to 3 years	271	25	264	23	376	...	848	156	376	52
4 or more years	210	64	323	11	213	...	594	219	263	9
Percent high school graduates	45.4	33.5	52.0	28.0	58.2	...	47.5	35.1	61.7	31.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 788**	**2 566**	**5 249**	**982**	**4 565**	...	**11 653**	**6 441**	**3 839**	**1 340**
Percent high school graduates	45.2	28.4	49.1	25.6	58.1	...	46.8	30.7	58.6	26.8
Median years of school completed	11.5	8.9	11.7	8.4	12.3	...	11.8	9.2	12.3	8.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery				Nelson		New Kent		Northampton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**60 729**	**1 788**	**726**	**512**	**9 288**	**2 916**	**6 431**	**2 287**	**7 257**	**7 289**
Under 5 years	2 963	71	54	29	560	190	478	136	383	616
5 to 9 years	3 511	136	16	22	653	197	499	161	388	586
10 to 14 years	3 632	125	18	26	644	346	590	223	475	651
15 to 19 years	8 935	381	82	90	775	438	481	281	570	826
20 to 24 years	14 215	230	170	173	611	177	488	202	483	664
25 to 29 years	5 255	205	204	40	646	178	503	162	508	524
30 to 34 years	4 146	115	72	42	759	143	771	172	486	250
35 to 39 years	3 195	102	14	6	580	139	561	123	381	356
40 to 44 years	2 544	83	53	6	517	150	299	163	325	250
45 to 49 years	2 404	78	16	16	391	185	288	106	403	403
50 to 54 years	2 222	60	–	13	525	94	336	117	423	448
55 to 59 years	1 842	31	–	18	600	112	328	102	474	413
60 to 64 years	1 707	40	7	–	571	198	282	110	514	368
65 to 69 years	1 380	65	–	5	512	131	201	119	454	324
70 to 74 years	1 265	30	13	7	378	111	145	71	402	246
75 to 79 years	730	7	7	6	307	48	88	26	247	212
80 to 84 years	450	7	–	6	149	28	39	7	210	92
85 years and over	333	22	–	7	110	51	54	6	131	60
Median	23.6	22.1	25.6	22.6	35.0	28.1	31.1	29.3	39.4	27.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**10 055**	**237**	**75**	**151**	**694**	**297**	**493**	**216**	**516**	**785**
Children ever born	1 251	34	5	–	219	118	165	78	149	567
Per 1,000 women	124	143	67	–	316	397	335	361	289	722
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 476**	**132**	**106**	**32**	**704**	**173**	**635**	**152**	**479**	**411**
Children ever born	5 334	170	80	63	1 142	510	1 016	226	646	715
Per 1,000 women	1 192	1 288	755	1 969	1 622	2 948	1 600	1 487	1 349	1 740
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 844**	**85**	**28**	**6**	**533**	**140**	**414**	**146**	**350**	**378**
Children ever born	6 852	216	35	24	1 141	407	978	551	834	1 223
Per 1,000 women	2 409	2 541	1 250	4 000	2 141	2 907	2 362	3 774	2 383	3 235
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**60 729**	**1 788**	**726**	**512**	**9 288**	**2 916**	**6 431**	**2 287**	**7 257**	**7 289**
In households	**52 451**	**1 474**	**595**	**449**	**9 214**	**2 916**	**6 369**	**2 227**	**7 257**	**7 265**
Family householder: Male	11 010	232	136	63	2 351	468	1 718	424	1 820	1 072
Female	1 773	136	–	21	330	149	207	152	321	624
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 817	102	76	13	329	81	187	57	301	365
Female	3 373	77	34	41	459	90	184	55	517	331
Spouse	11 088	226	114	66	2 305	441	1 647	391	1 865	997
Child	14 397	495	94	145	2 915	1 185	2 088	892	1 973	2 616
Other relatives	1 566	92	27	19	443	473	294	215	357	1 023
Nonrelatives	5 427	114	114	81	82	29	44	41	103	237
Persons per household	2.63	2.68	2.44	2.78	2.65	3.71	2.78	3.24	2.44	3.06
Persons per family	3.12	3.22	2.65	3.14	3.11	4.40	3.10	3.60	2.95	3.76
In group quarters	**8 278**	**314**	**131**	**63**	**74**	**–**	**62**	**60**	**–**	**24**
Inmate of institution	202	16	–	–	74	–	53	60	–	17
Other	8 076	298	131	63	–	–	9	–	–	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**28 627**	**842**	**515**	**313**	**1 926**	**884**	**1 625**	**651**	**1 465**	**1 901**
Nursery school	437	24	19	–	26	–	48	22	66	3
Private	302	19	15	–	19	–	42	9	56	–
Kindergarten	657	26	–	–	78	42	77	21	83	107
Private	54	9	–	–	–	–	22	–	26	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 044	218	34	45	1 089	550	987	344	749	1 046
Private	212	–	–	–	44	–	93	–	67	29
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 475	98	14	35	543	286	354	250	413	537
Private	108	–	–	–	5	–	39	6	49	22
College	19 014	476	448	233	190	6	159	14	154	208
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**405**	**23**	**15**	**–**	**43**	**–**	**57**	**6**	**51**	**33**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	32.7	61.9	100.0	–	6.3	–	32.5	40.5	41.3	2.3
5 and 6 years old	86.8	85.1	–	66.7	81.4	81.0	84.2	100.0	90.4	80.5
7 to 15 years old	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.2	95.4
16 and 17 years old	88.4	78.3	100.0	100.0	78.3	87.3	96.9	86.7	82.3	78.5
18 and 19 years old	87.2	86.0	100.0	82.5	28.0	45.0	43.1	44.6	45.9	30.3
20 and 21 years old	87.0	78.9	92.4	100.0	20.2	15.7	13.7	3.7	6.1	23.5
22 to 24 years old	65.0	60.0	82.1	89.7	3.1	–	3.8	6.6	15.4	8.4
25 to 34 years old	22.0	17.2	78.3	31.7	6.7	1.9	4.2	–	4.8	12.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**13 424**	**413**	**238**	**93**	**2 928**	**762**	**1 959**	**656**	**2 260**	**1 780**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	736	30	–	–	421	189	105	98	125	436
5 to 7 years	2 051	18	6	32	608	255	240	115	291	551
8 years	657	31	–	5	212	88	96	42	140	94
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 552	94	–	12	501	111	343	211	507	311
4 years	2 305	81	–	13	488	108	647	124	517	257
College: 1 to 3 years	1 845	56	27	–	256	6	273	48	348	79
4 or more years	4 278	103	205	31	442	5	255	18	332	52
Percent high school graduates	62.8	58.1	97.5	47.3	40.5	15.6	60.0	29.0	53.0	21.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**14 049**	**432**	**148**	**79**	**3 117**	**806**	**1 936**	**628**	**2 698**	**2 166**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	492	61	–	13	208	139	30	28	65	374
5 to 7 years	1 916	62	7	7	571	267	186	115	243	656
8 years	865	29	–	6	276	76	100	73	130	190
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 253	83	15	20	721	185	378	164	815	432
4 years	3 828	88	7	21	637	113	767	172	683	362
College: 1 to 3 years	1 802	46	21	5	392	13	283	66	440	101
4 or more years	2 893	63	98	7	312	13	192	10	322	51
Percent high school graduates	60.7	45.6	85.1	41.8	43.0	17.2	64.2	39.5	53.6	23.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 473**	**845**	**386**	**172**	**6 045**	**1 568**	**3 895**	**1 284**	**4 958**	**3 946**
Percent high school graduates	61.7	51.7	92.7	44.8	41.8	16.5	62.1	34.1	53.3	22.9
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.1	17.9	10.9	11.1	7.6	12.3	10.5	12.1	7.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Northumberland		Nottoway		Orange		Page		Patrick	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**6 518**	**3 306**	**8 936**	**5 725**	**14 797**	**3 235**	**18 887**	**453**	**16 240**	**1 336**
Under 5 years	325	...	543	410	907	250	1 270	45	967	78
5 to 9 years	277	...	564	474	1 015	273	1 358	46	1 312	169
10 to 14 years	340	...	587	535	1 245	330	1 494	25	1 260	122
15 to 19 years	405	...	752	567	1 202	424	1 686	47	1 334	156
20 to 24 years	398	...	608	432	1 055	303	1 374	30	1 126	111
25 to 29 years	375	...	602	339	973	300	1 493	45	1 006	107
30 to 34 years	401	...	550	290	1 236	164	1 377	18	1 347	151
35 to 39 years	340	...	524	299	920	181	1 287	22	1 146	95
40 to 44 years	246	...	469	275	864	97	981	27	1 017	64
45 to 49 years	365	...	524	302	822	162	830	24	884	53
50 to 54 years	358	...	591	298	788	110	1 184	26	836	47
55 to 59 years	601	...	476	248	829	136	1 162	21	950	58
60 to 64 years	552	...	548	392	893	143	935	12	854	46
65 to 69 years	583	...	450	280	766	118	802	31	675	25
70 to 74 years	331	...	449	203	649	107	734	15	650	17
75 to 79 years	362	...	290	168	264	55	428	11	489	16
80 to 84 years	156	...	214	84	240	38	286	–	241	–
85 years and over	103	...	195	129	129	44	206	8	146	21
Median	47.1	...	37.5	31.8	34.1	25.6	32.8	28.7	34.1	26.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**379**	...	**646**	**535**	**1 073**	**371**	**1 528**	**37**	**1 212**	**172**
Children ever born	79	...	221	305	520	224	649	16	427	90
Per 1,000 women	208	...	342	570	485	604	425	432	352	523
Women 25 to 34 years	**404**	...	**588**	**303**	**1 134**	**239**	**1 454**	**30**	**1 164**	**144**
Children ever born	465	...	870	587	1 798	367	2 243	46	1 777	282
Per 1,000 women	1 151	...	1 480	1 937	1 586	1 536	1 543	1 533	1 527	1 958
Women 35 to 44 years	**294**	...	**497**	**329**	**908**	**148**	**1 093**	**34**	**1 080**	**79**
Children ever born	684	...	1 307	1 099	2 253	562	3 001	106	2 573	284
Per 1,000 women	2 327	...	2 630	3 340	2 481	3 797	2 746	3 118	2 382	3 595
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**6 518**	**3 306**	**8 936**	**5 725**	**14 797**	**3 235**	**18 887**	**453**	**16 240**	**1 336**
In households	**6 518**	...	**8 622**	**5 503**	**14 641**	**3 214**	**18 784**	**416**	**16 116**	**1 330**
Family householder: Male	1 963	...	2 143	940	3 621	461	4 520	72	4 240	268
Female	151	...	295	399	604	266	773	33	519	65
Nonfamily householder: Male	218	...	244	162	459	100	467	27	381	12
Female	498	...	548	228	669	76	916	11	680	13
Spouse	1 857	...	2 238	944	3 647	419	4 510	81	4 186	301
Child	1 522	...	2 628	2 096	4 791	1 329	6 318	138	5 456	565
Other relatives	258	...	409	557	642	369	999	51	565	106
Nonrelatives	51	...	117	177	208	194	281	3	89	–
Persons per household	2.29	...	2.67	3.18	2.73	3.60	2.81	2.99	2.77	3.72
Persons per family	2.69	...	3.16	3.69	3.14	3.95	3.23	3.68	3.15	3.92
In group quarters	**–**	...	**314**	**222**	**156**	**21**	**103**	**37**	**124**	**6**
Inmate of institution	–	...	264	166	156	21	103	37	124	6
Other	–	...	50	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 140**	...	**1 906**	**1 573**	**3 409**	**948**	**4 089**	**101**	**3 879**	**430**
Nursery school	52	...	53	25	80	30	62	–	44	–
Private	52	...	27	7	28	–	43	–	28	–
Kindergarten	52	...	121	84	198	30	247	9	162	28
Private	4	...	4	–	7	–	48	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	525	...	1 042	856	1 910	535	2 455	46	2 292	260
Private	54	...	157	–	58	–	53	–	22	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	368	...	510	490	910	321	1 026	39	1 056	124
Private	35	...	87	–	40	8	32	5	2	–
College	143	...	180	118	311	32	299	7	325	18
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**59**	...	**31**	**73**	**119**	**21**	**61**	**–**	**116**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	28.1	...	22.4	14.6	24.0	37.7	15.4	–	13.5	–
5 and 6 years old	91.7	...	93.0	87.4	90.2	92.4	79.3	68.0	83.8	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.2	...	98.9	95.3	98.4	98.0	96.8	94.3	99.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	...	86.1	95.8	82.9	86.6	70.1	100.0	86.1	100.0
18 and 19 years old	75.8	...	39.1	55.4	32.4	32.4	30.9	56.5	44.5	49.1
20 and 21 years old	16.0	...	7.5	18.9	15.3	1.4	5.9	44.4	12.3	18.6
22 to 24 years old	2.8	...	9.8	1.2	6.9	7.9	4.0	–	7.6	–
25 to 34 years old	3.6	...	7.4	3.7	3.7	0.4	5.4	–	4.8	0.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 225**	...	**2 708**	**1 492**	**4 447**	**778**	**5 563**	**119**	**4 991**	**332**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	121	...	212	341	339	150	503	11	646	67
5 to 7 years	359	...	477	472	807	239	1 327	29	1 438	52
8 years	102	...	245	136	257	65	565	16	366	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	514	...	542	182	761	208	969	13	703	73
4 years	517	...	600	233	1 118	109	1 392	43	1 241	75
College: 1 to 3 years	250	...	333	84	530	3	407	4	286	26
4 or more years	362	...	299	44	635	4	400	3	311	–
Percent high school graduates	50.7	...	45.5	24.2	51.3	14.9	39.5	42.0	36.8	30.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 548**	...	**3 174**	**1 815**	**4 926**	**877**	**6 142**	**141**	**5 250**	**368**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24	...	118	225	258	114	373	8	442	38
5 to 7 years	286	...	442	570	554	181	1 211	20	1 178	61
8 years	121	...	193	163	365	53	579	18	429	35
High school: 1 to 3 years	496	...	890	408	919	199	1 437	13	936	84
4 years	827	...	746	273	1 627	236	1 770	71	1 458	136
College: 1 to 3 years	516	...	385	112	641	52	456	11	465	14
4 or more years	278	...	400	64	562	42	316	–	342	–
Percent high school graduates	63.6	...	48.2	24.7	57.5	37.6	41.4	58.2	43.1	40.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 773**	...	**5 882**	**3 307**	**9 373**	**1 655**	**11 705**	**260**	**10 241**	**700**
Percent high school graduates	57.6	...	47.0	24.5	54.6	26.9	40.5	50.8	40.1	35.9
Median years of school completed	12.3	...	11.7	8.2	12.2	9.2	10.5	12.0	10.0	10.2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pittsylvania			Powhatan		Prince Edward		Prince George			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE											
Total persons	**46 058**	**19 972**	**408**	**9 711**	**3 320**	**10 182**	**6 169**	**16 941**	**7 481**	**567**	**1 004**
Under 5 years	2 841	1 548	42	662	117	476	518	1 258	572	85	56
5 to 9 years	3 134	1 845	43	776	134	419	503	1 365	520	47	86
10 to 14 years	3 441	2 182	26	930	285	526	750	1 671	554	15	32
15 to 19 years	3 964	2 567	44	1 045	372	1 689	669	2 106	1 323	34	264
20 to 24 years	3 734	1 834	30	646	391	1 844	570	1 689	1 468	70	221
25 to 29 years	3 560	1 557	43	789	452	613	519	1 622	806	120	93
30 to 34 years	3 795	1 392	39	1 087	405	495	311	1 716	566	89	91
35 to 39 years	3 278	1 069	18	913	191	516	287	1 334	455	33	43
40 to 44 years	2 515	994	2	613	146	368	322	1 110	236	6	48
45 to 49 years	2 281	907	29	459	163	434	247	733	184	9	21
50 to 54 years	2 776	1 059	14	544	120	481	227	615	180	35	8
55 to 59 years	2 713	807	8	369	127	483	269	603	179	12	20
60 to 64 years	2 486	632	32	259	168	484	255	440	170	12	5
65 to 69 years	2 095	715	13	195	87	498	301	290	98	–	5
70 to 74 years	1 601	351	11	191	61	307	159	136	59	–	11
75 to 79 years	854	253	7	122	61	236	136	100	51	–	–
80 to 84 years	630	157	–	49	23	171	54	106	32	–	–
85 years and over	360	103	7	62	17	142	72	47	28	–	–
Median	33.1	25.0	27.2	30.0	29.0	26.1	25.7	26.2	22.1	26.4	20.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 866**	**2 240**	**34**	**713**	**157**	**2 009**	**687**	**1 518**	**893**	**25**	**105**
Children ever born	1 186	1 085	27	136	43	164	418	311	442	10	39
Per 1,000 women	307	484	794	191	274	82	608	205	495	400	371
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 697**	**1 556**	**41**	**842**	**167**	**552**	**467**	**1 548**	**474**	**131**	**63**
Children ever born	5 570	3 015	67	1 219	269	707	964	2 579	792	196	82
Per 1,000 women	1 507	1 938	1 634	1 448	1 611	1 281	2 064	1 666	1 671	1 496	1 302
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 890**	**1 000**	**2**	**686**	**110**	**451**	**282**	**1 093**	**276**	**32**	**30**
Children ever born	6 873	3 752	14	1 694	486	995	1 122	2 663	774	36	71
Per 1,000 women	2 378	3 752	7 000	2 469	4 418	2 206	3 979	2 436	2 804	1 125	2 367
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**46 058**	**19 972**	**408**	**9 711**	**3 320**	**10 182**	**6 169**	**16 941**	**7 481**	**567**	**1 004**
In households	**45 855**	**19 794**	**401**	**9 044**	**2 283**	**7 671**	**6 102**	**15 315**	**5 038**	**465**	**513**
Family householder: Male	12 416	3 472	84	2 359	455	1 917	990	3 880	1 129	48	112
Female	1 428	1 137	16	162	72	298	438	363	241	–	17
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 071	463	9	165	85	355	115	317	79	15	–
Female	1 791	409	–	193	45	566	192	266	75	6	11
Spouse	12 162	3 191	91	2 394	396	1 983	966	3 648	968	221	118
Child	14 628	8 299	108	3 404	822	2 101	2 513	6 087	2 180	163	241
Other relatives	1 894	2 451	82	258	280	345	713	543	315	12	10
Nonrelatives	465	372	11	109	128	106	175	211	51	–	4
Persons per household	2.75	3.61	3.42	3.14	3.46	2.45	3.49	3.19	3.39	3.10	3.64
Persons per family	3.07	4.02	3.53	3.40	3.83	3.00	3.91	3.44	3.63	3.88	3.83
In group quarters	**203**	**178**	**7**	**667**	**1 037**	**2 511**	**67**	**1 626**	**2 443**	**102**	**491**
Inmate of institution	174	178	7	655	961	106	9	260	422	14	64
Other	29	–	–	12	76	2 405	58	1 366	2 021	88	427
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**10 532**	**6 414**	**112**	**2 845**	**734**	**4 023**	**1 889**	**5 047**	**1 863**	**120**	**214**
Nursery school	179	40	–	101	–	38	40	201	56	23	–
Private	128	2	–	84	–	14	5	172	35	23	–
Kindergarten	545	363	6	144	–	92	132	262	119	19	23
Private	74	6	6	39	–	18	–	56	–	6	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 719	3 499	75	1 525	433	785	1 054	2 574	913	49	68
Private	643	22	12	155	–	266	–	119	5	15	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 944	2 093	27	804	278	423	545	1 264	477	16	82
Private	173	31	–	95	–	152	–	41	7	–	–
College	1 145	419	4	271	23	2 685	118	746	298	13	41
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**239**	**63**	**–**	**51**	**9**	**43**	**7**	**164**	**66**	**–**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	15.6	13.1	19.4	26.7	–	17.5	22.1	29.2	24.3	59.2	–
5 and 6 years old	88.3	86.9	46.2	84.3	100.0	95.3	85.8	88.4	85.1	100.0	84.8
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.2	100.0	100.0	95.1	98.0	96.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.4	89.5	100.0	91.3	82.3	90.9	92.2	79.0	65.0	–	53.6
18 and 19 years old	45.1	53.7	26.7	47.7	42.3	92.0	63.5	28.1	11.1	35.7	4.9
20 and 21 years old	15.9	18.0	–	15.4	12.9	91.5	17.6	11.5	4.5	–	7.0
22 to 24 years old	9.6	7.4	–	10.6	4.7	45.4	7.0	11.4	4.4	16.7	6.6
25 to 34 years old	4.1	4.5	13.4	6.6	2.2	6.8	4.6	10.0	13.6	2.9	16.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**13 885**	**4 763**	**108**	**3 004**	**1 370**	**2 382**	**1 442**	**4 677**	**1 782**	**92**	**215**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 489	1 172	17	101	204	159	390	100	179	–	14
5 to 7 years	3 053	1 332	28	271	268	310	343	308	234	–	5
8 years	1 164	286	15	298	195	171	76	200	70	–	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 620	955	6	558	367	400	319	593	263	5	37
4 years	3 222	728	32	993	312	599	178	1 596	592	30	61
College: 1 to 3 years	1 299	227	4	449	–	257	97	860	326	17	63
4 or more years	1 038	63	6	334	24	486	39	1 020	118	40	28
Percent high school graduates	40.0	21.4	38.9	59.1	24.5	56.3	21.8	74.3	58.1	94.6	70.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**15 059**	**5 233**	**115**	**2 648**	**651**	**2 846**	**1 717**	**4 175**	**1 262**	**224**	**130**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	824	710	16	36	67	130	249	36	99	14	6
5 to 7 years	2 857	1 425	43	129	190	261	458	212	199	11	13
8 years	1 033	443	2	207	78	153	125	244	36	27	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 600	1 264	30	555	144	582	342	817	257	21	30
4 years	4 131	1 063	19	1 031	139	620	394	1 622	391	88	51
College: 1 to 3 years	1 636	198	–	390	12	454	61	751	170	27	17
4 or more years	978	130	5	300	21	646	88	493	110	36	13
Percent high school graduates	44.8	26.6	20.9	65.0	26.4	60.4	31.6	68.6	53.2	67.4	62.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**28 944**	**9 996**	**223**	**5 652**	**2 021**	**5 228**	**3 159**	**8 852**	**3 044**	**316**	**345**
Percent high school graduates	42.5	24.1	29.6	61.9	25.1	58.6	27.1	71.6	56.1	75.3	67.5
Median years of school completed	11.0	8.5	8.4	12.3	9.1	12.4	8.7	12.6	12.2	12.7	12.5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Prince William				Pulaski		Rappahannock		Richmond	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**128 698**	**11 998**	**2 429**	**3 345**	**33 220**	**1 868**	**5 404**	**689**	**4 728**	**2 218**
Under 5 years	11 764	1 264	225	390	2 120	85	318	40	286	...
5 to 9 years	12 846	1 428	269	400	2 878	176	352	70	264	...
10 to 14 years	13 446	1 123	296	408	2 829	148	437	49	351	...
15 to 19 years	12 632	1 246	141	301	2 704	229	464	53	364	...
20 to 24 years	10 789	1 293	137	386	2 574	147	376	60	334	...
25 to 29 years	11 732	1 243	297	328	2 495	123	443	52	362	...
30 to 34 years	14 920	1 285	290	373	3 019	131	457	23	289	...
35 to 39 years	12 601	983	224	251	2 194	109	400	45	313	...
40 to 44 years	8 997	654	234	187	1 830	92	295	38	230	...
45 to 49 years	6 427	419	97	113	1 687	74	294	45	306	...
50 to 54 years	4 480	321	91	122	1 615	105	298	52	284	...
55 to 59 years	3 151	244	37	33	1 798	187	278	26	300	...
60 to 64 years	1 843	150	41	5	1 724	48	295	26	226	...
65 to 69 years	1 256	140	19	13	1 430	75	278	47	274	...
70 to 74 years	869	85	15	25	969	63	202	–	264	...
75 to 79 years	598	36	12	6	701	29	99	33	154	...
80 to 84 years	160	38	4	–	388	16	77	22	90	...
85 years and over	187	46	–	4	265	31	41	8	37	...
Median	26.2	23.7	27.5	22.1	31.7	31.0	33.4	34.5	36.8	...
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**11 422**	**1 148**	**170**	**338**	**2 645**	**163**	**413**	**49**	**325**	...
Children ever born	3 446	683	68	140	1 027	28	79	28	84	...
Per 1,000 women	302	595	400	414	388	172	191	571	258	...
Women 25 to 34 years	**13 727**	**1 309**	**393**	**407**	**2 775**	**136**	**455**	**36**	**312**	...
Children ever born	20 757	2 361	586	742	4 395	242	635	49	428	...
Per 1,000 women	1 512	1 804	1 491	1 823	1 584	1 779	1 396	1 361	1 372	...
Women 35 to 44 years	**10 419**	**767**	**291**	**296**	**2 002**	**109**	**342**	**42**	**271**	...
Children ever born	25 660	2 469	642	606	5 021	340	867	113	619	...
Per 1,000 women	2 463	3 219	2 206	2 047	2 508	3 119	2 535	2 690	2 284	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**128 698**	**11 998**	**2 429**	**3 345**	**33 220**	**1 868**	**5 404**	**689**	**4 728**	**2 218**
In households	**127 527**	**11 495**	**2 408**	**3 215**	**32 926**	**1 816**	**5 404**	**689**	**4 688**	...
Family householder: Male	30 822	2 332	335	625	8 196	337	1 295	131	1 213	...
Female	3 128	580	62	79	1 329	127	193	35	142	...
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 209	457	28	54	838	113	230	42	152	...
Female	2 268	212	20	39	1 383	57	205	19	285	...
Spouse	30 326	2 171	727	776	8 108	311	1 350	95	1 229	...
Child	51 163	4 833	939	1 377	11 195	651	1 760	235	1 430	...
Other relatives	3 455	502	192	129	1 509	205	286	76	211	...
Nonrelatives	3 156	408	105	136	368	15	85	56	26	...
Persons per household	3.25	3.28	3.72	3.17	2.80	2.88	2.81	3.04	2.61	...
Persons per family	3.52	3.66	3.96	3.33	3.19	3.53	3.28	3.45	3.11	...
In group quarters	**1 171**	**503**	**21**	**130**	**294**	**52**	**–**	**–**	**40**	...
Inmate of institution	185	103	–	3	289	43	–	–	40	...
Other	986	400	21	127	5	9	–	–	–	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**42 795**	**4 091**	**870**	**1 253**	**8 704**	**590**	**1 260**	**180**	**947**	...
Nursery school	2 017	254	54	60	179	9	49	–	35	...
Private	1 659	159	54	38	77	–	49	–	26	...
Kindergarten	2 597	264	40	93	495	26	76	14	32	...
Private	268	35	–	14	7	–	5	–	14	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	22 102	2 133	504	686	4 986	298	706	105	538	...
Private	1 426	87	–	129	7	–	57	–	33	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 098	902	146	265	1 870	186	348	61	277	...
Private	230	5	18	18	5	–	46	–	13	...
College	5 981	538	126	149	1 174	71	81	–	65	...
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 819**	**152**	**84**	**63**	**210**	**12**	**20**	**9**	**8**	...
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.6	44.4	34.3	53.6	17.1	31.0	42.1	–	30.6	...
5 and 6 years old	93.2	91.0	85.7	90.1	88.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.4	...
7 to 15 years old	99.5	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	...
16 and 17 years old	91.6	91.4	96.4	100.0	85.0	100.0	89.7	100.0	89.2	...
18 and 19 years old	42.6	32.3	80.0	53.1	39.0	33.9	41.6	64.3	42.6	...
20 and 21 years old	15.9	11.4	68.1	8.4	16.1	23.3	12.4	–	16.7	...
22 to 24 years old	10.2	4.7	–	10.5	12.8	5.7	–	–	2.3	...
25 to 34 years old	8.6	10.9	4.1	5.4	8.7	14.2	3.0	5.3	2.3	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**33 765**	**2 901**	**473**	**615**	**9 495**	**517**	**1 708**	**229**	**1 486**	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	416	138	–	4	647	62	245	93	136	...
5 to 7 years	1 337	190	57	12	1 907	97	341	59	313	...
8 years	1 012	98	–	–	752	60	117	4	63	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 714	394	32	41	1 741	96	178	36	239	...
4 years	11 598	987	101	230	2 137	98	419	29	364	...
College: 1 to 3 years	6 358	649	112	150	1 387	93	163	8	179	...
4 or more years	10 330	445	171	178	924	11	245	–	192	...
Percent high school graduates	83.8	71.7	81.2	90.7	46.8	39.1	48.4	16.2	49.5	...
Female, 25 years old and over	**33 456**	**2 743**	**888**	**845**	**10 620**	**566**	**1 749**	**188**	**1 643**	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	284	142	18	6	365	49	98	56	65	...
5 to 7 years	1 118	226	79	13	2 110	97	307	69	307	...
8 years	924	65	46	20	870	92	138	6	61	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 659	314	134	82	2 224	143	291	28	353	...
4 years	15 181	1 116	292	381	2 973	106	537	18	421	...
College: 1 to 3 years	6 726	546	129	151	1 169	63	190	11	273	...
4 or more years	5 564	334	190	192	909	16	188	–	163	...
Percent high school graduates	82.1	72.8	68.8	85.7	47.6	32.7	52.3	15.4	52.2	...
Persons 25 years old and over	**67 221**	**5 644**	**1 361**	**1 460**	**20 115**	**1 083**	**3 457**	**417**	**3 129**	...
Percent high school graduates	82.9	72.2	73.1	87.8	47.2	35.7	50.4	15.8	50.9	...
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.9	11.7	10.0	12.0	6.4	12.0	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Roanoke		Rockbridge		Rockingham			Smyth		Southampton	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
AGE											
Total persons	**71 016**	**1 669**	**17 349**	**529**	**56 061**	**681**	**442**	**32 655**	**585**	**9 675**	**8 999**
Under 5 years	3 834	102	1 064	28	3 890	37	72	2 054	26	650	521
5 to 9 years	5 226	98	1 110	35	3 949	51	46	2 418	36	662	623
10 to 14 years	6 387	151	1 466	16	4 176	55	23	2 629	39	606	823
15 to 19 years	6 281	173	1 627	70	5 621	119	65	2 873	146	863	1 217
20 to 24 years	5 260	152	1 400	64	5 904	84	40	2 516	64	880	1 059
25 to 29 years	5 177	160	1 405	34	4 845	72	34	2 415	23	794	674
30 to 34 years	6 769	117	1 214	29	4 322	31	20	2 325	26	827	523
35 to 39 years	5 766	72	1 114	25	3 587	14	37	1 960	26	624	338
40 to 44 years	4 524	129	1 048	29	3 026	4	14	1 967	44	558	438
45 to 49 years	4 233	67	1 077	45	2 832	12	29	1 944	10	511	390
50 to 54 years	4 317	65	969	41	3 092	72	20	1 922	34	481	544
55 to 59 years	3 829	61	903	46	2 606	36	7	1 844	32	589	475
60 to 64 years	2 630	81	968	9	2 389	31	8	1 626	26	533	434
65 to 69 years	2 205	66	884	17	2 009	20	12	1 444	12	376	400
70 to 74 years	1 812	75	485	12	1 420	18	–	1 224	16	332	262
75 to 79 years	1 324	41	313	5	1 148	18	15	676	12	200	189
80 to 84 years	790	25	154	11	678	5	–	464	7	109	48
85 years and over	652	34	148	13	567	2	–	354	6	80	41
Median	32.5	30.0	32.5	33.0	29.6	24.5	22.5	33.1	23.2	32.3	26.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 077**	**168**	**1 419**	**52**	**5 774**	**67**	**53**	**2 687**	**166**	**677**	**933**
Children ever born	883	41	481	10	1 448	–	11	1 012	14	158	387
Per 1,000 women	145	244	339	192	251	–	208	377	84	233	415
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 295**	**128**	**1 273**	**36**	**4 568**	**43**	**21**	**2 422**	**10**	**766**	**550**
Children ever born	8 318	131	1 773	42	6 463	74	46	3 762	8	1 142	1 000
Per 1,000 women	1 321	1 023	1 393	1 167	1 415	1 721	2 190	1 553	800	1 491	1 786
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 244**	**118**	**1 096**	**27**	**3 338**	**7**	**27**	**1 997**	**29**	**578**	**358**
Children ever born	11 593	274	2 824	66	8 818	16	75	5 002	98	1 377	1 306
Per 1,000 women	2 211	2 322	2 577	2 444	2 642	2 286	2 778	2 505	3 379	2 382	3 648
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**71 016**	**1 669**	**17 349**	**529**	**56 061**	**681**	**442**	**32 655**	**585**	**9 675**	**8 999**
In households	**68 885**	**1 576**	**17 305**	**517**	**54 231**	**561**	**432**	**31 931**	**385**	**9 297**	**8 329**
Family householder: Male	17 795	270	4 373	75	13 591	99	101	7 972	59	2 538	1 492
Female	2 324	141	521	59	1 673	31	15	1 274	43	229	463
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 769	69	516	19	1 354	32	13	568	17	208	242
Female	2 721	98	711	32	2 214	20	8	1 450	2	332	261
Spouse	17 807	249	4 236	97	13 483	95	76	7 922	50	2 602	1 373
Child	23 591	566	5 674	165	18 559	200	205	10 787	155	3 048	3 268
Other relatives	1 989	153	937	52	2 204	78	6	1 754	54	274	1 038
Nonrelatives	889	30	337	18	1 153	6	8	204	5	66	192
Persons per household	2.80	2.75	2.83	...	2.88	3.04	3.12	2.83	3.41	2.81	3.39
Persons per family	3.15	3.37	3.22	...	3.25	3.82	3.40	3.21	3.86	3.14	3.91
In group quarters	**2 131**	**93**	**44**	**12**	**1 830**	**120**	**10**	**724**	**200**	**378**	**670**
Inmate of institution	1 286	66	44	12	311	68	5	621	83	378	670
Other	845	27	–	–	1 519	52	5	103	117	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**20 052**	**495**	**4 205**	**135**	**14 600**	**238**	**115**	**7 670**	**205**	**2 251**	**2 727**
Nursery school	819	29	83	5	189	–	2	171	7	101	12
Private	692	17	70	5	144	–	2	70	–	92	–
Kindergarten	1 033	19	202	–	750	3	16	505	17	73	129
Private	91	–	–	–	48	–	1	8	–	19	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 864	228	2 263	54	6 845	100	39	4 344	56	1 140	1 516
Private	422	5	31	–	431	–	–	13	–	291	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 023	135	1 267	64	3 447	68	42	2 010	113	609	799
Private	208	–	46	–	260	3	9	50	–	232	7
College	3 313	84	390	12	3 369	67	16	640	12	328	271
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**524**	**28**	**81**	**–**	**238**	**11**	**–**	**111**	**3**	**84**	**30**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	41.6	58.0	17.6	45.5	11.7	–	7.4	20.2	77.8	29.9	5.7
5 and 6 years old	93.5	100.0	86.6	40.0	85.3	100.0	69.6	91.9	100.0	90.6	91.8
7 to 15 years old	99.5	98.0	99.9	100.0	98.1	95.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.6	98.5
16 and 17 years old	95.3	100.0	90.1	100.0	81.6	100.0	80.6	85.9	100.0	92.4	85.8
18 and 19 years old	65.8	56.1	39.9	100.0	55.0	46.7	23.8	36.9	57.0	48.3	53.6
20 and 21 years old	36.3	22.5	14.0	33.3	44.0	26.9	–	14.5	24.2	10.7	28.9
22 to 24 years old	13.9	9.8	10.6	–	20.5	53.1	26.7	7.3	–	8.1	21.5
25 to 34 years old	6.8	10.8	4.8	–	5.3	15.5	–	4.2	–	7.2	6.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**20 690**	**445**	**5 204**	**140**	**15 534**	**168**	**115**	**9 406**	**142**	**2 937**	**2 381**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	595	74	529	16	772	14	19	988	3	180	811
5 to 7 years	2 045	18	1 213	33	3 029	42	27	2 132	37	378	761
8 years	925	32	334	12	1 355	20	16	854	–	203	113
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 599	58	818	34	2 414	31	16	1 917	36	628	301
4 years	5 743	121	1 094	26	4 485	26	23	1 856	37	685	228
College: 1 to 3 years	4 191	96	425	8	1 394	19	–	943	29	405	116
4 or more years	4 592	46	791	11	2 085	16	14	716	–	458	51
Percent high school graduates	70.2	59.1	44.4	32.1	51.3	36.3	32.2	37.4	46.5	52.7	16.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**23 338**	**548**	**5 478**	**176**	**16 987**	**167**	**81**	**10 759**	**132**	**3 077**	**2 375**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	579	49	281	5	502	23	8	774	19	55	470
5 to 7 years	1 900	88	1 022	20	2 818	36	13	2 302	13	368	798
8 years	980	77	359	22	1 349	20	6	982	30	107	172
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 432	73	959	23	3 004	36	14	2 689	25	771	508
4 years	8 891	169	1 799	79	5 609	37	34	2 288	27	784	251
College: 1 to 3 years	4 356	27	520	20	1 977	13	3	971	12	616	125
4 or more years	3 200	65	538	7	1 728	2	3	753	6	376	51
Percent high school graduates	70.5	47.6	52.2	60.2	54.8	31.1	49.4	37.3	34.1	57.7	18.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**44 028**	**993**	**10 682**	**316**	**32 521**	**335**	**196**	**20 165**	**274**	**6 014**	**4 756**
Percent high school graduates	70.3	52.8	48.4	47.8	53.1	33.7	39.3	37.3	40.5	55.3	17.3
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.1	11.7	11.4	12.1	10.1	9.9	10.5	10.8	12.2	7.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Spotsylvania		Stafford			Surry		Sussex		Tazewell	
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE											
Total persons	**28 853**	**5 082**	**37 140**	**2 888**	**550**	**2 265**	**3 779**	**4 224**	**6 635**	**48 979**	**1 238**
Under 5 years	2 617	438	2 968	219	72	...	292	234	400	3 830	104
5 to 9 years	2 892	445	3 303	249	30	...	345	217	528	4 075	89
10 to 14 years	2 673	716	3 753	289	48	...	397	350	800	4 252	104
15 to 19 years	2 478	584	3 579	342	52	...	502	369	839	4 283	83
20 to 24 years	1 987	394	3 041	364	88	...	348	242	538	4 219	93
25 to 29 years	2 803	458	2 886	302	67	...	269	321	497	4 139	184
30 to 34 years	2 927	327	3 823	206	28	...	208	312	451	3 868	98
35 to 39 years	2 359	271	3 254	147	32	...	266	233	319	2 876	65
40 to 44 years	1 609	361	2 355	113	13	...	142	248	307	2 815	49
45 to 49 years	1 229	249	1 770	133	6	...	210	261	366	2 480	34
50 to 54 years	1 308	166	1 612	116	26	...	169	241	323	2 510	64
55 to 59 years	1 086	136	1 578	94	32	...	103	258	318	2 554	52
60 to 64 years	1 003	186	1 157	145	22	...	145	277	284	2 166	58
65 to 69 years	617	168	861	82	–	...	132	234	324	1 931	42
70 to 74 years	563	81	524	17	–	...	143	196	148	1 355	49
75 to 79 years	362	37	336	40	17	...	51	118	106	846	39
80 to 84 years	171	35	191	6	11	...	42	60	77	529	21
85 years and over	169	30	149	24	6	...	15	53	10	251	10
Median	28.2	24.5	28.3	24.7	23.4	...	25.1	36.4	27.1	29.6	29.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 321**	**543**	**2 914**	**255**	**44**	...	**432**	**272**	**694**	**4 279**	**125**
Children ever born	887	176	947	123	30	...	181	48	212	1 886	70
Per 1,000 women	382	324	325	482	682	...	419	176	305	441	560
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 937**	**394**	**3 363**	**211**	**36**	...	**251**	**315**	**507**	**3 992**	**105**
Children ever born	4 778	829	5 541	436	21	...	524	401	992	6 908	204
Per 1,000 women	1 627	2 104	1 648	2 066	583	...	2 088	1 273	1 957	1 730	1 943
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 873**	**322**	**2 673**	**113**	**24**	...	**209**	**249**	**328**	**2 905**	**51**
Children ever born	4 900	1 066	6 995	450	67	...	754	649	1 143	7 731	133
Per 1,000 women	2 616	3 311	2 617	3 982	2 792	...	3 608	2 606	3 485	2 661	2 608
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**28 853**	**5 082**	**37 140**	**2 888**	**550**	**2 265**	**3 779**	**4 224**	**6 635**	**48 979**	**1 238**
In households	**28 751**	**5 064**	**35 862**	**2 600**	**491**	...	**3 779**	**4 224**	**6 624**	**48 520**	**1 163**
Family householder: Male	7 191	843	9 009	517	110	...	652	1 089	1 163	12 029	200
Female	765	283	928	107	24	...	184	128	454	1 713	133
Nonfamily householder: Male	670	130	691	138	13	...	128	180	188	799	42
Female	704	121	678	52	7	...	79	251	150	1 917	76
Spouse	7 117	790	8 865	436	119	...	648	1 057	1 037	12 144	208
Child	10 847	2 210	13 885	1 129	183	...	1 599	1 257	2 792	17 661	409
Other relatives	952	448	1 309	175	35	...	390	205	739	1 897	81
Nonrelatives	505	239	497	46	–	...	99	57	101	360	14
Persons per household	3.08	3.73	3.16	3.30	3.36	...	3.62	...	3.40	2.95	2.57
Persons per family	3.38	4.13	3.41	3.93	3.60	...	4.15	...	3.83	3.31	3.06
In group quarters	**102**	**18**	**1 278**	**288**	**59**	...	**–**	**–**	**11**	**459**	**75**
Inmate of institution	102	18	206	96	–	...	–	–	11	236	67
Other	–	–	1 072	192	59	...	–	–	–	223	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**8 418**	**1 753**	**10 817**	**771**	**129**	...	**1 247**	**935**	**2 029**	**12 703**	**351**
Nursery school	429	46	422	10	5	...	–	27	12	226	11
Private	362	24	267	10	5	...	–	16	–	175	5
Kindergarten	560	85	600	65	7	...	46	58	89	837	12
Private	72	–	81	–	–	...	–	24	–	11	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 717	1 086	6 027	439	63	...	693	452	1 181	7 150	194
Private	117	5	171	8	13	...	–	120	19	137	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 979	432	2 724	223	29	...	383	332	623	3 038	74
Private	25	14	63	–	11	...	–	174	–	58	–
College	733	104	1 044	34	25	...	125	66	124	1 452	60
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**213**	**35**	**266**	**7**	**6**	...	**–**	**24**	**33**	**223**	**4**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	37.3	25.7	30.6	25.0	55.6	...	–	46.6	9.7	14.7	15.9
5 and 6 years old	92.5	95.6	93.2	88.3	100.0	...	87.1	81.0	89.5	87.4	88.2
7 to 15 years old	99.5	98.3	98.9	99.1	100.0	...	98.0	100.0	95.8	99.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.4	85.3	86.2	91.2	100.0	...	91.7	90.2	87.5	83.3	100.0
18 and 19 years old	40.6	42.2	36.4	24.6	–	...	56.5	49.6	40.3	47.8	100.0
20 and 21 years old	18.3	21.7	13.2	5.6	16.7	...	42.9	12.2	13.7	19.1	53.3
22 to 24 years old	5.9	2.1	7.3	1.8	32.1	...	3.7	1.4	6.2	8.3	58.7
25 to 34 years old	5.7	7.3	6.2	2.6	–	...	9.4	4.9	4.1	5.5	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**7 989**	**1 207**	**10 259**	**812**	**124**	...	**916**	**1 322**	**1 648**	**13 386**	**355**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	296	134	290	91	–	...	197	56	469	1 618	22
5 to 7 years	928	252	1 100	164	6	...	298	236	512	2 995	61
8 years	445	112	530	23	5	...	50	54	143	886	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 452	220	1 384	202	28	...	116	315	178	2 052	61
4 years	2 356	328	3 385	226	13	...	182	299	243	3 174	78
College: 1 to 3 years	1 185	98	1 419	37	23	...	42	154	47	1 496	87
4 or more years	1 327	63	2 151	69	49	...	31	208	56	1 165	9
Percent high school graduates	60.9	40.5	67.8	40.9	68.5	...	27.8	50.0	21.0	43.6	49.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**8 217**	**1 298**	**10 237**	**613**	**136**	...	**979**	**1 490**	**1 882**	**14 934**	**410**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	248	96	236	30	6	...	126	49	319	1 218	45
5 to 7 years	823	196	860	118	–	...	200	171	597	2 954	73
8 years	507	91	493	19	5	...	68	47	184	1 175	38
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 671	403	1 899	174	34	...	312	329	323	3 087	47
4 years	2 826	346	4 196	206	40	...	144	462	317	4 100	121
College: 1 to 3 years	1 218	89	1 504	47	21	...	89	256	66	1 471	45
4 or more years	924	77	1 049	19	30	...	40	176	76	929	41
Percent high school graduates	60.5	39.4	65.9	44.4	66.9	...	27.9	60.0	24.4	43.5	50.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**16 206**	**2 505**	**20 496**	**1 425**	**260**	...	**1 895**	**2 812**	**3 530**	**28 320**	**765**
Percent high school graduates	60.7	40.0	66.9	42.4	67.7	...	27.9	55.3	22.8	43.6	49.8
Median years of school completed	12.3	11.1	12.5	10.8	12.9	...	9.1	12.2	7.6	11.0	12.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Warren		Washington		Westmoreland		Wise		Wythe	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**19 933**	**1 186**	**45 532**	**829**	**8 607**	**5 335**	**42 729**	**881**	**24 518**	**944**
Under 5 years	1 276	50	2 947	32	434	408	3 510	68	1 656	47
5 to 9 years	1 564	129	3 414	45	441	588	3 602	40	1 701	81
10 to 14 years	1 458	124	3 926	60	592	503	3 721	66	2 300	92
15 to 19 years	1 786	112	4 249	103	594	664	3 856	194	2 090	117
20 to 24 years	1 474	58	3 768	51	500	453	3 889	116	1 819	58
25 to 29 years	1 547	122	3 360	75	491	359	3 810	70	1 919	76
30 to 34 years	1 496	131	3 640	64	561	316	3 171	37	1 776	90
35 to 39 years	1 308	67	3 120	35	534	296	2 456	32	1 625	51
40 to 44 years	1 178	39	2 657	33	396	223	2 192	24	1 284	44
45 to 49 years	1 123	31	2 284	37	459	225	1 949	17	1 426	63
50 to 54 years	992	71	2 474	44	543	229	2 136	40	1 241	39
55 to 59 years	1 106	60	2 378	46	634	285	2 119	31	1 263	27
60 to 64 years	1 183	44	2 055	43	718	220	1 935	16	1 291	38
65 to 69 years	969	67	1 760	60	678	193	1 648	36	1 080	61
70 to 74 years	717	38	1 361	51	534	129	1 127	50	801	17
75 to 79 years	452	39	1 051	39	234	150	828	26	616	29
80 to 84 years	160	4	723	–	147	63	439	11	344	8
85 years and over	144	–	365	11	117	31	341	7	286	6
Median	32.9	29.9	31.5	33.8	42.0	25.7	28.7	21.1	32.2	30.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 697**	**98**	**3 988**	**89**	**534**	**543**	**3 828**	**102**	**2 002**	**71**
Children ever born	654	43	1 322	10	153	276	1 807	27	830	12
Per 1,000 women	385	439	331	112	287	508	472	265	415	169
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 527**	**142**	**3 598**	**55**	**535**	**349**	**3 440**	**40**	**1 846**	**110**
Children ever born	2 406	260	5 774	71	911	983	5 826	71	2 995	192
Per 1,000 women	1 576	1 831	1 605	1 291	1 703	2 817	1 694	1 775	1 622	1 745
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 243**	**51**	**2 879**	**42**	**459**	**295**	**2 323**	**30**	**1 461**	**40**
Children ever born	3 077	101	7 322	120	1 037	1 161	6 382	61	3 563	135
Per 1,000 women	2 475	1 980	2 543	2 857	2 259	3 936	2 747	2 033	2 439	3 375
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**19 933**	**1 186**	**45 532**	**829**	**8 607**	**5 335**	**42 729**	**881**	**24 518**	**944**
In households	**19 770**	**1 180**	**44 473**	**803**	**8 598**	**5 331**	**42 249**	**699**	**24 312**	**944**
Family householder: Male	4 881	193	11 432	129	2 331	842	10 150	123	5 982	168
Female	820	133	1 439	58	301	390	1 557	51	923	79
Nonfamily householder: Male	637	68	962	42	336	148	889	22	597	17
Female	1 066	34	1 739	40	521	151	1 690	27	1 136	24
Spouse	4 866	180	11 362	132	2 336	804	10 096	119	5 945	178
Child	6 180	426	15 167	300	2 295	2 038	15 686	274	8 216	388
Other relatives	839	123	2 059	96	373	799	1 774	74	1 250	82
Nonrelatives	481	23	313	6	105	159	407	9	263	8
Persons per household	2.68	2.73	2.85	2.95	2.47	3.46	2.96	3.06	2.82	3.28
Persons per family	3.09	3.22	3.22	3.80	2.91	3.94	3.36	3.59	3.23	3.66
In group quarters	**163**	**6**	**1 059**	**26**	**9**	**4**	**480**	**182**	**206**	–
Inmate of institution	87	6	407	26	8	4	141	30	206	–
Other	76	–	652	–	1	–	339	152	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 669**	**346**	**11 881**	**232**	**1 694**	**1 583**	**11 217**	**256**	**6 077**	**274**
Nursery school	92	–	211	–	64	26	189	16	116	4
Private	66	–	138	–	31	–	97	10	73	–
Kindergarten	319	13	565	7	69	122	632	3	358	9
Private	63	–	37	–	14	–	14	–	17	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 599	222	6 427	91	954	950	6 432	99	3 449	169
Private	143	–	206	–	75	–	46	13	44	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 168	84	2 855	94	452	414	2 658	72	1 527	82
Private	64	–	79	–	17	–	11	6	–	–
College	491	27	1 823	40	155	71	1 306	66	627	10
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**172**	**10**	**269**	**13**	**57**	**68**	**214**	**4**	**138**	–
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	24.4	–	16.6	–	33.1	12.2	14.0	42.1	17.6	40.0
5 and 6 years old	88.1	71.1	90.5	100.0	92.3	77.7	87.2	100.0	86.2	76.0
7 to 15 years old	97.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	95.2	98.6	96.2	98.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	81.0	68.9	87.2	100.0	94.8	89.2	86.0	42.1	79.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	36.6	46.2	48.5	67.6	49.2	32.8	46.8	28.8	55.4	17.2
20 and 21 years old	16.3	–	33.9	46.2	12.3	10.6	22.9	47.1	19.8	62.5
22 to 24 years old	8.8	17.8	13.7	20.0	3.9	2.7	8.5	6.9	6.7	–
25 to 34 years old	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	5.0	0.6	4.8	9.3	5.4	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 884**	**304**	**12 906**	**265**	**2 842**	**1 277**	**11 414**	**193**	**6 931**	**244**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	341	36	1 208	19	153	318	1 448	16	613	15
5 to 7 years	1 046	69	2 835	50	479	363	2 683	31	1 564	70
8 years	398	18	1 116	37	262	151	883	25	480	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 011	23	2 284	45	486	190	1 645	35	1 232	42
4 years	1 821	97	2 648	73	787	208	2 695	35	1 596	55
College: 1 to 3 years	567	18	1 440	40	291	15	1 074	27	796	34
4 or more years	700	43	1 375	1	384	32	986	24	650	9
Percent high school graduates	52.5	52.0	42.3	43.0	51.4	20.0	41.7	44.6	43.9	40.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**6 491**	**409**	**14 322**	**273**	**3 204**	**1 442**	**12 737**	**204**	**8 021**	**305**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	226	53	765	52	60	192	1 192	17	365	–
5 to 7 years	966	92	2 565	35	410	531	3 185	45	1 667	57
8 years	445	27	1 061	24	225	129	1 220	10	591	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 177	88	3 319	49	660	277	2 076	40	1 684	97
4 years	2 446	74	3 448	67	1 151	218	3 353	47	2 131	75
College: 1 to 3 years	792	23	1 851	46	422	44	933	29	919	69
4 or more years	439	52	1 313	–	276	51	778	16	664	7
Percent high school graduates	56.6	36.4	46.2	41.4	57.7	21.7	39.8	45.1	46.3	49.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**12 375**	**713**	**27 228**	**538**	**6 046**	**2 719**	**24 151**	**397**	**14 952**	**549**
Percent high school graduates	54.7	43.1	44.3	42.2	54.8	20.9	40.7	44.8	45.2	45.4
Median years of school completed	12.1	10.3	11.4	10.6	12.1	7.9	10.1	11.6	11.4	11.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	York			Alexandria city				Bedford city		Bristol city	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
AGE											
Total persons	**28 806**	**6 118**	**564**	**74 852**	**23 073**	**3 381**	**4 251**	**4 825**	**1 159**	**17 832**	**1 097**
Under 5 years	1 765	476	63	3 089	1 842	299	375	249	...	960	87
5 to 9 years	2 537	536	62	2 412	1 969	227	257	284	...	1 035	105
10 to 14 years	2 875	654	100	2 632	2 186	264	180	222	...	1 409	75
15 to 19 years	3 211	733	36	3 478	2 248	197	290	317	...	1 620	126
20 to 24 years	2 316	602	47	7 898	2 767	355	549	341	...	1 515	132
25 to 29 years	2 047	429	8	11 148	2 688	469	674	356	...	1 164	74
30 to 34 years	2 574	537	72	10 330	2 369	445	608	259	...	1 311	108
35 to 39 years	2 691	362	36	5 939	1 422	355	356	218	...	1 021	44
40 to 44 years	2 104	419	77	3 780	1 059	250	267	257	...	933	42
45 to 49 years	1 717	283	26	3 781	1 031	125	177	242	...	1 035	48
50 to 54 years	1 450	312	8	4 439	886	144	177	229	...	1 067	40
55 to 59 years	1 228	232	–	4 411	727	100	190	307	...	1 115	47
60 to 64 years	818	218	14	3 476	733	63	59	299	...	972	44
65 to 69 years	556	113	–	2 578	496	47	55	369	...	841	49
70 to 74 years	363	100	7	2 147	266	19	13	242	...	633	26
75 to 79 years	273	73	–	1 491	210	12	24	236	...	665	19
80 to 84 years	122	24	8	954	110	10	–	156	...	370	28
85 years and over	159	15	–	869	64	–	–	242	...	166	3
Median	29.1	25.7	22.2	33.3	26.0	28.7	28.5	43.2	...	34.6	26.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 307**	**625**	**52**	**6 363**	**2 831**	**250**	**384**	**320**	...	**1 702**	**161**
Children ever born	389	262	25	745	1 325	99	93	99	...	427	61
Per 1,000 women	169	419	481	117	468	396	242	309	...	251	379
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 305**	**535**	**50**	**11 100**	**2 799**	**552**	**634**	**315**	...	**1 282**	**102**
Children ever born	3 748	974	104	4 667	4 015	587	722	413	...	1 637	205
Per 1,000 women	1 626	1 821	2 080	420	1 434	1 063	1 139	1 311	...	1 277	2 010
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 340**	**393**	**63**	**4 479**	**1 296**	**277**	**304**	**258**	...	**1 053**	**44**
Children ever born	5 877	1 339	237	5 853	4 409	468	478	587	...	2 343	172
Per 1,000 women	2 512	3 407	3 762	1 307	3 402	1 690	1 572	2 275	...	2 225	3 909
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**28 806**	**6 118**	**564**	**74 852**	**23 073**	**3 381**	**4 251**	**4 825**	**1 159**	**17 832**	**1 097**
In households	**27 806**	**5 983**	**527**	**73 288**	**22 947**	**3 381**	**4 226**	**4 411**	...	**17 248**	**1 082**
Family householder: Male	7 186	1 092	96	14 333	2 866	570	847	1 128	...	3 970	137
Female	656	341	5	3 490	2 432	109	217	210	...	970	149
Nonfamily householder: Male	602	86	13	9 283	1 837	188	373	150	...	546	28
Female	632	223	6	11 775	1 454	177	235	412	...	1 303	67
Spouse	7 013	1 059	134	14 020	2 845	721	806	995	...	4 057	145
Child	10 774	2 648	256	12 986	8 236	1 023	1 046	1 224	...	5 309	424
Other relatives	626	385	13	1 959	1 872	386	268	189	...	889	113
Nonrelatives	317	149	4	5 442	1 405	207	434	103	...	204	19
Persons per household	3.07	3.47	3.32	1.89	2.68	2.96	2.43	2.32	...	2.54	2.90
Persons per family	3.36	3.93	3.75	2.63	3.46	3.86	2.91	2.80	...	3.07	3.48
In group quarters	**1 000**	**135**	**37**	**1 564**	**126**	**–**	**25**	**414**	...	**584**	**15**
Inmate of institution	8	17	–	698	93	–	14	414	...	116	6
Other	992	118	37	866	33	–	11	–	...	468	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**9 414**	**2 139**	**240**	**14 512**	**6 987**	**1 100**	**992**	**918**	...	**4 360**	**369**
Nursery school	311	126	14	644	253	46	29	47	...	145	21
Private	274	70	5	593	116	27	23	33	...	56	10
Kindergarten	388	131	12	573	294	70	52	73	...	152	16
Private	58	28	–	283	74	24	22	15	...	9	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 630	1 034	138	4 185	3 624	409	423	399	...	2 164	173
Private	181	–	–	1 160	167	38	117	11	...	86	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 520	585	36	2 474	1 659	180	167	266	...	1 034	105
Private	98	8	–	486	80	21	46	–	...	31	10
College	1 565	263	40	6 636	1 157	395	321	133	...	865	54
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**436**	**43**	**6**	**1 437**	**224**	**100**	**104**	**31**	...	**107**	**10**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	31.9	55.7	34.1	57.5	30.0	47.7	24.8	30.7	...	31.4	61.8
5 and 6 years old	93.1	79.8	100.0	94.1	84.7	92.9	94.9	92.9	...	91.1	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.6	99.1	100.0	98.8	96.4	100.0	98.3	100.0	...	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.0	97.6	–	87.2	85.4	100.0	68.8	96.9	...	87.9	92.3
18 and 19 years old	46.6	61.7	25.0	46.8	43.8	59.0	22.7	60.4	...	59.3	78.6
20 and 21 years old	20.5	27.8	26.3	37.4	19.9	90.0	26.5	20.8	...	39.9	21.7
22 to 24 years old	20.1	6.0	17.9	20.8	13.5	33.3	14.5	5.9	...	16.7	36.1
25 to 34 years old	10.6	11.8	30.0	14.1	12.2	17.4	13.4	6.3	...	3.4	3.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**8 086**	**1 428**	**121**	**25 852**	**5 472**	**915**	**1 288**	**1 616**	...	**4 851**	**217**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	63	107	7	210	326	26	67	87	...	315	17
5 to 7 years	386	136	5	603	602	20	86	237	...	833	38
8 years	212	74	7	564	326	6	63	177	...	406	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	809	291	26	1 224	978	74	75	252	...	761	37
4 years	2 451	518	44	3 934	1 502	192	234	512	...	1 037	75
College: 1 to 3 years	1 714	215	26	3 943	885	168	240	121	...	836	31
4 or more years	2 451	87	6	15 374	853	429	523	230	...	663	12
Percent high school graduates	81.8	57.4	62.8	89.9	59.2	86 2	77.4	53.4	...	52.3	54.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**8 016**	**1 689**	**135**	**29 491**	**6 589**	**1 124**	**1 312**	**1 796**	...	**6 442**	**355**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	54	63	26	258	285	38	15	58	...	311	30
5 to 7 years	227	134	4	851	658	55	159	313	...	1 241	31
8 years	237	172	5	708	301	46	38	88	...	502	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 245	422	27	1 911	1 516	103	129	293	...	1 131	107
4 years	3 119	548	45	8 003	2 121	272	338	550	...	1 859	69
College: 1 to 3 years	1 651	200	21	6 948	967	290	282	235	...	952	52
4 or more years	1 483	150	7	10 812	741	317	351	259	...	446	7
Percent high school graduates	78.0	53.2	54.1	87.4	58.1	78.2	74.0	58.1	...	50.6	36.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**16 102**	**3 117**	**256**	**55 343**	**12 061**	**2 039**	**2 600**	**3 412**	...	**11 293**	**572**
Percent high school graduates	79.9	55.1	58.2	88.6	58.6	81.8	75.7	55.9	...	51.3	43.0
Median years of school completed	12.9	12.1	12.2	15.4	12.3	14.5	13.7	12.2	...	12.1	10.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city				Clifton Forge city		Covington city	
	Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**31 842**	**7 229**	**81 237**	**31 557**	**1 124**	**772**	**4 238**	**797**	**7 849**	**1 209**
Under 5 years	1 399	590	6 197	2 858	93	52	250	61	427	...
5 to 9 years	1 196	453	6 276	2 789	102	52	249	30	444	...
10 to 14 years	1 523	707	7 081	3 475	187	106	284	88	596	...
15 to 19 years	2 576	857	7 537	3 803	115	125	336	58	654	...
20 to 24 years	7 301	835	6 999	2 949	62	69	288	84	633	...
25 to 29 years	3 683	576	7 103	3 010	98	54	272	35	598	...
30 to 34 years	2 436	495	6 714	2 259	104	40	253	31	490	...
35 to 39 years	1 392	464	6 351	1 614	78	57	204	24	433	...
40 to 44 years	1 283	243	5 029	1 639	83	45	206	38	356	...
45 to 49 years	1 151	273	4 229	1 404	75	41	134	29	328	...
50 to 54 years	1 260	417	4 660	1 386	46	47	319	59	437	...
55 to 59 years	1 466	311	4 142	1 362	14	12	253	48	506	...
60 to 64 years	1 378	262	2 961	1 110	37	24	259	54	520	...
65 to 69 years	1 101	215	2 335	809	–	17	208	65	597	...
70 to 74 years	946	276	1 414	517	10	–	233	45	429	...
75 to 79 years	737	108	1 067	306	15	17	197	17	229	...
80 to 84 years	554	105	697	162	5	6	124	13	108	...
85 years and over	460	42	445	105	–	8	169	18	64	...
Median	27.6	26.5	29.6	24.8	25.2	23.9	39.6	37.4	36.0	...
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 934**	**1 004**	**7 041**	**3 448**	**68**	**61**	**287**	**86**	**651**	...
Children ever born	476	375	2 438	1 605	26	20	50	25	323	...
Per 1,000 women	96	374	346	465	382	328	174	291	496	...
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 950**	**569**	**7 010**	**2 840**	**109**	**44**	**271**	**42**	**519**	...
Children ever born	2 220	1 164	10 872	5 319	194	56	445	78	709	...
Per 1,000 women	753	2 046	1 551	1 873	1 780	1 273	1 642	1 857	1 366	...
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 411**	**377**	**5 631**	**1 793**	**91**	**70**	**209**	**43**	**379**	...
Children ever born	3 223	1 147	14 192	5 965	268	131	503	149	1 058	...
Per 1,000 women	2 284	3 042	2 520	3 327	2 945	1 871	2 407	3 465	2 792	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**31 842**	**7 229**	**81 237**	**31 557**	**1 124**	**772**	**4 238**	**797**	**7 849**	**1 209**
In households	**30 556**	**7 069**	**80 376**	**31 042**	**1 124**	**755**	**4 042**	**766**	**7 828**	...
Family householder: Male	5 512	841	20 216	5 241	218	157	967	151	1 926	...
Female	1 404	748	2 581	2 555	11	8	140	44	410	...
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 287	367	1 965	677	16	5	117	6	201	...
Female	3 554	437	2 231	674	5	29	383	68	565	...
Spouse	5 669	881	19 958	5 154	262	157	959	128	1 863	...
Child	6 444	2 516	28 565	13 314	490	319	1 287	292	2 301	...
Other relatives	984	697	3 320	2 782	103	67	163	66	415	...
Nonrelatives	4 702	582	1 540	645	19	13	26	11	147	...
Persons per household	2.40	2.93	2.98	3.40	4.06	3.19	2.49	2.95	2.53	...
Persons per family	2.90	3.58	3.27	3.74	4.32	3.60	3.15	3.64	2.96	...
In group quarters	**1 286**	**160**	**861**	**515**	**–**	**17**	**196**	**31**	**21**	...
Inmate of institution	237	15	753	492	–	17	196	31	15	...
Other	1 049	145	108	23	–	–	–	–	6	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**12 176**	**2 442**	**22 266**	**11 198**	**495**	**298**	**928**	**193**	**1 658**	...
Nursery school	309	109	839	363	7	–	19	–	32	...
Private	274	54	760	265	7	–	11	–	11	...
Kindergarten	162	78	1 281	539	26	16	67	7	72	...
Private	52	–	306	67	–	–	28	–	5	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 285	1 067	11 284	5 491	249	134	440	95	903	...
Private	102	14	1 110	49	14	6	27	–	–	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 351	624	5 733	3 308	115	105	277	54	490	...
Private	186	7	300	17	16	6	10	–	8	...
College	8 069	564	3 129	1 497	98	43	125	37	161	...
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**228**	**57**	**867**	**410**	**47**	**19**	**43**	**7**	**27**	...
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	46.8	51.0	32.3	36.5	17.9	–	24.7	–	16.7	...
5 and 6 years old	90.3	93.6	90.8	87.2	91.9	100.0	84.7	43.8	86.8	...
7 to 15 years old	98.0	99.0	98.8	98.3	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.8	...
16 and 17 years old	86.6	92.3	92.1	95.8	89.5	81.4	100.0	100.0	89.2	...
18 and 19 years old	79.9	63.8	43.9	59.5	100.0	83.3	55.2	80.0	35.5	...
20 and 21 years old	85.0	47.6	19.4	28.9	19.2	–	6.5	25.9	11.7	...
22 to 24 years old	59.2	32.6	9.1	17.7	11.1	–	14.0	10.5	7.6	...
25 to 34 years old	26.1	11.2	7.9	8.7	19.3	10.6	7.4	16.7	5.8	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**7 997**	**1 633**	**22 787**	**7 045**	**276**	**173**	**1 180**	**206**	**2 323**	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	331	142	570	665	15	17	54	19	118	...
5 to 7 years	786	286	2 004	922	15	6	126	61	452	...
8 years	290	172	1 401	367	4	17	85	–	134	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	999	355	3 967	1 400	22	30	250	58	422	...
4 years	1 207	326	7 995	1 680	100	20	367	50	779	...
College: 1 to 3 years	895	180	3 786	1 317	59	59	159	11	222	...
4 or more years	3 489	172	3 064	694	61	24	139	7	196	...
Percent high school graduates	69 9	41.5	65.1	52.4	79.7	59.5	56.4	33.0	51.5	...
Female, 25 years old and over	**9 850**	**2 154**	**24 360**	**8 638**	**289**	**195**	**1 651**	**270**	**2 772**	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	247	169	551	473	16	15	65	30	97	...
5 to 7 years	769	416	1 998	1 105	20	12	204	67	368	...
8 years	474	185	1 453	543	–	10	150	15	317	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 470	520	5 410	1 920	31	26	315	70	670	...
4 years	2 620	483	9 771	1 988	109	67	498	55	924	...
College: 1 to 3 years	1 461	227	3 055	1 329	45	19	235	22	322	...
4 or more years	2 809	154	2 122	1 280	68	46	184	11	74	...
Percent high school graduates	69.9	40.1	61.4	53.2	76.8	67.7	55.5	32.6	47.6	...
Persons 25 years old and over	**17 847**	**3 787**	**47 147**	**15 683**	**565**	**368**	**2 831**	**476**	**5 095**	...
Percent high school graduates	69.9	40.7	63.2	52.8	78.2	63.9	55.9	32.8	49.4	...
Median years of school completed	12.9	10.8	12.4	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.2	10.4	11.9	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city			Franklin city		Fredericksburg city	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
AGE											
Total persons	**31 745**	**13 573**	**2 860**	**1 953**	**17 895**	**489**	**818**	**3 203**	**4 045**	**12 157**	**3 043**
Under 5 years	1 468	1 143	127	168	990	30	80	196	299	537	236
5 to 9 years	1 692	1 260	147	141	1 105	24	118	190	330	605	264
10 to 14 years	1 902	1 150	170	222	1 261	29	77	181	424	548	237
15 to 19 years	2 448	1 385	202	221	1 863	52	37	277	464	1 379	303
20 to 24 years	2 609	1 313	199	136	1 991	82	77	246	370	1 925	352
25 to 29 years	2 170	1 254	216	138	1 728	58	70	292	292	971	285
30 to 34 years	2 178	952	131	109	1 614	49	95	203	257	818	156
35 to 39 years	1 557	691	134	84	1 316	14	58	148	164	567	153
40 to 44 years	1 694	624	181	55	997	29	101	199	204	514	134
45 to 49 years	1 751	542	117	126	1 065	25	25	192	153	477	156
50 to 54 years	2 349	657	132	29	1 069	34	29	207	183	591	237
55 to 59 years	2 206	614	204	133	1 192	35	25	153	282	660	121
60 to 64 years	2 110	600	280	109	666	–	12	193	213	592	141
65 to 69 years	1 779	459	240	84	356	13	–	226	199	609	74
70 to 74 years	1 471	382	119	62	308	11	6	133	115	536	54
75 to 79 years	1 166	237	161	94	138	–	–	68	69	410	104
80 to 84 years	765	161	49	12	163	4	–	49	7	259	28
85 years and over	430	149	51	30	73	–	8	50	20	159	8
Median	39.5	27.1	42.9	28.2	30.0	27.4	26.4	35.6	27.3	30.7	27.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 666**	**1 455**	**212**	**181**	**1 850**	**36**	**57**	**279**	**438**	**2 322**	**328**
Children ever born	543	833	54	86	284	25	20	66	245	203	161
Per 1,000 women	204	573	255	475	154	694	351	237	559	87	491
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 253**	**1 179**	**170**	**131**	**1 641**	**30**	**116**	**239**	**287**	**946**	**234**
Children ever born	2 891	1 875	207	272	1 582	33	163	349	630	942	444
Per 1,000 women	1 283	1 590	1 218	2 076	964	1 100	1 405	1 460	2 195	996	1 897
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 668**	**731**	**170**	**67**	**1 171**	**24**	**81**	**178**	**211**	**533**	**177**
Children ever born	3 782	1 976	494	220	2 685	115	221	368	751	1 086	455
Per 1,000 women	2 267	2 703	2 906	3 284	2 293	4 792	2 728	2 067	3 559	2 038	2 571
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**31 745**	**13 573**	**2 860**	**1 953**	**17 895**	**489**	**818**	**3 203**	**4 045**	**12 157**	**3 043**
In households	**30 861**	**13 392**	**2 765**	**1 881**	**17 609**	**374**	**818**	**3 169**	**4 034**	**10 523**	**2 985**
Family householder: Male	7 755	2 022	674	267	4 026	82	156	842	604	2 210	433
Female	1 581	1 341	163	154	783	18	7	122	399	571	284
Nonfamily householder: Male	972	439	86	55	833	7	–	87	116	682	197
Female	2 671	676	260	73	884	29	19	202	175	1 305	194
Spouse	7 709	2 017	664	254	3 895	71	230	837	607	2 338	427
Child	8 292	5 169	753	711	5 648	93	330	947	1 631	2 641	1 062
Other relatives	1 426	1 460	101	321	614	39	76	113	420	373	239
Nonrelatives	455	268	64	46	926	35	–	19	82	403	149
Persons per household	2.38	3.00	2.32	3.43	2.71	2.75	3.95	2.52	...	2.20	2.71
Persons per family	2.87	3.58	2.79	4.05	3.13	3.03	4.29	2.96	...	2.92	3.41
In group quarters	**884**	**181**	**95**	**72**	**286**	**115**	**–**	**34**	**11**	**1 634**	**58**
Inmate of institution	416	139	85	49	286	115	–	34	11	104	41
Other	468	42	10	23	–	–	–	–	–	1 530	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**6 794**	**3 888**	**520**	**576**	**5 453**	**101**	**251**	**700**	**1 330**	**3 720**	**851**
Nursery school	156	95	13	14	267	5	–	12	70	164	20
Private	122	28	13	7	219	5	–	12	17	113	9
Kindergarten	312	321	5	34	258	–	20	26	71	111	47
Private	60	26	–	–	53	–	7	–	10	4	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 982	1 953	314	337	1 996	53	145	333	757	929	437
Private	308	12	26	–	171	6	23	90	–	90	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 801	1 053	139	154	1 434	–	16	209	308	496	247
Private	126	5	24	–	76	–	–	21	–	55	–
College	1 543	466	49	37	1 498	43	70	120	124	2 020	100
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**291**	**78**	**19**	**22**	**261**	**–**	**8**	**29**	**12**	**134**	**23**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	28.0	23.4	24.2	17.9	69.9	100.0	–	20.0	48.9	58.2	39.7
5 and 6 years old	87.5	80.1	88.9	100.0	98.9	100.0	66.7	100.0	72.0	100.0	94.2
7 to 15 years old	97.9	98.3	100.0	91.3	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.5	96.7
16 and 17 years old	85.4	84.7	94.1	93.3	98.5	–	100.0	100.0	89.0	88.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	61.8	57.2	55.1	68.4	49.9	–	100.0	27.6	52.6	80.4	45.3
20 and 21 years old	38.9	24.4	–	16.7	41.8	–	–	16.9	33.0	72.7	33.6
22 to 24 years old	21.2	7.0	4.4	6.6	25.6	12.3	20.5	10.5	12.0	27.2	6.7
25 to 34 years old	6.0	8.0	2.0	2.4	13.9	32.7	15.2	11.5	10.6	9.4	5.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**9 435**	**3 124**	**857**	**477**	**5 136**	**163**	**168**	**939**	**935**	**3 118**	**757**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	688	455	87	151	28	–	8	19	188	92	74
5 to 7 years	1 485	603	196	115	123	19	–	113	288	280	98
8 years	694	297	57	43	128	8	–	50	113	156	90
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 544	613	166	124	410	60	8	209	123	517	298
4 years	2 331	607	132	27	1 214	55	15	209	121	711	106
College: 1 to 3 years	1 380	326	121	–	880	5	39	153	80	389	39
4 or more years	1 313	223	98	17	2 353	16	98	186	22	973	52
Percent high school graduates	53.2	37.0	41.0	9.2	86.6	46.6	90.5	58.4	23.9	66.5	26.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**12 191**	**4 198**	**1 158**	**588**	**5 549**	**109**	**261**	**1 174**	**1 223**	**4 045**	**894**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	788	460	39	121	22	–	12	13	214	130	31
5 to 7 years	2 025	842	159	196	155	10	10	125	283	401	164
8 years	805	250	109	12	102	7	16	36	92	263	66
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 729	970	310	114	476	25	12	278	363	642	283
4 years	3 067	980	261	83	2 187	33	57	291	151	1 074	206
College: 1 to 3 years	1 677	349	180	39	1 364	24	65	240	70	677	79
4 or more years	1 100	347	100	23	1 243	10	89	191	50	858	65
Percent high school graduates	47.9	39.9	46.7	24.7	86.4	61.5	80.8	61.5	22.2	64.5	39.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**21 626**	**7 322**	**2 015**	**1 065**	**10 685**	**272**	**429**	**2 113**	**2 158**	**7 163**	**1 651**
Percent high school graduates	50.3	38.7	44.3	17.7	86.5	52.6	84.6	60.1	22.9	65.4	33.1
Median years of school completed	12.0	10.5	11.5	7.5	13.7	12.1	15.0	12.4	8.5	12.6	10.7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hampton city				Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lexington city	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**78 638**	**42 072**	**1 140**	**1 563**	**18 545**	**893**	**18 428**	**4 618**	**6 378**	**896**
Under 5 years	5 450	3 344	131	220	679	90	1 293	437	217	44
5 to 9 years	5 493	3 460	113	151	795	63	1 278	396	212	82
10 to 14 years	5 734	4 165	93	110	751	43	1 359	539	273	46
15 to 19 years	7 690	5 432	41	178	3 131	130	1 613	448	1 220	119
20 to 24 years	8 765	5 073	110	261	4 641	191	1 766	479	1 596	68
25 to 29 years	6 707	3 393	145	169	1 320	74	1 376	452	308	52
30 to 34 years	6 206	3 295	173	133	1 027	55	1 474	330	325	44
35 to 39 years	5 233	2 487	114	74	702	28	1 277	272	232	37
40 to 44 years	4 757	2 280	62	88	749	29	885	251	214	61
45 to 49 years	4 725	2 148	33	56	666	45	797	136	202	47
50 to 54 years	3 972	1 614	76	21	678	49	1 056	181	223	65
55 to 59 years	4 512	1 833	11	31	747	14	1 054	150	342	65
60 to 64 years	3 217	1 311	6	32	619	19	1 031	171	260	26
65 to 69 years	2 374	876	15	14	687	12	906	108	232	52
70 to 74 years	1 600	550	12	12	469	26	558	120	193	22
75 to 79 years	1 063	377	5	6	326	25	346	74	179	27
80 to 84 years	613	194	–	7	328	–	181	15	93	21
85 years and over	527	240	–	–	230	–	178	59	57	18
Median	29.6	24.5	27.8	22.4	23.7	22.6	31.8	25.1	23.5	34.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**7 737**	**5 613**	**103**	**244**	**4 233**	**139**	**1 745**	**514**	**310**	**66**
Children ever born	2 401	1 924	46	99	281	28	657	263	42	–
Per 1,000 women	310	343	447	406	66	201	377	512	135	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 228**	**3 588**	**264**	**157**	**1 184**	**71**	**1 410**	**427**	**331**	**50**
Children ever born	8 666	6 336	413	226	1 399	110	2 479	837	421	93
Per 1,000 women	1 391	1 766	1 564	1 439	1 182	1 549	1 758	1 960	1 272	1 860
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 008**	**2 597**	**132**	**115**	**740**	**17**	**1 129**	**291**	**229**	**58**
Children ever born	12 669	7 386	281	347	1 692	75	2 689	906	513	184
Per 1,000 women	2 530	2 844	2 129	3 017	2 286	4 412	2 382	3 113	2 240	3 172
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**78 638**	**42 072**	**1 140**	**1 563**	**18 545**	**893**	**18 428**	**4 618**	**6 378**	**896**
In households	**76 542**	**39 266**	**1 122**	**1 493**	**13 696**	**699**	**18 204**	**4 571**	**4 327**	**831**
Family householder: Male	18 821	6 761	102	252	2 846	53	4 692	684	909	138
Female	2 812	3 484	71	63	691	97	628	522	217	77
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 955	1 631	20	75	728	47	532	249	307	31
Female	3 372	1 375	24	53	1 341	69	1 079	157	420	64
Spouse	18 373	6 409	469	317	3 008	54	4 474	608	952	136
Child	25 526	15 754	373	603	3 475	253	5 837	1 848	1 077	325
Other relatives	2 555	2 574	39	68	465	79	573	362	205	44
Nonrelatives	2 128	1 278	24	62	1 142	47	389	141	240	16
Persons per household	2.75	2.96	3.30	2.73	2.45	2.56	2.63	2.88	2.34	2.64
Persons per family	3.17	3.41	3.70	3.33	2.97	3.52	3.05	3.39	2.99	3.32
In group quarters	**2 096**	**2 806**	**18**	**70**	**4 849**	**194**	**224**	**47**	**2 051**	**65**
Inmate of institution	870	401	–	20	372	15	203	47	7	–
Other	1 226	2 405	18	50	4 477	179	21	–	2 044	65
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**20 829**	**16 332**	**290**	**575**	**8 542**	**400**	**4 421**	**1 371**	**3 097**	**296**
Nursery school	822	549	21	58	100	27	147	30	64	6
Private	668	327	21	54	47	7	107	25	57	6
Kindergarten	1 211	677	31	30	111	6	195	97	54	6
Private	247	133	9	6	–	–	32	4	11	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 258	6 570	147	237	1 349	79	2 351	781	391	120
Private	962	264	7	6	54	–	206	26	5	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 543	3 882	53	81	788	47	1 207	328	184	83
Private	260	31	–	–	83	11	67	9	27	6
College	3 995	4 654	38	169	6 194	241	521	135	2 404	81
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**993**	**727**	**7**	**26**	**120**	**7**	**115**	**63**	**13**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	38.2	42.7	49.0	61.7	40.4	67.5	26.7	17.0	63.4	–
5 and 6 years old	90.4	91.8	88.1	76.9	87.2	67.7	88.9	93.5	84.5	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.2	99.1	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	96.2	98.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.5	97.5	100.0	100.0	91.6	40.0	87.6	88.5	79.4	100.0
18 and 19 years old	44.5	75.6	57.1	38.8	92.2	100.0	41.6	41.8	93.1	82.0
20 and 21 years old	20.7	52.8	20.0	21.6	91.2	78.8	11.7	13.8	95.9	80.6
22 to 24 years old	10.9	26.8	6.3	18.2	56.7	62.1	14.6	8.9	68.9	56.8
25 to 34 years old	9.7	12.3	6.3	15.2	11.5	10.1	5.4	2.7	14.8	12.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**22 278**	**9 560**	**136**	**280**	**3 728**	**161**	**5 143**	**1 061**	**1 239**	**220**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	372	566	–	6	134	5	176	141	66	38
5 to 7 years	1 369	1 184	4	22	481	26	526	204	137	32
8 years	903	414	5	5	183	–	325	142	74	32
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 073	1 340	6	38	474	48	841	154	129	27
4 years	7 625	2 936	57	69	827	64	1 861	235	192	56
College: 1 to 3 years	4 214	1 942	17	95	521	18	683	116	109	25
4 or more years	4 722	1 178	47	45	1 108	–	731	69	532	10
Percent high school graduates	74.3	63.3	89.0	74.6	65.9	50.9	63.7	39.6	67.2	41.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**23 228**	**11 038**	**516**	**363**	**4 820**	**215**	**5 976**	**1 258**	**1 621**	**317**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	291	417	34	15	173	17	242	124	30	4
5 to 7 years	1 399	1 089	38	27	637	17	645	240	192	57
8 years	1 118	566	56	–	360	7	461	113	70	49
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 017	2 401	69	65	658	58	1 380	368	135	35
4 years	8 594	3 089	202	141	1 264	81	2 141	279	482	119
College: 1 to 3 years	4 095	1 932	37	67	753	29	636	87	306	25
4 or more years	2 714	1 544	80	48	975	6	471	47	406	28
Percent high school graduates	66.3	59.5	61.8	70.5	62.1	54.0	54.4	32.8	73.7	54.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**45 506**	**20 598**	**652**	**643**	**8 548**	**376**	**11 119**	**2 319**	**2 860**	**537**
Percent high school graduates	70.2	61.3	67.5	72.3	63.7	52.7	58.7	35.9	70.9	49.0
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.1	12.2	10.3	12.9	11.8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lynchburg city			Manassas city		Martinsville city		Newport News city			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE											
Total persons	**50 392**	**15 791**	**479**	**13 823**	**1 403**	**12 412**	**5 648**	**95 860**	**45 704**	**1 962**	**2 615**
Under 5 years	2 630	1 393	36	1 391	116	581	446	7 009	4 160	165	327
5 to 9 years	2 856	1 325	16	1 221	130	589	521	6 655	4 010	271	259
10 to 14 years	3 174	1 447	60	1 163	181	875	522	6 442	4 229	113	218
15 to 19 years	5 126	1 567	79	1 118	195	1 052	631	8 566	4 718	126	325
20 to 24 years	5 859	1 447	49	1 281	86	723	500	11 296	5 520	170	433
25 to 29 years	4 081	1 500	47	1 604	137	718	417	9 282	4 692	265	304
30 to 34 years	3 288	1 023	49	1 548	140	967	410	8 767	2 953	277	181
35 to 39 years	2 761	841	19	1 223	92	725	185	6 396	2 409	170	145
40 to 44 years	2 307	775	34	586	67	684	281	5 168	1 812	120	100
45 to 49 years	2 509	753	9	659	56	851	246	4 616	1 848	101	28
50 to 54 years	2 897	735	14	622	59	850	308	4 989	1 957	53	120
55 to 59 years	2 841	675	10	385	35	689	282	4 875	2 141	45	63
60 to 64 years	2 515	558	11	225	24	939	263	3 982	1 805	51	42
65 to 69 years	2 434	655	–	225	35	712	308	3 041	1 350	14	18
70 to 74 years	2 091	495	16	198	6	618	161	1 988	871	15	11
75 to 79 years	1 611	312	30	130	12	443	103	1 289	677	–	26
80 to 84 years	753	185	–	91	15	202	18	793	321	6	8
85 years and over	659	105	–	153	17	194	46	706	231	–	7
Median	32.2	27.4	24.7	27.3	24.6	39.8	27.4	29.3	25.2	27.6	21.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 035**	**1 662**	**96**	**1 282**	**137**	**890**	**587**	**9 170**	**5 090**	**124**	**272**
Children ever born	798	867	11	441	71	174	343	2 708	3 153	58	216
Per 1,000 women	132	522	115	344	518	196	584	295	619	468	794
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 702**	**1 403**	**43**	**1 543**	**132**	**857**	**442**	**8 636**	**3 912**	**369**	**231**
Children ever born	4 489	2 717	46	2 133	253	1 119	836	10 915	6 684	590	380
Per 1,000 women	1 213	1 937	1 070	1 382	1 917	1 306	1 891	1 264	1 709	1 599	1 645
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 607**	**934**	**41**	**884**	**80**	**708**	**268**	**5 626**	**2 278**	**155**	**126**
Children ever born	6 280	3 084	202	2 026	235	1 619	940	13 435	7 644	302	360
Per 1,000 women	2 409	3 302	4 927	2 292	2 938	2 287	3 507	2 388	3 356	1 948	2 857
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**50 392**	**15 791**	**479**	**13 823**	**1 403**	**12 412**	**5 648**	**95 860**	**45 704**	**1 962**	**2 615**
In households	**46 299**	**15 463**	**365**	**13 495**	**1 342**	**12 003**	**5 520**	**92 789**	**44 136**	**1 905**	**2 359**
Family householder: Male	10 972	2 394	46	3 289	208	2 981	812	23 332	6 672	337	457
Female	2 110	1 509	40	367	133	610	580	3 324	4 447	102	64
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 920	564	8	497	25	384	104	4 251	2 187	88	103
Female	3 536	736	6	439	45	907	229	4 378	2 134	61	54
Spouse	11 081	2 316	82	3 269	209	2 909	830	22 965	6 023	549	496
Child	13 387	5 890	134	4 778	588	3 521	2 152	29 177	17 297	642	977
Other relatives	2 025	1 454	33	398	79	550	666	2 771	3 589	93	165
Nonrelatives	1 268	600	16	458	55	141	147	2 591	1 787	53	43
Persons per household	2.50	2.99	2.87	2.93	3.36	2.46	3.19	2.63	2.87	3.02	2.99
Persons per family	3.03	3.50	3.05	3.30	3.66	2.95	3.61	3.06	3.43	3.51	3.31
In group quarters	**4 093**	**328**	**114**	**328**	**61**	**409**	**128**	**3 071**	**1 568**	**57**	**256**
Inmate of institution	665	150	5	328	61	388	114	795	450	–	15
Other	3 428	178	109	–	–	21	14	2 276	1 118	57	241
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**14 977**	**4 781**	**201**	**4 016**	**507**	**2 655**	**1 596**	**24 179**	**14 043**	**560**	**827**
Nursery school	669	263	–	232	10	81	18	1 183	443	25	48
Private	540	29	–	209	–	67	–	988	181	25	31
Kindergarten	583	256	–	285	20	93	100	1 555	989	54	60
Private	145	4	–	58	4	25	–	472	113	20	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 056	2 374	73	2 003	291	1 245	889	10 710	6 962	290	403
Private	876	57	13	115	–	97	–	1 841	142	24	23
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 682	1 176	16	812	123	815	448	5 610	3 622	84	198
Private	413	43	4	52	–	43	5	458	25	6	33
College	5 987	712	112	684	63	421	141	5 121	2 027	107	118
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**554**	**199**	**–**	**202**	**18**	**113**	**22**	**997**	**573**	**27**	**22**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	57.8	46.2	–	44.0	18.5	27.8	15.8	41.9	35.6	8.3	38.6
5 and 6 years old	94.2	91.7	–	92.1	100.0	94.1	77.3	92.5	90.7	91.8	79.2
7 to 15 years old	98.8	99.1	87.5	99.3	100.0	96.0	98.3	98.8	98.4	100.0	98.4
16 and 17 years old	85.5	86.2	100.0	94.3	64.4	83.2	86.5	87.3	92.7	72.2	81.3
18 and 19 years old	76.9	52.6	100.0	37.3	53.7	74.4	46.7	36.8	40.9	17.9	24.1
20 and 21 years old	64.3	30.4	100.0	14.8	40.0	32.0	20.7	18.2	17.0	42.1	5.8
22 to 24 years old	31.2	17.1	–	9.3	–	4.6	5.2	14.0	10.9	22.7	11.1
25 to 34 years old	11.7	6.6	14.6	10.0	5.8	5.7	5.0	10.1	9.9	6.8	13.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**13 568**	**3 677**	**107**	**3 754**	**318**	**3 806**	**1 303**	**27 214**	**10 579**	**387**	**523**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	626	376	22	81	21	211	300	423	1 191	–	36
5 to 7 years	1 441	729	12	196	36	535	190	1 351	1 560	16	33
8 years	856	282	8	113	6	277	34	1 038	618	–	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 821	898	12	330	47	507	297	3 383	2 148	18	40
4 years	2 874	816	25	1 197	162	836	337	9 000	3 048	122	241
College: 1 to 3 years	2 116	360	17	719	20	508	81	5 132	1 326	81	124
4 or more years	3 834	216	11	1 118	26	932	64	6 887	688	150	26
Percent high school graduates	65.0	37.9	49.5	80.8	65.4	59.8	37.0	77.2	47.8	91.2	74.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**17 179**	**4 935**	**132**	**3 895**	**377**	**4 786**	**1 725**	**28 678**	**12 488**	**730**	**530**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	455	343	6	57	6	246	155	363	1 025	11	24
5 to 7 years	1 894	804	11	161	45	767	305	1 407	1 826	69	26
8 years	1 011	359	15	166	6	224	83	1 173	694	41	3
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 081	1 272	38	388	83	800	532	5 090	2 905	84	90
4 years	4 899	1 328	22	1 668	162	1 200	440	11 274	3 449	264	175
College: 1 to 3 years	3 014	417	28	697	32	893	121	5 202	1 539	137	147
4 or more years	2 825	412	12	758	43	656	89	4 169	1 050	124	65
Percent high school graduates	62.5	43.7	47.0	80.2	62.9	57.4	37.7	72.0	48.4	71.9	73.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**30 747**	**8 612**	**239**	**7 649**	**695**	**8 592**	**3 028**	**55 892**	**23 067**	**1 117**	**1 053**
Percent high school graduates	63.6	41.2	48.1	80.5	64.0	58.5	37.4	74.5	48.1	78.6	73.9
Median years of school completed	12.5	11.0	11.8	12.8	12.3	12.4	10.8	12.7	11.8	12.8	12.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Norfolk city					Petersburg city			Portsmouth city	
	Race					Race			Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**163 052**	**93 977**	**822**	**7 075**	**5 792**	**15 659**	**25 068**	**435**	**56 239**	**47 136**
Under 5 years	10 927	8 647	45	927	485	766	2 083	26	3 939	4 507
5 to 9 years	8 222	7 433	35	887	411	690	1 948	31	3 545	4 154
10 to 14 years	7 470	8 410	27	489	462	850	2 658	34	3 431	4 390
15 to 19 years	15 927	11 148	148	307	583	1 210	2 610	83	4 233	5 098
20 to 24 years	33 686	13 088	303	690	1 685	1 257	2 720	67	5 724	4 859
25 to 29 years	16 698	8 760	64	936	727	1 135	2 253	28	5 066	3 986
30 to 34 years	12 330	5 922	55	820	385	1 010	1 813	31	4 420	2 918
35 to 39 years	7 773	3 966	60	779	286	663	1 460	6	3 384	2 147
40 to 44 years	5 232	3 529	10	471	168	823	1 144	49	2 400	1 853
45 to 49 years	5 629	3 578	23	201	147	876	1 100	45	2 385	2 110
50 to 54 years	7 085	4 203	6	103	107	1 082	1 139	10	3 099	2 509
55 to 59 years	8 297	4 107	10	139	107	1 316	1 049	1	3 682	2 878
60 to 64 years	7 071	3 712	–	132	90	1 294	1 036	5	3 452	2 033
65 to 69 years	5 900	3 130	8	144	56	1 024	773	19	2 733	1 505
70 to 74 years	4 136	1 926	–	36	35	672	567	–	2 027	880
75 to 79 years	3 219	1 317	18	–	27	470	362	–	1 345	677
80 to 84 years	2 229	631	10	10	23	272	226	–	772	327
85 years and over	1 221	470	–	4	8	249	127	–	602	305
Median	26.6	24.3	21.7	26.3	22.4	41.5	26.1	23.2	32.5	25.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**15 277**	**11 067**	**94**	**396**	**559**	**1 242**	**2 869**	**78**	**4 731**	**5 182**
Children ever born	5 660	6 774	86	189	234	263	1 445	27	1 855	3 337
Per 1,000 women	370	612	915	477	419	212	504	346	392	644
Women 25 to 34 years	**12 314**	**7 588**	**52**	**794**	**413**	**1 015**	**2 202**	**22**	**4 613**	**3 820**
Children ever born	15 222	14 347	76	1 291	724	1 105	3 859	15	6 389	8 031
Per 1,000 women	1 236	1 891	1 462	1 626	1 753	1 089	1 752	682	1 385	2 102
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 769**	**4 189**	**18**	**577**	**222**	**789**	**1 413**	**34**	**2 869**	**2 243**
Children ever born	13 882	14 395	50	1 534	665	1 866	4 636	94	6 831	7 812
Per 1,000 women	2 406	3 436	2 778	2 659	2 995	2 365	3 281	2 765	2 381	3 483
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**163 052**	**93 977**	**822**	**7 075**	**5 792**	**15 659**	**25 068**	**435**	**56 239**	**47 136**
In households	**137 245**	**87 716**	**513**	**6 453**	**4 341**	**15 386**	**24 799**	**434**	**54 942**	**46 581**
Family householder: Male	31 450	11 647	144	1 202	741	3 829	3 414	88	13 696	6 775
Female	6 757	9 793	20	243	296	642	2 620	26	2 491	4 623
Nonfamily householder: Male	8 049	3 899	28	139	254	699	1 067	7	1 889	1 701
Female	10 114	4 311	31	160	170	1 390	1 200	–	3 604	1 673
Spouse	31 430	10 862	104	1 420	790	3 716	3 201	79	13 726	6 565
Child	37 598	34 644	109	2 573	1 730	4 020	9 294	171	16 048	19 030
Other relatives	5 164	8 577	49	498	134	645	2 717	31	2 302	4 834
Nonrelatives	6 683	3 983	28	218	226	445	1 286	32	1 186	1 380
Persons per household	2.44	2.96	2.78	3.50	2.79	2.35	3.00	3.07	2.54	3.16
Persons per family	2.95	3.53	3.14	3.83	3.27	2.88	3.53	3.11	2.98	3.67
In group quarters	**25 807**	**6 261**	**309**	**622**	**1 451**	**273**	**269**	**1**	**1 297**	**555**
Inmate of institution	816	566	–	7	21	232	246	1	508	354
Other	24 991	5 695	309	615	1 430	41	23	–	789	201
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**31 962**	**29 608**	**102**	**1 922**	**1 449**	**3 009**	**8 220**	**171**	**11 990**	**15 122**
Nursery school	1 369	983	–	63	58	71	188	–	462	555
Private	1 082	491	–	45	44	59	96	–	373	289
Kindergarten	1 844	2 038	12	158	108	196	383	11	758	919
Private	583	254	5	43	6	110	54	6	259	109
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 985	13 831	45	1 171	735	1 301	4 311	49	5 994	7 776
Private	3 612	386	–	153	123	278	42	7	1 145	105
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 882	7 512	11	215	239	828	1 912	80	2 599	3 565
Private	1 650	139	–	9	63	119	–	–	363	51
College	9 882	5 244	34	315	309	613	1 426	31	2 177	2 307
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 177**	**815**	**–**	**40**	**45**	**158**	**305**	**20**	**527**	**631**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	31.9	38.8	–	20.7	22.1	31.5	29.5	–	31.1	33.1
5 and 6 years old	91.4	92.5	100.0	82.3	98.3	92.1	86.9	100.0	85.8	87.1
7 to 15 years old	98.7	98.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.4	98.8	100.0	98.1	98.1
16 and 17 years old	79.4	87.9	15.0	95.2	91.9	82.1	91.0	100.0	88.3	88.8
18 and 19 years old	22.7	48.5	4.8	56.4	23.1	47.7	55.5	65.2	37.6	52.7
20 and 21 years old	13.1	26.7	6.7	28.3	10.2	22.7	35.8	14.3	12.4	31.7
22 to 24 years old	13.2	15.2	6.5	13.3	6.9	12.8	23.8	20.5	11.7	18.7
25 to 34 years old	10.2	10.1	6.7	6.5	9.8	8.4	9.2	11.9	8.2	9.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**42 959**	**20 220**	**164**	**1 957**	**1 207**	**4 921**	**5 728**	**96**	**16 268**	**10 565**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	703	2 237	5	38	23	150	833	–	311	1 097
5 to 7 years	2 148	3 095	21	48	66	624	1 012	12	1 585	1 886
8 years	2 013	1 154	11	18	41	305	381	–	987	905
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 159	4 441	32	316	203	638	1 170	11	3 043	2 210
4 years	16 531	5 391	68	663	447	1 308	1 098	41	5 180	2 210
College: 1 to 3 years	7 582	2 745	13	610	282	888	813	27	2 961	1 643
4 or more years	7 823	1 157	14	264	145	1 008	421	5	2 201	614
Percent high school graduates	74.3	46.0	57.9	78.5	72.4	65.1	40.7	76.0	63.6	42.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**43 861**	**25 031**	**100**	**1 818**	**959**	**5 965**	**7 321**	**98**	**19 099**	**13 563**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	784	1 824	–	130	42	195	661	–	370	978
5 to 7 years	2 433	3 740	8	191	87	637	1 323	6	1 421	2 004
8 years	2 343	2 047	7	56	60	480	684	18	1 290	1 117
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 344	6 484	40	272	211	1 239	1 519	18	4 619	3 286
4 years	16 144	6 337	34	262	245	1 669	1 673	37	6 898	3 004
College: 1 to 3 years	7 295	2 944	4	338	198	874	743	–	2 614	2 082
4 or more years	5 518	1 655	7	569	116	871	718	19	1 887	1 092
Percent high school graduates	66.0	43.7	45.0	64.3	58.3	57.2	42.8	57.1	59.7	45.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**86 820**	**45 251**	**264**	**3 775**	**2 166**	**10 886**	**13 049**	**194**	**35 367**	**24 128**
Percent high school graduates	70.1	44.7	53.0	71.7	66.2	60.8	41.9	66.5	61.5	44.1
Median years of school completed	12.5	11.3	12.1	12.9	12.5	12.4	10.7	12.4	12.3	11.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Portsmouth city—Con.		Radford city		Richmond city				Roanoke city		
	Race—Con.		Race		Race				Race		
	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
AGE											
Total persons	**764**	**917**	**12 291**	**860**	**104 984**	**112 426**	**1 110**	**2 143**	**77 636**	**22 030**	**582**
Under 5 years	64	84	445	71	4 518	8 609	80	133	4 424	1 845	38
5 to 9 years	105	93	530	103	3 506	8 276	104	161	4 357	2 137	42
10 to 14 years	43	49	741	54	3 613	10 454	21	159	4 647	2 242	34
15 to 19 years	58	63	2 163	80	6 459	11 989	90	255	5 484	2 157	73
20 to 24 years	45	139	2 844	123	13 261	12 408	145	354	6 962	1 910	26
25 to 29 years	122	88	686	89	13 019	10 601	140	220	7 217	2 004	53
30 to 34 years	63	70	740	56	8 557	7 906	145	130	5 852	1 580	55
35 to 39 years	62	56	578	40	5 234	5 907	48	109	4 101	1 074	38
40 to 44 years	66	71	448	20	3 691	5 263	31	118	3 247	1 005	51
45 to 49 years	33	25	535	59	4 472	5 303	68	111	3 713	915	24
50 to 54 years	20	36	450	41	5 545	5 285	30	109	4 771	895	19
55 to 59 years	12	31	476	33	6 525	5 310	24	84	5 131	1 132	28
60 to 64 years	15	31	535	11	6 412	4 756	51	80	4 316	909	21
65 to 69 years	8	43	376	21	5 864	4 102	80	36	4 129	763	37
70 to 74 years	13	11	318	11	5 347	2 600	–	57	3 536	506	25
75 to 79 years	6	11	159	6	4 310	2 018	12	13	2 707	515	–
80 to 84 years	22	16	165	36	2 647	888	29	14	1 781	242	12
85 years and over	7	–	102	6	2 004	751	12	–	1 261	199	6
Median	27.7	26.7	23.4	24.9	34.7	27.1	29.1	25.2	34.9	26.8	32.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**60**	**95**	**3 397**	**136**	**10 680**	**13 258**	**110**	**259**	**6 513**	**2 286**	**25**
Children ever born	12	53	201	27	1 606	5 695	16	111	1 899	1 247	15
Per 1,000 women	200	558	59	199	150	430	145	429	292	545	600
Women 25 to 34 years	**111**	**80**	**709**	**65**	**10 363**	**10 113**	**152**	**132**	**6 452**	**1 954**	**50**
Children ever born	145	123	924	150	6 421	15 729	156	163	7 775	3 473	59
Per 1,000 women	1 306	1 538	1 303	2 308	620	1 555	1 026	1 235	1 205	1 777	1 180
Women 35 to 44 years	**51**	**51**	**539**	**35**	**4 256**	**6 345**	**27**	**98**	**3 802**	**1 158**	**74**
Children ever born	121	96	1 169	127	7 787	19 059	54	301	9 152	3 761	224
Per 1,000 women	2 373	1 882	2 169	3 629	1 830	3 004	2 000	3 071	2 407	3 248	3 027
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**764**	**917**	**12 291**	**860**	**104 984**	**112 426**	**1 110**	**2 143**	**77 636**	**22 030**	**582**
In households	**756**	**854**	**9 129**	**742**	**97 950**	**108 607**	**1 027**	**1 977**	**76 448**	**21 683**	**582**
Family householder: Male	173	142	2 009	139	20 663	13 955	208	291	17 462	3 043	96
Female	12	60	305	36	4 897	12 791	39	139	4 255	2 416	49
Nonfamily householder: Male	21	48	405	46	8 163	4 541	69	113	3 447	871	7
Female	6	39	848	33	14 131	6 148	76	134	7 222	1 086	47
Spouse	202	168	2 117	161	21 078	13 107	172	279	17 516	2 854	119
Child	282	292	2 540	297	18 289	41 061	350	811	20 719	8 068	166
Other relatives	33	77	377	13	4 120	11 720	74	166	3 486	2 435	91
Nonrelatives	27	28	528	17	6 609	5 284	39	44	2 341	910	7
Persons per household	3.34	2.69	2.55	2.98	2.05	2.89	2.70	2.64	2.36	2.93	2.70
Persons per family	3.58	3.31	3.17	3.82	2.71	3.46	3.60	3.41	2.92	3.46	3.28
In group quarters	**8**	**63**	**3 162**	**118**	**7 034**	**3 819**	**83**	**166**	**1 188**	**347**	**–**
Inmate of institution	–	7	4	–	2 713	1 793	8	93	589	81	–
Other	8	56	3 158	118	4 321	2 026	75	73	599	266	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**228**	**259**	**6 058**	**329**	**23 119**	**34 896**	**397**	**708**	**15 344**	**6 971**	**183**
Nursery school	5	14	95	18	898	1 412	15	37	628	398	4
Private	5	9	68	8	795	522	5	20	480	121	4
Kindergarten	27	30	45	–	716	1 750	50	40	868	396	9
Private	–	–	–	–	312	71	17	8	226	22	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	114	122	1 097	141	6 117	17 464	75	291	7 594	3 737	68
Private	19	12	–	–	2 546	427	34	49	482	40	9
High school (1 to 4 years)	38	24	556	18	3 007	7 776	38	138	3 509	1 615	51
Private	–	7	–	–	1 608	148	13	11	292	62	5
College	44	69	4 265	152	12 381	6 494	219	202	2 745	825	51
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**12**	**20**	**112**	**–**	**1 259**	**1 127**	**38**	**–**	**567**	**175**	**20**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	31.3	33.3	44.3	21.6	47.0	47.6	46.9	85.7	34.6	51.7	16.7
5 and 6 years old	82.5	100.0	77.8	100.0	93.3	93.0	100.0	91.9	91.9	83.5	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	97.4	98.3	95.9	98.5	98.0	91.7	100.0	97.9	97.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	83.2	50.0	81.7	88.3	81.6	92.8	76.0	88.5	84.0
18 and 19 years old	23.1	15.4	94.2	80.0	69.8	58.9	73.9	41.1	39.9	55.9	33.3
20 and 21 years old	100.0	–	92.1	79.3	57.6	33.7	81.1	43.2	22.2	24.1	–
22 to 24 years old	–	32.1	68.6	75.0	34.5	19.6	59.2	26.1	9.9	12.1	38.9
25 to 34 years old	13.5	12.7	18.6	8.3	16.4	9.1	18.2	20.0	7.2	6.1	21.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**225**	**250**	**2 531**	**193**	**32 727**	**25 958**	**317**	**538**	**23 014**	**5 115**	**145**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	16	132	27	852	2 569	13	26	815	552	15
5 to 7 years	43	41	376	16	2 989	4 340	12	75	3 335	697	25
8 years	15	14	145	20	1 638	1 936	6	13	1 444	344	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	18	20	313	9	4 490	6 327	19	115	3 839	1 021	37
4 years	32	72	425	31	5 648	5 880	84	120	6 014	1 591	20
College: 1 to 3 years	66	61	480	64	5 121	3 070	15	62	3 543	633	10
4 or more years	51	26	660	26	11 989	1 836	168	127	4 024	277	26
Percent high school graduates	66.2	63.6	61.8	62.7	69.5	41.6	84.2	57.4	59.0	48.9	38.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**224**	**239**	**3 037**	**236**	**40 900**	**34 732**	**353**	**543**	**28 748**	**6 624**	**224**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26	29	78	6	804	2 373	57	7	765	443	25
5 to 7 years	17	19	374	51	2 988	5 103	46	79	3 539	972	45
8 years	–	25	162	18	2 115	2 622	7	84	2 128	427	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	14	39	564	42	7 162	9 418	19	133	5 327	1 387	37
4 years	67	81	756	41	10 482	8 635	54	100	9 430	2 202	70
College: 1 to 3 years	12	13	533	68	7 636	3 706	23	89	4 290	806	20
4 or more years	88	33	570	10	9 713	2 875	147	51	3 269	387	11
Percent high school graduates	74.6	53.1	61.2	50.4	68.0	43.8	63.5	44.2	59.1	51.3	45.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**449**	**489**	**5 568**	**429**	**73 627**	**60 690**	**670**	**1 081**	**51 762**	**11 739**	**369**
Percent high school graduates	70.4	58.5	61.5	55.9	68.7	42.8	73.3	50.8	59.1	50.2	42.5
Median years of school completed	12.9	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.9	11.2	13.9	12.0	12.3	12.0	11.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Salem city		South Boston city		Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**22 823**	**1 036**	**4 432**	**2 562**	**19 276**	**2 461**	**24 753**	**22 698**	**227 454**	**26 266**
Under 5 years	1 167	53	228	222	1 035	101	1 583	1 786	17 079	2 433
5 to 9 years	1 424	44	314	224	999	177	1 809	1 877	18 141	2 338
10 to 14 years	1 529	59	269	255	1 174	210	1 817	2 206	20 036	2 577
15 to 19 years	2 170	59	291	244	1 720	330	2 102	2 635	22 795	2 977
20 to 24 years	2 269	85	244	230	1 754	215	1 602	2 076	25 356	3 206
25 to 29 years	1 752	70	338	210	1 396	228	1 886	1 652	22 398	2 885
30 to 34 years	1 787	67	306	165	1 467	145	2 054	1 218	22 676	2 302
35 to 39 years	1 370	56	260	138	1 149	172	1 787	1 102	18 306	1 429
40 to 44 years	1 293	36	249	71	1 060	48	1 429	1 053	13 149	1 495
45 to 49 years	1 280	45	284	143	1 120	157	1 323	1 228	11 411	1 031
50 to 54 years	1 186	104	214	97	1 120	136	1 525	1 147	10 741	986
55 to 59 years	1 564	108	350	125	1 363	97	1 354	1 261	8 830	806
60 to 64 years	1 152	39	275	127	952	111	1 426	1 083	6 219	555
65 to 69 years	870	77	268	76	870	149	1 113	1 003	3 805	524
70 to 74 years	741	15	219	92	923	47	731	686	2 523	368
75 to 79 years	596	18	114	60	562	67	576	352	1 887	190
80 to 84 years	372	59	112	31	298	46	334	173	1 283	95
85 years and over	301	42	97	52	314	25	302	160	819	69
Median	33.1	43.5	39.3	27.5	35.4	29.3	33.8	27.3	27.3	24.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 335**	**47**	**295**	**260**	**2 059**	**271**	**1 797**	**2 450**	**21 441**	**2 645**
Children ever born	328	21	42	90	295	68	469	1 362	4 742	1 488
Per 1,000 women	140	447	142	346	143	251	261	556	221	563
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 838**	**48**	**351**	**208**	**1 482**	**151**	**1 946**	**1 536**	**22 635**	**2 718**
Children ever born	2 288	95	452	340	1 744	153	2 718	3 075	29 906	4 688
Per 1,000 women	1 245	1 979	1 288	1 635	1 177	1 013	1 397	2 002	1 321	1 725
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 402**	**49**	**270**	**131**	**1 152**	**103**	**1 609**	**1 253**	**15 479**	**1 474**
Children ever born	3 236	105	635	368	2 375	356	3 648	3 954	38 696	4 246
Per 1,000 women	2 308	2 143	2 352	2 809	2 062	3 456	2 267	3 156	2 500	2 881
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**22 823**	**1 036**	**4 432**	**2 562**	**19 276**	**2 461**	**24 753**	**22 698**	**227 454**	**26 266**
In households	**21 042**	**821**	**4 307**	**2 530**	**18 148**	**2 236**	**24 526**	**22 482**	**220 082**	**24 645**
Family householder: Male	5 085	127	1 030	419	4 493	385	6 403	3 336	50 949	4 238
Female	1 124	104	203	214	767	130	776	2 021	8 849	1 919
Nonfamily householder: Male	725	47	125	70	570	83	586	657	7 900	804
Female	1 372	36	400	75	1 406	178	1 054	843	7 902	673
Spouse	5 187	167	1 063	442	4 631	327	6 440	3 043	50 861	4 016
Child	6 429	243	1 237	979	5 176	841	7 971	8 757	79 663	10 157
Other relatives	618	84	215	283	636	217	987	3 008	6 460	1 960
Nonrelatives	502	13	34	48	469	75	309	817	7 498	878
Persons per household	2.54	2.61	2.44	3.25	2.51	2.88	2.78	3.27	2.92	3.24
Persons per family	2.97	3.14	3.03	3.69	2.98	3.69	3.15	3.76	3.30	3.64
In group quarters	**1 781**	**215**	**125**	**32**	**1 128**	**225**	**227**	**216**	**7 372**	**1 621**
Inmate of institution	956	195	125	32	468	207	227	216	766	137
Other	825	20	–	–	660	18	–	–	6 606	1 484
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**6 052**	**196**	**886**	**719**	**4 527**	**764**	**5 970**	**7 333**	**67 090**	**8 738**
Nursery school	202	9	21	–	238	13	153	238	2 836	360
Private	164	–	21	–	193	–	125	91	2 473	241
Kindergarten	240	7	50	38	199	58	318	353	3 519	451
Private	28	–	8	8	8	6	115	23	635	49
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 582	98	516	427	1 891	324	3 148	3 728	31 784	4 201
Private	108	–	21	–	50	18	1 008	45	2 502	184
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 345	43	225	201	1 093	271	1 560	2 186	16 582	2 258
Private	33	–	20	–	38	–	374	39	908	82
College	1 683	39	74	53	1 106	98	791	828	12 369	1 468
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**154**	**7**	**12**	**11**	**180**	**15**	**220**	**237**	**3 158**	**443**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	43.7	40.9	15.6	28.0	44.4	31.7	24.4	34.3	37.2	37.7
5 and 6 years old	93.3	100.0	100.0	79.1	93.3	84.5	86.3	89.3	92.8	91.5
7 to 15 years old	99.4	100.0	100.0	96.9	99.4	100.0	99.0	98.6	98.8	98.8
16 and 17 years old	94.4	100.0	97.1	81.2	89.2	96.4	90.7	91.9	91.3	90.6
18 and 19 years old	71.0	35.0	51.7	52.3	68.1	64.6	45.8	61.9	40.4	44.4
20 and 21 years old	53.6	34.2	17.9	15.0	43.3	25.5	17.8	35.7	17.0	20.5
22 to 24 years old	15.5	25.5	–	5.3	12.7	32.1	15.8	12.8	12.5	12.4
25 to 34 years old	7.4	4.4	3.3	4.5	4.1	9.1	6.3	6.7	9.3	9.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**6 711**	**381**	**1 313**	**579**	**5 601**	**728**	**7 493**	**5 382**	**60 680**	**6 041**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	270	44	111	162	250	91	337	1 204	470	536
5 to 7 years	903	54	210	65	933	165	931	1 326	1 504	616
8 years	474	20	110	16	222	34	503	337	1 657	218
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 107	85	176	116	959	183	1 378	981	5 987	948
4 years	1 909	120	297	87	1 307	145	2 125	888	21 077	1 693
College: 1 to 3 years	844	29	155	102	797	62	1 121	481	12 811	1 273
4 or more years	1 204	29	254	31	1 133	48	1 098	165	17 174	757
Percent high school graduates	59.0	46.7	53.8	38.0	57.8	35.0	58.0	28.5	84.1	61.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**7 553**	**355**	**1 773**	**808**	**6 993**	**700**	**8 347**	**6 736**	**63 367**	**6 694**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	179	37	122	74	184	71	218	899	484	420
5 to 7 years	895	52	199	143	963	74	756	1 590	1 597	767
8 years	427	40	101	65	257	80	412	631	1 981	297
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 203	29	439	181	1 217	186	1 858	1 541	8 556	1 154
4 years	2 687	68	467	181	2 120	151	2 707	1 194	26 388	1 605
College: 1 to 3 years	1 154	62	254	51	1 173	97	1 324	439	12 999	1 222
4 or more years	1 008	67	191	113	1 079	41	1 072	442	11 362	1 229
Percent high school graduates	64.2	55.5	51.4	42.7	62.5	41.3	61.1	30.8	80.1	60.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**14 264**	**736**	**3 086**	**1 387**	**12 594**	**1 428**	**15 840**	**12 118**	**124 047**	**12 735**
Percent high school graduates	61.7	51.0	52.4	40.7	60.4	38.1	59.6	29.8	82.1	61.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.0	12.1	10.7	12.4	10.0	12.3	9.1	12.8	12.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Virginia Beach city—Con.			Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE									
Total persons	**630**	**6 489**	**5 269**	**13 899**	**1 338**	**8 587**	**1 031**	**18 176**	**1 795**
Under 5 years	28	574	610	790	144	131	35	1 059	162
5 to 9 years	28	903	548	920	115	166	32	986	129
10 to 14 years	45	772	484	1 022	92	198	66	1 111	131
15 to 19 years	108	448	585	1 222	172	1 844	156	1 521	240
20 to 24 years	124	342	881	1 105	126	2 939	167	1 857	180
25 to 29 years	77	492	485	1 013	148	726	54	1 518	166
30 to 34 years	90	706	543	1 001	77	295	58	1 224	136
35 to 39 years	44	833	413	869	68	266	38	989	88
40 to 44 years	44	469	215	772	68	166	77	859	66
45 to 49 years	12	355	215	738	102	217	41	807	81
50 to 54 years	13	165	148	848	52	266	36	1 114	100
55 to 59 years	11	84	89	882	52	296	56	1 212	17
60 to 64 years	6	131	19	940	30	210	55	1 046	105
65 to 69 years	–	100	23	709	21	287	38	852	63
70 to 74 years	–	59	7	502	25	249	59	811	51
75 to 79 years	–	40	–	275	27	148	22	566	36
80 to 84 years	–	16	–	161	–	103	33	376	25
85 years and over	–	–	4	130	19	80	8	268	19
Median	24.3	27.1	22.0	34.4	25.7	22.2	30.5	34.2	26.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**68**	**392**	**557**	**1 198**	**165**	**2 691**	**152**	**1 835**	**211**
Children ever born	8	121	170	375	110	55	27	654	130
Per 1,000 women	118	309	305	313	667	20	178	356	616
Women 25 to 34 years	**98**	**736**	**515**	**1 015**	**98**	**462**	**39**	**1 408**	**166**
Children ever born	180	1 360	1 004	1 312	131	178	36	1 863	279
Per 1,000 women	1 837	1 848	1 950	1 293	1 337	385	923	1 323	1 681
Women 35 to 44 years	**49**	**758**	**405**	**850**	**81**	**229**	**70**	**958**	**73**
Children ever born	158	1 837	1 043	2 119	241	353	239	2 059	195
Per 1,000 women	3 224	2 423	2 575	2 493	2 975	1 541	3 414	2 149	2 671
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**630**	**6 489**	**5 269**	**13 899**	**1 338**	**8 587**	**1 031**	**18 176**	**1 795**
In households	**525**	**6 354**	**4 776**	**13 899**	**1 338**	**5 012**	**795**	**17 437**	**1 629**
Family householder: Male	107	1 122	802	3 459	195	960	108	3 940	254
Female	31	229	255	582	133	191	69	917	144
Nonfamily householder: Male	43	33	194	456	45	512	105	766	69
Female	19	111	114	916	30	721	49	1 680	95
Spouse	123	1 512	978	3 390	207	1 054	116	3 750	227
Child	158	2 620	2 117	4 275	583	865	241	4 875	721
Other relatives	9	586	197	527	119	138	48	937	29
Nonrelatives	35	141	119	294	26	571	59	572	90
Persons per household	2.86	3.90	3.21	2.58	3.29	2.10	2.39	2.39	2.92
Persons per family	3.50	4.13	3.62	3.04	3.76	2.78	3.32	2.97	3.51
In group quarters	**105**	**135**	**493**	–	–	**3 575**	**236**	**739**	**166**
Inmate of institution	8	–	6	–	–	108	77	346	87
Other	97	135	487	–	–	3 467	159	393	79
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**140**	**2 457**	**1 624**	**3 159**	**392**	**5 056**	**325**	**3 852**	**504**
Nursery school	–	57	58	71	22	7	–	121	–
Private	–	36	45	67	22	7	–	89	–
Kindergarten	17	186	105	141	–	44	5	203	23
Private	–	20	–	–	–	15	5	27	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	58	1 484	834	1 747	220	310	93	1 710	213
Private	–	53	50	47	–	79	–	75	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	38	428	312	837	140	262	71	934	176
Private	–	56	6	32	–	69	–	56	–
College	27	302	315	363	10	4 433	156	884	92
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**153**	**96**	**98**	**8**	**111**	**–**	**116**	**17**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	100.0	21.9	26.9	24.8	47.8	17.5	–	24.8	–
5 and 6 years old	100.0	95.4	79.8	86.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.6	77.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.7	96.9	100.0	100.0	98.1	97.5
16 and 17 years old	–	96.1	89.7	92.4	100.0	96.6	100.0	80.9	94.4
18 and 19 years old	32.9	65.1	21.6	46.1	68.6	97.7	65.9	48.1	44.3
20 and 21 years old	–	37.3	17.8	18.9	–	95.0	77.3	32.8	41.9
22 to 24 years old	–	12.9	5.8	10.2	6.5	65.9	45.7	16.9	21.6
25 to 34 years old	5.4	9.3	9.9	2.9	–	28.6	–	4.9	2.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**138**	**1 417**	**971**	**4 058**	**293**	**1 495**	**284**	**5 148**	**461**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	31	37	171	17	13	47	304	111
5 to 7 years	–	34	19	588	52	40	62	610	110
8 years	–	13	13	184	9	15	9	424	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	26	168	79	671	54	106	70	845	89
4 years	62	414	394	1 013	132	296	49	1 364	89
College: 1 to 3 years	18	454	272	479	19	251	20	686	25
4 or more years	32	303	157	952	10	774	27	915	23
Percent high school graduates	81.2	82.6	84.8	60.2	54.9	88.4	33.8	57.6	29.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**159**	**2 033**	**1 190**	**4 782**	**396**	**1 814**	**291**	**6 494**	**492**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	137	31	179	43	18	23	222	42
5 to 7 years	15	202	82	515	49	48	72	944	91
8 years	–	60	20	328	38	41	19	530	30
High school: 1 to 3 years	5	258	144	968	102	190	107	1 156	148
4 years	67	453	484	1 473	114	319	53	1 933	122
College: 1 to 3 years	51	290	262	709	32	463	–	941	9
4 or more years	21	633	167	610	18	735	17	768	50
Percent high school graduates	87.4	67.7	76.7	58.4	41.4	83.6	24.1	56.1	36.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**297**	**3 450**	**2 161**	**8 840**	**689**	**3 309**	**575**	**11 642**	**953**
Percent high school graduates	84.5	73.8	80.3	59.2	47.2	85.8	28.9	56.8	33.4
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.3	11.8	15.3	10.7	12.2	10.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Accomack			Albemarle				Amelia		Amherst	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**5 877**	**2 641**	**94**	**11 900**	**1 345**	**112**	**80**	**1 466**	**759**	**5 867**	**1 424**
With own children under 18 years	2 307	1 377	51	6 044	734	64	15	754	379	2 943	774
With own children under 6 years	908	582	17	2 409	388	54	7	376	136	1 180	287
Married-couple families	**5 185**	**1 665**	**87**	**10 357**	**854**	**93**	**66**	**1 308**	**596**	**5 149**	**1 010**
With own children under 18 years	2 088	789	45	5 191	480	45	7	728	329	2 652	585
With own children under 6 years	850	368	17	2 210	242	40	7	368	130	1 123	232
Female householder, no husband present	**523**	**856**	**6**	**1 194**	**401**	**19**	**6**	**98**	**120**	**478**	**286**
With own children under 18 years	192	527	6	723	230	19	–	16	37	219	148
With own children under 6 years	48	187	–	169	138	14	–	8	6	45	42
Subfamilies	**71**	**178**	**–**	**133**	**66**	**–**	**–**	**28**	**50**	**138**	**144**
With own children under 18 years	58	168	–	98	59	–	–	22	50	120	119
Married-couple subfamilies	**21**	**24**	**–**	**85**	**21**	**–**	**–**	**16**	**14**	**50**	**51**
With own children under 18 years	8	14	–	30	14	–	–	10	14	32	26
Mother-child subfamilies	**46**	**143**	**–**	**53**	**29**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**36**	**85**	**89**
Persons under 18 years	**4 270**	**4 097**	**160**	**11 474**	**1 790**	**146**	**111**	**1 472**	**1 002**	**5 827**	**1 997**
Percent living with two parents	85.2	43.7	63.1	81.2	63.0	53.4	46.8	93.0	71.7	82.6	56.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**19 745**	**11 446**	**482**	**48 900**	**6 206**	**520**	**436**	**5 176**	**3 215**	**22 957**	**5 963**
Native	19 594	11 387	473	47 461	6 187	164	302	5 165	3 215	22 726	5 945
Born in State of residence	14 044	10 271	406	27 945	5 421	96	144	4 231	3 059	18 697	5 565
Born in different State	5 454	1 108	63	19 022	762	52	145	924	147	3 953	380
Northeast	1 702	397	14	6 421	186	24	47	109	33	1 045	39
North Central	398	6	–	3 576	54	13	14	106	–	686	26
South	3 108	703	46	7 433	489	5	59	595	110	1 988	273
West	246	2	3	1 592	33	10	25	114	4	234	42
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	96	8	4	494	4	16	13	10	9	76	–
Foreign born	151	59	9	1 439	19	356	134	11	–	231	18
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**17 951**	**11 318**	**393**	**46 499**	**5 624**	**409**	**352**	**4 528**	**3 334**	**21 350**	**5 767**
Same house	11 996	8 645	320	18 750	2 921	34	141	2 895	2 482	13 262	4 758
Different house in United States	5 848	2 673	66	26 681	2 663	214	149	1 633	852	7 952	1 009
Same county	3 305	2 059	49	6 193	814	23	41	667	557	3 721	558
Different county	2 543	614	17	20 488	1 849	191	108	966	295	4 231	451
Same State	755	201	–	11 146	1 413	71	34	888	215	2 468	370
Different State	1 788	413	17	9 342	436	120	74	78	80	1 763	81
Northeast	670	237	4	3 296	103	24	33	–	17	491	–
North Central	117	–	–	1 704	98	39	11	10	–	444	18
South	923	167	13	3 766	215	42	30	68	63	724	63
West	78	9	–	576	20	15	–	–	–	104	–
Abroad	107	–	7	1 068	40	161	62	–	–	136	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 239	479	10	17 940	1 564	152	108	883	167	3 465	348
In Armed Forces in 1980	53	–	–	123	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	11	–	–	100	153	–	–	–	–	79	1
Attending college in 1980	73	–	2	6 941	380	77	53	30	–	516	–
Different State in 1975	1 564	360	10	8 145	387	92	74	78	68	1 375	57
In Armed Forces in 1980	37	–	–	50	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	33	8	–	–	–	–	6	–
Attending college in 1980	43	–	2	3 301	157	44	41	–	–	343	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 696**	**4 397**	**163**	**23 382**	**2 741**	**146**	**130**	**2 375**	**1 265**	**9 766**	**2 355**
Place of work reported	6 933	3 771	110	21 334	2 359	94	106	2 039	984	9 332	2 168
Worked in area of residence	5 887	3 199	98	7 398	676	15	48	1 220	432	4 168	772
Worked outside area of residence	1 046	572	12	13 936	1 683	79	58	819	552	5 164	1 396
Percent of those reporting place of work	15.1	15.2	10.9	65.3	71.3	84.0	54.7	40.2	56.1	55.3	64.4
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.7	21.6	27.1	19.2	22.5	18.7	13.9	27.1	38.6	20.8	25.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**8 219**	**4 088**	**214**	**23 361**	**2 720**	**157**	**148**	**2 230**	**1 231**	**9 572**	**2 216**
Private vehicle	7 018	3 802	191	20 715	2 478	132	109	1 885	1 152	8 962	2 047
Drive alone: Car	4 185	1 772	69	12 854	1 165	62	80	874	333	5 118	1 043
Truck or van	1 259	291	19	2 099	233	5	14	459	96	1 541	276
Carpool: Car	1 241	1 495	90	4 800	977	59	8	383	543	1 689	590
Truck or van	333	244	13	962	103	6	7	169	180	614	138
Public transportation	32	99	6	442	84	9	13	6	26	72	80
Walked only	630	91	2	1 113	135	16	22	100	16	281	39
Other means	279	42	2	405	5	–	–	38	26	110	38
Worked at home	260	54	13	686	18	–	4	201	11	147	12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 685**	**605**	**44**	**5 099**	**421**	**–**	**26**	**521**	**247**	**2 500**	**439**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.6	17.3	28.9	26.6	19.3	–	14.4	27.2	22.3	29.9	21.2
Female veterans	**72**	**64**	**–**	**204**	**56**	**–**	**–**	**29**	**26**	**109**	**12**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.5	–	1.0	2.2	–	–	1.5	2.1	1.2	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**12 154**	**6 560**	**302**	**35 205**	**3 902**	**368**	**314**	**3 280**	**1 929**	**13 765**	**3 512**
With a work disability	1 400	748	18	1 846	358	5	23	236	319	1 086	388
Prevented from working	728	383	9	903	99	–	23	132	185	620	228
With a public transportation disability	260	160	–	405	76	–	–	43	120	186	136
Persons 65 years and over	**3 634**	**1 274**	**46**	**3 611**	**625**	**21**	**34**	**605**	**423**	**2 239**	**542**
With a public transportation disability	629	187	11	591	172	5	9	126	100	401	101

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Appomattox		Arlington				Augusta		Bath	
	Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 680**	**657**	**30 415**	**3 209**	**1 592**	**1 984**	**14 207**	**420**	**1 428**	**84**
With own children under 18 years	1 318	350	10 775	1 640	886	1 156	7 329	260	673	33
With own children under 6 years	518	162	4 399	697	435	587	2 952	73	229	22
Married-couple families	**2 383**	**473**	**24 948**	**1 983**	**1 253**	**1 439**	**12 585**	**281**	**1 205**	**34**
With own children under 18 years	1 218	235	8 608	907	774	912	6 502	177	565	15
With own children under 6 years	479	141	3 927	379	392	493	2 737	37	204	15
Female householder, no husband present	**207**	**165**	**4 345**	**975**	**144**	**407**	**1 203**	**92**	**191**	**33**
With own children under 18 years	68	101	1 829	636	95	207	645	66	101	18
With own children under 6 years	39	21	407	287	29	88	166	26	18	7
Subfamilies	**49**	**36**	**368**	**114**	**83**	**69**	**261**	**47**	**32**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	27	25	266	109	38	41	198	45	27	7
Married-couple subfamilies	**35**	**20**	**191**	**5**	**50**	**37**	**118**	**2**	**26**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	13	9	89	–	5	9	55	–	21	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**12**	**16**	**146**	**109**	**30**	**28**	**129**	**45**	**6**	**7**
Persons under 18 years	**2 526**	**1 013**	**18 510**	**3 368**	**2 199**	**2 181**	**14 201**	**659**	**1 364**	**121**
Percent living with two parents	88.6	55.8	78.8	47.1	78.3	70.6	85.3	51.3	82.8	33.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**9 165**	**2 778**	**127 413**	**13 907**	**7 684**	**8 781**	**51 267**	**2 252**	**5 299**	**553**
Native	9 139	2 778	114 819	13 100	1 103	3 105	50 898	2 252	5 227	406
Born in State of residence	7 629	2 543	23 147	5 911	357	781	40 817	2 060	4 078	331
Born in different State	1 504	216	89 580	7 124	654	1 834	9 943	183	1 138	75
Northeast	352	119	30 782	961	130	400	2 594	36	201	8
North Central	263	1	18 035	431	67	120	1 498	19	200	–
South	822	85	33 344	5 281	217	988	5 311	128	623	67
West	67	11	7 419	451	240	326	540	–	114	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	19	2 092	65	92	490	138	9	11	–
Foreign born	26	–	12 594	807	6 581	5 676	369	–	72	147
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 893**	**2 219**	**122 443**	**12 755**	**7 315**	**7 901**	**47 777**	**2 201**	**4 925**	**579**
Same house	5 966	1 516	53 606	5 118	1 025	2 133	28 633	1 114	3 017	270
Different house in United States	2 868	683	61 720	6 893	2 071	3 424	18 865	1 087	1 864	143
Same county	1 475	546	16 639	2 048	847	1 248	6 318	132	809	47
Different county	1 393	137	45 081	4 845	1 224	2 176	12 547	955	1 055	96
Same State	1 062	89	12 305	1 620	183	448	9 763	858	435	25
Different State	331	48	32 776	3 225	1 041	1 728	2 784	97	620	71
Northeast	107	48	10 001	587	320	132	630	63	87	–
North Central	34	–	4 321	203	69	171	295	–	59	–
South	181	–	14 392	2 268	467	1 164	1 805	30	324	71
West	9	–	4 062	167	185	261	54	4	150	–
Abroad	59	20	7 117	744	4 219	2 344	279	–	44	166
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 060	109	42 643	4 269	1 079	2 039	10 099	739	760	83
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	2 895	1 033	109	133	15	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	9	7	349	70	–	–	883	354	–	–
Attending college in 1980	47	12	7 429	404	224	381	381	17	8	–
Different State in 1975	285	20	31 034	3 000	896	1 623	2 091	97	456	58
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	2 613	948	109	123	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	100	60	–	–	124	13	–	–
Attending college in 1980	26	12	5 907	295	166	292	133	–	5	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 277**	**822**	**76 627**	**7 559**	**3 797**	**4 771**	**22 986**	**781**	**2 233**	**415**
Place of work reported	4 078	726	70 093	6 604	3 446	4 366	21 291	588	2 151	402
Worked in area of residence	2 466	448	22 522	3 307	1 208	1 095	7 625	168	1 701	392
Worked outside area of residence	1 612	278	47 571	3 297	2 238	3 271	13 666	420	450	10
Percent of those reporting place of work	39.5	38.3	67.9	49.9	64.9	74.9	64.2	71.4	20.9	2.5
Mean travel time to work minutes	22.0	25.1	23.8	22.3	23.9	24.9	21.0	19.5	27.1	15.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 153**	**1 011**	**76 035**	**7 702**	**3 870**	**4 952**	**22 689**	**748**	**2 271**	**350**
Private vehicle	3 846	947	49 332	5 007	2 668	2 903	20 579	716	1 961	115
Drive alone: Car	1 869	400	32 151	3 309	1 606	1 654	11 101	373	859	50
Truck or van	785	125	1 788	196	20	117	3 960	110	328	13
Carpool: Car	865	338	14 500	1 405	992	1 094	4 074	190	529	42
Truck or van	327	84	893	97	50	38	1 444	43	245	10
Public transportation	34	31	18 902	1 669	850	1 461	191	6	13	110
Walked only	98	15	5 158	784	272	453	624	12	213	110
Other means	75	4	1 519	190	57	57	322	6	19	8
Worked at home	100	14	1 124	52	23	78	973	8	65	7
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**1 028**	**202**	**19 472**	**1 567**	**220**	**427**	**6 111**	**229**	**672**	**36**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.5	22.0	40.1	35.4	8.1	15.0	32.2	27.3	31.8	12.4
Female veterans	**17**	**–**	**1 479**	**65**	**35**	**35**	**183**	**8**	**31**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.5	–	2.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 787**	**1 653**	**94 916**	**10 126**	**5 587**	**6 544**	**32 653**	**1 152**	**3 363**	**378**
With a work disability	491	172	5 661	765	168	194	2 925	135	321	20
Prevented from working	301	121	2 022	345	57	61	1 504	53	189	–
With a public transportation disability	94	57	1 181	148	52	29	519	31	43	–
Persons 65 years and over	**1 170**	**242**	**16 077**	**775**	**169**	**299**	**4 935**	**146**	**731**	**62**
With a public transportation disability	266	61	2 364	144	12	38	671	12	102	11

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bedford		Botetourt		Brunswick		Buckingham		Campbell	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**8 894**	**936**	**6 441**	**272**	**2 061**	**1 887**	**1 975**	**1 028**	**10 716**	**1 681**
With own children under 18 years	4 317	496	3 375	105	924	966	897	570	5 668	965
With own children under 6 years	1 834	158	1 357	32	430	392	358	204	2 031	461
Married-couple families	**8 058**	**640**	**5 791**	**215**	**1 850**	**1 331**	**1 715**	**748**	**9 652**	**1 197**
With own children under 18 years	3 985	364	3 045	94	882	703	808	446	5 078	719
With own children under 6 years	1 764	125	1 280	32	423	284	343	172	1 912	350
Female householder, no husband present	**578**	**226**	**489**	**22**	**169**	**476**	**153**	**213**	**769**	**400**
With own children under 18 years	267	113	265	1	39	241	68	104	451	202
With own children under 6 years	57	20	55	–	7	103	15	26	86	88
Subfamilies	**108**	**83**	**70**	**30**	**5**	**163**	**22**	**116**	**120**	**52**
With own children under 18 years	55	83	39	24	5	149	15	104	91	40
Married-couple subfamilies	**73**	**5**	**46**	**6**	**3**	**47**	**7**	**32**	**65**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	20	5	15	–	3	33	–	20	36	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**35**	**78**	**24**	**24**	**2**	**116**	**9**	**84**	**55**	**32**
Persons under 18 years	**8 587**	**1 266**	**6 196**	**331**	**1 579**	**2 952**	**1 720**	...	**11 404**	**2 430**
Percent living with two parents	88.7	57.2	88.0	70.4	88.9	58.8	87.4	...	86.7	61.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**30 786**	**3 971**	**22 093**	**1 122**	**6 657**	**8 972**	**6 764**	**4 979**	**38 248**	**6 927**
Native	30 594	3 964	21 887	1 116	6 641	8 924	6 710	...	38 035	6 913
Born in State of residence	24 275	3 843	17 577	1 066	5 550	7 952	5 524	...	30 007	6 513
Born in different State	6 209	113	4 252	50	1 087	961	1 166	...	7 884	400
Northeast	1 759	56	907	15	201	364	293	...	1 960	164
North Central	854	–	625	–	60	10	142	...	1 567	11
South	3 172	38	2 485	28	796	454	641	...	3 920	211
West	424	19	235	7	30	133	90	...	437	14
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	110	8	58	–	4	11	20	...	144	–
Foreign born	192	7	206	6	16	48	54	...	213	14
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**28 748**	**3 516**	**21 201**	**838**	**6 148**	**8 324**	**6 842**	...	**35 553**	**6 422**
Same house	16 178	2 686	12 637	701	4 456	5 677	4 427	...	20 622	5 093
Different house in United States	12 521	830	8 483	123	1 688	2 633	2 415	...	14 797	1 329
Same county	2 893	318	3 408	31	948	1 596	1 230	...	5 532	491
Different county	9 628	512	5 075	92	740	1 037	1 185	...	9 265	838
Same State	7 490	408	3 733	88	443	655	832	...	6 331	701
Different State	2 138	104	1 342	4	297	382	353	...	2 934	137
Northeast	743	63	326	4	127	225	77	...	780	116
North Central	339	–	297	–	10	4	5	...	450	–
South	922	41	670	–	129	140	243	...	1 464	15
West	134	–	49	–	31	13	28	...	240	6
Abroad	49	–	81	14	4	14	–	...	134	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	7 566	357	4 044	63	597	830	996	...	7 305	637
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	...	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	60	16	89	45	–	–	–	...	9	48
Attending college in 1980	386	14	171	–	66	383	22	...	552	35
Different State in 1975	1 672	84	1 029	4	227	267	307	...	2 364	76
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	...	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Attending college in 1980	77	–	16	–	5	129	14	...	181	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**13 396**	**1 292**	**10 008**	**200**	**2 966**	**2 889**	**3 070**	...	**17 561**	**2 645**
Place of work reported	12 548	1 219	9 293	182	2 847	2 593	2 808	...	16 447	2 523
Worked in area of residence	2 806	238	3 348	80	2 040	1 710	1 384	...	5 293	979
Worked outside area of residence	9 742	981	5 945	102	807	883	1 424	...	11 154	1 544
Percent of those reporting place of work	77.6	80.5	64.0	56.0	28.3	34.1	50.7	...	67.8	61.2
Mean travel time to work ... minutes	25.4	23.8	25.2	23.9	19.5	28.5	29.8	...	20.3	24.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**13 442**	**1 496**	**9 708**	**332**	**3 014**	**3 051**	**2 732**	...	**17 728**	**2 663**
Private vehicle	12 471	1 429	8 980	306	2 653	2 762	2 445	...	16 492	2 480
Drive alone: Car	6 687	741	5 128	124	1 446	1 079	1 129	...	9 883	1 238
Truck or van	2 436	125	1 711	76	597	160	513	...	2 526	201
Carpool: Car	2 485	475	1 698	82	423	1 143	523	...	3 271	889
Truck or van	863	88	443	24	187	380	280	...	812	152
Public transportation	50	25	38	7	16	47	25	...	158	74
Walked only	334	32	281	5	125	193	103	...	526	38
Other means	148	5	77	14	28	9	63	...	152	43
Worked at home	439	5	332	–	192	40	96	...	400	28
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**3 735**	**285**	**2 964**	**115**	**802**	**530**	**858**	...	**4 764**	**521**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.1	19.4	35.9	25.4	32.1	17.1	33.5	...	34.4	22.0
Female veterans	**92**	**17**	**58**	**9**	**13**	**43**	**25**	...	**151**	**14**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.2	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.3	0.9	...	1.0	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**19 795**	**2 421**	**14 328**	**578**	**4 271**	**5 521**	**4 190**	...	**25 031**	**4 156**
With a work disability	1 941	316	1 232	82	386	601	424	...	2 272	388
Prevented from working	1 062	202	740	49	209	451	250	...	1 231	229
With a public transportation disability	291	62	221	19	56	107	87	...	465	151
Persons 65 years and over	**3 425**	**450**	**2 192**	**186**	**1 052**	**900**	**1 071**	...	**3 348**	**605**
With a public transportation disability	433	99	318	34	146	102	137	...	499	132

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Caroline		Charles City			Charlotte		Chesterfield			
	Race		Race			Race		Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 786**	**1 791**	**426**	**1 046**	**137**	**2 161**	...	**35 357**	**2 994**	**199**	**280**
With own children under 18 years	1 432	1 019	149	597	83	871	...	21 774	1 799	160	182
With own children under 6 years	687	386	55	171	19	336	...	8 450	909	74	84
Married-couple families	**2 404**	**1 233**	**381**	**771**	**125**	**1 972**	...	**31 653**	**2 185**	**181**	**254**
With own children under 18 years	1 239	768	139	484	83	833	...	19 314	1 348	149	163
With own children under 6 years	616	290	55	163	19	331	...	7 860	697	69	80
Female householder, no husband present	**306**	**470**	**16**	**204**	**12**	**140**	...	**3 002**	**682**	**18**	**26**
With own children under 18 years	146	235	10	78	–	27	...	2 018	422	11	19
With own children under 6 years	36	90	–	–	–	2	...	492	197	5	4
Subfamilies	**89**	**155**	**13**	**111**	**–**	**33**	...	**434**	**145**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	69	129	13	106	–	24	...	299	145	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**43**	**26**	**–**	**25**	**–**	**29**	...	**195**	**37**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	23	–	–	20	–	20	...	60	37	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**46**	**112**	**13**	**76**	**–**	**4**	...	**210**	**108**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**2 885**	**2 640**	**335**	**1 575**	**178**	**1 866**	**1 824**	**40 837**	**3 943**	**405**	**375**
Percent living with two parents	81.2	64.6	80.9	66.4	100.0	91.2	54.7	86.6	65.7	90.6	79.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**10 015**	**7 693**	**1 414**	**4 726**	**552**	**7 518**	**4 737**	**125 968**	**13 961**	**1 044**	**1 039**
Native	9 939	7 626	1 398	4 699	552	7 439	4 714	124 060	13 899	272	828
Born in State of residence	7 311	7 055	1 070	4 530	541	6 534	4 355	78 814	11 004	171	370
Born in different State	2 575	565	309	159	11	903	342	44 403	2 850	89	321
Northeast	569	75	75	68	–	243	220	12 373	936	17	94
North Central	416	40	33	–	–	70	–	6 480	147	20	18
South	1 445	399	192	75	11	522	113	23 393	1 688	38	165
West	145	51	9	16	–	68	9	2 157	79	14	44
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	53	6	19	10	–	2	17	843	45	12	137
Foreign born	76	67	16	27	–	79	23	1 908	62	772	211
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**8 883**	**7 539**	**1 479**	**4 256**	**512**	**7 280**	**4 233**	**116 774**	**12 660**	**1 164**	**938**
Same house	4 921	5 687	590	3 449	461	5 197	3 180	50 703	5 720	165	273
Different house in United States	3 954	1 852	889	807	51	2 058	1 053	65 196	6 791	738	654
Same county	1 150	1 217	182	663	51	1 104	525	17 410	1 335	226	146
Different county	2 804	635	707	144	–	954	528	47 786	5 456	512	508
Same State	1 957	519	614	95	–	779	389	31 906	4 372	261	344
Different State	847	116	93	49	–	175	139	15 880	1 084	251	164
Northeast	145	62	20	49	–	107	66	4 268	534	139	138
North Central	132	–	26	–	–	–	–	2 439	85	56	–
South	542	54	47	–	–	64	67	8 053	465	56	26
West	28	–	–	–	–	4	6	1 120	–	–	–
Abroad	8	–	–	–	–	25	–	875	149	261	11
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 108	525	632	144	–	755	363	35 747	4 603	389	343
In Armed Forces in 1980	51	4	13	–	–	6	–	187	43	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	43	77	–	–	–	8	10	168	146	–	18
Attending college in 1980	66	19	20	–	–	69	9	2 151	2 087	35	47
Different State in 1975	582	116	93	49	–	134	94	11 690	991	174	123
In Armed Forces in 1980	24	4	13	–	–	6	–	135	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	14	–	–	–	–	–	2	51	18	–	18
Attending college in 1980	37	–	20	–	–	4	–	838	531	10	24
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 078**	**3 093**	**898**	**1 936**	**253**	**3 109**	**1 505**	**62 404**	**5 963**	**513**	**528**
Place of work reported	3 696	2 666	831	1 691	253	2 973	1 337	57 862	5 427	513	487
Worked in area of residence	1 702	778	189	328	46	1 912	706	17 213	1 433	85	123
Worked outside area of residence	1 994	1 888	642	1 363	207	1 061	631	40 649	3 994	428	364
Percent of those reporting place of work	54.0	70.8	77.3	80.6	81.8	35.7	47.2	70.3	73.6	83.4	74.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.3	35.6	32.8	35.0	38.1	23.5	27.3	24.1	22.3	24.5	21.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 255**	**2 843**	**671**	**2 045**	**261**	**3 177**	**1 420**	**62 284**	**5 744**	**415**	**519**
Private vehicle	3 877	2 654	609	1 974	243	2 673	1 263	59 712	5 295	395	504
Drive alone: Car	2 114	1 089	350	822	96	1 376	458	37 932	3 482	197	391
Truck or van	827	200	104	233	34	558	163	7 144	370	10	19
Carpool: Car	666	1 061	120	732	78	441	445	12 627	1 325	188	83
Truck or van	270	304	35	187	35	298	197	2 009	118	–	11
Public transportation	40	110	–	24	7	25	15	518	118	–	–
Walked only	156	22	14	31	5	194	88	703	271	7	–
Other means	56	41	10	5	–	37	35	553	54	6	5
Worked at home	126	16	38	11	6	248	19	798	6	7	10
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 237**	**638**	**222**	**380**	**58**	**892**	**300**	**17 881**	**1 341**	**–**	**135**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.0	24.6	37.8	23.0	30.9	31.2	19.9	40.8	27.9	–	38.6
Female veterans	**17**	**30**	**–**	**21**	**–**	**42**	**6**	**471**	**46**	**–**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.5	1.1	–	1.2	–	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 341**	**4 653**	**931**	**3 038**	**375**	**4 717**	**2 656**	**84 382**	**9 461**	**623**	**586**
With a work disability	717	442	60	262	25	446	326	4 758	638	7	31
Prevented from working	450	282	12	131	–	300	192	2 005	332	–	–
With a public transportation disability	221	131	15	66	–	102	47	830	168	7	6
Persons 65 years and over	**1 022**	**681**	**170**	**354**	**39**	**1 139**	**482**	**5 423**	**682**	**36**	**41**
With a public transportation disability	93	122	11	143	27	174	59	960	137	10	5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clarke		Culpeper		Cumberland		Dinwiddie		Essex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 350**	**277**	**4 996**	...	**1 252**	...	**3 432**	**1 934**	**1 474**	**809**
With own children under 18 years	1 140	128	2 526	...	601	...	1 703	1 069	653	480
With own children under 6 years	447	37	1 021	...	249	...	626	309	288	186
Married-couple families	**2 031**	**202**	**4 403**	...	**1 098**	...	**3 040**	**1 428**	**1 299**	**560**
With own children under 18 years	1 003	110	2 273	...	547	...	1 511	815	580	341
With own children under 6 years	400	26	979	...	227	...	558	256	281	123
Female householder, no husband present	**229**	**72**	**512**	...	**121**	...	**269**	**412**	**145**	**174**
With own children under 18 years	107	18	215	...	39	...	162	218	56	109
With own children under 6 years	30	11	42	...	22	...	56	44	7	44
Subfamilies	**46**	**28**	**153**	...	**28**	...	**74**	**124**	**22**	**42**
With own children under 18 years	39	21	126	...	19	...	63	112	18	36
Married-couple subfamilies	**28**	**9**	**90**	...	**14**	...	**41**	**35**	**14**	**18**
With own children under 18 years	21	2	63	...	5	...	30	23	10	12
Mother-child subfamilies	**18**	**19**	**63**	...	**14**	...	**31**	**80**	**8**	**24**
Persons under 18 years	**2 334**	**355**	**5 065**	**1 560**	**1 298**	...	**3 536**	**2 941**	**1 202**	**1 218**
Percent living with two parents	82.7	55.8	85.7	55.3	85.3	...	82.6	66.0	84.9	54.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**8 762**	**1 144**	**17 922**	**4 653**	**4 475**	**3 393**	**12 908**	**9 653**	**5 182**	**3 543**
Native	8 605	1 141	17 626	4 641	4 449	...	12 700	9 629	5 129	3 533
Born in State of residence	5 675	956	12 824	4 257	3 274	...	10 229	8 981	4 092	3 298
Born in different State	2 885	185	4 580	384	1 170	...	2 389	634	1 022	213
Northeast	601	50	1 343	64	262	...	530	218	244	101
North Central	436	15	635	4	106	...	246	–	127	–
South	1 722	116	2 252	310	746	...	1 490	398	606	92
West	126	4	350	6	56	...	123	18	45	20
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	45	–	222	–	5	...	82	14	15	22
Foreign born	157	3	296	12	26	...	208	24	53	10
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 102**	**1 191**	**17 192**	**3 851**	**4 146**	...	**12 307**	**9 056**	**4 873**	**3 229**
Same house	4 418	734	9 935	2 398	2 857	...	8 695	6 800	2 969	1 983
Different house in United States	3 639	457	7 075	1 453	1 289	...	3 582	2 256	1 883	1 228
Same county	1 128	172	3 300	1 042	380	...	1 345	1 192	804	1 023
Different county	2 511	285	3 775	411	909	...	2 237	1 064	1 079	205
Same State	1 610	263	2 723	353	577	...	1 994	948	825	188
Different State	901	22	1 052	58	332	...	243	116	254	17
Northeast	142	4	190	–	168	...	72	22	41	–
North Central	48	–	97	–	51	...	32	–	26	–
South	631	18	659	58	113	...	130	64	109	17
West	80	–	106	–	–	...	9	30	78	–
Abroad	45	–	182	–	–	...	30	–	21	18
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 989	152	3 045	259	705	...	1 871	895	903	184
In Armed Forces in 1980	20	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	121	21	171	42	–	...	272	418	74	18
Attending college in 1980	146	–	139	14	45	...	57	18	30	6
Different State in 1975	739	22	859	58	295	...	201	116	211	17
In Armed Forces in 1980	20	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	4	12	–	12	–	...	15	–	4	–
Attending college in 1980	60	–	70	14	18	...	–	–	6	6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 874**	**471**	**7 807**	**1 614**	**1 664**	...	**5 640**	**3 162**	**2 291**	**1 442**
Place of work reported	3 447	409	7 115	1 474	1 511	...	5 242	2 905	2 069	1 192
Worked in area of residence	1 629	193	5 562	968	492	...	1 376	830	1 527	744
Worked outside area of residence	1 818	216	1 553	506	1 019	...	3 866	2 075	542	448
Percent of those reporting place of work	52.7	52.8	21.8	34.3	67.4	...	73.8	71.4	26.2	37.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.4	27.5	23.1	36.8	28.4	...	25.8	31.2	20.8	30.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 906**	**457**	**7 877**	**1 680**	**1 864**	...	**5 464**	**3 324**	**2 305**	**1 422**
Private vehicle	3 461	414	7 100	1 437	1 630	...	5 127	3 117	2 113	1 336
Drive alone: Car	1 986	254	3 994	651	888	...	2 688	1 481	1 140	455
Truck or van	515	42	1 420	190	386	...	1 079	237	396	81
Carpool: Car	604	88	1 232	440	234	...	997	1 107	428	573
Truck or van	356	30	454	156	122	...	363	292	149	227
Public transportation	50	8	42	32	17	...	24	58	–	10
Walked only	196	31	400	151	65	...	106	41	109	50
Other means	76	4	83	31	42	...	53	32	12	18
Worked at home	123	–	252	29	110	...	154	76	71	8
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**1 172**	**82**	**2 300**	**229**	**511**	...	**1 574**	**648**	**697**	**262**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.6	20.7	35.8	14.5	32.7	...	32.0	17.7	36.5	22.5
Female veterans	**14**	**17**	**38**	**29**	**31**	...	**36**	**19**	**23**	**12**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.4	3.8	0.5	1.7	1.8	...	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 451**	**641**	**11 122**	**2 804**	**2 746**	...	**8 022**	**5 092**	**3 165**	**2 050**
With a work disability	417	57	991	385	326	...	733	438	283	225
Prevented from working	252	35	419	204	199	...	416	283	159	141
With a public transportation disability	63	6	142	104	94	...	162	113	36	112
Persons 65 years and over	**1 104**	**146**	**2 177**	**428**	**570**	...	**1 193**	**788**	**875**	**391**
With a public transportation disability	124	7	240	86	82	...	263	118	88	69

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fairfax					Fauquier		Fluvanna		Franklin	
	Race					Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**144 834**	**8 318**	**329**	**5 113**	**4 585**	**8 202**	**1 345**	**2 026**	**750**	**8 828**	...
With own children under 18 years	81 647	5 889	210	3 604	3 219	4 458	638	896	438	4 205	...
With own children under 6 years	29 429	2 911	96	1 667	1 699	1 890	263	340	141	1 744	...
Married-couple families	**126 676**	**5 578**	**297**	**4 506**	**3 868**	**7 362**	**893**	**1 821**	**539**	**7 793**	...
With own children under 18 years	70 522	3 894	192	3 321	2 727	4 137	431	833	348	3 807	...
With own children under 6 years	27 221	2 080	89	1 574	1 532	1 777	182	331	125	1 660	...
Female householder, no husband present	**13 814**	**2 229**	**26**	**365**	**538**	**649**	**351**	**165**	**194**	**720**	...
With own children under 18 years	8 970	1 765	18	216	400	266	168	54	90	303	...
With own children under 6 years	1 817	760	7	80	136	84	75	9	16	84	...
Subfamilies	**1 443**	**178**	**–**	**112**	**106**	**193**	**154**	**53**	**111**	**132**	...
With own children under 18 years	1 031	165	–	44	52	160	142	35	111	92	...
Married-couple subfamilies	**725**	**41**	**–**	**91**	**60**	**83**	**33**	**18**	**9**	**67**	...
With own children under 18 years	313	28	–	23	6	50	21	–	9	27	...
Mother-child subfamilies	**659**	**129**	**–**	**18**	**43**	**79**	**112**	**33**	**85**	**58**	...
Persons under 18 years	**153 511**	**11 604**	**418**	**7 874**	**7 133**	**9 032**	**1 677**	**1 982**	**1 048**	**8 305**	**1 513**
Percent living with two parents	85.4	59.7	94.0	89.8	81.1	87.0	47.7	89.8	62.2	84.8	59.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**532 204**	**35 050**	**1 380**	**23 184**	**19 983**	**30 057**	**5 635**	**7 177**	**3 013**	**31 364**	**4 324**
Native	500 295	33 499	1 290	5 372	10 571	29 537	5 618	7 101	2 983	31 187	4 310
Born in State of residence	135 387	14 294	197	1 699	2 864	17 861	5 078	5 219	2 847	26 718	3 958
Born in different State	352 673	18 783	1 078	3 271	6 296	11 356	524	1 862	136	4 409	352
Northeast	113 192	3 036	118	558	1 387	3 390	98	672	53	828	85
North Central	67 807	1 366	164	402	414	1 792	22	251	10	580	17
South	135 566	12 354	461	1 274	2 884	5 315	404	864	73	2 780	234
West	36 108	2 027	335	1 037	1 611	859	–	75	–	221	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12 235	422	15	402	1 411	320	16	20	–	60	–
Foreign born	31 909	1 551	90	17 812	9 412	520	17	76	30	177	14
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**500 304**	**31 330**	**1 641**	**21 728**	**17 771**	**28 143**	**5 242**	**6 502**	**2 925**	**29 403**	**3 983**
Same house	207 566	8 716	351	2 995	4 490	13 402	3 070	3 941	2 189	18 552	2 948
Different house in United States	269 434	21 161	1 228	9 680	9 867	14 310	2 144	2 561	736	10 832	1 016
Same county	79 777	3 684	252	2 587	2 777	5 207	1 512	908	321	5 366	674
Different county	189 657	17 477	976	7 093	7 090	9 103	632	1 653	415	5 466	342
Same State	72 093	9 229	135	3 684	3 063	5 504	455	1 185	254	3 890	230
Different State	117 564	8 248	841	3 409	4 027	3 599	177	468	161	1 576	112
Northeast	28 194	1 631	147	980	622	971	45	204	133	323	38
North Central	16 711	756	72	215	297	85	35	74	–	96	17
South	51 189	5 021	358	1 697	2 162	2 201	82	143	28	1 107	46
West	21 470	840	264	517	946	342	15	47	–	50	11
Abroad	23 304	1 453	62	9 053	3 414	431	28	–	–	19	19
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	153 108	13 462	762	5 498	5 593	7 031	496	1 477	241	4 404	303
In Armed Forces in 1980	9 280	1 273	–	164	302	365	144	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	605	1 501	–	14	36	38	35	–	–	6	15
Attending college in 1980	14 183	830	36	801	802	493	10	100	–	581	103
Different State in 1975	93 725	6 689	627	2 695	3 285	2 677	164	411	85	1 282	88
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 741	997	–	126	265	317	80	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	181	929	–	4	12	13	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	9 334	528	36	454	497	146	10	52	–	119	5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**285 772**	**16 378**	**913**	**11 224**	**9 391**	**14 223**	**2 414**	**3 233**	**1 223**	**13 783**	**1 672**
Place of work reported	264 019	14 625	854	10 061	8 450	12 864	2 057	2 799	1 100	13 080	1 540
Worked in area of residence	100 207	5 642	236	3 550	2 582	7 038	1 464	1 222	353	8 176	924
Worked outside area of residence	163 812	8 983	618	6 511	5 868	5 826	593	1 577	747	4 904	616
Percent of those reporting place of work	62.0	61.4	72.4	64.7	69.4	45.3	28.8	56.3	67.9	37.5	40.0
Mean travel time to work ... minutes	28.8	29.2	33.1	28.7	31.0	30.5	26.9	27.4	35.5	24.4	26.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**282 773**	**16 371**	**744**	**10 806**	**9 598**	**14 124**	**2 337**	**3 255**	**1 092**	**13 755**	**1 669**
Private vehicle	246 521	13 154	662	9 363	7 764	12 580	1 897	2 980	1 049	12 565	1 518
Drive alone: Car	161 325	8 651	347	5 833	4 736	6 716	1 037	1 328	383	6 244	638
Truck or van	13 645	623	39	173	305	2 083	222	589	139	2 106	156
Carpool: Car	66 522	3 562	259	3 222	2 582	2 766	504	777	463	3 252	606
Truck or van	5 029	318	17	135	141	1 015	134	286	64	963	118
Public transportation	21 103	2 073	41	776	1 183	133	104	13	25	138	41
Walked only	6 752	968	28	372	258	726	227	71	14	492	75
Other means	3 218	95	6	104	110	200	54	31	–	55	14
Worked at home	5 179	81	7	191	283	485	55	160	4	505	21
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**80 936**	**3 961**	**177**	**869**	**1 245**	**3 919**	**400**	**926**	**176**	**3 160**	**320**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	44.5	34.6	36.0	12.3	22.3	37.1	20.4	35.0	17.7	26.3	21.7
Female veterans	**4 607**	**212**	**–**	**74**	**117**	**179**	**7**	**10**	**7**	**62**	**9**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.3	1.9	–	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**375 769**	**21 220**	**1 026**	**15 476**	**13 041**	**19 489**	**3 564**	**4 561**	**1 795**	**20 598**	**2 693**
With a work disability	18 922	1 429	52	534	331	1 376	344	370	247	1 761	334
Prevented from working	6 179	522	6	192	74	666	214	168	134	1 018	165
With a public transportation disability	3 236	228	29	137	63	255	85	46	66	324	71
Persons 65 years and over	**24 335**	**952**	**12**	**572**	**511**	**2 646**	**579**	**899**	**319**	**3 404**	**371**
With a public transportation disability	3 786	118	–	84	69	262	98	158	29	344	42

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Frederick		Gloucester		Goochland		Grayson		Greene	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**9 534**	**109**	**4 921**	**803**	**2 102**	...	**4 733**	...	**1 991**	**107**
With own children under 18 years	5 271	63	2 534	351	1 061	...	2 198	...	1 081	38
With own children under 6 years	1 979	29	1 127	124	403	...	877	...	558	19
Married-couple families	**8 448**	**63**	**4 370**	**546**	**1 879**	...	**4 221**	...	**1 777**	**67**
With own children under 18 years	4 651	34	2 293	234	956	...	2 020	...	957	21
With own children under 6 years	1 843	21	1 054	112	388	...	811	...	531	11
Female householder, no husband present	**804**	**38**	**396**	**207**	**148**	...	**405**	...	**173**	**22**
With own children under 18 years	498	29	148	101	56	...	151	...	105	8
With own children under 6 years	106	8	51	6	–	...	61	...	19	8
Subfamilies	**167**	**6**	**96**	**47**	**22**	...	**101**	...	**47**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	159	6	87	40	15	...	80	...	41	15
Married-couple subfamilies	**68**	–	**43**	**7**	**11**	...	**40**	...	**20**	–
With own children under 18 years	60	–	34	–	4	...	19	...	14	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**91**	**6**	**53**	**40**	**4**	...	**41**	...	**27**	**15**
Persons under 18 years	**10 461**	**157**	**4 594**	**856**	**1 950**	**1 223**	**4 233**	**191**	**2 169**	**196**
Percent living with two parents	82.7	40.1	86.7	49.2	85.3	65.2	84.9	63.9	83.5	43.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**33 657**	**430**	**16 839**	**3 064**	**7 467**	**4 275**	**15 992**	**559**	**7 049**	**576**
Native	33 356	430	16 642	3 048	7 390	4 242	15 940	554	7 003	576
Born in State of residence	22 605	354	12 328	2 671	5 840	3 901	12 451	444	5 631	571
Born in different State	10 600	76	4 188	373	1 516	330	3 475	104	1 355	5
Northeast	2 366	7	1 193	213	362	152	371	35	385	–
North Central	1 139	–	591	–	192	–	157	–	202	–
South	6 583	69	2 099	141	897	131	2 843	69	720	5
West	512	–	305	19	65	47	104	–	48	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	151	–	126	4	34	11	14	6	17	–
Foreign born	301	–	197	16	77	33	52	5	46	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**31 494**	**325**	**15 299**	**3 356**	**7 048**	**4 155**	**15 074**	**510**	**6 309**	**768**
Same house	18 112	212	8 686	2 284	4 453	2 756	10 248	396	3 452	686
Different house in United States	13 230	113	6 523	1 022	2 508	1 399	4 807	109	2 845	82
Same county	4 354	57	2 635	633	722	569	2 587	57	858	12
Different county	8 876	56	3 888	389	1 786	830	2 220	52	1 987	70
Same State	5 458	56	3 008	117	1 454	674	1 240	35	1 395	39
Different State	3 418	–	880	272	332	156	980	17	592	31
Northeast	646	–	226	200	39	37	88	12	151	21
North Central	411	–	169	–	50	21	77	5	135	–
South	1 955	–	404	72	232	80	766	–	267	10
West	406	–	81	–	11	18	49	–	39	–
Abroad	152	–	90	50	87	–	19	5	12	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	6 788	35	2 961	315	1 570	696	1 714	40	1 481	70
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	46	20	18	–	114	388	18	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	285	–	203	–	110	35	23	–	74	19
Different State in 1975	2 591	–	658	227	312	156	732	11	450	31
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	23	–	–	–	27	76	2	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	141	–	97	–	–	–	4	–	33	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**15 215**	**185**	**6 944**	**1 317**	**3 535**	**1 752**	**6 704**	**181**	**3 282**	**319**
Place of work reported	13 789	164	6 276	1 209	3 272	1 446	6 440	172	3 057	248
Worked in area of residence	4 226	18	3 165	489	1 102	466	3 462	77	877	55
Worked outside area of residence	9 563	146	3 111	720	2 170	980	2 978	95	2 180	193
Percent of those reporting place of work	69.4	89.0	49.6	59.6	66.3	67.8	46.2	55.2	71.3	77.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.3	29.0	26.0	29.7	27.1	34.4	22.7	20.7	27.5	38.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**15 016**	**224**	**7 282**	**1 105**	**3 305**	**1 636**	**6 702**	**188**	**3 321**	**211**
Private vehicle	13 932	213	6 561	1 035	3 073	1 553	6 193	186	3 054	206
Drive alone: Car	7 953	99	3 281	519	1 795	595	2 601	88	1 189	61
Truck or van	2 608	10	1 106	117	563	167	785	–	414	–
Carpool: Car	2 587	93	1 548	284	592	635	2 208	89	1 142	100
Truck or van	784	11	626	115	123	156	599	9	309	45
Public transportation	107	–	192	38	8	12	50	–	18	–
Walked only	291	11	258	7	78	23	213	–	72	5
Other means	225	–	140	19	31	38	55	2	52	–
Worked at home	461	–	131	6	115	10	191	–	125	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**4 255**	**18**	**2 396**	**279**	**1 083**	**257**	**1 845**	**36**	**858**	**59**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.1	10.8	38.4	26.8	37.9	15.6	31.4	22.0	33.4	24.8
Female veterans	**74**	–	**80**	**29**	**33**	**13**	**51**	**17**	**11**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	–	1.2	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	7.2	0.4	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**21 802**	**251**	**11 077**	**1 790**	**4 695**	**2 492**	**9 985**	**360**	**4 552**	**348**
With a work disability	1 848	21	910	160	333	257	1 203	66	528	32
Prevented from working	823	8	433	105	136	165	747	33	280	17
With a public transportation disability	264	–	170	55	102	141	203	10	106	–
Persons 65 years and over	**2 684**	**41**	**1 759**	**567**	**835**	**452**	**2 302**	**40**	**619**	**57**
With a public transportation disability	397	11	393	101	159	72	340	4	95	4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greensville		Halifax		Hanover		Henrico				
	Race		Race		Race		Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 456**	...	**5 514**	**2 788**	**12 207**	**1 533**	**42 999**	**7 227**	**101**	**337**	**310**
With own children under 18 years	708	...	2 527	1 379	6 559	812	20 043	4 662	64	279	157
With own children under 6 years	347	...	991	556	2 298	212	7 619	2 272	–	144	59
Married-couple families	**1 315**	...	**4 886**	**1 873**	**10 909**	**1 161**	**36 461**	**5 253**	**76**	**265**	**243**
With own children under 18 years	651	...	2 313	1 008	5 988	659	16 607	3 361	47	231	122
With own children under 6 years	317	...	933	471	2 173	176	6 736	1 817	–	122	49
Female householder, no husband present	**120**	...	**479**	**738**	**990**	**314**	**5 315**	**1 660**	**25**	**36**	**61**
With own children under 18 years	57	...	175	330	413	137	3 014	1 174	17	36	35
With own children under 6 years	30	...	58	67	94	36	812	400	–	14	10
Subfamilies	**36**	...	**75**	**221**	**299**	**127**	**527**	**192**	**3**	**18**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	36	...	57	167	228	117	390	173	–	15	18
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	...	**36**	**78**	**136**	**26**	**235**	**29**	**3**	**18**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	–	...	18	24	65	16	98	10	–	15	4
Mother-child subfamilies	**36**	...	**38**	**129**	**142**	**95**	**275**	**153**	**–**	**–**	**14**
Persons under 18 years	...	**2 436**	**4 596**	**4 381**	**12 415**	**2 048**	**36 795**	**8 976**	**135**	**708**	**400**
Percent living with two parents	...	60.2	86.4	59.0	87.1	59.0	80.4	67.2	69.6	75.0	71.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 710**	**6 175**	**18 199**	**12 268**	**43 563**	**6 540**	**151 257**	**27 082**	**411**	**1 738**	**1 248**
Native	...	6 135	18 146	12 240	43 010	6 526	147 886	26 784	399	373	825
Born in State of residence	...	5 389	16 105	11 132	33 207	6 094	104 314	22 662	249	204	488
Born in different State	...	724	2 022	1 080	9 650	419	42 845	4 064	150	153	276
Northeast	...	175	202	426	2 845	133	12 208	870	21	26	76
North Central	...	7	146	6	1 220	25	6 037	149	–	52	18
South	...	517	1 577	581	5 160	236	22 510	2 929	108	35	120
West	...	25	97	67	425	25	2 090	116	21	40	62
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	...	22	19	28	153	13	727	58	–	16	61
Foreign born	...	40	53	28	553	14	3 371	298	12	1 365	423
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	...	**5 987**	**17 611**	**10 823**	**40 989**	**5 775**	**142 422**	**25 042**	**559**	**1 554**	**1 293**
Same house	...	4 472	12 302	6 828	24 068	3 936	76 040	10 825	290	138	436
Different house in United States	...	1 515	5 288	3 975	16 815	1 766	65 675	14 092	269	549	803
Same county	...	470	2 807	3 082	4 946	953	22 255	1 857	123	11	225
Different county	...	1 045	2 481	893	11 869	813	43 420	12 235	146	538	578
Same State	...	895	1 898	500	8 917	762	30 926	10 903	88	414	280
Different State	...	150	583	393	2 952	51	12 494	1 332	58	124	298
Northeast	...	33	10	219	584	12	3 256	494	–	19	103
North Central	...	–	61	48	292	–	1 862	91	–	24	–
South	...	117	409	126	1 818	39	6 449	667	39	67	181
West	...	–	103	–	258	–	927	80	19	14	14
Abroad	...	–	21	20	106	73	707	125	–	867	54
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	...	672	1 988	823	9 449	520	36 317	9 303	97	390	434
In Armed Forces in 1980	...	–	–	–	33	–	32	49	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	...	–	40	141	10	–	1 083	94	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	...	27	71	12	1 014	19	3 339	701	19	77	57
Different State in 1975	...	101	461	371	2 427	22	10 430	1 106	45	110	230
In Armed Forces in 1980	...	–	–	–	11	–	24	7	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	...	–	–	12	–	–	56	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	...	15	–	–	345	–	1 148	151	19	–	27
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	**2 226**	**8 618**	**4 083**	**21 654**	**3 069**	**78 067**	**14 056**	**168**	**750**	**677**
Place of work reported	...	1 937	7 807	3 783	20 070	2 651	71 709	12 933	168	704	618
Worked in area of residence	...	322	3 339	1 683	6 406	1 069	25 694	2 813	41	188	266
Worked outside area of residence	...	1 615	4 468	2 100	13 664	1 582	46 015	10 120	127	516	352
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	83.4	57.2	55.5	68.1	59.7	64.2	78.2	75.6	73.3	57.0
Mean travel time to work minutes	...	27.8	20.7	25.2	24.3	27.9	20.5	23.3	22.1	17.6	20.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	**2 173**	**8 157**	**3 963**	**21 149**	**3 146**	**77 558**	**13 759**	**174**	**795**	**584**
Private vehicle	...	1 906	7 313	3 600	19 833	2 913	72 862	12 554	163	749	534
Drive alone: Car	...	862	3 940	1 588	11 621	1 516	48 798	8 584	101	472	332
Truck or van	...	241	1 295	269	3 229	355	7 175	748	17	21	28
Carpool: Car	...	594	1 541	1 486	3 963	880	14 786	3 048	29	247	167
Truck or van	...	209	537	257	1 020	162	2 103	174	16	9	7
Public transportation	...	69	7	88	68	30	2 045	868	11	19	21
Walked only	...	140	303	138	529	67	993	143	–	23	13
Other means	...	40	104	29	276	107	881	110	–	4	16
Worked at home	...	18	430	108	443	29	777	84	–	–	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	...	**346**	**1 918**	**645**	**5 740**	**506**	**21 418**	**2 808**	**70**	**32**	**100**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	...	18.6	27.8	15.4	35.6	21.6	39.0	32.6	45.5	6.1	25.7
Female veterans	...	**21**	**51**	**23**	**204**	**26**	**759**	**97**	**–**	**–**	**4**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	...	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	–	–	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	...	**3 464**	**11 634**	**7 216**	**29 033**	**4 203**	**102 745**	**17 817**	**308**	**1 087**	**842**
With a work disability	...	365	1 182	830	1 786	378	6 806	1 062	56	11	94
Prevented from working	...	197	687	585	856	195	3 350	501	11	3	55
With a public transportation disability	...	78	213	243	391	125	1 539	248	10	–	5
Persons 65 years and over	...	**588**	**2 623**	**1 278**	**3 746**	**612**	**14 881**	**1 119**	**6**	**41**	**66**
With a public transportation disability	...	63	405	164	488	156	1 912	194	6	6	3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Henry		Isle of Wight		James City		King and Queen		King George	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**13 124**	**3 196**	**3 744**	**2 021**	**4 389**	**1 329**	**946**	**690**	**2 177**	**526**
With own children under 18 years	6 705	1 972	1 853	1 012	2 279	745	416	307	1 247	290
With own children under 6 years	2 360	801	775	349	945	351	209	129	572	124
Married-couple families	**11 408**	**2 386**	**3 418**	**1 420**	**3 948**	**808**	**859**	**465**	**1 944**	**381**
With own children under 18 years	5 721	1 501	1 718	768	2 014	414	387	210	1 135	231
With own children under 6 years	2 123	647	726	291	902	224	203	92	543	108
Female householder, no husband present	**1 312**	**654**	**295**	**470**	**314**	**438**	**57**	**158**	**163**	**101**
With own children under 18 years	825	391	130	214	191	279	11	76	82	37
With own children under 6 years	195	124	44	51	32	111	6	29	25	12
Subfamilies	**251**	**179**	**54**	**177**	**55**	**148**	**20**	**34**	**26**	**30**
With own children under 18 years	203	154	39	145	48	148	11	34	–	30
Married-couple subfamilies	**105**	**55**	**34**	**44**	**13**	**7**	**9**	**–**	**26**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	57	30	19	12	6	7	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**125**	**112**	**20**	**120**	**37**	**141**	**7**	**34**	**–**	**30**
Persons under 18 years	**12 178**	**4 912**	**3 354**	**3 031**	**4 113**	**2 113**	**792**	**860**	**2 585**	**883**
Percent living with two parents	80.8	65.1	88.6	56.6	85.4	48.7	90.8	57.2	89.2	67.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**44 043**	**13 469**	**12 666**	**8 876**	**15 951**	**6 439**	**3 156**	**2 764**	**8 062**	**2 385**
Native	43 907	13 408	12 564	8 822	15 266	6 339	3 142	2 764	8 015	2 377
Born in State of residence	35 288	11 911	8 989	8 344	7 551	5 667	2 721	2 607	4 596	2 017
Born in different State	8 434	1 445	3 543	429	7 542	664	393	157	3 373	346
Northeast	824	231	584	186	2 180	123	80	100	677	39
North Central	608	47	288	15	1 536	24	36	–	555	3
South	6 760	1 121	2 486	222	3 184	489	254	57	1 873	293
West	242	46	185	6	642	28	23	–	268	11
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	185	52	32	49	173	8	28	–	46	14
Foreign born	136	61	102	54	685	100	14	–	47	8
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**40 848**	**12 818**	**12 454**	**7 875**	**15 421**	**5 646**	**3 162**	**2 434**	**7 647**	**2 040**
Same house	26 180	9 387	6 540	5 433	6 812	3 960	2 547	1 928	4 282	1 476
Different house in United States	14 567	3 431	5 863	2 442	8 420	1 635	615	506	3 310	564
Same county	7 548	1 646	1 920	1 589	985	535	256	226	1 241	256
Different county	7 019	1 785	3 943	853	7 435	1 100	359	280	2 069	308
Same State	4 419	1 464	3 196	536	4 785	966	314	194	1 038	81
Different State	2 600	321	747	317	2 650	134	45	86	1 031	227
Northeast	396	44	54	256	764	56	–	67	194	25
North Central	107	28	135	–	458	–	–	–	10	–
South	1 998	205	558	40	1 157	64	45	19	586	202
West	99	44	–	21	271	14	–	–	241	–
Abroad	101	–	51	–	189	51	–	–	55	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	5 472	1 327	3 180	706	6 032	899	339	195	1 613	276
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	–	9	–	148	–	–	–	144	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	37	43	49	65	341	264	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	193	79	203	58	774	9	44	12	120	–
Different State in 1975	1 986	262	588	277	2 042	134	45	41	721	195
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	9	–	124	–	–	–	67	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	34	36	34	44	14	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	98	28	53	–	174	–	–	12	38	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**21 190**	**6 505**	**6 375**	**3 292**	**7 453**	**2 337**	**1 347**	**995**	**3 571**	**827**
Place of work reported	19 668	5 936	5 638	2 626	6 685	2 159	1 231	819	3 318	753
Worked in area of residence	10 277	2 505	2 673	1 507	997	240	476	189	2 198	461
Worked outside area of residence	9 391	3 431	2 965	1 119	5 688	1 919	755	630	1 120	292
Percent of those reporting place of work	47.7	57.8	52.6	42.6	85.1	88.9	61.3	76.9	33.8	38.8
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	18.1	21.5	23.5	24.7	20.0	20.6	30.1	38.5	25.5	33.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**21 641**	**6 001**	**5 947**	**3 343**	**7 350**	**2 609**	**1 342**	**961**	**3 484**	**818**
Private vehicle	20 635	5 745	5 392	3 014	6 762	2 368	1 148	857	3 155	761
Drive alone: Car	11 958	2 637	2 858	1 493	4 473	1 301	563	305	1 626	329
Truck or van	2 909	433	1 092	174	783	96	261	90	409	44
Carpool: Car	4 616	2 401	1 076	834	1 177	786	232	314	875	275
Truck or van	1 152	274	366	513	329	185	92	148	245	113
Public transportation	81	35	52	69	74	157	7	48	31	18
Walked only	448	75	170	190	197	22	88	31	94	–
Other means	223	146	99	41	168	39	18	–	123	22
Worked at home	254	–	234	29	149	23	81	25	81	17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**5 781**	**933**	**1 706**	**564**	**2 368**	**507**	**295**	**193**	**1 102**	**168**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.8	21.3	35.9	18.8	39.6	22.6	24.5	19.0	39.7	20.9
Female veterans	**130**	**29**	**47**	**33**	**87**	**29**	**28**	**4**	**58**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.2	0.4	2.0	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**29 443**	**8 330**	**8 251**	**5 503**	**10 583**	**3 721**	**1 979**	**1 695**	**5 120**	**1 481**
With a work disability	2 774	726	654	685	723	390	217	212	504	166
Prevented from working	1 463	386	342	399	254	183	124	107	213	92
With a public transportation disability	434	165	95	217	121	89	72	67	18	34
Persons 65 years and over	**4 005**	**816**	**1 379**	**769**	**1 159**	**427**	**490**	**322**	**691**	**184**
With a public transportation disability	689	155	196	156	128	81	81	77	77	16

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	King William		Lancaster		Loudoun				Louisa	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 694**	**719**	**2 072**	**839**	**13 977**	**1 201**	**85**	**183**	**3 471**	...
With own children under 18 years	859	363	620	414	8 527	710	64	115	1 660	...
With own children under 6 years	380	110	237	159	3 383	242	27	43	654	...
Married-couple families	**1 564**	**526**	**1 885**	**641**	**12 387**	**827**	**83**	**159**	**3 007**	...
With own children under 18 years	802	275	557	333	7 606	518	64	110	1 458	...
With own children under 6 years	376	102	213	122	3 230	205	27	43	610	...
Female householder, no husband present	**99**	**158**	**124**	**180**	**1 261**	**304**	**2**	**8**	**301**	...
With own children under 18 years	38	74	51	73	758	178	–	–	130	...
With own children under 6 years	4	8	22	29	114	31	–	–	25	...
Subfamilies	**15**	**96**	**28**	**58**	**222**	**114**	**–**	**–**	**86**	...
With own children under 18 years	8	84	23	50	166	80	–	–	74	...
Married-couple subfamilies	**7**	**28**	**7**	**15**	**92**	**58**	**–**	**–**	**42**	...
With own children under 18 years	–	16	2	7	36	24	–	–	30	...
Mother-child subfamilies	**8**	**66**	**19**	**37**	**122**	**56**	**–**	**–**	**28**	...
Persons under 18 years	**1 670**	**1 034**	**1 290**	**998**	**16 830**	**1 734**	**195**	**346**	**3 240**	**1 933**
Percent living with two parents	91.9	61.0	79.8	69.5	86.5	59.9	96.9	92.2	78.4	74.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**5 821**	**3 219**	**6 691**	**3 374**	**51 702**	**5 021**	**468**	**834**	**11 980**	**5 807**
Native	5 731	3 214	6 623	3 366	50 275	5 016	144	612	11 771	5 740
Born in State of residence	4 596	2 971	4 760	3 132	24 111	4 048	68	254	9 015	5 220
Born in different State	1 120	243	1 842	232	25 440	924	54	285	2 714	520
Northeast	373	77	487	38	7 645	135	9	37	664	159
North Central	135	3	321	–	3 855	54	–	7	410	–
South	545	161	912	194	11 697	713	–	162	1 455	335
West	67	2	122	–	2 243	22	45	79	185	26
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	–	21	2	724	44	22	73	42	–
Foreign born	90	5	68	8	1 427	5	324	222	209	67
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 264**	**3 417**	**6 419**	**3 123**	**47 537**	**5 258**	**409**	**752**	**10 984**	**5 484**
Same house	3 005	2 567	4 214	2 231	21 173	3 153	14	204	6 236	4 193
Different house in United States	2 259	850	2 190	892	25 335	2 086	182	436	4 735	1 268
Same county	502	448	643	658	10 070	1 113	26	160	1 764	783
Different county	1 757	402	1 547	234	15 265	973	156	276	2 971	485
Same State	1 458	160	900	53	8 784	457	41	160	2 172	338
Different State	299	242	647	181	6 481	516	115	116	799	147
Northeast	173	25	177	66	1 693	154	–	26	182	19
North Central	8	–	65	–	1 150	–	35	16	151	–
South	48	217	390	115	3 054	337	38	62	444	114
West	70	–	15	–	584	25	42	12	22	14
Abroad	–	–	15	–	1 029	19	213	112	13	23
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 340	353	1 371	181	12 200	696	132	220	2 378	379
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	2	–	160	10	–	8	15	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	61	26	222	5	–	–	4	8
Attending college in 1980	64	–	59	–	1 081	87	25	31	46	4
Different State in 1975	216	193	551	143	5 131	396	91	91	633	116
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	2	–	125	10	–	8	15	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	16	8	–	5	–	–	–	4
Attending college in 1980	26	–	48	–	429	63	25	–	–	4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 597**	**1 359**	**2 636**	**1 007**	**25 534**	**2 450**	**219**	**305**	**5 196**	**2 147**
Place of work reported	2 408	1 150	2 345	720	23 185	1 989	207	293	4 758	1 677
Worked in area of residence	1 246	322	1 961	656	11 230	975	25	107	2 207	741
Worked outside area of residence	1 162	828	384	64	11 955	1 014	182	186	2 551	936
Percent of those reporting place of work	48.3	72.0	16.4	8.9	51.6	51.0	87.9	63.5	53.6	55.8
Mean travel time to work ... minutes	26.1	37.7	18.4	21.2	30.2	32.8	45.7	30.8	32.8	34.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 606**	**1 236**	**2 641**	**1 146**	**25 184**	**2 227**	**195**	**325**	**5 008**	**2 209**
Private vehicle	2 374	1 113	2 374	1 046	22 785	1 966	160	304	4 533	2 121
Drive alone: Car	1 234	400	1 388	523	13 140	1 089	86	215	2 000	773
Truck or van	450	85	429	111	2 642	127	–	7	917	235
Carpool: Car	580	453	374	352	5 821	606	74	74	1 171	928
Truck or van	110	175	183	60	1 182	144	–	8	445	185
Public transportation	11	31	24	40	505	48	21	5	20	46
Walked only	120	58	159	24	885	129	9	6	130	23
Other means	24	6	22	35	293	56	–	10	24	7
Worked at home	77	28	62	1	716	28	5	–	301	12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**665**	**219**	**1 139**	**249**	**6 998**	**417**	**26**	**56**	**1 501**	**419**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.9	19.6	44.4	21.1	39.1	25.4	22.2	21.4	33.3	19.7
Female veterans	**25**	**13**	**34**	**27**	**307**	**18**	**–**	**–**	**32**	**7**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.9	–	–	0.7	0.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 672**	**1 999**	**3 977**	**2 027**	**33 596**	**3 128**	**295**	**505**	**7 536**	**3 613**
With a work disability	316	259	442	278	1 915	271	19	25	903	388
Prevented from working	131	160	234	166	655	123	2	10	541	229
With a public transportation disability	55	39	112	65	328	48	2	2	194	129
Persons 65 years and over	**683**	**363**	**1 541**	**445**	**3 244**	**403**	**6**	**15**	**1 597**	**632**
With a public transportation disability	92	86	198	103	458	102	–	2	232	110

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lunenburg		Madison		Mathews		Mecklenburg		Middlesex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 150**	**1 148**	**2 373**	**444**	**1 960**	**361**	**5 170**	...	**1 631**	**492**
With own children under 18 years	979	555	1 166	248	807	97	2 359	...	667	191
With own children under 6 years	405	225	447	104	269	35	919	...	236	64
Married-couple families	**1 892**	**834**	**2 084**	**278**	**1 814**	**246**	**4 546**	...	**1 517**	**337**
With own children under 18 years	902	429	1 049	144	731	70	2 114	...	618	140
With own children under 6 years	392	174	424	87	245	18	840	...	220	55
Female householder, no husband present	**209**	**248**	**161**	**140**	**104**	**78**	**470**	...	**99**	**116**
With own children under 18 years	75	99	73	99	40	27	206	...	44	34
With own children under 6 years	13	44	10	17	18	17	70	...	11	–
Subfamilies	**32**	**107**	**36**	**49**	**32**	**39**	**97**	...	**16**	**27**
With own children under 18 years	25	102	30	49	32	39	74	...	16	27
Married-couple subfamilies	**11**	**38**	**17**	**17**	–	–	**54**	...	**3**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	4	33	11	17	–	–	31	...	3	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**8**	**60**	**14**	**32**	**32**	**39**	**34**	...	**13**	**20**
Persons under 18 years	**1 829**	**1 623**	**2 295**	**606**	**1 430**	...	**4 305**	**3 864**	**1 160**	**652**
Percent living with two parents	87.8	63.5	87.0	41.6	85.5	...	85.0	64.7	90.1	55.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**7 322**	**4 764**	**8 376**	**1 831**	**6 546**	**1 432**	**17 564**	**11 867**	**5 422**	**2 268**
Native	7 273	4 741	8 267	1 792	6 454	...	17 435	11 829	5 401	2 268
Born in State of residence	6 150	4 347	6 760	1 687	4 939	...	13 807	10 580	4 053	2 018
Born in different State	1 111	392	1 456	105	1 483	...	3 614	1 171	1 332	250
Northeast	217	139	467	34	401	...	528	360	289	89
North Central	105	2	200	–	192	...	260	7	192	14
South	762	234	716	35	747	...	2 710	758	803	142
West	27	17	73	36	143	...	116	46	48	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	2	51	–	32	...	14	78	16	–
Foreign born	49	23	109	39	92	...	129	38	21	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 951**	**4 403**	**8 052**	**1 508**	**6 109**	...	**16 040**	**11 304**	**5 406**	**1 855**
Same house	4 841	3 626	5 017	1 253	3 980	...	10 442	7 552	3 319	1 337
Different house in United States	2 062	777	2 939	240	2 105	...	5 594	3 738	2 036	518
Same county	964	387	1 237	129	756	...	2 943	2 933	476	243
Different county	1 098	390	1 702	111	1 349	...	2 651	805	1 560	275
Same State	799	62	1 078	111	911	...	1 667	492	857	86
Different State	299	328	624	–	438	...	984	313	703	189
Northeast	105	176	112	–	148	...	216	180	125	63
North Central	8	–	84	–	28	...	101	10	12	32
South	175	136	393	–	172	...	667	123	435	94
West	11	16	35	–	90	...	–	–	131	–
Abroad	48	–	96	15	24	...	4	14	51	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	855	350	1 413	92	1 103	...	2 143	697	1 264	181
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	15	–	37	...	12	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	17	–	38	...	102	185	121	32
Attending college in 1980	40	16	24	–	52	...	143	20	69	–
Different State in 1975	253	306	594	–	329	...	799	259	506	95
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	15	–	28	...	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	...	14	40	14	–
Attending college in 1980	34	16	–	–	–	...	35	20	21	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 321**	**1 691**	**3 522**	**578**	**2 427**	...	**7 550**	**4 673**	**2 394**	**727**
Place of work reported	3 146	1 439	3 222	544	2 083	...	7 099	4 043	2 229	679
Worked in area of residence	2 237	1 176	1 587	322	1 341	...	6 189	3 289	1 573	409
Worked outside area of residence	909	263	1 635	222	742	...	910	754	656	270
Percent of those reporting place of work	28.9	18.3	50.7	40.8	35.6	...	12.8	18.6	29.4	39.8
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.9	21.1	24.1	28.9	25.6	...	17.4	23.1	22.6	29.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 252**	**1 676**	**3 583**	**674**	**2 541**	...	**7 848**	**4 417**	**2 200**	**828**
Private vehicle	2 893	1 536	3 200	616	2 188	...	7 198	4 005	1 824	796
Drive alone: Car	1 491	560	1 532	280	1 145	...	3 866	1 509	1 089	312
Truck or van	725	194	629	62	363	...	1 431	323	386	147
Carpool: Car	474	608	729	208	560	...	1 254	1 638	192	190
Truck or van	203	174	310	66	120	...	647	535	157	147
Public transportation	26	20	6	–	106	...	43	67	53	6
Walked only	132	49	172	17	80	...	276	167	208	12
Other means	34	41	49	11	85	...	88	82	43	14
Worked at home	167	30	156	30	82	...	243	96	72	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**922**	**324**	**856**	**96**	**808**	...	**2 118**	**803**	**882**	**218**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.3	20.2	27.9	15.8	32.4	...	32.2	19.5	41.7	26.6
Female veterans	**35**	**17**	**34**	–	**15**	...	**65**	**55**	**29**	**19**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	1.0	–	0.5	...	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 605**	**2 857**	**5 184**	**1 117**	**3 819**	...	**11 006**	**6 899**	**3 310**	**1 320**
With a work disability	502	373	666	136	463	...	1 092	863	423	224
Prevented from working	274	181	309	48	203	...	609	580	265	149
With a public transportation disability	108	37	107	41	107	...	112	182	83	87
Persons 65 years and over	**1 123**	**531**	**1 175**	**223**	**1 404**	...	**2 672**	**1 251**	**1 057**	**362**
With a public transportation disability	175	75	190	65	131	...	487	221	173	103

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery				Nelson		New Kent		Northampton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**12 783**	**368**	**136**	**84**	**2 681**	**617**	**1 925**	**576**	**2 141**	**1 696**
With own children under 18 years	6 439	220	82	37	1 157	299	1 044	297	776	868
With own children under 6 years	2 708	74	52	20	517	104	455	71	292	249
Married-couple families	**11 019**	**238**	**131**	**63**	**2 359**	**429**	**1 713**	**426**	**1 820**	**1 008**
With own children under 18 years	5 571	153	82	37	1 065	256	943	226	667	476
With own children under 6 years	2 495	46	52	20	495	101	423	57	273	142
Female householder, no husband present	**1 362**	**115**	**–**	**21**	**228**	**128**	**155**	**144**	**252**	**541**
With own children under 18 years	746	67	–	–	78	37	66	71	95	315
With own children under 6 years	186	28	–	–	15	3	18	14	15	64
Subfamilies	**245**	**6**	**7**	**–**	**38**	**79**	**53**	**42**	**46**	**191**
With own children under 18 years	192	6	–	–	31	73	53	37	29	179
Married-couple subfamilies	**100**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**25**	**33**	**23**	**12**	**31**	**67**
With own children under 18 years	47	–	–	–	18	27	23	7	14	55
Mother-child subfamilies	**141**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**13**	**33**	**26**	**25**	**15**	**102**
Persons under 18 years	**12 202**	**441**	**94**	**110**	**2 307**	**1 022**	**1 904**	**745**	**1 585**	**2 356**
Percent living with two parents	82.5	60.8	100.0	88.2	86.0	73.0	85.6	64.3	80.8	41.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**60 729**	**1 788**	**726**	**512**	**9 288**	**2 916**	**6 431**	**2 287**	**7 257**	**7 289**
Native	59 634	1 707	153	434	9 247	2 916	6 354	2 274	7 188	7 236
Born in State of residence	37 710	1 311	64	212	7 827	2 791	4 447	2 137	5 314	6 306
Born in different State	21 381	396	83	211	1 395	125	1 872	137	1 836	924
Northeast	5 769	91	23	30	357	34	506	49	757	265
North Central	3 932	18	25	12	215	–	283	–	191	22
South	10 083	256	30	136	698	89	1 037	88	771	636
West	1 597	31	5	33	125	2	46	–	117	1
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	543	–	6	11	25	–	35	–	38	6
Foreign born	1 095	81	573	78	41	–	77	13	69	53
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**57 781**	**1 684**	**688**	**491**	**8 603**	**2 850**	**6 251**	**1 814**	**7 253**	**6 369**
Same house	22 791	796	61	87	5 529	2 094	2 858	1 359	4 716	4 596
Different house in United States	34 334	866	284	389	3 027	747	3 368	455	2 514	1 773
Same county	10 748	290	64	131	1 088	564	891	177	1 095	1 255
Different county	23 586	576	220	258	1 939	183	2 477	278	1 419	518
Same State	14 710	340	151	159	1 443	183	2 183	230	732	207
Different State	8 876	236	69	99	496	–	294	48	687	311
Northeast	2 690	63	–	35	136	–	114	–	281	130
North Central	1 315	22	31	–	84	–	8	–	55	14
South	4 102	136	14	64	239	–	172	48	318	167
West	769	15	24	–	37	–	–	–	33	–
Abroad	656	22	343	15	47	9	25	–	23	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	21 625	512	210	230	1 610	153	1 882	206	1 182	390
In Armed Forces in 1980	24	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	51	14
Inmate of institution in 1980	61	16	–	–	24	–	52	67	–	20
Attending college in 1980	15 071	309	175	166	87	–	48	–	39	6
Different State in 1975	7 867	195	69	93	404	–	260	37	589	206
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	49	14
Inmate of institution in 1980	7	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	4 875	91	56	72	19	–	–	–	24	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**24 835**	**586**	**259**	**200**	**3 576**	**965**	**3 008**	**713**	**2 968**	**2 325**
Place of work reported	23 666	554	253	200	3 291	817	2 727	653	2 766	1 974
Worked in area of residence	19 297	400	247	187	1 583	273	526	153	2 339	1 700
Worked outside area of residence	4 369	154	6	13	1 708	544	2 201	500	427	274
Percent of those reporting place of work	18.5	27.8	2.4	6.5	51.9	66.6	80.7	76.6	15.4	13.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	19.4	11.9	14.5	29.6	34.3	31.4	29.4	14.0	23.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**24 881**	**591**	**255**	**199**	**3 578**	**889**	**3 003**	**925**	**2 901**	**2 466**
Private vehicle	21 056	509	154	136	3 279	818	2 861	835	2 527	2 309
Drive alone: Car	12 498	235	91	93	1 531	243	1 364	383	1 465	955
Truck or van	2 782	31	–	6	568	70	543	65	535	176
Carpool: Car	4 763	214	63	37	857	386	751	319	358	911
Truck or van	1 013	29	–	–	323	119	203	68	169	267
Public transportation	69	8	–	–	21	11	15	39	4	14
Walked only	2 452	59	87	39	140	53	44	37	242	113
Other means	756	15	14	13	22	7	34	14	54	14
Worked at home	548	–	–	11	116	–	49	–	74	16
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**5 013**	**155**	**12**	**34**	**1 097**	**241**	**1 015**	**281**	**942**	**474**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	19.1	20.4	2.9	16.6	31.1	24.3	43.0	32.6	34.9	19.9
Female veterans	**202**	**9**	**–**	**7**	**58**	**–**	**43**	**6**	**32**	**20**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.4	–	3.1	1.6	–	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**45 766**	**1 277**	**618**	**399**	**5 787**	**1 683**	**4 179**	**1 391**	**4 460**	**4 312**
With a work disability	2 957	114	–	10	719	304	389	130	557	639
Prevented from working	1 405	76	–	5	472	221	191	52	351	464
With a public transportation disability	394	17	–	–	211	85	87	44	116	223
Persons 65 years and over	**4 000**	**123**	**20**	**31**	**1 387**	**369**	**521**	**219**	**1 444**	**934**
With a public transportation disability	438	15	7	14	292	97	59	49	288	224

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Northumberland		Nottoway		Orange		Page		Patrick	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 114**	...	**2 438**	**1 339**	**4 225**	**727**	**5 293**	**105**	**4 759**	**333**
With own children under 18 years	703	...	975	676	2 003	422	2 505	66	2 207	213
With own children under 6 years	304	...	410	263	883	186	938	37	847	97
Married-couple families	**1 945**	...	**2 169**	**963**	**3 635**	**414**	**4 481**	**80**	**4 114**	**265**
With own children under 18 years	669	...	874	516	1 763	281	2 146	55	1 971	179
With own children under 6 years	304	...	387	209	796	133	847	33	778	97
Female householder, no husband present	**111**	...	**231**	**350**	**481**	**237**	**631**	**19**	**456**	**47**
With own children under 18 years	26	...	91	154	183	109	305	7	195	28
With own children under 6 years	–	...	23	48	59	32	78	–	55	–
Subfamilies	**33**	...	**45**	**77**	**104**	**67**	**168**	**10**	**64**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	12	...	35	71	92	57	146	10	41	6
Married-couple subfamilies	**33**	...	**17**	**18**	**49**	**17**	**66**	–	**32**	–
With own children under 18 years	12	...	7	12	37	7	44	–	9	–
Mother-child subfamilies	–	...	**28**	**59**	**48**	**50**	**84**	**10**	**28**	**3**
Persons under 18 years	**1 219**	...	**2 208**	**1 802**	**3 955**	**1 129**	**5 216**	**140**	**4 412**	**472**
Percent living with two parents	93.4	...	83.6	62.0	82.6	53.8	77.1	69.3	86.2	72.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**6 518**	**3 306**	**8 936**	**5 725**	**14 797**	**3 235**	**18 887**	**453**	**16 240**	**1 336**
Native	6 482	...	8 872	5 701	14 589	3 224	18 804	453	16 174	1 329
Born in State of residence	4 987	...	7 097	5 221	10 452	2 942	16 198	381	13 318	1 151
Born in different State	1 483	...	1 770	480	4 048	265	2 533	72	2 850	178
Northeast	462	...	337	128	1 069	110	587	14	416	11
North Central	136	...	208	9	563	–	365	–	112	–
South	809	...	1 112	330	2 095	140	1 406	53	2 208	162
West	76	...	113	13	321	15	175	5	114	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	...	5	–	89	17	73	–	6	–
Foreign born	36	...	64	24	208	11	83	–	66	7
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 250**	...	**8 581**	**5 031**	**13 707**	**3 151**	**17 663**	**426**	**15 263**	**1 259**
Same house	4 284	...	5 273	3 713	7 415	2 244	11 396	198	10 222	1 023
Different house in United States	1 966	...	3 280	1 318	6 279	903	6 226	228	4 994	236
Same county	735	...	1 555	712	2 818	704	3 784	117	2 910	163
Different county	1 231	...	1 725	606	3 461	199	2 442	111	2 084	73
Same State	770	...	1 345	445	2 357	123	1 486	78	1 142	30
Different State	461	...	380	161	1 104	76	956	33	942	43
Northeast	236	...	41	53	376	22	26	–	197	17
North Central	11	...	55	–	12	–	73	–	10	5
South	191	...	284	108	656	54	744	33	696	16
West	23	...	–	–	60	–	113	–	39	5
Abroad	–	...	28	–	13	4	41	–	47	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 129	...	1 386	495	2 821	181	1 934	85	1 644	50
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	...	22	26	12	–	6	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	...	65	136	19	8	55	21	24	–
Attending college in 1980	122	...	44	10	120	–	125	–	104	–
Different State in 1975	402	...	334	118	884	72	769	33	750	25
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	...	22	13	12	–	2	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	...	–	–	19	–	–	21	7	–
Attending college in 1980	92	...	14	–	49	–	24	–	45	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 393**	...	**3 787**	**2 007**	**6 377**	**1 313**	**7 487**	**116**	**7 480**	**499**
Place of work reported	2 197	...	3 277	1 655	6 044	1 150	6 687	102	6 747	467
Worked in area of residence	1 440	...	2 631	1 281	3 870	741	4 417	45	4 157	259
Worked outside area of residence	757	...	646	374	2 174	409	2 270	57	2 590	208
Percent of those reporting place of work	34.5	...	19.7	22.6	36.0	35.6	33.9	55.9	38.4	44.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.4	...	17.3	23.0	25.6	27.3	28.9	57.4	22.5	27.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 466**	...	**3 762**	**2 023**	**6 291**	**1 236**	**7 369**	**161**	**7 498**	**498**
Private vehicle	2 177	...	3 381	1 782	5 592	1 132	6 365	129	6 718	488
Drive alone: Car	1 217	...	1 786	733	2 702	588	2 909	65	3 132	199
Truck or van	512	...	768	233	1 040	68	950	13	892	36
Carpool: Car	269	...	613	664	1 445	409	1 745	24	2 057	194
Truck or van	179	...	214	152	405	67	761	27	637	59
Public transportation	18	...	26	19	86	18	175	–	31	–
Walked only	73	...	134	132	310	57	405	19	238	4
Other means	74	...	59	64	76	20	108	13	123	–
Worked at home	124	...	162	26	227	9	316	–	388	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**1 002**	...	**1 129**	**410**	**2 108**	**156**	**2 278**	**49**	**1 837**	**108**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.4	...	34.9	21.8	38.5	14.8	33.1	31.4	30.3	25.8
Female veterans	**43**	...	**48**	**11**	**91**	**7**	**45**	**3**	**39**	**5**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	...	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 939**	...	**5 425**	**3 299**	**9 306**	**1 916**	**11 888**	**243**	**10 170**	**863**
With a work disability	402	...	552	504	1 012	251	1 399	13	1 223	101
Prevented from working	228	...	300	328	529	162	890	13	703	77
With a public transportation disability	39	...	162	190	297	109	254	–	208	11
Persons 65 years and over	**1 535**	...	**1 369**	**721**	**1 912**	**348**	**2 373**	**53**	**2 103**	**73**
With a public transportation disability	174	...	180	174	279	106	387	–	210	2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pittsylvania			Powhatan		Prince Edward		Prince George			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**13 844**	**4 609**	**100**	**2 521**	**527**	**2 215**	**1 428**	**4 243**	**1 370**	**48**	**129**
With own children under 18 years	6 501	2 664	55	1 486	253	916	804	2 731	869	41	103
With own children under 6 years	2 516	1 152	26	630	78	420	397	1 129	422	41	54
Married-couple families	**12 279**	**3 355**	**75**	**2 381**	**385**	**1 928**	**978**	**3 792**	**1 118**	**48**	**111**
With own children under 18 years	5 826	1 979	48	1 396	182	833	561	2 452	743	41	90
With own children under 6 years	2 321	889	19	601	66	400	281	1 056	408	41	54
Female householder, no husband present	**1 190**	**1 000**	**16**	**90**	**66**	**224**	**366**	**305**	**190**	**–**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	562	582	–	51	39	76	211	217	97	–	13
With own children under 6 years	173	203	–	13	–	20	108	56	14	–	–
Subfamilies	**200**	**320**	**–**	**21**	**37**	**20**	**75**	**52**	**37**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	141	291	–	15	30	20	67	41	37	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**105**	**86**	**–**	**15**	**7**	**11**	**31**	**36**	**17**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	46	57	–	9	–	11	23	25	17	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**93**	**218**	**–**	**6**	**30**	**9**	**37**	**16**	**20**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**11 880**	**7 271**	**140**	**3 082**	**804**	**1 753**	**2 180**	**5 421**	**2 133**	**153**	**253**
Percent living with two parents	84.8	57.1	51.4	85.7	41.5	85.7	60.9	86.1	71.9	96.1	74.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**46 058**	**19 972**	**408**	**9 711**	**3 320**	**10 182**	**6 169**	**16 941**	**7 481**	**567**	**1 004**
Native	45 804	19 605	384	9 545	3 303	10 033	6 114	16 189	7 262	235	785
Born in State of residence	39 181	17 434	327	7 390	2 901	7 170	5 489	7 169	3 383	112	168
Born in different State	6 526	2 094	57	2 103	402	2 794	579	8 319	3 743	65	323
Northeast	1 029	914	18	439	157	784	338	1 972	725	5	128
North Central	505	21	–	233	–	312	6	1 646	470	5	43
South	4 639	1 106	37	1 254	245	1 583	235	3 827	2 427	28	71
West	353	53	2	177	–	115	–	874	121	27	81
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	97	77	–	52	–	69	46	701	136	58	294
Foreign born	254	367	24	166	17	149	55	752	219	332	219
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**44 214**	**17 348**	**204**	**8 819**	**3 420**	**9 902**	**5 332**	**16 192**	**6 634**	**538**	**961**
Same house	27 142	11 342	122	5 413	2 450	4 872	3 630	5 816	2 267	103	165
Different house in United States	17 065	6 006	65	3 406	970	4 957	1 702	8 551	3 852	231	586
Same county	7 555	3 635	24	905	440	1 500	1 106	1 460	371	31	–
Different county	9 510	2 371	41	2 501	530	3 457	596	7 091	3 481	200	586
Same State	7 342	1 611	28	2 169	302	2 507	268	3 037	606	45	31
Different State	2 168	760	13	332	228	950	328	4 054	2 875	155	555
Northeast	423	373	–	113	26	246	225	632	737	12	141
North Central	145	164	–	63	8	37	–	921	393	26	94
South	1 438	223	–	145	168	667	93	1 774	1 540	78	186
West	162	–	13	11	26	–	10	727	205	39	134
Abroad	7	–	17	–	–	73	–	1 825	515	204	210
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	7 425	1 730	27	1 876	423	3 195	399	5 548	3 034	173	461
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 841	1 997	30	249
Inmate of institution in 1980	24	100	–	135	193	97	8	197	269	11	52
Attending college in 1980	374	31	–	123	–	1 626	38	462	193	–	27
Different State in 1975	1 654	622	13	286	200	836	211	3 215	2 496	128	430
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 672	1 835	20	249
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	49	81	4	–	168	225	11	32
Attending college in 1980	79	14	–	32	–	229	20	313	193	–	27
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**21 859**	**7 431**	**106**	**4 341**	**920**	**4 344**	**1 665**	**8 082**	**3 658**	**239**	**483**
Place of work reported	20 037	6 050	82	3 973	901	4 001	1 573	7 508	3 346	239	406
Worked in area of residence	7 505	1 940	11	1 212	276	3 296	972	3 696	2 416	103	352
Worked outside area of residence	12 532	4 110	71	2 761	625	705	601	3 812	930	136	54
Percent of those reporting place of work	62.5	67.9	86.6	69.5	69.4	17.6	38.2	50.8	27.8	56.9	13.3
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.0	26.7	20.3	34.7	38.0	15.7	29.7	17.7	16.1	19.5	10.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**21 240**	**7 621**	**177**	**4 132**	**906**	**4 066**	**1 848**	**8 074**	**3 957**	**250**	**591**
Private vehicle	19 568	6 969	161	3 863	847	3 250	1 657	6 496	2 043	161	201
Drive alone: Car	10 904	2 777	77	1 918	419	2 077	720	4 045	1 227	121	130
Truck or van	3 393	533	16	697	110	439	172	1 269	139	–	30
Carpool: Car	3 986	3 067	52	899	250	541	604	881	598	32	33
Truck or van	1 285	592	16	349	68	193	161	301	79	8	8
Public transportation	178	313	2	13	36	5	55	131	360	4	41
Walked only	580	169	2	133	7	697	102	1 063	1 456	74	318
Other means	203	79	4	39	–	77	18	220	85	5	8
Worked at home	711	91	8	84	16	37	16	164	13	6	23
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**5 516**	**1 145**	**2**	**1 302**	**291**	**1 033**	**337**	**2 090**	**359**	**22**	**41**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.9	17.3	1.4	33.8	15.1	26.7	17.5	45.5	22.3	30.1	30.4
Female veterans	**207**	**42**	**–**	**17**	**–**	**69**	**15**	**111**	**63**	**–**	**21**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	0.6	–	0.5	–	1.4	0.6	2.1	3.8	–	10.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**30 158**	**12 048**	**244**	**5 857**	**1 517**	**7 320**	**3 558**	**11 340**	**5 044**	**400**	**740**
With a work disability	3 282	1 175	33	454	158	589	621	798	313	11	33
Prevented from working	1 776	698	17	228	82	289	340	280	107	6	4
With a public transportation disability	633	304	9	36	17	144	135	104	35	–	4
Persons 65 years and over	**5 530**	**1 569**	**38**	**619**	**249**	**1 257**	**717**	**675**	**268**	**–**	**16**
With a public transportation disability	890	376	15	137	18	196	134	86	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Prince William				Pulaski		Rappahannock		Richmond	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**33 950**	**2 912**	**397**	**704**	**9 525**	**464**	**1 488**	**166**	**1 355**	...
With own children under 18 years	23 377	2 283	293	491	4 858	227	692	78	594	...
With own children under 6 years	10 370	1 177	122	237	1 898	58	279	15	263	...
Married-couple families	**30 535**	**2 272**	**318**	**605**	**8 174**	**325**	**1 288**	**117**	**1 182**	...
With own children under 18 years	20 832	1 783	227	415	4 241	173	609	64	548	...
With own children under 6 years	9 661	975	102	220	1 683	58	260	11	255	...
Female householder, no husband present	**2 525**	**533**	**58**	**58**	**1 102**	**109**	**138**	**35**	**128**	...
With own children under 18 years	2 002	413	53	39	528	43	52	14	37	...
With own children under 6 years	520	187	20	7	186	–	4	4	8	...
Subfamilies	**577**	**68**	**42**	**34**	**172**	**25**	**11**	**16**	**26**	...
With own children under 18 years	458	64	3	28	118	18	11	12	26	...
Married-couple subfamilies	**276**	**17**	**39**	**6**	**86**	**7**	**–**	**7**	**11**	...
With own children under 18 years	157	13	–	–	32	–	–	3	11	...
Mother-child subfamilies	**279**	**51**	**3**	**28**	**86**	**18**	**11**	**9**	**15**	...
Persons under 18 years	**46 272**	**4 569**	**886**	**1 403**	**9 518**	**579**	**1 434**	**198**	**1 150**	...
Percent living with two parents	86.9	72.4	86.0	76.8	83.5	58.7	81.7	59.1	89.6	...
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**128 698**	**11 998**	**2 429**	**3 345**	**33 220**	**1 868**	**5 404**	**689**	**4 728**	**2 218**
Native	124 962	11 850	797	2 537	33 106	1 868	5 372	689	4 715	...
Born in State of residence	45 842	5 619	171	658	27 476	1 630	4 004	620	3 984	...
Born in different State	76 631	6 095	502	1 594	5 585	202	1 320	60	722	...
Northeast	22 877	990	136	341	553	52	323	8	148	...
North Central	12 821	496	48	157	604	48	229	–	37	...
South	33 063	4 247	127	689	4 178	102	659	52	501	...
West	7 870	362	191	407	250	–	109	–	36	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 489	136	124	285	45	36	48	9	9	...
Foreign born	3 736	148	1 632	808	114	–	32	–	13	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**116 262**	**11 573**	**2 058**	**2 565**	**31 104**	**1 750**	**4 946**	**803**	**4 633**	...
Same house	39 182	3 432	350	643	17 636	1 284	3 006	556	3 369	...
Different house in United States	72 292	7 734	1 134	1 678	13 384	466	1 914	247	1 258	...
Same county	16 849	1 601	256	393	8 283	294	562	111	500	...
Different county	55 443	6 133	878	1 285	5 101	172	1 352	136	758	...
Same State	25 220	2 698	450	259	3 390	85	1 083	39	535	...
Different State	30 223	3 435	428	1 026	1 711	87	269	97	223	...
Northeast	7 130	608	94	320	161	20	76	–	41	...
North Central	4 106	364	82	64	248	13	–	–	–	...
South	12 995	2 037	149	318	1 065	54	172	97	182	...
West	5 992	426	103	324	237	–	21	–	–	...
Abroad	4 788	407	574	244	84	–	26	–	6	...
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	41 759	4 424	599	941	4 099	140	961	76	589	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	4 693	696	33	181	–	–	–	–	–	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	135	83	–	–	130	25	–	–	17	...
Attending college in 1980	3 143	447	25	88	408	26	16	–	27	...
Different State in 1975	22 324	2 457	278	738	1 407	66	196	54	152	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	4 178	562	25	168	–	–	–	–	–	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	52	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Attending college in 1980	2 038	268	17	62	142	5	–	–	–	...
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**62 956**	**5 861**	**935**	**1 265**	**14 282**	**589**	**2 232**	**253**	**2 204**	...
Place of work reported	58 019	5 341	792	1 199	13 589	558	1 976	219	2 021	...
Worked in area of residence	17 124	1 596	252	397	9 400	375	963	132	1 306	...
Worked outside area of residence	40 895	3 745	540	802	4 189	183	1 013	87	715	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	70.5	70.1	68.2	66.9	30.8	32.8	51.3	39.7	35.4	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	32.1	31.3	31.3	28.4	17.4	17.9	31.0	25.7	22.0	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**63 095**	**5 623**	**1 046**	**1 466**	**14 099**	**641**	**2 230**	**235**	**2 067**	...
Private vehicle	57 793	4 942	964	1 308	13 253	583	1 941	169	1 816	...
Drive alone: Car	30 822	2 843	455	709	7 152	244	966	88	931	...
Truck or van	5 417	256	20	55	2 179	24	479	29	472	...
Carpool: Car	17 848	1 552	417	476	3 078	274	346	42	239	...
Truck or van	3 706	291	72	68	844	41	150	10	174	...
Public transportation	1 807	253	17	52	111	31	17	–	46	...
Walked only	1 732	346	25	80	392	7	128	66	56	...
Other means	768	43	5	4	125	20	31	–	36	...
Worked at home	995	39	35	22	218	–	113	–	113	...
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**17 056**	**1 393**	**88**	**299**	**4 316**	**249**	**600**	**59**	**510**	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	44.5	42.6	17.6	43.8	36.5	36.1	29.2	20.1	28.3	...
Female veterans	**1 210**	**72**	**–**	**30**	**139**	**10**	**13**	**12**	**3**	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.8	1.9	–	2.7	1.1	1.5	0.6	5.2	0.2	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**84 794**	**7 490**	**1 549**	**2 034**	**20 929**	**1 125**	**3 476**	**413**	**2 895**	...
With a work disability	5 005	567	55	117	2 310	170	370	90	268	...
Prevented from working	1 661	237	23	32	1 309	135	223	64	113	...
With a public transportation disability	693	122	13	14	340	16	61	15	25	...
Persons 65 years and over	**2 980**	**314**	**50**	**45**	**3 587**	**209**	**697**	**110**	**819**	...
With a public transportation disability	348	29	4	–	472	47	117	20	115	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Roanoke		Rockbridge		Rockingham			Smyth		Southampton	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**20 119**	**411**	**4 894**	...	**15 264**	**130**	**116**	**9 246**	**102**	**2 767**	**1 955**
With own children under 18 years	10 581	206	2 383	...	7 675	81	69	4 498	31	1 368	918
With own children under 6 years	3 740	65	872	...	3 113	30	37	1 823	19	645	259
Married-couple families	**17 791**	**256**	**4 291**	...	**13 456**	**94**	**108**	**7 886**	**60**	**2 556**	**1 456**
With own children under 18 years	9 335	134	2 100	...	6 810	63	69	3 907	31	1 288	730
With own children under 6 years	3 520	36	823	...	2 911	30	37	1 647	19	618	193
Female householder, no husband present	**1 869**	**125**	**436**	...	**1 350**	**22**	**8**	**1 077**	**38**	**159**	**404**
With own children under 18 years	1 083	53	216	...	671	14	–	500	–	70	173
With own children under 6 years	209	23	37	...	126	–	–	137	–	27	52
Subfamilies	**304**	**15**	**146**	...	**288**	**15**	**–**	**303**	**18**	**30**	**145**
With own children under 18 years	222	15	124	...	214	15	–	222	18	24	139
Married-couple subfamilies	**135**	**12**	**53**	...	**140**	**–**	**–**	**183**	**–**	**15**	**11**
With own children under 18 years	53	12	31	...	66	–	–	102	–	9	5
Mother-child subfamilies	**155**	**3**	**70**	...	**127**	**15**	**–**	**107**	**18**	**–**	**133**
Persons under 18 years	**19 526**	**458**	**4 748**	**133**	**15 105**	**187**	**185**	**8 854**	**168**	**2 427**	**2 766**
Percent living with two parents	86.2	66.8	81.0	51.1	84.7	63.6	85.9	81.4	58.3	91.8	57.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**71 016**	**1 669**	**17 349**	**529**	**56 061**	**681**	**442**	**32 655**	**585**	**9 675**	**8 999**
Native	70 313	1 660	17 168	529	55 693	664	368	32 572	584	9 596	8 951
Born in State of residence	49 733	1 416	14 363	495	43 955	578	240	27 563	452	7 329	8 008
Born in different State	20 304	244	2 760	34	11 514	86	108	4 973	132	2 245	932
Northeast	4 388	19	646	7	2 898	10	8	659	41	389	225
North Central	3 779	13	414	–	1 889	20	2	534	–	176	–
South	11 129	212	1 548	27	6 210	56	61	3 625	91	1 615	691
West	1 008	–	152	–	517	–	37	155	–	65	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	276	–	45	–	224	–	20	36	–	22	11
Foreign born	703	9	181	–	368	17	74	83	1	79	48
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**67 239**	**1 430**	**16 201**	**554**	**52 023**	**642**	**515**	**30 607**	**559**	**9 319**	**8 271**
Same house	36 103	944	10 267	426	31 938	308	235	18 911	286	5 556	5 744
Different house in United States	30 710	486	5 917	128	19 927	334	234	11 643	272	3 752	2 527
Same county	7 570	145	2 399	43	8 715	112	106	8 008	101	1 264	1 472
Different county	23 140	341	3 518	85	11 212	222	128	3 635	171	2 488	1 055
Same State	16 508	218	2 541	74	7 360	180	37	1 839	106	1 762	847
Different State	6 632	123	977	11	3 852	42	91	1 796	65	726	208
Northeast	1 402	46	270	4	1 344	–	27	340	24	165	84
North Central	1 296	11	173	–	699	–	–	167	6	136	–
South	3 393	66	488	7	1 709	42	64	1 209	35	352	110
West	541	–	46	–	100	–	–	80	–	73	14
Abroad	426	–	17	–	158	–	46	53	1	11	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	18 349	244	3 002	57	9 473	186	101	2 876	163	2 076	948
In Armed Forces in 1980	11	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	717	21	50	12	111	61	10	218	34	340	556
Attending college in 1980	1 605	24	182	–	2 158	46	18	89	2	201	71
Different State in 1975	5 221	79	923	4	3 361	34	71	1 370	57	585	186
In Armed Forces in 1980	11	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	–	26	94
Attending college in 1980	685	24	164	–	1 221	20	18	41	2	46	16
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**33 541**	**667**	**7 166**	**267**	**26 644**	**263**	**230**	**13 061**	**130**	**4 670**	**2 568**
Place of work reported	30 425	612	6 825	261	24 802	263	218	12 451	110	4 135	2 121
Worked in area of residence	5 207	170	2 874	118	11 467	110	111	10 631	97	1 822	1 195
Worked outside area of residence	25 218	442	3 951	143	13 335	153	107	1 820	13	2 313	926
Percent of those reporting place of work	82.9	72.2	57.9	54.8	53.8	58.2	49.1	14.6	11.8	55.9	43.7
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.9	16.7	24.0	23.8	19.4	20.0	22.9	21.1	15.2	17.3	26.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**33 714**	**706**	**7 208**	**244**	**26 554**	**254**	**172**	**13 061**	**130**	**4 355**	**2 700**
Private vehicle	32 413	674	6 425	227	23 137	226	163	12 055	122	4 017	2 391
Drive alone: Car	22 585	468	3 236	93	12 448	134	70	5 684	84	2 181	996
Truck or van	4 083	52	1 358	26	3 858	16	33	1 880	2	1 061	350
Carpool: Car	4 827	139	1 310	96	5 602	66	52	3 707	36	428	661
Truck or van	918	15	521	12	1 229	10	8	784	–	347	384
Public transportation	63	19	143	11	93	–	–	95	–	35	43
Walked only	552	13	224	6	1 501	28	9	519	8	111	140
Other means	204	–	139	–	433	–	–	192	–	41	102
Worked at home	482	–	277	–	1 390	–	–	200	–	151	24
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**10 330**	**118**	**2 108**	**68**	**5 769**	**54**	**49**	**3 595**	**61**	**1 209**	**579**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.6	20.3	31.7	31.5	27.9	18.2	30.2	30.4	33.7	30.9	16.0
Female veterans	**225**	**7**	**74**	**9**	**154**	**5**	**5**	**123**	**–**	**29**	**45**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.0	1.1	4.0	0.7	2.2	4.0	0.9	–	0.8	1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**47 322**	**1 028**	**11 349**	**371**	**37 113**	**398**	**256**	**20 576**	**356**	**6 114**	**5 183**
With a work disability	3 166	164	1 234	46	2 848	48	10	2 690	54	433	715
Prevented from working	1 587	89	815	34	1 466	28	–	1 635	18	215	496
With a public transportation disability	555	45	170	9	601	9	2	504	12	64	263
Persons 65 years and over	**5 705**	**185**	**1 984**	**58**	**5 627**	**59**	**27**	**3 856**	**40**	**1 097**	**922**
With a public transportation disability	706	31	253	–	770	8	–	686	14	222	201

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Spotsylvania		Stafford			Surry		Sussex		Tazewell	
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**7 956**	**1 126**	**9 937**	**624**	**134**	...	**836**	...	**1 617**	**13 742**	**333**
With own children under 18 years	4 826	717	6 195	397	84	...	507	...	868	7 390	211
With own children under 6 years	2 221	283	2 487	195	58	...	176	...	242	3 272	138
Married-couple families	**7 073**	**823**	**8 905**	**512**	**106**	...	**665**	...	**1 107**	**11 928**	**198**
With own children under 18 years	4 246	541	5 583	344	66	...	417	...	622	6 710	129
With own children under 6 years	2 081	202	2 335	174	51	...	169	...	173	3 123	85
Female householder, no husband present	**610**	**252**	**765**	**85**	**24**	...	**158**	...	**421**	**1 487**	**119**
With own children under 18 years	421	151	463	40	18	...	83	...	201	596	75
With own children under 6 years	122	56	96	8	7	...	–	...	64	131	46
Subfamilies	**90**	**53**	**199**	**41**	**–**	...	**64**	...	**107**	**310**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	64	38	166	41	–	...	54	...	99	229	11
Married-couple subfamilies	**30**	**15**	**58**	**8**	**–**	...	**10**	...	**8**	**142**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	4	–	25	8	–	...	–	...	–	61	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**60**	**38**	**138**	**25**	**–**	...	**54**	...	**99**	**161**	**4**
Persons under 18 years	**9 828**	**1 991**	**12 390**	**916**	**171**	...	**1 389**	**1 049**	**2 289**	**14 895**	**350**
Percent living with two parents	85.9	60.9	85.8	74.1	79.5	...	68.9	83.0	58.7	86.5	59.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**28 853**	**5 082**	**37 140**	**2 888**	**550**	**2 265**	**3 779**	**4 224**	**6 635**	**48 979**	**1 238**
Native	28 490	5 057	36 560	2 870	466	...	3 767	4 179	6 594	48 702	1 221
Born in State of residence	17 481	4 235	19 940	1 978	109	...	3 516	3 428	6 264	34 960	717
Born in different State	10 835	811	16 251	892	261	...	205	744	312	13 621	504
Northeast	3 054	192	4 749	212	51	...	51	91	77	736	10
North Central	1 704	42	2 650	95	26	...	2	138	–	1 442	14
South	5 251	511	7 403	579	92	...	95	460	226	11 155	480
West	826	66	1 449	6	92	...	57	55	9	288	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	174	11	369	–	96	...	46	7	18	121	–
Foreign born	363	25	580	18	84	...	12	45	41	277	17
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**26 734**	**4 160**	**33 842**	**3 104**	**524**	...	**3 349**	**4 200**	**6 068**	**45 167**	**1 119**
Same house	11 887	2 430	14 844	1 659	145	...	2 465	2 882	4 483	27 067	638
Different house in United States	14 614	1 730	18 674	1 412	353	...	884	1 318	1 585	17 931	473
Same county	2 776	485	3 595	349	18	...	583	549	1 218	10 408	270
Different county	11 838	1 245	15 079	1 063	335	...	301	769	367	7 523	203
Same State	8 069	1 021	9 765	385	138	...	234	617	281	3 083	62
Different State	3 769	224	5 314	678	197	...	67	152	86	4 440	141
Northeast	1 090	109	1 331	115	57	...	33	69	19	254	4
North Central	437	–	784	75	9	...	–	54	–	850	25
South	1 894	52	2 393	463	58	...	34	29	67	3 162	112
West	348	63	806	25	73	...	–	–	–	174	–
Abroad	233	–	324	33	26	...	–	–	–	169	8
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	8 776	857	11 625	854	292	...	221	618	262	5 715	176
In Armed Forces in 1980	96	9	1 342	238	75	...	–	–	–	6	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	11	143	59	–	...	–	–	–	146	51
Attending college in 1980	387	29	608	43	28	...	35	4	–	441	27
Different State in 1975	2 788	169	4 244	544	154	...	67	102	46	3 315	120
In Armed Forces in 1980	54	9	1 229	222	66	...	–	–	–	6	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	21	14	–	...	–	–	–	24	29
Attending college in 1980	172	–	266	29	28	...	21	–	–	221	20
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**12 407**	**1 568**	**16 932**	**1 592**	**313**	...	**1 333**	**2 029**	**2 337**	**16 699**	**359**
Place of work reported	11 529	1 347	14 831	1 189	210	...	1 185	1 873	1 920	15 895	327
Worked in area of residence	1 980	257	2 900	228	55	...	521	1 216	910	10 868	202
Worked outside area of residence	9 549	1 090	11 931	961	155	...	664	657	1 010	5 027	125
Percent of those reporting place of work	82.8	80.9	80.4	80.8	73.8	...	56.0	35.1	52.6	31.6	38.2
Mean travel time to work ... minutes	31.4	34.8	32.6	28.7	30.2	...	37.5	20.1	32.4	24.3	17.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**12 246**	**1 839**	**16 958**	**1 366**	**275**	...	**1 429**	**1 931**	**2 449**	**16 723**	**352**
Private vehicle	11 322	1 752	14 699	1 062	201	...	1 294	1 678	2 138	15 556	300
Drive alone: Car	6 123	889	7 497	481	102	...	551	859	808	7 764	139
Truck or van	1 615	125	1 761	82	14	...	119	455	213	3 067	42
Carpool: Car	2 538	563	4 026	446	76	...	438	288	759	3 059	72
Truck or van	1 046	175	1 415	53	9	...	186	76	358	1 666	47
Public transportation	354	53	657	63	–	...	43	2	71	89	–
Walked only	212	16	1 106	200	59	...	37	121	177	635	33
Other means	167	18	217	36	8	...	13	18	26	202	13
Worked at home	191	–	279	5	7	...	42	112	37	241	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**3 975**	**339**	**5 155**	**281**	**65**	...	**205**	**481**	**402**	**5 283**	**123**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.7	21.5	42.3	27.9	44.5	...	16.0	29.9	18.5	30.9	31.2
Female veterans	**157**	**8**	**241**	**–**	**–**	...	**11**	**17**	**23**	**91**	**7**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	0.5	1.9	–	–	...	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**18 259**	**3 002**	**24 291**	**1 821**	**356**	...	**2 248**	**2 677**	**3 975**	**30 964**	**700**
With a work disability	1 483	344	1 725	155	19	...	261	179	419	4 738	111
Prevented from working	715	189	808	77	5	...	126	80	287	3 407	89
With a public transportation disability	237	105	324	30	–	...	77	40	143	996	14
Persons 65 years and over	**1 790**	**341**	**1 936**	**146**	**34**	...	**383**	**661**	**665**	**4 790**	**145**
With a public transportation disability	258	58	276	33	17	...	61	118	138	1 053	30

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Warren		Washington		Westmoreland		Wise		Wythe	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**5 701**	**326**	**12 871**	**187**	**2 632**	**1 232**	**11 707**	**174**	**6 905**	**247**
With own children under 18 years	2 800	182	6 576	89	993	613	6 424	68	3 333	148
With own children under 6 years	1 090	69	2 635	29	394	277	2 884	37	1 409	26
Married-couple families	**4 885**	**184**	**11 287**	**131**	**2 337**	**824**	**10 083**	**119**	**5 845**	**176**
With own children under 18 years	2 325	111	6 013	87	870	412	5 727	50	2 937	123
With own children under 6 years	867	47	2 539	29	362	169	2 709	30	1 312	26
Female householder, no husband present	**658**	**124**	**1 188**	**53**	**219**	**322**	**1 368**	**41**	**832**	**62**
With own children under 18 years	405	65	471	2	82	171	631	13	327	21
With own children under 6 years	196	16	65	–	27	91	155	2	87	–
Subfamilies	**88**	**31**	**303**	**7**	**63**	**145**	**272**	**10**	**240**	**34**
With own children under 18 years	71	31	205	7	44	129	175	10	177	28
Married-couple subfamilies	**36**	**–**	**184**	**–**	**49**	**28**	**160**	**2**	**103**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	19	–	86	–	30	12	63	2	40	6
Mother-child subfamilies	**45**	**31**	**87**	**4**	**14**	**117**	**107**	**8**	**111**	**22**
Persons under 18 years	**5 360**	**389**	**12 912**	**206**	**1 870**	**1 916**	**13 177**	**302**	**6 998**	**308**
Percent living with two parents	79.0	40.6	86.0	77.2	81.4	48.7	85.7	49.3	78.7	73.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**19 933**	**1 186**	**45 532**	**829**	**8 607**	**5 335**	**42 729**	**881**	**24 518**	**944**
Native	19 673	1 176	45 351	823	8 577	5 265	42 596	881	24 390	944
Born in State of residence	14 231	1 018	34 638	654	5 892	4 999	34 783	655	20 867	872
Born in different State	5 371	158	10 614	167	2 668	256	7 750	224	3 502	72
Northeast	1 241	20	1 181	31	616	68	521	33	578	5
North Central	688	6	1 412	11	288	–	1 421	8	539	18
South	3 171	111	7 705	122	1 535	188	5 490	169	2 215	49
West	271	21	316	3	229	–	318	14	170	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	71	–	99	2	17	10	63	2	21	–
Foreign born	260	10	181	6	30	70	133	–	128	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**18 918**	**904**	**42 822**	**670**	**8 177**	**5 006**	**39 220**	**813**	**22 865**	**899**
Same house	10 812	514	26 209	556	5 350	3 597	23 881	533	13 989	618
Different house in United States	8 083	390	16 572	114	2 813	1 409	15 231	280	8 813	257
Same county	4 487	317	6 932	16	849	1 165	9 438	53	5 400	187
Different county	3 596	73	9 640	98	1 964	244	5 793	227	3 413	70
Same State	2 124	58	5 776	31	1 339	53	2 872	132	2 063	50
Different State	1 472	15	3 864	67	625	191	2 921	95	1 350	20
Northeast	336	15	344	43	113	97	120	12	238	10
North Central	209	–	766	24	5	–	940	11	221	5
South	813	–	2 555	–	487	68	1 703	72	813	5
West	114	–	199	–	20	26	158	–	78	–
Abroad	23	–	41	–	14	–	108	–	63	24
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	3 047	54	7 605	85	1 769	182	4 490	214	2 629	41
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	13	–	8	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	62	–	275	23	4	–	104	28	13	–
Attending college in 1980	230	–	912	–	57	55	412	26	156	–
Different State in 1975	1 246	15	3 037	54	568	144	2 172	89	1 035	15
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	19	–	67	–	–	–	17	3	–	–
Attending college in 1980	194	–	350	–	15	55	140	7	37	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**8 530**	**331**	**17 992**	**251**	**2 964**	**2 213**	**13 342**	**228**	**10 247**	**391**
Place of work reported	7 736	319	16 548	235	2 791	1 983	12 359	188	9 748	391
Worked in area of residence	5 174	270	9 285	173	1 493	1 274	9 434	158	7 529	280
Worked outside area of residence	2 562	49	7 263	62	1 298	709	2 925	30	2 219	111
Percent of those reporting place of work	33.1	15.4	43.9	26.4	46.5	35.8	23.7	16.0	22.8	28.4
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	27.5	16.1	22.5	20.8	24.9	26.5	22.1	21.9	20.0	21.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**8 320**	**431**	**17 898**	**308**	**3 200**	**1 917**	**13 337**	**228**	**10 251**	**390**
Private vehicle	7 555	406	16 410	296	2 982	1 773	12 375	171	9 543	367
Drive alone: Car	3 758	198	8 830	166	1 591	646	5 856	114	4 668	160
Truck or van	1 206	30	2 844	23	494	203	2 938	–	1 382	13
Carpool: Car	1 953	170	3 696	105	633	669	2 224	38	2 795	176
Truck or van	638	8	1 040	2	264	255	1 357	19	698	18
Public transportation	85	13	27	3	27	70	61	7	22	8
Walked only	420	7	757	6	110	43	607	46	356	15
Other means	118	5	203	3	23	25	202	4	84	–
Worked at home	142	–	501	–	58	6	92	–	246	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**2 808**	**107**	**4 585**	**143**	**1 292**	**359**	**4 514**	**61**	**2 699**	**105**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.8	29.1	27.7	43.3	39.2	20.3	30.3	15.8	31.1	31.3
Female veterans	**100**	**6**	**142**	**–**	**56**	**13**	**62**	**7**	**60**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.2	0.8	–	1.5	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.6	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**12 782**	**704**	**29 045**	**522**	**5 278**	**3 108**	**26 550**	**533**	**15 371**	**567**
With a work disability	1 280	51	3 009	85	782	334	4 363	47	1 860	41
Prevented from working	729	31	1 779	59	478	212	3 158	22	1 091	17
With a public transportation disability	259	12	506	39	93	60	770	14	399	5
Persons 65 years and over	**2 400**	**148**	**4 972**	**140**	**1 703**	**566**	**4 377**	**130**	**2 954**	**121**
With a public transportation disability	308	45	714	51	240	51	838	48	387	14

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	York			Alexandria city				Bedford city		Bristol city	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**7 842**	**1 433**	**101**	**17 823**	**5 298**	**679**	**1 064**	**1 338**	...	**4 940**	**286**
With own children under 18 years	4 623	917	68	6 195	3 300	447	523	526	...	2 329	162
With own children under 6 years	1 756	401	35	2 957	1 459	262	272	202	...	862	67
Married-couple families	**7 181**	**1 071**	**96**	**14 600**	**2 877**	**531**	**822**	**1 084**	...	**3 960**	**131**
With own children under 18 years	4 215	687	63	4 823	1 682	399	398	400	...	1 851	89
With own children under 6 years	1 621	308	30	2 592	843	243	259	169	...	732	40
Female householder, no husband present	**503**	**299**	**5**	**2 503**	**2 127**	**91**	**176**	**192**	...	**851**	**140**
With own children under 18 years	304	199	5	1 179	1 523	38	107	109	...	448	70
With own children under 6 years	116	80	5	300	569	14	–	33	...	126	27
Subfamilies	**87**	**43**	**–**	**162**	**246**	**25**	**36**	**16**	...	**151**	**35**
With own children under 18 years	73	34	–	121	239	21	26	11	...	136	35
Married-couple subfamilies	**33**	**12**	**–**	**92**	**7**	**9**	**12**	**5**	...	**37**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	19	3	–	51	–	5	2	–	...	22	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**46**	**23**	**–**	**66**	**239**	**–**	**24**	**11**	...	**104**	**35**
Persons under 18 years	**9 080**	**2 130**	**245**	**10 210**	**7 313**	**909**	**974**	**976**	...	**4 317**	**351**
Percent living with two parents	90.4	63.6	91.8	75.5	44.5	87.1	73.0	67.9	...	71.6	37.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**28 806**	**6 118**	**564**	**74 852**	**23 073**	**3 381**	**4 251**	**4 825**	**1 159**	**17 832**	**1 097**
Native	27 993	5 986	466	69 199	21 709	596	1 991	4 794	...	17 768	1 097
Born in State of residence	11 939	4 110	130	17 381	11 731	185	464	3 613	...	10 791	546
Born in different State	15 358	1 765	283	50 633	9 804	356	1 169	1 176	...	6 965	546
Northeast	3 961	246	71	18 221	1 309	66	242	425	...	500	19
North Central	2 651	201	40	10 732	618	34	102	189	...	475	–
South	7 161	1 224	101	17 556	7 661	153	502	505	...	5 858	527
West	1 585	94	71	4 124	216	103	323	57	...	132	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	696	111	53	1 185	174	55	358	5	...	12	5
Foreign born	813	132	98	5 653	1 364	2 785	2 260	31	...	64	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**26 805**	**5 833**	**568**	**72 285**	**20 664**	**2 953**	**3 937**	**4 692**	...	**16 780**	**946**
Same house	11 509	3 628	51	25 364	7 792	323	617	2 945	...	9 817	499
Different house in United States	14 097	1 947	468	43 262	12 024	1 092	2 111	1 747	...	6 939	447
Same county	1 676	390	29	9 861	5 650	190	318	519	...	3 311	308
Different county	12 421	1 557	439	33 401	6 374	902	1 793	1 228	...	3 628	139
Same State	5 361	710	50	11 757	1 798	414	557	744	...	1 494	9
Different State	7 060	847	389	21 644	4 576	488	1 236	484	...	2 134	130
Northeast	982	94	–	6 978	786	96	185	284	...	172	78
North Central	1 008	75	54	2 947	397	–	103	25	...	73	23
South	3 518	457	115	9 574	3 087	308	610	108	...	1 874	29
West	1 552	221	220	2 145	306	84	338	67	...	15	–
Abroad	1 199	258	49	3 659	848	1 538	1 209	–	...	24	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	8 910	1 044	232	31 757	5 210	854	1 619	1 047	...	2 933	104
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 213	312	109	1 238	165	–	92	–	...	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	302	–	–	–	244	...	26	–
Attending college in 1980	706	119	32	4 068	584	172	163	25	...	301	18
Different State in 1975	4 914	490	196	20 784	3 789	468	1 122	435	...	1 735	95
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 947	238	109	1 010	137	–	80	–	...	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	145	–	–	–	163	...	–	–
Attending college in 1980	383	67	23	2 873	413	58	130	–	...	239	9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**13 391**	**2 781**	**249**	**47 990**	**10 501**	**1 854**	**2 722**	**1 987**	...	**7 398**	**374**
Place of work reported	11 683	2 321	188	44 168	8 926	1 607	2 361	1 556	...	6 894	329
Worked in area of residence	2 552	471	8	10 847	3 687	453	549	880	...	4 170	205
Worked outside area of residence	9 131	1 850	180	33 321	5 239	1 154	1 812	676	...	2 724	124
Percent of those reporting place of work	78.2	79.7	95.7	75.4	58.7	71.8	76.7	43.4	...	39.5	37.7
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.1	18.5	17.6	26.0	26.0	22.8	27.6	14.5	...	15.7	15.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**13 856**	**2 872**	**226**	**47 448**	**10 924**	**1 799**	**2 551**	**1 950**	...	**7 403**	**365**
Private vehicle	12 179	2 569	179	35 701	7 130	1 338	1 723	1 827	...	6 748	292
Drive alone: Car	7 794	1 677	114	23 290	4 389	906	977	1 221	...	4 538	173
Truck or van	1 188	186	21	1 074	265	18	66	284	...	792	11
Carpool: Car	2 700	623	44	10 871	2 272	387	662	297	...	1 201	100
Truck or van	497	83	–	466	204	27	18	25	...	217	8
Public transportation	198	121	16	8 619	2 909	291	622	6	...	94	22
Walked only	871	135	19	1 822	783	129	151	78	...	370	51
Other means	432	28	6	567	66	6	34	–	...	76	–
Worked at home	176	19	6	739	36	35	21	39	...	115	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**3 770**	**486**	**41**	**12 440**	**2 000**	**80**	**259**	**740**	...	**2 089**	**113**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	45.3	30.2	62.1	43.1	27.8	6.7	16.3	38.0	...	34.4	36.8
Female veterans	**201**	**31**	**7**	**1 063**	**168**	**17**	**38**	**23**	...	**56**	**6**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.0	1.4	4.1	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.1	...	0.7	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**19 531**	**3 935**	**304**	**57 984**	**15 428**	**2 494**	**3 267**	**2 782**	...	**11 413**	**680**
With a work disability	1 080	441	23	3 396	1 253	81	119	300	...	1 307	95
Prevented from working	360	228	7	1 203	602	30	12	171	...	773	65
With a public transportation disability	156	95	7	630	336	21	32	92	...	227	24
Persons 65 years and over	**1 473**	**325**	**15**	**7 461**	**1 123**	**88**	**92**	**849**	...	**2 623**	**125**
With a public transportation disability	185	41	–	1 282	199	–	7	98	...	374	34

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city				Clifton Forge city		Covington city	
	Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**6 916**	**1 589**	**22 797**	**7 796**	**229**	**165**	**1 107**	**195**	**2 336**	**253**
With own children under 18 years	2 823	865	12 525	4 793	182	94	475	86	937	98
With own children under 6 years	1 184	380	5 322	1 972	60	34	229	33	388	48
Married-couple families	**5 694**	**886**	**20 127**	**5 206**	**208**	**146**	**969**	**153**	**1 882**	**167**
With own children under 18 years	2 300	446	11 108	3 166	166	80	424	68	774	70
With own children under 6 years	1 031	210	4 877	1 330	60	34	210	29	375	28
Female householder, no husband present	**967**	**639**	**2 061**	**2 301**	**5**	**4**	**113**	**37**	**336**	**74**
With own children under 18 years	437	382	1 176	1 545	5	4	47	18	122	28
With own children under 6 years	124	165	358	614	–	–	19	4	13	20
Subfamilies	**113**	**139**	**352**	**373**	**11**	**8**	**32**	**20**	**59**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	79	124	274	358	–	8	24	20	36	19
Married-couple subfamilies	**34**	**20**	**134**	**27**	**11**	**8**	**14**	**–**	**33**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	5	56	12	–	8	6	–	10	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**79**	**108**	**206**	**330**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**20**	**26**	**19**
Persons under 18 years	**5 218**	**2 201**	**24 108**	**11 641**	**489**	**299**	**1 003**	**212**	**1 890**	...
Percent living with two parents	79.7	40.5	83.8	55.0	87.7	79.3	85.9	66.5	77.8	...
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**31 842**	**7 229**	**81 237**	**31 557**	**1 124**	**772**	**4 238**	**797**	**7 849**	**1 209**
Native	31 196	7 194	80 284	31 397	380	616	4 213	797	7 804	...
Born in State of residence	17 494	6 395	44 945	24 373	178	160	3 378	707	6 268	...
Born in different State	13 285	784	34 552	6 902	192	295	835	90	1 523	...
Northeast	4 947	216	7 602	872	23	121	128	54	307	...
North Central	2 193	61	4 385	222	6	17	91	–	127	...
South	5 183	488	20 465	5 660	81	115	595	36	1 017	...
West	962	19	2 100	148	82	42	21	–	72	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	417	15	787	122	10	161	–	–	13	...
Foreign born	646	35	953	160	744	156	25	–	45	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**30 453**	**6 782**	**74 468**	**29 031**	**1 321**	**915**	**3 851**	**932**	**7 284**	...
Same house	12 275	3 217	38 770	16 144	630	306	2 335	726	4 706	...
Different house in United States	17 921	3 538	34 643	12 782	582	502	1 516	206	2 578	...
Same county	4 782	2 178	13 278	4 838	166	197	597	130	1 595	...
Different county	13 139	1 360	21 365	7 944	416	305	919	76	983	...
Same State	6 131	972	13 645	6 097	235	76	528	40	576	...
Different State	7 008	388	7 720	1 847	181	229	391	36	407	...
Northeast	2 959	224	1 898	538	60	104	24	23	120	...
North Central	613	17	1 142	132	23	–	27	–	29	...
South	2 980	121	3 742	1 043	22	72	340	13	192	...
West	456	26	938	134	76	53	–	–	66	...
Abroad	257	27	1 055	105	109	107	–	–	–	...
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	12 350	1 050	16 903	5 644	333	227	788	76	783	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	125	–	1 378	263	30	19	–	–	–	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	114	8	359	372	–	–	99	–	–	...
Attending college in 1980	7 170	494	1 056	466	37	–	64	–	61	...
Different State in 1975	6 536	307	6 138	1 284	130	151	364	36	288	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	125	–	1 144	187	9	19	–	–	–	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	28	–	61	116	–	–	99	–	–	...
Attending college in 1980	3 882	163	408	184	10	–	19	–	44	...
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**16 235**	**3 188**	**36 418**	**11 572**	**578**	**351**	**1 471**	**388**	**3 025**	...
Place of work reported	14 779	2 807	33 798	10 319	505	317	1 308	343	2 871	...
Worked in area of residence	11 698	2 477	10 341	2 884	133	125	707	236	2 261	...
Worked outside area of residence	3 081	330	23 457	7 435	372	192	601	107	610	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	20.8	11.8	69.4	72.1	73.7	60.6	45.9	31.2	21.2	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	14.1	17.1	23.3	27.1	21.9	22.6	17.8	17.1	15.8	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**15 860**	**3 114**	**36 312**	**11 646**	**434**	**277**	**1 622**	**267**	**3 078**	...
Private vehicle	11 750	1 853	33 764	10 613	407	271	1 470	196	2 714	...
Drive alone: Car	7 885	1 013	20 283	6 605	247	186	823	90	1 605	...
Truck or van	1 012	132	5 314	615	29	19	266	13	450	...
Carpool: Car	2 452	653	6 182	2 851	131	44	275	83	533	...
Truck or van	401	55	1 985	542	–	22	106	10	126	...
Public transportation	798	459	770	668	6	–	7	23	7	...
Walked only	2 584	758	799	236	4	–	82	48	271	...
Other means	453	19	557	95	12	6	22	–	75	...
Worked at home	275	25	422	34	5	–	41	–	11	...
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**2 959**	**646**	**11 737**	**3 124**	**133**	**90**	**572**	**122**	**1 048**	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.3	28.5	42.3	32.5	41.4	38.0	39.4	46.6	36.3	...
Female veterans	**177**	**36**	**548**	**282**	**–**	**–**	**44**	**18**	**42**	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.4	–	–	2.3	5.2	1.2	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**23 600**	**4 592**	**53 860**	**19 310**	**681**	**456**	**2 423**	**442**	**4 814**	...
With a work disability	1 389	476	4 502	2 062	30	19	243	82	598	...
Prevented from working	615	178	2 307	1 203	23	13	181	45	400	...
With a public transportation disability	231	106	881	588	5	6	38	19	156	...
Persons 65 years and over	**3 593**	**731**	**5 540**	**1 806**	**30**	**43**	**756**	**134**	**1 427**	...
With a public transportation disability	453	102	1 202	346	–	20	90	12	239	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city			Franklin city		Fredericksburg city	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**9 336**	**3 363**	**837**	**421**	**4 809**	**100**	**163**	**964**	...	**2 781**	**717**
With own children under 18 years	3 647	1 815	344	167	2 523	53	145	412	...	1 079	420
With own children under 6 years	1 309	853	123	71	929	28	77	144	...	475	176
Married-couple families	**7 781**	**2 035**	**665**	**260**	**3 911**	**63**	**156**	**832**	...	**2 246**	**418**
With own children under 18 years	3 029	1 053	255	114	2 063	35	138	362	...	853	201
With own children under 6 years	1 200	525	101	48	836	21	70	134	...	409	63
Female householder, no husband present	**1 279**	**1 200**	**138**	**135**	**667**	**18**	**7**	**107**	...	**448**	**265**
With own children under 18 years	540	713	83	53	400	12	7	44	...	195	205
With own children under 6 years	92	285	16	23	88	7	7	10	...	56	104
Subfamilies	**212**	**235**	**–**	**66**	**35**	**8**	**–**	**4**	...	**32**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	144	207	–	66	25	8	–	–	...	9	24
Married-couple subfamilies	**81**	**32**	**–**	**5**	**14**	**8**	**–**	**4**	...	**29**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	13	4	–	5	4	8	–	–	...	6	5
Mother-child subfamilies	**101**	**198**	**–**	**56**	**21**	**–**	**–**	**–**	...	**3**	**19**
Persons under 18 years	**6 533**	**4 464**	**568**	**657**	**4 479**	**83**	**290**	**739**	**1 380**	**2 037**	**912**
Percent living with two parents	76.1	45.1	73.9	54.8	80.0	73.5	88.6	84.4	59.4	81.2	44.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**31 745**	**13 573**	**2 860**	**1 953**	**17 895**	**489**	**818**	**3 203**	**4 045**	**12 157**	**3 043**
Native	31 548	13 501	2 849	1 912	17 219	475	165	3 138	4 034	11 881	3 043
Born in State of residence	23 924	11 182	1 928	1 652	6 058	318	79	2 053	3 529	7 325	2 601
Born in different State	7 540	2 277	913	260	10 806	157	81	1 049	497	4 424	442
Northeast	865	480	97	107	3 304	7	6	88	122	1 558	65
North Central	635	50	85	–	2 073	5	27	208	–	733	28
South	5 814	1 665	665	153	4 197	138	30	722	375	1 874	341
West	226	82	66	–	1 232	7	18	31	–	259	8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	84	42	8	–	355	–	5	36	8	132	–
Foreign born	197	72	11	41	676	14	653	65	11	276	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**30 699**	**12 303**	**2 570**	**1 896**	**16 913**	**371**	**779**	**3 153**	**3 556**	**11 675**	**2 757**
Same house	18 911	6 245	1 412	1 017	7 801	218	77	1 555	2 377	4 886	1 699
Different house in United States	11 557	5 963	1 158	879	8 931	153	277	1 513	1 168	6 720	1 058
Same county	6 792	4 509	590	571	1 619	27	116	404	406	1 385	569
Different county	4 765	1 454	568	308	7 312	126	161	1 109	762	5 335	489
Same State	2 969	953	353	121	4 574	68	130	737	681	3 970	385
Different State	1 796	501	215	187	2 738	58	31	372	81	1 365	104
Northeast	262	152	91	107	618	27	12	71	29	681	–
North Central	318	–	25	50	516	14	–	27	–	63	–
South	1 171	333	99	30	1 118	17	19	240	52	491	104
West	45	16	–	–	486	–	–	34	–	130	–
Abroad	231	95	–	–	181	–	425	85	11	69	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	3 986	1 118	505	266	6 142	126	134	845	593	4 830	395
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	149	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	37	62	62	50	146	24	–	30	12	50	56
Attending college in 1980	591	87	10	–	989	36	12	81	30	1 706	–
Different State in 1975	1 495	355	190	145	2 189	58	31	286	48	1 239	51
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	112	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	12	10	–	59	–	–	10	–	–	21
Attending college in 1980	198	7	10	–	346	36	12	26	2	334	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**14 844**	**5 405**	**1 239**	**474**	**9 993**	**213**	**425**	**1 419**	**1 196**	**5 419**	**1 196**
Place of work reported	14 050	4 901	1 077	352	9 225	193	393	1 199	762	4 658	964
Worked in area of residence	12 454	4 096	865	261	2 513	62	90	727	394	2 691	506
Worked outside area of residence	1 596	805	212	91	6 712	131	303	472	368	1 967	458
Percent of those reporting place of work	11.4	16.4	19.7	25.9	72.8	67.9	77.1	39.4	48.3	42.2	47.5
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	14.6	19.3	12.9	19.3	26.2	33.5	30.8	9.9	25.7	20.9	28.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**14 390**	**5 312**	**1 334**	**537**	**9 862**	**216**	**342**	**1 433**	**1 277**	**5 467**	**1 273**
Private vehicle	13 428	4 316	1 241	430	8 574	189	283	1 339	1 138	4 496	999
Drive alone: Car	9 448	2 719	754	257	6 010	107	200	893	558	2 867	425
Truck or van	1 301	110	187	37	578	35	6	219	104	295	70
Carpool: Car	2 417	1 374	239	104	1 775	35	69	194	257	1 028	386
Truck or van	262	113	61	32	211	12	8	33	219	306	118
Public transportation	232	395	14	5	592	19	24	7	59	170	144
Walked only	530	470	48	102	418	8	19	57	60	633	113
Other means	59	57	6	–	109	–	–	25	20	80	17
Worked at home	141	74	25	–	169	–	16	5	–	88	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**4 720**	**1 104**	**471**	**57**	**2 843**	**57**	**39**	**448**	**262**	**1 583**	**349**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.9	26.3	45.5	9.1	41.9	21.8	17.3	38.8	20.2	39.7	33.3
Female veterans	**153**	**60**	**25**	**–**	**120**	**–**	**6**	**12**	**–**	**100**	**12**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.8	–	1.7	–	1.9	0.9	–	1.6	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**20 510**	**8 262**	**1 762**	**1 073**	**13 024**	**263**	**529**	**2 031**	**2 465**	**8 297**	**1 938**
With a work disability	2 262	956	241	194	660	36	12	192	405	642	178
Prevented from working	1 301	585	144	125	261	15	6	110	241	333	115
With a public transportation disability	452	269	25	56	150	8	6	55	100	38	46
Persons 65 years and over	**5 300**	**1 316**	**546**	**249**	**864**	**28**	**14**	**501**	**399**	**1 929**	**261**
With a public transportation disability	909	240	40	62	117	–	14	64	113	190	20

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hampton city				Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lexington city	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**21 633**	**10 245**	**173**	**315**	**3 537**	**150**	**5 320**	**1 206**	**1 126**	**215**
With own children under 18 years	11 246	6 771	137	231	1 589	80	2 660	753	459	102
With own children under 6 years	4 635	2 662	87	171	632	50	1 050	350	219	27
Married-couple families	**18 672**	**6 495**	**102**	**240**	**2 946**	**64**	**4 627**	**671**	**922**	**145**
With own children under 18 years	9 400	4 099	79	177	1 337	39	2 230	415	392	72
With own children under 6 years	4 097	1 607	61	138	529	21	947	196	199	27
Female householder, no husband present	**2 304**	**3 269**	**71**	**63**	**519**	**86**	**541**	**476**	**177**	**66**
With own children under 18 years	1 524	2 488	58	49	244	41	354	321	67	30
With own children under 6 years	455	962	26	28	103	29	98	137	20	–
Subfamilies	**294**	**326**	**14**	**–**	**58**	**11**	**67**	**26**	**12**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	224	324	14	–	48	11	47	20	12	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**112**	**14**	**6**	**–**	**22**	**5**	**35**	**14**	**8**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	42	12	6	–	12	5	15	8	8	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**165**	**297**	**8**	**–**	**25**	**6**	**32**	**7**	**4**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**21 180**	**13 929**	**350**	**592**	**2 854**	**227**	**5 016**	**1 624**	**879**	**241**
Percent living with two parents	79.8	53.4	80.6	70.4	82.7	37.0	78.1	44.8	81.0	68.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**78 638**	**42 072**	**1 140**	**1 563**	**18 545**	**893**	**18 428**	**4 618**	**6 378**	**896**
Native	76 326	41 542	318	1 336	18 319	882	18 058	4 576	6 300	893
Born in State of residence	34 322	25 287	112	403	11 010	674	10 587	3 830	3 499	797
Born in different State	40 404	15 854	146	737	7 085	208	7 274	734	2 736	96
Northeast	10 105	2 929	6	155	2 170	68	1 227	110	944	41
North Central	6 331	809	11	51	1 198	25	1 036	60	384	15
South	20 567	11 624	48	323	3 366	107	4 710	525	1 241	40
West	3 401	492	81	208	351	8	301	39	167	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 600	401	60	196	224	–	197	12	65	–
Foreign born	2 312	530	822	227	226	11	370	42	78	3
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**72 575**	**39 302**	**911**	**1 490**	**18 090**	**767**	**16 843**	**4 448**	**6 389**	**657**
Same house	35 496	18 888	162	318	6 324	261	8 461	2 481	3 247	404
Different house in United States	35 153	19 733	528	1 002	11 569	493	8 083	1 921	3 079	253
Same county	13 590	8 503	219	200	2 861	191	3 871	1 206	493	180
Different county	21 563	11 230	309	802	8 708	302	4 212	715	2 586	73
Same State	7 382	5 482	148	291	6 201	179	2 408	469	983	44
Different State	14 181	5 748	161	511	2 507	123	1 804	246	1 603	29
Northeast	3 004	1 538	43	113	701	44	363	46	753	12
North Central	2 207	592	11	35	332	–	329	11	131	–
South	6 048	3 076	56	124	1 378	79	966	177	719	11
West	2 922	542	51	239	96	–	146	12	–	6
Abroad	1 926	681	221	170	197	13	299	46	63	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	17 625	9 049	268	604	8 234	302	3 363	565	2 509	61
In Armed Forces in 1980	4 626	1 091	47	163	–	–	301	54	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	376	225	–	–	301	–	39	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 487	2 654	19	97	5 479	208	222	28	1 811	34
Different State in 1975	11 432	4 814	150	413	2 298	123	1 387	203	1 570	29
In Armed Forces in 1980	4 117	886	14	132	–	–	182	40	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	206	71	–	–	37	–	9	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 100	1 898	–	97	1 429	70	18	17	1 287	23
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**37 397**	**16 970**	**429**	**717**	**8 203**	**344**	**7 940**	**1 928**	**2 096**	**299**
Place of work reported	33 918	14 666	394	656	7 551	313	7 341	1 604	1 843	286
Worked in area of residence	21 428	8 118	270	404	5 789	234	4 049	947	1 475	205
Worked outside area of residence	12 490	6 548	124	252	1 762	79	3 292	657	368	81
Percent of those reporting place of work	36.8	44.6	31.5	38.4	23.3	25.2	44.8	41.0	20.0	28.3
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	18.3	20.4	14.8	17.1	11.3	15.6	17.5	19.5	13.8	18.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**37 297**	**16 799**	**430**	**659**	**8 301**	**384**	**7 908**	**1 692**	**1 953**	**379**
Private vehicle	33 851	14 137	380	603	6 388	248	7 446	1 523	1 418	272
Drive alone: Car	21 292	9 301	271	386	4 447	143	4 609	954	944	157
Truck or van	3 572	710	10	22	647	17	999	100	100	6
Carpool: Car	7 478	3 658	99	168	1 194	88	1 444	447	324	98
Truck or van	1 509	468	–	27	100	–	394	22	50	11
Public transportation	890	1 454	–	43	134	14	34	32	48	35
Walked only	1 230	836	43	5	1 465	122	238	81	443	60
Other means	996	296	–	8	157	–	117	46	6	12
Worked at home	330	76	7	–	157	–	73	10	38	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**11 529**	**4 488**	**43**	**139**	**1 571**	**80**	**2 708**	**370**	**651**	**125**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	46.3	35.2	35.0	44.8	21.8	23.9	42.8	27.3	17.6	37.1
Female veterans	**557**	**232**	**12**	**13**	**85**	**–**	**85**	**66**	**22**	**17**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.0	–	1.1	3.9	1.2	4.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**53 895**	**27 632**	**765**	**980**	**14 004**	**618**	**11 970**	**2 766**	**4 864**	**568**
With a work disability	4 300	2 701	18	67	848	55	1 111	315	287	90
Prevented from working	2 026	1 357	12	27	391	12	612	163	154	67
With a public transportation disability	880	486	5	8	140	7	191	71	72	30
Persons 65 years and over	**5 780**	**2 135**	**32**	**39**	**1 756**	**48**	**1 971**	**337**	**754**	**140**
With a public transportation disability	933	434	–	10	187	5	284	72	88	31

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lynchburg city			Manassas city		Martinsville city		Newport News city			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**13 082**	**3 903**	**86**	**3 656**	**341**	**3 591**	**1 392**	**26 656**	**11 119**	**439**	**521**
With own children under 18 years	5 547	2 289	53	2 265	281	1 465	783	13 693	6 768	320	357
With own children under 6 years	2 252	1 064	29	1 205	117	506	315	6 096	3 116	195	208
Married-couple families	**11 007**	**2 336**	**43**	**3 248**	**225**	**3 014**	**841**	**23 364**	**6 314**	**354**	**421**
With own children under 18 years	4 600	1 268	36	1 983	183	1 263	456	11 746	3 586	278	286
With own children under 6 years	1 958	643	29	1 103	103	472	205	5 441	1 744	167	170
Female householder, no husband present	**1 742**	**1 357**	**35**	**303**	**111**	**497**	**492**	**2 587**	**4 168**	**81**	**57**
With own children under 18 years	851	919	17	210	93	177	306	1 656	2 962	42	46
With own children under 6 years	283	376	–	63	14	34	102	575	1 262	28	22
Subfamilies	**208**	**272**	**4**	**44**	**5**	**75**	**62**	**293**	**800**	**4**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	163	245	4	24	5	67	55	248	581	–	12
Married-couple subfamilies	**88**	**56**	**–**	**20**	**–**	**8**	**7**	**108**	**55**	**4**	**9**
With own children under 18 years	43	29	–	–	–	–	–	63	36	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**114**	**201**	**4**	**24**	**5**	**67**	**55**	**179**	**520**	**–**	**12**
Persons under 18 years	**10 907**	**5 099**	**128**	**4 418**	**540**	**2 703**	**1 880**	**24 737**	**15 240**	**619**	**996**
Percent living with two parents	79.3	48.2	68.0	84.9	58.9	76.7	46.3	82.1	43.3	90.6	69.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**50 392**	**15 791**	**479**	**13 823**	**1 403**	**12 412**	**5 648**	**95 860**	**45 704**	**1 962**	**2 615**
Native	49 770	15 679	400	13 505	1 397	12 283	5 634	92 525	45 246	658	2 252
Born in State of residence	33 658	14 335	266	5 968	1 033	8 790	4 916	42 321	30 139	193	606
Born in different State	15 887	1 302	119	7 394	364	3 474	707	48 437	14 770	355	1 249
Northeast	5 048	437	37	2 693	22	512	99	11 957	1 705	52	247
North Central	2 962	87	5	1 115	42	304	19	7 841	701	26	49
South	6 973	718	46	3 051	287	2 501	572	24 668	11 915	81	615
West	904	60	31	535	13	157	17	3 971	449	196	338
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	225	42	15	143	–	19	11	1 767	337	110	397
Foreign born	622	112	79	318	6	129	14	3 335	458	1 304	363
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**47 718**	**14 208**	**438**	**12 568**	**1 353**	**11 856**	**5 359**	**89 089**	**41 210**	**1 956**	**2 272**
Same house	26 940	7 207	170	4 205	463	7 121	3 864	40 494	19 591	266	638
Different house in United States	20 501	6 942	207	7 986	890	4 728	1 495	45 511	21 045	895	1 342
Same county	8 981	4 944	80	1 651	326	2 061	1 066	18 182	11 299	153	214
Different county	11 520	1 998	127	6 335	564	2 667	429	27 329	9 746	742	1 128
Same State	5 515	1 352	14	3 653	423	1 735	259	10 224	4 317	158	175
Different State	6 005	646	113	2 682	141	932	170	17 105	5 429	584	953
Northeast	1 533	340	37	813	25	274	87	4 587	1 453	182	174
North Central	1 079	84	–	414	–	68	8	2 891	561	36	44
South	2 997	214	19	1 164	116	444	59	6 582	2 834	194	489
West	396	8	57	291	–	146	16	3 045	581	172	246
Abroad	277	59	61	377	–	7	–	3 084	574	795	292
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	9 714	1 543	103	4 960	385	2 106	371	22 934	7 217	522	872
In Armed Forces in 1980	50	–	–	58	19	–	–	4 525	1 761	102	344
Inmate of institution in 1980	121	37	–	147	11	183	29	222	124	–	–
Attending college in 1980	2 575	211	38	377	24	62	31	1 843	513	59	54
Different State in 1975	5 043	429	89	1 967	81	697	149	14 337	4 064	405	730
In Armed Forces in 1980	50	–	–	58	–	–	–	4 139	1 436	93	336
Inmate of institution in 1980	23	–	–	11	–	13	–	47	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 903	105	38	217	9	27	–	1 129	292	46	21
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**23 657**	**5 896**	**143**	**6 769**	**510**	**5 315**	**2 273**	**48 016**	**17 151**	**1 016**	**1 042**
Place of work reported	21 705	5 187	118	6 036	461	4 968	1 992	44 138	14 816	892	837
Worked in area of residence	19 583	4 572	112	2 137	193	3 570	1 553	28 257	10 823	512	623
Worked outside area of residence	2 122	615	6	3 899	268	1 398	439	15 881	3 993	380	214
Percent of those reporting place of work	9.8	11.9	5.1	64.6	58.1	28.1	22.0	36.0	27.0	42.6	25.6
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	15.6	18.4	10.3	29.4	24.7	13.3	13.6	21.0	21.4	21.0	17.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**23 527**	**6 023**	**177**	**6 863**	**526**	**5 570**	**2 154**	**47 846**	**17 585**	**925**	**1 120**
Private vehicle	20 732	4 577	93	6 430	493	5 145	1 846	42 679	12 852	773	820
Drive alone: Car	14 833	3 026	76	3 883	319	3 529	959	26 994	7 710	451	456
Truck or van	1 751	307	–	501	16	404	55	3 591	435	53	67
Carpool: Car	3 643	1 141	17	1 742	124	1 063	765	10 221	4 042	216	279
Truck or van	505	103	–	304	34	149	67	1 873	665	53	18
Public transportation	646	962	27	74	27	44	57	1 258	2 718	23	47
Walked only	1 471	405	57	154	–	289	156	2 305	1 547	82	171
Other means	282	39	–	57	–	62	90	1 021	337	19	54
Worked at home	396	40	–	148	6	30	5	583	131	28	28
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**6 618**	**1 471**	**35**	**1 974**	**96**	**1 675**	**545**	**12 945**	**3 796**	**76**	**190**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.5	30.1	26.7	42.4	22.4	36.6	30.7	41.6	28.6	19.6	37.4
Female veterans	**350**	**72**	**9**	**98**	**6**	**35**	**28**	**849**	**322**	**–**	**67**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.1	4.0	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.9	–	9.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**33 415**	**9 534**	**309**	**8 956**	**798**	**7 924**	**3 311**	**66 151**	**28 681**	**1 344**	**1 677**
With a work disability	2 750	1 023	18	426	59	859	405	4 650	3 212	29	89
Prevented from working	1 440	575	14	168	32	493	297	1 828	1 956	5	27
With a public transportation disability	480	167	7	56	16	137	54	729	740	5	23
Persons 65 years and over	**6 991**	**1 637**	**41**	**542**	**63**	**1 874**	**603**	**7 219**	**3 221**	**35**	**55**
With a public transportation disability	766	119	13	110	16	142	52	1 332	554	6	7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Norfolk city					Petersburg city			Portsmouth city	
	Race					Race			Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**38 207**	**21 440**	**164**	**1 445**	**1 037**	**4 471**	**6 034**	**114**	**16 187**	**11 398**
With own children under 18 years	17 278	12 654	81	1 140	690	1 612	3 455	62	7 367	6 510
With own children under 6 years	9 201	5 797	39	708	419	539	1 461	14	3 552	2 843
Married-couple families	**31 822**	**11 162**	**143**	**1 220**	**734**	**3 787**	**3 295**	**81**	**13 670**	**6 546**
With own children under 18 years	13 954	5 866	72	971	450	1 298	1 751	34	6 148	3 370
With own children under 6 years	7 623	2 979	36	599	253	460	801	10	3 110	1 475
Female householder, no husband present	**5 249**	**9 116**	**13**	**189**	**254**	**507**	**2 390**	**26**	**2 010**	**4 315**
With own children under 18 years	2 974	6 401	9	163	220	240	1 545	21	1 038	2 940
With own children under 6 years	1 411	2 628	3	109	155	68	563	4	386	1 300
Subfamilies	**425**	**1 178**	**8**	**28**	**5**	**78**	**390**	**14**	**228**	**882**
With own children under 18 years	307	1 103	8	7	3	51	364	14	165	852
Married-couple subfamilies	**184**	**148**	**–**	**28**	**5**	**31**	**39**	**–**	**100**	**78**
With own children under 18 years	66	73	–	7	3	4	13	–	37	48
Mother-child subfamilies	**178**	**994**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**39**	**333**	**14**	**103**	**777**
Persons under 18 years	**31 862**	**30 616**	**130**	**2 493**	**1 499**	**3 034**	**8 344**	**128**	**13 248**	**16 194**
Percent living with two parents	74.7	37.0	66.2	82.1	65.8	74.0	38.7	49.2	79.6	41.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**163 052**	**93 977**	**822**	**7 075**	**5 792**	**15 659**	**25 068**	**435**	**56 239**	**47 136**
Native	158 527	92 947	801	2 391	4 371	14 957	24 952	347	55 479	46 846
Born in State of residence	60 784	64 121	174	1 143	1 078	9 007	21 023	108	32 148	35 302
Born in different State	95 808	28 468	627	1 125	2 724	5 678	3 818	153	22 959	11 453
Northeast	28 831	4 278	124	182	737	1 467	806	84	4 892	1 550
North Central	19 729	2 041	101	89	201	911	195	12	3 034	365
South	39 574	21 577	226	366	1 123	2 878	2 722	43	13 783	9 328
West	7 674	572	176	488	663	422	95	14	1 250	210
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 935	358	–	123	569	272	111	86	372	91
Foreign born	4 525	1 030	21	4 684	1 421	702	116	88	760	290
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**153 900**	**83 959**	**816**	**6 508**	**5 293**	**15 027**	**22 747**	**277**	**52 515**	**42 528**
Same house	64 336	41 816	73	1 253	1 170	8 920	11 429	73	28 030	24 116
Different house in United States	86 448	41 554	729	3 240	3 302	5 629	11 150	150	24 188	18 170
Same county	26 168	26 869	223	1 097	968	2 598	7 331	56	11 917	12 182
Different county	60 280	14 685	506	2 143	2 334	3 031	3 819	94	12 271	5 988
Same State	12 730	4 197	28	327	210	1 773	2 269	82	6 160	3 147
Different State	47 550	10 488	478	1 816	2 124	1 258	1 550	12	6 111	2 841
Northeast	13 830	2 750	44	209	598	253	449	–	1 374	1 228
North Central	11 131	1 460	73	140	143	205	166	–	975	128
South	16 832	5 747	288	587	772	624	738	12	2 867	1 327
West	5 757	531	73	880	611	176	197	–	895	158
Abroad	3 116	589	14	2 015	821	478	168	54	297	242
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	55 215	12 783	499	1 676	2 083	2 650	3 159	59	10 090	4 527
In Armed Forces in 1980	30 182	5 611	390	750	1 436	242	199	–	1 713	349
Inmate of institution in 1980	239	90	–	–	–	92	99	–	140	204
Attending college in 1980	5 507	1 799	43	79	125	195	684	6	766	430
Different State in 1975	43 693	9 252	471	1 403	1 900	1 053	1 237	–	5 067	2 192
In Armed Forces in 1980	28 427	5 179	381	643	1 381	217	153	–	1 564	349
Inmate of institution in 1980	78	25	–	–	–	11	19	–	45	57
Attending college in 1980	2 502	910	32	52	70	109	340	–	412	241
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**88 099**	**34 616**	**536**	**3 372**	**3 193**	**7 434**	**9 747**	**97**	**25 064**	**16 064**
Place of work reported	78 631	29 921	485	2 889	2 693	6 813	8 994	97	23 282	14 426
Worked in area of residence	48 922	21 933	237	1 896	1 509	3 792	5 098	28	15 420	8 232
Worked outside area of residence	29 709	7 988	248	993	1 184	3 021	3 896	69	7 862	6 194
Percent of those reporting place of work	37.8	26.7	51.1	34.4	44.0	44.3	43.3	71.1	33.8	42.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.8	24.3	16.1	20.3	18.8	18.0	20.4	19.7	19.5	24.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**87 686**	**34 957**	**529**	**3 198**	**3 190**	**7 372**	**9 516**	**209**	**25 206**	**15 831**
Private vehicle	61 199	22 632	247	2 491	1 687	6 785	8 037	192	22 587	12 925
Drive alone: Car	38 583	14 144	99	1 697	1 063	4 608	4 719	108	14 271	7 280
Truck or van	5 639	992	32	86	93	720	405	11	2 460	519
Carpool: Car	14 400	6 543	90	637	477	1 202	2 410	73	4 941	4 173
Truck or van	2 577	953	26	71	54	255	503	–	915	953
Public transportation	3 200	6 782	15	134	279	122	694	17	652	1 530
Walked only	11 267	2 955	97	317	626	274	659	–	1 178	994
Other means	10 480	2 355	149	223	543	66	93	–	543	307
Worked at home	1 540	233	21	33	55	125	33	–	246	75
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**20 351**	**7 897**	**67**	**373**	**386**	**2 849**	**2 299**	**69**	**8 243**	**4 766**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	46.8	30.3	44.1	36.5	39.7	49.1	30.2	46.3	42.8	33.2
Female veterans	**1 622**	**675**	**4**	**35**	**58**	**195**	**105**	**4**	**506**	**264**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.6	4.2	2.8	1.1	2.3	2.2	1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**117 834**	**59 713**	**676**	**4 512**	**4 197**	**10 459**	**15 532**	**311**	**37 002**	**29 214**
With a work disability	8 261	6 819	44	117	185	1 270	1 668	22	3 906	3 645
Prevented from working	3 676	4 540	6	56	77	620	1 168	–	2 084	2 363
With a public transportation disability	1 593	2 028	–	11	22	163	329	–	762	993
Persons 65 years and over	**16 173**	**7 265**	**36**	**194**	**149**	**2 498**	**1 949**	**19**	**7 179**	**3 583**
With a public transportation disability	2 905	1 547	14	11	30	455	311	–	1 060	727

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Portsmouth city—Con.		Radford city		Richmond city				Roanoke city		
	Race—Con.		Race		Race				Race		
	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**185**	**202**	**2 314**	**175**	**25 560**	**26 746**	**247**	**430**	**21 717**	**5 459**	**145**
With own children under 18 years	118	133	1 025	102	7 965	14 478	158	242	8 768	3 084	76
With own children under 6 years	59	54	322	64	3 881	5 916	105	108	3 719	1 339	24
Married-couple families	**159**	**131**	**2 027**	**139**	**21 092**	**13 382**	**170**	**274**	**17 454**	**2 971**	**114**
With own children under 18 years	100	94	886	82	6 563	6 459	117	146	6 806	1 608	61
With own children under 6 years	59	37	273	52	3 388	2 756	89	79	3 142	694	24
Female householder, no husband present	**12**	**54**	**257**	**36**	**3 622**	**11 608**	**39**	**125**	**3 455**	**2 197**	**31**
With own children under 18 years	12	37	139	20	1 217	7 422	33	91	1 705	1 368	15
With own children under 6 years	–	17	49	12	453	2 872	8	29	485	587	–
Subfamilies	**–**	**8**	**55**	**–**	**445**	**1 780**	**4**	**26**	**447**	**300**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	–	8	31	–	291	1 718	4	26	299	270	4
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**28**	**–**	**246**	**187**	**–**	**–**	**234**	**46**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	4	–	92	125	–	–	86	16	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**8**	**20**	**–**	**172**	**1 503**	**4**	**26**	**185**	**210**	**4**
Persons under 18 years	**244**	**250**	**2 172**	**253**	**14 304**	**34 252**	**249**	**579**	**16 600**	**7 635**	**163**
Percent living with two parents	85.2	70.4	83.4	67.6	77.4	36.1	77.9	50.9	72.5	42.7	69.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**764**	**917**	**12 291**	**860**	**104 984**	**112 426**	**1 110**	**2 143**	**77 636**	**22 030**	**582**
Native	303	691	12 157	854	102 531	111 725	332	1 749	76 912	21 920	517
Born in State of residence	156	299	8 432	722	65 454	91 992	222	1 176	58 833	19 376	355
Born in different State	135	300	3 598	132	36 427	19 488	110	508	17 824	2 495	153
Northeast	49	56	855	38	11 101	3 510	22	111	3 534	408	20
North Central	14	45	530	–	5 166	522	22	7	2 761	157	19
South	48	137	2 030	87	18 259	15 171	58	339	10 616	1 856	114
West	24	62	183	7	1 901	285	8	51	913	74	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	92	127	–	650	245	–	65	255	49	9
Foreign born	461	226	134	6	2 453	701	778	394	724	110	65
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**671**	**948**	**11 845**	**790**	**101 172**	**103 610**	**905**	**1 993**	**73 123**	**20 007**	**530**
Same house	217	226	5 844	422	48 957	55 843	226	915	40 920	11 000	197
Different house in United States	301	650	5 911	362	51 522	47 278	357	1 015	31 978	8 956	333
Same county	68	189	1 595	67	21 035	34 691	184	584	14 886	6 708	126
Different county	233	461	4 316	295	30 487	12 587	173	431	17 092	2 248	207
Same State	14	181	3 287	244	17 856	7 904	84	177	11 982	1 344	121
Different State	219	280	1 029	51	12 631	4 683	89	254	5 110	904	86
Northeast	93	96	368	8	4 311	1 706	89	94	1 187	347	45
North Central	–	44	99	8	1 495	336	–	–	530	113	–
South	126	121	485	28	5 997	2 454	–	77	3 202	356	41
West	–	19	77	7	828	187	–	83	191	88	–
Abroad	153	72	90	6	693	489	322	63	225	51	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	169	370	4 025	234	28 797	10 482	164	382	14 520	1 820	120
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	44	–	–	96	16	–	–	66	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	12	4	–	782	586	–	30	68	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	12	2 909	110	8 456	2 283	63	123	1 273	307	15
Different State in 1975	155	228	925	51	11 857	4 055	80	227	4 224	733	49
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	44	–	–	58	–	–	–	12	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	4	–	308	172	–	–	26	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	523	8	3 763	805	25	50	341	97	15
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**255**	**433**	**4 915**	**304**	**52 372**	**45 263**	**404**	**893**	**34 426**	**8 071**	**177**
Place of work reported	234	391	4 747	299	48 232	39 631	404	772	29 953	7 538	149
Worked in area of residence	128	241	3 129	230	36 838	33 600	303	687	21 679	5 514	120
Worked outside area of residence	106	150	1 618	69	11 394	6 031	101	85	8 274	2 024	29
Percent of those reporting place of work	45.3	38.4	34.1	23.1	23.6	15.2	25.0	11.0	27.6	26.9	19.5
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.1	20.0	13.5	14.5	19.1	24.1	22.2	24.4	17.3	20.1	13.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**330**	**399**	**4 912**	**304**	**51 624**	**44 980**	**493**	**900**	**34 419**	**7 985**	**253**
Private vehicle	311	298	4 060	212	42 024	30 602	343	676	31 143	6 375	195
Drive alone: Car	196	191	2 761	141	28 880	20 390	201	514	21 693	4 340	106
Truck or van	18	19	351	20	2 686	1 224	3	20	3 397	355	21
Carpool: Car	69	76	791	51	9 285	8 279	139	118	5 279	1 509	58
Truck or van	28	12	157	–	1 173	709	–	24	774	171	–
Public transportation	7	22	18	49	4 542	11 812	74	109	1 257	1 188	9
Walked only	12	51	687	43	3 378	2 000	55	72	1 225	318	42
Other means	–	17	87	–	1 057	373	7	35	329	72	7
Worked at home	–	11	60	–	623	193	14	8	465	32	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**123**	**106**	**1 164**	**59**	**14 880**	**9 986**	**25**	**158**	**11 093**	**2 020**	**54**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	65.1	36.3	28.8	22.7	36.1	27.9	5.7	18.2	39.1	30.3	27.7
Female veterans	**6**	**7**	**22**	**8**	**852**	**559**	**–**	**9**	**500**	**133**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.2	2.1	0.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	–	1.1	1.4	1.5	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**481**	**600**	**9 275**	**541**	**71 199**	**71 064**	**758**	**1 448**	**49 692**	**13 055**	**364**
With a work disability	5	69	613	77	6 205	8 224	27	119	5 627	1 724	39
Prevented from working	5	31	187	31	2 989	5 011	15	78	3 056	1 032	23
With a public transportation disability	–	–	82	5	1 370	2 297	5	70	1 028	514	4
Persons 65 years and over	**56**	**81**	**1 120**	**80**	**18 705**	**9 979**	**133**	**120**	**12 960**	**2 181**	**80**
With a public transportation disability	18	17	168	16	3 197	2 046	–	26	1 777	429	12

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Salem city		South Boston city		Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**6 209**	**231**	**1 233**	**633**	**5 260**	**515**	**7 179**	**5 357**	**59 798**	**6 157**
With own children under 18 years	2 853	104	513	379	2 246	244	3 457	2 737	35 406	4 106
With own children under 6 years	1 027	39	119	153	915	89	1 414	1 046	14 404	1 757
Married-couple families	**5 132**	**123**	**1 046**	**427**	**4 495**	**361**	**6 387**	**3 169**	**51 331**	**4 129**
With own children under 18 years	2 228	47	412	284	1 949	145	3 162	1 724	29 369	2 614
With own children under 6 years	881	15	103	113	838	45	1 320	699	12 465	1 227
Female householder, no husband present	**950**	**102**	**159**	**172**	**622**	**112**	**593**	**1 838**	**7 000**	**1 722**
With own children under 18 years	574	57	96	90	248	76	226	909	5 358	1 312
With own children under 6 years	132	24	16	40	67	38	94	329	1 780	460
Subfamilies	**69**	**20**	**44**	**37**	**84**	**53**	**132**	**380**	**695**	**308**
With own children under 18 years	48	17	36	37	62	48	74	362	494	274
Married-couple subfamilies	**37**	**3**	**12**	**–**	**36**	**10**	**87**	**71**	**315**	**76**
With own children under 18 years	16	–	4	–	14	5	29	53	114	42
Mother-child subfamilies	**32**	**17**	**32**	**37**	**48**	**43**	**45**	**291**	**307**	**215**
Persons under 18 years	**5 198**	**195**	**1 015**	**880**	**4 253**	**657**	**6 540**	**7 595**	**68 550**	**9 024**
Percent living with two parents	76.6	41.0	75.2	60.8	84.0	44.3	87.9	49.5	79.5	55.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**22 823**	**1 036**	**4 432**	**2 562**	**19 276**	**2 461**	**24 753**	**22 698**	**227 454**	**26 266**
Native	22 629	1 036	4 355	2 530	18 973	2 461	24 537	22 562	221 424	25 861
Born in State of residence	16 540	903	3 481	2 260	14 517	2 133	16 956	18 975	82 443	15 713
Born in different State	5 957	133	866	270	4 401	328	7 543	3 453	134 905	9 954
Northeast	1 233	11	166	59	1 202	130	1 218	481	42 386	1 896
North Central	893	12	92	–	623	22	669	32	24 470	801
South	3 516	103	602	186	2 335	169	5 317	2 875	54 117	6 763
West	315	7	6	25	241	7	339	65	13 932	494
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	132	–	8	–	55	–	38	134	4 076	194
Foreign born	194	–	77	32	303	–	216	136	6 030	405
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**21 758**	**930**	**4 098**	**2 483**	**18 756**	**1 881**	**23 428**	**20 701**	**209 834**	**24 107**
Same house	11 044	528	2 633	1 819	11 059	1 353	13 839	14 685	74 969	9 077
Different house in United States	10 692	397	1 452	664	7 597	528	9 556	6 003	128 406	14 644
Same county	3 433	144	689	295	3 600	270	4 849	4 468	44 143	4 531
Different county	7 259	253	763	369	3 997	258	4 707	1 535	84 263	10 113
Same State	4 963	240	411	271	2 868	185	3 526	1 114	28 345	5 074
Different State	2 296	13	352	98	1 129	73	1 181	421	55 918	5 039
Northeast	449	–	93	43	260	14	102	116	14 796	1 363
North Central	350	13	31	–	156	–	157	13	8 426	445
South	1 380	–	214	55	699	59	845	292	22 645	2 597
West	117	–	14	–	14	–	77	–	10 051	634
Abroad	22	5	13	–	100	–	33	13	6 459	386
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	6 180	239	623	297	3 324	258	3 895	1 231	66 850	7 730
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	24	–	23	8	16 638	2 123
Inmate of institution in 1980	774	107	49	30	157	95	124	103	379	140
Attending college in 1980	1 047	41	–	38	467	52	306	129	4 814	673
Different State in 1975	1 942	13	226	67	923	73	934	330	44 248	3 954
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	14 871	1 783
Inmate of institution in 1980	126	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	120	29
Attending college in 1980	524	–	–	–	209	38	82	38	3 102	247
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**10 713**	**428**	**1 947**	**978**	**9 526**	**854**	**11 678**	**7 877**	**113 051**	**11 927**
Place of work reported	10 136	402	1 853	917	9 068	807	10 527	6 503	104 889	10 609
Worked in area of residence	5 235	254	1 325	670	5 827	608	6 418	3 871	53 781	5 253
Worked outside area of residence	4 901	148	528	247	3 241	199	4 109	2 632	51 108	5 356
Percent of those reporting place of work	48.4	36.8	28.5	26.9	35.7	24.7	39.0	40.5	48.7	50.5
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	16.4	18.3	11.0	14.0	16.1	19.0	22.4	27.4	21.8	22.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**10 500**	**375**	**2 030**	**886**	**9 066**	**952**	**11 296**	**7 744**	**113 123**	**11 859**
Private vehicle	9 802	340	1 918	805	8 167	741	10 391	6 650	101 238	9 664
Drive alone: Car	6 933	262	1 295	416	5 397	427	6 401	3 055	67 283	6 283
Truck or van	1 333	11	177	22	739	63	1 657	561	10 258	492
Carpool: Car	1 333	60	379	331	1 793	221	1 705	1 685	20 224	2 520
Truck or van	203	7	67	36	238	30	628	1 349	3 473	369
Public transportation	57	5	6	16	139	119	176	535	1 574	558
Walked only	463	24	74	51	485	79	355	432	6 209	1 274
Other means	77	6	7	14	120	13	136	94	2 767	292
Worked at home	101	–	25	–	155	–	238	33	1 335	71
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**3 593**	**265**	**529**	**157**	**2 787**	**289**	**3 384**	**1 686**	**30 746**	**2 106**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.5	55.4	34.4	21.0	40.6	29.6	37.0	22.9	47.1	30.2
Female veterans	**209**	**14**	**7**	**13**	**123**	**8**	**99**	**80**	**2 114**	**197**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.2	3.5	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**14 979**	**534**	**2 763**	**1 466**	**12 583**	**1 380**	**16 043**	**13 718**	**157 322**	**17 100**
With a work disability	1 272	46	234	207	985	73	1 524	2 317	8 833	1 292
Prevented from working	714	29	159	124	485	47	746	1 432	3 423	705
With a public transportation disability	263	23	39	36	172	23	307	548	1 452	280
Persons 65 years and over	**2 488**	**147**	**699**	**285**	**2 706**	**328**	**2 869**	**2 283**	**9 773**	**1 177**
With a public transportation disability	363	22	138	69	281	47	574	557	1 742	215

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Virginia Beach city—Con.			Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**138**	**1 351**	**1 057**	**4 041**	**328**	**1 151**	**177**	**4 857**	**398**
With own children under 18 years	84	1 181	872	1 798	227	406	94	2 129	251
With own children under 6 years	48	596	466	747	95	110	24	875	129
Married-couple families	**113**	**1 130**	**806**	**3 429**	**199**	**1 022**	**126**	**3 868**	**253**
With own children under 18 years	59	982	642	1 513	152	355	70	1 645	132
With own children under 6 years	33	456	363	666	89	110	24	718	84
Female householder, no husband present	**25**	**196**	**222**	**468**	**117**	**92**	**51**	**782**	**104**
With own children under 18 years	25	189	217	244	69	39	24	402	78
With own children under 6 years	15	134	95	75	6	–	–	127	24
Subfamilies	**–**	**43**	**28**	**63**	**27**	**23**	**11**	**149**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	–	11	28	58	22	10	11	145	7
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**36**	**7**	**16**	**5**	**13**	**–**	**62**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	4	7	11	–	–	–	58	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**21**	**41**	**22**	**10**	**11**	**78**	**7**
Persons under 18 years	**136**	**2 588**	**1 884**	**3 431**	**472**	**720**	**204**	**3 983**	**556**
Percent living with two parents	68.4	81.8	75.1	77.4	55.7	79.6	53.9	68.7	54.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**630**	**6 489**	**5 269**	**13 899**	**1 338**	**8 587**	**1 031**	**18 176**	**1 795**
Native	609	2 330	4 160	13 760	1 338	8 201	999	18 017	1 771
Born in State of residence	118	1 019	1 038	10 426	1 263	3 013	825	11 565	1 422
Born in different State	476	1 066	2 496	3 287	55	4 971	167	6 370	343
Northeast	71	291	711	993	22	1 917	56	1 592	70
North Central	72	63	149	489	–	1 005	9	604	7
South	272	308	969	1 662	24	1 630	97	3 900	226
West	61	404	667	143	9	419	5	274	40
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	245	626	47	20	217	7	82	6
Foreign born	21	4 159	1 109	139	–	386	32	159	24
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**532**	**6 272**	**4 711**	**13 375**	**983**	**8 549**	**914**	**17 092**	**1 546**
Same house	150	1 164	926	8 100	702	2 096	598	8 947	742
Different house in United States	364	3 692	2 963	5 179	267	6 214	316	8 000	688
Same county	59	935	811	2 767	196	702	65	2 901	357
Different county	305	2 757	2 152	2 412	71	5 512	251	5 099	331
Same State	65	786	626	1 583	41	3 026	204	2 952	161
Different State	240	1 971	1 526	829	30	2 486	47	2 147	170
Northeast	62	496	517	88	–	1 130	–	580	45
North Central	66	207	227	146	–	421	16	99	–
South	70	667	564	511	30	832	–	1 279	107
West	42	601	218	84	–	103	31	189	18
Abroad	18	1 416	822	96	14	239	–	145	116
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	292	1 912	1 686	1 993	71	5 380	240	4 403	311
In Armed Forces in 1980	149	473	573	12	–	14	–	10	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	–	11	–	–	56	32	203	66
Attending college in 1980	25	214	141	74	–	3 985	116	473	49
Different State in 1975	227	1 301	1 190	654	30	2 367	36	1 814	170
In Armed Forces in 1980	130	376	542	12	–	14	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	–	11	–	–	–	–	49	14
Attending college in 1980	15	150	79	10	–	1 585	16	344	49
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**312**	**2 716**	**2 432**	**6 651**	**476**	**3 848**	**410**	**8 442**	**623**
Place of work reported	259	2 437	2 150	6 136	458	3 620	364	7 783	567
Worked in area of residence	164	987	1 236	4 720	418	2 875	335	5 130	392
Worked outside area of residence	95	1 450	914	1 416	40	745	29	2 653	175
Percent of those reporting place of work	36.7	59.5	42.5	23.1	8.7	20.6	8.0	34.1	30.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	22.0	23.1	19.7	14.2	13.2	13.2	21.1	15.5	29.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**369**	**2 611**	**2 492**	**6 403**	**594**	**3 841**	**430**	**8 385**	**720**
Private vehicle	262	2 430	1 964	5 861	516	2 415	251	7 123	503
Drive alone: Car	191	1 792	1 282	3 761	259	1 668	180	4 828	308
Truck or van	18	78	141	698	59	117	9	763	16
Carpool: Car	47	537	510	1 161	198	564	32	1 284	172
Truck or van	6	23	31	241	–	66	30	248	7
Public transportation	6	23	45	36	45	111	97	213	72
Walked only	69	121	360	303	28	983	53	824	130
Other means	25	26	108	132	5	223	29	108	4
Worked at home	7	11	15	71	–	109	–	117	11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**75**	**349**	**314**	**1 942**	**132**	**607**	**53**	**2 390**	**151**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	54.0	34.6	33.9	38.2	32.6	17.2	11.9	36.3	22.9
Female veterans	**11**	**27**	**28**	**27**	**6**	**11**	**15**	**87**	**8**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	5.4	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.2	3.4	1.1	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**495**	**3 866**	**3 506**	**9 162**	**856**	**7 174**	**703**	**11 767**	**1 104**
With a work disability	59	115	131	771	59	229	27	1 069	84
Prevented from working	19	46	28	390	38	110	19	576	42
With a public transportation disability	–	43	8	193	6	33	–	176	–
Persons 65 years and over	**–**	**215**	**28**	**1 777**	**92**	**759**	**106**	**2 655**	**147**
With a public transportation disability	–	42	–	240	12	93	17	499	6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Accomack			Albemarle				Amelia		Amherst	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**16 059**	**7 865**	**348**	**39 093**	**4 690**	**389**	**348**	**3 907**	**2 352**	**17 853**	**4 245**
Labor force	8 922	4 871	245	24 428	2 943	164	168	2 305	1 319	10 133	2 532
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.6	61.9	70.4	62.5	62.8	42.2	48.3	59.0	56.1	56.8	59.6
Civilian labor force	8 853	4 871	245	24 267	2 929	164	168	2 305	1 312	10 126	2 532
Employed	8 331	4 228	221	23 570	2 797	164	155	2 242	1 245	9 786	2 280
Unemployed	522	643	24	697	132	–	13	63	67	340	252
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	13.2	9.8	2.9	4.5	–	7.7	2.7	5.1	3.4	10.0
Not in labor force	7 137	2 994	103	14 665	1 747	225	180	1 602	1 033	7 720	1 713
Inmate of institution	271	31	–	277	163	–	–	22	–	1 849	191
Female, 16 years and over	**8 654**	**4 369**	**196**	**19 751**	**2 495**	**229**	**168**	**1 993**	**1 239**	**9 473**	**2 177**
Labor force	3 722	2 378	117	10 941	1 464	82	79	857	620	4 450	1 193
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.0	54.4	59.7	55.4	58.7	35.8	47.0	43.0	50.0	47.0	54.8
Civilian labor force	3 722	2 378	117	10 923	1 464	82	79	857	620	4 450	1 193
Employed	3 481	2 057	101	10 600	1 411	82	79	846	580	4 335	1 080
Unemployed	241	321	16	323	53	–	–	11	40	115	113
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	13.5	13.7	3.0	3.6	–	–	1.3	6.5	2.6	9.5
Not in labor force	4 932	1 991	79	8 810	1 031	147	89	1 136	619	5 023	984
Inmate of institution	222	23	–	118	47	–	–	15	–	908	97
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 080**	**987**	**60**	**5 730**	**682**	**62**	**52**	**377**	**240**	**1 821**	**496**
Employed	456	276	26	1 739	197	5	–	121	28	737	119
Unemployed	43	93	7	171	26	–	13	7	7	56	36
Not in labor force	581	618	27	3 820	459	57	39	249	205	1 028	341
Female, 16 years and over	**8 654**	**4 369**	**196**	**19 751**	**2 495**	**229**	**168**	**1 993**	**1 239**	**9 473**	**2 177**
With own children under 6 years	948	698	21	2 533	366	76	28	392	150	1 257	345
In labor force	396	450	6	1 382	261	27	11	173	102	706	247
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 402	766	40	3 604	416	5	16	386	253	1 721	503
In labor force	895	596	36	2 514	344	5	16	197	206	1 145	393
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**5 231**	**1 671**	**113**	**10 501**	**941**	**112**	**95**	**1 368**	**603**	**5 164**	**1 057**
In labor force	2 456	1 115	80	6 098	687	40	46	618	386	2 852	695
With own children under 6 years	883	383	21	2 331	225	62	28	377	128	1 147	256
In labor force	362	284	5	1 262	168	13	11	158	90	623	190
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 229	411	34	3 030	298	–	16	378	202	1 527	355
In labor force	747	342	30	2 009	254	–	16	189	159	984	278
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 331**	**4 228**	**221**	**23 570**	**2 797**	**164**	**155**	**2 242**	**1 245**	**9 786**	**2 280**
Private wage and salary workers	5 347	3 397	176	13 884	1 875	69	77	1 501	915	7 405	1 732
Federal government workers	594	167	5	730	96	15	6	58	88	171	34
State government workers	393	120	10	5 270	498	74	67	161	67	935	215
Local government workers	596	418	10	1 879	285	6	5	155	130	676	224
Self-employed workers	1 325	113	16	1 693	43	–	–	367	45	551	75
Unpaid family workers	76	13	4	114	–	–	–	–	–	48	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 481**	**2 057**	**101**	**10 600**	**1 411**	**82**	**79**	**846**	**580**	**4 335**	**1 080**
Private wage and salary workers	2 383	1 575	81	5 924	955	34	43	607	442	3 025	784
Federal government workers	205	90	–	252	39	5	6	32	23	90	15
State government workers	193	68	1	2 831	270	37	30	55	17	664	158
Local government workers	412	291	6	1 185	133	6	–	111	93	417	104
Self-employed workers	227	27	9	337	14	–	–	41	5	98	19
Unpaid family workers	61	6	4	71	–	–	–	–	–	41	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 331**	**4 228**	**221**	**23 570**	**2 797**	**164**	**155**	**2 242**	**1 245**	**9 786**	**2 280**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	938	543	29	970	131	–	–	359	38	124	19
Mining	8	–	–	57	14	–	–	–	–	5	–
Construction	577	110	2	1 545	161	5	7	289	109	788	128
Manufacturing	1 338	1 870	105	3 357	563	35	15	409	475	3 097	916
Nondurable goods	1 095	1 667	101	1 480	124	8	–	239	270	1 393	387
Food and kindred products	724	1 564	101	490	23	8	–	–	6	91	20
Textile mill and finished textile products	225	80	–	428	44	–	–	81	168	265	181
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	113	2	–	447	24	–	–	49	7	142	39
Durable goods	243	203	4	1 877	439	27	15	170	205	1 704	529
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	93	120	4	338	87	–	–	70	128	112	88
Metal industries	13	–	–	59	22	–	–	17	28	842	239
Machinery, except electrical	27	24	–	105	–	–	–	5	18	200	34
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	10	–	1 164	313	27	15	9	12	401	108
Transportation equipment	54	–	–	37	4	–	–	10	–	33	27
Transportation	374	66	5	572	78	–	–	116	35	358	81
Communications and other public utilities	263	36	10	687	86	–	10	45	7	259	29
Wholesale trade	597	249	5	649	41	–	–	87	26	316	15
Retail trade	1 591	256	12	3 391	340	7	26	319	87	1 373	174
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	422	63	9	449	91	–	–	59	25	293	32
Eating and drinking places	261	91	3	979	82	7	19	41	29	309	43
Banking and credit agencies	160	17	–	478	33	8	6	58	–	200	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	141	22	–	939	55	–	–	19	6	216	27
Business and repair services	240	53	–	858	51	–	3	64	27	273	66
Private households	59	237	13	112	188	–	–	5	168	14	149
Other personal services	260	25	15	392	52	–	4	31	29	201	49
Entertainment and recreation services	31	39	–	255	8	–	6	–	11	75	28
Professional and related services	1 141	538	14	8 242	906	109	64	339	173	2 265	512
Hospitals	109	51	–	2 267	316	19	–	22	81	479	137
Health services, except hospitals	214	80	–	644	64	–	–	114	9	485	93
Educational services	473	257	6	4 275	433	67	64	172	72	958	254
Public administration	613	167	11	1 066	90	–	14	102	54	222	59
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 614**	**2 722**	**116**	**16 638**	**1 690**	**124**	**135**	**1 594**	**795**	**5 986**	**1 450**
Worked in 1979	5 585	2 664	116	16 552	1 649	124	135	1 594	790	5 937	1 434
50 to 52 weeks	3 606	1 220	60	9 843	965	63	34	1 219	447	4 066	736
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 383	1 094	55	9 260	871	53	34	1 078	400	3 889	689
With unemployment in 1979	739	750	10	1 952	299	12	17	158	88	873	325
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	273	279	6	409	115	–	–	38	23	218	95
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 273**	**2 741**	**131**	**13 522**	**1 694**	**119**	**99**	**1 077**	**676**	**5 203**	**1 264**
Worked in 1979	4 189	2 656	129	13 384	1 672	114	99	1 071	641	5 129	1 223
50 to 52 weeks	2 162	1 116	57	6 362	888	37	35	591	361	2 685	745
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 556	882	46	5 449	715	32	35	465	283	2 398	615
With unemployment in 1979	678	642	31	1 985	294	30	21	86	111	690	187
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	305	272	20	292	95	–	–	6	42	151	49

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Appomattox		Arlington				Augusta		Bath	
	Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**7 007**	**1 909**	**111 449**	**11 053**	**5 756**	**6 843**	**39 121**	**1 704**	**4 094**	**440**
Labor force	4 476	1 186	79 493	8 403	4 152	5 223	24 288	809	2 550	391
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	62.1	71.3	76.0	72.1	76.3	62.1	47.5	62.3	88.9
Civilian labor force	4 473	1 186	75 427	7 095	4 028	5 006	24 276	809	2 550	391
Employed	4 228	1 040	73 267	6 629	3 816	4 809	23 226	753	2 293	355
Unemployed	245	146	2 160	466	212	197	1 050	56	257	36
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	12.3	2.9	6.6	5.3	3.9	4.3	6.9	10.1	9.2
Not in labor force	2 531	723	31 956	2 650	1 604	1 620	14 833	895	1 544	49
Inmate of institution	50	14	456	152	–	–	1 533	406	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 636**	**990**	**59 583**	**5 644**	**2 930**	**3 835**	**20 132**	**864**	**1 980**	**150**
Labor force	1 921	573	37 694	4 022	1 859	2 666	9 972	393	971	106
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.8	57.9	63.3	71.3	63.4	69.5	49.5	45.5	49.0	70.7
Civilian labor force	1 921	573	36 927	3 697	1 844	2 606	9 972	393	971	106
Employed	1 799	502	35 903	3 467	1 767	2 494	9 515	360	867	88
Unemployed	122	71	1 024	230	77	112	457	33	104	18
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	12.4	2.8	6.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	8.4	10.7	17.0
Not in labor force	1 715	417	21 889	1 622	1 071	1 169	10 160	471	1 009	44
Inmate of institution	37	–	322	28	–	–	768	138	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**664**	**259**	**5 281**	**1 144**	**543**	**524**	**3 888**	**238**	**372**	**13**
Employed	276	96	2 415	402	215	176	1 558	57	161	2
Unemployed	53	6	240	78	31	22	270	22	41	–
Not in labor force	332	157	2 294	517	282	299	2 060	159	170	11
Female, 16 years and over	**3 636**	**990**	**59 583**	**5 644**	**2 930**	**3 835**	**20 132**	**864**	**1 980**	**150**
With own children under 6 years	510	161	4 401	716	524	626	2 965	97	233	18
In labor force	291	106	2 481	438	267	441	1 493	38	112	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	775	181	6 134	884	523	578	4 299	177	457	18
In labor force	566	134	4 481	741	389	398	2 670	138	273	11
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 370**	**465**	**24 880**	**1 892**	**1 473**	**1 627**	**12 707**	**268**	**1 241**	**22**
In labor force	1 374	251	13 738	1 306	909	1 035	6 672	182	612	22
With own children under 6 years	460	127	3 924	348	475	524	2 709	38	215	11
In labor force	257	79	2 080	210	231	344	1 327	16	100	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	745	98	4 636	507	447	445	3 781	125	368	–
In labor force	540	62	3 134	401	329	286	2 264	95	225	–
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 228**	**1 040**	**73 267**	**6 629**	**3 816**	**4 809**	**23 226**	**753**	**2 293**	**355**
Private wage and salary workers	3 106	783	43 260	3 812	2 788	3 751	17 522	617	1 728	309
Federal government workers	86	49	21 624	1 732	656	709	316	14	65	12
State government workers	263	76	950	221	100	76	1 816	79	82	6
Local government workers	319	77	3 946	749	97	155	1 494	32	230	11
Self-employed workers	419	50	3 389	108	173	118	1 863	11	183	9
Unpaid family workers	35	5	98	7	2	–	215	–	5	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 799**	**502**	**35 903**	**3 467**	**1 767**	**2 494**	**9 515**	**360**	**867**	**88**
Private wage and salary workers	1 394	356	21 723	1 985	1 392	1 976	7 146	283	611	82
Federal government workers	26	31	10 074	1 022	257	354	132	–	25	–
State government workers	92	56	540	85	39	55	904	58	32	6
Local government workers	214	46	2 549	342	42	83	875	19	135	–
Self-employed workers	52	8	929	33	37	26	332	–	64	–
Unpaid family workers	21	5	88	–	–	–	126	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 228**	**1 040**	**73 267**	**6 629**	**3 816**	**4 809**	**23 226**	**753**	**2 293**	**355**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	194	20	366	36	28	14	1 651	13	123	5
Mining	10	6	23	20	–	–	16	–	12	–
Construction	326	52	2 907	300	86	322	1 963	33	495	3
Manufacturing	1 808	606	3 430	308	268	216	7 168	306	246	16
Nondurable goods	808	214	2 175	167	131	118	3 643	179	191	7
Food and kindred products	17	–	86	21	5	36	341	11	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	447	136	40	15	86	4	2 092	75	112	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57	15	1 886	85	40	68	154	7	5	–
Durable goods	1 000	392	1 255	141	137	98	3 525	127	55	9
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	485	208	104	–	10	–	569	21	38	7
Metal industries	218	146	114	14	31	9	705	23	6	–
Machinery, except electrical	153	13	180	7	29	7	1 156	23	6	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	116	12	431	55	40	48	629	33	–	–
Transportation equipment	6	5	148	28	8	–	87	5	–	–
Transportation	173	42	2 183	405	76	77	1 393	54	95	7
Communications and other public utilities	133	11	1 710	282	79	83	383	4	82	–
Wholesale trade	128	5	1 376	102	25	57	735	27	45	–
Retail trade	484	68	7 710	762	911	906	2 949	60	168	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	110	24	596	132	118	69	539	2	18	–
Eating and drinking places	90	10	2 495	254	541	487	726	12	24	–
Banking and credit agencies	75	8	2 267	210	248	321	430	–	26	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	72	–	3 079	348	106	158	412	12	–	–
Business and repair services	57	21	6 017	429	288	389	574	–	27	–
Private households	6	31	237	241	70	184	132	31	49	5
Other personal services	57	9	1 812	236	305	577	691	28	460	276
Entertainment and recreation services	–	5	842	99	32	38	35	8	12	–
Professional and related services	515	131	19 056	1 300	635	768	4 005	167	395	30
Hospitals	86	22	2 444	279	122	120	1 241	99	54	8
Health services, except hospitals	32	12	1 427	139	28	74	525	21	20	6
Educational services	298	93	5 365	556	144	180	1 549	38	252	11
Public administration	190	25	20 252	1 551	659	699	689	10	58	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 707**	**692**	**44 608**	**4 616**	**2 356**	**2 605**	**15 297**	**523**	**1 677**	**279**
Worked in 1979	2 694	682	44 217	4 522	2 302	2 551	15 185	517	1 653	277
50 to 52 weeks	2 092	350	31 905	2 993	1 321	1 688	11 032	330	1 037	112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 968	322	30 345	2 780	1 256	1 603	10 515	309	982	92
With unemployment in 1979	311	164	5 875	761	571	412	1 883	89	312	49
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	53	48	1 964	344	88	108	581	49	103	7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 118**	**612**	**41 139**	**4 283**	**1 999**	**2 812**	**11 301**	**438**	**1 147**	**109**
Worked in 1979	2 068	574	40 821	4 171	1 906	2 786	11 138	416	1 128	109
50 to 52 weeks	1 213	301	25 850	2 430	1 047	1 677	6 066	200	533	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 086	266	22 955	2 170	958	1 468	5 116	168	470	12
With unemployment in 1979	321	137	5 798	741	495	459	1 627	101	225	58
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	90	34	1 052	273	93	73	544	47	111	7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bedford		Botetourt		Brunswick		Buckingham		Campbell	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**23 360**	**2 922**	**16 693**	**838**	**5 323**	**6 448**	**5 261**	...	**28 412**	**4 853**
Labor force	14 403	1 667	10 210	434	3 145	3 430	2 949	...	18 769	2 995
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.7	57.0	61.2	51.8	59.1	53.2	56.1	...	66.1	61.7
Civilian labor force	14 403	1 667	10 210	434	3 132	3 412	2 939	...	18 759	2 995
Employed	13 694	1 529	9 894	376	3 050	3 126	2 793	...	18 051	2 781
Unemployed	709	138	316	58	82	286	146	...	708	214
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	8.3	3.1	13.4	2.6	8.4	5.0	...	3.8	7.1
Not in labor force	8 957	1 255	6 483	404	2 178	3 018	2 312	...	9 643	1 858
Inmate of institution	140	51	173	74	–	27	–	...	33	92
Female, 16 years and over	**11 730**	**1 452**	**8 445**	**386**	**2 810**	**3 333**	**2 701**	...	**14 543**	**2 490**
Labor force	5 618	741	3 956	173	1 279	1 600	1 157	...	7 635	1 465
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.9	51.0	46.8	44.8	45.5	48.0	42.8	...	52.5	58.8
Civilian labor force	5 618	741	3 956	173	1 279	1 600	1 147	...	7 635	1 465
Employed	5 302	693	3 832	153	1 241	1 488	1 093	...	7 288	1 389
Unemployed	316	48	124	20	38	112	54	...	347	76
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	6.5	3.1	11.6	3.0	7.0	4.7	...	4.5	5.2
Not in labor force	6 112	711	4 489	213	1 531	1 733	1 544	...	6 908	1 025
Inmate of institution	70	14	44	7	–	7	–	...	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 086**	**418**	**1 497**	**57**	**440**	**949**	**416**	...	**2 701**	**659**
Employed	795	155	609	15	151	202	130	...	1 107	150
Unemployed	104	16	40	–	6	31	26	...	182	42
Not in labor force	1 187	247	848	42	283	698	260	...	1 412	467
Female, 16 years and over	**11 730**	**1 452**	**8 445**	**386**	**2 810**	**3 333**	**2 701**	...	**14 543**	**2 490**
With own children under 6 years	1 911	214	1 329	41	405	476	352	...	2 143	476
In labor force	897	122	564	32	256	326	173	...	1 192	370
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 462	341	1 946	71	411	622	497	...	3 672	489
In labor force	1 540	239	1 141	39	253	408	327	...	2 346	403
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 135**	**646**	**5 794**	**215**	**1 728**	**1 411**	**1 730**	...	**9 961**	**1 214**
In labor force	4 124	380	2 831	105	852	820	846	...	5 540	809
With own children under 6 years	1 824	134	1 260	31	396	302	332	...	2 035	362
In labor force	827	91	542	22	249	209	153	...	1 117	284
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 252	230	1 726	56	379	439	440	...	3 274	369
In labor force	1 367	169	970	29	229	292	282	...	2 052	302
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 694**	**1 529**	**9 894**	**376**	**3 050**	**3 126**	**2 793**	...	**18 051**	**2 781**
Private wage and salary workers	10 501	1 278	7 666	313	1 883	2 262	1 898	...	14 489	2 178
Federal government workers	348	13	335	15	128	125	49	...	270	92
State government workers	421	93	264	8	238	275	217	...	760	205
Local government workers	1 035	116	713	38	272	297	266	...	1 203	226
Self-employed workers	1 297	29	828	2	512	167	363	...	1 246	75
Unpaid family workers	92	–	88	–	17	–	–	...	83	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 302**	**693**	**3 832**	**153**	**1 241**	**1 488**	**1 093**	...	**7 288**	**1 389**
Private wage and salary workers	4 058	583	2 853	103	888	1 113	792	...	5 752	1 087
Federal government workers	146	5	136	15	46	77	21	...	87	44
State government workers	143	56	110	3	40	129	71	...	346	130
Local government workers	666	49	517	30	184	159	171	...	813	125
Self-employed workers	241	–	180	2	81	10	38	...	226	3
Unpaid family workers	48	–	36	–	2	–	–	...	64	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 694**	**1 529**	**9 894**	**376**	**3 050**	**3 126**	**2 793**	...	**18 051**	**2 781**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	736	29	477	28	305	186	184	...	500	53
Mining	72	4	135	2	29	16	86	...	30	7
Construction	1 192	88	595	16	256	222	350	...	1 291	138
Manufacturing	4 170	748	2 285	85	706	1 197	776	...	7 124	1 712
Nondurable goods	2 461	444	1 030	40	385	654	392	...	3 137	607
Food and kindred products	244	114	108	–	22	12	–	...	181	30
Textile mill and finished textile products	789	136	350	13	250	437	229	...	1 297	346
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	273	46	80	–	16	–	10	...	372	25
Durable goods	1 709	304	1 255	45	321	543	384	...	3 987	1 105
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	557	151	142	10	218	434	225	...	1 138	406
Metal industries	274	86	227	25	31	23	29	...	728	318
Machinery, except electrical	180	11	192	–	14	30	12	...	373	45
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	391	20	259	–	–	–	38	...	1 367	273
Transportation equipment	93	7	43	–	3	5	4	...	171	39
Transportation	931	52	969	32	166	74	73	...	671	51
Communications and other public utilities	395	20	226	28	54	20	117	...	430	15
Wholesale trade	596	16	464	2	103	71	56	...	729	17
Retail trade	1 695	109	1 438	31	568	293	338	...	2 499	170
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	396	33	337	3	136	14	102	...	426	28
Eating and drinking places	246	29	300	24	86	122	68	...	520	61
Banking and credit agencies	307	16	276	4	41	2	54	...	334	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	337	–	271	–	49	3	36	...	478	26
Business and repair services	417	22	266	3	57	20	86	...	431	9
Private households	61	80	56	22	22	108	37	...	43	115
Other personal services	232	37	335	10	31	53	49	...	234	52
Entertainment and recreation services	75	14	37	3	5	6	10	...	130	7
Professional and related services	2 098	281	1 703	80	527	641	419	...	2 639	325
Hospitals	513	48	428	28	78	140	46	...	489	62
Health services, except hospitals	356	61	278	–	50	25	66	...	395	51
Educational services	891	162	611	47	301	445	268	...	1 137	184
Public administration	380	13	361	30	131	214	122	...	488	66
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**9 225**	**995**	**6 630**	**341**	**1 979**	**2 169**	**1 991**	...	**11 653**	**1 701**
Worked in 1979	9 185	978	6 611	341	1 972	2 129	1 971	...	11 558	1 645
50 to 52 weeks	6 765	566	4 931	220	1 450	1 026	1 236	...	8 731	884
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 429	537	4 725	212	1 408	942	1 188	...	8 336	806
With unemployment in 1979	1 005	211	820	56	164	572	388	...	1 315	429
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	388	76	293	22	77	219	133	...	428	167
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 264**	**814**	**4 531**	**193**	**1 496**	**1 852**	**1 296**	...	**8 678**	**1 623**
Worked in 1979	6 174	789	4 489	191	1 465	1 780	1 277	...	8 486	1 562
50 to 52 weeks	3 503	401	2 373	102	804	745	700	...	4 669	862
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 967	317	2 005	84	656	634	566	...	4 144	739
With unemployment in 1979	869	198	580	35	191	579	168	...	1 140	285
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	243	111	199	29	43	215	70	...	436	66

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Caroline		Charles City			Charlotte		Chesterfield			
	Race		Race			Race		Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 478**	**5 417**	**1 101**	**3 392**	**414**	**5 901**	**3 156**	**90 261**	**10 453**	**659**	**742**
Labor force	4 558	3 363	746	2 279	273	3 324	1 651	65 177	6 344	445	545
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.0	62.1	67.8	67.2	65.9	56.3	52.3	72.2	60.7	67.5	73.5
Civilian labor force	4 490	3 330	733	2 279	273	3 321	1 645	64 883	6 305	445	523
Employed	4 276	2 906	700	2 145	273	3 224	1 452	63 050	5 865	421	507
Unemployed	214	424	33	134	–	97	193	1 833	440	24	16
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	12.7	4.5	5.9	–	2.9	11.7	2.8	7.0	5.4	3.1
Not in labor force	2 920	2 054	355	1 113	141	2 577	1 505	25 084	4 109	214	197
Inmate of institution	115	53	–	–	–	45	18	456	310	–	15
Female, 16 years and over	**3 772**	**2 787**	**501**	**1 743**	**226**	**3 043**	**1 639**	**46 146**	**5 624**	**415**	**370**
Labor force	1 785	1 574	301	1 029	111	1 360	676	26 709	3 189	221	269
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.3	56.5	60.1	59.0	49.1	44.7	41.2	57.9	56.7	53.3	72.7
Civilian labor force	1 785	1 574	301	1 029	111	1 357	676	26 665	3 181	221	269
Employed	1 701	1 408	296	955	111	1 322	607	25 785	2 926	206	258
Unemployed	84	166	5	74	–	35	69	880	255	15	11
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	10.5	1.7	7.2	–	2.6	10.2	3.3	8.0	6.8	4.1
Not in labor force	1 987	1 213	200	714	115	1 683	963	19 437	2 435	194	101
Inmate of institution	25	–	–	–	–	22	10	244	86	–	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**673**	**693**	**66**	**486**	**78**	**484**	**422**	**9 074**	**1 688**	**35**	**116**
Employed	284	150	15	120	23	181	45	4 440	218	16	27
Unemployed	14	73	8	32	–	7	6	503	77	6	11
Not in labor force	366	470	43	334	55	296	371	4 115	1 393	13	78
Female, 16 years and over	**3 772**	**2 787**	**501**	**1 743**	**226**	**3 043**	**1 639**	**46 146**	**5 624**	**415**	**370**
With own children under 6 years	702	438	61	246	26	331	301	8 493	991	121	61
In labor force	402	268	25	161	14	176	185	4 003	763	58	43
With own children 6 to 17 years only	709	669	90	444	70	524	344	12 884	942	134	89
In labor force	407	544	79	305	42	403	207	8 393	744	72	68
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 379**	**1 247**	**383**	**821**	**133**	**1 982**	**749**	**31 626**	**2 234**	**318**	**234**
In labor force	1 124	815	227	474	76	1 000	382	17 802	1 666	168	182
With own children under 6 years	646	289	48	194	26	325	234	7 862	720	116	57
In labor force	357	215	19	127	14	176	150	3 528	555	58	39
With own children 6 to 17 years only	573	471	80	342	70	499	196	11 287	683	128	74
In labor force	295	376	69	233	42	378	136	6 977	543	66	53
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 276**	**2 906**	**700**	**2 145**	**273**	**3 224**	**1 452**	**63 050**	**5 865**	**421**	**507**
Private wage and salary workers	3 109	2 141	420	1 604	205	2 131	1 120	48 634	3 405	296	370
Federal government workers	330	239	20	108	27	54	26	2 760	489	6	33
State government workers	194	218	113	184	–	135	50	4 154	1 054	51	47
Local government workers	296	225	67	195	34	240	141	4 710	807	25	50
Self-employed workers	332	83	64	54	7	626	115	2 646	110	39	7
Unpaid family workers	15	–	16	–	–	38	–	146	–	4	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 701**	**1 408**	**296**	**955**	**111**	**1 322**	**607**	**25 785**	**2 926**	**206**	**258**
Private wage and salary workers	1 287	989	181	627	62	878	477	18 439	1 468	154	178
Federal government workers	146	91	7	41	21	24	14	1 292	256	8	15
State government workers	37	158	43	141	–	63	20	2 087	636	21	21
Local government workers	162	166	36	146	28	199	90	3 145	555	10	44
Self-employed workers	54	4	13	–	–	135	6	706	11	15	–
Unpaid family workers	15	–	16	–	–	23	–	116	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 276**	**2 906**	**700**	**2 145**	**273**	**3 224**	**1 452**	**63 050**	**5 865**	**421**	**507**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	181	122	84	59	13	355	132	411	49	–	–
Mining	20	–	–	13	–	12	–	77	5	–	–
Construction	488	224	37	69	22	345	65	5 077	220	24	27
Manufacturing	733	810	134	870	87	1 024	763	14 909	1 528	113	128
Nondurable goods	227	281	94	513	67	736	426	10 468	1 209	91	121
Food and kindred products	25	43	13	56	14	6	43	390	49	–	19
Textile mill and finished textile products	53	74	–	70	7	633	348	691	182	40	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36	40	16	32	–	32	–	1 262	102	–	19
Durable goods	506	529	40	357	20	288	337	4 441	319	22	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	223	243	19	151	7	192	260	443	88	7	7
Metal industries	120	190	8	51	6	15	54	1 791	96	6	–
Machinery, except electrical	43	–	7	47	–	29	–	613	11	9	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	25	7	6	30	–	32	6	540	38	–	–
Transportation equipment	36	7	–	36	–	4	5	268	19	–	–
Transportation	180	173	17	94	38	141	40	2 647	239	6	29
Communications and other public utilities	242	58	20	20	9	28	10	2 465	232	15	6
Wholesale trade	155	68	13	69	11	105	34	3 271	71	14	6
Retail trade	891	528	75	210	32	454	67	9 746	541	111	80
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	206	47	9	22	21	129	18	1 800	68	39	12
Eating and drinking places	214	247	6	62	–	79	22	1 916	166	39	38
Banking and credit agencies	86	28	7	10	8	64	5	2 176	158	24	26
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	62	33	33	53	–	40	7	3 111	147	–	10
Business and repair services	131	69	39	16	–	69	27	2 362	100	12	22
Private households	31	83	8	82	–	15	69	136	119	–	4
Other personal services	163	106	–	76	6	75	23	1 058	48	16	–
Entertainment and recreation services	90	31	15	29	–	22	–	418	31	–	–
Professional and related services	500	379	153	302	22	384	181	10 298	1 816	61	116
Hospitals	52	61	18	50	–	31	16	2 239	485	11	26
Health services, except hospitals	69	51	6	35	–	30	16	1 334	178	19	12
Educational services	213	234	74	192	14	269	146	4 368	1 063	24	66
Public administration	323	194	65	173	25	91	29	4 888	561	25	53
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 957**	**1 972**	**513**	**1 267**	**162**	**2 215**	**1 061**	**39 869**	**3 783**	**227**	**324**
Worked in 1979	2 930	1 907	490	1 224	162	2 214	1 055	39 688	3 659	227	324
50 to 52 weeks	2 028	1 108	329	865	120	1 488	567	31 384	2 276	203	238
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 890	1 006	313	815	120	1 412	524	30 298	2 111	182	238
With unemployment in 1979	421	415	78	195	13	184	150	3 770	781	5	44
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	146	190	6	67	–	88	58	932	254	–	17
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 032**	**1 677**	**347**	**1 070**	**125**	**1 566**	**870**	**29 649**	**3 995**	**245**	**275**
Worked in 1979	1 982	1 632	340	1 044	125	1 547	836	29 337	3 798	225	275
50 to 52 weeks	1 042	836	214	569	67	798	336	16 488	1 927	116	156
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	858	610	168	519	62	680	291	14 176	1 656	85	138
With unemployment in 1979	272	324	44	138	37	146	176	3 421	931	52	36
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	98	113	–	44	21	73	66	712	235	20	16

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clarke		Culpeper		Cumberland		Dinwiddie		Essex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**6 711**	**838**	**13 589**	**3 276**	**3 323**	...	**9 955**	**7 146**	**4 127**	**2 479**
Labor force	4 121	519	8 335	1 911	1 986	...	5 804	3 695	2 416	1 523
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.4	61.9	61.3	58.3	59.8	...	58.3	51.7	58.5	61.4
Civilian labor force	4 096	519	8 311	1 911	1 982	...	5 776	3 695	2 416	1 523
Employed	3 971	481	7 970	1 694	1 919	...	5 508	3 357	2 356	1 447
Unemployed	125	38	341	217	63	...	268	338	60	76
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	7.3	4.1	11.4	3.2	...	4.6	9.1	2.5	5.0
Not in labor force	2 590	319	5 254	1 365	1 337	...	4 151	3 451	1 711	956
Inmate of institution	156	51	290	44	7	...	740	1 266	87	38
Female, 16 years and over	**3 487**	**442**	**7 140**	**1 697**	**1 757**	...	**5 001**	**3 492**	**2 219**	**1 315**
Labor force	1 644	256	3 356	854	798	...	2 295	1 776	995	676
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.1	57.9	47.0	50.3	45.4	...	45.9	50.9	44.8	51.4
Civilian labor force	1 639	256	3 356	854	798	...	2 295	1 776	995	676
Employed	1 581	232	3 199	778	762	...	2 214	1 628	969	653
Unemployed	58	24	157	76	36	...	81	148	26	23
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	9.4	4.7	8.9	4.5	...	3.5	8.3	2.6	3.4
Not in labor force	1 843	186	3 784	843	959	...	2 706	1 716	1 224	639
Inmate of institution	74	9	224	7	–	...	354	457	69	27
Persons 16 to 19 years	**497**	**87**	**1 204**	**395**	**305**	...	**1 175**	**836**	**312**	**321**
Employed	202	13	610	84	128	...	492	100	137	127
Unemployed	28	17	102	26	18	...	64	44	22	5
Not in labor force	267	57	492	285	159	...	619	692	153	189
Female, 16 years and over	**3 487**	**442**	**7 140**	**1 697**	**1 757**	...	**5 001**	**3 492**	**2 219**	**1 315**
With own children under 6 years	473	37	1 103	250	285	...	638	333	335	168
In labor force	197	23	556	119	143	...	330	282	197	127
With own children 6 to 17 years only	736	85	1 466	431	353	...	1 082	812	347	300
In labor force	493	85	907	311	192	...	670	614	241	210
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 199**	**187**	**4 452**	**786**	**1 151**	...	**3 106**	**1 472**	**1 381**	**573**
In labor force	1 087	126	2 160	481	535	...	1 696	983	682	342
With own children under 6 years	436	13	1 024	140	249	...	567	465	322	112
In labor force	182	7	488	85	112	...	297	239	186	100
With own children 6 to 17 years only	648	72	1 267	304	336	...	960	582	296	223
In labor force	422	72	784	223	186	...	600	450	195	145
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 971**	**481**	**7 970**	**1 694**	**1 919**	...	**5 508**	**3 357**	**2 356**	**1 447**
Private wage and salary workers	2 683	394	5 536	1 371	1 239	...	3 496	2 177	1 594	1 133
Federal government workers	312	17	360	89	73	...	486	226	101	28
State government workers	124	5	573	51	145	...	435	610	164	43
Local government workers	382	64	723	139	138	...	542	237	196	181
Self-employed workers	450	1	733	37	318	...	530	107	297	62
Unpaid family workers	20	–	45	7	6	...	19	–	4	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 581**	**232**	**3 199**	**778**	**762**	...	**2 214**	**1 628**	**969**	**653**
Private wage and salary workers	1 106	199	2 272	616	549	...	1 323	901	677	498
Federal government workers	104	–	149	51	32	...	276	128	48	9
State government workers	54	–	144	29	45	...	237	454	48	30
Local government workers	220	33	476	67	82	...	325	145	138	103
Self-employed workers	87	–	135	15	48	...	42	–	54	13
Unpaid family workers	10	–	23	–	6	...	11	–	4	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 971**	**481**	**7 970**	**1 694**	**1 919**	...	**5 508**	**3 357**	**2 356**	**1 447**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	408	35	711	86	229	...	308	167	149	96
Mining	4	6	5	12	3	...	50	19	–	–
Construction	535	26	1 065	241	278	...	511	226	323	193
Manufacturing	636	181	1 327	427	256	...	1 269	1 203	328	449
Nondurable goods	287	61	471	148	138	...	925	872	148	171
Food and kindred products	41	2	74	12	11	...	72	12	5	27
Textile mill and finished textile products	31	11	253	93	62	...	107	229	96	135
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	157	31	108	36	23	...	67	25	8	–
Durable goods	349	120	856	279	118	...	344	331	180	278
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	203	71	134	41	47	...	119	94	67	133
Metal industries	31	11	356	54	9	...	31	32	11	23
Machinery, except electrical	10	4	32	29	7	...	47	40	6	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	50	11	18	–	32	...	–	25	4	4
Transportation equipment	7	23	268	139	17	...	20	57	61	104
Transportation	186	8	166	47	90	...	159	101	64	19
Communications and other public utilities	63	8	286	30	49	...	154	17	54	21
Wholesale trade	94	7	273	17	67	...	201	55	91	12
Retail trade	526	33	1 148	144	308	...	974	176	450	223
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	103	2	167	43	85	...	212	33	60	74
Eating and drinking places	109	–	314	19	23	...	145	44	108	58
Banking and credit agencies	90	9	227	21	41	...	83	16	53	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	70	17	153	5	31	...	87	–	68	29
Business and repair services	91	–	452	71	42	...	120	45	83	32
Private households	63	66	69	226	21	...	3	105	21	114
Other personal services	56	4	238	59	37	...	90	63	58	25
Entertainment and recreation services	59	–	83	7	8	...	7	–	10	3
Professional and related services	726	54	1 223	249	279	...	969	926	481	198
Hospitals	110	10	154	44	60	...	266	550	81	53
Health services, except hospitals	104	12	222	67	47	...	106	58	74	6
Educational services	393	29	565	111	98	...	456	261	236	130
Public administration	364	27	544	52	180	...	523	238	123	29
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 612**	**282**	**5 312**	**1 092**	**1 245**	...	**3 749**	**2 038**	**1 481**	**864**
Worked in 1979	2 610	282	5 261	1 058	1 245	...	3 702	1 970	1 465	851
50 to 52 weeks	1 879	187	3 864	554	839	...	2 735	1 297	1 065	494
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 770	170	3 669	516	782	...	2 594	1 180	998	458
With unemployment in 1979	257	37	647	319	156	...	409	337	164	185
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	72	10	267	175	25	...	140	164	70	38
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 871**	**292**	**3 832**	**962**	**924**	...	**2 587**	**1 815**	**1 080**	**712**
Worked in 1979	1 859	278	3 789	918	865	...	2 548	1 717	1 073	692
50 to 52 weeks	1 003	156	1 892	442	486	...	1 536	1 019	622	285
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	814	122	1 499	329	382	...	1 315	961	461	238
With unemployment in 1979	240	69	646	234	144	...	452	351	96	219
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	84	36	231	74	64	...	192	143	31	66

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fairfax					Fauquier		Fluvanna		Franklin	
	Race					Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**401 487**	**24 527**	**1 042**	**16 079**	**13 606**	**22 238**	**4 188**	**5 460**	**2 114**	**24 160**	**3 090**
Labor force	294 587	17 586	806	11 356	10 012	14 826	2 618	3 437	1 298	14 756	1 807
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.4	71.7	77.4	70.6	73.6	66.7	62.5	62.9	61.4	61.1	58.5
Civilian labor force	279 507	15 764	767	11 140	9 546	14 324	2 446	3 415	1 298	14 756	1 804
Employed	272 330	14 972	728	10 774	9 316	13 913	2 213	3 310	1 135	14 080	1 690
Unemployed	7 177	792	39	366	230	411	233	105	163	676	114
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	5.0	5.1	3.3	2.4	2.9	9.5	3.1	12.6	4.6	6.3
Not in labor force	106 900	6 941	236	4 723	3 594	7 412	1 570	2 023	816	9 404	1 283
Inmate of institution	1 383	2 355	4	31	54	103	45	–	–	158	26
Female, 16 years and over	**205 444**	**11 611**	**519**	**8 800**	**7 597**	**11 251**	**2 062**	**2 789**	**1 119**	**12 149**	**1 618**
Labor force	125 749	8 408	351	5 252	4 714	5 843	1 087	1 412	636	5 968	802
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.2	72.4	67.6	59.7	62.1	51.9	52.7	50.6	56.8	49.1	49.6
Civilian labor force	124 647	8 064	344	5 229	4 668	5 762	1 080	1 412	636	5 968	799
Employed	121 238	7 631	324	4 989	4 562	5 569	998	1 377	574	5 656	746
Unemployed	3 409	433	20	240	106	193	82	35	62	312	53
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	5.4	5.8	4.6	2.3	3.3	7.6	2.5	9.7	5.2	6.6
Not in labor force	79 695	3 203	168	3 548	2 883	5 408	975	1 377	483	6 181	816
Inmate of institution	876	59	–	–	38	77	16	–	–	80	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**38 413**	**2 210**	**141**	**1 444**	**1 341**	**2 166**	**492**	**466**	**303**	**2 785**	**527**
Employed	19 014	785	57	571	615	923	145	209	41	1 031	122
Unemployed	1 784	128	12	41	41	73	33	6	23	138	38
Not in labor force	17 360	1 154	72	825	659	1 098	311	251	239	1 616	364
Female, 16 years and over	**205 444**	**11 611**	**519**	**8 800**	**7 597**	**11 251**	**2 062**	**2 789**	**1 119**	**12 149**	**1 618**
With own children under 6 years	29 261	2 772	80	2 157	1 971	1 850	332	394	151	1 841	289
In labor force	13 495	1 983	58	1 184	1 059	917	128	217	111	1 024	147
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50 642	2 820	137	2 286	1 659	2 562	364	611	293	2 434	342
In labor force	33 155	2 270	101	1 587	1 178	1 601	254	443	242	1 638	228
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**126 514**	**5 270**	**305**	**5 876**	**4 437**	**7 341**	**824**	**1 841**	**436**	**7 829**	**683**
In labor force	71 589	3 841	198	3 652	2 717	3 942	463	1 044	302	4 302	380
With own children under 6 years	27 055	1 937	73	2 062	1 810	1 711	179	357	98	1 712	200
In labor force	11 790	1 436	51	1 123	929	810	78	200	77	931	117
With own children 6 to 17 years only	43 233	1 761	126	2 147	1 383	2 358	237	561	171	2 202	196
In labor force	26 590	1 356	90	1 462	935	1 433	168	403	149	1 455	126
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**272 330**	**14 972**	**728**	**10 774**	**9 316**	**13 913**	**2 213**	**3 310**	**1 135**	**14 080**	**1 690**
Private wage and salary workers	168 120	8 930	392	7 681	6 632	9 396	1 630	2 101	792	10 920	1 352
Federal government workers	65 397	3 214	236	1 619	1 627	1 319	216	108	37	238	24
State government workers	4 567	283	11	205	176	368	61	445	179	357	49
Local government workers	21 312	2 148	40	467	558	1 323	214	302	80	1 039	206
Self-employed workers	12 400	378	49	735	297	1 430	92	309	47	1 432	59
Unpaid family workers	534	19	–	67	26	77	–	45	–	94	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**121 238**	**7 631**	**324**	**4 989**	**4 562**	**5 569**	**998**	**1 377**	**574**	**5 656**	**746**
Private wage and salary workers	77 143	4 485	188	3 608	3 374	3 735	762	741	425	4 472	570
Federal government workers	22 477	1 586	93	612	626	489	89	63	26	84	13
State government workers	2 748	159	11	115	119	133	30	240	86	142	37
Local government workers	14 249	1 302	19	276	324	801	80	238	37	641	120
Self-employed workers	4 241	80	13	328	101	360	37	76	–	257	6
Unpaid family workers	380	19	–	50	18	51	–	19	–	60	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**272 330**	**14 972**	**728**	**10 774**	**9 316**	**13 913**	**2 213**	**3 310**	**1 135**	**14 080**	**1 690**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 419	121	–	6	44	1 333	224	165	–	875	79
Mining	299	17	–	–	–	111	41	12	5	38	–
Construction	16 675	852	44	409	580	1 786	257	432	99	961	77
Manufacturing	14 870	760	30	726	357	1 187	172	446	291	5 637	829
Nondurable goods	6 403	280	11	243	175	442	67	192	138	2 611	222
Food and kindred products	481	58	–	27	39	100	12	7	42	78	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	310	30	–	50	22	35	5	155	71	1 939	164
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 860	166	11	141	98	139	17	17	11	296	6
Durable goods	8 467	480	19	483	182	745	105	254	153	3 026	607
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	410	32	–	11	21	96	14	74	62	2 440	536
Metal industries	588	11	–	49	4	204	46	18	5	129	16
Machinery, except electrical	1 414	111	7	47	11	132	18	16	–	55	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 064	166	12	248	62	130	3	120	79	156	30
Transportation equipment	1 113	49	–	45	30	24	6	–	–	32	17
Transportation	9 836	889	16	357	283	459	98	103	21	545	126
Communications and other public utilities	7 206	594	10	185	217	514	55	171	66	260	24
Wholesale trade	6 831	253	31	166	125	384	32	122	18	414	6
Retail trade	37 610	1 952	131	2 551	1 338	2 015	238	428	73	1 636	112
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 735	352	4	394	143	359	42	100	–	384	–
Eating and drinking places	9 082	472	79	1 208	437	425	67	67	15	313	23
Banking and credit agencies	7 920	444	31	571	802	277	4	59	13	306	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 266	479	18	317	251	623	51	113	9	211	20
Business and repair services	23 587	1 337	72	940	677	750	114	78	32	361	33
Private households	1 410	309	–	139	454	219	309	41	80	59	80
Other personal services	5 430	385	20	617	536	253	70	50	63	264	21
Entertainment and recreation services	2 734	134	–	105	87	172	20	17	7	45	–
Professional and related services	60 801	3 513	86	2 333	2 023	2 370	317	892	294	2 153	243
Hospitals	6 639	614	6	612	348	297	46	189	120	389	19
Health services, except hospitals	6 686	318	15	290	211	386	74	65	39	287	5
Educational services	21 613	1 611	35	650	556	1 058	147	468	93	1 217	167
Public administration	61 436	2 933	239	1 352	1 542	1 460	211	181	64	315	16
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**177 977**	**10 077**	**486**	**6 369**	**5 524**	**9 459**	**1 638**	**2 133**	**745**	**9 973**	**1 193**
Worked in 1979	177 223	9 897	477	6 269	5 464	9 400	1 595	2 121	733	9 927	1 180
50 to 52 weeks	136 838	6 678	335	4 290	3 670	6 997	904	1 438	377	6 618	699
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	131 513	6 361	322	4 012	3 528	6 613	849	1 370	359	6 258	651
With unemployment in 1979	18 474	1 797	95	1 122	865	1 069	373	291	191	1 203	222
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 594	538	24	255	166	303	145	76	65	267	60
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**138 464**	**9 088**	**395**	**5 667**	**5 105**	**6 502**	**1 231**	**1 626**	**658**	**7 041**	**974**
Worked in 1979	137 030	8 844	390	5 564	5 008	6 415	1 191	1 609	641	6 935	943
50 to 52 weeks	77 272	5 372	192	2 982	2 794	3 517	581	857	339	3 489	410
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	64 955	4 854	182	2 623	2 438	2 754	466	695	269	3 044	369
With unemployment in 1979	19 569	1 810	45	1 197	876	962	193	183	147	1 217	252
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 745	508	12	339	138	207	90	37	53	358	142

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Frederick		Gloucester		Goochland		Grayson		Greene	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**24 573**	**302**	**12 892**	**2 357**	**5 767**	**3 293**	**12 309**	**400**	**5 171**	**420**
Labor force	16 317	242	7 721	1 302	3 459	1 829	7 408	229	3 536	221
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.4	80.1	59.9	55.2	60.0	55.5	60.2	57.3	68.4	52.6
Civilian labor force	16 291	242	7 615	1 278	3 459	1 829	7 408	229	3 536	221
Employed	15 376	226	7 357	1 129	3 354	1 669	6 939	198	3 414	211
Unemployed	915	16	258	149	105	160	469	31	122	10
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	6.6	3.4	11.7	3.0	8.7	6.3	13.5	3.5	4.5
Not in labor force	8 256	60	5 171	1 055	2 308	1 464	4 901	171	1 635	199
Inmate of institution	87	10	56	–	237	349	22	–	–	15
Female, 16 years and over	**12 420**	**136**	**6 548**	**1 291**	**2 906**	**1 650**	**6 432**	**236**	**2 603**	**182**
Labor force	6 548	117	2 959	620	1 277	818	3 185	112	1 564	85
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.7	86.0	45.2	48.0	43.9	49.6	49.5	47.5	60.1	46.7
Civilian labor force	6 548	117	2 954	620	1 277	818	3 185	112	1 564	85
Employed	6 037	106	2 821	547	1 243	785	2 988	104	1 518	85
Unemployed	511	11	133	73	34	33	197	8	46	–
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	9.4	4.5	11.8	2.7	4.0	6.2	7.1	2.9	–
Not in labor force	5 872	19	3 589	671	1 629	832	3 247	124	1 039	97
Inmate of institution	44	–	50	–	114	181	15	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 409**	**45**	**1 238**	**227**	**467**	**453**	**1 043**	**45**	**436**	**73**
Employed	1 166	17	411	68	193	144	331	–	177	16
Unemployed	117	12	56	38	28	30	75	–	23	–
Not in labor force	1 126	16	771	121	246	279	637	45	236	57
Female, 16 years and over	**12 420**	**136**	**6 548**	**1 291**	**2 906**	**1 650**	**6 432**	**236**	**2 603**	**182**
With own children under 6 years	1 971	28	1 129	132	409	174	876	29	598	29
In labor force	920	24	425	103	134	111	533	15	383	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 144	40	1 393	229	619	317	1 307	49	550	11
In labor force	1 995	40	863	159	327	258	967	18	409	5
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 315**	**56**	**4 446**	**547**	**1 842**	**758**	**4 242**	**92**	**1 825**	**55**
In labor force	4 292	48	2 145	263	855	480	2 372	48	1 198	42
With own children under 6 years	1 799	20	1 044	91	405	130	794	21	558	12
In labor force	814	16	392	62	130	92	487	7	358	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 727	13	1 277	129	563	229	1 197	36	458	5
In labor force	1 660	13	772	86	279	195	876	18	333	5
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 376**	**226**	**7 357**	**1 129**	**3 354**	**1 669**	**6 939**	**198**	**3 414**	**211**
Private wage and salary workers	12 216	203	4 362	662	2 541	1 230	5 359	167	2 371	152
Federal government workers	601	5	950	146	44	25	70	7	85	–
State government workers	272	–	617	133	290	157	279	13	321	16
Local government workers	1 056	18	653	164	194	147	526	8	343	26
Self-employed workers	1 126	–	760	24	276	104	664	3	274	17
Unpaid family workers	105	–	15	–	9	6	41	–	20	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 037**	**106**	**2 821**	**547**	**1 243**	**785**	**2 988**	**104**	**1 518**	**85**
Private wage and salary workers	4 825	93	1 672	332	969	592	2 433	92	1 021	56
Federal government workers	171	5	279	44	23	10	32	–	30	–
State government workers	125	–	270	72	89	71	95	4	194	16
Local government workers	610	8	449	99	133	98	349	8	206	8
Self-employed workers	265	–	141	–	25	8	52	–	53	5
Unpaid family workers	41	–	10	–	4	6	27	–	14	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 376**	**226**	**7 357**	**1 129**	**3 354**	**1 669**	**6 939**	**198**	**3 414**	**211**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	671	8	352	55	165	65	340	20	120	18
Mining	133	–	7	–	77	–	57	–	6	–
Construction	1 571	40	724	43	416	124	424	–	327	48
Manufacturing	4 364	48	1 022	170	431	431	3 720	113	925	42
Nondurable goods	2 143	7	329	37	211	236	2 267	69	174	17
Food and kindred products	715	–	80	14	22	90	35	–	12	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	279	5	32	11	31	71	2 069	69	61	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	207	–	101	–	54	15	20	–	79	7
Durable goods	2 221	41	693	133	220	195	1 453	44	751	25
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	492	11	42	38	25	109	769	38	65	16
Metal industries	454	–	38	12	109	21	59	–	36	–
Machinery, except electrical	215	–	50	6	31	9	217	–	13	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	472	19	11	–	15	13	139	–	522	–
Transportation equipment	145	7	480	77	18	10	47	–	36	–
Transportation	689	7	320	20	111	99	130	–	97	–
Communications and other public utilities	423	–	185	34	101	46	83	1	214	9
Wholesale trade	790	11	273	48	115	65	105	–	74	–
Retail trade	2 443	39	1 080	118	445	133	597	9	457	25
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	417	14	267	66	69	32	116	2	68	–
Eating and drinking places	509	13	224	21	96	16	103	–	66	–
Banking and credit agencies	274	–	41	–	167	24	109	–	76	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	269	3	194	7	279	33	49	–	80	–
Business and repair services	448	4	229	37	164	48	117	–	69	5
Private households	95	17	67	42	18	160	28	19	4	23
Other personal services	346	19	199	86	50	53	102	–	48	17
Entertainment and recreation services	112	–	86	25	27	16	18	–	30	–
Professional and related services	2 188	27	1 771	366	544	276	873	20	688	24
Hospitals	480	10	375	92	72	64	160	4	115	8
Health services, except hospitals	339	4	180	43	84	56	94	9	40	–
Educational services	1 015	13	756	147	243	141	461	–	465	16
Public administration	560	3	807	78	244	96	187	16	199	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 179**	**136**	**5 147**	**708**	**2 350**	**1 046**	**4 621**	**116**	**2 055**	**127**
Worked in 1979	10 062	130	5 147	701	2 347	1 027	4 575	116	2 055	127
50 to 52 weeks	7 412	69	3 663	401	1 751	568	2 924	54	1 399	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 028	65	3 465	361	1 662	548	2 747	54	1 330	71
With unemployment in 1979	1 441	20	406	148	203	196	823	23	252	26
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	438	13	115	50	54	112	319	7	73	26
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 330**	**120**	**3 412**	**694**	**1 534**	**929**	**3 525**	**135**	**1 701**	**114**
Worked in 1979	7 229	111	3 349	664	1 513	910	3 482	120	1 660	108
50 to 52 weeks	3 593	74	1 712	262	868	428	1 824	68	979	33
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 042	50	1 239	210	686	321	1 673	59	865	23
With unemployment in 1979	1 596	20	456	179	190	139	718	28	273	22
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	578	9	152	65	70	25	199	–	89	6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greensville		Halifax		Hanover		Henrico				
	Race		Race		Race		Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	...	**4 058**	**14 330**	**8 635**	**32 905**	**4 837**	**119 466**	**19 106**	**314**	**1 128**	**908**
Labor force	...	2 505	8 691	4 550	21 953	3 303	80 962	14 884	218	858	616
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	61.7	60.6	52.7	66.7	68.3	67.8	77.9	69.4	76.1	67.8
Civilian labor force	...	2 499	8 689	4 532	21 925	3 300	80 863	14 838	218	858	616
Employed	...	2 248	8 320	4 062	21 449	3 195	78 721	14 135	205	820	593
Unemployed	...	251	369	470	476	105	2 142	703	13	38	23
Percent of civilian labor force	...	10.0	4.2	10.4	2.2	3.2	2.6	4.7	6.0	4.4	3.7
Not in labor force	...	1 553	5 639	4 085	10 952	1 534	38 504	4 222	96	270	292
Inmate of institution	...	6	73	141	126	22	1 840	170	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	...	**2 194**	**7 417**	**4 439**	**16 734**	**2 487**	**64 521**	**10 438**	**160**	**604**	**519**
Labor force	...	1 181	3 703	2 113	8 985	1 563	36 447	7 843	98	397	310
Percent of female, 16 years and over	...	53.8	49.9	47.6	53.7	62.8	56.5	75.1	61.3	65.7	59.7
Civilian labor force	...	1 181	3 703	2 113	8 985	1 563	36 436	7 839	98	397	310
Employed	...	1 067	3 489	1 886	8 758	1 524	35 430	7 417	92	387	300
Unemployed	...	114	214	227	227	39	1 006	422	6	10	10
Percent of civilian labor force	...	9.7	5.8	10.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	5.4	6.1	2.5	3.2
Not in labor force	...	1 013	3 714	2 326	7 749	924	28 074	2 595	62	207	209
Inmate of institution	...	6	–	–	77	7	1 471	87	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	...	**541**	**1 188**	**1 207**	**3 468**	**652**	**9 570**	**1 795**	**45**	**148**	**102**
Employed	...	163	449	170	1 574	248	4 879	557	4	70	54
Unemployed	...	37	83	51	78	16	451	99	13	5	–
Not in labor force	...	341	656	986	1 816	388	4 236	1 139	28	73	48
Female, 16 years and over	...	**2 194**	**7 417**	**4 439**	**16 734**	**2 487**	**64 521**	**10 438**	**160**	**604**	**519**
With own children under 6 years	...	342	967	679	2 469	260	7 752	2 351	–	198	59
In labor force	...	228	582	462	1 273	190	3 934	1 950	–	116	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	...	558	1 538	816	4 125	593	12 192	2 426	63	161	140
In labor force	...	343	988	534	2 798	455	8 399	2 080	49	139	99
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	...	**1 089**	**4 903**	**2 011**	**11 124**	**1 081**	**36 989**	**5 296**	**73**	**404**	**244**
In labor force	...	628	2 708	1 122	6 163	791	20 133	4 273	46	265	152
With own children under 6 years	...	194	888	524	2 271	179	6 737	1 844	–	184	35
In labor force	...	133	525	376	1 103	158	3 101	1 573	–	102	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	...	418	1 404	512	3 768	442	9 918	1 606	46	139	115
In labor force	...	251	904	333	2 475	349	6 326	1 383	37	117	74
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	...	**2 248**	**8 320**	**4 062**	**21 449**	**3 195**	**78 721**	**14 135**	**205**	**820**	**593**
Private wage and salary workers	...	1 748	5 979	3 081	16 380	2 464	62 043	9 668	163	596	471
Federal government workers	...	52	151	69	459	81	1 825	954	3	11	29
State government workers	...	126	317	138	1 605	168	5 919	1 184	24	122	67
Local government workers	...	222	650	516	1 552	357	5 520	2 053	15	21	19
Self-employed workers	...	86	1 111	235	1 334	119	3 213	276	–	61	7
Unpaid family workers	...	14	112	23	119	6	201	–	–	9	–
Employed females 16 years and over	...	**1 067**	**3 489**	**1 886**	**8 758**	**1 524**	**35 430**	**7 417**	**92**	**387**	**300**
Private wage and salary workers	...	812	2 693	1 390	6 527	1 158	27 281	4 805	65	293	253
Federal government workers	...	32	44	32	171	37	755	340	–	6	12
State government workers	...	78	105	102	822	125	3 308	886	12	57	21
Local government workers	...	128	437	339	864	172	3 351	1 326	15	8	7
Self-employed workers	...	13	166	23	311	26	592	60	–	17	7
Unpaid family workers	...	4	44	–	63	6	143	–	–	6	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	...	**2 248**	**8 320**	**4 062**	**21 449**	**3 195**	**78 721**	**14 135**	**205**	**820**	**593**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	...	76	849	356	589	88	587	81	–	9	–
Mining	...	29	26	29	62	30	133	16	6	–	5
Construction	...	141	525	239	2 335	211	6 334	404	21	10	39
Manufacturing	...	855	3 082	2 275	3 242	744	12 158	3 217	57	162	118
Nondurable goods	...	440	1 908	1 453	1 705	370	6 657	2 352	32	76	100
Food and kindred products	...	124	72	28	247	97	826	311	–	–	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	...	241	1 502	1 224	108	52	319	186	8	28	28
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	...	–	49	–	379	59	1 748	300	–	9	11
Durable goods	...	415	1 174	822	1 537	374	5 501	865	25	86	18
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	...	262	572	544	267	165	510	125	7	–	7
Metal industries	...	75	57	53	506	103	2 150	287	11	–	11
Machinery, except electrical	...	18	62	34	252	4	832	24	7	24	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	...	13	372	138	268	63	962	275	–	57	–
Transportation equipment	...	23	33	30	48	–	268	19	–	–	–
Transportation	...	89	201	12	943	142	2 907	956	11	–	15
Communications and other public utilities	...	52	99	84	1 061	94	3 338	594	16	21	–
Wholesale trade	...	65	215	66	1 573	175	5 453	449	–	20	28
Retail trade	...	215	1 258	158	3 177	523	13 343	1 712	42	325	141
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	...	22	283	35	415	75	1 654	286	5	43	21
Eating and drinking places	...	86	196	17	564	131	2 727	437	8	188	52
Banking and credit agencies	...	10	130	17	701	80	3 328	511	–	–	16
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	...	18	146	16	1 130	57	5 322	477	–	13	38
Business and repair services	...	35	170	40	1 028	91	3 540	509	5	–	25
Private households	...	112	57	101	79	167	189	254	–	8	9
Other personal services	...	97	155	45	438	98	1 561	235	8	30	4
Entertainment and recreation services	...	–	38	–	316	38	704	64	–	–	–
Professional and related services	...	351	1 096	545	3 233	473	14 409	3 412	32	169	126
Hospitals	...	69	208	127	573	66	3 449	1 060	5	54	69
Health services, except hospitals	...	85	165	17	384	67	2 103	396	5	17	21
Educational services	...	141	536	354	1 415	287	5 301	1 568	22	71	36
Public administration	...	103	273	79	1 542	184	5 415	1 244	7	53	29
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	...	**1 419**	**5 581**	**2 847**	**13 813**	**1 856**	**47 050**	**7 249**	**130**	**462**	**343**
Worked in 1979	...	1 362	5 554	2 796	13 785	1 840	46 846	7 146	130	462	343
50 to 52 weeks	...	656	3 773	1 543	10 511	1 067	35 623	5 207	72	262	243
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	613	3 480	1 442	10 038	1 019	33 512	4 898	72	247	221
With unemployment in 1979	...	443	571	448	1 234	322	4 938	1 048	39	102	41
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	...	150	243	192	295	173	1 268	400	3	7	20
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	...	**1 297**	**4 294**	**2 512**	**10 407**	**1 633**	**39 947**	**8 101**	**126**	**426**	**344**
Worked in 1979	...	1 171	4 244	2 379	10 306	1 600	39 655	7 943	126	426	344
50 to 52 weeks	...	521	2 304	1 238	5 803	883	23 840	4 626	65	198	170
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	362	2 027	1 054	4 792	746	20 693	4 220	45	170	129
With unemployment in 1979	...	383	507	452	988	270	4 912	1 415	32	109	65
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	...	116	184	163	199	106	1 044	427	12	16	10

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Henry		Isle of Wight		James City		King and Queen		King George	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**33 525**	**9 219**	**9 705**	**6 341**	**12 402**	**4 680**	**2 469**	**2 017**	**5 811**	**1 665**
Labor force	22 944	6 507	6 158	3 668	7 883	3 035	1 415	1 071	3 639	920
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4	70.6	63.5	57.8	63.6	64.9	57.3	53.1	62.6	55.3
Civilian labor force	22 938	6 507	6 153	3 654	7 680	3 024	1 415	1 071	3 452	895
Employed	22 178	6 169	6 002	3 460	7 330	2 772	1 362	978	3 359	805
Unemployed	760	338	151	194	350	252	53	93	93	90
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	5.2	2.5	5.3	4.6	8.3	3.7	8.7	2.7	10.1
Not in labor force	10 581	2 712	3 547	2 673	4 519	1 645	1 054	946	2 172	745
Inmate of institution	77	73	75	69	660	532	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**17 385**	**4 838**	**4 948**	**3 330**	**6 251**	**2 425**	**1 267**	**1 001**	**2 887**	**845**
Labor force	10 091	3 261	2 350	1 567	3 190	1 483	543	435	1 348	420
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.0	67.4	47.5	47.1	51.0	61.2	42.9	43.5	46.7	49.7
Civilian labor force	10 091	3 261	2 350	1 567	3 153	1 483	543	435	1 306	412
Employed	9 762	3 124	2 276	1 457	2 989	1 364	511	376	1 252	374
Unemployed	329	137	74	110	164	119	32	59	54	38
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	4.2	3.1	7.0	5.2	8.0	5.9	13.6	4.1	9.2
Not in labor force	7 294	1 577	2 598	1 763	3 061	942	724	566	1 539	425
Inmate of institution	–	–	13	–	304	224	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 085**	**1 253**	**724**	**955**	**1 011**	**617**	**171**	**258**	**526**	**259**
Employed	1 581	431	327	208	526	264	69	84	210	43
Unemployed	139	46	38	41	45	85	–	21	21	10
Not in labor force	1 359	776	359	706	424	268	102	153	279	200
Female, 16 years and over	**17 385**	**4 838**	**4 948**	**3 330**	**6 251**	**2 425**	**1 267**	**1 001**	**2 887**	**845**
With own children under 6 years	2 419	889	792	451	916	486	213	174	545	167
In labor force	1 393	694	319	268	396	375	117	77	223	85
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 243	1 196	1 084	683	1 258	391	210	170	674	184
In labor force	3 141	995	670	468	845	310	153	116	393	128
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**11 482**	**2 574**	**3 430**	**1 486**	**3 824**	**865**	**878**	**479**	**2 010**	**448**
In labor force	6 993	1 881	1 717	818	1 923	611	423	221	920	245
With own children under 6 years	2 134	696	729	305	855	260	200	117	520	140
In labor force	1 213	559	284	208	351	219	104	72	208	75
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 578	886	997	495	1 091	197	205	117	617	144
In labor force	2 589	743	622	334	691	145	153	74	342	103
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**22 178**	**6 169**	**6 002**	**3 460**	**7 330**	**2 772**	**1 362**	**978**	**3 359**	**805**
Private wage and salary workers	18 631	5 427	4 127	2 776	4 728	1 810	868	791	1 513	452
Federal government workers	184	58	436	210	513	187	44	38	1 224	217
State government workers	419	158	286	127	1 036	502	89	52	122	38
Local government workers	1 592	453	408	267	628	207	186	32	255	54
Self-employed workers	1 272	73	689	80	405	66	160	65	229	44
Unpaid family workers	80	–	56	–	20	–	15	–	16	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 762**	**3 124**	**2 276**	**1 457**	**2 989**	**1 364**	**511**	**376**	**1 252**	**374**
Private wage and salary workers	8 126	2 754	1 613	1 168	1 859	810	304	277	601	200
Federal government workers	60	28	120	24	131	67	29	25	362	85
State government workers	268	120	101	35	525	365	27	36	52	38
Local government workers	955	217	293	203	365	116	127	32	201	36
Self-employed workers	309	5	110	27	89	6	9	6	29	15
Unpaid family workers	44	–	39	–	20	–	15	–	7	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**22 178**	**6 169**	**6 002**	**3 460**	**7 330**	**2 772**	**1 362**	**978**	**3 359**	**805**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	268	38	525	125	196	67	111	82	142	29
Mining	32	–	11	5	5	–	–	–	16	–
Construction	1 247	187	511	181	622	182	124	58	318	144
Manufacturing	11 526	4 429	1 535	1 687	947	354	372	431	239	168
Nondurable goods	6 393	2 298	580	998	507	126	197	141	90	128
Food and kindred products	129	39	390	875	222	44	5	23	42	99
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 570	1 909	16	35	49	25	24	31	19	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	157	11	39	–	37	10	20	–	24	5
Durable goods	5 133	2 131	955	689	440	228	175	290	149	40
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4 169	1 787	92	65	50	27	81	136	46	11
Metal industries	134	–	27	21	48	19	11	51	40	10
Machinery, except electrical	274	185	115	18	11	18	41	22	19	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	35	12	50	70	19	6	–	5	12	14
Transportation equipment	201	86	658	503	147	74	38	57	26	5
Transportation	875	183	168	177	171	116	56	32	89	3
Communications and other public utilities	330	92	279	89	158	55	20	–	66	–
Wholesale trade	484	34	263	198	116	34	51	7	69	–
Retail trade	2 878	254	882	277	1 228	544	157	116	452	84
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	467	19	228	72	159	35	39	49	112	7
Eating and drinking places	605	93	144	86	366	244	23	30	91	26
Banking and credit agencies	434	78	105	–	113	9	37	20	55	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	365	12	154	25	199	18	41	–	23	11
Business and repair services	435	42	185	31	143	60	35	10	149	5
Private households	75	105	13	138	21	53	31	57	49	33
Other personal services	390	20	105	38	385	288	8	31	41	11
Entertainment and recreation services	93	27	12	18	372	76	10	7	28	14
Professional and related services	2 322	630	917	427	2 019	775	229	111	865	178
Hospitals	348	126	148	83	423	402	5	37	39	17
Health services, except hospitals	362	55	105	16	163	33	8	12	38	6
Educational services	1 275	417	477	263	1 021	243	185	40	297	89
Public administration	424	38	337	44	635	141	80	16	758	125
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**13 460**	**3 493**	**3 959**	**2 303**	**5 091**	**1 620**	**942**	**584**	**2 404**	**598**
Worked in 1979	13 431	3 461	3 928	2 218	5 060	1 585	942	668	2 396	598
50 to 52 weeks	9 729	2 152	2 885	1 227	3 593	991	652	361	1 757	336
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 274	2 082	2 755	1 128	3 387	840	589	352	1 646	288
With unemployment in 1979	1 448	692	431	391	608	331	80	122	231	102
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	447	223	113	108	155	113	31	49	39	46
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**11 070**	**3 438**	**2 629**	**1 735**	**3 718**	**1 543**	**592**	**498**	**1 548**	**453**
Worked in 1979	10 981	3 382	2 594	1 626	3 665	1 482	587	486	1 543	442
50 to 52 weeks	6 340	2 024	1 366	796	1 774	881	263	175	748	191
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 611	1 853	1 112	603	1 485	732	216	175	617	129
With unemployment in 1979	1 324	552	293	358	692	272	66	144	163	115
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	325	143	108	154	141	131	35	84	52	33

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	King William		Lancaster		Loudoun				Louisa	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 355**	**2 362**	**5 624**	**2 518**	**37 077**	**3 564**	**301**	**534**	**9 139**	**4 261**
Labor force	2 711	1 369	2 837	1 479	26 202	2 381	206	360	5 368	2 553
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	58.0	50.4	58.7	70.7	66.8	68.4	67.4	58.7	59.9
Civilian labor force	2 711	1 356	2 828	1 479	25 932	2 366	206	340	5 354	2 548
Employed	2 652	1 267	2 690	1 228	25 377	2 277	202	329	5 045	2 312
Unemployed	59	89	138	251	555	89	4	11	309	236
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	6.6	4.9	17.0	2.1	3.8	1.9	3.2	5.8	9.3
Not in labor force	1 644	993	2 787	1 039	10 875	1 183	95	174	3 771	1 708
Inmate of institution	–	–	106	46	237	33	–	14	6	16
Female, 16 years and over	**2 273**	**1 232**	**3 051**	**1 338**	**18 931**	**1 907**	**184**	**252**	**4 620**	**2 125**
Labor force	1 074	599	1 200	754	10 708	1 143	112	135	2 089	1 175
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.3	48.6	39.3	56.4	56.6	59.9	60.9	53.6	45.2	55.3
Civilian labor force	1 074	599	1 200	754	10 683	1 143	112	135	2 089	1 175
Employed	1 035	571	1 140	680	10 356	1 108	112	126	1 965	1 128
Unemployed	39	28	60	74	327	35	–	9	124	47
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	4.7	5.0	9.8	3.1	3.1	–	6.7	5.9	4.0
Not in labor force	1 199	633	1 851	584	8 223	764	72	117	2 531	950
Inmate of institution	–	–	90	10	133	9	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**338**	**328**	**367**	**316**	**3 730**	**468**	**43**	**88**	**806**	**611**
Employed	110	86	178	73	1 683	110	7	42	307	143
Unemployed	9	14	12	27	135	8	–	5	66	12
Not in labor force	219	217	177	216	1 912	350	36	41	433	456
Female, 16 years and over	**2 273**	**1 232**	**3 051**	**1 338**	**18 931**	**1 907**	**184**	**252**	**4 620**	**2 125**
With own children under 6 years	378	163	268	165	3 443	277	56	39	660	271
In labor force	178	107	170	119	1 611	187	20	–	271	192
With own children 6 to 17 years only	491	272	384	254	4 971	462	56	78	951	541
In labor force	326	155	284	205	3 292	357	46	47	534	381
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 542**	**560**	**1 886**	**664**	**12 430**	**814**	**142**	**177**	**3 028**	**1 114**
In labor force	808	335	829	470	6 994	536	96	84	1 477	686
With own children under 6 years	373	118	237	101	3 234	206	56	39	627	241
In labor force	173	88	152	83	1 455	157	20	–	252	167
With own children 6 to 17 years only	450	177	345	208	4 300	299	56	78	828	432
In labor force	288	110	257	182	2 681	232	46	47	447	303
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 652**	**1 267**	**2 690**	**1 228**	**25 377**	**2 277**	**202**	**329**	**5 045**	**2 312**
Private wage and salary workers	1 936	922	1 847	1 034	16 752	1 603	130	199	3 625	1 804
Federal government workers	25	51	78	38	4 113	252	55	92	109	61
State government workers	149	119	104	47	503	37	–	–	260	167
Local government workers	253	146	208	69	2 250	318	7	23	416	222
Self-employed workers	278	24	440	40	1 697	67	10	15	510	58
Unpaid family workers	11	5	13	–	62	–	–	–	125	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 035**	**571**	**1 140**	**680**	**10 356**	**1 108**	**112**	**126**	**1 965**	**1 128**
Private wage and salary workers	770	376	841	579	7 027	728	81	74	1 395	880
Federal government workers	14	20	43	31	1 201	139	19	39	55	34
State government workers	77	62	37	13	247	27	–	–	122	89
Local government workers	134	94	146	50	1 366	201	7	13	263	125
Self-employed workers	32	19	60	7	461	13	5	–	58	–
Unpaid family workers	8	–	13	–	54	–	–	–	72	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 652**	**1 267**	**2 690**	**1 228**	**25 377**	**2 277**	**202**	**329**	**5 045**	**2 312**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	153	81	212	103	1 301	152	–	6	266	63
Mining	8	16	–	–	122	9	–	–	74	12
Construction	195	68	270	34	2 338	136	13	13	724	217
Manufacturing	641	367	296	249	1 607	145	5	16	956	977
Nondurable goods	425	146	149	162	630	44	–	14	567	512
Food and kindred products	34	58	78	142	58	10	–	8	39	62
Textile mill and finished textile products	1	29	40	20	7	6	–	–	333	394
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	–	21	–	429	21	–	6	113	47
Durable goods	216	221	147	87	977	101	5	2	389	465
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	35	92	22	43	186	28	–	–	160	265
Metal industries	23	52	–	7	70	12	–	–	45	41
Machinery, except electrical	102	18	10	–	143	16	–	–	49	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	5	–	–	240	13	5	–	100	132
Transportation equipment	32	15	76	1	46	6	–	2	12	5
Transportation	66	37	85	51	1 282	171	11	32	194	69
Communications and other public utilities	84	16	51	11	1 003	103	–	13	412	89
Wholesale trade	118	44	211	148	865	56	13	13	230	40
Retail trade	471	99	506	125	3 430	250	55	34	546	188
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	103	12	123	36	541	46	7	–	160	26
Eating and drinking places	67	41	80	44	620	55	28	2	42	48
Banking and credit agencies	73	19	96	6	546	7	–	6	91	23
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	87	21	115	–	1 076	47	8	3	186	42
Business and repair services	86	33	80	24	1 798	195	7	30	155	21
Private households	21	81	22	95	257	263	–	–	56	150
Other personal services	41	46	127	96	473	43	22	19	133	64
Entertainment and recreation services	15	14	8	25	257	30	–	8	25	–
Professional and related services	456	209	484	210	4 997	464	36	53	773	308
Hospitals	45	20	97	50	710	91	–	15	126	80
Health services, except hospitals	66	18	103	69	602	63	7	7	58	33
Educational services	236	147	184	48	2 124	229	7	17	386	185
Public administration	137	116	127	51	4 025	206	32	83	224	49
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 726**	**795**	**1 838**	**862**	**16 245**	**1 323**	**89**	**250**	**3 482**	**1 424**
Worked in 1979	1 721	768	1 821	812	16 181	1 310	85	250	3 441	1 366
50 to 52 weeks	1 366	508	1 178	324	12 849	910	78	167	2 358	719
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 305	463	1 091	280	12 332	843	78	148	2 223	677
With unemployment in 1979	128	124	202	294	1 465	164	11	33	488	446
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	20	50	67	172	401	69	4	20	201	214
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 230**	**697**	**1 313**	**861**	**11 984**	**1 253**	**125**	**167**	**2 403**	**1 280**
Worked in 1979	1 207	675	1 267	833	11 807	1 220	125	167	2 357	1 258
50 to 52 weeks	716	313	650	305	6 610	678	64	89	1 291	732
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	588	242	478	225	5 505	559	64	65	1 113	599
With unemployment in 1979	127	141	224	240	1 567	246	29	8	326	192
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	36	30	74	94	308	78	19	4	88	50

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lunenburg		Madison		Mathews		Mecklenburg		Middlesex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 741**	**3 388**	**6 418**	**1 340**	**5 300**	...	**13 856**	**8 538**	**4 463**	**1 721**
Labor force	3 452	1 871	3 781	787	2 702	...	8 261	4 839	2 312	908
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.1	55.2	58.9	58.7	51.0	...	59.6	56.7	51.8	52.8
Civilian labor force	3 448	1 871	3 769	787	2 682	...	8 247	4 839	2 298	908
Employed	3 321	1 718	3 663	696	2 616	...	7 956	4 502	2 222	871
Unemployed	127	153	106	91	66	...	291	337	76	37
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	8.2	2.8	11.6	2.5	...	3.5	7.0	3.3	4.1
Not in labor force	2 289	1 517	2 637	553	2 598	...	5 595	3 699	2 151	813
Inmate of institution	13	–	59	–	77	...	178	388	96	39
Female, 16 years and over	**3 049**	**1 782**	**3 339**	**731**	**2 790**	...	**7 262**	**4 430**	**2 343**	**902**
Labor force	1 404	823	1 512	360	1 065	...	3 507	2 268	917	394
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.0	46.2	45.3	49.2	38.2	...	48.3	51.2	39.1	43.7
Civilian labor force	1 404	823	1 512	360	1 065	...	3 501	2 268	910	394
Employed	1 345	756	1 451	333	1 026	...	3 339	2 129	867	374
Unemployed	59	67	61	27	39	...	162	139	43	20
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	8.1	4.0	7.5	3.7	...	4.6	6.1	4.7	5.1
Not in labor force	1 645	959	1 827	371	1 725	...	3 755	2 162	1 426	508
Inmate of institution	–	–	40	–	61	...	67	46	56	21
Persons 16 to 19 years	**453**	**462**	**587**	**230**	**356**	...	**1 029**	**1 037**	**344**	**197**
Employed	159	82	243	41	130	...	424	261	165	22
Unemployed	29	21	18	15	4	...	49	57	–	6
Not in labor force	265	359	326	174	219	...	556	719	172	169
Female, 16 years and over	**3 049**	**1 782**	**3 339**	**731**	**2 790**	...	**7 262**	**4 430**	**2 343**	**902**
With own children under 6 years	390	270	443	111	291	...	977	664	240	72
In labor force	218	142	221	70	116	...	531	461	108	47
With own children 6 to 17 years only	572	345	712	151	515	...	1 485	873	427	140
In labor force	378	238	479	95	289	...	1 020	646	275	111
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 890**	**886**	**2 138**	**246**	**1 854**	...	**4 677**	**2 110**	**1 555**	**401**
In labor force	979	519	1 103	154	772	...	2 497	1 315	716	244
With own children under 6 years	369	176	424	83	245	...	890	497	216	57
In labor force	205	99	211	52	91	...	463	379	95	41
With own children 6 to 17 years only	510	280	644	48	489	...	1 332	644	394	101
In labor force	336	189	435	33	267	...	897	481	259	88
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 321**	**1 718**	**3 663**	**696**	**2 616**	...	**7 956**	**4 502**	**2 222**	**871**
Private wage and salary workers	2 252	1 367	2 478	483	1 606	...	5 577	3 455	1 397	647
Federal government workers	126	51	71	13	262	...	174	88	48	61
State government workers	173	55	247	22	105	...	422	209	151	52
Local government workers	294	168	303	107	257	...	663	475	217	65
Self-employed workers	450	77	506	58	364	...	1 044	262	370	46
Unpaid family workers	26	–	58	13	22	...	76	13	39	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 345**	**756**	**1 451**	**333**	**1 026**	...	**3 339**	**2 129**	**867**	**374**
Private wage and salary workers	1 019	595	975	239	640	...	2 433	1 687	550	255
Federal government workers	52	21	40	13	82	...	83	37	26	31
State government workers	44	12	66	8	54	...	109	80	53	25
Local government workers	185	108	251	66	176	...	459	257	159	58
Self-employed workers	32	20	104	7	58	...	189	55	74	5
Unpaid family workers	13	–	15	–	16	...	66	13	5	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 321**	**1 718**	**3 663**	**696**	**2 616**	...	**7 956**	**4 502**	**2 222**	**871**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	317	103	373	67	200	...	547	404	177	119
Mining	2	–	–	–	21	...	26	–	13	6
Construction	303	76	402	55	275	...	827	369	184	131
Manufacturing	985	1 003	957	204	344	...	2 268	2 033	364	217
Nondurable goods	670	485	379	79	161	...	1 714	1 490	154	137
Food and kindred products	2	3	45	13	34	...	165	216	34	36
Textile mill and finished textile products	473	304	244	34	71	...	1 265	1 210	2	81
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	–	85	27	15	...	53	–	16	–
Durable goods	315	518	578	125	183	...	554	543	210	80
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	193	453	256	67	2	...	381	439	26	27
Metal industries	5	8	94	7	5	...	52	8	21	–
Machinery, except electrical	20	–	21	3	33	...	36	–	24	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	12	90	16	17	...	26	7	–	–
Transportation equipment	–	13	33	7	114	...	14	16	117	50
Transportation	155	32	104	10	162	...	171	123	84	36
Communications and other public utilities	29	12	90	10	72	...	158	68	6	10
Wholesale trade	126	22	108	–	90	...	295	104	106	41
Retail trade	546	82	429	60	402	...	1 524	316	455	54
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	133	4	75	–	152	...	415	24	99	4
Eating and drinking places	49	32	98	28	38	...	211	161	79	21
Banking and credit agencies	66	12	63	–	59	...	141	26	80	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	40	–	81	19	56	...	112	13	20	9
Business and repair services	49	12	160	9	69	...	226	68	97	11
Private households	10	67	15	94	44	...	15	166	9	43
Other personal services	34	42	92	14	54	...	132	104	60	21
Entertainment and recreation services	–	10	33	–	15	...	24	5	10	–
Professional and related services	442	204	624	126	465	...	1 097	480	399	127
Hospitals	34	50	92	28	59	...	219	89	56	27
Health services, except hospitals	34	12	82	11	111	...	118	31	50	28
Educational services	292	131	348	87	211	...	526	334	219	53
Public administration	217	41	132	28	288	...	393	223	158	46
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 205**	**1 162**	**2 395**	**435**	**1 846**	...	**5 204**	**3 003**	**1 537**	**532**
Worked in 1979	2 202	1 149	2 383	430	1 842	...	5 175	2 945	1 529	532
50 to 52 weeks	1 494	586	1 653	244	1 154	...	3 647	1 595	1 003	239
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 443	539	1 498	193	1 052	...	3 441	1 473	919	236
With unemployment in 1979	254	169	297	143	219	...	518	773	161	97
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	58	65	115	36	97	...	194	269	58	26
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 676**	**973**	**1 701**	**405**	**1 208**	...	**3 920**	**2 633**	**1 014**	**416**
Worked in 1979	1 659	941	1 670	398	1 175	...	3 865	2 530	1 006	416
50 to 52 weeks	797	349	846	217	617	...	2 093	1 114	487	161
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	639	271	696	160	453	...	1 786	880	353	120
With unemployment in 1979	271	230	253	57	129	...	479	669	107	78
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	97	71	84	27	33	...	174	261	29	5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery				Nelson		New Kent		Northampton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**49 956**	**1 416**	**638**	**430**	**7 248**	**2 052**	**4 753**	**1 670**	**5 904**	**5 263**
Labor force	27 176	669	264	225	3 961	981	3 129	1 014	3 130	2 964
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.4	47.2	41.4	52.3	54.6	47.8	65.8	60.7	53.0	56.3
Civilian labor force	27 152	669	264	225	3 961	976	3 107	1 009	3 071	2 937
Employed	25 458	605	255	210	3 727	916	3 035	926	2 904	2 555
Unemployed	1 694	64	9	15	234	60	72	83	167	382
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	9.6	3.4	6.7	5.9	6.1	2.3	8.2	5.4	13.0
Not in labor force	22 780	747	374	205	3 287	1 071	1 624	656	2 774	2 299
Inmate of institution	190	16	–	–	74	–	53	60	–	17
Female, 16 years and over	**23 718**	**656**	**223**	**225**	**3 726**	**1 060**	**2 371**	**802**	**3 152**	**2 862**
Labor force	11 677	291	41	104	1 542	444	1 266	424	1 278	1 379
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.2	44.4	18.4	46.2	41.4	41.9	53.4	52.9	40.5	48.2
Civilian labor force	11 677	291	41	104	1 542	439	1 266	424	1 275	1 377
Employed	10 997	259	41	104	1 453	425	1 230	388	1 167	1 189
Unemployed	680	32	–	–	89	14	36	36	108	188
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	11.0	–	–	5.8	3.2	2.8	8.5	8.5	13.7
Not in labor force	12 041	365	182	121	2 184	616	1 105	378	1 874	1 483
Inmate of institution	120	8	–	–	50	–	6	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**8 268**	**341**	**82**	**85**	**592**	**307**	**370**	**184**	**463**	**653**
Employed	1 991	64	12	22	196	69	169	68	151	191
Unemployed	306	24	–	–	46	9	10	5	55	43
Not in labor force	5 971	253	70	63	350	229	191	111	255	419
Female, 16 years and over	**23 718**	**656**	**223**	**225**	**3 726**	**1 060**	**2 371**	**802**	**3 152**	**2 862**
With own children under 6 years	2 828	81	50	10	488	134	441	85	342	285
In labor force	1 478	38	–	–	249	54	192	42	143	170
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 700	135	28	20	659	225	596	224	473	665
In labor force	2 400	68	8	11	386	144	398	164	294	438
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**11 187**	**225**	**121**	**66**	**2 338**	**477**	**1 656**	**402**	**1 908**	**1 065**
In labor force	6 310	121	28	39	1 076	251	929	227	811	686
With own children under 6 years	2 544	47	50	10	466	107	410	56	314	154
In labor force	1 290	26	–	–	233	51	166	25	127	121
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 097	96	28	20	590	182	542	157	391	379
In labor force	1 939	46	8	11	362	116	357	114	224	261
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 458**	**605**	**255**	**210**	**3 727**	**916**	**3 035**	**926**	**2 904**	**2 555**
Private wage and salary workers	14 425	429	59	117	2 436	774	2 199	536	1 705	1 894
Federal government workers	767	39	–	–	107	–	133	170	99	69
State government workers	7 339	64	196	70	417	73	206	100	157	192
Local government workers	1 779	67	–	5	372	54	329	100	323	284
Self-employed workers	1 097	6	–	18	341	15	157	20	596	114
Unpaid family workers	51	–	–	–	54	–	11	–	24	2
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 997**	**259**	**41**	**104**	**1 453**	**425**	**1 230**	**388**	**1 167**	**1 189**
Private wage and salary workers	6 379	209	13	68	867	360	834	228	755	837
Federal government workers	174	18	–	–	45	–	50	25	43	52
State government workers	3 010	25	28	26	202	47	98	76	57	93
Local government workers	1 123	7	–	5	258	18	201	52	203	184
Self-employed workers	276	–	–	5	56	–	36	7	89	21
Unpaid family workers	35	–	–	–	25	–	11	–	20	2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 458**	**605**	**255**	**210**	**3 727**	**916**	**3 035**	**926**	**2 904**	**2 555**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	582	7	–	18	180	57	78	26	351	344
Mining	91	–	–	–	31	–	12	–	4	2
Construction	1 652	38	–	13	452	123	249	62	238	195
Manufacturing	4 748	185	14	12	912	368	630	231	283	616
Nondurable goods	1 731	54	14	–	432	231	336	74	178	481
Food and kindred products	181	14	–	–	77	106	41	6	123	420
Textile mill and finished textile products	763	9	8	–	217	86	19	7	43	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	244	5	6	–	24	18	29	11	–	2
Durable goods	3 017	131	–	12	480	137	294	157	105	135
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	264	24	–	–	176	52	83	53	4	19
Metal industries	330	69	–	–	49	24	42	8	–	18
Machinery, except electrical	270	–	–	–	–	7	25	–	7	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 093	18	–	12	140	22	88	9	–	2
Transportation equipment	500	5	–	–	20	18	33	31	8	–
Transportation	575	24	–	6	210	46	123	16	141	54
Communications and other public utilities	408	16	–	–	140	8	121	11	51	15
Wholesale trade	419	–	–	–	98	19	211	3	205	231
Retail trade	4 030	59	14	50	311	73	401	98	503	179
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	633	7	–	–	80	9	66	15	140	32
Eating and drinking places	1 443	41	14	26	59	49	66	53	72	58
Banking and credit agencies	341	27	–	–	48	3	140	9	50	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	409	–	–	–	141	–	62	27	75	5
Business and repair services	554	6	–	–	87	6	113	9	39	60
Private households	172	42	–	–	27	62	4	25	11	129
Other personal services	599	11	6	9	150	31	78	36	129	115
Entertainment and recreation services	219	–	6	6	6	–	43	18	8	21
Professional and related services	9 820	175	191	96	761	113	414	211	664	526
Hospitals	581	20	–	–	178	35	64	61	205	163
Health services, except hospitals	573	16	5	12	92	19	30	7	96	–
Educational services	7 911	132	165	75	382	51	203	91	247	311
Public administration	839	15	24	–	173	7	356	144	152	54
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**22 870**	**620**	**355**	**176**	**2 634**	**603**	**2 005**	**630**	**2 042**	**1 732**
Worked in 1979	22 605	611	349	173	2 607	587	2 005	624	2 029	1 675
50 to 52 weeks	9 667	261	109	59	1 690	278	1 539	401	1 364	789
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 687	246	62	59	1 595	250	1 510	394	1 221	605
With unemployment in 1979	4 358	143	59	60	386	126	190	126	313	563
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	820	26	12	8	131	45	38	35	140	285
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**16 767**	**422**	**120**	**157**	**1 712**	**491**	**1 392**	**514**	**1 467**	**1 705**
Worked in 1979	16 438	401	115	157	1 683	487	1 357	509	1 422	1 648
50 to 52 weeks	5 898	145	40	49	863	251	759	220	692	613
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 883	126	28	40	736	211	699	168	557	463
With unemployment in 1979	3 612	123	16	32	275	86	206	119	244	527
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	481	31	–	–	82	41	24	42	103	224

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Northumberland		Nottoway		Orange		Page		Patrick	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 474**	...	**7 058**	**4 186**	**11 374**	**2 285**	**14 364**	**330**	**12 397**	**942**
Labor force	2 586	...	3 996	2 337	6 706	1 351	8 340	185	7 914	522
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.2	...	56.6	55.8	59.0	59.1	58.1	56.1	63.8	55.4
Civilian labor force	2 586	...	3 913	2 296	6 696	1 351	8 329	185	7 914	522
Employed	2 505	...	3 757	2 068	6 400	1 283	7 537	161	7 652	501
Unemployed	81	...	156	228	296	68	792	24	262	21
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	...	4.0	9.9	4.4	5.0	9.5	13.0	3.3	4.0
Not in labor force	2 888	...	3 062	1 849	4 668	934	6 024	145	4 483	420
Inmate of institution	–	...	264	166	156	21	103	34	124	6
Female, 16 years and over	**2 862**	...	**3 740**	**2 287**	**5 887**	**1 228**	**7 477**	**174**	**6 333**	**524**
Labor force	1 012	...	1 659	1 091	2 694	694	3 373	89	3 442	238
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.4	...	44.4	47.7	45.8	56.5	45.1	51.1	54.4	45.4
Civilian labor force	1 012	...	1 659	1 072	2 694	694	3 367	89	3 442	238
Employed	960	...	1 581	938	2 541	673	3 093	81	3 359	230
Unemployed	52	...	78	134	153	21	274	8	83	8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	...	4.7	12.5	5.7	3.0	8.1	9.0	2.4	3.4
Not in labor force	1 850	...	2 081	1 196	3 193	534	4 104	85	2 891	286
Inmate of institution	–	...	159	114	94	5	64	12	87	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**303**	...	**568**	**447**	**946**	**327**	**1 285**	**40**	**1 030**	**131**
Employed	110	...	212	107	486	104	484	12	522	18
Unemployed	6	...	41	48	30	21	120	8	20	5
Not in labor force	187	...	309	279	430	202	681	20	488	108
Female, 16 years and over	**2 862**	...	**3 740**	**2 287**	**5 887**	**1 228**	**7 477**	**174**	**6 333**	**524**
With own children under 6 years	326	...	438	290	860	225	1 089	27	916	112
In labor force	145	...	180	183	421	168	566	22	653	50
With own children 6 to 17 years only	377	...	585	411	1 163	223	1 543	37	1 361	119
In labor force	228	...	391	295	785	152	991	24	999	63
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 886**	...	**2 255**	**970**	**3 692**	**439**	**4 574**	**78**	**4 230**	**301**
In labor force	699	...	1 106	562	1 843	277	2 169	48	2 595	146
With own children under 6 years	326	...	413	193	789	143	958	24	847	112
In labor force	145	...	160	155	381	100	491	19	598	50
With own children 6 to 17 years only	351	...	491	295	1 003	146	1 285	23	1 211	88
In labor force	207	...	312	206	686	108	766	17	880	41
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 505**	...	**3 757**	**2 068**	**6 400**	**1 283**	**7 537**	**161**	**7 652**	**501**
Private wage and salary workers	1 591	...	2 549	1 370	4 657	1 066	5 899	127	5 946	471
Federal government workers	60	...	169	224	238	16	212	6	57	–
State government workers	97	...	251	196	302	49	243	13	176	3
Local government workers	250	...	351	164	559	104	467	6	519	21
Self-employed workers	496	...	426	99	573	43	664	9	925	6
Unpaid family workers	11	...	11	15	71	5	52	–	29	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**960**	...	**1 581**	**938**	**2 541**	**673**	**3 093**	**81**	**3 359**	**230**
Private wage and salary workers	623	...	1 056	631	1 762	535	2 477	68	2 729	213
Federal government workers	34	...	42	98	96	16	54	–	24	–
State government workers	44	...	134	116	148	37	96	13	75	–
Local government workers	170	...	229	73	385	70	310	–	308	17
Self-employed workers	78	...	114	13	116	15	131	–	206	–
Unpaid family workers	11	...	6	7	34	–	25	–	17	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 505**	...	**3 757**	**2 068**	**6 400**	**1 283**	**7 537**	**161**	**7 652**	**501**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	305	...	294	92	580	68	579	13	576	9
Mining	–	...	10	–	14	13	24	–	19	–
Construction	279	...	300	116	760	61	1 110	25	432	12
Manufacturing	365	...	691	652	1 474	523	2 569	26	4 174	381
Nondurable goods	167	...	411	412	912	240	2 097	26	2 884	244
Food and kindred products	136	...	13	68	16	–	207	–	16	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	17	...	237	217	614	217	1 230	11	2 483	202
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	...	21	–	187	5	170	–	23	–
Durable goods	198	...	280	240	562	283	472	–	1 290	137
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	86	...	139	176	172	146	130	–	1 039	72
Metal industries	5	...	81	–	86	13	59	–	64	15
Machinery, except electrical	45	...	2	3	40	7	71	–	54	25
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	...	33	20	109	37	135	–	81	9
Transportation equipment	54	...	12	26	17	15	49	–	9	–
Transportation	119	...	280	99	139	20	232	2	209	24
Communications and other public utilities	87	...	125	26	389	25	145	4	69	9
Wholesale trade	212	...	109	77	188	6	163	–	87	8
Retail trade	288	...	615	226	937	142	952	28	645	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	83	...	155	77	208	49	209	5	140	–
Eating and drinking places	44	...	56	98	164	29	235	–	120	–
Banking and credit agencies	47	...	121	7	59	7	99	2	97	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	84	...	36	–	205	19	86	–	72	–
Business and repair services	51	...	95	30	236	22	179	–	126	–
Private households	22	...	25	79	31	86	44	–	36	24
Other personal services	95	...	84	61	102	44	164	9	84	–
Entertainment and recreation services	9	...	8	–	24	9	120	–	20	–
Professional and related services	411	...	714	425	955	212	817	39	867	34
Hospitals	49	...	121	204	143	49	120	19	156	24
Health services, except hospitals	44	...	82	50	161	78	151	14	171	–
Educational services	220	...	341	128	522	75	430	6	448	10
Public administration	131	...	250	178	307	26	254	13	139	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 898**	...	**2 543**	**1 337**	**4 254**	**702**	**5 336**	**114**	**4 752**	**296**
Worked in 1979	1 880	...	2 535	1 271	4 198	699	5 253	114	4 716	291
50 to 52 weeks	1 184	...	1 807	762	2 943	417	3 129	72	3 001	218
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 124	...	1 732	698	2 780	392	2 874	70	2 834	203
With unemployment in 1979	252	...	270	321	535	160	1 181	31	745	48
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	82	...	102	144	150	46	440	10	212	21
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 145**	...	**1 884**	**1 157**	**3 113**	**699**	**3 840**	**95**	**3 919**	**307**
Worked in 1979	1 139	...	1 868	1 112	3 034	683	3 758	95	3 893	298
50 to 52 weeks	553	...	923	514	1 621	443	1 885	57	1 934	171
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	406	...	770	427	1 389	400	1 628	54	1 725	152
With unemployment in 1979	122	...	240	282	465	86	803	25	710	52
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	41	...	52	99	165	30	359	19	113	14

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pittsylvania			Powhatan		Prince Edward		Prince George			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**35 848**	**13 780**	**289**	**7 125**	**2 714**	**8 683**	**4 284**	**12 269**	**5 734**	**414**	**820**
Labor force	22 652	8 565	191	4 319	980	4 348	2 159	8 437	4 212	269	632
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.2	62.2	66.1	60.6	36.1	50.1	50.4	68.8	73.5	65.0	77.1
Civilian labor force	22 630	8 557	191	4 303	980	4 348	2 159	5 994	1 754	177	144
Employed	21 715	7 832	183	4 147	911	4 153	1 933	5 737	1 539	165	103
Unemployed	915	725	8	156	69	195	226	257	215	12	41
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	8.5	4.2	3.6	7.0	4.5	10.5	4.3	12.3	6.8	28.5
Not in labor force	13 196	5 215	98	2 806	1 734	4 335	2 125	3 832	1 522	145	188
Inmate of institution	160	163	7	649	948	106	9	254	422	14	64
Female, 16 years and over	**18 527**	**7 164**	**149**	**3 257**	**787**	**4 811**	**2 361**	**5 493**	**2 103**	**249**	**235**
Labor force	9 488	4 056	82	1 693	375	1 989	931	2 801	1 328	128	121
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.2	56.6	55.0	52.0	47.6	41.3	39.4	51.0	63.1	51.4	51.5
Civilian labor force	9 478	4 056	82	1 693	375	1 989	931	2 542	889	128	83
Employed	9 066	3 623	74	1 638	353	1 886	823	2 397	765	116	47
Unemployed	412	433	8	55	22	103	108	145	124	12	36
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	10.7	9.8	3.2	5.9	5.2	11.6	5.7	13.9	9.4	43.4
Not in labor force	9 039	3 108	67	1 564	412	2 822	1 430	2 692	775	121	114
Inmate of institution	26	10	–	–	–	90	5	4	6	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 170**	**1 950**	**36**	**827**	**302**	**1 611**	**555**	**1 728**	**1 222**	**28**	**254**
Employed	1 273	458	19	243	45	412	65	439	100	4	42
Unemployed	163	72	–	23	9	56	34	40	61	–	–
Not in labor force	1 734	1 420	17	561	248	1 143	456	679	303	6	53
Female, 16 years and over	**18 527**	**7 164**	**149**	**3 257**	**787**	**4 811**	**2 361**	**5 493**	**2 103**	**249**	**235**
With own children under 6 years	2 541	1 164	25	604	83	450	439	1 062	415	103	43
In labor force	1 391	864	25	271	38	241	204	406	204	45	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 956	1 474	26	858	173	521	390	1 517	403	36	67
In labor force	2 668	1 031	15	521	105	407	235	881	290	10	34
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**12 249**	**3 249**	**82**	**2 415**	**405**	**1 997**	**1 002**	**3 669**	**994**	**221**	**117**
In labor force	6 690	2 162	56	1 269	214	1 061	479	1 773	574	106	52
With own children under 6 years	2 309	815	25	591	64	424	299	990	388	103	43
In labor force	1 210	621	25	258	31	227	160	358	177	45	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 533	1 023	26	814	123	462	282	1 356	313	36	54
In labor force	2 316	724	15	482	68	352	172	748	229	10	29
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 715**	**7 832**	**183**	**4 147**	**911**	**4 153**	**1 933**	**5 737**	**1 539**	**165**	**103**
Private wage and salary workers	17 211	6 447	160	3 002	663	2 660	1 475	4 080	1 042	148	60
Federal government workers	317	171	11	102	28	131	55	642	127	5	24
State government workers	585	261	–	330	58	672	190	214	172	7	–
Local government workers	1 442	715	–	444	72	215	138	438	164	–	9
Self-employed workers	1 990	197	12	230	90	427	75	355	34	5	10
Unpaid family workers	170	41	–	39	–	48	–	8	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 066**	**3 623**	**74**	**1 638**	**353**	**1 886**	**823**	**2 397**	**765**	**116**	**47**
Private wage and salary workers	7 384	2 912	67	1 106	231	1 164	622	1 634	427	109	21
Federal government workers	134	116	5	34	7	68	24	289	85	–	12
State government workers	263	164	–	135	22	404	69	111	129	7	–
Local government workers	885	375	–	296	62	116	89	278	111	–	9
Self-employed workers	326	44	2	40	31	112	19	77	13	–	5
Unpaid family workers	74	12	–	27	–	22	–	8	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 715**	**7 832**	**183**	**4 147**	**911**	**4 153**	**1 933**	**5 737**	**1 539**	**165**	**103**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 279	319	–	187	38	257	84	161	32	–	5
Mining	30	–	–	–	–	2	15	–	8	–	–
Construction	1 664	251	7	457	84	339	92	497	64	–	–
Manufacturing	9 198	4 991	106	790	171	552	705	1 339	476	59	25
Nondurable goods	6 742	3 030	60	504	86	269	282	1 088	402	59	17
Food and kindred products	191	101	–	14	5	11	17	21	14	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 962	2 223	46	86	29	114	104	216	45	45	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	311	78	–	32	–	89	–	26	10	8	–
Durable goods	2 456	1 961	46	286	85	283	423	251	74	–	8
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 084	1 423	4	86	36	70	183	50	29	–	–
Metal industries	300	214	7	65	13	–	60	30	–	–	8
Machinery, except electrical	147	46	–	21	–	22	30	47	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	245	46	–	13	–	129	102	7	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	208	72	14	39	18	10	–	63	32	–	–
Transportation	685	123	–	322	72	108	141	125	26	–	12
Communications and other public utilities	423	59	–	123	47	69	–	160	35	5	–
Wholesale trade	713	115	–	195	11	131	19	121	25	–	–
Retail trade	3 152	462	27	621	99	858	144	1 145	178	48	30
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	744	70	–	133	2	87	28	268	53	5	–
Eating and drinking places	583	204	2	78	37	208	85	195	26	25	9
Banking and credit agencies	313	29	–	96	18	96	12	126	4	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	370	29	–	150	8	118	16	145	9	–	–
Business and repair services	457	71	10	131	30	75	46	128	27	7	5
Private households	101	245	7	9	115	81	139	31	85	–	5
Other personal services	280	101	10	49	20	58	35	143	36	12	–
Entertainment and recreation services	46	36	–	12	12	23	–	54	–	–	–
Professional and related services	2 562	871	16	577	145	1 203	364	922	422	34	7
Hospitals	424	133	11	65	–	135	86	212	156	19	–
Health services, except hospitals	343	107	–	59	16	70	46	116	59	15	7
Educational services	1 324	547	–	346	93	887	194	458	161	–	–
Public administration	442	130	–	428	41	183	121	640	112	–	14
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**14 179**	**5 051**	**111**	**2 923**	**667**	**3 249**	**1 293**	**5 853**	**2 707**	**131**	**471**
Worked in 1979	14 082	4 922	111	2 896	645	3 229	1 263	5 753	2 648	131	447
50 to 52 weeks	9 603	2 795	57	2 196	360	1 587	784	4 093	1 390	68	205
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 055	2 587	57	2 097	323	1 517	743	3 947	1 297	50	199
With unemployment in 1979	1 853	1 022	26	312	152	502	231	873	692	48	198
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	553	396	–	78	39	90	55	335	247	22	51
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 673**	**4 668**	**90**	**1 847**	**380**	**3 082**	**1 159**	**3 212**	**1 404**	**137**	**124**
Worked in 1979	10 465	4 416	90	1 824	364	3 033	1 090	3 122	1 245	133	90
50 to 52 weeks	5 699	2 112	56	999	213	1 052	428	1 485	552	62	23
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 917	1 756	54	865	150	795	342	1 308	459	62	23
With unemployment in 1979	1 707	1 168	14	197	38	475	321	639	474	54	59
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	520	479	6	70	23	48	137	170	142	19	27

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Prince William				Pulaski		Rappahannock		Richmond	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**87 953**	**7 907**	**1 599**	**2 082**	**24 805**	**1 377**	**4 173**	**523**	**3 754**	...
Labor force	66 176	6 035	1 148	1 571	15 450	760	2 369	258	2 189	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.2	76.3	71.8	75.5	62.3	55.2	56.8	49.3	58.3	...
Civilian labor force	59 636	5 098	1 070	1 294	15 439	760	2 369	258	2 189	...
Employed	57 604	4 771	990	1 231	14 482	663	2 266	251	2 139	...
Unemployed	2 032	327	80	63	957	97	103	7	50	...
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	6.4	7.5	4.9	6.2	12.8	4.3	2.7	2.3	...
Not in labor force	21 777	1 872	451	511	9 355	617	1 804	265	1 565	...
Inmate of institution	179	103	–	3	289	43	–	–	40	...
Female, 16 years and over	**43 577**	**3 778**	**1 034**	**1 148**	**12 970**	**688**	**2 120**	**230**	**1 953**	...
Labor force	26 159	2 474	664	719	6 452	328	1 019	89	913	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.0	65.5	64.2	62.6	49.7	47.7	48.1	38.7	46.7	...
Civilian labor force	25 702	2 398	650	693	6 452	328	1 019	89	913	...
Employed	24 612	2 241	601	648	6 110	315	969	89	896	...
Unemployed	1 090	157	49	45	342	13	50	–	17	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	6.5	7.5	6.5	5.3	4.0	4.9	–	1.9	...
Not in labor force	17 418	1 304	370	429	6 518	360	1 101	141	1 040	...
Inmate of institution	74	24	–	3	185	5	–	–	–	...
Persons 16 to 19 years	**9 943**	**970**	**101**	**236**	**2 116**	**147**	**340**	**46**	**291**	...
Employed	5 009	372	29	82	830	30	118	9	99	...
Unemployed	569	62	18	14	198	10	8	–	13	...
Not in labor force	4 118	424	54	140	1 088	107	214	37	179	...
Female, 16 years and over	**43 577**	**3 778**	**1 034**	**1 148**	**12 970**	**688**	**2 120**	**230**	**1 953**	...
With own children under 6 years	10 450	1 101	293	349	1 957	57	283	19	283	...
In labor force	4 754	717	143	172	1 049	31	159	1	151	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 687	1 041	305	326	2 862	173	445	47	351	...
In labor force	8 575	788	207	222	1 962	140	235	28	188	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**30 615**	**2 173**	**772**	**769**	**8 192**	**313**	**1 355**	**100**	**1 242**	...
In labor force	17 656	1 501	448	501	4 332	165	656	44	652	...
With own children under 6 years	9 720	881	273	314	1 701	49	279	6	273	...
In labor force	4 293	604	123	161	868	23	158	1	141	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 136	810	269	294	2 504	120	386	37	309	...
In labor force	7 201	592	174	204	1 659	93	198	24	159	...
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**57 604**	**4 771**	**990**	**1 231**	**14 482**	**663**	**2 266**	**251**	**2 139**	...
Private wage and salary workers	35 603	2 655	703	775	11 452	499	1 593	199	1 310	...
Federal government workers	12 718	1 277	158	280	491	82	60	13	121	...
State government workers	1 036	145	30	9	792	34	115	15	161	...
Local government workers	5 985	571	38	113	1 089	42	141	21	226	...
Self-employed workers	2 086	117	46	42	626	6	330	3	309	...
Unpaid family workers	176	6	15	12	32	–	27	–	12	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**24 612**	**2 241**	**601**	**648**	**6 110**	**315**	**969**	**89**	**896**	...
Private wage and salary workers	15 159	1 157	450	398	4 757	237	766	67	584	...
Federal government workers	4 655	666	72	132	155	43	29	–	49	...
State government workers	498	76	30	9	435	14	16	10	53	...
Local government workers	3 465	287	12	72	658	15	86	12	171	...
Self-employed workers	714	49	22	25	99	6	53	–	27	...
Unpaid family workers	121	6	15	12	6	–	19	–	12	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**57 604**	**4 771**	**990**	**1 231**	**14 482**	**663**	**2 266**	**251**	**2 139**	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	760	18	–	3	414	–	227	70	228	...
Mining	176	15	–	–	87	–	–	–	4	...
Construction	5 926	369	30	120	840	29	416	15	172	...
Manufacturing	4 079	299	118	52	6 273	339	456	33	276	...
Nondurable goods	1 453	63	40	40	3 089	159	321	15	134	...
Food and kindred products	218	6	–	5	112	–	13	–	8	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	82	5	20	–	2 132	42	273	15	84	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 008	40	6	20	64	–	28	–	16	...
Durable goods	2 626	236	78	12	3 184	180	135	18	142	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	128	23	–	–	1 219	103	50	3	89	...
Metal industries	280	22	–	–	574	17	23	6	17	...
Machinery, except electrical	432	63	–	5	349	–	15	9	–	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	919	98	26	7	324	–	5	–	2	...
Transportation equipment	348	–	8	–	599	60	25	–	21	...
Transportation	2 437	262	32	30	434	10	58	21	53	...
Communications and other public utilities	2 282	232	–	12	335	13	33	–	124	...
Wholesale trade	1 530	72	11	29	301	6	42	–	209	...
Retail trade	9 805	775	277	260	1 576	57	303	9	280	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 668	149	37	44	347	21	95	–	54	...
Eating and drinking places	2 160	202	121	56	355	25	38	–	30	...
Banking and credit agencies	1 432	168	44	71	187	7	22	7	34	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 813	128	11	59	190	6	52	7	53	...
Business and repair services	3 376	235	60	85	346	2	130	5	61	...
Private households	290	86	8	10	55	50	63	35	13	...
Other personal services	1 146	80	82	40	212	10	63	3	11	...
Entertainment and recreation services	551	55	6	16	51	–	6	–	2	...
Professional and related services	9 888	857	170	238	2 612	124	318	34	451	...
Hospitals	1 366	136	66	54	783	19	58	6	64	...
Health services, except hospitals	1 205	51	14	20	362	14	35	2	63	...
Educational services	4 315	496	51	100	1 185	76	124	26	224	...
Public administration	12 113	1 120	141	206	569	10	77	12	168	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**41 256**	**3 602**	**494**	**873**	**9 553**	**515**	**1 482**	**184**	**1 400**	...
Worked in 1979	41 015	3 560	484	860	9 465	497	1 467	171	1 400	...
50 to 52 weeks	32 664	2 652	338	675	5 994	295	1 031	127	1 030	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 624	2 504	319	639	5 653	282	945	113	951	...
With unemployment in 1979	4 120	459	72	112	1 964	87	134	20	102	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 104	143	10	20	681	33	60	13	27	...
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**29 401**	**2 683**	**675**	**807**	**7 391**	**370**	**1 151**	**93**	**1 060**	...
Worked in 1979	28 987	2 611	646	797	7 264	361	1 129	93	1 054	...
50 to 52 weeks	15 699	1 628	348	471	3 751	197	612	43	537	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 038	1 422	308	397	3 396	150	498	34	393	...
With unemployment in 1979	4 651	533	153	141	1 419	61	164	23	113	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 023	211	45	45	513	41	54	–	41	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Roanoke		Rockbridge		Rockingham			Smyth		Southampton	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**54 313**	**1 279**	**13 377**	**441**	**43 041**	**525**	**288**	**25 048**	**479**	**7 589**	**6 769**
Labor force	35 453	798	7 951	263	28 015	260	182	14 390	155	4 535	3 069
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	62.4	59.4	59.6	65.1	49.5	63.2	57.4	32.4	59.8	45.3
Civilian labor force	35 420	793	7 935	263	27 988	258	182	14 379	155	4 523	3 069
Employed	34 164	715	7 359	244	27 060	254	172	13 321	137	4 409	2 814
Unemployed	1 256	78	576	19	928	4	10	1 058	18	114	255
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	9.8	7.3	7.2	3.3	1.6	5.5	7.4	11.6	2.5	8.3
Not in labor force	18 860	481	5 426	178	15 026	265	106	10 658	324	3 054	3 700
Inmate of institution	1 286	66	44	12	301	68	5	616	83	378	664
Female, 16 years and over	**28 810**	**694**	**6 711**	**225**	**22 321**	**227**	**126**	**13 201**	**298**	**3 667**	**3 151**
Labor force	15 015	370	3 092	124	11 702	126	56	6 143	82	1 703	1 284
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.1	53.3	46.1	55.1	52.4	55.5	44.4	46.5	27.5	46.4	40.7
Civilian labor force	15 015	370	3 092	124	11 688	126	56	6 143	82	1 703	1 284
Employed	14 521	343	2 900	116	11 396	122	54	5 766	71	1 625	1 132
Unemployed	494	27	192	8	292	4	2	377	11	78	152
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	7.3	6.2	6.5	2.5	3.2	3.6	6.1	13.4	4.6	11.8
Not in labor force	13 795	324	3 619	101	10 619	101	70	7 058	216	1 964	1 867
Inmate of institution	896	35	–	–	169	2	–	330	24	–	12
Persons 16 to 19 years	**5 025**	**134**	**1 295**	**61**	**4 616**	**106**	**52**	**2 367**	**141**	**695**	**954**
Employed	2 059	58	454	10	2 273	4	21	737	9	197	162
Unemployed	274	19	75	1	191	–	–	171	3	11	12
Not in labor force	2 680	57	766	50	2 145	102	31	1 448	129	487	780
Female, 16 years and over	**28 810**	**694**	**6 711**	**225**	**22 321**	**227**	**126**	**13 201**	**298**	**3 667**	**3 151**
With own children under 6 years	3 924	64	958	23	3 189	37	23	1 955	15	677	344
In labor force	1 840	50	486	17	1 637	33	13	1 006	13	309	182
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 813	123	1 435	40	4 484	54	27	2 723	22	721	677
In labor force	4 495	92	909	33	2 868	36	11	1 739	20	460	339
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**17 932**	**253**	**4 289**	**96**	**13 621**	**95**	**72**	**8 118**	**55**	**2 624**	**1 374**
In labor force	9 828	167	2 186	63	7 427	71	31	4 281	46	1 301	721
With own children under 6 years	3 602	38	865	19	2 988	34	23	1 772	8	650	191
In labor force	1 603	24	436	13	1 510	30	13	886	8	289	126
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 897	93	1 242	31	3 887	28	27	2 299	11	678	524
In labor force	3 720	69	772	24	2 409	16	11	1 438	9	419	289
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 164**	**715**	**7 359**	**244**	**27 060**	**254**	**172**	**13 321**	**137**	**4 409**	**2 814**
Private wage and salary workers	27 167	577	5 221	170	21 223	222	148	9 664	81	2 867	2 069
Federal government workers	1 279	32	116	12	434	7	1	216	10	78	78
State government workers	1 006	10	527	12	1 315	12	–	1 368	15	361	162
Local government workers	3 054	84	628	43	1 446	13	10	1 091	31	429	320
Self-employed workers	1 541	12	775	7	2 432	–	13	929	–	629	155
Unpaid family workers	117	–	92	–	210	–	–	53	–	45	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 521**	**343**	**2 900**	**116**	**11 396**	**122**	**54**	**5 766**	**71**	**1 625**	**1 132**
Private wage and salary workers	11 013	274	2 115	88	9 002	90	51	4 186	37	1 065	846
Federal government workers	532	13	72	10	137	7	1	101	9	41	33
State government workers	460	10	170	–	695	12	–	652	14	144	70
Local government workers	2 010	46	375	18	947	13	2	623	11	297	172
Self-employed workers	423	–	125	–	517	–	–	173	–	65	11
Unpaid family workers	83	–	43	–	98	–	–	31	–	13	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 164**	**715**	**7 359**	**244**	**27 060**	**254**	**172**	**13 321**	**137**	**4 409**	**2 814**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	320	5	434	8	2 615	12	27	546	1	562	424
Mining	78	–	23	12	90	4	–	134	–	25	9
Construction	1 953	31	820	12	2 162	–	17	968	5	242	318
Manufacturing	6 179	170	1 878	89	8 426	122	38	5 140	30	1 116	782
Nondurable goods	2 554	96	1 246	86	5 398	68	32	2 050	11	729	442
Food and kindred products	396	14	5	–	2 241	21	26	122	–	106	133
Textile mill and finished textile products	916	34	967	74	1 670	3	4	1 757	11	51	159
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	407	12	42	–	282	–	–	46	–	20	–
Durable goods	3 625	74	632	3	3 028	54	6	3 090	19	387	340
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	435	5	201	–	426	2	–	1 661	12	233	170
Metal industries	667	18	135	–	670	–	–	288	–	14	–
Machinery, except electrical	502	27	83	3	701	1	–	236	1	66	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 522	13	21	–	318	25	–	312	–	12	25
Transportation equipment	122	–	105	–	560	26	6	57	–	51	119
Transportation	2 917	37	323	–	725	–	8	269	9	149	83
Communications and other public utilities	1 139	22	141	5	560	6	5	194	–	62	34
Wholesale trade	2 183	13	236	–	1 255	4	9	347	2	218	85
Retail trade	5 893	81	1 043	7	3 445	53	35	1 489	7	556	264
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 148	20	101	–	638	–	15	326	–	130	34
Eating and drinking places	1 225	22	396	–	726	30	2	352	7	64	100
Banking and credit agencies	768	13	171	–	398	3	–	83	6	71	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 925	13	79	2	349	–	–	140	–	63	8
Business and repair services	1 197	18	182	3	761	–	6	293	–	81	21
Private households	62	29	31	13	208	11	–	50	6	2	243
Other personal services	770	68	277	13	657	–	7	313	–	87	56
Entertainment and recreation services	229	16	39	–	120	–	–	62	–	2	2
Professional and related services	6 999	182	1 465	67	4 723	28	19	2 863	44	861	371
Hospitals	1 876	61	199	7	506	2	–	1 384	15	155	90
Health services, except hospitals	865	13	149	–	856	–	5	271	4	74	34
Educational services	2 860	108	890	48	2 850	26	8	784	25	465	211
Public administration	1 552	17	217	13	566	11	1	430	27	312	106
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**21 472**	**428**	**5 336**	**160**	**17 765**	**196**	**137**	**8 964**	**111**	**3 076**	**2 106**
Worked in 1979	21 374	421	5 240	160	17 716	186	132	8 827	111	3 068	2 060
50 to 52 weeks	16 379	250	3 258	98	12 286	110	95	5 562	54	2 256	999
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 624	243	3 071	92	11 503	108	85	5 228	52	2 124	864
With unemployment in 1979	2 083	74	1 001	27	2 119	28	26	1 875	11	244	447
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	717	43	352	9	615	10	7	688	1	82	123
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**17 122**	**414**	**3 558**	**148**	**13 535**	**137**	**77**	**6 771**	**140**	**1 902**	**1 406**
Worked in 1979	16 962	399	3 497	141	13 438	137	77	6 613	125	1 892	1 319
50 to 52 weeks	9 014	174	1 667	77	7 226	68	32	3 232	30	1 002	580
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 680	137	1 426	64	5 830	64	17	2 860	15	798	362
With unemployment in 1979	2 037	94	716	26	1 732	22	13	1 670	61	144	371
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	472	33	288	25	310	7	–	407	6	62	175

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Spotsylvania		Stafford			Surry		Sussex		Tazewell	
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**20 141**	**3 357**	**26 433**	**2 063**	**390**	...	**2 631**	**3 338**	**4 651**	**35 990**	**912**
Labor force	13 282	2 125	18 082	1 448	297	...	1 622	2 002	2 715	18 512	412
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.9	63.3	68.4	70.2	76.2	...	61.6	60.0	58.4	51.4	45.2
Civilian labor force	13 162	2 102	16 538	1 225	233	...	1 622	2 002	2 715	18 501	412
Employed	12 524	1 881	15 697	1 154	219	...	1 497	1 955	2 549	17 223	357
Unemployed	638	221	841	71	14	...	125	47	166	1 278	55
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	10.5	5.1	5.8	6.0	...	7.7	2.3	6.1	6.9	13.3
Not in labor force	6 859	1 232	8 351	615	93	...	1 009	1 336	1 936	17 478	500
Inmate of institution	92	14	206	96	–	...	–	–	11	236	67
Female, 16 years and over	**10 258**	**1 759**	**12 762**	**834**	**180**	...	**1 350**	**1 730**	**2 481**	**18 865**	**518**
Labor force	5 217	979	6 565	475	96	...	773	760	1 266	6 611	187
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.9	55.7	51.4	57.0	53.3	...	57.3	43.9	51.0	35.0	36.1
Civilian labor force	5 210	974	6 495	475	96	...	773	760	1 266	6 611	187
Employed	4 869	873	6 130	457	88	...	689	731	1 162	6 096	167
Unemployed	341	101	365	18	8	...	84	29	104	515	20
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	10.4	5.6	3.8	8.3	...	10.9	3.8	8.2	7.8	10.7
Not in labor force	5 041	780	6 197	359	84	...	577	970	1 215	12 254	331
Inmate of institution	75	9	108	17	–	...	–	–	–	98	28
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 948**	**458**	**2 896**	**274**	**42**	...	**388**	**284**	**583**	**3 451**	**54**
Employed	848	99	1 229	104	31	...	121	93	109	1 010	14
Unemployed	91	89	248	14	–	...	14	27	43	190	6
Not in labor force	1 009	270	1 319	104	4	...	253	164	431	2 251	34
Female, 16 years and over	**10 258**	**1 759**	**12 762**	**834**	**180**	...	**1 350**	**1 730**	**2 481**	**18 865**	**518**
With own children under 6 years	2 268	273	2 546	168	40	...	182	232	271	3 485	121
In labor force	997	190	1 176	101	15	...	123	104	207	1 120	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 464	426	3 607	186	28	...	347	317	602	4 157	75
In labor force	1 604	296	2 215	132	23	...	301	195	380	1 735	37
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**7 146**	**797**	**8 894**	**447**	**119**	...	**654**	**1 053**	**1 039**	**12 299**	**210**
In labor force	3 725	445	4 538	229	69	...	407	516	670	4 292	97
With own children under 6 years	2 104	198	2 341	148	33	...	152	207	152	3 246	75
In labor force	905	126	1 016	81	8	...	105	88	126	1 019	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 147	316	3 211	141	17	...	240	288	424	3 641	42
In labor force	1 357	214	1 876	92	17	...	210	176	291	1 471	26
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 524**	**1 881**	**15 697**	**1 154**	**219**	...	**1 497**	**1 955**	**2 549**	**17 223**	**357**
Private wage and salary workers	8 465	1 390	9 595	780	150	...	947	1 162	1 771	13 751	280
Federal government workers	1 648	154	2 991	241	40	...	68	108	118	264	4
State government workers	519	77	379	29	10	...	139	180	243	518	5
Local government workers	1 088	211	1 574	104	7	...	225	174	325	1 606	59
Self-employed workers	730	49	1 096	–	12	...	118	315	75	959	9
Unpaid family workers	74	–	62	–	–	...	–	16	17	125	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 869**	**873**	**6 130**	**457**	**88**	...	**689**	**731**	**1 162**	**6 096**	**167**
Private wage and salary workers	3 289	642	3 630	321	53	...	407	422	718	4 432	114
Federal government workers	501	77	1 071	93	19	...	11	55	86	115	4
State government workers	206	61	180	6	4	...	77	71	140	286	5
Local government workers	678	91	858	37	7	...	186	115	193	1 071	38
Self-employed workers	153	2	352	–	5	...	8	52	19	143	6
Unpaid family workers	42	–	39	–	–	...	–	16	6	49	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 524**	**1 881**	**15 697**	**1 154**	**219**	...	**1 497**	**1 955**	**2 549**	**17 223**	**357**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	307	6	254	10	–	...	117	237	130	387	–
Mining	43	–	64	4	–	...	–	7	9	4 149	48
Construction	1 403	315	2 175	118	–	...	127	100	136	928	29
Manufacturing	1 438	268	1 175	66	24	...	460	382	1 029	1 739	41
Nondurable goods	691	126	524	16	–	...	243	176	412	431	15
Food and kindred products	61	12	71	3	–	...	179	15	113	85	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	243	37	157	–	–	...	–	38	67	216	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	261	50	272	13	–	...	–	8	5	82	–
Durable goods	747	142	651	50	24	...	217	206	617	1 308	26
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	148	33	97	6	–	...	39	151	333	206	8
Metal industries	214	58	141	4	8	...	14	5	59	194	–
Machinery, except electrical	53	–	89	–	–	...	15	2	26	589	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	101	6	98	17	–	...	12	–	7	196	4
Transportation equipment	119	16	117	23	–	...	131	34	136	18	–
Transportation	606	64	684	78	15	...	26	54	64	520	32
Communications and other public utilities	552	76	583	33	–	...	49	40	42	309	16
Wholesale trade	552	80	582	–	5	...	56	102	87	864	8
Retail trade	2 454	249	2 782	273	51	...	130	370	293	2 776	30
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	461	29	721	33	14	...	5	99	65	570	6
Eating and drinking places	482	79	637	117	9	...	96	70	120	492	10
Banking and credit agencies	162	36	274	–	8	...	7	31	30	362	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	390	8	366	16	5	...	–	50	15	224	–
Business and repair services	690	74	742	35	20	...	21	56	8	477	8
Private households	72	130	61	83	–	...	51	7	93	216	50
Other personal services	298	68	501	53	10	...	81	58	79	406	12
Entertainment and recreation services	125	25	75	–	–	...	23	–	–	108	9
Professional and related services	1 989	348	2 695	159	37	...	296	273	413	3 199	64
Hospitals	263	72	414	26	–	...	61	19	105	1 020	6
Health services, except hospitals	278	63	233	20	–	...	7	53	15	415	4
Educational services	1 028	196	1 195	100	15	...	197	147	259	1 418	41
Public administration	1 443	136	2 684	226	46	...	53	188	121	559	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 305**	**1 252**	**11 937**	**965**	**210**	...	**899**	**1 323**	**1 553**	**12 657**	**289**
Worked in 1979	8 265	1 242	11 815	943	205	...	871	1 318	1 529	12 558	284
50 to 52 weeks	6 201	651	8 706	589	132	...	460	973	1 014	7 842	153
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 947	608	8 323	512	128	...	424	924	990	7 377	147
With unemployment in 1979	1 081	361	1 464	175	10	...	211	131	242	2 472	62
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	402	114	479	82	–	...	46	21	81	738	32
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 744**	**1 042**	**7 370**	**551**	**116**	...	**814**	**933**	**1 386**	**7 714**	**222**
Worked in 1979	5 631	1 006	7 240	538	116	...	778	924	1 280	7 352	187
50 to 52 weeks	2 794	526	3 783	232	51	...	332	454	648	3 197	63
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 360	424	3 239	176	51	...	258	337	516	2 711	58
With unemployment in 1979	1 010	252	1 044	143	43	...	175	99	325	1 380	50
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	341	107	286	33	11	...	47	57	151	520	16

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Warren		Washington		Westmoreland		Wise		Wythe	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**15 269**	**858**	**34 424**	**688**	**6 989**	**3 678**	**31 068**	**693**	**18 517**	**688**
Labor force	9 259	495	19 759	350	3 463	2 247	14 847	282	11 132	474
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	57.7	57.4	50.9	49.5	61.1	47.8	40.7	60.1	68.9
Civilian labor force	9 240	495	19 753	350	3 437	2 235	14 839	282	11 132	474
Employed	8 575	443	18 419	318	3 260	1 950	13 725	254	10 538	407
Unemployed	665	52	1 334	32	177	285	1 114	28	594	67
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	10.5	6.8	9.1	5.1	12.8	7.5	9.9	5.3	14.1
Not in labor force	6 010	363	14 665	338	3 526	1 431	16 221	411	7 385	214
Inmate of institution	87	6	407	26	8	4	141	30	192	–
Female, 16 years and over	**8 020**	**490**	**17 899**	**358**	**3 673**	**1 897**	**16 144**	**306**	**9 825**	**353**
Labor force	3 780	250	7 806	168	1 394	1 045	5 157	126	4 827	219
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.1	51.0	43.6	46.9	38.0	55.1	31.9	41.2	49.1	62.0
Civilian labor force	3 780	250	7 800	168	1 387	1 045	5 157	126	4 827	219
Employed	3 568	244	7 230	160	1 305	921	4 797	112	4 618	195
Unemployed	212	6	570	8	82	124	360	14	209	24
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	2.4	7.3	4.8	5.9	11.9	7.0	11.1	4.3	11.0
Not in labor force	4 240	240	10 093	190	2 279	852	10 987	180	4 998	134
Inmate of institution	27	6	232	7	6	–	–	–	145	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 420**	**87**	**3 428**	**99**	**443**	**506**	**3 028**	**180**	**1 746**	**81**
Employed	623	7	1 203	18	183	118	823	8	596	13
Unemployed	106	6	255	–	11	37	126	6	86	25
Not in labor force	691	74	1 970	81	249	351	2 079	166	1 064	43
Female, 16 years and over	**8 020**	**490**	**17 899**	**358**	**3 673**	**1 897**	**16 144**	**306**	**9 825**	**353**
With own children under 6 years	1 073	70	2 732	35	436	365	2 953	37	1 558	51
In labor force	483	31	1 152	28	253	263	838	26	788	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 637	130	3 988	63	577	343	3 512	41	1 928	135
In labor force	995	100	2 214	45	349	252	1 327	24	1 388	105
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 875**	**179**	**11 546**	**128**	**2 365**	**835**	**10 234**	**121**	**6 046**	**191**
In labor force	2 354	114	5 365	86	1 000	518	3 113	66	3 295	127
With own children under 6 years	852	46	2 628	31	395	190	2 736	30	1 402	40
In labor force	335	31	1 106	24	232	147	734	22	708	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 408	58	3 534	61	522	230	2 991	27	1 646	103
In labor force	853	49	1 890	43	312	182	1 060	12	1 174	88
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 575**	**443**	**18 419**	**318**	**3 260**	**1 950**	**13 725**	**254**	**10 538**	**407**
Private wage and salary workers	6 574	333	13 889	257	1 963	1 473	10 536	162	7 965	364
Federal government workers	366	23	408	26	415	124	313	19	272	17
State government workers	196	19	829	–	167	52	649	18	701	16
Local government workers	762	59	1 564	32	299	215	1 357	39	921	10
Self-employed workers	628	9	1 664	3	389	86	802	16	621	–
Unpaid family workers	49	–	65	–	27	–	68	–	58	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 568**	**244**	**7 230**	**160**	**1 305**	**921**	**4 797**	**112**	**4 618**	**195**
Private wage and salary workers	2 789	193	5 433	118	883	637	3 364	66	3 470	179
Federal government workers	107	7	164	22	117	65	107	9	66	5
State government workers	76	4	358	–	55	27	344	4	334	11
Local government workers	442	40	938	17	188	179	769	25	589	–
Self-employed workers	113	–	293	3	35	13	164	8	127	–
Unpaid family workers	41	–	44	–	27	–	49	–	32	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 575**	**443**	**18 419**	**318**	**3 260**	**1 950**	**13 725**	**254**	**10 538**	**407**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	263	–	1 140	6	213	191	82	3	488	–
Mining	20	–	468	–	15	–	4 111	60	257	12
Construction	1 240	34	1 291	8	345	185	728	9	893	10
Manufacturing	2 367	162	5 384	80	446	558	826	35	3 331	204
Nondurable goods	1 819	124	2 467	26	180	200	510	22	1 807	103
Food and kindred products	93	5	498	–	36	101	87	–	39	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	377	37	1 475	21	74	91	257	19	1 411	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	159	–	168	4	17	–	90	–	18	–
Durable goods	548	38	2 917	54	266	358	316	13	1 524	101
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	126	9	449	8	78	128	89	2	436	35
Metal industries	14	6	1 075	39	92	121	50	–	343	37
Machinery, except electrical	64	–	776	7	20	–	102	7	404	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	141	8	182	–	17	–	21	4	200	9
Transportation equipment	37	–	71	–	21	67	17	–	49	–
Transportation	239	8	623	5	50	34	546	7	333	7
Communications and other public utilities	259	6	432	36	93	63	426	9	309	33
Wholesale trade	160	–	677	–	210	148	445	–	367	6
Retail trade	1 300	38	2 729	50	555	217	2 320	12	1 449	18
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	205	25	655	14	131	100	632	–	289	6
Eating and drinking places	365	4	590	31	127	41	334	5	336	12
Banking and credit agencies	132	6	287	–	71	–	261	–	165	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	202	–	284	–	73	9	163	–	206	–
Business and repair services	151	19	599	5	133	16	235	14	153	8
Private households	80	49	176	32	16	126	82	2	56	29
Other personal services	210	–	361	6	43	17	272	8	149	11
Entertainment and recreation services	114	–	75	3	23	7	62	–	40	–
Professional and related services	1 383	80	3 181	58	602	290	2 683	85	1 918	58
Hospitals	286	11	569	15	37	34	550	10	415	7
Health services, except hospitals	124	12	551	2	41	14	391	14	306	15
Educational services	673	57	1 619	35	240	147	1 355	51	992	25
Public administration	455	41	712	29	372	89	483	10	424	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 880**	**280**	**12 902**	**198**	**2 317**	**1 300**	**10 470**	**291**	**6 805**	**272**
Worked in 1979	5 826	259	12 751	196	2 295	1 282	10 330	252	6 754	266
50 to 52 weeks	3 868	153	7 997	109	1 453	641	6 465	80	4 625	121
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 677	146	7 594	101	1 324	599	6 134	73	4 456	121
With unemployment in 1979	1 046	124	2 289	48	334	293	2 199	115	1 120	107
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	419	34	918	4	130	141	852	20	426	26
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 381**	**323**	**9 293**	**175**	**1 640**	**1 142**	**6 128**	**139**	**5 380**	**216**
Worked in 1979	4 281	317	9 132	175	1 613	1 101	5 890	139	5 323	209
50 to 52 weeks	2 164	147	4 133	98	787	467	2 563	66	2 718	117
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 901	121	3 475	75	694	383	2 247	46	2 348	97
With unemployment in 1979	889	64	1 739	19	216	259	1 041	25	971	41
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	264	39	578	6	100	163	357	8	218	12

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	York			Alexandria city				Bedford city		Bristol city	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**21 012**	**4 277**	**319**	**66 126**	**16 644**	**2 582**	**3 373**	**4 045**	...	**14 126**	**811**
Labor force	14 669	3 190	240	49 573	12 032	1 928	2 705	2 189	...	8 113	444
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.8	74.6	75.2	75.0	72.3	74.7	80.2	54.1	...	57.4	54.7
Civilian labor force	11 896	2 737	156	47 522	11 698	1 892	2 576	2 189	...	8 113	441
Employed	11 352	2 519	152	46 272	10 979	1 793	2 488	2 058	...	7 501	385
Unemployed	544	218	4	1 250	719	99	88	131	...	612	56
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	8.0	2.6	2.6	6.1	5.2	3.4	6.0	...	7.5	12.7
Not in labor force	6 343	1 087	79	16 553	4 612	654	668	1 856	...	6 013	367
Inmate of institution	8	17	–	681	93	–	14	414	...	90	6
Female, 16 years and over	**10 014**	**2 235**	**174**	**35 549**	**9 228**	**1 370**	**1 666**	**2 098**	...	**8 045**	**504**
Labor force	5 317	1 516	102	23 620	6 104	931	1 178	987	...	3 658	250
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.1	67.8	58.6	66.4	66.1	68.0	70.7	47.0	...	45.5	49.6
Civilian labor force	5 212	1 495	97	23 257	6 002	917	1 168	987	...	3 658	247
Employed	4 939	1 331	93	22 676	5 623	862	1 125	903	...	3 326	204
Unemployed	273	164	4	581	379	55	43	84	...	332	43
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	11.0	4.1	2.5	6.3	6.0	3.7	8.5	...	9.1	17.4
Not in labor force	4 697	719	72	11 929	3 124	439	488	1 111	...	4 387	254
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	518	23	–	14	111	...	52	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 594**	**558**	**16**	**2 885**	**1 816**	**188**	**224**	**292**	...	**1 318**	**107**
Employed	1 004	211	4	1 435	613	79	110	102	...	586	18
Unemployed	148	91	–	155	154	16	6	21	...	80	5
Not in labor force	1 042	244	–	1 266	1 049	89	108	169	...	652	84
Female, 16 years and over	**10 014**	**2 235**	**174**	**35 549**	**9 228**	**1 370**	**1 666**	**2 098**	...	**8 045**	**504**
With own children under 6 years	1 702	394	54	2 857	1 523	281	332	205	...	949	96
In labor force	689	272	28	1 480	971	156	168	135	...	454	61
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 750	475	56	3 047	1 890	222	281	295	...	1 402	100
In labor force	1 645	381	30	2 156	1 349	186	240	225	...	828	68
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**7 052**	**1 069**	**134**	**14 025**	**2 861**	**735**	**819**	**998**	...	**4 099**	**144**
In labor force	3 639	748	70	7 958	1 750	502	522	482	...	1 994	91
With own children under 6 years	1 564	299	49	2 505	805	267	332	161	...	735	41
In labor force	581	215	23	1 187	521	150	168	91	...	361	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 555	348	56	2 154	852	198	150	219	...	1 064	50
In labor force	1 475	276	30	1 332	556	168	124	154	...	575	35
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 352**	**2 519**	**152**	**46 272**	**10 979**	**1 793**	**2 488**	**2 058**	...	**7 501**	**385**
Private wage and salary workers	7 175	1 483	107	26 981	6 804	1 349	1 778	1 540	...	6 050	313
Federal government workers	1 949	379	12	13 969	2 596	277	457	36	...	204	36
State government workers	585	268	16	749	323	18	58	56	...	307	9
Local government workers	1 065	315	11	2 458	1 076	69	85	282	...	565	23
Self-employed workers	533	74	6	2 055	139	80	110	137	...	332	4
Unpaid family workers	45	–	–	60	41	–	–	7	...	43	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 939**	**1 331**	**93**	**22 676**	**5 623**	**862**	**1 125**	**903**	...	**3 326**	**204**
Private wage and salary workers	3 045	771	48	14 033	3 234	650	832	632	...	2 709	164
Federal government workers	580	173	12	6 025	1 564	131	180	11	...	81	21
State government workers	352	182	16	419	229	11	25	34	...	135	9
Local government workers	741	187	11	1 560	529	51	55	165	...	270	10
Self-employed workers	183	18	6	584	26	19	33	61	...	96	–
Unpaid family workers	38	–	–	55	41	–	–	–	...	35	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 352**	**2 519**	**152**	**46 272**	**10 979**	**1 793**	**2 488**	**2 058**	...	**7 501**	**385**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	101	64	–	232	72	10	30	22	...	44	–
Mining	7	–	–	68	–	–	–	–	...	75	–
Construction	851	131	–	1 768	607	32	159	119	...	360	4
Manufacturing	1 691	260	29	2 128	646	153	169	635	...	2 217	147
Nondurable goods	530	97	6	1 198	259	79	46	483	...	1 052	45
Food and kindred products	196	41	–	69	30	–	10	56	...	283	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	83	12	–	43	30	28	–	88	...	471	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	89	15	–	1 008	170	51	36	82	...	106	–
Durable goods	1 161	163	23	930	387	74	123	152	...	1 165	102
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	17	7	75	70	–	3	119	...	110	10
Metal industries	31	11	–	131	43	10	8	–	...	587	43
Machinery, except electrical	108	14	–	81	23	9	11	5	...	232	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	33	6	–	274	128	32	69	12	...	100	–
Transportation equipment	890	92	13	91	79	5	6	–	...	24	–
Transportation	220	63	–	1 766	916	39	86	67	...	293	8
Communications and other public utilities	253	42	–	1 226	505	13	50	37	...	300	20
Wholesale trade	343	23	7	991	117	33	8	98	...	533	6
Retail trade	1 780	517	48	5 187	1 437	522	320	354	...	1 375	43
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	265	77	13	314	245	86	27	61	...	218	9
Eating and drinking places	345	235	15	1 468	475	252	170	49	...	337	9
Banking and credit agencies	158	28	–	1 354	240	113	117	53	...	138	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	318	30	5	2 378	417	24	159	40	...	164	8
Business and repair services	502	74	20	3 691	721	160	196	42	...	236	4
Private households	11	108	–	192	295	35	118	15	...	96	38
Other personal services	468	146	6	851	472	95	171	46	...	176	6
Entertainment and recreation services	243	93	6	378	80	6	29	–	...	43	3
Professional and related services	2 823	658	31	10 924	2 086	296	481	443	...	1 125	37
Hospitals	580	230	20	1 339	559	88	93	105	...	207	8
Health services, except hospitals	297	43	–	937	245	22	80	77	...	118	–
Educational services	1 247	273	11	2 837	715	72	104	185	...	521	25
Public administration	1 583	282	–	13 138	2 368	262	395	87	...	326	46
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**9 696**	**1 717**	**145**	**27 254**	**5 982**	**1 042**	**1 583**	**1 265**	...	**4 738**	**220**
Worked in 1979	9 647	1 665	145	27 024	5 890	999	1 544	1 258	...	4 701	211
50 to 52 weeks	7 118	1 086	120	20 766	4 041	642	1 000	854	...	3 228	135
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 842	1 056	120	19 915	3 763	584	967	801	...	3 042	113
With unemployment in 1979	1 176	260	7	3 226	1 144	268	313	211	...	791	51
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	405	99	–	989	479	32	72	80	...	242	11
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 053**	**1 672**	**121**	**25 516**	**6 347**	**968**	**1 221**	**1 058**	...	**4 271**	**317**
Worked in 1979	5 928	1 599	116	25 347	6 251	953	1 216	1 035	...	4 161	285
50 to 52 weeks	2 711	735	40	16 752	3 558	504	750	501	...	2 090	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 173	580	35	15 359	3 192	448	712	434	...	1 708	87
With unemployment in 1979	1 046	425	17	3 882	1 228	259	214	181	...	847	88
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	268	185	9	764	425	69	57	86	...	276	39

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city				Clifton Forge city		Covington city	
	Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**27 423**	**5 338**	**60 146**	**21 576**	**711**	**516**	**3 375**	**607**	**6 256**	...
Labor force	16 503	3 362	38 802	13 080	457	294	1 761	311	3 410	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	63.0	64.5	60.6	64.3	57.0	52.2	51.2	54.5	...
Civilian labor force	16 378	3 362	36 935	12 729	421	259	1 761	311	3 410	...
Employed	15 935	3 179	35 170	11 564	409	242	1 683	282	3 145	...
Unemployed	443	183	1 765	1 165	12	17	78	29	265	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	5.4	4.8	9.2	2.9	6.6	4.4	9.3	7.8	...
Not in labor force	10 920	1 976	21 344	8 496	254	222	1 614	296	2 846	...
Inmate of institution	230	15	746	460	–	17	196	31	15	...
Female, 16 years and over	**14 620**	**3 068**	**30 647**	**11 666**	**354**	**248**	**1 922**	**345**	**3 365**	...
Labor force	8 032	1 785	15 046	6 251	181	116	755	154	1 390	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.9	58.2	49.1	53.6	51.1	46.8	39.3	44.6	41.3	...
Civilian labor force	8 015	1 785	14 953	6 188	181	112	755	154	1 390	...
Employed	7 829	1 711	14 096	5 551	181	102	726	147	1 302	...
Unemployed	186	74	857	637	–	10	29	7	88	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	4.1	5.7	10.3	–	8.9	3.8	4.5	6.3	...
Not in labor force	6 588	1 283	15 601	5 415	173	132	1 167	191	1 975	...
Inmate of institution	194	–	396	73	–	–	148	12	–	...
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 275**	**716**	**6 000**	**2 944**	**84**	**79**	**256**	**47**	**528**	...
Employed	987	289	2 482	534	29	28	88	5	219	...
Unemployed	80	23	409	254	–	–	8	–	38	...
Not in labor force	1 208	404	3 086	2 145	55	51	160	42	271	...
Female, 16 years and over	**14 620**	**3 068**	**30 647**	**11 666**	**354**	**248**	**1 922**	**345**	**3 365**	...
With own children under 6 years	1 233	444	5 460	2 080	69	35	242	34	411	...
In labor force	701	298	2 393	1 306	47	6	147	9	165	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 649	486	7 062	2 806	139	53	244	54	544	...
In labor force	1 203	384	4 451	1 963	96	43	158	33	289	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**5 703**	**900**	**20 088**	**5 159**	**270**	**147**	**973**	**129**	**1 884**	...
In labor force	3 471	587	9 986	3 111	155	71	502	57	778	...
With own children under 6 years	1 058	185	4 959	1 234	69	35	205	14	379	...
In labor force	594	150	2 088	848	47	6	123	–	145	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 308	255	6 181	1 777	134	49	216	36	428	...
In labor force	917	194	3 715	1 237	91	43	142	15	217	...
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 935**	**3 179**	**35 170**	**11 564**	**409**	**242**	**1 683**	**282**	**3 145**	...
Private wage and salary workers	8 938	1 640	24 128	6 770	286	188	1 236	226	2 641	...
Federal government workers	478	140	4 806	2 064	56	28	50	–	32	...
State government workers	4 632	903	1 064	727	15	–	119	15	67	...
Local government workers	1 100	443	3 538	1 760	33	20	152	29	236	...
Self-employed workers	769	53	1 559	227	19	6	126	12	162	...
Unpaid family workers	18	–	75	16	–	–	–	–	7	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 829**	**1 711**	**14 096**	**5 551**	**181**	**102**	**726**	**147**	**1 302**	...
Private wage and salary workers	4 143	835	9 923	3 080	147	78	511	108	1 060	...
Federal government workers	227	95	986	581	7	4	19	–	20	...
State government workers	2 445	568	520	494	10	–	77	15	47	...
Local government workers	695	198	2 178	1 342	12	20	95	24	120	...
Self-employed workers	308	15	433	43	5	–	24	–	55	...
Unpaid family workers	11	–	56	11	–	–	–	–	–	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 935**	**3 179**	**35 170**	**11 564**	**409**	**242**	**1 683**	**282**	**3 145**	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	232	18	526	103	–	–	19	–	25	...
Mining	21	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Construction	876	116	3 764	715	21	20	159	–	254	...
Manufacturing	1 669	359	6 601	2 135	45	34	286	81	1 127	...
Nondurable goods	793	150	1 256	492	32	4	206	66	1 076	...
Food and kindred products	102	26	354	173	–	–	–	–	24	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	346	79	78	59	20	4	35	7	189	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	288	29	300	26	12	–	31	–	48	...
Durable goods	876	209	5 345	1 643	13	30	80	15	51	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	73	21	212	127	–	–	20	6	10	...
Metal industries	46	13	296	95	–	8	8	5	–	...
Machinery, except electrical	26	–	229	40	–	–	5	–	6	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	588	149	639	170	10	8	–	–	8	...
Transportation equipment	11	–	3 612	1 102	–	14	–	–	–	...
Transportation	352	85	1 960	896	17	16	238	19	102	...
Communications and other public utilities	414	95	1 300	333	7	5	45	–	55	...
Wholesale trade	350	4	1 491	261	–	–	26	–	105	...
Retail trade	2 673	293	5 865	1 457	118	65	209	11	630	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	346	21	1 007	270	21	6	24	–	136	...
Eating and drinking places	807	167	1 122	529	76	18	29	11	179	...
Banking and credit agencies	385	22	809	262	5	–	36	7	45	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	515	67	1 076	208	6	–	7	–	40	...
Business and repair services	422	73	1 554	295	8	–	18	7	56	...
Private households	96	205	121	178	–	6	–	19	–	...
Other personal services	367	119	760	187	16	6	67	17	152	...
Entertainment and recreation services	209	64	132	47	–	–	6	5	16	...
Professional and related services	6 666	1 463	5 925	3 208	127	58	506	104	428	...
Hospitals	2 096	652	1 075	835	49	14	172	46	155	...
Health services, except hospitals	292	54	719	335	50	11	85	11	56	...
Educational services	3 252	610	2 716	1 564	23	22	204	27	151	...
Public administration	688	196	3 269	1 279	39	32	61	12	110	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**11 015**	**1 728**	**24 988**	**7 305**	**312**	**197**	**1 037**	**169**	**2 140**	...
Worked in 1979	10 950	1 679	24 834	7 124	290	192	1 032	169	2 127	...
50 to 52 weeks	5 417	1 026	18 911	4 429	193	132	724	84	1 422	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 894	922	18 277	4 098	183	128	646	84	1 317	...
With unemployment in 1979	1 527	384	3 149	1 494	62	24	130	30	295	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	228	167	919	602	30	18	19	15	102	...
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 246**	**2 172**	**17 114**	**6 845**	**226**	**118**	**842**	**168**	**1 607**	...
Worked in 1979	10 161	2 110	16 770	6 453	226	118	805	168	1 577	...
50 to 52 weeks	4 630	1 082	8 811	2 827	94	38	458	89	783	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 905	920	7 098	2 358	84	26	386	69	620	...
With unemployment in 1979	1 459	375	2 828	1 810	27	35	89	14	403	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	188	111	777	689	7	11	16	7	171	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city			Franklin city		Fredericksburg city	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**26 203**	**9 717**	**2 393**	**1 371**	**14 174**	**406**	**543**	**2 566**	**2 875**	**10 330**	**2 240**
Labor force	15 492	6 193	1 417	719	10 273	221	412	1 523	1 507	5 861	1 462
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.1	63.7	59.2	52.4	72.5	54.4	75.9	59.4	52.4	56.7	65.3
Civilian labor force	15 492	6 188	1 417	719	10 102	221	412	1 523	1 507	5 816	1 462
Employed	14 742	5 433	1 363	586	9 866	216	354	1 459	1 325	5 507	1 304
Unemployed	750	755	54	133	236	5	58	64	182	309	158
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	12.2	3.8	18.5	2.3	2.3	14.1	4.2	12.1	5.3	10.8
Not in labor force	10 711	3 524	976	652	3 901	185	131	1 043	1 368	4 469	778
Inmate of institution	393	139	85	49	286	115	–	34	11	104	41
Female, 16 years and over	**14 669**	**5 512**	**1 358**	**746**	**7 227**	**145**	**318**	**1 411**	**1 580**	**6 302**	**1 192**
Labor force	6 955	3 229	650	339	4 480	95	228	569	664	2 895	742
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.4	58.6	47.9	45.4	62.0	65.5	71.7	40.3	42.0	45.9	62.2
Civilian labor force	6 955	3 229	650	339	4 468	95	228	569	664	2 889	742
Employed	6 628	2 849	618	265	4 354	90	207	547	549	2 726	662
Unemployed	327	380	32	74	114	5	21	22	115	163	80
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	11.8	4.9	21.8	2.6	5.3	9.2	3.9	17.3	5.6	10.8
Not in labor force	7 714	2 283	708	407	2 747	50	90	842	916	3 407	450
Inmate of institution	263	40	61	19	165	–	–	34	11	50	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 968**	**1 082**	**179**	**170**	**1 498**	**52**	**37**	**207**	**347**	**1 242**	**237**
Employed	724	242	89	43	833	5	14	113	50	384	100
Unemployed	143	69	–	19	70	–	8	9	40	79	33
Not in labor force	1 101	771	90	108	595	47	15	85	257	779	104
Female, 16 years and over	**14 669**	**5 512**	**1 358**	**746**	**7 227**	**145**	**318**	**1 411**	**1 580**	**6 302**	**1 192**
With own children under 6 years	1 372	931	119	127	939	33	109	164	266	512	181
In labor force	740	684	66	85	557	33	82	65	142	255	144
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 262	979	236	106	1 539	26	91	239	293	599	256
In labor force	1 547	716	186	72	1 026	5	82	97	156	391	178
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**7 793**	**2 038**	**662**	**256**	**3 923**	**78**	**218**	**843**	**628**	**2 392**	**430**
In labor force	4 102	1 454	358	175	2 174	50	183	326	354	1 184	311
With own children under 6 years	1 206	509	103	53	839	26	102	154	166	456	62
In labor force	640	432	58	46	467	26	82	65	93	208	62
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 787	506	169	71	1 218	21	91	205	163	457	151
In labor force	1 144	396	125	42	740	–	82	78	95	265	106
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 742**	**5 433**	**1 363**	**586**	**9 866**	**216**	**354**	**1 459**	**1 325**	**5 507**	**1 304**
Private wage and salary workers	12 074	4 190	1 033	479	6 361	151	269	1 158	1 026	3 436	881
Federal government workers	209	159	21	8	1 487	42	8	26	52	703	152
State government workers	444	198	68	27	297	–	6	34	69	530	98
Local government workers	1 161	765	114	49	1 272	17	49	116	157	535	142
Self-employed workers	784	121	127	23	424	6	22	97	21	290	31
Unpaid family workers	70	–	–	–	25	–	–	28	–	13	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 628**	**2 849**	**618**	**265**	**4 354**	**90**	**207**	**547**	**549**	**2 726**	**662**
Private wage and salary workers	5 410	2 134	502	203	2 845	54	148	407	426	1 544	421
Federal government workers	85	66	9	–	458	19	–	4	–	290	67
State government workers	265	126	25	7	142	–	6	5	33	377	46
Local government workers	625	476	70	41	787	17	37	77	90	380	119
Self-employed workers	219	47	12	14	103	–	16	31	–	122	9
Unpaid family workers	24	–	–	–	19	–	–	23	–	13	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 742**	**5 433**	**1 363**	**586**	**9 866**	**216**	**354**	**1 459**	**1 325**	**5 507**	**1 304**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	96	5	10	16	73	–	7	16	20	19	9
Mining	22	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	577	169	81	33	921	36	17	67	109	362	103
Manufacturing	5 137	2 483	302	229	432	12	13	606	530	493	224
Nondurable goods	4 243	2 012	217	106	173	–	–	478	413	314	76
Food and kindred products	164	69	34	36	14	–	–	7	150	16	30
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 172	1 377	156	26	12	–	–	11	12	96	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	158	30	22	9	147	–	–	6	4	150	5
Durable goods	894	471	85	123	259	12	13	128	117	179	148
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	157	200	78	85	7	–	–	40	49	34	27
Metal industries	148	44	–	25	7	–	–	–	9	40	39
Machinery, except electrical	83	12	7	–	31	–	–	67	5	17	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	63	37	–	–	130	–	13	–	–	4	6
Transportation equipment	36	49	–	–	7	–	–	11	54	23	70
Transportation	360	135	27	7	365	6	6	21	31	159	72
Communications and other public utilities	289	109	17	18	299	6	10	18	–	150	25
Wholesale trade	657	65	68	12	241	13	–	77	74	171	15
Retail trade	2 616	534	320	37	1 516	23	59	258	117	1 019	252
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	454	57	59	10	156	10	12	45	18	151	53
Eating and drinking places	604	125	62	10	439	–	40	56	40	242	123
Banking and credit agencies	379	43	52	17	337	7	–	31	–	103	13
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	431	54	27	5	526	19	–	23	18	251	13
Business and repair services	393	113	51	14	758	12	20	19	19	193	38
Private households	72	211	13	24	28	6	5	7	112	47	60
Other personal services	397	226	61	35	191	6	63	30	23	161	52
Entertainment and recreation services	97	10	–	–	79	–	6	–	17	48	11
Professional and related services	2 597	1 073	239	116	2 409	40	116	227	190	1 721	276
Hospitals	668	309	76	47	262	19	27	63	56	254	100
Health services, except hospitals	484	98	44	15	275	–	10	47	13	170	24
Educational services	1 007	532	69	41	975	10	40	80	103	919	115
Public administration	622	203	81	23	1 691	30	32	59	65	610	141
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**9 081**	**3 061**	**817**	**401**	**6 274**	**229**	**190**	**981**	**965**	**3 193**	**833**
Worked in 1979	8 979	3 034	817	375	6 254	229	183	981	928	3 166	820
50 to 52 weeks	6 594	1 752	558	185	4 371	133	99	819	570	2 159	396
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 151	1 641	504	168	4 133	107	92	775	511	2 030	357
With unemployment in 1979	1 151	845	148	122	839	57	45	63	181	558	261
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	486	358	33	16	221	12	–	7	70	117	84
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 946**	**3 599**	**719**	**322**	**4 920**	**102**	**235**	**697**	**781**	**4 094**	**798**
Worked in 1979	7 780	3 380	713	283	4 895	102	228	676	705	4 044	767
50 to 52 weeks	4 226	1 469	415	156	2 782	47	121	371	251	1 424	309
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 631	1 201	331	113	2 271	47	107	304	146	1 170	267
With unemployment in 1979	1 208	1 140	82	89	661	10	35	78	293	700	214
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	350	501	15	29	106	5	7	41	149	124	80

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hampton city				Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lexington city	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**60 534**	**30 151**	**797**	**1 039**	**16 132**	**681**	**14 144**	**3 150**	**5 625**	**708**
Labor force	39 893	19 101	484	748	8 678	410	8 512	1 982	2 127	413
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.9	63.4	60.7	72.0	53.8	60.2	60.2	62.9	37.8	58.3
Civilian labor force	33 797	17 653	416	537	8 678	410	8 181	1 893	2 116	413
Employed	31 908	15 893	362	496	8 386	398	7 783	1 660	1 977	384
Unemployed	1 889	1 760	54	41	292	12	398	233	139	29
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	10.0	13.0	7.6	3.4	2.9	4.9	12.3	6.6	7.0
Not in labor force	20 641	11 050	313	291	7 454	271	5 632	1 168	3 498	295
Inmate of institution	859	384	–	20	372	15	203	47	7	–
Female, 16 years and over	**30 241**	**16 153**	**613**	**576**	**8 933**	**346**	**7 550**	**1 717**	**1 907**	**371**
Labor force	15 418	9 104	320	371	4 264	220	3 355	934	774	200
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.0	56.4	52.2	64.4	47.7	63.6	44.4	54.4	40.6	53.9
Civilian labor force	14 740	8 906	313	313	4 264	220	3 285	922	774	200
Employed	13 684	7 857	259	299	4 096	214	3 107	810	728	185
Unemployed	1 056	1 049	54	14	168	6	178	112	46	15
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	11.8	17.3	4.5	3.9	2.7	5.4	12.1	5.9	7.5
Not in labor force	14 823	7 049	293	205	4 669	126	4 195	783	1 133	171
Inmate of institution	206	39	–	7	252	9	167	34	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**6 263**	**4 480**	**35**	**135**	**2 943**	**114**	**1 259**	**352**	**1 169**	**103**
Employed	2 414	941	14	11	883	14	476	76	164	25
Unemployed	532	433	16	–	57	–	93	60	31	8
Not in labor force	2 847	2 989	5	96	2 003	100	673	216	974	70
Female, 16 years and over	**30 241**	**16 153**	**613**	**576**	**8 933**	**346**	**7 550**	**1 717**	**1 907**	**371**
With own children under 6 years	4 557	2 758	217	187	615	45	1 090	312	220	27
In labor force	1 978	1 756	81	118	326	40	459	197	119	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 340	4 006	158	90	942	38	1 520	379	271	72
In labor force	3 771	3 032	98	80	688	38	973	282	166	55
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**18 467**	**6 409**	**465**	**317**	**3 020**	**58**	**4 498**	**614**	**960**	**137**
In labor force	9 047	4 346	237	212	1 727	58	2 097	388	441	88
With own children under 6 years	3 994	1 569	183	159	487	16	975	175	200	27
In labor force	1 640	1 103	66	90	253	16	404	121	108	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 214	2 410	126	69	801	20	1 249	188	220	42
In labor force	2 932	1 899	87	64	558	20	754	156	125	34
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**31 908**	**15 893**	**362**	**496**	**8 386**	**398**	**7 783**	**1 660**	**1 977**	**384**
Private wage and salary workers	22 857	10 194	283	380	5 540	276	5 900	1 147	1 363	259
Federal government workers	4 159	2 467	41	46	178	17	582	157	25	12
State government workers	628	569	7	10	1 542	59	216	124	274	37
Local government workers	2 792	2 315	9	46	713	46	733	191	162	63
Self-employed workers	1 396	336	22	14	399	–	298	41	153	13
Unpaid family workers	76	12	–	–	14	–	54	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 684**	**7 857**	**259**	**299**	**4 096**	**214**	**3 107**	**810**	**728**	**185**
Private wage and salary workers	9 704	4 703	198	197	2 620	149	2 201	528	547	124
Federal government workers	1 559	1 153	26	40	63	–	259	101	5	6
State government workers	277	372	7	10	889	28	114	75	48	16
Local government workers	1 641	1 518	6	38	409	37	386	96	97	32
Self-employed workers	444	99	22	14	105	–	105	10	31	7
Unpaid family workers	59	12	–	–	10	–	42	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**31 908**	**15 893**	**362**	**496**	**8 386**	**398**	**7 783**	**1 660**	**1 977**	**384**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	345	132	–	16	197	9	36	5	20	8
Mining	22	–	–	–	18	–	20	–	–	–
Construction	2 376	784	5	16	355	6	629	163	131	13
Manufacturing	6 536	3 440	38	85	1 407	64	2 822	597	197	46
Nondurable goods	984	406	16	22	898	46	2 504	492	125	23
Food and kindred products	204	136	5	–	362	18	15	10	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	171	137	5	22	208	12	378	81	83	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	412	75	6	–	92	–	136	8	20	–
Durable goods	5 552	3 034	22	63	509	18	318	105	72	23
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	47	45	–	8	49	–	78	18	16	–
Metal industries	128	53	–	–	98	12	81	8	3	23
Machinery, except electrical	441	142	11	13	165	–	25	–	29	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	409	74	5	6	43	–	6	10	–	–
Transportation equipment	4 140	2 600	–	38	82	6	34	53	–	–
Transportation	907	791	–	5	248	–	255	15	31	6
Communications and other public utilities	924	260	–	28	205	24	161	36	70	6
Wholesale trade	840	410	18	24	326	8	121	15	14	–
Retail trade	6 570	2 171	119	121	1 707	103	1 206	189	279	42
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 080	403	–	10	113	48	138	29	31	3
Eating and drinking places	1 480	790	75	64	680	18	273	91	78	33
Banking and credit agencies	568	91	15	–	183	33	151	16	40	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 026	229	12	24	152	–	143	31	33	–
Business and repair services	1 393	456	9	21	289	11	121	29	86	11
Private households	143	276	–	–	73	11	30	47	26	53
Other personal services	676	474	33	34	155	20	162	40	56	10
Entertainment and recreation services	378	157	9	7	96	9	42	12	41	–
Professional and related services	5 468	4 655	85	90	2 667	77	1 209	308	885	164
Hospitals	1 168	1 394	29	11	292	8	322	139	48	41
Health services, except hospitals	508	296	18	7	239	18	218	31	45	7
Educational services	2 221	2 400	28	43	1 751	47	494	127	655	111
Public administration	3 736	1 567	19	25	308	23	675	157	68	25
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**25 589**	**11 224**	**159**	**420**	**6 452**	**285**	**5 376**	**1 060**	**3 178**	**261**
Worked in 1979	25 373	10 859	159	411	6 408	278	5 346	1 060	3 127	261
50 to 52 weeks	18 933	6 245	100	274	2 804	126	3 922	718	754	134
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 267	5 833	97	274	2 516	120	3 810	669	696	116
With unemployment in 1979	3 196	2 581	22	85	1 312	65	727	153	655	68
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	904	886	12	36	225	29	199	46	142	16
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**17 535**	**10 857**	**343**	**421**	**6 586**	**287**	**3 858**	**1 015**	**990**	**227**
Worked in 1979	17 109	10 255	326	404	6 479	287	3 782	974	967	227
50 to 52 weeks	8 709	4 416	180	209	2 134	119	2 114	499	448	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 209	3 668	169	164	1 595	83	1 862	401	323	74
With unemployment in 1979	3 394	2 913	80	119	1 491	71	660	248	194	50
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	933	1 146	36	29	181	14	204	94	105	26

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lynchburg city			Manassas city		Martinsville city		Newport News city			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**41 000**	**11 321**	**355**	**9 826**	**922**	**10 186**	**4 028**	**74 160**	**32 352**	**1 379**	**1 747**
Labor force	24 653	6 875	200	7 145	596	5 889	2 345	50 933	20 066	995	1 262
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.1	60.7	56.3	72.7	64.6	57.8	58.2	68.7	62.0	72.2	72.2
Civilian labor force	24 600	6 869	200	7 043	588	5 889	2 345	44 448	17 718	815	771
Employed	23 794	6 282	177	6 851	522	5 643	2 223	42 279	15 633	760	666
Unemployed	806	587	23	192	66	246	122	2 169	2 085	55	105
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	8.5	11.5	2.7	11.2	4.2	5.2	4.9	11.8	6.7	13.6
Not in labor force	16 347	4 446	155	2 681	326	4 297	1 683	23 227	12 286	384	485
Inmate of institution	594	150	5	328	61	388	114	790	450	–	15
Female, 16 years and over	**22 811**	**6 432**	**224**	**5 077**	**486**	**5 615**	**2 253**	**37 043**	**17 069**	**826**	**762**
Labor force	11 151	3 589	124	2 946	269	2 609	1 233	19 521	8 950	478	383
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.9	55.8	55.4	58.0	55.3	46.5	54.7	52.7	52.4	57.9	50.3
Civilian labor force	11 151	3 589	124	2 932	269	2 609	1 233	19 013	8 610	464	369
Employed	10 806	3 329	117	2 826	256	2 481	1 197	17 745	7 415	426	307
Unemployed	345	260	7	106	13	128	36	1 268	1 195	38	62
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	7.2	5.6	3.6	4.8	4.9	2.9	6.7	13.9	8.2	16.8
Not in labor force	11 660	2 843	100	2 131	217	3 006	1 020	17 522	8 119	348	379
Inmate of institution	467	91	–	199	22	266	25	566	227	–	15
Persons 16 to 19 years	**4 394**	**1 262**	**67**	**896**	**141**	**871**	**500**	**6 972**	**3 765**	**92**	**261**
Employed	1 677	402	24	485	22	380	165	2 844	681	33	42
Unemployed	191	106	4	84	16	41	15	491	327	–	35
Not in labor force	2 526	748	39	327	103	450	320	2 835	2 459	31	81
Female, 16 years and over	**22 811**	**6 432**	**224**	**5 077**	**486**	**5 615**	**2 253**	**37 043**	**17 069**	**826**	**762**
With own children under 6 years	2 390	1 154	37	1 169	100	504	332	5 993	3 307	287	276
In labor force	1 296	735	27	534	50	278	239	2 484	1 824	151	128
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 208	1 220	47	1 053	161	925	484	7 343	3 632	175	123
In labor force	2 167	881	27	695	125	588	357	4 694	2 442	122	64
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**11 168**	**2 366**	**83**	**3 288**	**214**	**2 901**	**831**	**23 026**	**6 076**	**578**	**481**
In labor force	5 992	1 440	61	1 865	143	1 436	539	11 623	3 596	349	221
With own children under 6 years	2 018	627	33	1 082	86	423	191	5 284	1 671	259	242
In labor force	1 031	432	23	482	50	224	160	2 089	1 026	147	97
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 615	631	30	906	77	762	264	6 217	1 803	161	99
In labor force	1 713	445	23	561	57	454	193	3 732	1 271	112	44
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 794**	**6 282**	**177**	**6 851**	**522**	**5 643**	**2 223**	**42 279**	**15 633**	**760**	**666**
Private wage and salary workers	19 272	4 536	140	4 548	350	4 677	1 934	31 424	11 220	550	476
Federal government workers	365	243	5	907	71	33	22	4 290	1 270	61	114
State government workers	1 242	613	21	143	15	160	64	1 091	712	33	37
Local government workers	1 670	797	–	831	86	489	156	3 736	2 180	47	30
Self-employed workers	1 156	87	4	392	–	264	47	1 637	245	55	9
Unpaid family workers	89	6	7	30	–	20	–	101	6	14	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 806**	**3 329**	**117**	**2 826**	**256**	**2 481**	**1 197**	**17 745**	**7 415**	**426**	**307**
Private wage and salary workers	8 499	2 258	89	1 872	154	2 017	1 022	12 616	5 008	306	191
Federal government workers	137	125	–	268	30	5	12	1 512	573	36	71
State government workers	767	464	17	90	15	71	56	571	491	20	25
Local government workers	1 036	471	–	475	57	286	98	2 445	1 250	31	20
Self-employed workers	315	11	4	102	–	82	9	530	93	24	–
Unpaid family workers	52	–	7	19	–	20	–	71	–	9	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 794**	**6 282**	**177**	**6 851**	**522**	**5 643**	**2 223**	**42 279**	**15 633**	**760**	**666**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	127	17	–	58	–	16	17	308	145	–	34
Mining	32	7	–	–	–	–	–	47	37	–	7
Construction	1 339	274	16	787	40	326	112	3 371	826	16	46
Manufacturing	6 397	1 962	41	631	75	2 198	1 272	9 720	4 604	156	118
Nondurable goods	3 212	961	22	156	–	1 340	721	1 653	672	58	36
Food and kindred products	259	110	–	8	–	5	19	426	279	31	27
Textile mill and finished textile products	436	240	–	7	–	885	546	150	155	16	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	551	123	18	132	–	71	21	583	68	–	–
Durable goods	3 185	1 001	19	475	75	858	551	8 067	3 932	98	82
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	218	47	–	16	–	611	436	144	62	–	–
Metal industries	1 029	459	–	37	5	36	15	298	37	7	7
Machinery, except electrical	420	46	8	54	18	42	17	566	174	20	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 173	314	11	275	46	30	21	231	52	5	5
Transportation equipment	66	49	–	45	6	29	23	6 345	3 447	59	64
Transportation	678	210	–	201	14	236	49	1 068	694	17	16
Communications and other public utilities	500	146	12	306	37	94	9	1 075	399	19	6
Wholesale trade	791	87	–	144	24	153	18	1 177	378	11	25
Retail trade	3 621	561	25	1 209	76	906	222	7 580	1 934	234	88
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	494	61	4	271	23	147	45	1 031	304	43	17
Eating and drinking places	880	212	14	223	10	168	62	1 857	710	122	34
Banking and credit agencies	575	104	–	201	5	163	12	769	100	7	21
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	966	133	–	301	5	160	21	1 390	255	21	10
Business and repair services	788	164	9	642	49	170	21	1 492	430	14	33
Private households	174	281	10	59	24	39	69	202	488	8	7
Other personal services	531	158	–	82	–	113	50	1 235	694	94	40
Entertainment and recreation services	191	57	6	38	–	20	17	789	83	10	13
Professional and related services	6 382	1 898	58	1 186	102	869	308	8 032	3 464	131	114
Hospitals	1 205	549	6	142	21	109	74	1 481	1 002	32	44
Health services, except hospitals	862	321	3	116	5	190	50	960	261	7	17
Educational services	2 949	816	31	588	76	364	138	3 498	1 648	63	44
Public administration	702	223	–	1 006	71	180	26	4 024	1 102	26	88
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**14 856**	**3 435**	**106**	**4 315**	**328**	**3 600**	**1 244**	**32 621**	**11 812**	**517**	**872**
Worked in 1979	14 821	3 378	106	4 305	316	3 566	1 222	32 432	11 467	506	864
50 to 52 weeks	10 226	1 789	55	3 517	205	2 508	660	23 984	6 974	338	517
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 616	1 620	31	3 421	184	2 376	586	22 871	6 422	326	499
With unemployment in 1979	1 763	794	4	392	65	509	249	4 412	2 738	98	215
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	427	276	4	95	24	136	93	1 192	976	54	62
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**13 609**	**4 030**	**160**	**3 306**	**313**	**2 980**	**1 473**	**22 062**	**10 222**	**533**	**445**
Worked in 1979	13 467	3 866	156	3 278	299	2 898	1 460	21 615	9 443	493	420
50 to 52 weeks	6 579	1 952	63	1 878	182	1 594	729	10 813	4 179	248	168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 530	1 579	33	1 707	150	1 351	604	8 932	3 296	206	125
With unemployment in 1979	1 878	830	49	533	42	471	207	4 452	3 023	129	138
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	354	245	4	87	10	162	71	1 246	1 311	37	32

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Norfolk city					Petersburg city			Portsmouth city	
	Race					Race			Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**134 781**	**67 480**	**712**	**4 706**	**4 367**	**13 189**	**17 727**	**331**	**44 655**	**33 141**
Labor force	91 835	39 770	548	3 350	3 431	7 809	10 852	211	26 862	18 566
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	58.9	77.0	71.2	78.6	59.2	61.2	63.7	60.2	56.0
Civilian labor force	57 553	33 298	167	1 841	1 425	7 499	10 573	201	24 808	18 044
Employed	54 495	29 324	167	1 734	1 239	7 180	9 481	201	23 738	15 817
Unemployed	3 058	3 974	–	107	186	319	1 092	–	1 070	2 227
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	11.9	–	5.8	13.1	4.3	10.3	–	4.3	12.3
Not in labor force	42 946	27 710	164	1 356	936	5 380	6 875	120	17 793	14 575
Inmate of institution	774	502	–	–	21	232	246	1	474	344
Female, 16 years and over	**58 321**	**35 215**	**194**	**2 192**	**1 474**	**7 143**	**9 868**	**172**	**23 512**	**18 350**
Labor force	26 852	16 839	90	1 113	756	3 188	5 470	78	10 885	8 590
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.0	47.8	46.4	50.8	51.3	44.6	55.4	45.3	46.3	46.8
Civilian labor force	25 555	16 554	75	1 095	671	3 118	5 436	78	10 713	8 525
Employed	23 833	14 434	75	1 009	532	2 948	4 846	78	10 172	7 327
Unemployed	1 722	2 120	–	86	139	170	590	–	541	1 198
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	12.8	–	7.9	20.7	5.5	10.9	–	5.0	14.1
Not in labor force	31 469	18 376	104	1 079	718	3 955	4 398	94	12 627	9 760
Inmate of institution	540	222	–	–	–	143	93	1	295	162
Persons 16 to 19 years	**14 275**	**9 141**	**145**	**241**	**516**	**1 046**	**1 958**	**70**	**3 564**	**4 154**
Employed	3 329	1 519	17	67	71	513	306	37	1 493	928
Unemployed	655	830	–	16	37	102	181	–	269	332
Not in labor force	4 408	5 738	48	125	124	410	1 459	33	1 601	2 832
Female, 16 years and over	**58 321**	**35 215**	**194**	**2 192**	**1 474**	**7 143**	**9 868**	**172**	**23 512**	**18 350**
With own children under 6 years	8 977	6 280	68	811	450	579	1 531	23	3 513	3 400
In labor force	3 390	3 181	21	392	187	265	954	5	1 589	1 758
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 815	6 891	38	398	276	903	1 998	41	3 644	3 721
In labor force	4 550	4 321	27	275	148	608	1 509	26	2 336	2 236
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**31 511**	**10 984**	**111**	**1 435**	**802**	**3 729**	**3 231**	**79**	**13 831**	**6 653**
In labor force	13 672	6 013	48	753	331	1 568	2 159	35	6 440	3 591
With own children under 6 years	7 470	2 908	57	702	295	477	717	5	3 039	1 485
In labor force	2 684	1 814	21	320	98	191	548	5	1 305	939
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 170	2 886	32	344	211	726	934	24	2 977	1 928
In labor force	3 301	1 699	21	245	100	463	753	9	1 780	1 215
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**54 495**	**29 324**	**167**	**1 734**	**1 239**	**7 180**	**9 481**	**201**	**23 738**	**15 817**
Private wage and salary workers	38 387	18 431	114	1 249	853	4 684	5 149	122	15 072	9 449
Federal government workers	6 647	4 261	41	226	210	782	901	23	4 440	3 280
State government workers	2 403	1 718	–	71	38	329	2 106	32	742	641
Local government workers	4 376	4 385	6	140	108	877	1 163	16	2 481	2 184
Self-employed workers	2 539	522	6	26	30	480	162	8	927	244
Unpaid family workers	143	7	–	22	–	28	–	–	76	19
Employed females 16 years and over	**23 833**	**14 434**	**75**	**1 009**	**532**	**2 948**	**4 846**	**78**	**10 172**	**7 327**
Private wage and salary workers	17 502	8 594	45	769	382	1 942	2 237	49	6 989	4 486
Federal government workers	2 226	1 635	18	117	65	361	436	4	1 122	1 050
State government workers	1 179	1 190	–	24	24	114	1 430	15	417	341
Local government workers	2 257	2 826	6	78	55	412	714	10	1 352	1 382
Self-employed workers	553	189	6	13	6	106	29	–	228	54
Unpaid family workers	116	–	–	8	–	13	–	–	64	14
Employed persons 16 years and over	**54 495**	**29 324**	**167**	**1 734**	**1 239**	**7 180**	**9 481**	**201**	**23 738**	**15 817**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	527	310	6	24	51	7	21	–	108	63
Mining	24	–	–	–	–	7	21	–	4	–
Construction	4 424	1 899	50	50	82	486	435	10	1 730	1 137
Manufacturing	5 597	3 950	12	317	117	1 345	2 338	42	5 101	3 405
Nondurable goods	1 761	1 305	–	133	36	926	1 781	23	991	930
Food and kindred products	426	501	–	18	–	64	83	–	256	459
Textile mill and finished textile products	202	214	–	56	7	76	228	13	114	105
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	614	342	–	36	17	124	20	–	203	100
Durable goods	3 836	2 645	12	184	81	419	557	19	4 110	2 475
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	264	493	–	21	16	49	82	8	98	157
Metal industries	324	248	–	14	–	16	100	–	195	141
Machinery, except electrical	275	89	–	–	–	88	23	–	134	28
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	296	113	–	26	6	22	19	–	569	581
Transportation equipment	2 215	1 406	6	63	37	31	70	7	3 043	1 490
Transportation	2 527	2 037	12	11	35	363	281	6	885	849
Communications and other public utilities	1 637	822	–	30	18	173	155	6	779	355
Wholesale trade	2 848	920	8	36	33	205	126	10	758	438
Retail trade	11 180	4 560	12	420	247	1 367	954	42	4 077	2 180
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 630	819	–	39	52	222	151	20	770	345
Eating and drinking places	3 122	1 475	7	266	85	312	345	10	750	622
Banking and credit agencies	1 214	525	–	45	33	92	59	–	506	204
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 061	571	–	23	13	301	85	12	639	269
Business and repair services	2 854	1 010	7	84	75	317	179	6	892	405
Private households	226	1 214	–	17	25	62	198	–	86	465
Other personal services	1 566	1 187	14	69	61	166	317	–	629	402
Entertainment and recreation services	537	258	6	–	10	88	74	–	205	95
Professional and related services	11 199	6 815	5	481	297	1 269	3 310	44	4 895	3 666
Hospitals	2 412	1 925	–	214	122	339	1 631	16	1 413	1 300
Health services, except hospitals	1 552	500	–	54	25	141	194	–	619	274
Educational services	4 325	3 338	–	143	92	563	1 253	28	1 708	1 572
Public administration	6 074	3 246	35	127	142	932	928	23	2 444	1 884
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**67 405**	**24 474**	**457**	**2 152**	**2 584**	**4 800**	**5 740**	**139**	**16 902**	**10 604**
Worked in 1979	66 873	23 617	450	2 137	2 525	4 758	5 607	127	16 830	10 327
50 to 52 weeks	48 509	14 567	330	1 393	1 711	3 554	3 429	77	12 655	6 321
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	45 886	13 101	301	1 343	1 575	3 329	3 212	77	12 038	5 798
With unemployment in 1979	8 560	5 457	71	313	451	648	1 201	21	2 084	2 485
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 350	2 131	32	45	128	245	482	5	748	1 121
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**32 223**	**19 290**	**111**	**1 263**	**949**	**3 603**	**6 103**	**100**	**12 393**	**9 699**
Worked in 1979	31 638	17 891	111	1 217	891	3 531	5 636	98	12 199	8 941
50 to 52 weeks	15 629	8 389	48	399	314	1 974	3 238	55	6 583	4 364
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 719	6 459	38	327	268	1 562	2 772	51	5 443	3 556
With unemployment in 1979	6 920	5 524	32	434	309	607	1 447	25	2 109	2 764
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 908	2 080	18	108	94	211	655	8	588	1 175

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Portsmouth city—Con.		Radford city		Richmond city				Roanoke city		
	Race—Con.		Race		Race				Race		
	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**537**	**688**	**10 399**	**621**	**92 539**	**82 806**	**899**	**1 661**	**63 239**	**15 317**	**444**
Labor force	354	455	5 469	344	54 591	51 054	499	1 019	37 272	8 953	295
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.9	66.1	52.6	55.4	59.0	61.7	55.5	61.3	58.9	58.5	66.4
Civilian labor force	278	386	5 469	344	54 474	50 899	499	1 012	37 222	8 937	295
Employed	266	337	5 062	317	52 521	46 261	499	911	35 255	8 203	253
Unemployed	12	49	407	27	1 953	4 638	–	101	1 967	734	42
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	12.7	7.4	7.8	3.6	9.1	–	10.0	5.3	8.2	14.2
Not in labor force	183	233	4 930	277	37 948	31 752	400	642	25 967	6 364	149
Inmate of institution	–	7	4	–	2 635	1 763	8	93	587	81	–
Female, 16 years and over	**277**	**334**	**6 356**	**361**	**51 249**	**46 862**	**457**	**786**	**34 851**	**8 641**	**249**
Labor force	150	183	2 786	171	25 301	27 268	181	447	16 685	4 437	136
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.2	54.8	43.8	47.4	49.4	58.2	39.6	56.9	47.9	51.3	54.6
Civilian labor force	145	176	2 786	171	25 280	27 235	181	447	16 685	4 437	136
Employed	133	142	2 611	157	24 358	24 870	181	426	15 900	4 061	113
Unemployed	12	34	175	14	922	2 365	–	21	785	376	23
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	19.3	6.3	8.2	3.6	8.7	–	4.7	4.7	8.5	16.9
Not in labor force	127	151	3 570	190	25 948	19 594	276	339	18 166	4 204	113
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	1 441	494	–	–	368	33	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**43**	**60**	**1 987**	**89**	**5 651**	**9 708**	**84**	**226**	**4 515**	**1 668**	**49**
Employed	33	11	464	29	2 140	2 609	25	52	2 005	437	16
Unemployed	–	15	82	–	231	989	–	28	354	196	11
Not in labor force	10	28	1 441	40	3 280	6 103	59	146	2 156	1 035	22
Female, 16 years and over	**277**	**334**	**6 356**	**361**	**51 249**	**46 862**	**457**	**786**	**34 851**	**8 641**	**249**
With own children under 6 years	91	79	369	61	3 982	6 779	89	124	3 769	1 356	37
In labor force	30	43	216	34	1 953	4 300	27	48	1 917	708	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only	58	72	752	48	4 016	8 566	49	167	4 967	1 775	55
In labor force	41	47	516	38	2 502	6 367	34	105	3 052	1 276	36
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**202**	**174**	**2 144**	**161**	**21 266**	**13 204**	**172**	**297**	**17 698**	**2 889**	**119**
In labor force	104	90	1 162	91	10 632	8 694	68	194	8 486	1 700	73
With own children under 6 years	91	54	304	49	3 437	2 779	81	75	3 143	648	37
In labor force	30	25	159	22	1 654	2 038	27	25	1 539	406	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46	52	658	40	3 172	3 647	20	99	3 703	927	36
In labor force	35	32	427	30	1 851	2 765	15	75	2 067	650	23
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**266**	**337**	**5 062**	**317**	**52 521**	**46 261**	**499**	**911**	**35 255**	**8 203**	**253**
Private wage and salary workers	157	226	3 393	211	38 059	31 312	313	641	29 099	6 124	194
Federal government workers	57	57	134	26	1 359	3 145	9	34	1 007	542	8
State government workers	13	14	946	37	6 655	5 341	122	107	844	287	10
Local government workers	28	28	395	32	3 838	5 664	13	75	2 452	1 137	22
Self-employed workers	11	12	194	11	2 501	779	42	54	1 735	103	11
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	109	20	–	–	118	10	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**133**	**142**	**2 611**	**157**	**24 358**	**24 870**	**181**	**426**	**15 900**	**4 061**	**113**
Private wage and salary workers	87	102	1 724	105	17 196	16 002	107	287	13 101	3 086	92
Federal government workers	5	7	50	11	647	1 389	9	34	438	227	–
State government workers	13	6	514	32	3 608	3 725	57	41	405	177	–
Local government workers	22	22	262	9	2 322	3 536	3	37	1 421	533	16
Self-employed workers	6	5	61	–	505	213	5	27	449	33	5
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	80	5	–	–	86	5	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**266**	**337**	**5 062**	**317**	**52 521**	**46 261**	**499**	**911**	**35 255**	**8 203**	**253**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	14	–	–	258	172	–	5	213	44	–
Mining	–	–	6	–	18	62	–	4	70	–	–
Construction	12	27	168	–	3 410	1 957	16	81	2 270	319	8
Manufacturing	38	83	1 372	88	7 493	9 416	101	153	6 427	1 572	67
Nondurable goods	17	47	664	25	4 961	6 897	61	120	3 238	609	23
Food and kindred products	6	15	35	–	277	1 026	–	17	428	105	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	9	214	13	609	824	20	35	1 361	299	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	85	–	1 184	715	–	13	503	53	–
Durable goods	21	36	708	63	2 532	2 519	40	33	3 189	963	44
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	7	59	–	408	696	8	7	567	160	30
Metal industries	–	–	256	16	925	702	–	26	832	352	–
Machinery, except electrical	–	6	40	–	365	163	6	–	434	65	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	5	249	19	218	328	20	–	851	235	14
Transportation equipment	12	18	62	28	105	214	6	–	140	28	–
Transportation	–	–	71	9	1 503	2 445	–	17	2 840	554	18
Communications and other public utilities	7	21	55	7	1 465	1 227	19	16	858	393	–
Wholesale trade	6	23	39	–	2 339	1 500	6	17	2 128	174	6
Retail trade	66	28	828	27	8 547	6 265	100	199	6 930	968	46
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15	–	115	–	947	641	24	36	1 059	183	–
Eating and drinking places	39	15	341	27	2 065	2 117	60	100	1 636	286	32
Banking and credit agencies	–	6	68	25	1 959	1 218	15	12	903	168	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	–	107	–	3 094	1 098	–	28	1 434	273	24
Business and repair services	14	6	48	21	2 694	1 587	28	19	1 393	236	6
Private households	–	6	38	13	262	1 651	7	14	176	353	–
Other personal services	7	4	75	6	1 173	1 513	7	33	1 070	390	7
Entertainment and recreation services	7	–	84	–	754	406	–	7	270	46	–
Professional and related services	65	94	1 909	95	13 630	11 955	150	242	7 199	2 362	71
Hospitals	31	20	385	38	3 489	4 747	95	92	2 124	962	41
Health services, except hospitals	18	40	172	–	1 463	1 404	12	19	1 366	361	20
Educational services	16	17	1 171	57	5 439	4 233	38	88	1 990	743	6
Public administration	44	25	194	26	3 922	3 789	50	63	1 074	351	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**204**	**294**	**3 432**	**210**	**32 840**	**26 086**	**352**	**619**	**21 750**	**4 755**	**155**
Worked in 1979	204	289	3 385	210	32 668	25 282	339	595	21 491	4 664	155
50 to 52 weeks	159	188	1 600	121	21 555	15 595	210	328	15 008	2 925	112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	139	188	1 492	111	20 303	14 372	207	305	14 104	2 697	105
With unemployment in 1979	26	42	740	28	4 851	5 408	99	122	3 544	993	23
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6	22	239	28	1 313	2 179	7	10	1 190	348	–
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**182**	**200**	**4 636**	**230**	**29 958**	**30 175**	**241**	**521**	**18 872**	**5 098**	**148**
Worked in 1979	176	194	4 567	221	29 593	28 716	222	505	18 487	4 865	148
50 to 52 weeks	86	74	1 392	83	15 951	15 887	105	277	10 501	2 586	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	61	54	1 189	71	13 895	13 462	97	227	8 827	2 231	54
With unemployment in 1979	56	68	932	29	4 700	6 580	56	97	3 236	1 130	47
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	23	28	163	15	933	2 323	11	36	1 023	431	35

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Salem city		South Boston city		Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**18 372**	**876**	**3 587**	**1 783**	**15 753**	**1 915**	**19 139**	**16 217**	**167 837**	**18 414**
Labor force	11 112	433	2 160	1 026	9 616	1 053	11 779	9 098	119 692	13 001
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.5	49.4	60.2	57.5	61.0	55.0	61.5	56.1	71.3	70.6
Civilian labor force	11 106	433	2 160	1 018	9 600	1 053	11 688	9 077	98 703	10 509
Employed	10 650	393	2 068	917	9 244	952	11 385	7 994	93 856	9 617
Unemployed	456	40	92	101	356	101	303	1 083	4 847	892
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	9.2	4.3	9.9	3.7	9.6	2.6	11.9	4.9	8.5
Not in labor force	7 260	443	1 427	757	6 137	862	7 360	7 119	48 145	5 413
Inmate of institution	905	195	125	32	464	207	227	216	742	137
Female, 16 years and over	**9 714**	**398**	**2 051**	**1 026**	**8 871**	**938**	**9 905**	**8 849**	**82 641**	**9 079**
Labor force	5 094	224	1 053	588	4 520	548	4 642	4 290	45 724	5 504
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	56.3	51.3	57.3	51.0	58.4	46.9	48.5	55.3	60.6
Civilian labor force	5 094	224	1 053	588	4 520	548	4 642	4 290	44 693	5 373
Employed	4 882	213	1 029	549	4 373	510	4 494	3 614	42 031	4 830
Unemployed	212	11	24	39	147	38	148	676	2 662	543
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.9	2.3	6.6	3.3	6.9	3.2	15.8	6.0	10.1
Not in labor force	4 620	174	998	438	4 351	390	5 263	4 559	36 917	3 575
Inmate of institution	211	8	87	22	202	6	167	76	490	33
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 839**	**55**	**257**	**166**	**1 405**	**272**	**1 697**	**2 023**	**18 434**	**2 473**
Employed	767	18	90	45	557	77	760	348	7 441	526
Unemployed	90	–	23	6	31	28	67	199	1 313	164
Not in labor force	976	37	144	115	817	167	870	1 476	7 396	1 378
Female, 16 years and over	**9 714**	**398**	**2 051**	**1 026**	**8 871**	**938**	**9 905**	**8 849**	**82 641**	**9 079**
With own children under 6 years	1 004	52	128	167	925	116	1 448	1 212	14 270	1 820
In labor force	572	29	90	127	616	54	636	749	5 911	1 119
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 928	82	403	244	1 361	141	2 021	1 647	20 203	2 233
In labor force	1 278	75	317	189	941	118	1 256	1 135	12 225	1 727
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**5 221**	**170**	**1 079**	**444**	**4 679**	**341**	**6 534**	**3 122**	**51 111**	**4 059**
In labor force	2 740	133	577	320	2 597	271	3 263	1 947	26 020	2 694
With own children under 6 years	855	16	102	107	819	47	1 317	666	12 271	1 188
In labor force	462	11	69	102	538	23	576	409	4 803	816
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 471	44	301	181	1 171	91	1 881	993	16 537	1 338
In labor force	904	42	215	138	778	77	1 136	733	9 474	1 013
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 650**	**393**	**2 068**	**917**	**9 244**	**952**	**11 385**	**7 994**	**93 856**	**9 617**
Private wage and salary workers	8 556	226	1 570	572	6 360	689	7 891	5 619	66 263	5 582
Federal government workers	327	50	52	24	145	46	1 069	924	10 119	1 229
State government workers	296	21	92	93	1 291	117	665	415	2 532	639
Local government workers	945	96	202	198	859	73	934	793	9 665	1 896
Self-employed workers	499	–	133	30	566	20	755	205	5 035	268
Unpaid family workers	27	–	19	–	23	7	71	38	242	3
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 882**	**213**	**1 029**	**549**	**4 373**	**510**	**4 494**	**3 614**	**42 031**	**4 830**
Private wage and salary workers	3 773	100	819	349	2 821	374	3 208	2 555	30 304	2 887
Federal government workers	241	28	29	8	44	13	209	293	2 902	311
State government workers	116	13	28	61	799	80	308	236	1 169	386
Local government workers	587	72	112	131	545	36	587	467	6 178	1 161
Self-employed workers	138	–	22	–	157	–	141	44	1 302	85
Unpaid family workers	27	–	19	–	7	7	41	19	176	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 650**	**393**	**2 068**	**917**	**9 244**	**952**	**11 385**	**7 994**	**93 856**	**9 617**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	6	5	–	100	7	427	262	1 096	135
Mining	13	–	–	–	36	–	5	6	46	–
Construction	695	16	129	78	469	31	1 066	430	7 706	602
Manufacturing	2 151	69	724	359	1 883	254	2 619	3 304	8 486	705
Nondurable goods	654	18	522	227	1 026	159	1 018	1 727	2 457	157
Food and kindred products	172	7	–	–	146	23	573	1 411	545	74
Textile mill and finished textile products	219	11	429	207	550	74	33	77	250	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	82	–	40	–	84	–	120	46	963	32
Durable goods	1 497	51	202	132	857	95	1 601	1 577	6 029	548
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	196	3	90	43	133	22	221	205	390	9
Metal industries	391	7	6	–	280	23	38	27	485	38
Machinery, except electrical	216	13	13	–	173	21	177	84	656	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	554	28	93	63	213	8	159	344	577	71
Transportation equipment	23	–	–	4	18	7	921	798	3 255	351
Transportation	511	15	24	23	619	58	428	312	4 185	617
Communications and other public utilities	251	4	22	39	243	13	334	147	2 231	508
Wholesale trade	679	5	53	5	329	24	599	245	3 985	178
Retail trade	1 885	29	364	58	1 528	86	1 844	679	20 064	1 565
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	451	19	82	12	181	12	486	170	2 677	146
Eating and drinking places	455	–	28	8	338	63	238	187	5 431	569
Banking and credit agencies	224	3	51	7	110	14	259	18	2 615	229
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	471	26	40	12	291	–	368	86	5 170	187
Business and repair services	463	11	43	17	214	16	295	124	5 568	280
Private households	68	18	6	34	41	89	58	266	382	446
Other personal services	269	9	41	6	244	34	210	131	2 794	463
Entertainment and recreation services	114	8	–	–	43	–	81	37	1 089	43
Professional and related services	2 460	157	490	238	2 621	282	2 004	1 408	18 932	2 715
Hospitals	608	56	132	58	958	140	552	352	2 961	570
Health services, except hospitals	438	8	106	18	234	25	285	203	2 644	253
Educational services	938	81	166	121	1 076	110	749	658	8 333	1 537
Public administration	359	17	76	41	473	44	788	539	9 507	944
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 650**	**222**	**1 214**	**532**	**5 462**	**642**	**7 477**	**5 198**	**76 619**	**7 765**
Worked in 1979	6 588	222	1 186	532	5 451	617	7 417	5 031	76 139	7 607
50 to 52 weeks	4 582	141	875	258	4 065	390	5 705	2 861	56 826	5 167
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 402	124	857	224	3 862	329	5 421	2 625	54 202	4 746
With unemployment in 1979	896	48	152	151	627	145	672	1 147	10 188	1 348
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	291	12	70	46	219	70	219	415	2 611	436
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 025**	**237**	**1 174**	**641**	**5 334**	**597**	**5 283**	**4 686**	**51 546**	**6 189**
Worked in 1979	5 974	237	1 174	628	5 249	581	5 216	4 410	50 753	5 928
50 to 52 weeks	3 283	126	706	284	2 891	303	2 810	1 899	24 560	2 755
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 781	101	582	214	2 538	237	2 194	1 571	19 973	2 299
With unemployment in 1979	831	21	77	127	744	102	789	1 525	9 909	1 609
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	190	10	15	34	270	39	291	569	2 335	630

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Virginia Beach city—Con.			Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**503**	**4 081**	**3 540**	**10 939**	**948**	**8 041**	**886**	**14 763**	**1 328**
Labor force	398	2 771	2 688	6 932	650	4 032	494	9 059	800
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.1	67.9	75.9	63.4	68.6	50.1	55.8	61.4	60.2
Civilian labor force	239	1 999	1 763	6 927	645	3 987	487	9 049	800
Employed	210	1 897	1 617	6 548	601	3 858	451	8 498	725
Unemployed	29	102	146	379	44	129	36	551	75
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	5.1	8.3	5.5	6.8	3.2	7.4	6.1	9.4
Not in labor force	105	1 310	852	4 007	298	4 009	392	5 704	528
Inmate of institution	8	–	6	–	–	108	77	341	77
Female, 16 years and over	**211**	**2 332**	**1 710**	**5 850**	**538**	**4 471**	**435**	**8 176**	**669**
Labor force	132	1 292	955	2 931	308	2 038	215	4 094	354
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.6	55.4	55.8	50.1	57.2	45.6	49.4	50.1	52.9
Civilian labor force	126	1 259	934	2 931	308	2 038	215	4 089	354
Employed	109	1 197	830	2 766	285	1 970	206	3 819	318
Unemployed	17	62	104	165	23	68	9	270	36
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	4.9	11.1	5.6	7.5	3.3	4.2	6.6	10.2
Not in labor force	79	1 040	755	2 919	230	2 433	220	4 082	315
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	59	47	203	21
Persons 16 to 19 years	**82**	**289**	**498**	**994**	**133**	**1 793**	**144**	**1 264**	**195**
Employed	22	72	143	496	19	451	19	608	63
Unemployed	5	14	19	95	8	41	18	58	19
Not in labor force	6	185	148	403	106	1 301	107	598	113
Female, 16 years and over	**211**	**2 332**	**1 710**	**5 850**	**538**	**4 471**	**435**	**8 176**	**669**
With own children under 6 years	53	755	437	711	109	97	22	921	106
In labor force	22	403	167	401	91	55	22	499	66
With own children 6 to 17 years only	72	713	490	1 047	141	283	81	1 236	95
In labor force	42	476	320	603	120	176	65	773	77
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**129**	**1 564**	**1 037**	**3 406**	**214**	**1 071**	**117**	**3 802**	**231**
In labor force	77	937	527	1 656	165	560	84	1 923	137
With own children under 6 years	38	621	321	613	88	97	22	755	82
In labor force	12	310	96	340	75	55	22	346	56
With own children 6 to 17 years only	62	658	368	860	71	234	46	928	41
In labor force	36	440	251	454	66	127	35	561	36
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**210**	**1 897**	**1 617**	**6 548**	**601**	**3 858**	**451**	**8 498**	**725**
Private wage and salary workers	191	1 251	1 272	5 441	468	2 419	275	6 798	602
Federal government workers	19	340	154	90	10	146	5	331	10
State government workers	–	76	23	232	52	950	70	212	13
Local government workers	–	92	109	448	71	252	70	604	76
Self-employed workers	–	120	54	323	–	91	31	514	24
Unpaid family workers	–	18	5	14	–	–	–	39	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**109**	**1 197**	**830**	**2 766**	**285**	**1 970**	**206**	**3 819**	**318**
Private wage and salary workers	103	849	660	2 170	210	1 191	124	3 134	241
Federal government workers	6	171	61	28	–	60	–	95	–
State government workers	–	20	13	158	33	517	38	95	7
Local government workers	–	83	71	293	42	169	44	365	62
Self-employed workers	–	67	20	111	–	33	–	99	8
Unpaid family workers	–	7	5	6	–	–	–	31	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**210**	**1 897**	**1 617**	**6 548**	**601**	**3 858**	**451**	**8 498**	**725**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	26	104	4	87	15	182	12
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	–
Construction	21	24	107	315	6	147	17	599	16
Manufacturing	41	198	164	2 562	311	184	38	2 046	313
Nondurable goods	13	55	48	1 216	125	115	10	834	155
Food and kindred products	7	14	8	130	32	33	–	214	72
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	24	35	398	24	23	–	87	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	7	5	72	5	41	10	157	31
Durable goods	28	143	116	1 346	186	69	28	1 212	158
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	9	6	262	51	–	–	290	28
Metal industries	–	8	5	211	18	7	–	237	12
Machinery, except electrical	6	14	39	238	25	–	–	55	13
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	50	22	557	87	–	–	254	40
Transportation equipment	15	40	32	14	5	28	21	106	39
Transportation	12	57	91	201	–	61	23	320	18
Communications and other public utilities	–	34	31	49	31	25	7	216	–
Wholesale trade	7	55	37	219	8	36	–	453	22
Retail trade	68	517	461	1 152	44	712	142	1 399	25
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19	72	63	213	11	78	–	207	–
Eating and drinking places	16	235	136	270	4	341	73	268	6
Banking and credit agencies	–	54	27	94	5	28	5	198	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4	17	70	170	8	101	–	169	–
Business and repair services	7	63	62	125	16	80	–	347	43
Private households	7	–	12	34	11	18	16	66	74
Other personal services	5	84	79	139	22	279	58	199	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	13	26	52	–	251	7	32	20
Professional and related services	32	643	316	1 148	99	1 655	102	1 913	149
Hospitals	6	388	126	354	52	189	39	543	36
Health services, except hospitals	–	75	50	235	–	58	–	311	6
Educational services	13	144	86	307	27	1 103	63	689	100
Public administration	6	138	108	184	36	194	21	327	16
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**265**	**1 507**	**1 685**	**4 134**	**347**	**3 148**	**349**	**5 342**	**491**
Worked in 1979	265	1 497	1 670	4 106	341	3 134	349	5 286	480
50 to 52 weeks	181	997	1 169	3 107	209	1 075	203	3 759	255
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	169	987	1 042	2 879	182	966	170	3 563	255
With unemployment in 1979	65	181	286	517	97	610	78	883	137
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6	42	81	179	63	53	10	344	54
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**131**	**1 442**	**1 079**	**3 318**	**339**	**3 511**	**273**	**4 812**	**422**
Worked in 1979	131	1 393	1 039	3 251	329	3 493	266	4 740	397
50 to 52 weeks	63	653	407	1 872	197	814	102	2 418	139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	44	551	309	1 528	175	643	83	1 930	108
With unemployment in 1979	55	358	352	558	70	791	68	1 030	139
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	28	110	110	222	40	65	15	328	41

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Accomack			Albemarle				Amelia		Amherst	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 331**	**4 228**	**221**	**23 570**	**2 797**	**164**	**155**	**2 242**	**1 245**	**9 786**	**2 280**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 442	287	9	7 877	299	111	51	348	64	1 833	213
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	732	108	6	2 659	101	29	–	168	19	866	90
Officials and administrators, public administration	52	6	–	33	11	–	–	20	–	29	–
Management related occupations	147	59	–	523	14	29	–	34	7	237	25
Professional specialty occupations	710	179	3	5 218	198	82	51	180	45	967	123
Engineers and natural scientists	115	2	–	677	14	18	–	5	–	155	8
Engineers	82	2	–	417	7	12	–	–	–	105	8
Health diagnosing occupations	17	–	–	429	–	–	3	12	9	22	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	108	4	–	872	15	19	–	29	8	137	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	275	139	–	2 257	147	38	48	111	22	473	69
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	215	97	–	1 245	122	27	21	102	22	261	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 695	293	4	7 565	688	16	64	537	113	2 805	269
Health technologists and technicians	64	21	–	406	47	–	–	13	–	88	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	176	4	–	766	37	16	16	17	–	175	22
Sales occupations	1 077	48	–	2 544	131	–	13	194	24	727	65
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	280	6	–	458	14	–	–	84	–	84	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	224	19	–	820	–	–	6	20	–	191	7
Other sales occupations	573	23	–	1 266	117	–	7	90	24	452	42
Cashiers	197	18	–	319	77	–	–	15	8	209	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 378	220	4	3 849	473	–	35	313	89	1 815	180
Computer equipment operators	20	–	–	58	–	–	–	–	–	35	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	390	18	4	1 379	113	–	–	82	22	580	27
Financial records processing occupations	285	26	–	424	19	–	16	60	–	121	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	108	17	–	143	41	–	–	15	10	88	17
Service occupations	820	777	36	2 345	765	12	33	150	354	1 212	645
Private household occupations	35	176	6	61	175	–	–	5	157	14	132
Protective service occupations	67	12	11	343	17	–	8	19	14	143	17
Police and firefighters	15	9	11	147	–	–	8	–	–	16	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	718	589	19	1 941	573	12	25	126	183	1 055	496
Food service occupations	249	193	3	975	128	7	13	30	39	378	85
Cleaning and building service occupations	211	230	–	409	200	–	12	29	112	100	257
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	810	451	14	846	154	–	–	334	75	182	58
Farm operators and managers	295	93	5	404	22	–	–	213	12	57	8
Farm workers and related occupations	122	319	8	384	132	–	–	107	29	68	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 114	363	21	2 362	207	5	–	442	126	1 628	187
Mechanics and repairers	413	58	5	698	60	–	–	170	54	436	61
Construction trades	421	69	–	1 076	99	5	–	186	40	648	70
Precision production occupations	274	236	16	588	48	–	–	86	32	544	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 450	2 057	137	2 575	684	20	7	431	513	2 126	908
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	418	496	25	736	146	–	–	140	225	833	416
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	149	150	5	518	241	20	–	53	27	314	111
Transportation occupations	343	230	6	604	139	–	–	92	48	397	125
Motor vehicle operators	288	230	6	553	139	–	–	92	48	363	116
Material moving equipment operators	75	90	16	139	9	–	–	36	86	97	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	465	1 091	85	578	149	–	7	110	127	485	220
Construction laborers	68	13	–	136	49	–	7	22	30	63	69
Freight, stock, and material handlers	83	46	9	171	33	–	–	29	44	201	54
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 481**	**2 057**	**101**	**10 600**	**1 411**	**82**	**79**	**846**	**580**	**4 335**	**1 080**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	584	175	–	3 400	146	72	30	209	40	828	104
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	198	54	–	832	29	29	–	76	13	284	41
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Management related occupations	43	43	–	154	–	29	–	19	7	79	21
Professional specialty occupations	386	121	–	2 568	117	43	30	133	27	544	63
Engineers and natural scientists	4	–	–	76	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Engineers	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	102	4	–	804	15	19	–	29	8	129	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	210	114	–	1 213	85	17	30	87	13	343	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	176	72	–	854	77	12	16	82	13	199	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 662	157	4	4 778	508	–	42	372	45	1 919	156
Health technologists and technicians	61	21	–	318	37	–	–	13	–	75	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	–	–	189	7	–	–	10	–	39	7
Sales occupations	514	17	–	1 095	96	–	13	86	16	372	46
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	104	–	–	113	8	–	–	22	–	16	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	46	–	–	184	–	–	6	2	–	16	7
Other sales occupations	364	17	–	798	88	–	7	62	16	340	33
Cashiers	156	12	–	201	67	–	–	15	–	186	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 062	119	4	3 176	368	–	29	263	29	1 433	101
Computer equipment operators	13	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	370	18	4	1 373	113	–	–	82	22	572	27
Financial records processing occupations	264	22	–	392	15	–	16	54	–	98	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	69	–	–	35	10	–	–	9	–	51	13
Service occupations	561	599	24	1 213	455	5	7	97	274	909	470
Private household occupations	35	159	5	61	161	–	–	5	157	14	124
Protective service occupations	3	–	–	30	5	–	–	–	–	42	11
Police and firefighters	3	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	523	440	19	1 122	289	5	7	92	117	853	335
Food service occupations	214	161	3	620	70	–	7	19	39	312	63
Cleaning and building service occupations	85	118	–	101	58	–	–	6	46	11	134
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	79	–	146	–	–	–	31	8	29	6
Farm operators and managers	17	11	–	68	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	31	52	–	78	–	–	–	19	8	29	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	88	83	10	214	19	–	–	18	25	65	23
Mechanics and repairers	2	–	–	61	–	–	–	–	–	24	–
Construction trades	6	–	–	39	8	–	–	4	–	4	–
Precision production occupations	80	83	10	114	11	–	–	14	25	37	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	534	964	63	849	283	5	–	119	188	585	321
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	259	241	–	338	69	–	–	44	152	349	213
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	65	133	5	281	163	5	–	20	20	109	76
Transportation occupations	51	35	6	95	16	–	–	19	–	38	4
Motor vehicle operators	51	35	6	95	16	–	–	19	–	36	4
Material moving equipment operators	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	14	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	156	555	52	135	35	–	–	36	6	75	28
Construction laborers	2	–	–	13	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	44	9	–	20	10	–	–	6	–	28	5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Appomattox		Arlington				Augusta		Bath	
	Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 228**	**1 040**	**73 267**	**6 629**	**3 816**	**4 809**	**23 226**	**753**	**2 293**	**355**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	595	55	33 725	1 352	953	1 151	3 559	47	435	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	269	19	15 046	655	442	553	1 610	13	161	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	–	2 382	109	72	52	57	–	14	–
Management related occupations	42	5	4 977	222	196	130	443	7	35	–
Professional specialty occupations	326	36	18 679	697	511	598	1 949	34	274	–
Engineers and natural scientists	60	4	3 898	124	188	109	390	–	59	–
Engineers	35	–	1 377	57	72	70	311	–	42	–
Health diagnosing occupations	9	–	666	22	32	11	115	–	9	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	35	–	1 526	84	41	67	249	3	17	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	147	22	3 699	238	65	120	848	13	155	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	132	20	1 816	164	28	50	570	13	114	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 117	116	26 676	2 520	1 534	1 631	5 534	96	532	7
Health technologists and technicians	24	–	362	55	40	19	297	18	9	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	128	5	3 618	186	227	149	412	13	39	–
Sales occupations	366	9	5 488	347	360	297	1 633	45	118	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	75	–	656	31	52	21	382	–	33	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	102	–	2 177	47	30	49	431	4	12	–
Other sales occupations	189	9	2 655	269	278	227	820	41	73	–
Cashiers	85	–	733	139	216	76	279	41	17	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	599	102	17 208	1 932	907	1 166	3 192	20	366	7
Computer equipment operators	8	12	419	51	71	33	70	5	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	226	25	7 537	477	294	494	996	4	120	–
Financial records processing occupations	53	2	1 303	112	88	86	386	–	32	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	–	498	160	21	34	117	–	31	–
Service occupations	315	204	5 737	1 410	850	1 297	2 893	189	405	295
Private household occupations	6	31	207	224	66	177	106	31	43	–
Protective service occupations	72	5	1 156	147	29	60	346	18	31	6
Police and firefighters	47	–	515	47	14	17	76	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	237	168	4 374	1 039	755	1 060	2 441	140	331	289
Food service occupations	80	43	2 203	289	521	638	914	45	75	203
Cleaning and building service occupations	64	85	609	450	110	245	639	46	169	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	244	41	355	47	20	14	1 567	4	147	5
Farm operators and managers	155	12	53	–	–	–	827	4	27	–
Farm workers and related occupations	27	8	282	41	20	14	623	–	77	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	621	77	3 933	474	153	361	3 482	67	357	3
Mechanics and repairers	175	21	1 294	167	74	75	1 140	5	105	–
Construction trades	191	33	1 679	184	38	183	1 108	23	191	3
Precision production occupations	252	23	960	123	41	103	1 234	39	61	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 336	547	2 841	826	306	355	6 191	350	417	37
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	597	251	741	185	141	183	2 622	191	168	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	250	104	239	19	9	29	961	48	23	2
Transportation occupations	183	43	775	286	48	42	1 107	66	75	13
Motor vehicle operators	178	43	751	286	48	42	1 087	66	70	13
Material moving equipment operators	96	61	40	30	43	10	255	11	52	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	210	88	1 046	306	65	91	1 246	34	99	12
Construction laborers	36	9	348	94	4	58	153	–	22	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	35	46	257	81	27	20	371	–	6	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 799**	**502**	**35 903**	**3 467**	**1 767**	**2 494**	**9 515**	**360**	**867**	**88**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	266	37	14 548	728	325	472	1 385	24	163	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	96	5	6 513	329	183	204	440	7	35	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	864	62	21	11	20	–	–	–
Management related occupations	26	–	2 206	125	80	64	110	7	16	–
Professional specialty occupations	170	32	8 035	399	142	268	945	17	128	–
Engineers and natural scientists	2	–	910	37	8	10	33	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	73	5	–	–	24	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	118	8	9	–	27	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	–	1 406	62	27	67	222	3	12	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	112	22	2 570	173	46	92	563	4	104	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	105	20	1 412	129	28	36	422	4	98	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	698	77	17 705	1 705	855	1 124	3 521	70	332	–
Health technologists and technicians	24	–	261	40	36	19	286	18	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	2	1 563	75	43	63	61	6	5	–
Sales occupations	195	–	2 793	231	210	196	798	31	62	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	–	186	19	–	7	122	–	6	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	40	–	950	26	10	26	88	4	12	–
Other sales occupations	151	–	1 657	186	200	163	588	27	44	–
Cashiers	81	–	518	97	176	61	259	27	17	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	471	75	13 088	1 359	566	846	2 376	15	265	–
Computer equipment operators	8	12	221	23	24	15	33	5	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	224	25	7 278	459	252	469	991	4	115	–
Financial records processing occupations	51	2	854	81	51	56	335	–	26	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	–	143	40	8	7	42	–	20	–
Service occupations	170	144	2 780	791	432	735	1 811	148	263	78
Private household occupations	6	31	194	212	59	167	101	31	43	–
Protective service occupations	2	3	222	7	–	14	26	–	–	6
Police and firefighters	–	–	52	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	162	110	2 364	572	373	554	1 684	117	220	72
Food service occupations	62	43	1 048	143	211	268	721	37	37	33
Cleaning and building service occupations	17	36	210	177	54	175	231	31	116	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	93	17	–	–	245	–	15	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	31	–	–	–	102	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	62	17	–	–	138	–	9	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	79	6	295	53	25	51	413	2	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	19	–	62	10	–	–	10	–	–	–
Construction trades	25	–	50	12	–	4	19	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	35	6	183	31	25	47	384	2	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	586	238	482	173	130	112	2 140	116	94	10
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	383	133	299	96	110	103	1 249	77	61	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	104	73	48	14	9	9	509	23	11	–
Transportation occupations	37	–	51	37	–	–	122	6	5	–
Motor vehicle operators	37	–	51	37	–	–	116	6	5	–
Material moving equipment operators	30	16	–	4	–	–	12	–	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	16	84	22	11	–	248	10	10	–
Construction laborers	–	–	4	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	12	17	–	5	–	42	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bedford		Botetourt		Brunswick		Buckingham		Campbell	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 694**	**1 529**	**9 894**	**376**	**3 050**	**3 126**	**2 793**	...	**18 051**	**2 781**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 414	69	1 981	26	482	389	344	...	3 282	157
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 026	31	944	4	241	135	161	...	1 459	57
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	–	52	–	21	–	20	...	31	–
Management related occupations	234	8	295	–	42	13	28	...	247	25
Professional specialty occupations	1 388	38	1 037	22	241	254	183	...	1 823	100
Engineers and natural scientists	290	15	282	–	8	–	8	...	432	7
Engineers	195	9	176	–	–	–	–	...	331	–
Health diagnosing occupations	111	–	48	–	17	7	7	...	50	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	181	–	163	–	20	7	22	...	208	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	571	23	368	22	129	193	124	...	692	67
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	476	17	295	12	106	163	106	...	575	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 595	141	2 679	70	898	359	609	...	5 277	325
Health technologists and technicians	106	–	123	7	50	24	13	...	121	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	231	12	279	–	29	–	55	...	564	28
Sales occupations	1 091	21	847	–	326	94	228	...	1 733	87
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	267	–	175	–	95	14	92	...	348	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	320	8	302	–	50	14	34	...	488	23
Other sales occupations	504	13	370	–	181	66	102	...	897	64
Cashiers	149	8	154	–	59	30	56	...	282	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 167	108	1 430	63	493	241	313	...	2 859	202
Computer equipment operators	36	–	53	3	2	–	13	...	50	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	562	8	473	15	157	110	127	...	882	59
Financial records processing occupations	301	–	210	26	118	–	43	...	337	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	132	4	69	6	66	4	4	...	104	23
Service occupations	1 129	401	1 053	114	261	485	303	...	1 428	492
Private household occupations	48	74	39	20	16	97	31	...	24	101
Protective service occupations	157	7	67	–	41	62	73	...	194	20
Police and firefighters	77	–	31	–	19	–	14	...	85	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	924	320	947	94	204	326	199	...	1 210	371
Food service occupations	279	67	353	49	103	145	73	...	481	62
Cleaning and building service occupations	213	161	257	33	51	52	58	...	243	238
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	793	43	483	28	341	276	263	...	506	85
Farm operators and managers	415	8	211	–	249	81	127	...	327	13
Farm workers and related occupations	280	23	218	28	39	128	25	...	92	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 236	137	1 308	37	394	267	507	...	3 053	333
Mechanics and repairers	730	25	455	–	152	53	122	...	1 015	91
Construction trades	767	27	480	15	108	129	243	...	926	84
Precision production occupations	736	81	343	22	119	74	120	...	1 093	151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 527	738	2 390	101	674	1 350	767	...	4 505	1 389
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 409	327	755	44	313	726	329	...	1 722	651
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	542	130	239	10	38	109	81	...	1 150	380
Transportation occupations	728	65	619	21	175	132	131	...	650	79
Motor vehicle operators	697	65	520	21	164	132	124	...	639	76
Material moving equipment operators	167	37	188	–	41	53	47	...	194	77
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	681	179	589	26	107	330	179	...	789	202
Construction laborers	106	35	61	–	26	40	32	...	117	36
Freight, stock, and material handlers	197	55	260	17	23	70	26	...	248	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 302**	**693**	**3 832**	**153**	**1 241**	**1 488**	**1 093**	...	**7 288**	**1 389**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	935	31	821	20	197	202	173	...	1 254	96
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	251	14	290	4	63	42	48	...	370	25
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	–	30	–	4	–	8	...	9	–
Management related occupations	58	–	103	–	17	5	6	...	96	11
Professional specialty occupations	684	17	531	16	134	160	125	...	884	71
Engineers and natural scientists	33	–	18	–	–	–	–	...	47	7
Engineers	15	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	19	–
Health diagnosing occupations	22	–	–	–	7	–	–	...	9	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	138	–	163	–	18	2	22	...	193	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	417	17	285	16	84	130	96	...	527	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	356	17	248	6	71	110	83	...	460	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 283	57	1 615	38	549	242	426	...	3 206	240
Health technologists and technicians	101	–	115	–	50	24	13	...	111	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	74	6	72	–	–	–	5	...	113	16
Sales occupations	486	13	358	–	144	48	118	...	784	77
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	94	–	47	–	22	3	33	...	100	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	84	–	68	–	3	–	6	...	77	15
Other sales occupations	308	13	243	–	119	45	79	...	607	62
Cashiers	143	8	133	–	42	23	56	...	243	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 622	38	1 070	38	355	170	290	...	2 198	139
Computer equipment operators	5	–	20	–	2	–	9	...	34	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	562	8	467	15	157	108	127	...	876	59
Financial records processing occupations	246	–	174	13	94	–	43	...	318	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	54	–	31	6	22	4	–	...	22	11
Service occupations	708	282	753	78	162	356	180	...	804	342
Private household occupations	48	70	39	20	16	97	31	...	24	101
Protective service occupations	6	–	6	–	3	–	6	...	23	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	654	212	708	58	143	259	143	...	757	241
Food service occupations	187	61	316	22	98	132	63	...	308	62
Cleaning and building service occupations	55	77	110	24	11	34	19	...	35	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	5	43	–	20	4	5	...	64	19
Farm operators and managers	62	–	15	–	6	–	–	...	41	–
Farm workers and related occupations	41	5	28	–	7	–	5	...	23	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	159	29	79	2	19	36	22	...	232	80
Mechanics and repairers	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	53	14
Construction trades	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Precision production occupations	128	29	79	2	19	36	22	...	179	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 114	289	521	15	294	648	287	...	1 728	612
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	644	150	289	10	219	449	189	...	788	306
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	257	84	67	–	26	101	43	...	658	229
Transportation occupations	76	23	73	–	31	5	26	...	68	15
Motor vehicle operators	76	23	73	–	31	5	26	...	68	15
Material moving equipment operators	4	–	14	–	–	7	–	...	20	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	133	32	78	5	18	86	29	...	194	55
Construction laborers	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	49	4	47	–	6	24	9	...	75	3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Caroline		Charles City			Charlotte		Chesterfield			
	Race		Race			Race		Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 276**	**2 906**	**700**	**2 145**	**273**	**3 224**	**1 452**	**63 050**	**5 865**	**421**	**507**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	744	211	156	208	25	493	81	17 656	1 227	175	143
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	466	104	58	96	20	214	32	9 135	434	59	59
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	–	6	–	6	11	4	380	40	4	–
Management related occupations	148	33	14	43	7	20	5	2 517	91	33	35
Professional specialty occupations	278	107	98	112	5	279	49	8 521	793	116	84
Engineers and natural scientists	51	–	6	4	–	20	–	2 236	62	79	12
Engineers	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 333	15	55	5
Health diagnosing occupations	6	7	–	–	–	3	–	321	23	18	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	55	–	14	8	–	33	–	1 353	109	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	115	86	46	80	–	157	44	3 021	472	–	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	100	66	7	75	–	129	41	2 258	341	–	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 198	427	228	399	69	698	145	22 534	1 514	127	159
Health technologists and technicians	39	21	6	14	–	25	26	568	97	6	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	80	7	47	26	–	27	18	1 688	86	38	37
Sales occupations	378	69	47	107	–	280	20	7 965	220	57	57
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	71	–	–	18	–	77	15	1 146	11	13	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	55	16	32	27	–	31	5	3 246	65	–	17
Other sales occupations	252	53	15	62	–	172	–	3 573	144	44	29
Cashiers	128	28	9	22	–	71	–	1 208	76	24	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	701	330	128	252	69	366	81	12 313	1 111	26	65
Computer equipment operators	25	–	7	–	–	–	–	437	43	–	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	195	60	41	90	24	128	–	3 668	238	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	100	23	–	5	–	57	14	1 460	66	–	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	9	–	5	6	21	8	297	78	6	–
Service occupations	403	620	68	402	13	250	210	4 335	1 175	47	64
Private household occupations	18	80	–	67	–	6	46	119	109	–	4
Protective service occupations	91	42	14	29	–	21	19	918	101	–	20
Police and firefighters	22	3	14	–	–	4	–	567	42	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	294	498	54	306	13	223	145	3 298	965	47	40
Food service occupations	168	280	16	85	–	94	43	1 479	248	29	33
Cleaning and building service occupations	51	146	7	137	–	47	75	694	370	6	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	178	136	60	57	–	337	171	346	66	–	–
Farm operators and managers	107	13	28	–	–	263	81	109	12	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	42	86	32	46	–	58	51	220	54	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	888	307	61	178	33	541	146	9 552	424	32	33
Mechanics and repairers	370	64	14	40	11	174	48	2 902	122	6	9
Construction trades	329	117	34	57	8	168	44	3 539	157	6	17
Precision production occupations	178	122	13	74	14	193	54	3 094	145	20	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	865	1 205	127	901	133	905	699	8 627	1 459	40	108
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	237	387	44	338	46	418	365	3 088	713	26	31
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	90	83	27	83	6	89	64	870	124	7	11
Transportation occupations	154	132	23	161	41	186	84	1 860	192	–	22
Motor vehicle operators	154	132	23	154	41	182	84	1 713	175	–	22
Material moving equipment operators	88	109	6	107	6	64	31	518	89	–	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	296	494	27	212	34	148	155	2 291	341	7	19
Construction laborers	60	99	–	6	7	44	20	457	56	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	53	84	5	56	7	68	72	730	58	7	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 701**	**1 408**	**296**	**955**	**111**	**1 322**	**607**	**25 785**	**2 926**	**206**	**258**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	283	151	74	148	19	253	67	6 699	740	63	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	156	65	30	58	14	47	23	2 493	203	42	31
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	–	–	–	–	2	–	106	21	4	–
Management related occupations	68	33	14	38	7	10	–	948	36	33	20
Professional specialty occupations	127	86	44	90	5	206	44	4 206	537	21	60
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	201	33	7	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	7	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	36	7	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	46	–	8	8	–	33	–	1 143	92	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	73	73	20	68	–	135	44	2 277	318	–	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	73	53	7	63	–	118	41	1 858	242	–	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	830	288	134	285	30	412	80	14 356	989	75	99
Health technologists and technicians	39	21	6	14	–	25	26	465	91	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	–	21	20	–	7	16	557	58	13	6
Sales occupations	204	43	9	51	–	102	–	3 430	125	36	32
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	26	–	–	6	–	16	–	279	–	6	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	3	–	6	–	–	–	704	6	–	5
Other sales occupations	161	40	9	39	–	86	–	2 447	119	30	21
Cashiers	118	22	9	17	–	58	–	975	67	10	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	560	224	98	200	30	278	38	9 904	715	26	61
Computer equipment operators	18	–	7	–	–	–	–	259	21	–	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	195	53	41	90	24	126	–	3 649	215	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	91	23	–	5	–	47	11	1 305	44	–	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	6	–	–	–	13	5	111	13	6	–
Service occupations	251	462	46	274	13	169	150	2 140	783	42	38
Private household occupations	18	80	–	60	–	6	46	109	90	–	4
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	60	30	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	8	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	233	382	46	214	13	163	100	1 971	663	42	34
Food service occupations	149	227	16	68	–	82	38	918	180	24	27
Cleaning and building service occupations	31	103	7	69	–	18	41	140	209	6	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	32	–	7	–	30	–	71	5	–	–
Farm operators and managers	6	8	–	–	–	24	–	27	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	3	24	–	7	–	6	–	44	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	89	–	29	7	98	26	504	35	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	7	24	–	13	–	20	3	69	–	–	–
Construction trades	7	6	–	–	–	7	–	51	6	–	–
Precision production occupations	54	59	–	16	7	71	23	384	29	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	260	386	42	212	42	360	284	2 015	374	26	30
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	119	171	16	80	7	267	213	987	258	26	18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	51	–	44	–	41	51	409	62	–	5
Transportation occupations	16	49	10	–	15	25	–	284	5	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	16	49	10	–	15	25	–	279	5	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	37	7	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	115	16	83	20	27	20	298	42	–	7
Construction laborers	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	33	–	19	7	10	8	89	3	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clarke		Culpeper		Cumberland		Dinwiddie		Essex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 971**	**481**	**7 970**	**1 694**	**1 919**	...	**5 508**	**3 357**	**2 356**	**1 447**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	850	31	1 597	106	325	...	940	226	512	116
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	352	28	823	29	184	...	395	61	181	46
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	–	66	8	18	...	35	–	15	–
Management related occupations	69	25	231	8	37	...	67	15	35	3
Professional specialty occupations	498	3	774	77	141	...	545	165	331	70
Engineers and natural scientists	63	–	138	10	25	...	41	5	40	5
Engineers	37	–	64	3	18	...	8	3	24	–
Health diagnosing occupations	22	–	57	–	7	...	14	5	20	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	56	–	56	–	14	...	96	36	20	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	236	2	361	54	65	...	250	106	169	62
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	159	2	258	47	45	...	202	84	123	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 072	57	2 321	213	543	...	1 615	352	687	161
Health technologists and technicians	42	–	60	18	13	...	78	26	9	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	119	–	237	9	33	...	115	45	21	–
Sales occupations	335	5	776	69	209	...	533	63	281	68
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	76	–	120	18	44	...	160	13	67	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	102	–	212	–	36	...	121	–	66	–
Other sales occupations	157	5	444	51	129	...	252	50	148	58
Cashiers	54	2	147	30	56	...	108	24	59	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	576	52	1 248	117	288	...	889	218	376	93
Computer equipment operators	12	–	34	–	16	...	22	6	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	185	27	400	26	114	...	278	94	98	9
Financial records processing occupations	81	5	213	–	54	...	138	13	79	16
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	–	89	24	4	...	50	18	33	6
Service occupations	445	118	797	449	133	...	465	896	243	292
Private household occupations	63	54	69	213	21	...	3	54	21	108
Protective service occupations	108	–	164	8	55	...	104	30	35	14
Police and firefighters	56	–	47	–	11	...	49	8	20	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	274	64	564	228	57	...	358	812	187	170
Food service occupations	86	16	259	29	8	...	152	136	66	72
Cleaning and building service occupations	78	29	188	110	8	...	96	267	28	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	376	51	687	82	245	...	316	147	129	76
Farm operators and managers	189	–	267	18	183	...	234	45	73	22
Farm workers and related occupations	173	51	384	64	39	...	66	81	34	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	565	40	1 163	263	355	...	1 134	294	381	138
Mechanics and repairers	116	18	333	76	134	...	386	90	119	39
Construction trades	326	5	624	150	186	...	375	118	164	71
Precision production occupations	121	17	206	37	35	...	371	86	98	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	663	184	1 405	581	318	...	1 038	1 442	404	664
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	176	86	429	174	82	...	398	753	74	234
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	43	28	221	84	33	...	84	102	9	40
Transportation occupations	173	48	333	89	111	...	185	226	130	112
Motor vehicle operators	170	42	333	89	107	...	164	226	130	112
Material moving equipment operators	63	5	144	40	34	...	78	111	34	49
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	208	17	278	194	58	...	293	250	157	229
Construction laborers	40	–	78	81	14	...	42	40	59	64
Freight, stock, and material handlers	62	–	23	28	29	...	77	31	33	44
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 581**	**232**	**3 199**	**778**	**762**	...	**2 214**	**1 628**	**969**	**653**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	383	2	608	37	154	...	490	152	199	74
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	125	–	181	17	74	...	142	34	40	26
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	–	20	–	11	...	2	–	2	–
Management related occupations	41	–	70	4	20	...	38	15	9	3
Professional specialty occupations	258	2	427	20	80	...	348	118	159	48
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	23	–	–	...	5	–	3	–
Engineers	–	–	6	–	–	...	–	–	3	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	6	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	42	–	36	–	14	...	71	14	15	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	159	2	304	20	48	...	196	91	136	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107	2	237	13	33	...	148	78	100	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	633	45	1 516	153	401	...	1 049	265	472	114
Health technologists and technicians	30	–	47	9	5	...	78	26	9	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	–	64	5	13	...	39	26	–	–
Sales occupations	163	2	407	60	139	...	210	42	145	58
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	–	44	9	31	...	23	–	27	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	–	54	–	5	...	15	–	10	–
Other sales occupations	98	2	309	51	103	...	172	42	108	58
Cashiers	53	2	115	30	56	...	81	24	52	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	413	43	998	79	244	...	722	171	318	56
Computer equipment operators	9	–	–	–	16	...	22	–	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	181	27	400	26	114	...	272	94	93	9
Financial records processing occupations	71	5	199	–	54	...	122	13	79	16
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	–	39	6	–	...	17	7	27	–
Service occupations	280	79	444	363	64	...	200	709	185	230
Private household occupations	63	50	69	213	21	...	3	54	21	103
Protective service occupations	18	–	11	–	–	...	–	–	5	–
Police and firefighters	7	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	199	29	364	150	43	...	197	655	158	127
Food service occupations	76	14	174	29	8	...	92	127	63	59
Cleaning and building service occupations	20	15	93	41	8	...	–	150	7	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	5	100	–	25	...	42	16	–	13
Farm operators and managers	16	–	25	–	14	...	17	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	28	5	62	–	11	...	25	8	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	3	86	14	21	...	118	–	26	41
Mechanics and repairers	6	–	13	7	–	...	10	–	3	18
Construction trades	–	–	13	–	–	...	–	–	–	11
Precision production occupations	41	3	60	7	21	...	108	–	23	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194	98	445	211	97	...	315	486	87	181
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	97	55	247	107	52	...	140	347	42	128
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27	25	71	52	26	...	37	51	7	20
Transportation occupations	6	4	51	9	12	...	69	38	8	18
Motor vehicle operators	6	4	51	9	12	...	65	38	8	18
Material moving equipment operators	15	–	6	21	–	...	2	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	14	70	22	7	...	67	50	30	15
Construction laborers	6	–	11	–	–	...	–	–	7	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	–	13	–	7	...	24	–	8	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fairfax					Fauquier		Fluvanna		Franklin	
	Race					Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**272 330**	**14 972**	**728**	**10 774**	**9 316**	**13 913**	**2 213**	**3 310**	**1 135**	**14 080**	**1 690**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114 832	3 884	246	3 608	3 146	3 303	215	673	29	2 042	136
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56 373	1 878	166	1 517	1 659	1 455	78	258	7	861	70
Officials and administrators, public administration	7 470	226	58	115	232	89	10	9	–	15	–
Management related occupations	17 042	607	59	505	524	334	7	44	–	215	35
Professional specialty occupations	58 459	2 006	80	2 091	1 487	1 848	137	415	22	1 181	66
Engineers and natural scientists	18 156	428	5	818	357	458	32	25	–	115	–
Engineers	7 684	152	5	445	208	219	22	19	–	62	–
Health diagnosing occupations	2 166	42	–	212	119	115	–	10	–	59	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 848	198	8	214	97	158	12	57	9	187	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15 177	821	5	346	396	660	83	244	9	606	49
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 313	639	–	154	190	518	83	159	–	460	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98 579	5 406	253	3 612	3 385	4 119	273	970	174	2 945	218
Health technologists and technicians	1 436	145	11	194	66	61	21	43	12	114	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 862	477	6	429	343	414	6	81	26	142	9
Sales occupations	28 720	1 087	53	1 214	753	1 337	65	297	28	969	47
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 004	176	13	182	148	262	–	63	5	214	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	10 501	191	5	183	168	426	7	82	5	195	–
Other sales occupations	14 215	720	35	849	437	649	58	152	18	560	40
Cashiers	3 954	373	23	481	194	258	35	49	7	200	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57 561	3 697	183	1 775	2 223	2 307	181	549	108	1 720	162
Computer equipment operators	1 654	146	–	105	80	28	11	7	–	58	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21 739	1 110	72	473	871	806	49	209	26	456	53
Financial records processing occupations	5 524	201	6	196	164	377	–	51	8	253	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 837	186	–	31	65	80	41	24	–	54	–
Service occupations	22 819	2 613	127	1 986	1 630	1 362	735	324	402	1 209	267
Private household occupations	1 224	288	–	135	454	169	309	27	80	59	80
Protective service occupations	4 936	216	30	52	115	195	25	67	37	189	8
Police and firefighters	2 597	90	30	30	49	97	8	15	–	85	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	16 659	2 109	97	1 799	1 061	998	401	230	285	961	179
Food service occupations	7 975	464	69	996	469	433	98	77	34	324	86
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 536	1 109	17	375	328	217	169	66	149	261	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 698	101	–	24	25	1 209	212	158	21	920	108
Farm operators and managers	369	22	–	6	–	501	22	67	–	525	39
Farm workers and related occupations	1 269	74	–	11	25	689	183	67	–	316	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 200	1 141	67	802	708	2 259	308	654	160	2 302	204
Mechanics and repairers	6 119	430	12	284	126	614	59	188	16	682	30
Construction trades	9 712	441	30	257	402	1 305	179	350	76	709	60
Precision production occupations	4 362	270	25	261	180	322	70	110	63	900	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 202	1 827	35	742	422	1 661	470	531	349	4 662	757
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 740	277	17	243	107	285	91	138	84	2 525	336
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 269	101	–	236	70	122	49	48	68	687	139
Transportation occupations	3 848	666	–	121	64	507	110	165	70	552	96
Motor vehicle operators	3 717	661	–	121	64	494	110	158	70	532	96
Material moving equipment operators	716	99	–	5	5	217	15	25	–	187	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 629	684	18	137	176	530	205	155	127	711	126
Construction laborers	1 471	158	8	15	48	150	71	47	46	84	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 380	164	4	45	49	104	33	11	7	225	19
Employed females 16 years and over	**121 238**	**7 631**	**324**	**4 989**	**4 562**	**5 569**	**998**	**1 377**	**574**	**5 656**	**746**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 567	2 010	99	1 291	1 131	1 353	98	338	18	885	85
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 176	897	71	522	567	474	26	92	–	267	28
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 670	65	12	14	72	20	–	2	–	5	–
Management related occupations	6 005	357	26	209	179	148	3	30	–	85	23
Professional specialty occupations	24 391	1 113	28	769	564	879	72	246	18	618	57
Engineers and natural scientists	2 689	58	–	104	32	58	6	–	–	19	–
Engineers	177	4	–	9	4	8	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	253	26	–	61	16	22	–	–	–	13	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 477	178	–	196	83	153	12	50	9	163	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 579	618	–	207	264	463	54	163	9	391	45
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 558	509	–	94	155	392	54	104	–	316	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62 767	3 662	169	2 086	2 290	2 605	191	639	125	1 910	127
Health technologists and technicians	1 196	97	11	108	53	61	15	43	12	114	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 221	196	–	127	110	60	–	14	15	23	9
Sales occupations	14 859	519	34	670	428	676	49	110	16	466	36
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 248	24	–	49	39	77	–	6	–	48	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 403	61	5	87	73	170	–	21	5	69	–
Other sales occupations	9 208	434	29	534	316	429	49	83	11	349	36
Cashiers	3 144	285	23	280	141	225	30	40	–	162	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43 491	2 850	124	1 181	1 699	1 808	127	472	82	1 307	82
Computer equipment operators	592	83	–	11	42	4	11	7	–	32	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21 366	1 085	72	435	853	789	49	209	26	440	46
Financial records processing occupations	4 221	179	6	109	105	308	–	41	8	253	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	496	30	–	–	12	40	15	6	–	11	–
Service occupations	12 373	1 435	43	1 117	934	902	565	186	251	676	222
Private household occupations	1 171	272	–	116	449	165	290	27	80	57	80
Protective service occupations	586	30	–	4	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Police and firefighters	141	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 616	1 133	43	997	485	737	275	159	163	619	142
Food service occupations	4 605	252	33	451	134	348	69	49	25	242	72
Cleaning and building service occupations	811	443	4	195	152	107	88	30	66	72	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	383	30	–	–	19	216	23	24	3	89	–
Farm operators and managers	78	13	–	–	–	105	–	11	–	44	–
Farm workers and related occupations	289	17	–	–	19	111	16	13	–	45	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 309	149	7	134	72	118	19	39	45	242	35
Mechanics and repairers	185	45	7	–	–	13	6	19	–	17	–
Construction trades	194	16	–	15	11	49	8	–	6	48	6
Precision production occupations	930	88	–	119	61	56	5	20	39	177	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 839	345	6	361	116	375	102	151	132	1 854	277
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	833	118	6	148	31	123	23	59	39	1 345	183
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	485	47	–	183	32	48	26	48	57	339	73
Transportation occupations	819	62	–	5	17	133	8	28	–	55	7
Motor vehicle operators	819	62	–	5	17	133	8	28	–	55	7
Material moving equipment operators	23	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	11	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	679	118	–	25	36	62	45	16	36	104	14
Construction laborers	80	11	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	2	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	177	17	–	17	5	21	4	–	7	37	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Frederick		Gloucester		Goochland		Grayson		Greene	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 376**	**226**	**7 357**	**1 129**	**3 354**	**1 669**	**6 939**	**198**	**3 414**	**211**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 586	17	1 649	137	889	14	759	–	521	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 301	2	667	77	506	–	337	–	236	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	73	–	68	–	15	–	22	–	19	–
Management related occupations	281	–	209	11	96	–	85	–	64	–
Professional specialty occupations	1 285	15	982	60	383	14	422	–	285	–
Engineers and natural scientists	267	–	190	14	31	–	44	–	37	–
Engineers	171	–	118	6	9	–	29	–	17	–
Health diagnosing occupations	52	–	18	–	35	5	20	–	5	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	230	2	150	11	46	–	43	–	11	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	536	13	434	35	149	9	221	–	177	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	425	13	342	35	119	9	184	–	135	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 822	36	2 047	196	1 072	281	1 129	13	993	23
Health technologists and technicians	43	3	62	11	18	7	35	4	9	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	204	6	357	41	60	4	49	–	99	–
Sales occupations	1 493	14	643	49	372	77	352	–	293	16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	363	–	119	14	58	14	95	–	78	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	388	–	150	–	153	10	96	–	47	–
Other sales occupations	742	14	374	35	161	53	161	–	168	8
Cashiers	234	14	90	30	71	39	48	–	53	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 082	13	985	95	622	193	693	9	592	7
Computer equipment operators	51	–	11	–	15	23	2	–	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	477	2	377	15	214	23	165	–	165	7
Financial records processing occupations	284	–	159	5	74	16	101	–	80	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	106	–	71	15	18	5	15	–	27	–
Service occupations	1 599	76	780	303	309	558	620	51	324	56
Private household occupations	88	17	59	42	5	160	22	19	4	23
Protective service occupations	195	–	125	17	99	75	86	7	35	–
Police and firefighters	89	–	45	10	25	23	18	–	17	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 316	59	596	244	205	323	512	25	285	33
Food service occupations	505	15	219	76	113	90	175	–	84	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	435	39	114	101	45	167	163	9	91	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	683	8	401	80	163	91	372	28	125	25
Farm operators and managers	293	–	79	5	77	10	257	9	58	–
Farm workers and related occupations	343	8	41	55	78	49	84	11	56	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 462	10	1 425	103	540	142	1 095	30	632	34
Mechanics and repairers	807	3	375	34	218	30	336	13	193	5
Construction trades	960	7	701	53	230	44	348	–	303	29
Precision production occupations	647	–	349	12	73	68	398	17	136	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 224	79	1 055	310	381	583	2 964	76	819	65
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 472	29	226	36	130	175	1 754	32	216	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	493	12	97	12	20	38	462	16	386	9
Transportation occupations	790	13	295	69	141	169	268	–	64	9
Motor vehicle operators	783	13	232	69	141	169	268	–	64	9
Material moving equipment operators	283	–	98	4	23	48	119	–	40	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 186	25	339	189	67	153	361	28	113	19
Construction laborers	209	14	118	21	18	45	30	–	22	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	206	–	78	21	21	67	135	17	33	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 037**	**106**	**2 821**	**547**	**1 243**	**785**	**2 988**	**104**	**1 518**	**85**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 015	8	720	92	312	9	329	–	207	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	395	–	171	56	99	–	88	–	71	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	–	21	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Management related occupations	119	–	73	11	26	–	21	–	25	–
Professional specialty occupations	620	8	549	36	213	9	241	–	136	–
Engineers and natural scientists	25	–	25	–	15	–	8	–	12	–
Engineers	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	5	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	190	2	131	11	39	–	43	–	11	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	336	6	292	25	103	9	157	–	95	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	310	6	239	25	89	9	136	–	78	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 317	34	1 313	111	657	221	672	4	637	15
Health technologists and technicians	30	3	62	11	14	7	35	4	9	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	40	6	60	–	11	4	8	–	19	–
Sales occupations	677	14	369	41	150	53	130	–	151	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	143	–	32	14	10	–	20	–	15	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	–	46	–	34	–	29	–	9	–
Other sales occupations	460	14	291	27	106	53	81	–	127	8
Cashiers	190	14	81	22	61	39	48	–	51	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 570	11	822	59	482	157	499	–	458	7
Computer equipment operators	36	–	–	–	–	23	2	–	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	477	2	360	15	214	23	165	–	165	7
Financial records processing occupations	265	–	154	5	66	16	85	–	66	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	38	–	55	–	6	–	6	–	2	–
Service occupations	989	43	548	233	165	399	356	35	200	44
Private household occupations	88	17	59	42	5	160	22	19	4	23
Protective service occupations	6	–	8	–	26	44	3	–	5	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	895	26	481	191	134	195	331	16	191	21
Food service occupations	390	2	190	68	82	67	159	–	62	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	187	19	47	61	27	62	41	–	39	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	–	13	20	20	5	23	–	25	9
Farm operators and managers	34	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	2	–
Farm workers and related occupations	57	–	13	20	13	5	16	–	23	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	185	–	39	13	23	35	81	21	57	–
Mechanics and repairers	13	–	–	7	–	–	9	6	31	–
Construction trades	21	–	5	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	151	–	34	6	15	35	72	15	26	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 440	21	188	78	66	116	1 527	44	392	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	799	16	38	11	30	59	1 161	18	65	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	242	5	21	7	8	22	219	16	291	–
Transportation occupations	54	–	73	17	20	26	40	–	8	–
Motor vehicle operators	54	–	73	17	20	26	40	–	8	–
Material moving equipment operators	16	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	8	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	329	–	56	43	8	9	95	10	20	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	51	–	20	–	–	9	23	1	6	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greensville		Halifax		Hanover		Henrico				
	Race		Race		Race		Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	...	**2 248**	**8 320**	**4 062**	**21 449**	**3 195**	**78 721**	**14 135**	**205**	**820**	**593**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	...	161	1 242	209	4 714	251	21 004	2 504	46	264	124
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	...	47	558	75	2 654	134	11 395	907	21	99	38
Officials and administrators, public administration	...	6	24	–	117	7	482	32	–	6	–
Management related occupations	...	19	101	10	782	55	3 521	309	8	31	9
Professional specialty occupations	...	114	684	134	2 060	117	9 609	1 597	25	165	86
Engineers and natural scientists	...	–	50	5	497	–	1 844	83	12	69	22
Engineers	...	–	29	–	289	–	1 097	27	5	34	11
Health diagnosing occupations	...	–	26	–	68	–	553	38	–	28	22
Health assessment and treating occupations	...	7	76	4	353	–	1 699	135	5	26	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	...	94	304	99	773	91	3 410	1 117	8	29	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	...	84	236	84	526	68	2 324	892	3	–	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	...	245	2 001	364	8 100	761	32 167	4 581	71	237	221
Health technologists and technicians	...	27	100	20	146	28	911	272	5	6	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	...	–	92	41	495	30	1 944	160	4	23	28
Sales occupations	...	70	868	57	2 379	158	10 551	927	35	109	68
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	...	–	187	2	306	18	1 461	133	–	30	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	...	9	110	9	977	18	4 117	164	6	–	–
Other sales occupations	...	61	571	46	1 096	122	4 973	630	29	79	63
Cashiers	...	23	220	22	381	49	1 424	239	9	39	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	...	148	941	246	5 080	545	18 761	3 222	27	99	114
Computer equipment operators	...	–	21	–	111	22	542	115	–	–	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	...	35	229	14	1 667	94	5 522	531	7	28	19
Financial records processing occupations	...	4	122	9	603	77	2 430	224	8	–	28
Mail and message distributing occupations	...	11	63	–	164	39	333	373	4	–	–
Service occupations	...	520	643	545	1 735	747	6 399	2 321	29	157	89
Private household occupations	...	108	47	75	65	140	152	220	–	4	9
Protective service occupations	...	43	108	33	479	43	1 282	345	8	–	–
Police and firefighters	...	–	51	14	222	26	634	135	8	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	...	369	488	437	1 191	564	4 965	1 756	21	153	80
Food service occupations	...	118	167	94	552	148	2 265	495	15	120	54
Cleaning and building service occupations	...	175	93	243	185	305	865	552	6	8	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	...	88	877	375	580	109	499	71	–	4	–
Farm operators and managers	...	20	699	196	261	35	121	12	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	...	35	146	146	266	46	352	46	–	4	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	...	277	1 285	421	3 651	279	10 144	1 223	24	60	62
Mechanics and repairers	...	74	450	126	1 169	48	3 174	452	11	6	15
Construction trades	...	105	389	119	1 467	117	4 233	226	–	9	17
Precision production occupations	...	88	434	168	988	105	2 707	545	13	45	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	...	957	2 272	2 148	2 669	1 048	8 508	3 435	35	98	97
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	...	407	1 180	1 327	676	277	2 884	1 318	16	51	41
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	...	34	433	322	227	79	960	344	–	21	24
Transportation occupations	...	211	284	103	767	249	2 039	757	–	–	5
Motor vehicle operators	...	205	277	103	698	238	1 820	740	–	–	5
Material moving equipment operators	...	38	59	102	235	51	399	164	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	...	267	316	294	764	392	2 226	852	19	26	27
Construction laborers	...	39	82	81	123	24	498	93	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	...	39	82	92	171	86	568	179	6	9	4
Employed females 16 years and over	...	**1 067**	**3 489**	**1 886**	**8 758**	**1 524**	**35 430**	**7 417**	**92**	**387**	**300**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	...	109	501	143	1 751	155	8 500	1 479	10	82	29
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	...	19	121	39	694	102	3 422	368	–	30	9
Officials and administrators, public administration	...	–	10	–	49	7	94	10	–	6	–
Management related occupations	...	19	14	–	254	49	1 382	153	–	11	–
Professional specialty occupations	...	90	380	104	1 057	53	5 078	1 111	10	52	20
Engineers and natural scientists	...	–	1	–	84	–	294	6	–	12	–
Engineers	...	–	–	–	13	–	73	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	...	–	2	–	11	–	21	13	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	...	7	74	4	302	–	1 550	126	5	26	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	...	76	221	96	514	53	2 440	866	5	8	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	...	66	177	84	426	47	1 880	721	–	–	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	...	139	1 203	197	5 403	500	20 914	3 238	61	153	164
Health technologists and technicians	...	19	92	20	132	28	778	253	5	–	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	...	–	7	19	113	13	675	75	4	10	18
Sales occupations	...	51	440	39	920	122	4 299	540	29	71	49
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	...	–	53	–	93	18	347	38	–	3	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	...	5	35	–	148	6	753	87	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	...	46	352	39	679	98	3 199	415	29	68	49
Cashiers	...	23	194	22	316	44	1 144	195	9	39	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	...	69	664	119	4 238	337	15 162	2 370	23	72	86
Computer equipment operators	...	–	13	–	72	14	325	48	–	–	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	...	28	229	10	1 647	94	5 414	512	7	28	19
Financial records processing occupations	...	4	103	9	541	64	2 080	213	8	–	16
Mail and message distributing occupations	...	–	19	–	50	5	104	146	–	–	–
Service occupations	...	404	438	387	894	493	3 443	1 459	15	86	62
Private household occupations	...	108	47	75	58	140	152	209	–	4	6
Protective service occupations	...	10	1	6	22	9	169	45	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	...	–	–	6	10	9	39	6	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	...	286	390	306	814	344	3 122	1 205	15	82	56
Food service occupations	...	106	151	78	378	99	1 483	359	15	57	34
Cleaning and building service occupations	...	116	26	142	64	144	118	219	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	...	5	78	47	104	31	110	8	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	...	–	61	23	46	11	12	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	...	–	17	24	53	20	98	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	...	29	144	83	98	71	465	164	–	12	–
Mechanics and repairers	...	–	9	11	13	–	87	30	–	–	–
Construction trades	...	–	2	–	25	14	46	14	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	...	29	133	72	60	48	332	120	–	12	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	...	381	1 125	1 029	508	274	1 998	1 069	6	54	45
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	...	232	774	804	202	115	972	490	–	41	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	...	22	199	155	60	34	339	249	–	13	17
Transportation occupations	...	46	57	23	125	23	284	49	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	...	46	57	23	121	23	284	49	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	...	7	–	8	14	6	46	17	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	...	74	95	39	107	96	357	264	6	–	6
Construction laborers	...	–	–	7	–	–	19	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	...	13	15	–	31	22	74	24	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Henry		Isle of Wight		James City		King and Queen		King George	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**22 178**	**6 169**	**6 002**	**3 460**	**7 330**	**2 772**	**1 362**	**978**	**3 359**	**805**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 866	415	1 211	323	2 379	267	235	25	967	86
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 518	113	494	122	1 032	165	123	11	263	33
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	–	22	8	64	–	22	5	48	7
Management related occupations	289	17	105	50	232	28	17	–	29	13
Professional specialty occupations	1 348	302	717	201	1 347	102	112	14	704	53
Engineers and natural scientists	209	[illegible]	206	21	207	–	4	–	333	22
Engineers	129	–	128	[illegible]	140	–	–	–	166	6
Health diagnosing occupations	28	–	6	–	92	6	–	–	28	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	188	20	104	6	128	5	–	–	24	[illegible]
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	672	239	267	141	575	48	97	14	195	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	570	224	224	141	292	42	86	8	168	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 022	720	1 738	443	2 060	388	371	160	1 044	142
Health technologists and technicians	141	43	49	[illegible]	48	21	–	14	18	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	264	47	148	32	181	11	18	17	331	32
Sales occupations	1 792	93	600	170	777	148	137	37	234	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	330	23	144	54	150	15	20	17	59	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	485	15	159	11	175	–	56	–	54	–
Other sales occupations	977	55	297	105	452	133	61	20	121	15
Cashiers	341	33	100	85	168	67	27	12	58	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 825	537	941	232	1 054	208	216	92	461	95
Computer equipment operators	74	13	10	–	6	–	6	–	12	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	807	73	266	50	417	40	32	17	183	49
Financial records processing occupations	352	76	147	14	121	–	34	14	34	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	92	48	34	4	32	22	–	–	24	–
Service occupations	1 975	547	481	488	952	1 183	115	171	288	176
Private household occupations	75	100	6	132	21	53	19	57	36	33
Protective service occupations	373	43	144	25	187	53	35	–	62	3
Police and firefighters	51	–	46	–	69	[illegible]	10	–	39	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 527	404	331	331	744	1 077	61	114	190	140
Food service occupations	578	103	152	110	347	403	6	48	98	33
Cleaning and building service occupations	401	198	54	136	169	379	40	44	60	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	282	50	484	116	190	121	124	128	145	16
Farm operators and managers	146	9	399	16	68	7	88	21	74	[illegible]
Farm workers and related occupations	98	26	78	85	90	96	13	46	41	[illegible]
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 889	736	1 079	693	883	194	279	79	477	146
Mechanics and repairers	1 148	129	262	128	241	49	104	23	148	16
Construction trades	1 039	176	453	188	399	70	92	45	215	87
Precision production occupations	1 692	431	360	377	236	75	83	11	114	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 144	3 701	1 009	1 397	866	619	238	415	438	239
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 368	2 364	232	388	276	130	61	151	90	50
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 236	471	186	140	52	52	45	38	35	[illegible]
Transportation occupations	878	205	257	252	184	89	52	83	77	36
Motor vehicle operators	878	205	257	252	184	89	52	83	77	36
Material moving equipment operators	246	[illegible]	96	79	95	24	39	41	26	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 416	581	238	538	259	324	41	102	210	137
Construction laborers	152	33	32	69	83	90	11	[illegible]	32	48
Freight, stock, and material handlers	345	179	83	82	56	78	16	20	63	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 762**	**3 124**	**2 276**	**1 457**	**2 989**	**1 364**	**511**	**376**	**1 252**	**374**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 160	230	522	136	820	120	122	20	379	51
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	448	36	197	48	296	60	39	6	76	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	–	–	[illegible]	–	–	8	–	–	–
Management related occupations	127	17	61	16	108	15	7	–	12	–
Professional specialty occupations	712	194	325	88	524	60	83	14	303	41
Engineers and natural scientists	18	–	4	–	19	–	4	–	54	10
Engineers	[illegible]	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	28	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	164	13	99	6	93	5	–	–	19	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	495	162	204	77	290	29	79	14	166	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	413	147	167	77	191	29	73	[illegible]	146	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 245	457	1 152	273	1 435	296	262	103	521	91
Health technologists and technicians	141	32	49	9	48	21	–	14	13	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	79	[illegible]	44	15	70	6	–	–	44	21
Sales occupations	820	55	303	96	451	140	74	12	98	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	96	12	45	–	32	15	4	–	11	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	93	–	53	[illegible]	74	–	23	–	17	–
Other sales occupations	631	43	205	91	345	125	47	12	70	7
Cashiers	311	33	82	71	151	67	27	12	50	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 205	362	756	153	866	129	188	77	366	63
Computer equipment operators	57	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	7	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	804	73	266	50	407	40	32	17	178	28
Financial records processing occupations	315	76	120	14	115	–	28	14	34	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	25	22	23	–	15	12	–	–	4	–
Service occupations	1 130	332	267	366	455	714	53	126	203	105
Private household occupations	75	100	6	132	21	53	19	57	36	28
Protective service occupations	55	[illegible]	29	[illegible]	11	–	5	–	11	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 000	224	232	225	423	661	29	69	156	77
Food service occupations	457	73	134	73	209	206	6	42	90	33
Cleaning and building service occupations	53	55	7	70	17	210	11	11	41	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	–	36	10	18	–	7	13	–	–
Farm operators and managers	5	–	23	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	21	–	13	10	10	–	7	13	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	397	209	79	179	61	23	11	–	24	39
Mechanics and repairers	56	–	5	2	13	–	–	–	7	–
Construction trades	20	[illegible]	31	20	–	6	–	–	12	9
Precision production occupations	321	201	43	157	48	17	11	–	5	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 804	1 896	220	493	200	211	56	114	125	[illegible]
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 340	1 332	[illegible]	197	70	54	13	73	60	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	766	304	39	26	20	24	26	11	6	[illegible]
Transportation occupations	154	31	63	75	50	20	13	3	6	23
Motor vehicle operators	154	31	63	75	50	20	13	3	6	23
Material moving equipment operators	43	15	–	[illegible]	–	–	–	–	7	[illegible]
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	501	214	50	187	60	113	4	27	46	32
Construction laborers	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	86	31	12	16	33	42	4	6	22	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	King William		Lancaster		Loudoun				Louisa	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 652**	**1 267**	**2 690**	**1 228**	**25 377**	**2 277**	**202**	**329**	**5 045**	**2 312**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	513	120	546	78	7 609	319	68	77	811	142
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	250	51	294	30	3 633	163	23	51	406	67
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	4	12	–	339	–	–	5	19	6
Management related occupations	67	21	40	6	867	60	11	13	68	6
Professional specialty occupations	263	69	252	48	3 976	156	45	26	405	75
Engineers and natural scientists	32	7	24	–	1 173	38	43	15	88	11
Engineers	19	–	20	–	518	–	30	15	65	–
Health diagnosing occupations	13	–	10	–	235	5	–	5	23	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	–	50	5	299	9	–	–	36	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	128	58	91	21	1 278	83	2	–	165	58
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	113	51	74	21	910	70	2	–	139	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	862	202	828	68	9 087	567	58	127	1 318	267
Health technologists and technicians	10	–	38	7	193	18	–	–	56	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	50	5	7	–	1 417	54	11	22	86	13
Sales occupations	316	57	391	17	2 342	121	8	29	347	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	78	3	86	–	482	25	8	14	81	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	73	23	136	–	700	20	–	3	87	5
Other sales occupations	165	31	169	17	1 160	76	–	12	179	10
Cashiers	68	16	74	15	352	39	–	5	72	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	486	140	392	44	5 135	374	39	76	829	230
Computer equipment operators	36	–	22	–	167	21	–	8	13	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	193	36	104	9	1 747	92	5	19	278	59
Financial records processing occupations	86	3	79	6	530	24	–	4	99	18
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	5	50	7	253	44	6	–	9	21
Service occupations	242	282	324	401	2 572	691	52	51	444	422
Private household occupations	19	78	12	81	217	247	–	–	46	139
Protective service occupations	63	20	39	38	594	22	–	–	177	23
Police and firefighters	31	–	13	–	306	2	–	–	18	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	160	184	273	282	1 761	422	52	51	221	260
Food service occupations	63	54	90	111	722	82	40	11	47	73
Cleaning and building service occupations	49	83	41	89	299	235	–	8	83	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	171	67	177	92	1 126	145	–	–	301	102
Farm operators and managers	84	19	60	4	436	10	–	–	157	12
Farm workers and related occupations	65	36	3	16	672	127	–	–	108	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	458	86	391	109	3 077	204	18	33	1 061	268
Mechanics and repairers	211	16	87	33	1 052	72	7	20	266	48
Construction trades	122	32	258	30	1 468	66	–	13	555	92
Precision production occupations	120	29	46	46	545	66	11	–	218	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	406	510	424	480	1 906	351	6	41	1 110	1 111
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	142	182	102	63	432	41	6	6	429	553
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27	38	38	15	204	34	–	2	108	82
Transportation occupations	92	99	78	83	473	126	–	21	204	129
Motor vehicle operators	88	99	76	83	462	126	–	21	182	129
Material moving equipment operators	16	43	7	1	174	2	–	–	54	68
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	129	148	199	318	623	148	–	12	315	279
Construction laborers	16	29	21	9	177	62	–	–	78	62
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	35	43	30	125	67	–	6	55	57
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 035**	**571**	**1 140**	**680**	**10 356**	**1 108**	**112**	**126**	**1 965**	**1 128**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215	68	235	38	2 812	156	22	21	333	76
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	82	18	72	12	1 173	71	7	21	120	23
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	4	–	–	95	–	–	–	16	6
Management related occupations	33	7	13	6	343	39	–	5	12	–
Professional specialty occupations	133	50	163	26	1 639	85	15	–	213	53
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	84	15	13	–	6	11
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	2	–	–	–	46	–	–	–	2	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	–	42	5	257	9	–	–	29	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	89	48	84	21	959	59	2	–	142	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	41	71	21	728	46	2	–	124	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	599	133	545	51	5 275	410	41	66	877	193
Health technologists and technicians	10	–	36	7	158	18	–	–	42	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	–	–	–	248	21	–	12	55	13
Sales occupations	160	30	187	10	1 030	65	8	12	174	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	3	32	–	134	4	8	–	26	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	9	19	–	201	5	–	–	37	–
Other sales occupations	117	18	136	10	695	56	–	12	111	10
Cashiers	53	16	70	8	288	37	–	5	58	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	421	103	322	34	3 839	306	33	42	606	170
Computer equipment operators	22	–	14	–	52	21	–	–	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	187	36	104	9	1 723	92	5	19	265	59
Financial records processing occupations	74	–	68	6	439	24	–	4	93	18
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	–	31	7	52	20	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	132	203	217	312	1 490	473	38	35	257	278
Private household occupations	19	71	12	81	191	214	–	–	46	139
Protective service occupations	2	–	–	12	50	7	–	–	65	10
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	111	132	205	219	1 249	252	38	35	146	129
Food service occupations	54	34	63	75	535	40	26	11	44	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	56	2	64	125	122	–	8	28	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	7	6	15	215	–	–	–	46	8
Farm operators and managers	–	–	6	–	84	–	–	–	13	–
Farm workers and related occupations	2	7	–	–	124	–	–	–	33	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	10	7	20	133	35	5	–	101	66
Mechanics and repairers	4	–	–	–	48	3	–	–	34	14
Construction trades	5	5	–	–	23	–	–	–	9	–
Precision production occupations	8	5	7	20	62	32	5	–	58	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63	150	130	244	431	34	6	4	351	507
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	28	76	49	56	129	2	6	–	203	387
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	21	8	15	80	15	–	–	71	69
Transportation occupations	22	15	22	5	117	13	–	4	40	10
Motor vehicle operators	22	15	22	5	117	13	–	4	40	10
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	38	51	168	99	4	–	–	31	34
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	1	11	–	35	–	–	–	15	16

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lunenburg		Madison		Mathews		Mecklenburg		Middlesex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 321**	**1 718**	**3 663**	**696**	**2 616**	...	**7 956**	**4 502**	**2 222**	**871**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	472	85	596	37	510	...	1 484	355	473	42
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	235	16	224	9	200	...	712	120	261	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	–	2	–	32	...	41	10	25	–
Management related occupations	56	1	51	–	44	...	152	16	41	–
Professional specialty occupations	237	69	372	28	310	...	772	235	212	24
Engineers and natural scientists	15	–	26	–	42	...	101	6	13	–
Engineers	11	–	26	–	29	...	49	–	13	–
Health diagnosing occupations	10	–	–	–	5	...	34	–	8	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	8	43	–	61	...	90	14	41	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	150	53	210	28	132	...	316	209	107	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	106	37	176	15	102	...	243	194	76	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	831	156	696	71	740	...	2 199	294	659	173
Health technologists and technicians	21	1	18	8	31	...	53	7	17	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	–	41	4	30	...	112	24	42	22
Sales occupations	373	18	264	18	213	...	982	58	278	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	99	–	82	–	43	...	318	–	68	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	87	–	63	6	36	...	160	11	44	–
Other sales occupations	187	18	119	12	134	...	504	47	166	–
Cashiers	45	2	52	5	66	...	207	23	69	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	421	137	373	41	466	...	1 052	205	322	145
Computer equipment operators	12	–	3	–	26	...	31	8	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	109	7	191	13	103	...	275	48	92	22
Financial records processing occupations	77	–	48	–	24	...	148	–	62	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	–	30	–	37	...	62	–	14	12
Service occupations	224	269	354	231	254	...	675	728	269	135
Private household occupations	6	67	15	89	26	...	15	162	9	43
Protective service occupations	83	13	47	–	16	...	177	117	47	–
Police and firefighters	19	–	26	–	16	...	33	7	29	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	135	189	292	142	212	...	483	449	213	92
Food service occupations	56	49	99	46	70	...	199	158	74	43
Cleaning and building service occupations	36	101	98	72	41	...	102	191	37	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	313	120	429	59	196	...	547	456	142	115
Farm operators and managers	245	38	195	–	43	...	422	145	31	19
Farm workers and related occupations	56	65	175	59	71	...	100	259	62	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	587	151	676	80	458	...	1 235	585	357	79
Mechanics and repairers	152	32	241	9	120	...	361	167	46	17
Construction trades	238	46	277	53	223	...	486	270	202	45
Precision production occupations	197	73	158	18	115	...	388	148	106	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	894	937	912	218	458	...	1 816	2 084	322	327
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	390	499	376	99	109	...	740	1 079	92	89
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	108	83	165	55	29	...	156	200	38	20
Transportation occupations	210	104	161	10	176	...	293	262	61	19
Motor vehicle operators	139	96	161	10	75	...	279	262	47	19
Material moving equipment operators	26	50	78	5	21	...	122	66	27	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	160	201	132	49	123	...	505	477	104	177
Construction laborers	31	36	37	7	16	...	99	102	8	28
Freight, stock, and material handlers	59	70	43	5	55	...	131	124	13	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 345**	**756**	**1 451**	**333**	**1 026**	...	**3 339**	**2 129**	**867**	**374**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	246	52	352	13	236	...	603	213	174	17
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	107	12	94	–	73	...	177	52	80	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	–	2	–	11	...	–	–	6	–
Management related occupations	37	1	18	–	21	...	67	11	11	–
Professional specialty occupations	139	40	258	13	163	...	426	161	94	17
Engineers and natural scientists	2	–	7	–	–	...	1	–	–	–
Engineers	2	–	7	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	4	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	16	8	34	–	46	...	76	14	22	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	109	32	165	13	76	...	257	141	70	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	87	29	143	7	55	...	208	141	51	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	506	80	480	53	405	...	1 353	214	451	123
Health technologists and technicians	20	1	13	8	31	...	51	–	13	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	7	4	5	...	32	9	2	17
Sales occupations	151	18	156	5	78	...	435	50	154	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	–	25	–	–	...	64	–	30	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	–	12	–	–	...	20	5	10	–
Other sales occupations	120	18	119	5	78	...	351	45	114	–
Cashiers	41	2	52	5	42	...	182	23	50	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	335	61	304	36	291	...	835	155	282	100
Computer equipment operators	12	–	–	–	13	...	14	8	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	99	7	191	13	103	...	275	48	92	22
Financial records processing occupations	65	–	42	–	24	...	131	–	61	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	–	5	–	16	...	41	–	14	12
Service occupations	111	209	226	176	196	...	368	489	182	127
Private household occupations	6	67	15	89	26	...	15	162	9	43
Protective service occupations	11	2	–	–	–	...	13	20	7	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	94	140	211	87	170	...	340	307	166	84
Food service occupations	54	47	99	28	47	...	186	130	74	38
Cleaning and building service occupations	8	54	40	35	27	...	18	100	11	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	6	54	–	46	...	77	103	19	26
Farm operators and managers	6	6	25	–	–	...	44	10	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	29	–	46	...	27	93	19	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	29	18	–	17	...	123	98	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	2	6	2	–	–	...	27	7	–	–
Construction trades	–	7	–	–	4	...	21	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	34	16	16	–	13	...	75	91	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	434	380	321	91	126	...	815	1 012	41	81
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	289	305	186	39	47	...	477	694	17	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	71	33	82	32	10	...	64	117	–	3
Transportation occupations	40	7	20	–	40	...	66	54	6	5
Motor vehicle operators	40	7	20	–	31	...	66	54	6	5
Material moving equipment operators	2	2	6	–	–	...	15	6	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	33	27	20	29	...	193	141	18	27
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	...	17	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	5	23	–	22	...	73	52	3	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery				Nelson		New Kent		Northampton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 458**	**605**	**255**	**210**	**3 727**	**916**	**3 035**	**926**	**2 904**	**2 555**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 050	109	86	35	624	23	640	37	591	174
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 137	38	8	5	266	5	352	25	270	45
Officials and administrators, public administration	55	–	–	–	31	–	53	4	16	–
Management related occupations	484	13	–	–	71	–	110	16	42	5
Professional specialty occupations	4 913	71	78	30	358	18	288	12	321	129
Engineers and natural scientists	585	7	–	–	53	–	52	–	50	4
Engineers	410	–	–	–	34	–	14	–	23	–
Health diagnosing occupations	91	–	–	–	29	–	21	7	25	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	278	–	–	–	42	–	28	5	57	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 405	57	70	27	177	18	99	–	150	73
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	997	17	–	–	120	11	80	–	122	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 059	110	138	57	1 133	46	909	189	854	218
Health technologists and technicians	162	–	–	–	13	–	13	7	72	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 549	–	120	4	81	–	68	19	54	9
Sales occupations	1 944	18	6	19	306	7	245	33	365	79
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	338	–	–	9	82	–	41	–	104	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	305	–	–	–	110	–	77	7	88	7
Other sales occupations	1 301	18	6	10	114	7	127	26	173	56
Cashiers	428	18	–	–	48	7	30	26	66	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 404	92	12	34	733	39	583	130	363	120
Computer equipment operators	71	–	–	–	20	–	42	–	3	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 270	18	–	17	195	13	200	26	129	8
Financial records processing occupations	346	–	–	–	114	8	96	7	40	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	99	6	–	–	47	–	5	23	26	–
Service occupations	3 600	173	23	58	270	281	242	292	346	706
Private household occupations	152	34	–	–	27	39	–	13	9	113
Protective service occupations	253	28	–	4	46	–	43	33	54	27
Police and firefighters	72	11	–	–	12	–	22	19	36	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 195	111	23	54	197	242	199	246	283	566
Food service occupations	1 884	46	12	38	69	72	53	63	96	195
Cleaning and building service occupations	738	35	5	10	15	139	47	135	41	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	549	8	–	24	231	66	59	35	310	289
Farm operators and managers	222	–	–	11	57	–	32	16	145	94
Farm workers and related occupations	307	8	–	13	103	45	22	10	33	158
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 109	37	–	19	597	64	670	120	354	280
Mechanics and repairers	758	9	–	–	141	4	313	71	132	86
Construction trades	1 256	28	–	13	328	41	166	31	139	110
Precision production occupations	1 059	–	–	6	123	19	191	18	76	84
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 091	168	8	17	872	436	515	253	449	888
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 387	81	8	6	281	147	119	47	100	151
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	707	33	–	–	106	57	58	23	38	24
Transportation occupations	693	4	–	11	237	41	121	53	89	117
Motor vehicle operators	658	4	–	11	225	41	116	53	68	117
Material moving equipment operators	235	–	–	–	112	16	58	25	19	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 069	50	–	–	136	175	129	105	203	565
Construction laborers	238	17	–	–	47	62	24	27	28	63
Freight, stock, and material handlers	290	14	–	–	24	22	29	19	40	41
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 997**	**259**	**41**	**104**	**1 453**	**425**	**1 230**	**388**	**1 167**	**1 189**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 755	25	15	7	321	13	295	14	269	97
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	724	5	–	–	122	–	109	9	79	31
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	–	–	–	20	–	19	4	7	–
Management related occupations	192	5	–	–	35	–	45	5	8	5
Professional specialty occupations	2 031	20	15	7	199	13	186	5	190	66
Engineers and natural scientists	49	7	–	–	7	–	21	–	2	–
Engineers	30	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	2	–
Health diagnosing occupations	12	–	–	–	4	–	6	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	241	–	–	–	42	–	28	5	52	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 486	13	15	7	119	13	88	–	118	44
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	748	–	–	–	91	6	75	–	93	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 287	85	13	53	696	40	643	135	506	156
Health technologists and technicians	124	–	–	–	13	–	13	7	67	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	426	–	13	–	15	–	29	10	2	–
Sales occupations	1 038	18	–	19	136	7	110	33	139	47
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	97	–	–	9	26	–	–	–	28	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	133	–	–	–	24	–	20	7	10	5
Other sales occupations	808	18	–	10	86	7	90	26	101	39
Cashiers	325	18	–	–	40	7	30	26	44	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 699	67	–	34	532	33	491	85	298	99
Computer equipment operators	31	–	–	–	13	–	42	–	3	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 252	18	–	17	195	13	193	26	125	8
Financial records processing occupations	308	–	–	–	82	8	89	7	40	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	6	–	–	12	–	5	–	11	–
Service occupations	2 083	86	5	21	177	183	151	175	246	456
Private household occupations	132	18	–	–	27	33	–	13	9	105
Protective service occupations	56	10	–	–	7	–	–	9	2	–
Police and firefighters	22	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 895	58	5	21	143	150	151	153	235	351
Food service occupations	1 145	26	–	15	46	55	53	37	82	151
Cleaning and building service occupations	278	15	5	–	9	64	8	68	19	75
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	–	–	12	20	–	11	14	18	66
Farm operators and managers	22	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	10	23
Farm workers and related occupations	40	–	–	7	16	–	6	10	8	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	299	–	–	–	58	6	7	3	18	49
Mechanics and repairers	31	–	–	–	12	–	7	–	–	–
Construction trades	47	–	–	–	11	–	–	3	2	7
Precision production occupations	215	–	–	–	35	6	–	–	16	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 511	63	8	11	181	183	123	47	110	365
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	773	36	8	6	100	114	39	15	39	96
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	448	24	–	–	39	38	27	–	7	13
Transportation occupations	79	–	–	5	32	6	10	21	14	6
Motor vehicle operators	79	–	–	5	32	6	10	21	12	6
Material moving equipment operators	13	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	198	3	–	–	10	17	47	11	50	250
Construction laborers	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	63	3	–	–	–	6	4	6	13	24

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Northumberland		Nottoway		Orange		Page		Patrick	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 505**	...	**3 757**	**2 068**	**6 400**	**1 283**	**7 537**	**161**	**7 652**	**501**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	511	...	743	160	1 091	74	754	15	806	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	297	...	297	58	551	25	365	–	280	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	...	14	–	34	–	16	–	15	–
Management related occupations	79	...	56	6	118	–	73	–	89	–
Professional specialty occupations	214	...	446	102	540	49	389	15	526	–
Engineers and natural scientists	27	...	19	–	62	–	69	–	36	–
Engineers	22	...	11	–	41	–	37	–	26	–
Health diagnosing occupations	8	...	36	–	33	–	6	–	2	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	...	61	26	59	–	37	6	79	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	110	...	238	51	240	41	183	9	270	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	79	...	201	43	190	36	168	3	229	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	673	...	934	220	1 633	166	1 346	37	1 190	39
Health technologists and technicians	24	...	4	14	49	6	25	–	28	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	...	19	–	67	22	75	7	60	–
Sales occupations	183	...	384	92	608	54	466	6	439	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	36	...	149	27	124	17	99	–	143	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	78	...	47	–	152	–	92	–	85	11
Other sales occupations	69	...	188	65	332	37	275	6	211	–
Cashiers	26	...	67	45	116	12	79	3	66	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	438	...	527	114	909	84	780	24	663	28
Computer equipment operators	–	...	15	–	18	2	13	–	14	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	148	...	150	34	303	27	232	9	172	12
Financial records processing occupations	123	...	65	20	113	12	136	–	113	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	...	17	–	59	–	36	–	24	–
Service occupations	212	...	319	576	546	297	865	26	666	52
Private household occupations	14	...	15	59	19	78	39	–	31	24
Protective service occupations	28	...	57	22	91	–	67	–	47	–
Police and firefighters	10	...	41	–	33	–	15	–	13	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	170	...	247	495	436	219	759	26	588	28
Food service occupations	65	...	79	128	176	56	296	4	121	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	13	...	37	230	96	93	207	9	227	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	261	...	297	99	538	59	516	13	641	9
Farm operators and managers	112	...	162	15	206	7	269	–	446	6
Farm workers and related occupations	51	...	130	77	319	47	233	13	104	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	425	...	639	216	1 155	73	1 541	33	1 155	62
Mechanics and repairers	111	...	231	64	337	5	333	4	348	20
Construction trades	232	...	231	97	569	32	859	16	351	9
Precision production occupations	82	...	173	55	249	29	344	13	456	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	423	...	825	797	1 437	614	2 515	37	3 194	339
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	58	...	338	409	613	284	1 232	17	1 872	247
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	50	...	77	60	241	82	288	–	449	25
Transportation occupations	118	...	196	104	206	69	278	10	310	21
Motor vehicle operators	114	...	121	90	200	69	246	8	310	21
Material moving equipment operators	29	...	46	35	76	25	135	–	153	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	168	...	168	189	301	154	582	10	410	26
Construction laborers	30	...	43	29	49	32	85	1	45	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	...	46	39	103	44	157	5	140	18
Employed females 16 years and over	**960**	...	**1 581**	**938**	**2 541**	**673**	**3 093**	**81**	**3 359**	**230**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	178	...	349	113	423	42	313	6	396	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	71	...	72	35	128	5	86	–	82	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	...	3	–	5	–	1	–	2	–
Management related occupations	31	...	22	6	39	–	19	–	32	–
Professional specialty occupations	107	...	277	78	295	37	227	6	314	–
Engineers and natural scientists	4	...	–	–	–	–	10	–	6	–
Engineers	4	...	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	...	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	...	51	26	53	–	37	6	58	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	82	...	201	43	178	29	137	–	202	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	...	175	35	159	24	129	–	177	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	506	...	577	128	1 008	119	802	37	707	30
Health technologists and technicians	24	...	4	10	47	6	16	–	28	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	...	–	–	12	14	22	7	40	–
Sales occupations	68	...	181	46	255	36	204	6	179	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	...	29	7	10	11	10	–	33	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	...	–	–	44	–	21	–	25	8
Other sales occupations	43	...	152	39	201	25	173	6	121	–
Cashiers	23	...	59	31	103	12	57	3	59	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	408	...	392	72	694	63	560	24	460	22
Computer equipment operators	–	...	15	–	1	2	2	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	148	...	148	34	303	27	226	9	172	12
Financial records processing occupations	123	...	65	13	106	12	124	–	98	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	...	3	–	24	–	12	–	9	–
Service occupations	171	...	207	367	291	214	607	20	389	34
Private household occupations	14	...	15	52	19	73	39	–	31	24
Protective service occupations	7	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Police and firefighters	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	150	...	192	315	272	141	568	20	352	10
Food service occupations	53	...	63	97	106	50	258	4	88	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	...	–	113	27	45	88	6	47	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	...	36	26	92	5	47	–	74	–
Farm operators and managers	–	...	21	–	39	5	19	–	74	–
Farm workers and related occupations	10	...	15	26	53	–	28	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	...	64	23	65	20	87	7	124	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	...	–	–	21	5	2	–	–	–
Construction trades	5	...	–	2	–	–	23	7	–	–
Precision production occupations	12	...	64	21	44	15	62	–	124	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78	...	348	281	662	273	1 237	11	1 669	166
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17	...	224	238	355	178	816	11	1 176	149
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	...	30	21	160	60	190	–	315	17
Transportation occupations	39	...	29	–	43	13	66	–	41	–
Motor vehicle operators	39	...	29	–	43	13	66	–	41	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	...	–	5	20	–	–	–	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	...	65	17	84	22	165	–	130	–
Construction laborers	–	...	20	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	...	17	1	33	9	53	–	53	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pittsylvania			Powhatan		Prince Edward		Prince George			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 715**	**7 832**	**183**	**4 147**	**911**	**4 153**	**1 933**	**5 737**	**1 539**	**165**	**103**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 703	318	6	831	53	1 126	139	1 166	123	42	10
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 247	131	–	469	9	435	41	577	36	28	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	36	8	–	57	–	8	–	98	6	–	–
Management related occupations	303	20	–	113	–	109	–	121	9	12	–
Professional specialty occupations	1 456	187	6	362	44	691	98	589	87	14	10
Engineers and natural scientists	199	4	–	87	–	39	–	75	12	–	–
Engineers	119	–	–	71	–	13	–	22	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	48	–	4	–	–	7	–	16	–	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	179	7	–	36	–	51	19	106	23	7	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	776	135	–	184	21	456	41	294	45	–	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	641	123	–	176	21	227	34	196	25	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 131	754	42	1 312	118	1 197	171	1 851	353	32	33
Health technologists and technicians	183	38	7	11	–	44	28	55	26	5	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	239	34	–	103	–	36	10	187	22	–	9
Sales occupations	1 869	164	5	390	49	435	50	651	92	16	12
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	391	19	5	49	8	127	–	155	12	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	374	60	–	118	5	88	18	105	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	1 104	85	–	223	36	220	32	391	80	16	12
Cashiers	430	43	–	107	9	72	19	113	32	16	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 840	518	30	808	69	682	83	958	213	11	12
Computer equipment operators	79	8	5	23	–	17	–	16	7	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	751	65	–	241	4	212	34	339	35	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	348	31	5	106	–	103	–	94	6	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	132	19	–	36	7	41	–	31	–	–	12
Service occupations	1 720	1 154	34	354	254	499	480	575	448	25	21
Private household occupations	95	220	4	9	115	74	114	24	75	–	5
Protective service occupations	261	37	5	153	16	76	56	96	17	7	–
Police and firefighters	79	21	–	39	–	11	8	30	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 364	897	25	192	123	349	310	455	356	18	16
Food service occupations	527	279	7	65	36	207	91	228	75	12	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	383	428	10	42	69	39	114	62	154	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 268	449	–	153	74	281	116	163	46	–	5
Farm operators and managers	957	74	–	51	8	119	28	125	8	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	251	274	–	102	36	131	60	23	24	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 506	769	11	674	76	528	180	997	56	7	–
Mechanics and repairers	1 151	179	11	227	45	155	65	349	8	–	–
Construction trades	1 103	233	–	349	25	224	56	382	18	–	–
Precision production occupations	1 240	357	–	90	6	147	59	266	30	7	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 387	4 388	90	823	336	522	847	985	513	59	34
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 660	2 509	52	225	65	171	417	392	220	47	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 219	606	10	105	43	41	101	104	24	12	–
Transportation occupations	889	219	4	248	106	119	66	165	96	–	9
Motor vehicle operators	856	219	4	230	106	119	66	147	96	–	9
Material moving equipment operators	373	131	–	31	17	38	46	71	40	–	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 246	921	24	214	105	153	217	253	133	–	–
Construction laborers	198	96	–	36	28	42	25	35	46	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	372	249	4	65	34	13	56	87	26	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 066**	**3 623**	**74**	**1 638**	**353**	**1 886**	**823**	**2 397**	**765**	**116**	**47**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 176	192	–	402	28	507	90	577	87	27	10
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	338	43	–	174	–	156	8	228	30	20	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	8	–	42	–	8	–	27	–	–	–
Management related occupations	93	–	–	28	–	63	–	54	9	12	–
Professional specialty occupations	838	149	–	228	28	351	82	349	57	7	10
Engineers and natural scientists	34	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	161	7	–	36	–	51	19	106	23	7	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	589	126	–	151	21	258	41	197	34	–	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	516	114	–	143	21	151	34	161	21	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 317	484	32	800	64	769	111	1 212	230	16	16
Health technologists and technicians	168	38	7	–	–	44	22	55	19	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	83	26	–	27	–	6	–	78	17	–	9
Sales occupations	907	103	2	161	35	238	24	321	69	11	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	93	5	2	15	8	59	–	54	12	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	83	28	–	3	–	30	–	22	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	731	70	–	143	27	149	24	245	57	11	7
Cashiers	347	43	–	97	–	63	19	103	20	11	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 159	317	23	612	29	481	65	758	125	5	–
Computer equipment operators	42	–	–	12	–	10	–	5	7	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	751	58	–	241	4	212	34	339	35	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	321	18	5	106	–	72	–	90	6	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Service occupations	964	787	24	149	183	335	284	353	334	18	12
Private household occupations	95	212	4	9	115	74	114	24	75	–	5
Protective service occupations	3	5	5	15	7	15	7	4	13	–	–
Police and firefighters	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	866	570	15	125	61	246	163	325	246	18	7
Food service occupations	442	216	2	54	29	161	65	177	60	12	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	60	190	10	–	14	7	25	5	67	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	188	38	–	44	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	114	5	–	15	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	74	33	–	29	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	249	211	–	16	–	54	43	38	–	7	–
Mechanics and repairers	18	18	–	8	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Construction trades	23	30	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	208	163	–	8	–	47	43	27	–	7	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 172	1 911	18	227	78	197	295	217	114	48	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 082	1 266	15	110	30	132	237	84	68	36	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	673	350	3	52	9	9	38	34	8	12	–
Transportation occupations	136	12	–	20	32	6	–	49	20	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	136	12	–	20	32	6	–	49	20	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	13	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	5	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	268	283	–	45	7	39	20	50	13	–	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	49	27	–	15	–	7	11	14	3	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Prince William				Pulaski		Rappahannock		Richmond	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**57 604**	**4 771**	**990**	**1 231**	**14 482**	**663**	**2 266**	**251**	**2 139**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 245	957	245	302	2 210	30	310	4	423	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 191	476	139	139	950	16	152	–	150	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	843	81	14	13	42	–	2	–	8	...
Management related occupations	2 862	158	37	42	168	5	42	–	38	...
Professional specialty occupations	8 054	481	106	163	1 260	14	158	4	273	...
Engineers and natural scientists	2 829	118	50	57	217	–	26	–	32	...
Engineers	1 326	32	30	34	170	–	13	–	19	...
Health diagnosing occupations	124	–	16	11	52	–	–	–	6	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	899	40	21	27	162	B	9	–	60	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 641	220	11	38	642	–	73	4	124	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 029	136	–	23	459	–	71	4	77	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 332	1 743	303	546	3 265	85	498	35	637	...
Health technologists and technicians	349	21	10	4	214	–	15	–	7	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 403	165	20	40	265	14	26	–	28	...
Sales occupations	5 843	332	108	183	962	21	167	17	252	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 006	74	25	26	196	10	40	–	74	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 350	51	6	38	220	–	25	–	82	...
Other sales occupations	3 487	207	77	119	546	11	102	17	96	...
Cashiers	1 049	134	43	31	274	11	13	17	51	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 737	1 225	165	319	1 824	50	290	18	350	...
Computer equipment operators	471	21	5	23	36	–	14	–	–	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 509	348	52	93	657	18	124	2	113	...
Financial records processing occupations	1 288	77	10	34	140	6	28	7	81	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	588	64	–	12	62	–	14	5	28	...
Service occupations	6 269	828	248	190	1 584	191	253	80	166	...
Private household occupations	277	86	8	10	23	50	42	35	13	...
Protective service occupations	1 906	168	6	37	230	–	32	14	45	...
Police and firefighters	1 095	71	–	11	59	–	12	–	5	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 086	574	234	143	1 331	141	179	31	108	...
Food service occupations	2 025	173	107	51	435	37	37	10	39	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	834	297	75	44	440	77	52	21	30	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	642	13	–	3	393	–	222	73	246	...
Farm operators and managers	236	7	–	3	174	–	101	3	114	...
Farm workers and related occupations	363	6	–	–	219	–	115	67	41	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 477	492	47	117	2 492	124	367	6	326	...
Mechanics and repairers	2 433	170	40	40	795	38	72	–	143	...
Construction trades	3 526	173	–	67	659	23	237	6	120	...
Precision production occupations	1 480	138	7	10	1 018	63	58	–	59	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 639	738	147	73	4 538	233	616	53	341	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 107	122	59	26	2 200	155	256	29	86	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	554	41	29	7	743	49	52	–	16	...
Transportation occupations	1 492	247	10	11	556	9	80	–	104	...
Motor vehicle operators	1 412	241	10	11	534	9	75	–	104	...
Material moving equipment operators	514	45	6	–	243	10	63	–	36	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 972	283	43	29	796	10	165	24	99	...
Construction laborers	606	115	–	12	90	–	49	9	41	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	398	49	7	9	287	5	53	3	19	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**24 612**	**2 241**	**601**	**648**	**6 110**	**315**	**969**	**89**	**896**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 316	473	131	131	980	13	142	4	204	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 697	185	77	43	325	5	51	–	37	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	189	13	8	–	26	–	2	–	6	...
Management related occupations	1 069	80	16	12	82	5	B	–	2	...
Professional specialty occupations	3 619	288	54	88	655	B	91	4	167	...
Engineers and natural scientists	282	27	6	6	11	–	6	–	–	...
Engineers	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Health diagnosing occupations	36	–	16	11	–	–	–	–	–	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	802	33	21	27	130	B	9	–	58	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 031	161	11	34	459	–	61	4	90	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 626	97	–	19	350	–	59	4	54	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 455	1 224	230	371	2 164	44	359	22	427	...
Health technologists and technicians	275	21	10	4	214	–	15	–	–	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	452	61	–	18	59	–	–	–	–	...
Sales occupations	3 124	218	90	126	516	4	93	9	112	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	304	35	13	20	67	–	21	–	16	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	518	21	–	7	38	–	9	–	15	...
Other sales occupations	2 302	162	77	99	411	4	63	9	81	...
Cashiers	938	111	43	31	256	4	13	9	51	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 604	924	130	223	1 375	40	251	13	315	...
Computer equipment operators	201	11	–	5	9	–	14	–	–	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 465	340	52	88	651	18	124	2	113	...
Financial records processing occupations	1 117	58	5	23	123	6	28	7	81	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	163	30	–	6	5	–	7	–	6	...
Service occupations	3 229	371	169	108	911	87	159	40	108	...
Private household occupations	256	66	8	10	23	41	27	18	13	...
Protective service occupations	225	12	–	3	15	–	6	–	1	...
Police and firefighters	71	B	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 748	293	161	95	873	46	126	22	94	...
Food service occupations	1 374	82	62	35	369	6	37	10	39	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	298	143	53	25	114	19	19	12	16	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	111	–	–	–	65	–	23	8	28	...
Farm operators and managers	48	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	...
Farm workers and related occupations	63	–	–	–	51	–	23	8	22	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	330	50	7	21	249	26	27	–	21	...
Mechanics and repairers	91	21	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	...
Construction trades	64	11	–	16	26	–	20	–	B	...
Precision production occupations	175	15	7	5	189	26	7	–	13	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 171	123	64	17	1 741	145	259	15	108	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	352	53	46	10	1 138	97	193	15	54	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	155	13	13	–	326	34	30	–	6	...
Transportation occupations	374	35	–	7	52	9	6	–	27	...
Motor vehicle operators	374	35	–	7	52	9	6	–	27	...
Material moving equipment operators	11	–	–	–	28	–	7	–	8	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	279	22	5	–	197	5	23	–	13	...
Construction laborers	12	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	107	–	–	–	112	–	17	–	6	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Roanoke		Rockbridge		Rockingham			Smyth		Southampton	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 164**	**715**	**7 359**	**244**	**27 060**	**254**	**172**	**13 321**	**137**	**4 409**	**2 814**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 727	105	1 284	30	4 341	23	13	1 913	32	977	164
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 054	44	533	13	1 880	16	–	754	22	464	58
Officials and administrators, public administration	76	6	4	–	70	–	–	30	6	41	10
Management related occupations	1 234	15	131	3	427	9	–	138	5	82	–
Professional specialty occupations	4 673	61	751	17	2 461	7	13	1 159	10	513	106
Engineers and natural scientists	842	–	44	–	280	–	4	128	–	63	14
Engineers	601	–	32	–	132	–	4	65	–	35	–
Health diagnosing occupations	252	–	60	–	96	–	1	50	–	2	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	857	5	52	3	351	–	–	259	–	63	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 911	50	410	11	1 312	7	8	474	8	284	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 516	45	241	11	758	–	5	403	6	198	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 553	137	1 493	31	6 099	49	29	2 616	11	1 242	228
Health technologists and technicians	368	13	64	–	153	–	–	188	–	58	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	826	–	65	10	314	2	–	110	–	62	18
Sales occupations	4 643	60	398	–	2 248	3	16	953	–	349	100
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	608	15	94	–	453	–	–	249	–	101	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 833	4	84	–	526	–	–	235	–	90	9
Other sales occupations	2 202	41	220	–	1 269	3	16	469	–	158	74
Cashiers	753	30	83	–	485	–	6	201	–	92	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 716	64	966	21	3 384	44	13	1 365	11	773	105
Computer equipment operators	243	–	16	–	90	–	–	13	–	28	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 830	–	227	3	962	13	6	414	6	261	10
Financial records processing occupations	900	–	217	–	430	–	–	160	–	104	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	276	–	30	–	114	–	–	36	–	34	6
Service occupations	3 112	200	951	81	2 846	38	7	1 928	53	364	685
Private household occupations	34	29	23	13	193	11	–	50	6	–	238
Protective service occupations	567	10	79	–	216	–	–	191	9	105	85
Police and firefighters	250	5	15	–	56	–	–	67	3	45	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 511	161	849	68	2 437	27	7	1 687	38	259	362
Food service occupations	1 107	45	502	23	901	21	2	482	2	51	106
Cleaning and building service occupations	478	55	164	31	784	4	2	481	16	57	131
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	209	5	483	4	2 374	12	21	512	5	501	410
Farm operators and managers	94	–	253	–	1 201	–	–	262	–	404	83
Farm workers and related occupations	100	5	150	4	1 136	12	21	200	–	62	271
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 842	42	1 096	11	4 178	15	18	1 903	11	495	312
Mechanics and repairers	1 275	4	337	2	1 168	–	3	443	5	253	65
Construction trades	1 231	21	474	2	1 625	–	15	738	6	120	179
Precision production occupations	1 318	17	280	–	1 348	15	–	687	–	115	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 721	226	2 052	87	7 222	117	84	4 449	25	830	1 015
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 375	112	824	35	2 783	50	11	2 374	14	365	265
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	755	36	171	7	1 114	29	23	714	2	72	125
Transportation occupations	1 270	32	432	9	1 163	18	17	521	2	202	223
Motor vehicle operators	1 011	26	422	9	1 142	18	17	521	2	202	223
Material moving equipment operators	172	–	230	11	296	4	–	225	5	57	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 149	46	395	25	1 866	16	33	615	2	134	324
Construction laborers	175	–	89	6	291	–	5	113	1	9	97
Freight, stock, and material handlers	310	26	72	3	375	–	7	170	–	28	49
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 521**	**343**	**2 900**	**116**	**11 396**	**122**	**54**	**5 766**	**71**	**1 625**	**1 132**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 877	64	528	13	1 912	1	3	839	24	406	102
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 140	21	185	–	583	1	–	220	14	100	28
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	6	2	–	35	–	–	4	–	13	–
Management related occupations	331	15	46	–	136	1	–	39	5	19	–
Professional specialty occupations	2 737	43	343	13	1 329	–	3	619	10	306	74
Engineers and natural scientists	74	–	–	–	49	–	–	5	–	6	9
Engineers	25	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	2	–
Health diagnosing occupations	33	–	9	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	783	5	49	3	328	–	–	210	–	57	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 571	38	207	7	805	–	2	328	8	207	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 293	33	156	7	531	–	2	289	6	155	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 248	95	1 010	13	3 952	38	12	1 584	8	820	158
Health technologists and technicians	351	13	47	–	135	–	–	162	–	58	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	184	–	7	2	111	–	–	10	–	6	11
Sales occupations	1 850	39	186	–	1 089	–	6	417	–	166	69
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	176	–	19	–	151	–	–	77	–	25	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	288	4	12	–	126	–	–	40	–	25	8
Other sales occupations	1 386	35	155	–	812	–	6	300	–	116	61
Cashiers	621	30	81	–	451	–	–	155	–	83	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 863	43	770	11	2 617	38	6	995	8	590	73
Computer equipment operators	119	–	6	–	68	–	–	13	–	16	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 790	–	222	3	950	13	6	408	6	261	10
Financial records processing occupations	737	–	210	–	376	–	–	128	–	78	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	–	5	–	17	–	–	15	–	20	6
Service occupations	1 735	116	660	50	1 835	26	5	1 124	25	218	518
Private household occupations	34	29	23	13	193	11	–	50	6	–	238
Protective service occupations	47	–	2	–	2	–	–	2	–	14	13
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 654	87	635	37	1 640	15	5	1 072	19	204	267
Food service occupations	757	45	398	17	717	15	2	419	2	51	90
Cleaning and building service occupations	132	18	88	12	306	–	–	227	2	11	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	–	58	–	519	6	–	71	–	24	45
Farm operators and managers	–	–	19	–	168	–	–	16	–	12	–
Farm workers and related occupations	16	–	25	–	351	6	–	47	–	12	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	247	–	63	–	492	7	–	207	–	22	44
Mechanics and repairers	19	–	–	–	44	–	–	7	–	4	–
Construction trades	31	–	–	–	27	–	–	8	–	6	13
Precision production occupations	191	–	63	–	421	7	–	192	–	12	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 398	68	581	40	2 686	44	34	1 941	14	135	265
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	683	52	418	32	1 495	19	9	1 446	9	83	75
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	323	6	42	5	498	17	6	328	–	25	59
Transportation occupations	155	–	55	–	93	–	5	20	–	22	58
Motor vehicle operators	155	–	55	–	93	–	5	20	–	22	58
Material moving equipment operators	13	–	–	–	10	–	–	21	5	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	224	10	66	3	590	8	14	126	–	5	73
Construction laborers	12	–	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	48	–	17	–	88	–	7	35	–	–	3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Spotsylvania		Stafford			Surry		Sussex		Tazewell	
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 524**	**1 881**	**15 697**	**1 154**	**219**	...	**1 497**	**1 955**	**2 549**	**17 223**	**357**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 970	249	3 929	117	55	...	106	418	194	3 016	46
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 455	97	1 900	39	25	...	32	208	63	1 473	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	84	5	154	–	4	...	–	9	8	48	–
Management related occupations	427	15	503	–	14	...	15	55	21	373	–
Professional specialty occupations	1 515	152	2 029	78	30	...	74	210	131	1 543	46
Engineers and natural scientists	384	8	755	10	15	...	5	19	8	182	–
Engineers	248	–	439	–	8	...	5	3	6	132	–
Health diagnosing occupations	69	–	67	–	–	...	–	7	3	79	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	118	31	243	–	–	...	–	45	19	250	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	687	107	664	41	15	...	62	95	93	756	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	563	107	539	35	15	...	48	81	91	665	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 661	287	4 844	230	77	...	172	590	234	4 130	59
Health technologists and technicians	64	6	70	19	–	...	19	4	–	264	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	340	5	551	25	5	...	5	12	27	139	–
Sales occupations	1 337	58	1 594	36	19	...	24	216	70	1 487	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	192	–	337	9	10	...	–	64	4	277	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	402	5	410	–	5	...	–	35	17	409	–
Other sales occupations	743	53	847	27	4	...	24	117	49	801	8
Cashiers	218	32	370	15	4	...	10	69	43	305	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 920	218	2 629	150	53	...	124	358	137	2 240	51
Computer equipment operators	31	10	91	5	–	...	–	–	–	23	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	661	54	818	29	7	...	39	125	47	884	4
Financial records processing occupations	183	29	267	15	14	...	6	75	12	347	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	129	5	136	12	–	...	–	21	–	79	–
Service occupations	1 220	463	1 683	336	28	...	373	184	549	1 983	91
Private household occupations	54	112	61	74	–	...	47	5	76	196	50
Protective service occupations	248	39	354	12	5	...	9	58	50	142	–
Police and firefighters	114	5	152	–	–	...	–	36	11	40	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	918	312	1 268	250	23	...	317	121	423	1 645	41
Food service occupations	444	101	597	145	10	...	152	36	169	587	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	243	148	297	83	8	...	142	42	161	508	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	312	16	249	28	–	...	147	204	163	361	–
Farm operators and managers	105	–	100	–	–	...	88	156	34	185	–
Farm workers and related occupations	182	11	126	28	–	...	34	24	83	167	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 150	216	2 776	135	26	...	246	258	275	4 115	74
Mechanics and repairers	850	80	739	31	16	...	65	120	66	873	13
Construction trades	896	102	1 560	67	4	...	112	47	75	979	13
Precision production occupations	388	34	457	37	6	...	69	91	131	590	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 211	650	2 216	308	33	...	453	301	1 134	3 618	87
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	554	160	420	64	–	...	146	122	407	557	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	192	70	189	8	–	...	34	15	139	437	17
Transportation occupations	576	71	518	71	4	...	87	53	197	1 238	37
Motor vehicle operators	564	71	496	71	4	...	87	53	197	972	20
Material moving equipment operators	219	68	174	37	–	...	36	19	69	502	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	670	281	915	128	29	...	150	92	322	884	11
Construction laborers	154	145	297	47	–	...	62	14	57	96	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	153	16	229	50	18	...	12	35	44	275	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 869**	**873**	**6 130**	**457**	**88**	...	**689**	**731**	**1 162**	**6 096**	**167**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 302	156	1 476	50	22	...	76	172	133	1 277	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	569	55	638	16	7	...	31	48	22	383	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	–	35	–	–	...	–	5	–	–	–
Management related occupations	145	10	237	–	–	...	15	21	13	123	–
Professional specialty occupations	733	101	838	34	15	...	45	124	111	894	30
Engineers and natural scientists	31	–	48	–	–	...	5	5	2	6	–
Engineers	–	–	15	–	–	...	5	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	14	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	3	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	98	19	208	–	–	...	–	30	19	193	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	496	76	476	28	15	...	33	75	81	577	30
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	444	76	390	22	15	...	29	69	79	544	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 277	225	3 036	143	46	...	142	401	150	2 780	39
Health technologists and technicians	59	6	70	19	–	...	19	4	–	257	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	79	–	129	10	5	...	–	8	10	43	–
Sales occupations	668	44	864	32	4	...	17	96	38	676	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	–	100	5	–	...	–	10	2	92	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	102	–	124	–	–	...	–	2	4	69	–
Other sales occupations	543	44	640	27	4	...	17	84	32	515	8
Cashiers	188	28	331	15	4	...	10	57	28	273	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 471	175	1 973	82	37	...	106	293	102	1 804	31
Computer equipment operators	13	4	47	–	–	...	–	–	–	23	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	649	54	796	29	7	...	39	125	47	672	4
Financial records processing occupations	153	24	220	8	14	...	6	74	12	324	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	5	57	–	–	...	–	2	–	40	–
Service occupations	707	322	977	233	15	...	307	82	441	1 428	71
Private household occupations	54	105	61	74	–	...	42	5	74	188	50
Protective service occupations	6	17	33	–	5	...	–	–	1	8	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	8	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	647	200	883	159	10	...	265	77	366	1 232	21
Food service occupations	344	78	420	87	5	...	135	31	165	541	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	115	82	145	52	–	...	107	3	108	230	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	6	51	7	–	...	12	–	10	19	–
Farm operators and managers	8	–	30	–	–	...	6	–	–	12	–
Farm workers and related occupations	30	6	21	7	–	...	6	–	6	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	20	98	7	–	...	33	11	31	90	–
Mechanics and repairers	28	–	–	–	–	...	17	2	2	16	–
Construction trades	–	6	19	–	–	...	–	–	2	–	–
Precision production occupations	27	14	79	7	–	...	16	9	24	59	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	490	144	492	17	5	...	119	65	397	502	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	238	65	184	13	–	...	51	33	172	231	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	41	53	–	–	...	7	4	42	89	8
Transportation occupations	69	–	138	–	–	...	26	11	55	113	11
Motor vehicle operators	69	–	138	–	–	...	26	11	55	113	11
Material moving equipment operators	14	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	2	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	148	38	117	4	5	...	35	17	126	64	–
Construction laborers	–	10	5	–	–	...	–	2	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	51	–	39	4	5	...	–	12	20	33	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Warren		Washington		Westmoreland		Wise		Wythe	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 575**	**443**	**18 419**	**318**	**3 260**	**1 950**	**13 725**	**254**	**10 538**	**407**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 350	73	3 276	8	641	149	2 675	36	1 716	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	561	29	1 416	–	343	49	1 273	5	729	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	38	7	76	–	26	–	76	–	7	5
Management related occupations	126	10	246	–	82	5	373	2	188	–
Professional specialty occupations	789	44	1 860	8	298	100	1 402	31	987	4
Engineers and natural scientists	94	18	247	–	75	7	145	–	109	–
Engineers	57	9	157	–	29	–	101	–	64	–
Health diagnosing occupations	24	–	95	–	11	–	45	–	34	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	115	–	265	1	8	7	146	5	116	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	365	26	908	1	144	57	833	26	589	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	282	26	594	1	130	57	700	14	479	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 135	104	4 077	65	937	201	3 312	50	2 300	56
Health technologists and technicians	62	–	126	3	17	13	146	7	47	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	162	19	205	–	92	30	149	–	83	8
Sales occupations	829	27	1 593	9	274	56	1 337	7	886	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	173	18	298	–	102	22	207	5	203	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	188	–	388	–	52	–	283	2	234	–
Other sales occupations	468	9	907	9	120	34	847	–	449	6
Cashiers	192	9	377	9	40	23	284	–	184	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 082	58	2 153	53	554	102	1 680	36	1 284	42
Computer equipment operators	7	–	38	–	13	–	7	–	33	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	379	7	587	7	228	36	581	7	366	15
Financial records processing occupations	120	8	357	2	113	–	294	3	120	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	57	8	46	–	19	–	65	–	51	–
Service occupations	1 016	103	2 003	117	308	276	1 365	39	1 267	121
Private household occupations	57	49	149	32	16	113	75	2	47	29
Protective service occupations	141	–	242	–	84	8	102	5	151	16
Police and firefighters	61	–	70	–	16	–	59	–	48	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	818	54	1 612	85	208	155	1 188	32	1 069	76
Food service occupations	378	23	628	35	103	47	430	9	443	33
Cleaning and building service occupations	215	19	397	46	35	88	300	11	244	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	261	–	1 166	6	256	163	103	3	436	–
Farm operators and managers	50	–	669	–	91	13	37	–	259	–
Farm workers and related occupations	183	–	444	6	77	79	23	–	142	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 712	45	2 659	33	579	206	3 448	68	1 690	41
Mechanics and repairers	381	13	668	3	218	34	792	10	532	13
Construction trades	942	27	847	3	236	80	601	6	456	–
Precision production occupations	377	5	969	27	117	92	337	20	585	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 101	118	5 238	89	539	955	2 822	58	3 129	169
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	943	64	2 145	29	167	246	311	16	1 580	119
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	213	–	852	5	49	81	159	9	361	16
Transportation occupations	258	19	844	8	85	114	929	4	396	6
Motor vehicle operators	250	19	819	8	85	114	792	4	389	6
Material moving equipment operators	181	–	264	5	50	18	633	7	162	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	506	35	1 133	42	188	496	790	22	630	23
Construction laborers	157	8	147	2	15	78	83	5	108	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	–	280	10	50	27	289	–	157	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 568**	**244**	**7 230**	**160**	**1 305**	**921**	**4 797**	**112**	**4 618**	**195**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	605	28	1 395	–	270	83	1 135	16	810	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	168	10	374	–	129	13	402	2	204	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	–	28	–	5	–	23	–	2	5
Management related occupations	14	10	86	–	36	–	128	–	40	–
Professional specialty occupations	437	18	1 021	–	141	70	733	14	606	–
Engineers and natural scientists	10	–	40	–	6	–	5	–	16	–
Engineers	10	–	16	–	–	–	5	–	10	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	110	–	232	–	–	7	122	5	98	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	253	18	617	–	110	52	527	9	426	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	201	18	478	–	105	52	461	4	360	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 368	66	2 455	55	591	151	2 158	31	1 372	48
Health technologists and technicians	54	–	115	3	17	13	125	7	40	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	71	19	25	–	13	30	22	–	30	–
Sales occupations	400	9	766	9	94	28	696	2	379	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	30	–	94	–	31	5	55	–	52	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	52	–	49	–	9	–	70	2	30	–
Other sales occupations	318	9	623	9	54	23	571	–	297	6
Cashiers	151	9	321	9	40	23	262	–	162	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	843	38	1 549	43	467	80	1 315	22	923	42
Computer equipment operators	–	–	20	–	–	–	1	–	20	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	373	7	572	7	221	36	569	7	366	15
Financial records processing occupations	103	8	329	2	103	–	266	3	105	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	–	2	–	7	–	6	–	12	–
Service occupations	641	90	1 198	63	178	208	1 022	29	832	71
Private household occupations	57	49	144	20	16	109	66	2	40	29
Protective service occupations	7	–	21	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	577	41	1 033	43	150	99	956	27	792	42
Food service occupations	300	23	464	35	79	38	360	7	377	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	76	6	84	5	8	41	162	8	60	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	–	130	2	8	5	9	–	43	–
Farm operators and managers	12	–	85	–	8	–	9	–	28	–
Farm workers and related occupations	36	–	39	2	–	5	–	–	10	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	120	5	160	3	41	21	104	12	159	6
Mechanics and repairers	9	–	–	3	11	–	–	–	8	–
Construction trades	20	–	19	–	–	–	7	–	29	–
Precision production occupations	91	5	136	–	30	21	71	12	122	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	786	55	1 892	37	217	453	369	24	1 402	59
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	478	45	1 360	11	107	151	190	11	1 016	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	147	–	310	2	38	64	40	9	228	9
Transportation occupations	37	5	38	3	24	33	40	4	14	–
Motor vehicle operators	37	5	38	3	24	33	33	4	14	–
Material moving equipment operators	14	–	17	–	7	–	6	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110	5	167	21	41	205	93	–	138	5
Construction laborers	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	–	27	4	21	–	50	–	68	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	York			Alexandria city				Bedford city		Bristol city	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 352**	**2 519**	**152**	**46 272**	**10 979**	**1 793**	**2 488**	**2 058**	...	**7 501**	**385**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 290	284	36	21 863	1 747	484	700	500	...	1 378	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 240	112	19	10 668	931	229	353	262	...	730	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	113	–	–	1 487	140	14	42	18	...	39	–
Management related occupations	297	57	8	3 529	323	85	107	50	...	219	5
Professional specialty occupations	2 050	172	17	11 195	816	255	347	238	...	648	17
Engineers and natural scientists	528	22	8	2 528	156	82	76	10	...	78	–
Engineers	421	9	8	842	31	38	32	5	...	55	–
Health diagnosing occupations	99	–	–	314	7	14	56	7	...	8	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	311	23	4	903	90	43	41	48	...	97	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	767	99	7	2 136	291	12	56	122	...	281	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	504	90	7	1 306	185	3	25	105	...	230	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 796	582	40	16 355	3 947	699	764	583	...	2 588	79
Health technologists and technicians	58	26	–	206	124	27	14	26	...	56	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	453	8	–	2 235	292	105	89	19	...	118	4
Sales occupations	1 168	223	22	3 430	654	180	129	231	...	1 002	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	170	7	8	443	47	45	19	34	...	158	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	256	19	8	1 488	138	10	48	54	...	346	–
Other sales occupations	742	197	6	1 499	469	125	62	143	...	498	20
Cashiers	268	109	6	396	279	59	32	50	...	147	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 117	325	18	10 484	2 877	387	532	307	...	1 412	55
Computer equipment operators	59	–	–	304	66	32	–	13	...	66	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	691	91	6	4 488	774	153	241	72	...	381	18
Financial records processing occupations	239	24	7	834	150	23	57	49	...	152	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	89	33	–	251	204	5	19	19	...	46	4
Service occupations	1 230	922	35	3 419	2 523	332	528	218	...	804	95
Private household occupations	11	93	–	179	272	30	96	10	...	87	38
Protective service occupations	240	34	4	615	166	13	39	57	...	170	–
Police and firefighters	116	6	–	309	42	9	8	5	...	103	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	979	795	31	2 625	2 085	289	393	151	...	547	57
Food service occupations	350	315	21	1 300	592	207	196	25	...	292	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	166	289	–	354	955	34	139	17	...	116	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	122	72	–	200	113	10	41	26	...	47	–
Farm operators and managers	31	6	–	17	18	–	–	7	...	15	–
Farm workers and related occupations	85	66	–	163	90	10	35	12	...	26	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 748	186	7	2 506	782	146	227	245	...	845	44
Mechanics and repairers	552	42	7	802	313	72	74	87	...	226	9
Construction trades	704	69	–	1 011	274	16	75	101	...	224	9
Precision production occupations	485	75	–	693	195	58	78	57	...	379	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 166	473	34	1 929	1 867	122	228	486	...	1 839	135
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	319	92	9	490	333	65	76	239	...	802	71
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	216	29	–	100	125	6	–	96	...	229	42
Transportation occupations	223	128	13	574	724	20	48	45	...	327	4
Motor vehicle operators	215	128	13	527	724	20	48	40	...	321	4
Material moving equipment operators	47	16	–	91	75	7	–	6	...	53	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	361	208	12	674	610	24	104	100	...	428	18
Construction laborers	106	52	5	181	200	4	83	15	...	60	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70	28	–	157	159	5	3	32	...	114	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 939**	**1 331**	**93**	**22 676**	**5 623**	**862**	**1 125**	**903**	...	**3 326**	**204**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 332	160	24	9 425	935	187	281	216	...	557	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	372	39	13	4 623	448	80	135	51	...	153	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	–	–	498	80	–	9	5	...	11	–
Management related occupations	135	33	6	1 440	227	40	50	–	...	38	–
Professional specialty occupations	960	121	11	4 802	487	107	146	165	...	404	11
Engineers and natural scientists	6	–	–	533	71	23	11	–	...	32	–
Engineers	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	...	15	–
Health diagnosing occupations	7	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	294	23	4	828	90	38	37	40	...	74	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	504	75	7	1 457	188	8	27	106	...	236	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	389	66	7	1 022	148	3	21	89	...	203	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 465	441	32	10 745	2 670	383	503	360	...	1 512	46
Health technologists and technicians	50	17	–	143	98	19	7	19	...	50	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	78	8	–	920	125	31	22	7	...	36	4
Sales occupations	729	193	14	1 556	358	69	71	138	...	418	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	48	7	8	149	22	4	–	18	...	57	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	93	13	–	591	53	5	18	12	...	58	–
Other sales occupations	588	173	6	816	283	60	53	108	...	303	7
Cashiers	241	103	6	276	192	36	32	50	...	133	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 608	223	18	8 126	2 089	264	403	196	...	1 008	35
Computer equipment operators	51	–	–	128	39	11	–	–	...	40	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	653	91	6	4 335	735	139	216	72	...	376	18
Financial records processing occupations	176	24	7	648	102	16	41	35	...	132	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	18	–	–	48	100	–	12	–	...	5	–
Service occupations	678	563	31	1 844	1 561	200	247	140	...	472	62
Private household occupations	11	80	–	179	257	30	87	10	...	87	38
Protective service occupations	41	4	4	69	71	–	–	5	...	–	–
Police and firefighters	8	–	–	43	14	–	–	–	...	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	626	479	27	1 596	1 233	170	160	125	...	385	24
Food service occupations	194	158	17	754	305	113	16	19	...	217	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	43	164	–	135	511	21	94	5	...	46	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	–	–	46	26	–	16	4	...	18	–
Farm operators and managers	15	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	...	10	–
Farm workers and related occupations	28	–	–	40	15	–	10	4	...	8	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	18	–	284	103	41	27	11	...	90	7
Mechanics and repairers	23	–	–	70	35	5	–	–	...	10	–
Construction trades	12	7	–	36	–	–	–	–	...	4	–
Precision production occupations	45	11	–	178	68	36	27	11	...	76	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	341	149	6	332	328	51	51	172	...	677	78
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	142	34	–	174	148	40	33	65	...	413	34
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	49	5	–	26	45	6	–	78	...	136	37
Transportation occupations	88	26	6	74	50	–	–	–	...	19	–
Motor vehicle operators	88	26	6	68	50	–	–	–	...	19	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	...	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	62	84	–	58	73	5	18	29	...	103	7
Construction laborers	7	–	–	8	–	–	8	–	...	6	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	15	–	9	13	5	–	11	...	27	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city				Clifton Forge city		Covington city	
	Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 935**	**3 179**	**35 170**	**11 564**	**409**	**242**	**1 683**	**282**	**3 145**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 677	429	7 516	1 990	119	72	383	29	393	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 698	140	3 808	719	28	30	70	12	162	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	72	–	170	105	7	18	4	–	11	...
Management related occupations	369	30	1 067	118	–	8	17	–	38	...
Professional specialty occupations	3 979	289	3 708	1 271	91	42	313	17	231	...
Engineers and natural scientists	403	4	788	80	21	6	23	–	35	...
Engineers	215	–	629	58	9	6	19	–	22	...
Health diagnosing occupations	377	–	148	7	26	7	31	–	–	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	603	65	475	83	23	–	77	–	50	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 737	151	1 460	915	5	29	140	17	101	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	653	133	1 161	798	5	29	127	17	96	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 261	741	11 145	2 836	98	63	491	47	895	...
Health technologists and technicians	362	129	327	128	18	7	33	–	51	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	541	31	874	137	14	7	47	11	87	...
Sales occupations	1 402	71	3 703	757	23	38	159	–	318	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	158	6	465	78	5	–	32	–	65	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	372	4	1 017	143	–	–	–	–	41	...
Other sales occupations	872	61	2 221	536	18	38	127	–	212	...
Cashiers	198	32	802	233	11	10	43	–	64	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 956	510	6 241	1 814	43	11	252	36	439	...
Computer equipment operators	74	6	150	60	5	–	–	7	23	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	933	179	1 772	367	14	–	93	–	117	...
Financial records processing occupations	316	24	999	172	7	–	40	–	39	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	107	32	170	113	–	–	6	–	14	...
Service occupations	1 869	1 209	3 251	2 264	90	33	197	129	479	...
Private household occupations	77	184	104	148	–	6	–	19	–	...
Protective service occupations	195	39	804	83	8	7	16	–	61	...
Police and firefighters	64	18	449	54	8	7	5	–	20	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 597	986	2 343	2 033	82	20	181	110	418	...
Food service occupations	820	386	1 014	567	71	9	45	12	206	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	188	337	465	784	–	–	66	42	64	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	222	62	452	125	3	–	15	–	5	...
Farm operators and managers	52	7	178	22	–	–	–	–	–	...
Farm workers and related occupations	153	55	239	103	–	–	4	–	5	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 289	142	7 568	1 476	43	29	233	35	478	...
Mechanics and repairers	297	11	2 619	498	13	17	70	20	176	...
Construction trades	572	55	2 872	558	18	5	77	7	193	...
Precision production occupations	420	76	2 065	420	12	7	86	8	109	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 617	596	5 238	2 873	56	45	364	42	895	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	429	161	953	555	41	4	112	23	483	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	287	89	945	422	5	19	42	–	44	...
Transportation occupations	311	156	1 359	644	–	5	93	5	110	...
Motor vehicle operators	300	156	1 118	578	–	–	27	5	105	...
Material moving equipment operators	41	12	397	175	5	6	27	–	12	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	549	178	1 584	1 077	5	11	90	14	246	...
Construction laborers	104	40	435	178	–	6	26	–	38	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	171	37	334	366	5	–	15	–	82	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 829**	**1 711**	**14 096**	**5 551**	**181**	**102**	**726**	**147**	**1 302**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 578	234	3 103	1 341	33	27	215	22	161	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	701	45	1 187	347	5	6	16	5	47	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	42	–	60	56	–	6	4	–	6	...
Management related occupations	161	4	397	70	–	–	–	–	20	...
Professional specialty occupations	1 877	189	1 916	994	28	21	199	17	114	...
Engineers and natural scientists	84	4	38	6	–	–	–	–	6	...
Engineers	22	–	20	6	–	–	–	–	–	...
Health diagnosing occupations	42	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	545	48	404	62	23	–	65	–	50	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	843	94	1 149	792	5	21	115	17	58	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	425	83	933	715	5	21	102	17	53	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 472	613	7 470	1 868	66	45	309	28	542	...
Health technologists and technicians	236	129	312	99	18	7	33	–	44	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	214	10	184	34	14	7	6	–	19	...
Sales occupations	664	55	1 955	458	5	20	74	–	175	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	54	6	92	22	–	–	6	–	28	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	91	4	283	34	–	–	–	–	10	...
Other sales occupations	519	45	1 580	402	5	20	68	–	137	...
Cashiers	132	32	695	204	5	4	33	–	64	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 358	419	5 019	1 277	29	11	196	28	304	...
Computer equipment operators	36	6	117	45	–	–	–	7	14	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	921	179	1 752	367	14	–	93	–	117	...
Financial records processing occupations	272	24	927	132	3	–	35	–	27	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	12	47	13	–	–	6	–	–	...
Service occupations	1 089	616	1 898	1 559	47	26	115	73	285	...
Private household occupations	69	176	104	148	–	6	–	19	–	...
Protective service occupations	27	–	112	–	–	–	–	–	11	...
Police and firefighters	4	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	993	440	1 682	1 411	47	20	115	54	274	...
Food service occupations	456	172	833	409	36	9	27	12	138	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	93	119	121	438	–	–	34	22	17	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	58	–	70	36	–	–	–	–	–	...
Farm operators and managers	15	–	18	5	–	–	–	–	–	...
Farm workers and related occupations	43	–	45	31	–	–	–	–	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	147	37	421	136	5	–	13	–	24	...
Mechanics and repairers	44	8	105	35	–	–	–	–	–	...
Construction trades	–	5	49	25	–	–	6	–	–	...
Precision production occupations	103	24	267	76	5	–	7	–	24	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	485	211	1 134	611	30	4	74	24	290	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	230	93	290	234	25	4	47	15	195	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	175	56	163	122	5	–	6	–	29	...
Transportation occupations	7	15	384	109	–	–	–	5	21	...
Motor vehicle operators	7	15	384	109	–	–	–	5	21	...
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	13	6	–	–	–	–	6	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	73	47	284	140	–	–	21	4	39	...
Construction laborers	22	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	5	63	13	–	–	9	–	21	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city			Franklin city		Fredericksburg city	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 742**	**5 433**	**1 363**	**586**	**9 866**	**216**	**354**	**1 459**	**1 325**	**5 507**	**1 304**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 133	647	241	55	3 325	41	93	366	89	1 716	94
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 605	184	163	13	1 621	21	21	173	25	614	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	65	–	12	–	225	–	–	13	–	43	–
Management related occupations	365	27	44	6	521	8	7	41	12	105	–
Professional specialty occupations	1 528	463	78	42	1 704	20	72	193	64	1 102	76
Engineers and natural scientists	182	6	–	–	363	11	26	68	–	201	–
Engineers	130	6	–	–	199	6	26	61	–	88	–
Health diagnosing occupations	111	–	10	–	52	–	7	23	–	54	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	207	74	11	–	178	–	19	26	8	71	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	647	304	51	33	587	–	14	58	50	528	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	437	263	39	33	367	–	8	49	44	389	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 606	726	514	76	3 785	59	112	486	178	1 906	272
Health technologists and technicians	225	26	51	11	74	7	12	6	31	51	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	213	36	13	–	467	5	19	27	18	106	8
Sales occupations	1 796	242	224	31	932	24	24	173	64	673	66
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	331	22	57	–	179	6	11	51	–	57	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	543	34	32	5	268	7	–	17	8	273	–
Other sales occupations	922	186	135	26	485	11	13	105	56	343	60
Cashiers	283	52	41	9	162	5	6	42	19	39	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 372	422	226	34	2 312	23	57	280	65	1 076	186
Computer equipment operators	52	–	–	–	56	–	–	18	–	27	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	685	78	68	7	696	–	18	78	20	280	54
Financial records processing occupations	326	37	43	14	298	5	8	64	3	110	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	70	28	12	–	118	–	7	–	–	39	12
Service occupations	1 588	1 239	145	154	904	37	100	130	303	788	395
Private household occupations	50	188	5	24	28	6	5	–	84	33	54
Protective service occupations	249	50	26	8	159	–	–	20	27	93	10
Police and firefighters	116	15	20	–	88	–	–	–	–	18	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 289	1 001	114	122	717	31	95	110	192	662	331
Food service occupations	475	190	51	23	391	–	58	32	38	311	161
Cleaning and building service occupations	297	534	8	39	130	31	12	22	108	160	120
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	14	12	16	69	–	–	4	47	26	9
Farm operators and managers	19	5	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	13	–
Farm workers and related occupations	45	9	–	–	62	–	–	4	41	13	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 978	512	258	63	975	5	22	248	125	539	117
Mechanics and repairers	704	196	82	–	225	–	8	58	44	97	35
Construction trades	506	115	91	23	584	5	9	50	62	273	46
Precision production occupations	754	201	76	40	166	–	5	140	19	169	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 373	2 295	193	222	808	74	27	225	583	532	417
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 816	1 309	99	106	203	11	–	101	196	185	96
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	458	225	11	8	73	7	–	40	79	56	51
Transportation occupations	361	217	46	18	226	13	6	45	115	84	96
Motor vehicle operators	337	217	46	18	226	13	6	45	115	71	96
Material moving equipment operators	123	23	8	17	18	–	–	11	34	24	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	615	521	29	73	288	43	21	28	159	183	138
Construction laborers	74	46	6	15	75	31	8	13	28	52	40
Freight, stock, and material handlers	188	127	18	7	65	6	–	6	25	38	24
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 628**	**2 849**	**618**	**265**	**4 354**	**90**	**207**	**547**	**549**	**2 726**	**662**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 292	445	92	39	1 178	35	46	103	37	790	72
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	459	96	43	6	500	21	7	27	6	187	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	–	7	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	149	11	6	6	159	8	7	11	6	29	–
Professional specialty occupations	833	349	49	33	678	14	39	76	31	603	65
Engineers and natural scientists	23	–	–	–	35	5	–	–	–	10	–
Engineers	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	9	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	190	67	5	–	143	–	19	26	8	51	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	472	249	44	33	340	–	14	41	23	403	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	323	208	32	33	269	–	8	41	23	343	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 840	439	340	65	2 377	24	88	348	116	1 201	199
Health technologists and technicians	207	6	51	11	33	7	12	6	31	51	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	62	21	9	–	150	–	12	8	4	52	–
Sales occupations	766	161	87	26	429	11	13	98	36	278	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	45	9	7	–	34	6	–	23	–	18	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	109	13	–	–	82	–	–	5	–	59	–
Other sales occupations	612	139	80	26	313	5	13	70	36	201	42
Cashiers	251	42	25	9	136	5	6	39	13	39	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 805	251	193	28	1 765	6	51	236	45	820	145
Computer equipment operators	46	–	–	–	33	–	–	11	–	23	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	658	70	68	7	680	–	18	78	20	276	54
Financial records processing occupations	252	26	43	14	253	–	8	64	3	93	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	7	–	–	47	–	7	–	–	18	4
Service occupations	929	858	100	98	567	19	73	51	200	505	273
Private household occupations	50	188	5	24	28	6	5	–	84	33	49
Protective service occupations	27	22	–	–	21	–	–	5	–	13	–
Police and firefighters	–	9	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	852	648	95	74	518	13	68	46	116	459	224
Food service occupations	345	160	32	8	267	–	31	4	21	220	122
Cleaning and building service occupations	78	280	8	20	62	13	12	5	53	88	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	7	13	–
Farm operators and managers	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	7	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	137	114	6	10	36	–	–	5	9	35	22
Mechanics and repairers	5	11	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	25	5	–	–	14	–	–	–	9	4	6
Precision production occupations	107	98	6	10	12	–	–	5	–	31	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 410	993	80	53	170	12	–	40	180	182	96
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 020	696	69	37	77	6	–	17	65	119	47
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	284	110	11	–	16	–	–	6	37	13	13
Transportation occupations	30	5	–	–	77	6	–	8	31	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	30	5	–	–	77	6	–	8	31	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	70	182	–	16	–	–	–	9	47	44	32
Construction laborers	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	16	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	6	3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hampton city				Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lexington city	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**31 908**	**15 893**	**362**	**496**	**8 386**	**398**	**7 783**	**1 660**	**1 977**	**384**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 200	2 987	64	83	2 438	44	1 325	135	843	53
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 369	981	5	42	1 085	22	653	105	236	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	198	78	–	–	25	–	70	13	11	–
Management related occupations	901	271	–	21	223	–	169	20	25	–
Professional specialty occupations	3 831	2 006	59	41	1 353	22	672	30	607	46
Engineers and natural scientists	998	138	27	–	99	–	125	7	6	–
Engineers	718	69	21	–	45	–	102	–	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	85	19	16	–	42	–	43	–	25	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	543	311	6	11	148	–	75	–	13	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 393	1 259	10	17	707	6	305	17	379	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	945	901	–	17	407	6	242	17	78	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 161	4 017	101	166	2 469	121	2 430	280	464	40
Health technologists and technicians	308	280	13	–	45	–	92	14	9	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	973	321	9	12	131	9	305	22	20	–
Sales occupations	4 030	986	37	74	944	37	723	72	154	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	636	134	8	11	88	–	96	15	34	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	875	143	6	27	293	–	116	–	40	–
Other sales occupations	2 519	709	23	36	563	37	511	57	80	–
Cashiers	746	394	–	18	152	37	170	38	30	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 850	2 430	42	80	1 349	75	1 310	172	281	24
Computer equipment operators	166	26	9	–	34	9	29	–	8	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 731	612	6	16	467	29	424	39	99	–
Financial records processing occupations	741	129	–	6	87	6	170	–	26	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	158	257	–	–	100	7	81	9	18	6
Service occupations	3 454	3 397	128	92	1 556	119	813	445	276	221
Private household occupations	133	243	–	–	73	11	24	47	12	48
Protective service occupations	760	295	–	9	105	17	126	50	43	–
Police and firefighters	284	86	–	–	44	–	52	13	14	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 561	2 859	128	83	1 378	91	663	348	221	173
Food service occupations	1 335	938	84	56	860	40	245	135	114	52
Cleaning and building service occupations	538	1 024	10	7	245	31	135	154	31	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	318	122	9	10	119	–	36	14	27	7
Farm operators and managers	9	8	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	108	78	9	–	100	–	21	14	27	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 731	2 223	35	94	614	49	1 265	203	157	7
Mechanics and repairers	1 610	550	5	35	152	21	349	23	35	–
Construction trades	2 627	889	–	16	236	13	476	124	75	–
Precision production occupations	1 494	784	30	43	226	15	440	56	44	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 044	3 147	25	51	1 190	65	1 914	583	210	56
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	900	655	11	10	379	19	1 028	270	83	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 055	805	10	13	161	12	183	46	19	7
Transportation occupations	713	563	4	14	272	8	234	81	27	13
Motor vehicle operators	563	484	4	9	266	8	222	81	27	13
Material moving equipment operators	236	203	–	–	77	–	86	21	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 140	921	–	14	301	26	383	165	81	14
Construction laborers	166	134	–	6	38	–	72	51	12	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	315	229	–	8	76	6	56	29	19	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 684**	**7 857**	**259**	**299**	**4 096**	**214**	**3 107**	**810**	**728**	**185**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 121	1 899	21	50	1 137	19	530	70	274	36
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 193	465	5	22	412	6	205	53	62	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	51	29	–	–	6	–	20	–	–	–
Management related occupations	402	146	–	14	100	–	56	6	5	–
Professional specialty occupations	1 928	1 434	16	28	725	13	325	17	212	36
Engineers and natural scientists	97	48	10	–	23	–	4	7	–	–
Engineers	44	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	7	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	497	277	6	11	130	–	75	–	13	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 033	983	–	17	442	6	186	10	136	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	749	743	–	17	287	6	158	10	60	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 241	2 667	89	132	1 472	90	1 592	240	259	28
Health technologists and technicians	259	256	13	–	33	–	84	14	9	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	221	79	–	12	37	–	112	10	–	–
Sales occupations	2 373	699	34	46	406	37	407	62	72	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	246	63	8	11	41	–	20	11	21	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	318	59	6	5	51	–	31	–	13	–
Other sales occupations	1 809	577	20	30	314	37	356	51	38	–
Cashiers	708	355	–	18	92	37	150	38	9	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 388	1 633	42	74	996	53	989	154	178	12
Computer equipment operators	112	26	9	–	25	–	20	–	8	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 671	581	6	16	440	29	424	39	83	–
Financial records processing occupations	622	105	–	–	82	6	155	–	19	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	22	48	–	–	14	–	26	9	–	–
Service occupations	1 893	2 071	103	83	995	80	483	277	153	121
Private household occupations	133	239	–	–	73	11	24	47	12	48
Protective service occupations	56	33	–	–	20	8	–	17	6	–
Police and firefighters	12	–	–	–	8	–	–	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 704	1 799	103	83	902	61	459	213	135	73
Food service occupations	940	587	59	56	587	40	187	117	56	26
Cleaning and building service occupations	158	488	10	7	104	15	27	50	9	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	25	6	–	28	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	23	20	6	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	498	284	30	28	71	–	76	24	3	–
Mechanics and repairers	65	41	–	–	6	–	12	–	–	–
Construction trades	138	40	–	6	14	–	23	13	–	–
Precision production occupations	295	203	30	22	51	–	41	11	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	908	911	10	6	393	25	426	199	39	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	313	324	–	–	209	5	197	106	33	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	207	207	10	–	76	12	92	28	–	–
Transportation occupations	151	114	–	–	28	8	62	26	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	151	108	–	–	28	8	62	26	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	6	18	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	231	248	–	6	80	–	63	27	6	–
Construction laborers	7	6	–	6	–	–	–	9	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	62	42	–	–	17	–	19	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lynchburg city			Manassas city		Martinsville city		Newport News city			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 794**	**6 282**	**177**	**6 851**	**522**	**5 643**	**2 223**	**42 279**	**15 633**	**760**	**666**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 189	813	33	2 262	70	1 536	183	11 349	1 812	207	138
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 182	239	11	994	12	830	63	4 456	600	84	56
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	23	–	103	–	17	–	239	25	–	–
Management related occupations	708	38	–	320	–	146	–	1 244	118	27	14
Professional specialty occupations	4 007	574	22	1 268	58	706	120	6 893	1 212	123	82
Engineers and natural scientists	804	26	4	441	10	143	–	1 863	94	45	11
Engineers	633	15	4	179	–	87	–	1 417	64	41	11
Health diagnosing occupations	191	4	–	13	–	66	5	319	31	12	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	591	48	–	85	–	79	7	740	176	12	52
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 559	394	11	410	33	273	71	2 404	688	46	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	959	347	7	337	33	222	71	1 797	600	20	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 017	1 239	51	2 494	189	1 541	233	13 655	3 148	149	185
Health technologists and technicians	193	82	6	48	–	25	34	337	180	–	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	674	130	–	364	35	110	–	1 167	161	19	21
Sales occupations	2 661	283	22	702	44	665	69	4 917	899	97	56
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	333	52	–	164	15	102	12	827	57	23	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 050	63	6	171	10	175	19	1 236	115	11	–
Other sales occupations	1 278	168	16	367	19	388	38	2 854	727	63	42
Cashiers	403	62	–	102	13	145	21	1 009	450	36	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 489	744	23	1 380	110	741	130	7 234	1 908	33	99
Computer equipment operators	121	11	–	31	15	4	–	141	49	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 491	131	7	460	18	193	42	2 193	492	17	55
Financial records processing occupations	402	54	–	212	6	98	4	977	147	–	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	186	73	–	84	–	10	–	140	79	–	–
Service occupations	2 871	1 968	48	534	130	538	335	4 451	3 713	202	111
Private household occupations	101	243	10	59	24	33	69	168	472	–	7
Protective service occupations	368	59	–	130	13	51	20	782	207	4	9
Police and firefighters	122	6	–	79	–	8	4	390	34	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 402	1 666	38	345	93	454	246	3 501	3 034	198	95
Food service occupations	1 047	450	23	208	10	151	79	1 674	920	94	56
Cleaning and building service occupations	435	719	4	79	78	89	92	559	1 190	63	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	23	–	45	–	24	36	278	125	–	33
Farm operators and managers	48	7	–	19	–	5	–	44	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	50	16	–	17	–	19	28	170	93	–	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 309	488	17	991	38	706	156	7 362	2 514	83	75
Mechanics and repairers	505	87	5	282	18	120	12	1 940	726	18	30
Construction trades	938	190	12	495	5	246	65	2 906	1 087	17	17
Precision production occupations	860	211	–	214	15	340	79	2 495	668	48	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 296	1 751	28	525	95	1 298	1 280	5 184	4 321	119	124
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 202	770	7	95	20	692	697	1 099	856	58	42
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	647	306	–	34	6	136	158	1 342	973	16	16
Transportation occupations	546	217	–	114	26	170	104	972	790	4	7
Motor vehicle operators	510	217	–	104	26	170	104	816	716	4	–
Material moving equipment operators	99	53	–	43	–	37	59	352	269	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	802	405	21	239	43	263	262	1 419	1 433	36	59
Construction laborers	115	61	–	31	29	46	47	324	236	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	182	109	4	88	5	60	88	334	244	20	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 806**	**3 329**	**117**	**2 826**	**256**	**2 481**	**1 197**	**17 745**	**7 415**	**426**	**307**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 845	475	18	891	40	513	96	4 691	1 127	84	82
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	862	84	11	339	–	193	4	1 432	318	27	24
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	–	–	26	–	5	–	70	17	–	–
Management related occupations	297	6	–	139	–	34	–	426	54	10	14
Professional specialty occupations	1 983	391	7	552	40	320	92	3 259	809	57	58
Engineers and natural scientists	46	–	–	20	5	11	–	116	25	4	–
Engineers	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	13	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	7	12	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	543	43	–	75	–	53	7	674	143	12	45
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 097	305	7	314	26	213	48	1 849	553	26	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	761	281	7	266	26	183	48	1 487	500	13	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 100	858	46	1 506	114	998	148	8 941	2 149	106	132
Health technologists and technicians	165	82	6	41	–	20	34	319	156	–	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	255	63	–	31	8	37	–	214	41	11	6
Sales occupations	1 230	170	22	342	13	365	21	2 680	644	62	33
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	115	23	–	46	–	23	4	264	28	11	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	232	18	6	59	–	47	6	377	27	–	–
Other sales occupations	883	129	16	237	13	295	11	2 039	589	51	33
Cashiers	359	51	–	84	7	141	11	911	395	30	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 450	543	18	1 092	93	576	93	5 728	1 308	33	84
Computer equipment operators	65	7	–	7	9	4	–	100	24	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 476	125	7	460	18	186	42	2 155	474	17	49
Financial records processing occupations	347	54	–	205	6	81	–	861	127	–	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	83	11	–	18	–	5	–	55	30	–	–
Service occupations	1 677	1 262	44	283	81	348	248	2 620	2 529	165	71
Private household occupations	101	228	10	59	24	33	69	168	458	–	7
Protective service occupations	51	23	–	15	–	–	7	64	50	–	5
Police and firefighters	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	9	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 525	1 011	34	209	57	315	172	2 388	2 021	165	59
Food service occupations	683	283	23	153	5	113	53	1 184	652	78	30
Cleaning and building service occupations	72	279	–	12	47	21	51	161	572	46	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	–	6	–	5	8	54	16	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	–	6	–	–	8	49	16	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	170	72	–	66	14	98	39	372	269	14	–
Mechanics and repairers	4	–	–	–	6	–	–	39	24	–	–
Construction trades	20	22	–	6	–	18	3	76	112	–	–
Precision production occupations	140	50	–	60	8	80	36	257	133	14	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 007	662	9	74	7	519	658	1 067	1 325	57	22
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	518	361	–	39	7	360	430	370	442	39	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	299	212	–	–	–	77	114	225	288	8	11
Transportation occupations	51	14	–	25	–	–	8	264	147	4	–
Motor vehicle operators	51	14	–	25	–	–	8	264	143	4	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	14	11	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	139	75	9	10	–	82	98	194	437	6	3
Construction laborers	8	–	–	–	–	–	14	8	14	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	17	–	10	–	11	7	61	12	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Norfolk city					Petersburg city			Portsmouth city	
	Race					Race			Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**54 495**	**29 324**	**167**	**1 734**	**1 239**	**7 180**	**9 481**	**201**	**23 738**	**15 817**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 665	3 483	17	366	262	1 840	1 192	30	5 596	2 062
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 361	1 286	11	132	92	940	347	7	2 623	801
Officials and administrators, public administration	351	84	7	–	6	108	49	–	185	36
Management related occupations	1 594	389	4	16	14	251	83	7	641	246
Professional specialty occupations	7 304	2 197	6	234	170	900	845	23	2 973	1 261
Engineers and natural scientists	1 077	95	–	13	28	105	22	4	538	116
Engineers	710	43	–	7	21	33	6	4	370	42
Health diagnosing occupations	590	24	–	24	23	55	25	5	169	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	979	220	–	84	17	119	117	5	587	113
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 730	1 373	–	84	44	427	555	6	1 073	800
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 816	1 136	–	63	36	343	477	6	811	609
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 397	7 194	41	530	370	2 355	1 635	66	7 908	3 555
Health technologists and technicians	609	281	–	75	32	55	134	–	290	236
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 362	431	–	55	30	177	91	6	574	127
Sales occupations	6 932	1 860	14	148	125	914	391	34	2 559	976
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	868	121	–	19	24	171	56	–	385	123
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 021	216	7	30	41	259	39	22	646	146
Other sales occupations	4 043	1 523	7	99	60	484	296	12	1 528	707
Cashiers	1 449	858	7	63	23	175	159	5	607	408
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 494	4 622	27	252	183	1 209	1 019	26	4 485	2 216
Computer equipment operators	349	142	–	–	6	12	14	–	97	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 713	986	–	18	20	378	256	11	1 249	494
Financial records processing occupations	1 608	362	7	39	38	193	46	–	583	180
Mail and message distributing occupations	249	317	–	–	23	28	64	–	80	164
Service occupations	6 201	7 604	25	388	237	795	3 021	27	2 588	3 440
Private household occupations	203	1 067	–	17	25	56	178	–	58	415
Protective service occupations	1 156	269	6	29	42	197	195	6	741	274
Police and firefighters	463	58	6	6	–	75	75	–	419	63
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 842	6 268	19	342	170	542	2 648	21	1 789	2 751
Food service occupations	2 293	1 815	–	180	62	260	662	5	622	907
Cleaning and building service occupations	854	2 649	5	82	29	86	780	5	268	1 078
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	578	359	6	35	46	35	31	–	132	148
Farm operators and managers	103	16	–	–	–	7	–	–	12	–
Farm workers and related occupations	391	300	6	35	14	28	22	–	114	133
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 328	2 962	55	156	148	986	628	16	4 639	2 169
Mechanics and repairers	3 090	900	12	50	64	271	155	–	1 500	500
Construction trades	3 334	1 273	43	44	51	418	246	16	1 596	972
Precision production occupations	1 888	780	–	62	33	297	227	–	1 532	689
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 326	7 722	23	259	176	1 169	2 974	62	2 875	4 443
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 170	1 647	11	128	54	386	1 429	19	736	1 123
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	723	684	–	32	11	117	151	15	577	742
Transportation occupations	1 894	2 051	4	18	26	222	457	6	652	743
Motor vehicle operators	1 891	1 974	4	18	26	211	457	6	500	674
Material moving equipment operators	471	512	8	–	5	76	207	–	203	345
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 068	2 828	–	81	80	368	730	22	707	1 490
Construction laborers	452	503	–	–	20	58	154	–	96	330
Freight, stock, and material handlers	589	643	–	25	38	92	129	18	164	280
Employed females 16 years and over	**23 833**	**14 434**	**75**	**1 009**	**532**	**2 948**	**4 846**	**78**	**10 172**	**7 327**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 759	2 098	11	227	107	745	783	14	2 500	1 250
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 298	536	11	44	26	269	154	–	980	329
Officials and administrators, public administration	121	20	7	–	–	14	18	–	63	14
Management related occupations	619	226	4	12	9	97	48	–	300	102
Professional specialty occupations	3 452	1 562	–	183	81	476	629	14	1 520	921
Engineers and natural scientists	137	8	–	6	–	36	6	–	41	50
Engineers	61	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	8
Health diagnosing occupations	56	19	–	13	–	6	8	–	23	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	845	195	–	84	17	94	105	5	523	113
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 775	1 121	–	63	36	282	428	6	728	630
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 299	954	–	55	36	234	392	6	581	526
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 633	5 839	41	384	209	1 431	1 052	41	5 294	2 382
Health technologists and technicians	481	241	–	75	19	40	127	–	233	201
Technologists and technicians, except health	389	226	–	29	12	40	36	–	65	53
Sales occupations	3 540	1 288	14	105	50	461	238	22	1 437	653
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	277	24	–	6	7	35	17	–	111	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	455	101	7	6	9	101	12	10	231	57
Other sales occupations	2 808	1 163	7	93	34	325	209	12	1 095	533
Cashiers	1 246	758	7	57	13	140	114	5	543	345
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 223	3 284	27	175	128	890	651	19	3 559	1 475
Computer equipment operators	225	63	–	–	6	12	14	–	65	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 647	961	–	18	20	372	234	11	1 241	494
Financial records processing occupations	1 487	274	7	39	38	147	17	–	514	164
Mail and message distributing occupations	66	80	–	–	–	–	7	–	26	21
Service occupations	3 648	5 245	11	205	140	428	2 121	6	1 349	2 162
Private household occupations	188	1 005	–	17	25	56	178	–	58	388
Protective service occupations	168	48	–	–	5	–	24	–	68	43
Police and firefighters	33	9	–	–	–	–	11	–	33	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 292	4 192	11	188	110	372	1 919	6	1 223	1 731
Food service occupations	1 676	1 132	–	77	46	191	514	–	458	588
Cleaning and building service occupations	274	1 523	5	41	23	22	405	–	27	478
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	142	65	6	14	10	–	–	–	37	23
Farm operators and managers	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	119	65	6	14	10	–	–	–	37	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	507	353	–	45	20	70	60	–	279	250
Mechanics and repairers	77	97	–	–	–	12	5	–	69	39
Construction trades	97	53	–	–	–	4	–	–	28	51
Precision production occupations	333	203	–	45	20	54	55	–	182	160
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 153	1 834	8	134	46	274	830	17	713	1 260
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	480	688	6	86	26	141	551	13	326	586
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	124	211	–	20	6	39	70	–	103	312
Transportation occupations	240	365	–	–	–	6	48	–	148	62
Motor vehicle operators	240	365	–	–	–	6	48	–	148	62
Material moving equipment operators	16	20	–	–	–	7	17	–	13	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	348	350	–	28	14	81	144	4	123	267
Construction laborers	18	29	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	122	71	–	6	9	16	23	–	19	20

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Portsmouth city—Con.		Radford city		Richmond city				Roanoke city		
	Race—Con.		Race		Race				Race		
	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**266**	**337**	**5 062**	**317**	**52 521**	**46 261**	**499**	**911**	**35 255**	**8 203**	**253**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57	43	1 342	26	18 127	5 629	223	220	7 629	903	36
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	13	433	7	7 393	2 396	42	101	3 570	279	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	17	–	459	206	–	21	105	19	–
Management related occupations	–	–	49	7	2 456	902	1	29	870	95	–
Professional specialty occupations	57	30	909	19	10 734	3 233	181	119	4 059	624	18
Engineers and natural scientists	24	–	79	–	1 474	120	55	6	502	13	–
Engineers	19	–	46	–	680	51	37	6	310	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	11	14	51	–	835	65	48	20	392	–	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	–	103	5	1 705	511	35	22	584	89	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16	12	496	14	3 613	1 838	30	39	1 394	341	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	12	167	5	2 060	1 487	12	7	1 000	276	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49	71	1 514	37	18 444	12 417	103	171	11 825	1 780	15
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	114	–	668	813	21	8	539	124	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	14	136	–	1 500	501	18	15	582	55	–
Sales occupations	28	16	454	9	6 391	2 239	18	65	4 284	450	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	46	–	814	202	–	5	530	66	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	80	–	2 740	275	–	7	1 424	56	9
Other sales occupations	28	16	328	9	2 837	1 762	18	53	2 330	328	–
Cashiers	28	11	145	9	873	894	12	4	722	138	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	41	810	28	9 885	8 864	46	83	6 420	1 151	6
Computer equipment operators	–	–	7	–	351	207	–	9	159	14	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8	20	292	7	2 910	1 751	6	17	1 700	256	–
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	63	7	1 241	424	14	–	932	99	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	8	12	–	259	878	–	–	221	96	–
Service occupations	88	74	892	151	4 857	12 346	68	263	4 440	2 592	96
Private household occupations	–	–	18	13	199	1 421	7	14	156	332	–
Protective service occupations	6	6	64	6	798	849	–	6	410	62	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	16	–	284	221	–	6	214	15	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	82	68	810	132	3 860	10 076	61	243	3 874	2 198	89
Food service occupations	39	15	365	28	1 800	3 266	42	136	1 528	617	27
Cleaning and building service occupations	20	13	134	94	675	3 934	13	64	862	838	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	13	9	254	215	–	6	239	77	10
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	27	10	–	6	30	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	6	13	9	184	185	–	–	171	70	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	59	542	27	5 156	3 096	34	90	4 386	717	31
Mechanics and repairers	8	15	109	11	1 175	866	21	18	1 361	202	9
Construction trades	10	7	122	7	2 348	952	4	35	1 600	265	8
Precision production occupations	21	37	311	9	1 633	1 278	9	37	1 408	246	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	84	759	67	5 683	12 558	71	161	6 736	2 134	65
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	34	334	36	2 094	4 660	20	63	2 212	705	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	5	126	17	591	1 118	36	30	925	309	19
Transportation occupations	19	6	78	14	1 050	2 249	8	33	1 828	403	10
Motor vehicle operators	12	6	73	14	988	2 189	8	33	1 538	334	10
Material moving equipment operators	–	9	34	–	228	774	–	5	181	63	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	30	187	–	1 720	3 757	7	30	1 590	654	13
Construction laborers	–	12	34	–	272	705	–	13	263	95	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	38	–	445	788	–	–	375	190	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**133**	**142**	**2 611**	**157**	**24 358**	**24 870**	**181**	**426**	**15 900**	**4 061**	**113**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	23	580	14	8 007	3 543	70	84	3 161	504	10
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	7	118	–	2 572	1 233	5	41	1 106	116	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	176	94	–	–	38	12	–
Management related occupations	–	–	13	–	1 045	557	–	23	359	71	–
Professional specialty occupations	33	16	462	14	5 435	2 310	65	43	2 055	388	5
Engineers and natural scientists	5	–	20	–	291	12	8	–	28	–	–
Engineers	5	–	5	–	54	–	–	–	20	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	–	–	122	–	21	7	36	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	–	72	5	1 469	407	29	15	505	82	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16	12	293	9	2 420	1 450	–	7	1 045	216	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	12	156	–	1 606	1 222	–	7	789	183	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43	58	1 106	37	11 575	8 946	41	100	7 586	1 219	6
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	96	–	504	776	9	8	505	120	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	6	50	–	629	220	–	14	146	16	–
Sales occupations	22	11	272	9	2 721	1 588	–	26	2 054	251	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	14	–	219	60	–	–	151	12	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	20	–	648	96	–	–	317	15	–
Other sales occupations	22	11	238	9	1 854	1 432	–	26	1 586	224	–
Cashiers	22	6	125	9	723	793	–	4	660	116	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	41	688	28	7 721	6 362	32	52	4 881	832	6
Computer equipment operators	–	–	7	–	201	152	–	9	94	14	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8	20	292	7	2 743	1 731	6	17	1 672	242	–
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	56	7	984	375	14	–	785	73	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	8	–	–	95	211	–	–	41	13	–
Service occupations	57	42	576	87	2 823	7 994	26	172	2 843	1 663	74
Private household occupations	–	–	13	13	174	1 341	–	14	138	319	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	22	–	114	201	–	–	21	5	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	35	18	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	57	42	541	74	2 535	6 452	26	158	2 684	1 339	74
Food service occupations	27	9	260	18	1 269	2 171	13	77	1 151	443	19
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	–	25	56	199	2 035	7	38	252	334	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	31	32	–	6	69	7	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	8	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	31	12	–	–	55	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	61	–	449	465	6	6	390	77	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	39	69	6	–	53	5	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	60	22	–	–	42	18	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	61	–	350	374	–	6	295	50	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	19	288	19	1 473	3 890	38	58	1 851	591	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	4	192	8	761	2 110	9	24	1 065	311	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	5	45	11	234	624	21	17	402	137	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	108	239	8	9	109	36	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	108	239	8	9	109	36	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	10	51	–	–	–	4	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	10	51	–	360	866	–	8	275	103	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	22	34	–	8	12	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	5	–	37	106	–	–	80	6	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Salem city		South Boston city		Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 650**	**393**	**2 068**	**917**	**9 244**	**952**	**11 385**	**7 994**	**93 856**	**9 617**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 378	92	514	143	2 263	80	2 400	582	27 881	2 153
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 082	36	226	21	906	22	1 139	160	13 693	695
Officials and administrators, public administration	45	–	9	–	35	–	54	11	663	56
Management related occupations	290	6	32	9	183	16	271	43	3 503	189
Professional specialty occupations	1 296	56	288	122	1 357	58	1 261	422	14 188	1 458
Engineers and natural scientists	163	–	34	5	94	–	161	27	2 703	63
Engineers	110	–	34	–	68	–	85	–	1 623	43
Health diagnosing occupations	114	–	36	7	64	5	93	6	781	61
Health assessment and treating occupations	196	11	36	2	230	–	221	24	1 915	188
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	520	41	133	101	640	36	485	325	5 801	963
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	394	24	112	93	475	36	362	273	4 651	690
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 598	114	643	108	2 813	116	3 748	981	34 319	2 070
Health technologists and technicians	150	–	25	–	102	26	148	88	915	55
Technologists and technicians, except health	203	10	39	13	182	15	210	67	2 499	103
Sales occupations	1 027	23	205	31	1 053	14	1 427	290	14 066	609
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	148	8	44	4	219	–	298	46	1 904	57
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	429	9	46	12	326	–	354	47	5 138	81
Other sales occupations	450	6	115	15	508	14	775	197	7 024	471
Cashiers	102	–	37	–	155	14	306	74	2 077	199
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 218	81	374	64	1 476	61	1 963	536	16 839	1 303
Computer equipment operators	30	–	–	–	–	–	42	14	476	36
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	752	9	97	18	436	11	684	80	5 010	268
Financial records processing occupations	307	–	59	–	217	9	247	35	2 427	112
Mail and message distributing occupations	54	–	12	–	72	20	31	58	614	117
Service occupations	1 345	104	189	205	1 483	376	878	1 676	9 974	2 316
Private household occupations	56	18	6	29	32	89	45	259	325	425
Protective service occupations	121	6	43	15	212	6	188	77	1 868	97
Police and firefighters	62	–	12	8	86	–	114	12	1 106	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 168	80	140	161	1 239	281	645	1 340	7 781	1 794
Food service occupations	445	22	21	49	468	103	224	382	4 251	583
Cleaning and building service occupations	229	36	21	79	222	86	121	633	1 064	760
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	6	5	3	78	20	415	225	997	154
Farm operators and managers	5	–	–	–	23	–	246	47	289	22
Farm workers and related occupations	11	6	5	3	48	7	154	134	610	132
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 412	10	273	99	945	55	2 002	1 187	12 571	1 018
Mechanics and repairers	456	–	111	32	300	18	682	218	4 281	350
Construction trades	467	–	73	30	303	21	697	566	5 478	493
Precision production occupations	482	10	89	37	336	16	623	403	2 806	175
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 901	67	444	359	1 662	305	1 942	3 343	8 114	1 906
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	514	18	264	199	682	130	503	879	1 298	259
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	374	9	45	50	205	73	337	391	1 111	185
Transportation occupations	381	17	8	20	315	52	458	384	2 294	562
Motor vehicle operators	338	17	8	20	310	52	379	371	1 961	540
Material moving equipment operators	102	2	21	8	75	5	116	252	529	175
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	530	21	106	82	385	45	528	1 437	2 882	725
Construction laborers	72	8	7	35	53	10	104	87	698	101
Freight, stock, and material handlers	182	7	29	23	109	6	160	164	829	288
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 882**	**213**	**1 029**	**549**	**4 373**	**510**	**4 494**	**3 614**	**42 031**	**4 830**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 026	67	174	92	1 022	45	1 004	415	11 769	1 264
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	308	15	27	9	240	16	318	91	4 298	270
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	–	–	–	11	–	15	11	184	13
Management related occupations	67	–	5	9	69	16	100	23	1 244	60
Professional specialty occupations	718	52	147	83	782	29	686	324	7 471	994
Engineers and natural scientists	14	–	–	–	18	–	4	11	130	5
Engineers	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	18	–
Health diagnosing occupations	19	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	72	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	170	11	36	–	204	–	193	24	1 714	170
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	354	41	104	83	434	22	390	269	4 322	718
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	294	24	89	75	345	22	320	241	3 701	560
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 378	65	440	75	1 667	88	2 346	580	21 647	1 428
Health technologists and technicians	115	–	25	–	90	26	137	82	771	49
Technologists and technicians, except health	44	10	8	–	60	15	60	37	521	26
Sales occupations	386	6	121	27	382	14	674	175	7 138	406
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	73	–	6	–	48	–	81	26	564	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	50	4	28	12	33	–	68	8	1 733	22
Other sales occupations	263	2	87	15	301	14	525	141	4 841	368
Cashiers	102	–	37	–	124	14	258	64	1 861	177
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 833	49	286	48	1 135	33	1 475	286	13 217	947
Computer equipment operators	6	–	–	–	–	–	36	7	315	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	729	9	97	18	436	11	617	72	4 901	262
Financial records processing occupations	281	–	59	–	148	9	222	18	2 162	87
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	–	–	–	20	–	6	20	187	18
Service occupations	882	70	119	156	963	255	525	1 223	5 902	1 650
Private household occupations	44	18	6	29	27	89	45	259	325	412
Protective service occupations	12	–	–	–	32	–	10	24	188	22
Police and firefighters	7	–	–	–	11	–	–	5	82	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	826	52	113	127	904	166	470	940	5 389	1 216
Food service occupations	323	22	21	42	358	68	173	349	2 936	347
Cleaning and building service occupations	59	24	–	52	97	28	28	316	281	470
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	–	5	3	26	–	75	24	244	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	13	–	18	–	53	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5	–	5	3	6	–	57	24	185	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	83	–	5	5	83	–	129	142	742	83
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	5	6	–	27	12	146	37
Construction trades	6	–	–	–	8	–	13	7	182	13
Precision production occupations	77	–	5	–	69	–	89	123	414	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	508	11	286	218	612	122	415	1 230	1 727	405
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	224	11	207	168	367	70	151	443	479	117
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	163	–	33	36	131	46	68	191	272	69
Transportation occupations	39	–	–	5	–	5	49	89	521	90
Motor vehicle operators	39	–	–	5	–	5	49	89	507	90
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	26	28	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	–	46	9	108	1	147	481	427	129
Construction laborers	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	44	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	–	13	–	16	1	52	20	151	47

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Virginia Beach city—Con			Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**210**	**1 897**	**1 617**	**6 548**	**601**	**3 858**	**451**	**8 498**	**725**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46	556	357	1 334	54	1 448	47	1 858	80
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20	183	216	580	25	522	27	866	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	22	9	10	–	26	–	33	–
Management related occupations	–	33	39	116	7	89	9	193	–
Professional specialty occupations	26	373	141	754	29	926	20	992	62
Engineers and natural scientists	–	25	7	222	–	101	5	118	7
Engineers	–	20	–	185	–	37	–	74	7
Health diagnosing occupations	–	69	15	63	–	29	–	71	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	184	42	105	15	86	–	204	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13	69	55	231	9	469	5	354	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	45	43	173	5	244	5	246	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46	613	585	1 885	67	1 310	49	2 842	82
Health technologists and technicians	–	65	41	94	–	29	–	97	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	43	27	161	–	148	–	158	6
Sales occupations	19	223	263	795	11	399	30	901	21
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	46	30	85	–	30	–	132	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	35	37	243	–	73	–	256	–
Other sales occupations	13	142	196	467	11	296	30	513	21
Cashiers	–	74	66	193	6	82	17	108	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	282	254	835	56	734	19	1 686	55
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	13	–	7	–	73	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7	60	38	279	–	242	–	503	19
Financial records processing occupations	–	36	40	96	10	75	–	161	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	24	33	30	–	22	–	39	–
Service occupations	35	347	279	848	159	656	221	1 005	232
Private household occupations	7	–	12	29	11	12	16	61	60
Protective service occupations	–	18	24	105	21	98	5	91	6
Police and firefighters	–	–	14	31	–	21	–	57	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	28	329	243	714	127	546	200	853	166
Food service occupations	16	219	103	226	4	348	103	283	38
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	38	60	214	100	75	97	179	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	22	76	–	61	27	154	8
Farm operators and managers	–	–	5	23	–	10	–	49	8
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	17	33	–	31	27	105	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	138	168	871	55	123	26	960	45
Mechanics and repairers	19	31	65	209	21	19	–	338	18
Construction trades	12	21	54	246	4	68	21	420	14
Precision production occupations	7	86	49	416	30	36	5	222	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	243	206	1 534	266	260	81	1 659	278
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13	96	74	587	141	85	14	510	121
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9	51	18	412	75	22	–	290	59
Transportation occupations	6	19	43	170	–	40	30	398	23
Motor vehicle operators	6	15	32	170	–	37	30	398	23
Material moving equipment operators	–	8	5	64	–	12	22	51	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	69	66	301	50	101	15	410	61
Construction laborers	–	–	19	21	6	26	–	57	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	9	12	107	14	15	–	74	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**109**	**1 197**	**830**	**2 766**	**285**	**1 970**	**206**	**3 819**	**318**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	343	156	418	27	657	16	805	25
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20	82	73	115	7	180	11	278	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	5	–	11	–	5	–
Management related occupations	–	22	6	48	–	7	–	82	–
Professional specialty occupations	13	261	83	303	20	477	5	527	25
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	16	5	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	38	5	–	–	7	–	8	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	184	42	66	15	75	–	165	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	28	27	191	5	259	–	257	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	23	27	151	5	168	–	169	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	461	400	1 128	32	946	43	1 760	51
Health technologists and technicians	–	65	27	77	–	29	–	88	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	16	15	36	–	57	–	41	–
Sales occupations	6	140	177	387	–	256	30	402	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	17	–	37	–	22	–	63	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	11	32	37	–	14	–	37	–
Other sales occupations	6	112	145	313	–	220	30	302	6
Cashiers	–	68	46	131	–	55	17	86	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	240	181	628	32	604	13	1 229	45
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	8	–	7	–	38	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7	60	38	260	–	217	–	485	19
Financial records processing occupations	–	36	40	76	10	66	–	157	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	6	11	–	–	10	–	18	–
Service occupations	26	212	153	601	88	298	107	722	142
Private household occupations	7	–	12	29	11	12	16	61	60
Protective service occupations	–	4	–	30	15	22	5	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	19	208	141	542	62	264	86	661	82
Food service occupations	7	113	60	194	–	116	28	208	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	32	16	114	51	32	58	100	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	5	10	–	9	5	12	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	5	4	–	9	5	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	45	29	114	23	12	–	49	13
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	12	5	–	–	25	13
Construction trades	–	–	12	19	–	–	–	7	–
Precision production occupations	7	45	17	83	18	12	–	17	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	136	87	495	115	48	35	471	87
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	76	55	188	56	23	7	191	42
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	34	13	225	51	16	–	155	29
Transportation occupations	–	8	8	23	–	9	11	–	9
Motor vehicle operators	–	8	8	23	–	9	11	–	9
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	5	–	–	10	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	18	11	54	8	–	7	125	7
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	13	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Accomack			Albemarle				Amelia		Amherst	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**5 877**	**2 641**	**94**	**11 900**	**1 345**	**112**	**80**	**1 466**	**759**	**5 867**	**1 424**
No workers	866	366	13	970	130	5	7	146	115	562	173
1 worker	2 088	726	10	3 264	424	72	32	435	186	1 744	388
2 workers	2 340	1 078	43	6 115	604	35	41	690	341	2 841	682
3 or more workers	583	471	28	1 551	187	–	–	195	117	720	181
Married-couple families	**5 185**	**1 665**	**87**	**10 357**	**854**	**93**	**66**	**1 308**	**596**	**5 149**	**1 010**
No workers	750	156	13	820	45	5	7	115	75	441	97
1 worker	1 734	332	10	2 516	152	53	26	366	134	1 385	179
2 workers	2 150	836	42	5 600	516	35	33	661	293	2 655	591
3 or more workers	551	341	22	1 421	141	–	–	166	94	668	143
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**8 038**	**3 538**	**130**	**16 787**	**1 889**	**131**	**142**	**1 752**	**974**	**7 232**	**1 651**
Less than $5,000	1 452	1 177	40	1 469	422	7	16	170	216	652	297
$5,000 to $7,499	865	575	17	1 052	232	11	7	135	138	559	175
$7,500 to $9,999	972	376	18	1 322	161	20	24	156	81	536	151
$10,000 to $14,999	1 412	610	11	2 577	369	35	31	308	225	1 172	334
$15,000 to $19,999	1 119	316	25	2 554	302	23	29	286	151	1 297	255
$20,000 to $24,999	733	187	10	2 313	169	6	–	291	94	1 163	192
$25,000 to $34,999	789	165	8	2 625	161	13	27	263	53	1 329	182
$35,000 to $49,999	407	108	–	1 630	42	12	8	90	11	414	47
$50,000 or more	289	24	1	1 245	31	4	–	53	5	110	18
Median	$12 370	$7 613	$8 611	$18 799	$11 893	$13 558	$13 654	$16 807	$11 024	$17 397	$12 971
Mean	$16 253	$10 632	$11 322	$23 799	$14 111	$17 672	$16 292	$18 827	$12 219	$19 083	$15 857
Families	**5 877**	**2 641**	**94**	**11 900**	**1 345**	**112**	**80**	**1 466**	**759**	**5 867**	**1 424**
Less than $5,000	437	609	18	512	240	7	–	61	93	233	202
$5,000 to $7,499	526	437	8	449	160	11	7	108	122	383	124
$7,500 to $9,999	689	300	15	800	131	20	14	122	66	367	136
$10,000 to $14,999	1 113	522	9	1 682	223	22	19	237	192	936	292
$15,000 to $19,999	1 017	308	25	1 911	225	23	16	270	123	1 108	259
$20,000 to $24,999	677	184	10	1 792	150	–	–	274	94	1 060	170
$25,000 to $34,999	744	149	8	2 188	143	13	16	251	53	1 269	176
$35,000 to $49,999	390	108	–	1 464	42	12	8	90	11	408	47
$50,000 or more	284	24	1	1 102	31	4	–	53	5	103	18
Median	$15 935	$9 787	$12 143	$21 451	$13 468	$12 045	$15 000	$18 750	$12 239	$19 515	$14 305
Mean	$19 438	$12 486	$14 222	$27 359	$15 971	$17 853	$18 642	$20 726	$13 880	$21 008	$17 161
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 474**	**1 133**	**38**	**10 813**	**1 172**	**114**	**120**	**342**	**283**	**2 066**	**322**
Median income	$5 026	$3 224	$2 429	$4 561	$3 104	$1 323	$2 857	$5 364	$2 627	$5 171	$4 912
Mean income	$6 709	$4 059	$3 632	$7 489	$5 237	$3 396	$6 719	$7 568	$4 789	$7 569	$5 530
Males 15 years and over, with income	**7 166**	**3 189**	**123**	**18 617**	**1 900**	**135**	**161**	**1 877**	**1 044**	**7 758**	**1 823**
Median income	$9 638	$5 350	$5 967	$10 139	$6 658	$8 350	$6 958	$11 057	$6 390	$11 212	$7 396
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.2	34.1	44.7	49.7	45.8	39.3	21.1	57.4	38.3	50.1	37.8
Median income	$14 137	$8 503	$7 932	$15 614	$10 304	$21 286	$17 899	$15 000	$10 133	$15 780	$10 964
Females 15 years and over, with income	**6 824**	**3 586**	**159**	**16 557**	**2 164**	**130**	**120**	**1 489**	**1 002**	**7 336**	**1 798**
Median income	$4 100	$3 642	$3 063	$6 115	$4 581	$7 000	$4 571	$4 694	$3 376	$4 991	$3 847
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.6	24.6	26.4	32.8	33.0	24.6	29.2	31.2	28.2	32.7	34.2
Median income	$8 624	$7 410	$6 600	$10 401	$7 985	$12 583	$9 656	$7 990	$6 530	$9 184	$7 528
Per capita income	**$6 650**	**$3 273**	**$3 220**	**$8 299**	**$4 629**	**$4 783**	**$5 238**	**$6 367**	**$3 787**	**$6 099**	**$4 465**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$10 161	$6 250	–	$13 111	$8 317	$6 250	$8 750	$14 821	$8 750	$15 206	$10 938
25 to 34 years	$15 649	$7 345	$2500—	$20 066	$14 028	$10 795	$12 857	$17 455	$12 188	$20 350	$15 000
35 to 44 years	$19 748	$10 558	$11 607	$25 391	$16 399	$40 869	–	$22 500	$20 893	$22 854	$20 200
45 to 54 years	$19 704	$14 063	$18 750	$28 373	$14 891	–	$30 820	$24 239	$16 484	$23 125	$16 402
55 to 64 years	$17 173	$11 230	$22 750	$23 740	$17 917	–	$13 125	$15 543	$12 045	$18 053	$12 413
65 years and over	$10 060	$6 853	$15 833	$15 369	$8 224	$11 250	$18 750	$12 011	$6 199	$11 356	$7 210
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$15 935**	**$9 787**	**$12 143**	**$21 451**	**$13 468**	**$12 045**	**$15 000**	**$18 750**	**$12 239**	**$19 515**	**$14 305**
With own children under 18 years	$17 627	$10 029	$8 542	$21 940	$13 768	$16 875	$30 048	$20 074	$14 256	$20 678	$16 824
With own children under 6 years	$15 833	$9 386	$2500—	$18 948	$11 696	$16 875	$6 250	$19 167	$13 526	$18 500	$14 923
Without own children under 18 years	$14 686	$9 565	$17 083	$20 909	$13 145	$9 000	$14 904	$17 703	$10 820	$17 695	$11 280
Married-couple families	**$16 970**	**$12 596**	**$15 083**	**$22 773**	**$17 121**	**$11 250**	**$14 808**	**$19 097**	**$13 172**	**$20 432**	**$16 566**
With own children under 18 years	$18 395	$14 080	$9 792	$23 750	$18 790	$17 083	$6 250	$20 396	$15 439	$21 593	$19 375
With own children under 6 years	$16 761	$12 378	$2500—	$19 940	$15 431	$16 389	$6 250	$19 500	$13 718	$19 129	$17 738
Without own children under 18 years	$15 415	$10 897	$17 222	$21 891	$15 461	$9 000	$15 694	$17 375	$11 250	$18 441	$12 152
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 015**	**$6 211**	**$2500—**	**$11 903**	**$6 875**	**$16 607**	**$8 750**	**$12 500**	**$6 250**	**$11 444**	**$7 266**
With own children under 18 years	$7 791	$5 193	$2500—	$10 731	$4 866	$16 607	–	$6 250	$6 369	$10 327	$7 333
With own children under 6 years	$6 875	$3 924	–	$6 477	$4 400	$17 500	–	$6 250	$8 750	$9 688	$4 444
Without own children under 18 years	$9 717	$7 807	–	$14 358	$9 812	–	$8 750	$17 727	$5 893	$13 977	$7 206
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 545	$2 798	$2500—	$10 682	$3 962	$6 250	$6 250	$7 931	$5 039	$8 012	$5 302
1 worker	$12 527	$7 155	$16 250	$17 756	$6 782	$11 912	$13 333	$15 494	$9 135	$14 936	$10 174
2 workers	$18 497	$11 368	$10 536	$22 169	$16 747	$31 234	$17 083	$20 556	$15 191	$21 955	$18 033
3 or more workers	$26 550	$22 097	$17 222	$29 792	$25 234	–	–	$27 566	$18 487	$29 578	$21 359
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**8 038**	**3 538**	**130**	**16 787**	**1 889**	**131**	**142**	**1 752**	**974**	**7 232**	**1 651**
With earnings	6 062	2 788	101	14 826	1 608	126	113	1 526	769	6 130	1 381
Mean earnings	$15 830	$11 348	$13 159	$21 996	$14 447	$17 390	$16 373	$17 846	$12 349	$18 896	$16 546
With wage or salary income	5 471	2 751	99	14 254	1 588	126	113	1 396	736	5 881	1 333
Mean wage or salary income	$14 582	$11 186	$12 387	$20 713	$14 420	$17 390	$15 988	$16 523	$12 349	$18 091	$16 389
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 366	82	11	2 157	56	–	13	238	65	621	106
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 798	$4 325	$7 214	$13 084	$4 319	–	$3 267	$10 014	$4 904	$13 804	$8 478
With farm self-employment income	459	81	5	707	21	–	5	432	45	330	25
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 091	$6 314	$4 685	$3 743	$4 268	–	$205	$4 129	$1 964	$2 624	$4 193
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 366	220	10	8 905	163	43	61	729	170	2 967	219
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 635	$656	$4 141	$4 978	$1 048	$1 369	$3 666	$3 174	$960	$2 409	$1 217
With Social Security income	3 061	1 041	34	3 236	515	7	35	504	417	1 942	558
Mean Social Security income	$3 601	$2 693	$2 092	$3 919	$3 160	$65	$2 608	$3 735	$3 251	$4 078	$3 480
With public assistance income	496	714	24	592	262	–	7	147	162	361	203
Mean public assistance income	$1 916	$1 745	$638	$2 090	$2 191	–	$1 075	$2 685	$1 702	$2 789	$1 781
With all other income	1 981	742	17	2 738	282	11	26	276	173	1 495	275
Mean all other income	$5 289	$2 405	$881	$5 537	$3 734	$5 868	$5 420	$4 210	$3 528	$4 084	$2 764

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Appomattox	Arlington				Augusta		Bath	
	Race	Race				Race		Race	
	White	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**2 680**	**30 415**	**3 209**	**1 592**	**1 984**	**14 207**	**420**	**1 428**	**84**
No workers	271	3 467	218	150	98	1 322	29	133	5
1 worker	748	9 042	1 019	442	585	4 438	153	523	16
2 workers	1 334	14 750	1 508	746	1 067	6 579	153	613	53
3 or more workers	327	3 156	464	254	234	1 868	85	159	10
Married-couple families	**2 383**	**24 948**	**1 983**	**1 253**	**1 439**	**12 585**	**281**	**1 205**	**34**
No workers	242	2 832	77	109	59	1 078	8	92	–
1 worker	608	6 474	390	339	287	3 671	62	387	–
2 workers	1 217	12 937	1 173	585	916	6 155	132	578	29
3 or more workers	316	2 705	343	220	177	1 681	79	148	5
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**3 291**	**62 871**	**5 195**	**2 320**	**3 146**	**17 269**	**586**	**1 812**	**129**
Less than $5,000	417	3 614	610	268	299	1 958	124	267	46
$5,000 to $7,499	290	2 776	445	160	233	1 292	66	207	13
$7,500 to $9,999	221	3 280	512	201	235	1 426	59	157	20
$10,000 to $14,999	509	8 369	981	416	613	3 231	117	386	24
$15,000 to $19,999	586	9 106	849	314	518	2 871	87	190	13
$20,000 to $24,999	438	7 256	572	304	403	2 111	53	141	–
$25,000 to $34,999	515	11 445	721	336	528	2 750	67	261	5
$35,000 to $49,999	188	9 988	371	228	204	1 131	13	156	8
$50,000 or more	127	7 037	134	93	113	499	–	47	–
Median	$16 882	$22 708	$15 262	$17 130	$17 036	$16 197	$12 157	$13 612	$8 187
Mean	$19 189	$27 463	$18 067	$19 807	$19 616	$18 891	$13 470	$17 334	$10 808
Families	**2 680**	**30 415**	**3 209**	**1 592**	**1 984**	**14 207**	**420**	**1 428**	**84**
Less than $5,000	126	777	277	183	129	745	38	91	16
$5,000 to $7,499	188	651	183	110	125	893	64	138	6
$7,500 to $9,999	167	1 043	295	155	124	1 044	45	138	12
$10,000 to $14,999	455	2 352	563	259	350	2 699	83	344	24
$15,000 to $19,999	512	3 172	563	143	316	2 584	57	186	13
$20,000 to $24,999	415	3 152	372	200	306	2 035	53	110	–
$25,000 to $34,999	518	6 445	536	284	393	2 652	67	231	5
$35,000 to $49,999	188	7 099	299	181	136	1 099	13	150	8
$50,000 or more	111	5 724	121	77	105	456	–	40	–
Median	$18 993	$31 043	$17 364	$18 247	$19 305	$18 220	$13 750	$15 075	$12 895
Mean	$21 629	$34 467	$20 688	$21 006	$21 979	$20 855	$15 574	$19 314	$13 956
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**722**	**43 520**	**3 618**	**1 250**	**2 047**	**3 644**	**227**	**528**	**271**
Median income	$5 063	$13 311	$7 918	$9 978	$8 840	$5 909	$4 406	$5 917	$5 475
Mean income	$7 314	$15 887	$9 726	$10 858	$10 242	$8 269	$5 976	$9 275	$5 902
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 280**	**50 653**	**4 919**	**2 537**	**2 719**	**18 133**	**690**	**2 015**	**289**
Median income	$11 544	$17 654	$9 520	$9 619	$10 943	$11 036	$6 718	$9 243	$6 378
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.0	59.9	56.5	49.5	58.7	57.9	44.8	48.7	31.8
Median income	$15 112	$22 623	$12 842	$14 005	$13 589	$14 529	$10 925	$13 936	$5 714
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 939**	**53 277**	**4 942**	**2 158**	**3 100**	**15 363**	**642**	**1 653**	**138**
Median income	$5 527	$10 814	$7 656	$7 328	$7 728	$4 886	$3 922	$4 640	$4 947
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.4	43.1	43.9	44.4	47.4	33.3	26.2	28.4	8.7
Median income	$8 446	$15 365	$10 912	$11 016	$11 656	$9 343	$7 667	$7 905	$6 857
Per capita income	**$6 840**	**$13 668**	**$7 291**	**$6 368**	**$7 462**	**$6 469**	**$3 880**	**$6 382**	**$4 607**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$16 103	$14 836	$12 051	$7 235	$13 266	$13 114	$6 250	$13 304	–
25 to 34 years	$19 369	$26 561	$16 042	$14 005	$18 125	$17 326	$11 250	$18 523	$8 750
35 to 44 years	$22 480	$31 949	$21 610	$19 000	$20 185	$21 041	$17 216	$19 261	$17 969
45 to 54 years	$23 911	$39 449	$21 635	$21 991	$24 698	$24 114	$13 611	$18 527	$14 792
55 to 64 years	$17 198	$39 390	$19 457	$27 407	$25 703	$18 481	$12 589	$14 375	–
65 years and over	$11 189	$27 305	$13 346	$27 708	$12 500	$10 424	$8 594	$11 205	$7 500
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$18 993**	**$31 043**	**$17 364**	**$18 247**	**$19 305**	**$18 220**	**$13 750**	**$15 075**	**$12 895**
With own children under 18 years	$21 080	$29 680	$15 684	$14 902	$18 750	$18 849	$15 227	$18 306	$9 688
With own children under 6 years	$17 695	$27 279	$12 769	$11 815	$15 995	$16 892	$12 375	$17 708	$13 929
Without own children under 18 years	$16 800	$31 988	$18 801	$22 459	$19 890	$17 393	$11 964	$13 416	$13 438
Married-couple families	**$19 424**	**$33 942**	**$21 611**	**$18 352**	**$21 204**	**$19 270**	**$18 750**	**$16 841**	**$18 269**
With own children under 18 years	$22 200	$32 847	$22 969	$16 132	$20 917	$20 119	$22 639	$20 492	$17 656
With own children under 6 years	$18 457	$29 727	$17 875	$12 155	$17 616	$17 469	$29 531	$21 250	$17 656
Without own children under 18 years	$16 916	$34 728	$20 195	$21 975	$22 361	$18 045	$13 929	$13 869	$19 250
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 345**	**$18 535**	**$10 534**	**$11 375**	**$11 904**	**$10 681**	**$6 750**	**$10 677**	**$8 646**
With own children under 18 years	$7 500	$15 394	$9 154	$9 663	$10 444	$8 406	$6 574	$6 858	$8 125
With own children under 6 years	$5 938	$9 705	$8 194	$11 250	$9 500	$5 585	$5 962	$10 625	$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	$16 792	$21 223	$15 236	$23 281	$15 568	$12 868	$10 278	$12 813	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$7 148	$22 303	$4 038	$3 125	$3 889	$7 606	$3 750	$6 380	$3 750
1 worker	$13 487	$26 425	$11 664	$10 762	$11 884	$14 301	$10 956	$11 037	$3 500
2 workers	$21 672	$32 594	$20 542	$21 268	$21 171	$20 235	$12 946	$20 884	$13 618
3 or more workers	$31 163	$43 527	$29 583	$29 839	$28 875	$29 172	$21 161	$27 011	$23 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**3 291**	**62 871**	**5 195**	**2 320**	**3 146**	**17 269**	**586**	**1 812**	**129**
With earnings	2 764	54 226	4 680	2 123	2 956	14 782	487	1 513	100
Mean earnings	$19 255	$25 340	$17 920	$19 950	$18 966	$18 796	$14 446	$16 966	$11 777
With wage or salary income	2 548	52 820	4 646	2 085	2 925	14 001	483	1 446	100
Mean wage or salary income	$18 703	$24 338	$17 792	$19 392	$18 348	$17 816	$14 258	$16 683	$11 456
With nonfarm self-employment income	350	5 751	178	251	176	1 763	7	174	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 213	$15 206	$6 839	$7 648	$13 503	$10 843	$10 005	$8 479	$4 005
With farm self-employment income	359	753	4	–	12	1 411	21	57	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 615	$1 483	–$3 755	–	$1 413	$6 575	$3 746	$1 236	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 313	39 404	829	768	854	6 643	37	559	13
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 001	$3 224	$735	$1 224	$2 226	$2 481	$240	$2 330	$1 269
With Social Security income	1 072	11 307	702	135	190	4 444	169	694	77
Mean Social Security income	$3 957	$3 761	$3 047	$3 077	$2 891	$3 891	$2 753	$3 433	$1 975
With public assistance income	210	1 554	514	204	138	1 006	90	132	16
Mean public assistance income	$2 611	$1 922	$2 598	$3 023	$2 244	$2 191	$1 882	$1 453	$616
With all other income	640	16 639	1 025	231	457	3 460	94	475	32
Mean all other income	$3 928	$10 819	$5 765	$7 041	$6 324	$3 586	$2 281	$3 923	$1 193

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bedford		Botetourt		Brunswick		Buckingham		Campbell	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**8 894**	**936**	**6 441**	**272**	**2 061**	**1 887**	**1 975**	**1 028**	**10 716**	**1 681**
No workers	1 133	149	685	43	273	237	302	157	935	149
1 worker	2 839	246	2 176	81	689	512	629	282	3 107	533
2 workers	3 913	390	2 888	111	887	820	810	396	5 227	730
3 or more workers	1 009	151	692	37	212	318	234	193	1 447	269
Married-couple families	**8 058**	**640**	**5 791**	**215**	**1 850**	**1 331**	**1 715**	**748**	**9 652**	**1 197**
No workers	1 009	88	564	37	220	147	228	115	750	99
1 worker	2 388	103	1 825	60	569	275	503	144	2 529	266
2 workers	3 730	325	2 766	85	860	677	764	341	4 978	633
3 or more workers	931	124	636	33	201	232	220	148	1 395	199
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**10 783**	**1 097**	**7 668**	**335**	**2 687**	**2 370**	**2 514**	**1 337**	**12 863**	**2 070**
Less than $5,000	1 149	258	843	77	402	594	465	326	1 251	422
$5,000 to $7,499	851	89	532	41	277	368	267	199	885	219
$7,500 to $9,999	858	112	643	25	378	315	315	118	882	216
$10,000 to $14,999	1 905	234	1 300	52	497	496	470	277	2 198	418
$15,000 to $19,999	1 905	211	1 025	48	380	248	363	210	2 254	283
$20,000 to $24,999	1 512	101	1 210	27	343	138	241	106	1 819	164
$25,000 to $34,999	1 648	69	1 285	44	276	179	245	78	2 265	257
$35,000 to $49,999	735	14	629	13	67	23	77	18	967	65
$50,000 or more	220	9	201	8	67	9	71	5	342	26
Median	$16 697	$11 721	$17 407	$12 188	$12 640	$9 270	$12 206	$10 386	$17 334	$11 943
Mean	$18 492	$13 100	$19 733	$14 819	$15 998	$11 390	$15 268	$11 860	$19 837	$14 453
Families	**8 894**	**936**	**6 441**	**272**	**2 061**	**1 887**	**1 975**	**1 028**	**10 716**	**1 681**
Less than $5,000	402	168	398	30	142	336	204	144	497	222
$5,000 to $7,499	616	81	351	34	163	289	162	161	571	167
$7,500 to $9,999	690	100	500	18	252	246	270	105	615	177
$10,000 to $14,999	1 650	204	1 101	50	436	431	423	229	1 799	344
$15,000 to $19,999	1 683	195	923	48	350	239	335	192	2 052	268
$20,000 to $24,999	1 388	96	1 124	27	317	142	213	96	1 702	162
$25,000 to $34,999	1 536	69	1 245	44	270	172	229	78	2 220	250
$35,000 to $49,999	712	14	606	13	64	23	77	18	941	65
$50,000 or more	217	9	193	8	67	9	62	5	319	26
Median	$18 359	$12 665	$19 706	$15 435	$15 438	$10 876	$14 187	$11 884	$19 503	$13 941
Mean	$20 303	$14 208	$21 555	$17 402	$18 635	$12 845	$17 152	$13 561	$21 833	$16 265
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 261**	**255**	**1 397**	**63**	**681**	**1 024**	**613**	...	**2 548**	**490**
Median income	$5 981	$3 864	$6 291	$3 042	$5 482	$1 926	$4 852	...	$6 865	$3 768
Mean income	$8 341	$4 229	$8 960	$3 669	$6 763	$3 186	$7 358	...	$8 270	$5 129
Males 15 years and over, with income	**11 057**	**1 274**	**7 917**	**438**	**2 438**	**2 740**	**2 448**	...	**13 341**	**2 009**
Median income	$11 404	$6 214	$12 118	$6 056	$9 588	$4 841	$8 753	...	$11 832	$7 931
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.1	42.2	59.6	48.4	57.8	34.4	48.5	...	62.5	40.1
Median income	$14 470	$10 134	$15 969	$11 619	$12 295	$8 767	$12 022	...	$15 247	$10 904
Females 15 years and over, with income	**8 611**	**1 126**	**6 200**	**280**	**2 189**	**2 483**	**1 999**	...	**11 163**	**2 029**
Median income	$5 370	$3 740	$5 135	$3 652	$5 043	$3 620	$4 669	...	$5 787	$5 252
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.3	28.2	32.2	30.0	30.0	25.5	28.3	...	37.1	36.4
Median income	$8 955	$6 770	$8 887	$7 667	$7 852	$6 542	$7 127	...	$8 972	$8 352
Per capita income	**$6 497**	**$3 703**	**$6 888**	**$4 437**	**$6 433**	**$3 126**	**$5 629**	...	**$6 691**	**$4 348**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$13 598	$11 250	$13 634	$30 468	$12 976	$8 831	$11 250	$8 929	$15 087	$13 036
25 to 34 years	$18 709	$16 307	$20 299	$22 321	$14 777	$13 299	$13 732	$11 275	$19 049	$16 288
35 to 44 years	$22 160	$13 920	$22 879	$32 500	$17 328	$12 174	$16 536	$15 972	$22 306	$15 076
45 to 54 years	$21 960	$15 172	$25 152	$26 250	$21 719	$11 098	$18 889	$17 500	$23 709	$17 629
55 to 64 years	$18 427	$12 917	$17 384	$16 250	$16 028	$10 658	$17 431	$13 015	$19 766	$11 711
65 years and over	$10 374	$6 712	$10 175	$7 109	$9 977	$8 975	$8 737	$7 375	$11 778	$7 198
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 359**	**$12 665**	**$19 706**	**$15 435**	**$15 438**	**$10 876**	**$14 187**	**$11 884**	**$19 503**	**$13 941**
With own children under 18 years	$19 407	$15 262	$21 103	$24 250	$16 364	$12 242	$16 250	$13 591	$20 422	$16 600
With own children under 6 years	$17 945	$14 219	$18 644	$14 821	$14 481	$12 933	$14 722	$13 269	$17 226	$16 190
Without own children under 18 years	$16 893	$9 847	$17 026	$11 394	$14 729	$9 667	$12 454	$9 000	$18 445	$10 547
Married-couple families	**$19 053**	**$15 000**	**$20 611**	**$14 830**	**$15 901**	**$12 773**	**$15 094**	**$12 768**	**$20 330**	**$16 269**
With own children under 18 years	$20 078	$16 986	$21 958	$21 786	$16 954	$13 882	$17 545	$14 767	$21 422	$18 950
With own children under 6 years	$18 277	$16 797	$19 385	$14 821	$14 594	$14 183	$15 125	$13 375	$17 818	$18 095
Without own children under 18 years	$17 548	$10 214	$17 451	$11 094	$14 966	$11 489	$13 173	$8 913	$18 880	$11 545
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 250**	**$8 182**	**$9 697**	**$12 500**	**$9 805**	**$7 043**	**$8 717**	**$10 121**	**$11 559**	**$7 829**
With own children under 18 years	$9 979	$8 472	$8 569	$23 750	$8 558	$7 449	$10 000	$9 167	$9 908	$8 917
With own children under 6 years	$8 472	$2500—	$7 548	–	$8 542	$6 719	$13 438	$14 167	$4 524	$7 969
Without own children under 18 years	$12 548	$7 721	$12 500	$11 875	$13 333	$6 339	$8 646	$10 592	$14 487	$6 300
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 729	$3 984	$7 712	$9 107	$6 042	$3 907	$6 525	$4 489	$7 122	$4 343
1 worker	$14 192	$9 415	$14 917	$12 589	$13 062	$7 692	$10 617	$8 241	$15 367	$9 081
2 workers	$21 069	$15 568	$22 298	$18 562	$18 030	$13 405	$17 270	$15 304	$21 502	$17 421
3 or more workers	$28 117	$19 018	$29 600	$30 759	$24 773	$17 685	$27 826	$19 805	$29 988	$23 789
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**10 783**	**1 097**	**7 668**	**335**	**2 687**	**2 370**	**2 514**	**1 337**	**12 863**	**2 070**
With earnings	8 937	896	6 450	261	2 245	1 932	1 957	1 024	11 174	1 741
Mean earnings	$18 643	$13 766	$19 868	$15 272	$15 314	$11 193	$15 477	$12 553	$19 710	$15 147
With wage or salary income	8 348	890	6 052	255	2 017	1 847	1 725	999	10 751	1 694
Mean wage or salary income	$18 269	$13 396	$19 319	$15 412	$13 836	$11 145	$15 335	$12 232	$19 150	$15 026
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 044	39	814	20	350	99	319	81	1 090	73
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 542	$9 916	$10 803	$2 808	$10 830	$7 422	$8 617	$7 284	$10 473	$8 395
With farm self-employment income	895	4	512	–	542	197	271	23	793	29
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 459	$6 315	$4 769	–	$4 949	$1 549	$4 012	$1 960	$3 700	$10 479
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 505	74	3 044	53	1 173	286	849	124	5 230	123
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 904	$945	$2 723	$1 336	$2 985	$927	$2 698	$704	$2 313	$1 077
With Social Security income	3 114	392	2 103	136	889	872	921	587	3 105	575
Mean Social Security income	$3 967	$3 454	$4 131	$3 691	$3 605	$3 009	$3 629	$3 057	$4 049	$3 166
With public assistance income	433	113	414	22	155	472	172	193	603	308
Mean public assistance income	$2 307	$1 669	$2 118	$1 487	$1 751	$1 739	$1 511	$1 626	$2 285	$2 607
With all other income	2 435	217	1 366	93	450	549	578	323	2 413	345
Mean all other income	$4 461	$1 950	$3 887	$4 008	$3 623	$3 023	$3 810	$2 496	$3 676	$2 295

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Caroline		Charles City			Charlotte		Chesterfield			
	Race		Race			Race		Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**2 786**	**1 791**	**426**	**1 046**	**137**	**2 161**	...	**35 357**	**2 994**	**199**	**280**
No workers	261	273	44	118	–	277	...	1 583	190	5	–
1 worker	1 072	429	113	290	42	662	...	11 026	799	71	79
2 workers	1 111	763	221	364	69	969	...	18 001	1 632	96	142
3 or more workers	342	326	48	274	26	253	...	4 747	373	27	59
Married-couple families	**2 404**	**1 233**	**381**	**771**	**125**	**1 972**	...	**31 653**	**2 185**	**181**	**254**
No workers	214	114	44	65	–	230	...	1 278	87	–	–
1 worker	831	213	97	180	36	579	...	8 968	381	65	53
2 workers	1 044	638	192	298	63	932	...	16 883	1 428	96	142
3 or more workers	315	268	48	228	26	231	...	4 524	289	20	59
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 412**	**2 229**	**571**	**1 214**	**151**	**2 712**	**1 346**	**41 672**	**3 829**	**217**	**334**
Less than $5,000	321	394	55	170	13	525	...	1 716	494	11	24
$5,000 to $7,499	272	326	44	103	6	296	...	1 262	332	11	16
$7,500 to $9,999	373	246	54	74	6	284	...	1 697	299	–	24
$10,000 to $14,999	550	415	80	211	7	470	...	4 320	573	12	39
$15,000 to $19,999	593	300	47	231	58	410	...	5 797	463	32	39
$20,000 to $24,999	436	197	104	153	26	347	...	6 752	451	39	45
$25,000 to $34,999	574	230	102	134	18	214	...	10 992	708	74	95
$35,000 to $49,999	225	81	57	84	10	118	...	6 493	440	17	33
$50,000 or more	68	40	28	54	7	48	...	2 643	69	21	19
Median	$16 475	$11 573	$20 293	$16 075	$18 934	$12 113	...	$24 423	$17 343	$25 365	$23 333
Mean	$18 491	$14 567	$21 687	$18 432	$20 818	$15 127	...	$26 501	$19 694	$27 199	$24 924
Families	**2 786**	**1 791**	**426**	**1 046**	**137**	**2 161**	...	**35 357**	**2 994**	**199**	**280**
Less than $5,000	156	238	14	111	6	216	...	836	287	11	11
$5,000 to $7,499	163	245	36	83	6	230	...	709	220	11	21
$7,500 to $9,999	289	183	42	74	6	247	...	1 118	206	–	24
$10,000 to $14,999	406	336	51	145	–	408	...	3 064	373	5	22
$15,000 to $19,999	544	260	39	225	58	381	...	4 595	390	27	36
$20,000 to $24,999	392	200	63	153	26	310	...	5 986	420	33	40
$25,000 to $34,999	561	216	102	117	18	214	...	10 334	657	74	74
$35,000 to $49,999	207	73	51	84	10	116	...	6 200	392	17	33
$50,000 or more	68	40	28	54	7	39	...	2 515	49	21	19
Median	$18 133	$13 125	$23 400	$17 434	$19 449	$14 658	...	$26 126	$20 218	$26 302	$23 600
Mean	$20 366	$16 143	$24 815	$19 716	$22 035	$16 731	...	$28 325	$21 271	$28 140	$26 370
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**796**	**514**	**187**	**250**	**14**	**601**	**351**	**8 049**	**2 948**	**31**	**65**
Median income	$7 216	$5 621	$9 731	$6 320	$8 500	$4 553	$3 432	$11 572	$1 329	$12 841	$12 775
Mean income	$8 181	$6 961	$9 967	$7 034	$8 905	$8 153	$5 051	$12 884	$4 314	$10 409	$13 653
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 497**	**2 327**	**600**	**1 467**	**196**	**2 777**	**1 335**	**42 674**	**4 122**	**232**	**349**
Median income	$11 877	$8 435	$11 236	$9 643	$13 356	$8 263	$5 428	$17 576	$10 226	$19 486	$13 959
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.0	43.0	52.2	55.6	61.2	50.8	39.3	71.0	51.2	78.4	68.2
Median income	$15 554	$11 836	$14 793	$12 809	$15 000	$12 051	$8 684	$20 729	$14 868	$21 517	$18 400
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 772**	**2 219**	**412**	**1 322**	**147**	**2 370**	**1 281**	**34 961**	**4 546**	**261**	**288**
Median income	$5 161	$3 873	$7 195	$5 605	$3 673	$4 560	$2 883	$7 090	$5 462	$5 208	$8 333
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.0	27.5	40.8	39.3	42.2	28.3	22.7	40.5	36.4	32.6	47.9
Median income	$9 265	$7 232	$11 000	$7 664	$7 905	$8 467	$6 865	$10 997	$10 164	$11 462	$10 974
Per capita income	**$6 348**	**$4 257**	**$8 563**	**$4 882**	**$5 593**	**$5 533**	**$2 971**	**$8 766**	**$5 508**	**$6 124**	**$8 071**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$14 667	$8 750	$13 214	$19 250	–	$13 068	...	$18 210	$8 015	–	$15 417
25 to 34 years	$16 629	$17 772	$22 708	$16 467	$22 143	$16 549	...	$24 227	$20 871	$23 875	$26 786
35 to 44 years	$21 954	$13 727	$25 278	$19 643	$19 500	$18 728	...	$28 704	$22 930	$30 730	$18 750
45 to 54 years	$24 479	$15 194	$25 804	$17 986	$27 500	$16 397	...	$31 151	$24 474	$25 221	$24 554
55 to 64 years	$19 198	$17 396	$30 422	$19 295	$3 750	$11 538	...	$26 611	$21 250	–	$21 818
65 years and over	$12 000	$6 465	$13 250	$12 279	$16 146	$10 075	...	$14 829	$9 963	–	$50 209
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 133**	**$13 125**	**$23 400**	**$17 434**	**$19 449**	**$14 658**	...	**$26 126**	**$20 218**	**$26 302**	**$23 600**
With own children under 18 years	$18 120	$14 858	$20 208	$17 523	$19 669	$17 421	...	$26 345	$20 616	$25 729	$23 700
With own children under 6 years	$16 223	$15 490	$15 341	$16 033	$19 479	$15 598	...	$23 401	$20 708	$25 357	$22 955
Without own children under 18 years	$18 149	$11 087	$24 395	$17 287	$16 875	$11 777	...	$25 737	$19 645	$30 722	$22 143
Married-couple families	**$19 567**	**$16 581**	**$23 575**	**$19 085**	**$19 890**	**$15 142**	...	**$27 297**	**$23 204**	**$26 510**	**$24 900**
With own children under 18 years	$19 904	$17 594	$22 292	$19 864	$19 669	$17 602	...	$27 626	$24 435	$26 302	$24 650
With own children under 6 years	$16 977	$17 788	$15 341	$16 250	$19 479	$15 571	...	$24 264	$23 911	$26 250	$23 409
Without own children under 18 years	$19 103	$13 634	$24 274	$18 065	$21 250	$11 920	...	$26 698	$20 488	$30 428	$25 893
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 765**	**$6 934**	**$8 000**	**$7 500**	**$5 000**	**$9 219**	...	**$12 755**	**$8 952**	**$6 667**	**$8 929**
With own children under 18 years	$8 750	$6 228	$8 750	$2500—	–	$10 568	...	$11 694	$7 066	$5 208	$12 750
With own children under 6 years	$6 750	$5 208	–	–	–	$2500—	...	$8 291	$6 511	$3 750	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$12 344	$7 933	$3 750	$12 917	$5 000	$8 558	...	$16 133	$13 889	$30 468	$8 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 518	$4 268	$11 667	$4 211	–	$7 292	...	$10 466	$4 541	$3 750	–
1 worker	$14 888	$8 488	$17 708	$12 787	$16 875	$9 650	...	$21 485	$10 588	$19 306	$14 750
2 workers	$21 823	$18 736	$23 992	$18 606	$20 481	$18 160	...	$27 119	$23 785	$26 731	$24 091
3 or more workers	$29 400	$24 167	$28 750	$29 329	$32 500	$24 292	...	$36 356	$32 031	$29 063	$36 880
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 412**	**2 229**	**571**	**1 214**	**151**	**2 712**	**1 346**	**41 672**	**3 829**	**217**	**334**
With earnings	2 944	1 796	473	1 062	144	2 179	...	39 104	3 430	212	315
Mean earnings	$17 860	$15 271	$21 346	$19 073	$20 419	$14 930	...	$25 688	$19 951	$26 079	$23 976
With wage or salary income	2 787	1 778	453	1 062	144	1 820	...	38 182	3 368	199	308
Mean wage or salary income	$17 343	$14 765	$20 861	$17 792	$20 055	$15 147	...	$24 863	$19 851	$25 700	$23 996
With nonfarm self-employment income	299	105	71	71	13	458	...	3 627	166	32	18
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 095	$10 465	$7 206	$17 813	$4 031	$5 935	...	$14 693	$8 816	$12 792	$8 977
With farm self-employment income	199	27	42	11	–	590	...	651	22	6	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 162	$2 779	$3 222	$8 660	–	$3 810	...	$2 925	$5 153	$855	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 294	251	270	188	53	1 199	...	18 783	687	111	86
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 158	$940	$2 539	$660	$425	$2 407	...	$2 086	$1 484	$1 469	$853
With Social Security income	925	590	131	282	23	1 013	...	5 528	642	–	39
Mean Social Security income	$4 132	$3 422	$4 571	$3 586	$5 024	$3 367	...	$4 263	$3 666	–	$2 527
With public assistance income	180	255	34	113	12	129	...	847	319	30	7
Mean public assistance income	$2 189	$1 687	$1 965	$2 137	$1 085	$1 891	...	$2 651	$2 262	$4 412	$2 295
With all other income	758	553	141	264	13	504	...	7 262	782	8	66
Mean all other income	$4 623	$4 267	$6 634	$2 819	$4 002	$3 871	...	$4 798	$3 685	$9 755	$8 849

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clarke		Culpeper		Cumberland		Dinwiddie		Essex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**2 350**	**277**	**4 996**	...	**1 252**	...	**3 432**	**1 934**	**1 474**	**809**
No workers	237	41	536	...	182	...	325	258	223	106
1 worker	755	45	1 582	...	432	...	1 098	531	464	202
2 workers	1 104	118	2 161	...	519	...	1 564	773	684	393
3 or more workers	254	73	717	...	119	...	445	372	103	108
Married-couple families	**2 031**	**202**	**4 403**	...	**1 098**	...	**3 040**	**1 428**	**1 299**	**560**
No workers	197	19	407	...	137	...	246	123	195	56
1 worker	640	28	1 311	...	356	...	894	332	378	95
2 workers	987	100	2 012	...	505	...	1 468	665	629	322
3 or more workers	207	55	673	...	100	...	432	308	97	87
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**3 131**	**339**	**6 278**	**1 293**	**1 579**	**1 007**	**4 069**	**2 274**	**1 971**	**1 034**
Less than $5,000	379	54	792	...	240	...	379	448	234	244
$5,000 to $7,499	191	39	490	...	128	...	306	310	164	100
$7,500 to $9,999	240	27	514	...	173	...	284	183	149	80
$10,000 to $14,999	567	63	998	...	312	...	620	262	390	232
$15,000 to $19,999	527	70	966	...	258	...	683	355	343	154
$20,000 to $24,999	323	35	836	...	164	...	607	290	267	73
$25,000 to $34,999	497	25	965	...	171	...	729	301	254	75
$35,000 to $49,999	227	26	460	...	108	...	314	99	112	44
$50,000 or more	180	–	257	...	25	...	147	26	58	32
Median	$17 094	$13 015	$16 521	...	$13 380	...	$18 217	$13 648	$15 622	$11 560
Mean	$21 954	$15 191	$19 720	...	$16 515	...	$20 715	$15 608	$17 986	$14 960
Families	**2 350**	**277**	**4 996**	...	**1 252**	...	**3 432**	**1 934**	**1 474**	**809**
Less than $5,000	107	43	319	...	106	...	178	258	87	97
$5,000 to $7,499	146	19	349	...	96	...	206	264	101	89
$7,500 to $9,999	148	22	315	...	141	...	223	150	97	55
$10,000 to $14,999	387	54	814	...	256	...	536	233	274	201
$15,000 to $19,999	441	70	834	...	231	...	575	334	281	143
$20,000 to $24,999	283	30	795	...	156	...	601	293	242	73
$25,000 to $34,999	462	25	915	...	147	...	681	277	237	75
$35,000 to $49,999	199	14	419	...	94	...	286	99	104	44
$50,000 or more	177	–	236	...	25	...	146	26	51	32
Median	$19 477	$15 033	$19 141	...	$15 592	...	$19 983	$15 791	$18 147	$13 621
Mean	$25 570	$15 455	$21 978	...	$18 113	...	$22 410	$17 071	$20 358	$17 577
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 004**	**92**	**1 552**	**409**	**404**	...	**781**	**463**	**579**	**300**
Median income	$8 073	$6 412	$6 757	$4 129	$5 550	...	$7 570	$3 273	$7 591	$3 170
Mean income	$8 539	$9 467	$9 075	$5 324	$8 373	...	$9 816	$5 522	$9 276	$4 174
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 083**	**349**	**6 277**	**1 341**	**1 504**	...	**4 647**	**3 088**	**1 847**	**1 085**
Median income	$11 322	$8 135	$11 708	$7 169	$10 512	...	$11 361	$6 114	$11 463	$7 131
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.4	48.7	58.5	38.5	52.0	...	55.8	38.2	54.0	42.2
Median income	$14 833	$10 640	$15 223	$10 263	$14 462	...	$15 693	$12 374	$14 331	$10 353
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 734**	**382**	**5 470**	**1 307**	**1 322**	...	**3 803**	**2 703**	**1 723**	**1 108**
Median income	$5 396	$3 767	$4 786	$3 269	$4 020	...	$5 141	$3 744	$5 530	$3 203
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.7	31.9	27.1	25.2	28.9	...	34.6	35.6	26.8	21.5
Median income	$9 574	$6 750	$9 046	$7 231	$7 833	...	$9 872	$7 823	$8 469	$7 343
Per capita income	**$7 923**	**$4 167**	**$6 904**	**$3 670**	**$5 799**	...	**$6 715**	**$3 861**	**$6 977**	**$4 402**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 827	$12 083	$12 450	...	$12 721	...	$11 211	$4 792	$13 333	$8 125
25 to 34 years	$19 464	$16 667	$19 375	...	$17 202	...	$20 202	$16 505	$17 995	$15 179
35 to 44 years	$22 292	$19 844	$22 252	...	$20 515	...	$23 458	$20 524	$20 179	$16 875
45 to 54 years	$23 315	$16 600	$24 671	...	$17 228	...	$25 879	$15 975	$21 875	$16 000
55 to 64 years	$19 042	$12 679	$18 427	...	$15 078	...	$19 608	$13 947	$20 000	$11 985
65 years and over	$12 328	$6 974	$12 078	...	$8 561	...	$12 946	$8 385	$14 275	$10 990
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 477**	**$15 033**	**$19 141**	...	**$15 592**	...	**$19 983**	**$15 791**	**$18 147**	**$13 621**
With own children under 18 years	$19 863	$18 088	$19 902	...	$16 875	...	$21 968	$17 126	$18 750	$15 283
With own children under 6 years	$18 486	$11 250	$16 991	...	$16 150	...	$15 934	$16 049	$18 158	$11 892
Without own children under 18 years	$19 096	$10 792	$18 025	...	$13 393	...	$18 444	$11 804	$17 554	$12 734
Married-couple families	**$20 042**	**$16 711**	**$20 063**	...	**$16 389**	...	**$20 887**	**$18 307**	**$18 894**	**$15 758**
With own children under 18 years	$20 667	$19 412	$20 838	...	$17 807	...	$23 108	$20 330	$19 515	$16 809
With own children under 6 years	$19 107	$15 500	$17 366	...	$17 250	...	$16 958	$17 232	$18 388	$16 328
Without own children under 18 years	$19 461	$11 833	$18 825	...	$14 821	...	$18 638	$11 946	$18 234	$14 432
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 148**	**$9 231**	**$9 545**	...	**$10 491**	...	**$11 776**	**$6 667**	**$10 708**	**$6 452**
With own children under 18 years	$11 827	$2500–	$6 904	...	$10 417	...	$9 402	$5 580	$7 500	$6 734
With own children under 6 years	$5 833	$2500–	$7 222	...	$10 208	...	$8 906	$2 500	$2500–	$3 846
Without own children under 18 years	$12 368	$9 423	$12 173	...	$10 577	...	$16 625	$8 684	$12 656	$4 676
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 594	$2 946	$6 912	...	$6 271	...	$9 632	$4 674	$9 135	$5 735
1 worker	$16 827	$8 542	$14 858	...	$12 279	...	$15 479	$8 294	$15 750	$10 240
2 workers	$20 172	$16 818	$21 431	...	$19 227	...	$22 167	$19 162	$20 972	$16 228
3 or more workers	$27 600	$19 896	$29 425	...	$26 307	...	$29 864	$26 310	$24 886	$21 806
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**3 131**	**339**	**6 278**	**1 293**	**1 579**	**1 007**	**4 069**	**2 274**	**1 971**	**1 034**
With earnings	2 603	282	5 181	...	1 298	...	3 496	1 864	1 569	810
Mean earnings	$21 845	$15 457	$19 209	...	$16 126	...	$20 318	$16 076	$16 785	$15 851
With wage or salary income	2 433	281	4 892	...	1 171	...	3 257	1 823	1 437	752
Mean wage or salary income	$19 371	$15 532	$18 175	...	$14 846	...	$18 686	$15 612	$15 688	$16 265
With nonfarm self-employment income	369	12	673	...	267	...	480	91	266	72
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 589	–$2 488	$13 235	...	$5 119	...	$13 623	$9 869	$11 236	$6 750
With farm self-employment income	253	8	491	...	232	...	503	133	169	80
Mean farm self-employment income	$17 194	$3 005	$3 466	...	$9 395	...	$7 224	$4 564	$4 755	$1 519
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 263	46	2 614	...	572	...	1 583	141	907	178
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 584	$308	$3 548	...	$2 933	...	$2 729	$1 315	$4 154	$1 609
With Social Security income	831	131	1 891	...	480	...	1 137	697	715	363
Mean Social Security income	$3 841	$3 238	$3 653	...	$3 926	...	$3 620	$3 438	$3 871	$3 171
With public assistance income	163	28	311	...	131	...	199	257	116	155
Mean public assistance income	$2 148	$1 364	$1 921	...	$1 827	...	$1 913	$2 170	$2 450	$2 309
With all other income	600	75	1 261	...	287	...	939	459	406	211
Mean all other income	$6 343	$4 194	$5 950	...	$4 683	...	$4 731	$5 199	$5 652	$3 951

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fairfax					Fauquier		Fluvanna		Franklin	
	Race					Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**144 834**	**8 318**	**329**	**5 113**	**4 585**	**8 202**	**1 345**	**2 026**	**750**	**8 828**	...
No workers	6 503	420	–	195	113	638	149	236	80	1 033	...
1 worker	44 430	2 791	92	1 346	1 443	2 532	401	615	162	2 408	...
2 workers	72 063	4 144	196	2 833	2 304	3 852	510	938	360	4 278	...
3 or more workers	21 838	963	41	739	725	1 180	285	237	148	1 109	...
Married-couple families	**126 676**	**5 578**	**297**	**4 506**	**3 868**	**7 362**	**893**	**1 821**	**539**	**7 793**	...
No workers	5 275	96	–	88	60	524	72	214	35	813	...
1 worker	35 044	1 109	68	1 070	1 062	2 169	195	474	72	1 995	...
2 workers	66 122	3 662	188	2 664	2 084	3 551	419	910	301	3 980	...
3 or more workers	20 235	711	41	684	662	1 118	207	223	131	1 005	...
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**187 013**	**10 822**	**488**	**5 856**	**5 494**	**10 019**	**1 637**	**2 547**	**884**	**10 682**	**1 148**
Less than $5,000	5 535	820	14	368	285	820	336	366	159	1 308	...
$5,000 to $7,499	4 177	706	33	184	198	614	176	264	86	945	...
$7 500 to $9,999	5 100	754	43	244	186	685	184	222	90	1 026	...
$10,000 to $14,999	14 726	1 796	71	704	681	1 291	331	504	242	1 997	...
$15,000 to $19,999	18 486	1 574	31	670	630	1 308	272	320	130	1 992	...
$20,000 to $24,999	20 655	1 375	69	923	705	1 409	147	267	102	1 287	...
$25,000 to $34,999	40 778	2 117	63	1 221	1 091	1 964	135	368	56	1 454	...
$35,000 to $49,999	44 988	995	80	953	988	1 162	50	187	19	437	...
$50,000 or more	32 568	685	84	589	730	766	6	49	–	236	...
Median	$30 874	$19 210	$24 076	$24 069	$25 444	$20 888	$11 938	$14 018	$12 011	$15 141	...
Mean	$34 109	$21 987	$28 924	$27 617	$29 909	$24 158	$13 591	$17 250	$13 073	$17 183	...
Families	**144 834**	**8 318**	**329**	**5 113**	**4 585**	**8 202**	**1 345**	**2 026**	**750**	**8 828**	...
Less than $5,000	2 646	592	6	299	199	365	180	154	80	593	...
$5,000 to $7,499	2 091	512	20	161	142	340	161	185	54	643	...
$7,500 to $9,999	2 802	607	27	187	144	452	135	155	85	780	...
$10,000 to $14,999	8 451	1 303	42	503	481	1 039	302	416	224	1 701	...
$15,000 to $19,999	10 879	1 110	16	566	499	1 140	267	294	133	1 847	...
$20,000 to $24,999	14 553	1 002	34	803	552	1 234	130	252	99	1 202	...
$25,000 to $34,999	32 821	1 648	44	1 146	997	1 848	114	350	56	1 423	...
$35,000 to $49,999	40 515	883	73	882	882	1 082	50	178	19	420	...
$50,000 or more	30 076	661	67	566	689	702	6	42	–	219	...
Median	$34 362	$20 165	$27 437	$25 243	$27 319	$22 732	$13 411	$16 705	$13 440	$16 603	...
Mean	$37 322	$23 187	$31 334	$28 830	$31 777	$26 354	$14 679	$19 142	$14 509	$18 936	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**60 950**	**4 504**	**238**	**1 583**	**1 921**	**2 505**	**598**	**655**	**190**	**3 103**	**508**
Median income	$13 849	$10 710	$12 700	$10 333	$8 050	$7 781	$4 137	$7 181	$3 071	$3 665	$2 078
Mean income	$16 084	$11 524	$13 794	$11 363	$10 401	$11 009	$5 528	$8 757	$3 836	$5 941	$3 189
Males 15 years and over, with income	**192 037**	**10 909**	**502**	**6 625**	**5 720**	**10 589**	**1 949**	**2 580**	**866**	**11 593**	**1 395**
Median income	$22 042	$11 487	$17 057	$14 531	$15 536	$13 459	$6 755	$10 207	$7 000	$9 489	$7 262
Percent year-round full-time workers	68.5	58.3	64.1	60.6	61.7	62.5	43.6	53.1	41.5	53.9	46.7
Median income	$26 711	$15 809	$22 393	$19 436	$21 626	$17 563	$8 927	$13 306	$10 816	$12 441	$9 529
Females 15 years and over, with income	**165 374**	**10 116**	**413**	**6 193**	**5 559**	**8 517**	**1 602**	**2 190**	**946**	**9 663**	**1 309**
Median income	$8 429	$8 558	$8 803	$7 425	$7 673	$5 731	$3 424	$5 230	$3 748	$5 018	$3 762
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.2	48.0	44.1	42.2	43.9	32.2	29.1	31.4	28.4	31.3	28.2
Median income	$14 156	$11 876	$13 113	$11 952	$12 460	$10 245	$7 422	$9 274	$8 618	$8 502	$6 925
Per capita income	**$12 017**	**$6 991**	**$10 020**	**$7 443**	**$8 331**	**$8 117**	**$4 036**	**$6 215**	**$3 663**	**$5 929**	**$3 881**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$18 109	$10 434	$7 125	$10 000	$13 654	$13 800	$9 226	$13 235	$17 875	$12 833	...
25 to 34 years	$27 663	$19 099	$14 821	$22 618	$21 313	$21 324	$12 943	$17 917	$16 452	$16 715	...
35 to 44 years	$35 198	$24 307	$39 716	$26 042	$30 017	$27 968	$14 148	$18 777	$14 208	$20 291	...
45 to 54 years	$42 068	$32 273	$42 595	$30 758	$35 866	$28 293	$15 795	$19 125	$13 207	$20 231	...
55 to 64 years	$40 592	$21 074	$21 042	$26 958	$37 044	$22 289	$15 221	$24 735	$14 219	$16 049	...
65 years and over	$26 199	$13 882	–	$28 438	$18 333	$15 308	$9 167	$10 575	$9 191	$9 725	...
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$34 362**	**$20 165**	**$27 437**	**$25 243**	**$27 319**	**$22 732**	**$13 411**	**$16 705**	**$13 440**	**$16 603**	...
With own children under 18 years	$33 442	$19 547	$27 250	$24 720	$26 921	$23 852	$13 125	$18 426	$14 226	$17 489	...
With own children under 6 years	$28 362	$17 839	$24 107	$23 439	$23 622	$20 804	$11 715	$15 086	$14 901	$16 169	...
Without own children under 18 years	$35 656	$21 379	$27 969	$26 103	$28 218	$21 625	$14 005	$15 206	$11 767	$15 585	...
Married-couple families	**$36 384**	**$25 580**	**$29 375**	**$26 654**	**$30 358**	**$24 042**	**$14 669**	**$17 668**	**$15 095**	**$17 126**	...
With own children under 18 years	$35 826	$25 734	$29 250	$26 094	$30 518	$24 944	$14 656	$19 398	$16 176	$18 203	...
With own children under 6 years	$29 698	$22 162	$24 732	$24 037	$25 179	$21 309	$12 976	$15 474	$18 516	$16 512	...
Without own children under 18 years	$37 291	$25 227	$35 272	$27 886	$29 987	$22 709	$14 697	$15 971	$13 224	$15 984	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$17 487**	**$11 135**	**$8 750**	**$9 743**	**$14 953**	**$12 892**	**$8 958**	**$7 702**	**$9 440**	**$11 868**	...
With own children under 18 years	$15 176	$10 404	$6 071	$6 400	$14 107	$11 923	$5 139	$5 769	$8 917	$10 638	...
With own children under 6 years	$10 778	$7 713	$6 250	$3 047	$12 083	$10 714	$4 279	$6 250	$8 056	$7 500	...
Without own children under 18 years	$22 055	$13 860	$28 750	$20 257	$17 763	$13 583	$11 917	$9 398	$10 000	$13 536	...
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$18 289	$4 527	–	$3 135	$4 803	$11 131	$4 014	$7 179	$4 766	$6 900	...
1 worker	$29 282	$12 087	$12 155	$20 921	$20 323	$19 022	$9 083	$11 334	$9 079	$12 800	...
2 workers	$35 122	$25 475	$28 472	$26 354	$27 379	$23 885	$15 328	$19 968	$15 930	$18 418	...
3 or more workers	$45 592	$34 095	$53 198	$32 142	$40 800	$34 170	$19 750	$29 562	$17 344	$26 062	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**187 013**	**10 822**	**488**	**5 856**	**5 494**	**10 019**	**1 637**	**2 547**	**884**	**10 682**	**1 148**
With earnings	175 211	10 224	467	5 616	5 311	8 864	1 402	2 103	735	8 931	...
Mean earnings	$31 638	$21 693	$28 083	$26 782	$28 707	$22 503	$13 403	$16 516	$13 089	$17 006	...
With wage or salary income	171 639	10 122	453	5 426	5 234	8 286	1 360	1 978	724	8 359	...
Mean wage or salary income	$30 453	$21 479	$27 867	$25 570	$26 971	$21 646	$13 280	$16 474	$12 659	$16 112	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	20 153	580	65	768	416	1 300	119	313	45	1 140	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$15 356	$7 375	$7 444	$14 675	$27 091	$12 970	$6 022	$6 567	$10 127	$11 072	...
With farm self-employment income	2 141	74	7	21	47	812	58	236	–	1 035	...
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 205	$1 465	$1 010	$18 663	$634	$4 008	$237	$394	–	$4 421	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	116 708	2 064	196	2 732	2 027	4 472	194	1 043	29	4 486	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 659	$1 134	$1 578	$2 070	$2 146	$4 303	$1 017	$3 265	$470	$2 156	...
With Social Security income	20 698	995	21	306	316	2 254	588	764	298	3 276	...
Mean Social Security income	$3 676	$3 360	$4 941	$2 612	$2 939	$3 739	$3 055	$3 986	$3 531	$3 761	...
With public assistance income	3 594	795	28	369	180	429	228	168	146	560	...
Mean public assistance income	$2 365	$2 793	$373	$2 684	$2 350	$1 806	$1 900	$1 707	$1 663	$1 983	...
With all other income	43 860	1 737	106	610	854	1 966	281	530	188	2 216	...
Mean all other income	$10 049	$4 750	$5 442	$6 358	$7 206	$7 185	$3 669	$4 649	$3 337	$3 864	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Frederick		Gloucester		Goochland		Grayson		Greene	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**9 534**	**109**	**4 921**	**803**	**2 102**	...	**4 733**	...	**1 991**	**107**
No workers	780	–	564	187	193	...	592	...	208	9
1 worker	3 219	25	1 744	269	733	...	1 392	...	499	33
2 workers	4 289	66	2 120	257	943	...	2 279	...	1 010	47
3 or more workers	1 246	18	493	90	233	...	470	...	274	18
Married-couple families	**8 448**	**63**	**4 370**	**546**	**1 879**	...	**4 221**	...	**1 777**	**67**
No workers	661	–	451	98	163	...	457	...	140	–
1 worker	2 635	8	1 461	134	630	...	1 135	...	391	14
2 workers	4 001	43	1 997	240	882	...	2 175	...	985	35
3 or more workers	1 151	12	461	74	204	...	454	...	261	18
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**11 403**	**143**	**6 008**	**1 099**	**2 574**	**1 089**	**5 808**	**191**	**2 336**	**186**
Less than $5,000	1 193	28	641	296	283	...	1 050	...	331	55
$5,000 to $7,499	789	2	456	185	144	...	761	...	121	43
$7,500 to $9,999	911	16	457	89	148	...	709	...	136	26
$10,000 to $14,999	1 913	40	984	159	271	...	1 148	...	415	15
$15,000 to $19,999	1 887	18	917	181	375	...	1 095	...	431	28
$20,000 to $24,999	1 640	19	940	66	482	...	478	...	420	19
$25,000 to $34,999	2 041	20	994	82	336	...	306	...	319	–
$35,000 to $49,999	685	–	460	35	288	...	171	...	91	–
$50,000 or more	344	–	159	6	247	...	90	...	72	–
Median	$17 151	$13 424	$17 134	$9 424	$20 805	...	$11 853	...	$16 858	$7 209
Mean	$19 269	$13 967	$19 408	$12 038	$26 551	...	$14 660	...	$18 206	$9 041
Families	**9 534**	**109**	**4 921**	**803**	**2 102**	...	**4 733**	...	**1 991**	**107**
Less than $5,000	545	16	298	151	122	...	431	...	173	5
$5,000 to $7,499	533	2	292	133	85	...	590	...	79	31
$7,500 to $9,999	731	8	369	81	95	...	574	...	119	26
$10,000 to $14,999	1 644	41	844	114	245	...	1 052	...	352	15
$15,000 to $19,999	1 662	18	792	152	347	...	1 065	...	399	11
$20,000 to $24,999	1 501	16	814	60	395	...	473	...	398	19
$25,000 to $34,999	1 945	8	939	78	308	...	306	...	313	–
$35,000 to $49,999	651	–	431	28	276	...	158	...	91	–
$50,000 or more	322	–	142	6	229	...	84	...	67	–
Median	$18 852	$13 698	$18 990	$11 155	$22 500	...	$13 829	...	$18 427	$9 183
Mean	$20 871	$14 063	$21 113	$13 589	$29 200	...	$16 617	...	$19 830	$11 989
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 391**	**42**	**1 266**	**377**	**596**	**208**	**1 240**	**65**	**432**	**111**
Median income	$6 835	$6 200	$7 203	$3 973	$8 264	$4 083	$3 579	$2 050	$4 756	$2 658
Mean income	$8 816	$9 431	$10 045	$6 298	$11 897	$4 950	$5 281	$2 996	$7 073	$3 537
Males 15 years and over, with income	**11 605**	**150**	**6 084**	**952**	**2 729**	**1 322**	**5 675**	**147**	**2 451**	**190**
Median income	$11 744	$7 176	$12 670	$6 771	$13 450	$6 857	$7 494	$3 911	$10 303	$6 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.6	43.3	57.0	37.9	60.9	41.5	48.4	36.7	54.3	37.4
Median income	$15 050	$9 150	$16 339	$13 419	$17 192	$10 466	$10 072	$6 682	$12 492	$6 688
Females 15 years and over, with income	**9 394**	**119**	**4 758**	**1 056**	**2 209**	**1 227**	**5 290**	**173**	**2 159**	**149**
Median income	$4 899	$6 929	$4 733	$3 541	$5 738	$3 448	$4 562	$4 639	$6 081	$3 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.3	42.0	26.0	19.9	31.1	26.2	31.3	34.1	40.1	15.4
Median income	$8 881	$8 600	$9 985	$7 909	$9 473	$7 603	$7 598	$6 643	$9 552	$6 688
Per capita income	**$6 525**	**$4 522**	**$6 989**	**$4 407**	**$9 222**	**$3 869**	**$5 351**	**$2 972**	**$6 049**	**$3 025**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$13 198	$2500–	$13 239	$8 542	$12 639	...	$12 629	...	$14 500	–
25 to 34 years	$17 820	$12 937	$18 492	$11 500	$20 815	...	$14 649	...	$19 524	$20 250
35 to 44 years	$22 099	$15 139	$21 969	$16 563	$28 542	...	$15 788	...	$19 437	$8 611
45 to 54 years	$23 298	$26 250	$22 892	$18 214	$24 521	...	$16 753	...	$20 833	$17 656
55 to 64 years	$19 447	$18 472	$20 386	$16 190	$22 308	...	$14 921	...	$20 670	$8 750
65 years and over	$10 655	$11 875	$11 737	$6 542	$15 980	...	$7 007	...	$8 393	$7 083
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 852**	**$13 698**	**$18 990**	**$11 155**	**$22 500**	...	**$13 829**	...	**$18 427**	**$9 183**
With own children under 18 years	$20 116	$13 869	$20 181	$14 625	$22 732	...	$14 408	...	$18 656	$7 500
With own children under 6 years	$17 656	$13 295	$16 929	$15 417	$21 576	...	$13 227	...	$18 346	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$17 111	$12 500	$17 299	$8 977	$22 122	...	$13 039	...	$18 086	$12 750
Married-couple families	**$20 000**	**$14 135**	**$20 313**	**$15 463**	**$23 025**	...	**$14 537**	...	**$19 419**	**$13 917**
With own children under 18 years	$21 316	$14 231	$21 117	$17 679	$23 488	...	$14 985	...	$19 719	$7 386
With own children under 6 years	$18 270	$13 068	$17 584	$16 250	$22 391	...	$13 694	...	$18 842	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$17 514	$12 386	$18 690	$10 938	$22 447	...	$13 887	...	$18 969	$18 750
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 796**	**$13 750**	**$10 000**	**$6 462**	**$13 977**	...	**$7 512**	...	**$8 950**	**$6 875**
With own children under 18 years	$9 081	$13 281	$7 661	$6 445	$11 786	...	$6 306	...	$9 539	$6 250
With own children under 6 years	$7 500	$15 500	$4 635	$3 750	–	...	$5 721	...	$8 125	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$12 422	$25 625	$13 438	$6 481	$16 563	...	$8 253	...	$7 321	$8 333
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 069	–	$8 731	$4 933	$8 633	...	$5 716	...	$5 857	$6 250
1 worker	$14 691	$10 938	$15 590	$8 388	$19 375	...	$9 837	...	$12 224	$7 574
2 workers	$20 740	$13 393	$21 716	$17 546	$23 620	...	$15 964	...	$20 250	$13 083
3 or more workers	$27 455	$21 667	$29 647	$19 432	$34 867	...	$20 524	...	$24 483	$20 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**11 403**	**143**	**6 008**	**1 099**	**2 574**	**1 089**	**5 808**	**191**	**2 336**	**186**
With earnings	9 996	133	4 977	792	2 216	...	4 651	...	1 998	128
Mean earnings	$18 946	$13 742	$18 976	$12 778	$24 725	...	$15 121	...	$17 855	$10 182
With wage or salary income	9 532	133	4 651	782	2 066	...	4 363	...	1 895	102
Mean wage or salary income	$18 217	$13 742	$18 240	$12 474	$24 090	...	$14 544	...	$17 440	$13 016
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 123	–	770	53	345	...	550	...	240	26
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 681	–	$11 263	$4 092	$13 877	...	$9 271	...	$9 923	$2 435
With farm self-employment income	491	–	229	35	188	...	768	...	114	9
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 626	–	$4 089	$4 234	$1 244	...	$2 308	...	$2 132	–$9 745
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 052	23	2 561	168	1 202	...	1 945	...	789	14
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 159	$209	$2 581	$1 699	$6 802	...	$1 601	...	$2 169	$870
With Social Security income	2 512	36	1 539	453	660	...	2 098	...	555	72
Mean Social Security income	$3 808	$3 040	$3 752	$3 142	$4 525	...	$3 533	...	$3 556	$2 750
With public assistance income	492	15	335	196	124	...	534	...	137	24
Mean public assistance income	$2 038	$1 957	$2 089	$2 567	$2 291	...	$1 638	...	$2 567	$567
With all other income	2 505	22	1 486	216	416	...	1 455	...	438	57
Mean all other income	$4 400	$1 180	$6 104	$4 157	$5 057	...	$2 351	...	$6 434	$2 712

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greensville		Halifax		Hanover		Henrico				
	Race		Race		Race		Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**1 456**	...	**5 514**	**2 788**	**12 207**	**1 533**	**42 999**	**7 227**	**101**	**337**	**310**
No workers	183	...	645	396	914	188	3 645	511	–	10	34
1 worker	433	...	1 533	729	3 396	270	13 407	1 765	10	76	69
2 workers	628	...	2 615	1 182	6 112	588	20 532	3 934	58	182	158
3 or more workers	212	...	721	481	1 785	487	5 415	1 017	33	69	49
Married-couple families	**1 315**	...	**4 886**	**1 873**	**10 909**	**1 161**	**36 461**	**5 253**	**76**	**265**	**243**
No workers	145	...	534	209	756	125	3 016	256	–	–	13
1 worker	387	...	1 208	424	2 725	162	9 976	741	5	62	49
2 workers	571	...	2 480	960	5 755	498	18 569	3 422	50	164	137
3 or more workers	212	...	664	280	1 673	376	4 900	834	21	39	44
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 720**	**1 699**	**6 705**	**3 396**	**14 360**	**1 873**	**57 424**	**8 941**	**138**	**428**	**379**
Less than $5,000	261	...	1 065	879	1 064	385	3 748	997	25	49	42
$5,000 to $7,499	158	...	695	468	797	204	2 833	531	–	42	19
$7,500 to $9,999	118	...	573	342	777	106	3 871	634	23	57	31
$10,000 to $14,999	315	...	1 414	696	1 660	344	8 333	1 270	21	61	42
$15,000 to $19,999	281	...	1 023	484	1 783	257	9 031	1 640	28	50	46
$20,000 to $24,999	251	...	889	282	2 288	177	8 826	1 302	13	54	44
$25,000 to $34,999	225	...	723	154	3 394	198	11 493	1 711	6	86	75
$35,000 to $49,999	98	...	185	66	1 871	161	6 202	718	17	23	55
$50,000 or more	13	...	138	25	726	41	3 087	138	5	6	25
Median	$15 101	...	$13 569	$10 050	$22 174	$13 665	$20 471	$18 371	$15 000	$15 694	$21 080
Mean	$16 321	...	$15 762	$12 005	$24 363	$16 819	$23 481	$19 444	$18 525	$17 956	$23 281
Families	**1 456**	...	**5 514**	**2 788**	**12 207**	**1 533**	**42 999**	**7 227**	**101**	**337**	**310**
Less than $5,000	89	...	463	529	429	186	1 363	634	5	28	30
$5,000 to $7,499	132	...	458	380	479	157	1 396	401	–	23	14
$7,500 to $9,999	111	...	464	265	540	98	2 031	432	12	26	16
$10,000 to $14,999	296	...	1 270	637	1 313	286	5 019	923	15	62	28
$15,000 to $19,999	254	...	987	476	1 562	236	6 714	1 279	28	29	46
$20,000 to $24,999	244	...	881	256	2 119	180	7 629	1 138	13	62	37
$25,000 to $34,999	219	...	689	154	3 266	198	10 279	1 609	6	86	61
$35,000 to $49,999	98	...	176	66	1 792	151	5 721	673	17	15	53
$50,000 or more	13	...	126	25	707	41	2 847	138	5	6	25
Median	$16 462	...	$15 464	$11 335	$24 125	$15 705	$23 202	$19 824	$18 417	$20 031	$23 182
Mean	$18 153	...	$17 555	$13 340	$26 492	$19 149	$26 448	$21 024	$22 958	$20 183	$25 333
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	...	**489**	**1 319**	**758**	**3 601**	**530**	**18 568**	**2 435**	**70**	**133**	**143**
Median income	...	$3 235	$4 732	$3 965	$5 085	$2 647	$9 789	$9 026	$3 840	$5 673	$7 292
Mean income	...	$4 329	$6 815	$4 687	$7 717	$4 193	$11 451	$9 055	$5 326	$6 289	$7 172
Males 15 years and over, with income	...	**1 693**	**6 650**	**3 624**	**15 514**	**2 170**	**53 398**	**7 863**	**146**	**480**	**371**
Median income	...	$6 514	$9 494	$5 427	$15 098	$6 884	$14 960	$12 343	$10 154	$8 792	$14 201
Percent year-round full-time workers	...	36.2	52.2	39.8	64.7	47.0	62.7	62.3	49.3	51.5	59.6
Median income	...	$9 758	$12 507	$9 331	$18 555	$11 090	$18 434	$14 966	$14 416	$14 199	$18 970
Females 15 years and over, with income	...	**1 678**	**5 990**	**3 438**	**13 190**	**2 073**	**52 714**	**9 056**	**143**	**463**	**414**
Median income	...	$3 816	$4 896	$4 038	$6 020	$4 428	$7 182	$7 764	$5 357	$4 917	$4 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	...	21.6	33.6	30.7	36.2	36.0	39.1	46.5	31.5	35.4	31.2
Median income	...	$6 692	$7 835	$7 153	$10 029	$7 430	$10 794	$9 988	$7 808	$10 750	$10 550
Per capita income	...	**$3 668**	**$5 802**	**$3 359**	**$8 071**	**$4 846**	**$8 998**	**$6 447**	**$5 634**	**$4 795**	**$7 380**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$11 484	...	$13 015	$12 600	$15 128	$6 923	$15 867	$11 635	$13 750	$7 500	–
25 to 34 years	$17 969	...	$18 199	$12 450	$23 582	$18 906	$21 912	$20 259	$12 000	$13 478	$18 750
35 to 44 years	$19 531	...	$18 221	$13 886	$26 770	$21 172	$25 077	$23 542	$19 750	$20 820	$25 515
45 to 54 years	$20 990	...	$19 812	$11 875	$28 802	$17 500	$28 713	$22 105	$20 313	$26 071	$35 564
55 to 64 years	$16 793	...	$14 548	$10 682	$23 619	$13 476	$26 133	$18 858	$37 500	$28 750	$23 750
65 years and over	$9 565	...	$8 938	$6 891	$14 855	$10 200	$16 058	$10 610	–	–	$7 750
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 462**	...	**$15 464**	**$11 335**	**$24 125**	**$15 705**	**$23 202**	**$19 824**	**$18 417**	**$20 031**	**$23 182**
With own children under 18 years	$16 731	...	$17 012	$12 616	$25 411	$17 133	$23 249	$20 087	$18 333	$21 281	$24 861
With own children under 6 years	$15 884	...	$15 619	$12 711	$23 190	$14 405	$20 835	$19 802	–	$22 250	$24 688
Without own children under 18 years	$16 045	...	$14 068	$9 729	$22 263	$14 125	$23 160	$19 399	$20 156	$12 045	$21 875
Married-couple families	**$17 142**	...	**$16 097**	**$12 801**	**$25 189**	**$17 466**	**$24 713**	**$23 012**	**$19 167**	**$20 719**	**$26 198**
With own children under 18 years	$17 411	...	$17 875	$15 140	$26 260	$19 275	$25 398	$23 595	$19 750	$21 406	$27 500
With own children under 6 years	$16 799	...	$16 153	$14 067	$23 624	$16 548	$21 997	$21 843	–	$21 625	$27 250
Without own children under 18 years	$16 695	...	$14 373	$9 897	$23 312	$14 415	$24 017	$21 309	$16 406	$13 056	$22 708
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 500**	...	**$11 294**	**$7 569**	**$12 328**	**$10 227**	**$13 467**	**$10 596**	**$9 063**	**$14 167**	**$8 194**
With own children under 18 years	$6 736	...	$9 484	$7 273	$10 855	$7 017	$11 709	$9 731	$8 229	$14 167	$7 708
With own children under 6 years	$4 808	...	$8 571	$5 139	$8 953	$3 971	$9 239	$6 392	–	$25 313	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$12 159	...	$12 267	$8 148	$14 278	$13 207	$17 673	$14 141	$21 250	–	$9 167
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 437	...	$6 377	$4 597	$9 454	$3 643	$11 092	$3 132	–	$2500—	$5 227
1 worker	$12 297	...	$12 752	$7 460	$19 583	$10 789	$19 464	$11 521	$7 500	$14 167	$25 250
2 workers	$20 203	...	$17 638	$15 409	$25 646	$16 786	$24 778	$23 227	$18 500	$21 571	$22 000
3 or more workers	$22 778	...	$23 824	$18 018	$33 871	$23 125	$33 224	$27 309	$24 750	$19 191	$36 075
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 720**	**1 699**	**6 705**	**3 396**	**14 360**	**1 873**	**57 424**	**8 941**	**138**	**428**	**379**
With earnings	1 419	...	5 735	2 717	12 719	1 581	50 138	8 222	128	399	340
Mean earnings	$16 486	...	$15 322	$12 394	$23 903	$17 516	$22 625	$19 546	$19 058	$18 653	$23 596
With wage or salary income	1 343	...	5 104	2 574	12 183	1 551	48 934	8 182	128	388	340
Mean wage or salary income	$15 666	...	$14 446	$12 255	$22 996	$16 847	$21 822	$19 103	$18 511	$17 667	$23 100
With nonfarm self-employment income	192	...	720	98	1 564	116	4 652	344	5	37	31
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 488	...	$8 909	$3 055	$13 410	$12 487	$14 084	$12 634	$14 005	$15 878	$5 442
With farm self-employment income	176	...	1 543	470	754	48	582	21	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 931	...	$5 006	$3 894	$3 840	$2 390	$1 793	$2 922	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	714	...	2 530	334	7 032	251	28 268	1 199	7	116	124
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 150	...	$2 097	$830	$2 491	$1 283	$3 336	$1 176	$705	$779	$1 616
With Social Security income	539	...	2 271	1 147	3 404	575	13 179	1 243	31	12	73
Mean Social Security income	$3 662	...	$3 399	$3 303	$4 432	$3 104	$4 517	$3 386	$2 791	$6 209	$3 908
With public assistance income	128	...	425	722	399	204	1 528	635	–	21	41
Mean public assistance income	$1 362	...	$2 389	$2 343	$2 463	$2 213	$2 485	$2 252	–	$3 015	$2 138
With all other income	298	...	1 184	497	2 403	352	11 645	1 395	21	34	58
Mean all other income	$3 344	...	$3 187	$2 693	$5 095	$3 555	$4 840	$4 365	$1 219	$430	$3 920

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Henry		Isle of Wight		James City		King and Queen		King George	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**13 124**	**3 196**	**3 744**	**2 021**	**4 389**	**1 329**	**946**	**690**	**2 177**	**526**
No workers	1 238	241	423	244	435	133	112	109	210	72
1 worker	3 502	703	1 275	629	1 355	401	359	256	768	196
2 workers	6 626	1 584	1 628	820	2 093	511	406	241	1 057	177
3 or more workers	1 758	668	418	328	506	284	69	84	142	81
Married-couple families	**11 408**	**2 386**	**3 418**	**1 420**	**3 948**	**808**	**859**	**465**	**1 944**	**381**
No workers	1 009	146	340	131	399	46	89	60	164	33
1 worker	2 577	330	1 145	359	1 119	196	306	168	646	130
2 workers	6 204	1 421	1 550	653	1 956	421	395	177	1 019	156
3 or more workers	1 618	489	383	277	474	145	69	60	115	62
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**15 840**	**3 626**	**4 571**	**2 457**	**5 809**	**1 774**	**1 179**	**855**	**2 779**	**642**
Less than $5,000	1 770	487	467	524	425	333	174	195	308	112
$5,000 to $7,499	1 284	335	330	217	289	236	91	144	164	95
$7,500 to $9,999	1 344	418	262	169	393	175	86	134	184	81
$10,000 to $14,999	2 814	585	689	460	874	282	226	108	353	127
$15,000 to $19,999	3 013	768	683	366	753	302	208	99	373	81
$20,000 to $24,999	2 278	458	789	318	763	186	144	81	329	73
$25,000 to $34,999	2 234	364	780	302	1 181	161	144	82	618	48
$35,000 to $49,999	832	170	357	88	748	63	56	4	335	14
$50,000 or more	271	41	214	13	383	36	50	8	115	11
Median	$16 124	$14 901	$18 943	$13 315	$21 015	$12 399	$15 411	$9 151	$20 113	$11 398
Mean	$18 059	$16 227	$20 789	$15 012	$23 898	$14 754	$19 431	$12 797	$21 870	$13 671
Families	**13 124**	**3 196**	**3 744**	**2 021**	**4 389**	**1 329**	**946**	**690**	**2 177**	**526**
Less than $5,000	743	299	243	294	125	145	62	99	159	76
$5,000 to $7,499	981	268	172	174	135	133	66	122	73	84
$7,500 to $9,999	928	338	174	152	203	135	66	106	121	74
$10,000 to $14,999	2 342	540	536	374	564	265	191	102	281	108
$15,000 to $19,999	2 718	718	598	348	583	271	195	86	269	56
$20,000 to $24,999	2 190	467	739	287	639	147	136	81	275	68
$25,000 to $34,999	2 202	355	748	301	1 065	158	124	82	555	35
$35,000 to $49,999	773	170	344	85	717	46	56	4	335	14
$50,000 or more	247	41	190	6	358	29	50	8	109	11
Median	$17 763	$16 125	$20 938	$15 224	$24 570	$14 690	$17 771	$10 692	$23 424	$11 272
Mean	$19 808	$17 440	$22 797	$16 213	$27 233	$16 467	$22 147	$14 513	$24 558	$14 143
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 096**	**567**	**937**	**578**	**1 828**	**614**	**264**	**202**	**786**	**176**
Median income	$6 904	$4 902	$7 271	$4 208	$8 654	$5 581	$4 167	$3 267	$8 213	$5 000
Mean income	$8 351	$5 733	$10 281	$7 511	$10 561	$6 674	$7 436	$4 481	$9 978	$7 799
Males 15 years and over, with income	**15 566**	**3 965**	**4 654**	**2 630**	**5 869**	**1 969**	**1 157**	**884**	**2 823**	**735**
Median income	$10 537	$7 964	$13 370	$8 840	$14 609	$7 097	$11 762	$6 337	$15 074	$6 791
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.5	52.5	59.1	42.9	57.7	42.7	50.9	39.8	58.3	39.2
Median income	$12 919	$10 173	$16 693	$12 724	$19 044	$9 018	$15 719	$9 737	$20 755	$12 854
Females 15 years and over, with income	**14 254**	**4 095**	**3 565**	**2 482**	**4 828**	**1 934**	**921**	**764**	**2 168**	**583**
Median income	$6 135	$6 168	$5 470	$3 565	$6 015	$5 560	$4 348	$2 836	$5 088	$3 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.3	45.3	31.1	24.3	30.7	37.8	23.5	22.9	28.5	22.1
Median income	$8 575	$7 954	$9 457	$8 028	$9 992	$7 641	$9 407	$6 761	$11 231	$9 792
Per capita income	**$6 508**	**$4 469**	**$7 572**	**$4 234**	**$8 790**	**$4 238**	**$7 342**	**$3 937**	**$7 613**	**$3 873**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 851	$12 656	$17 188	$9 750	$13 404	$14 821	$14 063	$20 278	$8 641	$5 625
25 to 34 years	$17 090	$16 250	$21 250	$18 858	$23 196	$11 619	$17 843	$12 266	$23 996	$11 417
35 to 44 years	$20 292	$18 886	$22 758	$18 036	$27 534	$16 875	$20 870	$9 638	$26 875	$14 423
45 to 54 years	$21 185	$17 781	$25 671	$20 885	$29 651	$16 406	$26 875	$20 455	$32 064	$10 486
55 to 64 years	$19 284	$12 941	$22 060	$11 762	$24 718	$15 921	$15 600	$11 629	$21 600	$17 143
65 years and over	$10 276	$11 250	$13 487	$10 000	$19 815	$11 187	$11 215	$6 789	$13 258	$7 875
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 763**	**$16 125**	**$20 938**	**$15 224**	**$24 570**	**$14 690**	**$17 771**	**$10 692**	**$23 424**	**$11 272**
With own children under 18 years	$18 453	$17 215	$20 820	$18 453	$24 564	$13 879	$19 081	$12 557	$23 375	$13 000
With own children under 6 years	$16 501	$16 852	$18 418	$18 750	$21 250	$12 782	$17 887	$10 859	$21 062	$11 364
Without own children under 18 years	$17 082	$14 755	$21 011	$11 727	$24 576	$15 697	$16 136	$9 784	$23 510	$10 000
Married-couple families	**$18 891**	**$17 791**	**$21 527**	**$17 922**	**$25 851**	**$16 260**	**$18 315**	**$13 802**	**$24 630**	**$13 656**
With own children under 18 years	$20 035	$18 793	$21 745	$20 893	$26 199	$16 118	$19 306	$17 500	$24 736	$15 848
With own children under 6 years	$17 303	$18 019	$18 910	$19 396	$21 515	$15 313	$18 065	$12 500	$21 969	$12 000
Without own children under 18 years	$17 534	$15 559	$21 377	$12 287	$25 449	$16 597	$17 092	$10 074	$24 447	$11 400
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 814**	**$8 858**	**$12 171**	**$9 489**	**$12 331**	**$10 854**	**$6 477**	**$7 714**	**$13 317**	**$6 343**
With own children under 18 years	$9 022	$8 272	$7 857	$6 447	$10 901	$10 184	$5 208	$7 000	$12 500	$6 250
With own children under 6 years	$5 536	$6 444	$9 545	$8 068	$2500—	$6 858	$6 250	$3 021	$6 875	$7 500
Without own children under 18 years	$11 448	$10 292	$15 398	$11 184	$16 875	$13 438	$7 750	$8 636	$25 089	$6 458
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 798	$4 461	$9 634	$4 802	$17 472	$5 493	$8 056	$5 483	$11 500	$5 982
1 worker	$12 262	$8 838	$16 787	$11 025	$20 778	$9 736	$14 293	$8 284	$18 545	$8 302
2 workers	$19 629	$17 889	$22 864	$19 459	$25 851	$16 896	$20 781	$17 663	$26 355	$18 854
3 or more workers	$26 163	$25 302	$30 834	$27 131	$32 961	$19 839	$28 036	$23 421	$32 713	$16 607
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**15 840**	**3 626**	**4 571**	**2 457**	**5 809**	**1 774**	**1 179**	**855**	**2 779**	**642**
With earnings	13 598	3 246	3 940	2 052	5 101	1 473	927	693	2 408	544
Mean earnings	$18 048	$16 540	$19 974	$15 690	$21 757	$15 455	$20 354	$13 121	$21 278	$13 961
With wage or salary income	13 175	3 226	3 652	1 986	4 948	1 461	851	640	2 293	531
Mean wage or salary income	$17 190	$16 390	$19 355	$15 922	$21 094	$14 839	$17 670	$11 735	$20 943	$13 834
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 390	131	450	115	604	85	147	98	292	36
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 592	$5 994	$10 883	$3 776	$9 498	$11 039	$17 325	$15 281	$8 387	$6 918
With farm self-employment income	458	23	485	51	102	24	213	46	250	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$12 264	$1 263	$6 427	$2 767	$8 544	$6 125	$6 028	$1 841	$3 069	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 676	399	2 063	320	2 943	241	643	58	1 276	38
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 187	$817	$2 942	$741	$3 750	$995	$2 188	$1 914	$2 028	$238
With Social Security income	3 982	760	1 215	750	1 027	470	428	269	558	155
Mean Social Security income	$3 992	$3 464	$3 981	$3 047	$4 307	$2 998	$3 719	$3 522	$2 990	$3 532
With public assistance income	686	380	214	464	180	255	62	193	110	80
Mean public assistance income	$2 244	$2 244	$2 174	$2 620	$1 275	$1 635	$1 989	$2 220	$1 966	$1 732
With all other income	3 508	723	965	396	1 444	363	217	150	614	130
Mean all other income	$3 075	$1 852	$5 136	$2 397	$8 416	$3 696	$4 239	$2 412	$8 249	$3 743

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	King William		Lancaster		Loudoun				Louisa	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 694**	**719**	**2 072**	**839**	**13 977**	**1 201**	**85**	**183**	**3 471**	...
No workers	160	120	469	97	723	75	5	8	507	...
1 worker	547	182	688	214	4 337	296	30	56	1 175	...
2 workers	813	272	761	389	7 064	626	45	82	1 406	...
3 or more workers	174	145	154	139	1 853	204	5	37	383	...
Married-couple families	**1 564**	**526**	**1 885**	**641**	**12 387**	**827**	**83**	**159**	**3 007**	...
No workers	145	82	414	55	580	36	5	6	375	...
1 worker	473	97	600	105	3 438	177	28	48	951	...
2 workers	778	232	724	343	6 655	496	45	68	1 321	...
3 or more workers	168	115	147	138	1 714	118	5	37	360	...
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 107**	**863**	**2 794**	**1 041**	**17 022**	**1 559**	**97**	**206**	**4 376**	**1 616**
Less than $5,000	169	192	406	267	864	344	11	13	746	...
$5,000 to $7,499	198	68	251	149	739	135	5	13	401	...
$7,500 to $9,999	115	72	255	120	705	76	–	8	439	...
$10,000 to $14,999	302	165	414	207	1 656	194	7	2	609	...
$15,000 to $19,999	331	136	346	165	2 109	168	–	36	707	...
$20,000 to $24,999	297	94	364	50	2 344	201	18	29	628	...
$25,000 to $34,999	387	113	391	53	4 000	289	37	26	495	...
$35,000 to $49,999	195	8	190	28	3 070	122	19	56	239	...
$50,000 or more	113	15	177	2	1 535	30	–	23	112	...
Median	$19 220	$13 139	$15 997	$9 677	$25 216	$15 770	$27 981	$26 000	$14 937	...
Mean	$22 270	$14 686	$19 960	$11 308	$28 337	$18 580	$25 003	$32 229	$17 115	...
Families	**1 694**	**719**	**2 072**	**839**	**13 977**	**1 201**	**85**	**183**	**3 471**	...
Less than $5,000	61	115	153	159	409	149	11	11	332	...
$5,000 to $7,499	107	50	138	105	390	97	5	5	294	...
$7,500 to $9,999	84	51	161	111	469	58	–	8	359	...
$10,000 to $14,999	203	162	313	188	1 228	173	2	2	460	...
$15,000 to $19,999	309	118	300	145	1 551	151	–	28	634	...
$20,000 to $24,999	268	101	335	50	2 025	188	11	29	590	...
$25,000 to $34,999	361	99	330	53	3 626	249	37	26	490	...
$35,000 to $49,999	196	8	175	28	2 877	111	19	56	207	...
$50,000 or more	105	15	167	–	1 402	25	–	18	105	...
Median	$21 235	$14 462	$19 523	$10 856	$27 287	$18 794	$29 135	$30 703	$16 947	...
Mean	$24 949	$16 120	$23 119	$12 576	$30 498	$20 270	$26 029	$29 520	$19 162	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**471**	**203**	**752**	**258**	**4 379**	**522**	**28**	**57**	**1 131**	**339**
Median income	$7 393	$3 662	$7 255	$3 235	$10 664	$4 476	$2 750	$6 950	$5 238	$2 991
Mean income	$9 886	$5 303	$10 371	$4 841	$13 225	$8 963	$8 045	$27 829	$7 773	$3 626
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 036**	**1 002**	**2 506**	**1 038**	**17 671**	**1 438**	**93**	**264**	**4 277**	**1 824**
Median income	$14 335	$7 409	$11 740	$6 371	$17 467	$10 346	$25 014	$15 633	$10 431	$6 886
Percent year-round full-time workers	64.1	46.2	43.3	27.0	69.8	58.6	83.9	56.1	52.0	37.1
Median income	$17 094	$9 742	$13 647	$9 282	$21 168	$12 288	$25 246	$19 171	$15 106	$10 423
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 795**	**1 007**	**2 403**	**1 207**	**14 662**	**1 570**	**143**	**180**	**3 465**	**1 655**
Median income	$5 513	$3 560	$4 944	$2 950	$7 086	$4 899	$7 125	$6 960	$5 183	$5 223
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.5	24.0	19.9	18.6	37.4	35.6	44.8	36.1	32.0	36.2
Median income	$10 315	$6 500	$8 648	$6 554	$11 827	$9 380	$10 154	$14 647	$8 709	$7 554
Per capita income	**$8 027**	**$4 089**	**$8 382**	**$3 544**	**$9 344**	**$5 687**	**$6 192**	**$8 039**	**$6 287**	**$3 863**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$19 205	$2 917	$15 500	$11 250	$18 093	$15 357	–	$18 750	$14 776	...
25 to 34 years	$19 522	$13 191	$15 662	$13 077	$25 011	$20 625	$5 000	$24 167	$19 912	...
35 to 44 years	$25 588	$19 821	$21 017	$15 139	$30 631	$26 106	$35 972	$24 500	$19 568	...
45 to 54 years	$28 456	$12 143	$22 500	$15 573	$34 022	$18 375	$29 519	$36 327	$21 297	...
55 to 64 years	$22 750	$18 571	$21 209	$8 942	$29 348	$15 179	$11 250	$52 076	$16 809	...
65 years and over	$13 292	$12 868	$17 104	$6 667	$15 503	$13 000	–	$10 625	$9 611	...
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 235**	**$14 462**	**$19 523**	**$10 856**	**$27 287**	**$18 794**	**$29 135**	**$30 703**	**$16 947**	...
With own children under 18 years	$21 779	$14 646	$18 902	$12 821	$27 988	$20 188	$28 750	$34 056	$18 345	...
With own children under 6 years	$19 769	$14 167	$15 156	$11 122	$25 110	$21 548	$6 250	$19 028	$17 380	...
Without own children under 18 years	$20 678	$14 167	$20 000	$8 799	$26 141	$16 575	$29 135	$23 750	$15 884	...
Married-couple families	**$21 733**	**$16 786**	**$20 082**	**$12 659**	**$28 835**	**$21 375**	**$29 327**	**$33 079**	**$17 989**	...
With own children under 18 years	$22 256	$17 604	$20 016	$15 237	$29 682	$21 868	$28 750	$35 135	$19 797	...
With own children under 6 years	$19 769	$14 444	$18 125	$12 241	$25 719	$24 583	$6 250	$19 028	$18 080	...
Without own children under 18 years	$21 204	$16 150	$20 123	$10 125	$27 304	$20 224	$29 327	$31 891	$16 349	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 492**	**$8 750**	**$10 000**	**$4 722**	**$14 292**	**$10 217**	**$11 250**	**$20 833**	**$8 016**	...
With own children under 18 years	$11 167	$5 714	$5 288	$4 583	$12 748	$4 951	–	–	$6 641	...
With own children under 6 years	$12 500	$3 333	$4 444	$4 063	$10 417	$2500—	–	–	$5 625	...
Without own children under 18 years	$11 797	$11 000	$17 841	$4 811	$19 495	$14 531	$11 250	$20 833	$9 635	...
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 833	$4 630	$17 656	$3 687	$10 806	$4 030	$6 250	$6 250	$6 918	...
1 worker	$19 067	$10 288	$15 982	$5 793	$21 898	$12 353	$27 885	$19 167	$14 794	...
2 workers	$22 694	$16 696	$20 562	$12 972	$29 298	$21 655	$33 467	$30 333	$20 997	...
3 or more workers	$33 789	$23 403	$24 643	$19 911	$37 759	$20 932	$23 750	$40 207	$25 550	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 107**	**863**	**2 794**	**1 041**	**17 022**	**1 559**	**97**	**206**	**4 376**	**1 616**
With earnings	1 754	700	1 983	862	15 610	1 330	92	196	3 411	...
Mean earnings	$21 649	$14 575	$17 340	$10 633	$27 240	$19 694	$26 002	$31 458	$17 889	...
With wage or salary income	1 633	686	1 755	855	14 982	1 319	87	194	3 151	...
Mean wage or salary income	$20 383	$14 613	$16 214	$10 175	$26 106	$18 974	$26 633	$28 921	$17 055	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	261	27	510	72	2 069	86	11	12	542	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 894	$6 707	$10 778	$5 848	$14 142	$13 120	$6 823	$40 505	$12 423	...
With farm self-employment income	161	23	99	14	912	13	–	6	352	...
Mean farm self-employment income	$11 460	–$130	$4 374	$3 212	$5 314	$2 899	–	$11 505	$1 549	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 109	90	1 438	113	8 941	282	69	66	1 563	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$4 360	$654	$6 279	$811	$2 880	$1 095	–$178	$5 329	$2 302	...
With Social Security income	591	295	1 204	431	2 853	451	6	22	1 428	...
Mean Social Security income	$4 284	$3 496	$3 950	$2 698	$3 910	$3 222	$745	$1 786	$3 987	...
With public assistance income	80	166	120	239	398	144	11	2	256	...
Mean public assistance income	$2 001	$1 469	$3 139	$1 254	$1 937	$1 815	$3 725	$4 690	$2 087	...
With all other income	356	183	810	415	3 145	232	–	10	949	...
Mean all other income	$3 994	$6 214	$8 915	$2 535	$6 187	$3 230	–	$7 306	$4 269	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lunenburg		Madison		Mathews		Mecklenburg		Middlesex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**2 150**	**1 148**	**2 373**	**444**	**1 960**	**361**	**5 170**	...	**1 631**	**492**
No workers	245	154	307	47	400	20	617	...	347	90
1 worker	662	341	731	118	672	151	1 601	...	447	128
2 workers	1 017	469	1 113	192	687	123	2 426	...	658	216
3 or more workers	226	184	222	87	201	67	526	...	179	58
Married-couple families	**1 892**	**834**	**2 084**	**278**	**1 814**	**246**	**4 546**	...	**1 517**	**337**
No workers	178	88	234	14	376	11	503	...	314	53
1 worker	536	227	593	79	583	88	1 353	...	403	75
2 workers	960	404	1 059	154	658	101	2 201	...	630	170
3 or more workers	218	115	198	31	197	46	489	...	170	39
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 884**	**1 386**	**2 910**	**540**	**2 606**	**528**	**6 622**	**3 456**	**2 127**	**726**
Less than $5,000	460	375	473	104	356	145	1 004	...	313	244
$5,000 to $7,499	280	222	249	66	218	61	608	...	271	102
$7,500 to $9,999	320	213	195	62	240	34	691	...	178	56
$10,000 to $14,999	518	235	651	142	391	118	1 100	...	422	146
$15,000 to $19,999	471	157	493	102	415	48	1 094	...	281	88
$20,000 to $24,999	316	111	362	49	304	73	853	...	213	31
$25,000 to $34,999	323	50	302	15	381	32	769	...	238	42
$35,000 to $49,999	137	11	116	–	192	17	303	...	138	10
$50,000 or more	59	12	69	–	109	–	200	...	73	7
Median	$13 496	$8 627	$14 005	$10 848	$16 354	$11 154	$14 553	...	$13 586	$8 259
Mean	$15 997	$10 815	$16 049	$11 294	$19 160	$12 669	$17 229	...	$17 347	$10 863
Families	**2 150**	**1 148**	**2 373**	**444**	**1 960**	**361**	**5 170**	...	**1 631**	**492**
Less than $5,000	128	196	216	52	90	44	411	...	102	91
$5,000 to $7,499	166	202	177	50	84	33	358	...	161	64
$7,500 to $9,999	223	192	201	61	184	34	510	...	137	61
$10,000 to $14,999	423	234	530	124	325	89	943	...	342	113
$15,000 to $19,999	413	146	459	98	380	39	984	...	260	73
$20,000 to $24,999	303	105	337	44	254	73	753	...	200	31
$25,000 to $34,999	314	50	290	15	353	32	752	...	232	42
$35,000 to $49,999	135	11	101	–	181	17	287	...	135	10
$50,000 or more	45	12	62	–	109	–	172	...	62	7
Median	$16 283	$9 792	$15 662	$11 569	$19 017	$14 129	$16 793	...	$16 250	$11 056
Mean	$18 599	$12 171	$17 608	$12 236	$22 427	$15 874	$19 364	...	$19 866	$13 457
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**766**	**322**	**688**	**144**	**703**	...	**1 571**	**858**	**531**	**267**
Median income	$5 417	$2 728	$4 400	$3 571	$5 864	...	$6 089	$2 853	$5 417	$3 318
Mean income	$7 898	$3 612	$7 302	$4 778	$8 545	...	$8 905	$5 047	$8 479	$4 622
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 661**	**1 439**	**2 958**	**522**	**2 434**	...	**6 352**	**3 542**	**2 081**	**735**
Median income	$9 955	$5 107	$9 567	$5 614	$12 711	...	$10 040	$6 256	$10 255	$5 624
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.2	37.5	50.6	37.0	43.2	...	54.2	41.6	44.2	32.1
Median income	$12 501	$8 049	$12 597	$8 470	$15 628	...	$13 052	$8 629	$15 653	$10 588
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 448**	**1 378**	**2 513**	**614**	**2 146**	...	**5 721**	**3 503**	**1 789**	**719**
Median income	$5 034	$3 747	$4 702	$2 909	$4 139	...	$4 966	$3 611	$3 675	$2 912
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.0	19.1	27.4	26.1	20.8	...	30.8	25.1	19.5	16.7
Median income	$8 057	$7 575	$8 318	$6 630	$8 375	...	$7 697	$6 780	$8 326	$6 714
Per capita income	**$6 349**	**$3 207**	**$5 676**	**$3 101**	**$7 699**	...	**$6 552**	**$3 366**	**$6 867**	**$3 549**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$14 179	$8 438	$15 152	$15 357	$12 969	$16 591	$12 000	...	$13 077	–
25 to 34 years	$16 154	$12 937	$16 250	$13 750	$18 654	$7 500	$17 922	...	$17 794	$9 097
35 to 44 years	$18 162	$11 445	$18 114	$11 635	$22 019	$13 947	$18 737	...	$21 797	$15 217
45 to 54 years	$21 054	$12 667	$18 710	$14 821	$25 160	$18 500	$18 925	...	$19 600	$17 798
55 to 64 years	$16 825	$8 448	$14 701	$11 350	$22 069	$20 913	$16 204	...	$16 900	$10 817
65 years and over	$10 417	$6 671	$10 982	$8 789	$12 431	$9 205	$11 635	...	$9 838	$7 198
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 283**	**$9 792**	**$15 662**	**$11 569**	**$19 017**	**$14 129**	**$16 793**	...	**$16 250**	**$11 056**
With own children under 18 years	$16 801	$11 651	$16 864	$12 440	$20 276	$15 982	$17 367	...	$18 652	$12 634
With own children under 6 years	$16 313	$9 613	$15 777	$12 125	$17 917	$17 708	$16 178	...	$14 844	$11 346
Without own children under 18 years	$15 574	$8 423	$14 564	$10 865	$17 643	$13 311	$16 121	...	$14 688	$10 375
Married-couple families	**$16 849**	**$10 897**	**$16 590**	**$12 103**	**$19 479**	**$18 600**	**$17 642**	...	**$16 951**	**$12 589**
With own children under 18 years	$17 365	$12 861	$17 752	$14 792	$20 974	$19 583	$18 280	...	$19 853	$14 018
With own children under 6 years	$16 519	$10 714	$16 554	$15 509	$18 583	$23 750	$16 888	...	$15 417	$12 212
Without own children under 18 years	$16 037	$8 951	$15 369	$10 956	$18 164	$18 289	$16 950	...	$14 960	$9 583
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 101**	**$7 500**	**$8 885**	**$11 048**	**$8 897**	**$8 125**	**$9 324**	...	**$9 018**	**$9 800**
With own children under 18 years	$9 464	$9 150	$10 486	$10 673	$7 778	$5 179	$7 120	...	$4 643	$8 056
With own children under 6 years	$7 083	$8 036	$7 083	$5 375	$6 250	$4 135	$4 914	...	$2500—	–
Without own children under 18 years	$10 441	$6 622	$7 619	$11 319	$9 300	$11 250	$10 643	...	$12 596	$10 595
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 185	$5 363	$7 304	$6 094	$11 955	$8 000	$8 722	...	$8 381	$4 936
1 worker	$12 151	$7 286	$12 123	$7 297	$16 364	$10 208	$12 423	...	$13 877	$7 833
2 workers	$17 267	$13 632	$18 505	$13 700	$21 103	$15 982	$19 175	...	$20 347	$13 281
3 or more workers	$25 882	$17 174	$21 250	$18 315	$30 427	$21 161	$25 433	...	$28 875	$28 125
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 884**	**1 386**	**2 910**	**540**	**2 606**	**528**	**6 622**	**3 456**	**2 127**	**726**
With earnings	2 346	1 108	2 288	476	1 863	439	5 408	...	1 476	514
Mean earnings	$15 214	$11 010	$15 701	$10 553	$18 534	$11 659	$16 473	...	$18 133	$11 889
With wage or salary income	2 088	1 054	2 103	462	1 673	428	4 867	...	1 314	492
Mean wage or salary income	$14 876	$10 846	$14 766	$9 958	$17 477	$11 405	$15 343	...	$17 150	$11 869
With nonfarm self-employment income	388	46	421	51	440	26	867	...	385	59
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$6 589	$5 401	$9 654	$8 067	$11 162	$9 098	$10 388	...	$10 198	$4 191
With farm self-employment income	529	116	352	13	99	8	911	...	118	15
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 918	$4 479	$2 291	$865	$3 833	$15	$5 933	...	$2 568	$1 612
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 253	177	1 237	33	1 355	71	2 974	...	1 052	91
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 653	$760	$2 773	$413	$3 817	$1 609	$3 186	...	$3 178	$739
With Social Security income	1 018	488	979	199	1 081	265	2 352	...	948	357
Mean Social Security income	$3 750	$3 166	$3 629	$2 700	$4 020	$3 429	$3 806	...	$4 230	$3 034
With public assistance income	180	249	249	95	126	68	343	...	71	90
Mean public assistance income	$1 584	$1 916	$2 052	$1 682	$1 932	$1 665	$2 025	...	$1 988	$1 491
With all other income	736	279	650	130	753	112	1 320	...	459	192
Mean all other income	$4 100	$2 273	$5 055	$2 807	$7 492	$3 885	$4 461	...	$5 749	$2 557

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery				Nelson		New Kent		Northampton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**12 783**	**368**	**136**	**84**	**2 681**	**617**	**1 925**	**576**	**2 141**	**1 696**
No workers	1 243	56	14	–	408	89	136	65	414	224
1 worker	3 729	74	78	39	910	207	649	147	763	538
2 workers	6 405	187	36	34	1 199	221	927	219	739	619
3 or more workers	1 406	51	8	11	172	100	213	145	225	315
Married-couple families	**11 019**	**238**	**131**	**63**	**2 359**	**429**	**1 713**	**426**	**1 820**	**1 008**
No workers	990	16	14	–	303	55	108	30	329	119
1 worker	2 893	34	73	32	756	122	532	104	621	194
2 workers	5 875	153	36	20	1 150	181	881	173	668	465
3 or more workers	1 261	35	8	11	150	71	192	119	202	230
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**19 973**	**547**	**246**	**138**	**3 469**	**788**	**2 296**	**688**	**2 959**	**2 392**
Less than $5,000	3 286	158	72	28	630	235	221	134	566	889
$5,000 to $7,499	2 195	51	38	30	419	54	83	41	381	330
$7,500 to $9,999	2 133	33	21	17	349	118	118	55	252	284
$10,000 to $14,999	3 521	85	40	36	537	166	367	100	574	481
$15,000 to $19,999	2 971	86	15	7	477	101	324	182	366	199
$20,000 to $24,999	2 000	53	23	–	415	68	440	67	280	132
$25,000 to $34,999	2 335	69	14	15	358	33	417	97	335	50
$35,000 to $49,999	1 092	4	14	5	187	7	271	12	144	17
$50,000 or more	440	8	9	–	100	6	55	–	61	10
Median	$13 248	$11 382	$9 048	$9 118	$13 164	$9 725	$20 427	$15 479	$12 015	$7 326
Mean	$16 440	$13 308	$12 871	$11 771	$16 491	$12 126	$21 194	$15 055	$15 183	$9 086
Families	**12 783**	**368**	**136**	**84**	**2 681**	**617**	**1 925**	**576**	**2 141**	**1 696**
Less than $5,000	797	74	32	9	248	104	106	77	219	412
$5,000 to $7,499	941	13	30	19	319	60	29	33	212	218
$7,500 to $9,999	1 176	21	8	9	281	113	66	53	182	238
$10,000 to $14,999	2 286	73	13	27	438	152	291	70	449	451
$15,000 to $19,999	2 409	65	15	–	433	74	306	171	324	194
$20,000 to $24,999	1 672	41	7	–	376	68	428	63	260	121
$25,000 to $34,999	2 094	69	8	15	339	33	384	97	321	35
$35,000 to $49,999	1 017	4	14	5	170	7	260	12	131	17
$50,000 or more	391	8	9	–	77	6	55	–	43	10
Median	$17 243	$15 174	$9 375	$10 463	$15 655	$10 838	$22 067	$16 884	$15 130	$9 790
Mean	$20 205	$16 002	$15 907	$14 023	$18 301	$14 006	$23 245	$16 400	$17 611	$10 851
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**20 578**	**581**	**355**	**198**	**857**	**196**	**624**	**145**	**901**	**880**
Median income	$2 537	$1 857	$1 911	$2 600	$5 208	$2 553	$7 971	$3 990	$5 509	$2 845
Mean income	$4 259	$3 236	$4 034	$5 094	$9 470	$4 643	$9 344	$6 444	$7 995	$3 915
Males 15 years and over, with income	**25 207**	**684**	**388**	**186**	**3 383**	**824**	**2 321**	**768**	**2 692**	**2 209**
Median income	$5 760	$4 868	$3 808	$4 389	$9 391	$4 533	$13 962	$7 872	$9 490	$4 451
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.4	36.0	16.0	31.7	47.1	30.0	65.1	51.3	45.1	27.4
Median income	$14 806	$12 860	$22 500	$9 929	$13 728	$10 375	$17 626	$12 934	$14 225	$8 798
Females 15 years and over, with income	**20 098**	**539**	**128**	**182**	**2 799**	**764**	**1 761**	**662**	**2 477**	**2 511**
Median income	$3 806	$3 308	$3 789	$3 029	$4 298	$3 328	$7 199	$3 678	$4 036	$2 708
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.3	23.4	21.9	22.0	26.3	27.6	39.7	25.4	22.1	18.4
Median income	$8 895	$8 432	$18 476	$6 917	$9 647	$7 250	$10 225	$8 240	$7 729	$6 271
Per capita income	**$5 712**	**$4 309**	**$4 922**	**$4 319**	**$6 168**	**$3 386**	**$7 523**	**$4 514**	**$6 221**	**$2 939**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$10 606	$4 167	$2500—	$6 786	$10 469	–	$17 344	$18 750	$10 658	$9 479
25 to 34 years	$16 841	$14 444	$6 591	$10 804	$20 520	$11 471	$23 287	$11 731	$12 734	$10 163
35 to 44 years	$21 221	$18 750	$16 607	$11 250	$17 135	$12 580	$23 728	$18 966	$18 641	$8 750
45 to 54 years	$21 567	$23 182	$25 000	$34 354	$17 550	$14 688	$23 279	$18 030	$21 172	$13 526
55 to 64 years	$17 817	$12 411	–	–	$17 639	$11 196	$20 172	$16 964	$16 607	$11 750
65 years and over	$11 800	$4 934	$3 750	$8 750	$8 768	$7 259	$14 817	$8 261	$12 203	$6 387
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 243**	**$15 174**	**$9 375**	**$10 463**	**$15 655**	**$10 838**	**$22 067**	**$16 884**	**$15 130**	**$9 790**
With own children under 18 years	$18 571	$17 656	$10 714	$27 917	$16 983	$12 708	$22 224	$17 771	$15 950	$9 354
With own children under 6 years	$17 265	$11 500	$15 714	$12 083	$15 881	$13 500	$21 551	$15 221	$13 309	$9 196
Without own children under 18 years	$16 029	$11 452	$6 786	$7 639	$13 910	$9 243	$21 788	$13 750	$14 788	$10 332
Married-couple families	**$18 636**	**$18 523**	**$10 096**	**$11 062**	**$16 853**	**$11 383**	**$22 917**	**$18 544**	**$16 315**	**$12 231**
With own children under 18 years	$20 275	$21 319	$10 714	$27 917	$17 527	$13 083	$22 986	$18 917	$17 936	$12 774
With own children under 6 years	$18 137	$25 833	$15 714	$12 083	$16 130	$13 750	$22 106	$15 865	$13 945	$11 563
Without own children under 18 years	$16 771	$13 854	$7 232	$8 611	$15 767	$9 375	$22 803	$17 823	$15 469	$11 856
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 199**	**$7 321**	**–**	**$6 875**	**$8 750**	**$10 000**	**$13 705**	**$9 783**	**$8 243**	**$5 385**
With own children under 18 years	$8 394	$8 417	–	–	$9 773	$11 750	$12 262	$9 926	$5 750	$5 335
With own children under 6 years	$7 121	$2 500	–	–	$15 417	$8 750	$11 250	$3 500	$4 125	$3 036
Without own children under 18 years	$11 706	$5 357	–	$6 875	$8 088	$9 635	$14 185	$9 375	$10 875	$5 459
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 989	$3 571	$5 000	–	$5 659	$4 726	$10 463	$3 935	$7 465	$4 099
1 worker	$13 480	$11 250	$7 188	$9 792	$12 545	$9 146	$17 434	$9 031	$12 265	$7 102
2 workers	$19 341	$16 890	$16 563	$10 000	$19 784	$14 063	$24 195	$18 796	$17 791	$11 829
3 or more workers	$28 350	$25 268	$46 906	$34 354	$25 729	$19 167	$31 101	$22 279	$26 179	$16 005
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**19 973**	**547**	**246**	**138**	**3 469**	**788**	**2 296**	**688**	**2 959**	**2 392**
With earnings	17 498	425	218	127	2 704	584	1 978	583	2 139	1 829
Mean earnings	$15 928	$14 616	$11 997	$11 103	$17 209	$13 698	$21 401	$15 899	$14 951	$8 903
With wage or salary income	17 101	413	218	114	2 533	572	1 928	583	1 877	1 793
Mean wage or salary income	$15 226	$14 869	$11 942	$11 750	$16 112	$13 807	$20 829	$15 415	$13 196	$8 544
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 772	12	6	7	388	27	150	41	529	114
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 052	$5 755	$2 005	$9 405	$11 387	$3 488	$11 915	$6 874	$10 112	$4 917
With farm self-employment income	713	8	–	6	298	13	68	–	206	82
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 219	$305	–	$775	$4 374	$993	$4 347	–	$9 030	$4 940
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 215	87	132	69	1 239	22	919	101	1 198	128
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 839	$820	$844	$1 036	$2 092	$403	$1 872	$280	$3 455	$346
With Social Security income	4 260	135	6	31	1 182	391	500	191	1 198	1 004
Mean Social Security income	$3 769	$3 288	$3 370	$3 946	$3 454	$2 607	$4 389	$3 812	$4 019	$2 728
With public assistance income	1 035	83	8	–	307	188	82	80	230	591
Mean public assistance income	$1 940	$2 259	$3 455	–	$1 806	$1 491	$2 188	$2 415	$1 589	$1 969
With all other income	4 151	111	43	23	805	113	476	80	766	622
Mean all other income	$3 526	$3 289	$9 111	$3 089	$4 280	$2 185	$4 730	$1 747	$4 737	$2 413

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Northumberland		Nottoway		Orange		Page		Patrick	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**2 114**	...	**2 438**	**1 339**	**4 225**	**727**	**5 293**	**105**	**4 759**	**333**
No workers	495	...	311	230	647	111	782	17	551	37
1 worker	718	...	816	415	1 251	231	1 702	23	1 259	103
2 workers	717	...	1 004	515	1 857	263	2 167	53	2 299	134
3 or more workers	184	...	307	179	470	122	642	12	650	59
Married-couple families	**1 945**	...	**2 169**	**963**	**3 635**	**414**	**4 481**	**80**	**4 114**	**265**
No workers	466	...	256	104	524	49	622	8	474	11
1 worker	656	...	662	271	974	74	1 331	14	884	75
2 workers	654	...	958	431	1 689	185	1 947	46	2 157	127
3 or more workers	169	...	293	157	448	106	581	12	599	52
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 830**	**951**	**3 230**	**1 729**	**5 353**	**903**	**6 676**	**143**	**5 820**	**358**
Less than $5,000	355	...	436	455	769	196	1 054	30	1 005	33
$5,000 to $7,499	249	...	293	235	431	161	799	16	577	59
$7,500 to $9,999	284	...	319	138	515	119	712	7	685	24
$10,000 to $14,999	558	...	515	358	1 035	171	1 362	28	1 063	54
$15,000 to $19,999	361	...	529	260	761	96	1 045	23	923	83
$20,000 to $24,999	312	...	432	119	643	91	712	22	819	53
$25,000 to $34,999	382	...	417	139	693	45	677	12	543	38
$35,000 to $49,999	144	...	190	19	367	24	194	5	129	14
$50,000 or more	185	...	99	6	139	–	121	–	76	–
Median	$14 648	...	$15 406	$10 534	$14 606	$9 485	$12 659	$12 011	$12 896	$15 459
Mean	$20 233	...	$17 907	$11 751	$17 407	$11 589	$15 134	$14 304	$15 682	$15 867
Families	**2 114**	...	**2 438**	**1 339**	**4 225**	**727**	**5 293**	**105**	**4 759**	**333**
Less than $5,000	86	...	141	282	295	143	432	17	433	18
$5,000 to $7,499	119	...	158	167	274	132	530	8	381	51
$7,500 to $9,999	221	...	197	117	368	85	549	7	595	22
$10,000 to $14,999	404	...	401	288	823	138	1 175	17	936	54
$15,000 to $19,999	331	...	469	235	709	95	978	17	902	83
$20,000 to $24,999	270	...	414	101	603	83	676	22	806	53
$25,000 to $34,999	362	...	395	132	663	32	651	12	519	38
$35,000 to $49,999	136	...	166	11	360	19	194	5	120	14
$50,000 or more	185	...	97	6	130	–	108	–	67	–
Median	$18 156	...	$18 115	$11 945	$17 524	$10 086	$14 823	$15 515	$15 195	$16 097
Mean	$24 120	...	$20 765	$12 786	$19 789	$12 018	$16 920	$16 489	$17 659	$16 786
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**757**	...	**952**	**600**	**1 312**	**338**	**1 608**	**41**	**1 120**	**25**
Median income	$6 703	...	$5 916	$3 724	$5 704	$4 406	$4 975	$5 563	$4 313	$2 808
Mean income	$8 279	...	$7 855	$6 085	$7 341	$5 002	$7 165	$7 662	$6 474	$3 625
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 586**	...	**3 192**	**1 715**	**5 282**	**978**	**6 608**	**139**	**5 920**	**372**
Median income	$11 764	...	$10 447	$5 847	$10 100	$5 474	$8 779	$8 313	$8 339	$8 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.5	...	54.2	40.2	52.5	40.1	43.5	50.4	47.9	54.6
Median income	$13 840	...	$14 698	$9 381	$13 058	$8 303	$12 509	$9 750	$11 436	$11 421
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 226**	...	**3 009**	**1 943**	**4 542**	**963**	**5 735**	**148**	**5 362**	**354**
Median income	$4 610	...	$4 789	$3 391	$5 012	$4 191	$4 502	$2 833	$5 691	$6 302
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.2	...	25.6	21.6	30.2	41.5	28.3	36.5	32.2	42.9
Median income	$10 027	...	$7 414	$6 961	$9 078	$7 756	$7 821	$7 400	$8 332	$7 367
Per capita income	**$8 738**	...	**$6 641**	**$3 690**	**$6 389**	**$3 255**	**$5 408**	**$4 695**	**$5 656**	**$4 536**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 437	...	$11 790	$4 145	$12 581	$7 437	$11 615	$16 250	$14 950	$16 250
25 to 34 years	$18 281	...	$17 847	$15 518	$16 655	$10 417	$14 910	$21 346	$16 591	$18 646
35 to 44 years	$18 719	...	$20 600	$12 578	$20 636	$11 010	$16 589	$30 132	$18 982	$17 734
45 to 54 years	$22 679	...	$21 740	$12 500	$22 432	$14 875	$18 068	$15 000	$18 442	$15 625
55 to 64 years	$21 469	...	$20 675	$13 259	$18 945	$10 625	$15 702	$15 000	$13 916	$10 000
65 years and over	$13 599	...	$14 208	$7 450	$10 833	$5 393	$9 776	$3 750	$8 992	$7 167
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 156**	...	**$18 115**	**$11 945**	**$17 524**	**$10 086**	**$14 823**	**$15 515**	**$15 195**	**$16 097**
With own children under 18 years	$18 327	...	$18 680	$13 668	$17 386	$11 486	$15 351	$20 938	$16 647	$16 821
With own children under 6 years	$17 037	...	$16 364	$14 449	$14 210	$10 735	$14 915	$21 250	$14 947	$20 156
Without own children under 18 years	$18 022	...	$17 792	$9 878	$17 627	$7 962	$14 185	$5 781	$13 485	$14 474
Married-couple families	**$18 356**	...	**$19 302**	**$14 461**	**$18 837**	**$12 500**	**$15 821**	**$16 765**	**$16 276**	**$16 964**
With own children under 18 years	$18 810	...	$20 361	$15 506	$18 960	$15 815	$16 857	$21 172	$17 715	$17 546
With own children under 6 years	$17 037	...	$17 235	$15 750	$15 667	$13 068	$15 545	$20 865	$15 647	$20 156
Without own children under 18 years	$17 923	...	$18 624	$12 344	$18 750	$8 036	$14 778	$6 406	$14 264	$15 536
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 594**	...	**$9 567**	**$7 109**	**$9 447**	**$6 719**	**$9 104**	**$7 679**	**$9 103**	**$7 625**
With own children under 18 years	$6 875	...	$7 026	$4 792	$7 740	$6 763	$7 447	$8 750	$8 510	$8 250
With own children under 6 years	–	...	$4 531	$3 261	$4 208	$4 333	$5 242	–	$5 521	–
Without own children under 18 years	$20 313	...	$12 708	$8 859	$10 833	$6 618	$12 365	$4 167	$10 197	$6 875
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$13 411	...	$10 060	$4 684	$8 278	$4 132	$7 569	$3 750	$6 502	$5 787
1 worker	$13 829	...	$15 423	$8 910	$13 562	$6 602	$11 702	$9 821	$9 811	$11 094
2 workers	$20 938	...	$20 385	$15 304	$19 747	$13 550	$16 759	$17 054	$18 005	$18 200
3 or more workers	$28 421	...	$25 481	$16 217	$27 500	$22 692	$25 100	$26 250	$24 066	$17 266
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 830**	**951**	**3 230**	**1 729**	**5 353**	**903**	**6 676**	**143**	**5 820**	**358**
With earnings	1 918	...	2 556	1 312	4 181	709	5 154	110	4 769	298
Mean earnings	$20 028	...	$17 728	$11 858	$17 096	$12 092	$15 233	$15 007	$15 938	$16 600
With wage or salary income	1 670	...	2 332	1 257	3 942	704	4 863	108	4 352	284
Mean wage or salary income	$16 360	...	$16 908	$11 842	$16 328	$11 865	$14 610	$13 890	$15 753	$17 028
With nonfarm self-employment income	556	...	408	128	520	34	625	11	676	10
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 046	...	$11 225	$4 684	$11 421	$6 870	$8 578	$13 687	$8 923	$805
With farm self-employment income	259	...	344	21	248	7	414	–	738	21
Mean farm self-employment income	$19 113	...	$3 789	$3 462	$4 739	–$1 938	$5 075	–	$1 925	$4 898
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 616	...	1 491	181	2 145	76	2 148	26	2 195	26
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$4 591	...	$2 517	$1 129	$2 681	$627	$2 673	$920	$1 530	$323
With Social Security income	1 241	...	1 099	712	1 671	306	2 220	43	1 992	112
Mean Social Security income	$4 025	...	$4 034	$3 589	$3 846	$3 389	$3 916	$2 676	$3 324	$4 039
With public assistance income	131	...	141	305	359	174	419	10	340	35
Mean public assistance income	$2 323	...	$1 807	$2 527	$2 423	$1 770	$2 201	$790	$1 444	$808
With all other income	905	...	769	410	1 160	187	1 785	53	1 637	129
Mean all other income	$6 769	...	$5 313	$2 997	$7 460	$2 671	$4 017	$4 677	$2 925	$1 895

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pittsylvania			Powhatan		Prince Edward		Prince George			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**13 844**	**4 609**	**100**	**2 521**	**527**	**2 215**	**1 428**	**4 243**	**1 370**	**48**	**129**
No workers	1 382	414	21	163	71	328	267	275	119	–	22
1 worker	4 312	1 297	20	884	146	684	430	1 567	517	17	69
2 workers	6 613	1 854	39	1 220	241	949	536	1 933	590	31	22
3 or more workers	1 537	1 044	20	254	69	254	195	468	144	–	16
Married-couple families	**12 279**	**3 355**	**75**	**2 381**	**385**	**1 928**	**978**	**3 792**	**1 118**	**48**	**111**
No workers	1 124	248	5	143	35	264	151	217	87	–	9
1 worker	3 418	681	13	793	91	575	272	1 327	396	17	64
2 workers	6 305	1 588	37	1 197	202	847	431	1 825	528	31	22
3 or more workers	1 432	838	20	248	57	242	124	423	107	–	16
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**16 706**	**5 481**	**109**	**2 879**	**657**	**3 136**	**1 735**	**4 826**	**1 524**	**69**	**140**
Less than $5,000	2 251	1 137	5	218	175	500	441	305	190	12	33
$5,000 to $7,499	1 385	622	7	137	85	217	292	184	142	5	–
$7,500 to $9,999	1 585	535	16	140	76	222	295	391	189	8	23
$10,000 to $14,999	3 026	1 136	25	332	88	621	266	818	376	7	26
$15,000 to $19,999	2 909	804	33	519	51	507	203	858	216	23	22
$20,000 to $24,999	2 246	577	10	491	87	449	137	726	146	7	–
$25,000 to $34,999	2 318	431	9	675	63	387	53	950	215	–	28
$35,000 to $49,999	661	127	–	260	32	140	36	428	37	–	–
$50,000 or more	325	112	4	107	–	93	12	166	13	7	8
Median	$15 166	$11 586	$15 469	$20 999	$9 753	$15 075	$8 640	$19 206	$12 623	$15 521	$13 846
Mean	$17 408	$14 662	$16 410	$22 716	$13 008	$17 491	$11 158	$21 294	$15 178	$20 436	$15 561
Families	**13 844**	**4 609**	**100**	**2 521**	**527**	**2 215**	**1 428**	**4 243**	**1 370**	**48**	**129**
Less than $5,000	981	609	5	92	93	195	237	210	120	6	22
$5,000 to $7,499	947	473	9	122	69	110	271	132	123	5	–
$7,500 to $9,999	1 295	521	7	110	68	148	244	325	173	–	23
$10,000 to $14,999	2 571	1 046	23	289	86	426	270	660	348	–	26
$15,000 to $19,999	2 673	778	33	472	42	409	180	756	214	23	22
$20,000 to $24,999	2 190	531	10	439	74	374	131	701	139	7	–
$25,000 to $34,999	2 246	412	9	649	69	354	53	910	203	–	28
$35,000 to $49,999	641	127	–	252	26	125	30	397	37	–	–
$50,000 or more	300	112	4	96	–	74	12	152	13	7	8
Median	$16 890	$12 841	$16 875	$22 239	$11 903	$17 574	$9 611	$20 242	$13 481	$17 727	$14 375
Mean	$19 268	$16 256	$16 782	$24 011	$14 534	$19 943	$12 325	$22 174	$15 947	$26 124	$16 778
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 264**	**1 181**	**20**	**450**	**273**	**3 429**	**500**	**2 115**	**2 226**	**109**	**442**
Median income	$5 424	$3 395	$7 667	$8 828	$2 086	$1 931	$2 843	$5 928	$2 714	$1 900	$2 405
Mean income	$7 572	$4 493	$5 950	$11 169	$3 357	$4 245	$3 879	$8 029	$3 960	$4 403	$3 512
Males 15 years and over, with income	**16 653**	**6 056**	**148**	**3 304**	**845**	**3 789**	**1 681**	**6 189**	**2 873**	**132**	**426**
Median income	$10 395	$6 291	$7 188	$14 190	$6 346	$7 369	$5 750	$12 412	$6 772	$7 400	$5 431
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.3	42.7	38.5	63.5	38.2	40.0	44.2	63.8	45.1	37.9	46.7
Median income	$13 666	$9 411	$8 850	$17 290	$11 432	$13 930	$7 759	$16 123	$10 376	$9 632	$9 359
Females 15 years and over, with income	**14 488**	**5 860**	**138**	**2 325**	**555**	**4 026**	**1 817**	**3 777**	**1 476**	**140**	**110**
Median income	$5 181	$4 309	$3 667	$5 482	$3 153	$2 945	$3 100	$5 311	$4 612	$5 636	$3 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.8	30.0	39.1	36.6	27.0	19.7	18.8	34.6	31.1	44.3	20.9
Median income	$8 798	$7 545	$7 933	$10 254	$8 529	$8 585	$7 040	$10 169	$8 295	$9 167	$10 556
Per capita income	**$6 352**	**$3 997**	**$4 573**	**$6 906**	**$2 701**	**$5 809**	**$3 139**	**$6 582**	**$4 019**	**$4 123**	**$3 680**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$15 060	$10 663	$8 750	$13 229	$11 389	$14 185	$7 813	$11 594	$11 328	$18 750	$13 750
25 to 34 years	$17 337	$13 529	$15 208	$20 714	$13 750	$15 641	$10 994	$18 547	$12 287	$15 625	$8 967
35 to 44 years	$20 380	$14 110	$11 667	$24 471	$11 786	$21 762	$13 352	$22 500	$17 750	$75000+	$22 500
45 to 54 years	$21 563	$16 421	$20 875	$26 284	$11 250	$22 736	$9 357	$28 098	$21 339	$21 250	$19 219
55 to 64 years	$16 583	$13 565	$23 750	$22 772	$14 643	$17 216	$8 887	$20 870	$10 909	–	$25 417
65 years and over	$10 420	$9 007	$7 361	$13 125	$6 302	$10 942	$7 801	$12 864	$8 676	–	$16 250
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 890**	**$12 841**	**$16 875**	**$22 239**	**$11 903**	**$17 574**	**$9 611**	**$20 242**	**$13 481**	**$17 727**	**$14 375**
With own children under 18 years	$18 309	$13 105	$17 292	$22 635	$10 650	$19 565	$10 357	$19 823	$14 622	$16 979	$13 990
With own children under 6 years	$16 383	$12 452	$11 000	$20 734	$12 500	$17 500	$10 162	$16 823	$12 650	$16 979	$13 269
Without own children under 18 years	$15 525	$12 448	$15 625	$21 103	$13 300	$16 232	$9 019	$21 003	$11 279	$21 250	$17 000
Married-couple families	**$17 755**	**$14 913**	**$17 734**	**$22 802**	**$13 164**	**$18 302**	**$11 167**	**$21 153**	**$14 570**	**$17 727**	**$14 760**
With own children under 18 years	$19 515	$15 659	$17 969	$23 260	$16 250	$20 348	$12 746	$20 953	$15 497	$16 979	$14 615
With own children under 6 years	$16 973	$14 851	$11 583	$21 067	$14 167	$17 955	$12 199	$17 524	$13 000	$16 979	$13 269
Without own children under 18 years	$16 028	$13 240	$15 625	$21 603	$11 908	$16 457	$8 699	$21 528	$11 755	$21 250	$25 313
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 851**	**$9 329**	**$17 778**	**$11 324**	**$4 700**	**$13 643**	**$7 892**	**$10 982**	**$8 222**	–	**$2 969**
With own children under 18 years	$7 857	$8 417	–	$6 691	$4 625	$12 708	$6 917	$9 596	$7 375	–	$2 969
With own children under 6 years	$5 134	$7 431	–	$7 031	–	$4 583	$6 286	$5 000	$8 750	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$11 854	$11 510	$17 778	$17 679	$4 750	$15 417	$9 179	$13 636	$9 911	–	–
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 266	$4 361	$6 964	$6 519	$3 090	$6 949	$4 804	$7 337	$4 821	–	$2500–
1 worker	$12 310	$8 902	$10 417	$18 312	$8 846	$16 029	$7 796	$16 592	$9 716	$6 250	$14 712
2 workers	$19 816	$15 979	$16 042	$24 977	$17 546	$19 663	$12 969	$23 170	$18 246	$19 659	$14 615
3 or more workers	$26 558	$21 010	$20 357	$30 373	$30 085	$24 034	$18 859	$32 485	$26 250	–	$40 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**16 706**	**5 481**	**109**	**2 879**	**657**	**3 136**	**1 735**	**4 826**	**1 524**	**69**	**140**
With earnings	14 316	4 699	88	2 612	498	2 488	1 334	4 496	1 325	63	112
Mean earnings	$16 968	$14 823	$16 557	$22 507	$14 315	$16 718	$11 053	$19 807	$15 797	$20 561	$17 267
With wage or salary income	13 303	4 626	85	2 465	472	2 231	1 299	4 316	1 298	63	107
Mean wage or salary income	$15 965	$14 564	$15 561	$22 141	$13 754	$16 335	$10 980	$19 349	$15 961	$19 434	$18 014
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 523	217	10	267	82	414	84	317	30	13	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 086	$4 604	$13 427	$10 186	$7 484	$8 960	$5 368	$12 054	$4 510	$5 463	$405
With farm self-employment income	2 180	255	–	177	8	257	72	235	42	–	12
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 655	$5 017	–	$8 420	$2 875	$5 615	$419	$7 326	$1 861	–	$302
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 570	454	18	1 168	83	1 530	199	2 088	240	26	57
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 219	$1 464	$1 328	$1 628	$873	$3 686	$1 873	$1 880	$408	$2 728	$1 379
With Social Security income	5 156	1 470	46	510	248	1 114	597	629	285	–	30
Mean Social Security income	$3 653	$2 937	$2 541	$4 123	$2 814	$3 612	$3 452	$3 858	$2 758	–	$2 422
With public assistance income	1 075	980	7	80	96	199	383	160	193	–	12
Mean public assistance income	$1 861	$2 420	$1 797	$2 781	$2 300	$2 455	$2 332	$2 423	$1 423	–	$1 588
With all other income	3 725	1 213	35	485	124	695	374	1 031	223	7	40
Mean all other income	$3 352	$2 768	$5 095	$4 917	$3 439	$4 464	$3 444	$6 762	$4 669	$6 255	$1 858

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Prince William				Pulaski		Rappahannock		Richmond	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**33 950**	**2 912**	**397**	**704**	**9 525**	**464**	**1 488**	**166**	**1 355**	...
No workers	960	175	–	14	1 077	76	237	40	158	...
1 worker	10 326	878	133	256	2 943	159	407	38	427	...
2 workers	17 912	1 477	199	361	4 493	174	682	56	629	...
3 or more workers	4 752	382	65	73	1 012	55	162	32	141	...
Married-couple families	**30 535**	**2 272**	**318**	**605**	**8 174**	**325**	**1 288**	**117**	**1 182**	...
No workers	684	68	–	–	857	53	207	30	117	...
1 worker	8 387	481	99	208	2 283	80	333	17	371	...
2 workers	17 044	1 405	160	344	4 118	143	619	48	565	...
3 or more workers	4 420	318	59	53	916	49	129	22	129	...
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**39 427**	**3 581**	**445**	**797**	**11 746**	**634**	**1 923**	**227**	**1 792**	**605**
Less than $5,000	1 306	390	18	53	1 471	179	274	79	324	...
$5,000 to $7,499	1 131	201	51	41	1 033	76	259	7	125	...
$7,500 to $9,999	1 252	274	15	45	1 218	90	116	36	150	...
$10,000 to $14,999	3 913	460	93	94	2 225	130	301	22	320	...
$15,000 to $19,999	4 784	475	34	123	2 134	101	300	38	297	...
$20,000 to $24,999	6 153	444	61	77	1 602	19	238	16	232	...
$25,000 to $34,999	11 268	799	74	168	1 401	32	246	14	183	...
$35,000 to $49,999	7 210	426	61	162	448	7	114	13	99	...
$50,000 or more	2 410	112	38	34	214	–	75	2	62	...
Median	$25 899	$19 905	$21 369	$23 240	$14 821	$9 222	$15 150	$9 410	$14 496	...
Mean	$27 405	$21 474	$24 809	$29 259	$16 752	$10 528	$18 431	$12 779	$17 256	...
Families	**33 950**	**2 912**	**397**	**704**	**9 525**	**464**	**1 488**	**166**	**1 355**	...
Less than $5,000	852	281	6	44	560	100	89	45	99	...
$5,000 to $7,499	743	142	59	17	677	58	164	–	59	...
$7,500 to $9,999	899	163	10	39	921	57	92	32	107	...
$10,000 to $14,999	2 921	361	61	85	1 972	104	241	22	261	...
$15,000 to $19,999	3 947	399	29	101	1 930	87	273	27	282	...
$20,000 to $24,999	5 331	389	59	63	1 479	19	214	16	211	...
$25,000 to $34,999	10 335	673	74	171	1 344	32	232	9	182	...
$35,000 to $49,999	6 719	398	61	162	428	7	108	13	96	...
$50,000 or more	2 203	106	38	22	214	–	75	2	58	...
Median	$26 935	$21 316	$23 406	$25 197	$16 519	$10 850	$17 244	$11 875	$17 547	...
Mean	$28 511	$22 819	$26 306	$30 765	$18 625	$11 921	$21 379	$14 553	$20 549	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**9 200**	**1 395**	**165**	**287**	**2 573**	**194**	**520**	**108**	**463**	...
Median income	$11 221	$7 584	$8 048	$5 786	$5 791	$4 455	$4 974	$3 294	$3 964	...
Mean income	$12 837	$9 026	$7 316	$8 198	$7 553	$5 975	$6 960	$4 218	$6 611	...
Males 15 years and over, with income	**43 156**	**3 849**	**514**	**906**	**11 356**	**649**	**1 991**	**254**	**1 729**	...
Median income	$18 029	$12 123	$12 933	$14 194	$10 416	$6 223	$9 044	$5 278	$10 806	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	73.3	65.1	62.1	70.5	49.8	43.5	47.5	44.5	55.0	...
Median income	$21 121	$15 447	$17 616	$17 708	$13 775	$9 486	$14 642	$7 654	$13 153	...
Females 15 years and over, with income	**32 795**	**2 996**	**683**	**848**	**10 363**	**532**	**1 628**	**194**	**1 494**	...
Median income	$6 967	$7 917	$6 550	$7 439	$5 245	$3 096	$4 664	$2 379	$4 710	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.7	47.5	45.1	46.8	32.8	28.2	30.2	17.5	26.2	...
Median income	$12 142	$12 336	$8 880	$11 457	$8 387	$6 676	$7 465	$6 333	$8 515	...
Per capita income	**$8 450**	**$6 596**	**$5 489**	**$7 462**	**$5 940**	**$3 712**	**$6 531**	**$3 838**	**$6 590**	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$14 892	$9 300	$23 750	$14 597	$11 583	$11 250	$16 250	–	$13 750	...
25 to 34 years	$24 290	$18 935	$18 125	$21 136	$16 742	$14 063	$16 085	$13 906	$20 054	...
35 to 44 years	$30 061	$25 625	$25 000	$33 694	$19 399	$13 894	$23 178	$25 278	$16 936	...
45 to 54 years	$32 797	$29 000	$23 295	$34 344	$21 422	$9 375	$19 405	$15 000	$22 986	...
55 to 64 years	$27 305	$26 875	$34 139	$23 036	$16 061	$10 568	$18 864	$9 250	$17 460	...
65 years and over	$17 614	$9 722	$6 250	$6 250	$10 975	$4 491	$9 714	$4 531	$14 000	...
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$26 935**	**$21 316**	**$23 406**	**$25 197**	**$16 519**	**$10 850**	**$17 244**	**$11 875**	**$17 547**	...
With own children under 18 years	$26 480	$20 673	$21 118	$26 086	$17 596	$12 756	$19 133	$13 929	$18 402	...
With own children under 6 years	$23 075	$19 359	$14 327	$19 554	$15 595	$13 095	$17 474	$11 094	$17 850	...
Without own children under 18 years	$28 166	$22 741	$30 477	$19 950	$15 403	$9 531	$16 096	$8 913	$16 783	...
Married-couple families	**$27 947**	**$24 713**	**$24 766**	**$26 055**	**$17 415**	**$13 032**	**$18 132**	**$14 375**	**$18 239**	...
With own children under 18 years	$27 700	$24 705	$23 281	$27 604	$19 123	$13 722	$19 923	$18 333	$18 975	...
With own children under 6 years	$23 842	$22 598	$16 500	$21 364	$16 501	$13 095	$18 036	$11 719	$18 250	...
Without own children under 18 years	$28 638	$24 743	$31 215	$19 048	$15 913	$10 833	$16 693	$8 125	$17 398	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 663**	**$9 292**	**$7 339**	**$20 625**	**$9 955**	**$7 031**	**$13 618**	**$4 554**	**$13 636**	...
With own children under 18 years	$12 105	$6 997	$7 137	$4 821	$7 972	$7 386	$14 231	$3 750	$8 125	...
With own children under 6 years	$8 493	$4 606	$7 083	$3 750	$7 500	–	$2500—	$3 750	$4 500	...
Without own children under 18 years	$19 009	$16 250	$35 472	$35 263	$12 941	$6 731	$13 300	$8 523	$16 161	...
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 554	$4 665	–	$3 750	$7 359	$3 846	$8 413	$3 500	$9 071	...
1 worker	$21 619	$13 119	$19 531	$18 696	$12 597	$10 344	$15 059	$8 382	$14 343	...
2 workers	$28 405	$26 167	$23 413	$26 583	$19 260	$14 571	$19 930	$17 222	$18 698	...
3 or more workers	$36 924	$29 907	$37 321	$37 921	$26 693	$27 986	$25 156	$20 625	$30 216	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**39 427**	**3 581**	**445**	**797**	**11 746**	**634**	**1 923**	**227**	**1 792**	**605**
With earnings	37 853	3 286	445	765	9 720	493	1 523	172	1 478	...
Mean earnings	$26 055	$21 703	$23 190	$28 385	$16 710	$11 070	$17 641	$13 256	$16 185	...
With wage or salary income	37 313	3 264	439	757	9 410	487	1 393	172	1 297	...
Mean wage or salary income	$25 562	$21 484	$21 978	$28 270	$16 299	$10 951	$16 733	$12 866	$15 769	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 200	127	42	15	701	14	329	2	260	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 589	$9 246	$15 867	$11 468	$10 214	$7 862	$10 143	$29 260	$7 244	...
With farm self-employment income	489	9	6	3	387	7	205	10	329	...
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 712	$1 845	$805	$47 470	$4 898	$2 005	$1 076	$855	$4 818	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 827	658	226	276	3 684	67	773	38	855	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 677	$931	$1 004	$1 463	$2 277	$465	$3 428	–$593	$2 083	...
With Social Security income	3 378	361	34	65	3 556	190	650	128	648	...
Mean Social Security income	$3 326	$3 041	$1 649	$2 763	$4 076	$3 141	$3 337	$2 996	$3 587	...
With public assistance income	984	314	13	26	759	132	185	45	142	...
Mean public assistance income	$2 088	$1 709	$1 912	$2 927	$2 136	$1 841	$1 804	$1 738	$1 405	...
With all other income	7 736	731	67	190	3 246	196	459	36	373	...
Mean all other income	$6 378	$4 563	$6 155	$4 974	$3 030	$1 768	$7 458	$5 043	$7 233	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Roanoke		Rockbridge		Rockingham			Smyth		Southampton	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**20 119**	**411**	**4 894**	...	**15 264**	**130**	**116**	**9 246**	**102**	**2 767**	**1 955**
No workers	1 729	57	632	...	1 225	20	9	1 247	15	266	327
1 worker	5 932	128	1 525	...	4 341	28	29	2 926	26	962	643
2 workers	9 964	153	2 097	...	7 328	63	49	4 099	42	1 237	695
3 or more workers	2 494	73	640	...	2 370	19	29	974	19	302	290
Married-couple families	**17 791**	**256**	**4 291**	...	**13 456**	**94**	**108**	**7 886**	**60**	**2 556**	**1 456**
No workers	1 373	27	497	...	1 018	5	9	990	5	213	206
1 worker	4 774	52	1 288	...	3 529	16	28	2 285	16	854	432
2 workers	9 290	110	1 934	...	6 709	56	42	3 748	25	1 211	550
3 or more workers	2 354	67	572	...	2 200	17	29	863	14	278	268
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**24 609**	**578**	**6 121**	**185**	**18 832**	**182**	**137**	**11 264**	**121**	**3 307**	**2 458**
Less than $5,000	1 756	108	940	...	2 428	23	27	1 790	28	397	865
$5,000 to $7,499	1 206	92	630	...	1 490	28	7	1 241	11	219	331
$7,500 to $9,999	1 420	35	656	...	1 777	33	7	1 305	7	211	212
$10,000 to $14,999	3 577	109	1 118	...	3 317	29	24	2 407	46	473	362
$15,000 to $19,999	3 829	93	1 094	...	3 383	18	16	1 995	9	540	335
$20,000 to $24,999	3 838	67	590	...	2 545	16	25	1 144	18	516	189
$25,000 to $34,999	5 377	45	762	...	2 373	17	14	911	–	588	140
$35,000 to $49,999	2 486	29	228	...	1 028	18	10	272	1	278	17
$50,000 or more	1 120	–	103	...	491	–	7	199	1	85	7
Median	$20 616	$13 007	$13 582	...	$15 542	$10 875	$16 250	$12 585	$11 726	$18 234	$7 889
Mean	$23 253	$14 494	$15 819	...	$18 101	$15 359	$19 913	$15 219	$11 968	$21 150	$10 465
Families	**20 119**	**411**	**4 894**	...	**15 264**	**130**	**116**	**9 246**	**102**	**2 767**	**1 955**
Less than $5,000	683	46	402	...	966	9	20	804	16	182	528
$5,000 to $7,499	700	71	429	...	1 012	9	7	864	9	159	258
$7,500 to $9,999	900	29	502	...	1 303	16	4	1 066	7	152	193
$10,000 to $14,999	2 513	69	962	...	2 763	27	24	2 146	41	370	332
$15,000 to $19,999	3 255	84	1 005	...	3 124	18	16	1 918	9	480	295
$20,000 to $24,999	3 517	55	567	...	2 414	16	25	1 121	18	490	185
$25,000 to $34,999	5 067	28	724	...	2 246	17	11	865	–	575	140
$35,000 to $49,999	2 400	29	213	...	968	18	B	263	1	276	17
$50,000 or more	1 084	–	90	...	468	–	1	199	1	83	7
Median	$22 728	$14 435	$15 687	...	$17 314	$16 667	$16 071	$14 410	$12 262	$20 420	$9 981
Mean	$25 658	$15 978	$17 569	...	$20 200	$18 737	$17 790	$17 040	$12 985	$23 578	$11 809
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 148**	**224**	**1 526**	**58**	**6 144**	**110**	**34**	**2 290**	**136**	**501**	**530**
Median income	$7 748	$7 500	$4 407	$4 200	$3 920	$3 444	$3 571	$4 635	$1000–	$6 341	$3 096
Mean income	$9 451	$8 914	$7 112	$5 563	$5 905	$4 435	$14 497	$6 191	$1 636	$7 811	$4 198
Males 15 years and over, with income	**24 680**	**531**	**6 383**	**186**	**20 118**	**226**	**157**	**11 118**	**138**	**3 488**	**2 749**
Median income	$14 528	$8 965	$8 996	$6 933	$9 731	$6 833	$8 458	$8 430	$5 059	$12 563	$4 753
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.3	45.8	48.1	49.5	57.0	47.8	54.1	47.0	37.7	60.9	30.8
Median income	$17 969	$12 990	$13 094	$9 200	$12 686	$12 877	$11 100	$11 630	$9 583	$16 351	$8 798
Females 15 years and over, with income	**22 595**	**619**	**5 133**	**198**	**17 579**	**184**	**79**	**10 213**	**201**	**2 714**	**2 325**
Median income	$5 768	$4 330	$4 470	$3 689	$4 808	$4 313	$3 219	$4 486	$2 396	$5 219	$2 515
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.9	22.1	27.6	32.3	33.1	34.8	21.5	27.9	7.5	29.4	15.6
Median income	$10 105	$7 221	$8 631	$9 267	$8 126	$9 400	$8 750	$7 628	$6 611	$9 097	$6 806
Per capita income	**$8 145**	**$5 176**	**$5 559**	**$4 501**	**$6 175**	**$4 452**	**$5 038**	**$5 302**	**$2 645**	**$7 213**	**$2 833**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$17 973	$8 125	$14 154	...	$12 146	$11 875	$13 750	$11 505	$6 250	$15 417	$10 865
25 to 34 years	$21 525	$16 607	$15 268	...	$16 572	$26 964	$12 917	$14 425	$14 583	$18 713	$12 132
35 to 44 years	$25 452	$18 182	$18 709	...	$20 062	$13 750	$17 750	$17 387	$11 667	$25 369	$13 409
45 to 54 years	$27 879	$11 696	$17 298	...	$22 017	$16 563	$21 250	$16 918	$13 000	$26 806	$8 854
55 to 64 years	$23 032	$16 250	$15 143	...	$17 783	$9 167	$19 375	$14 766	$14 063	$19 451	$11 557
65 years and over	$13 409	$9 375	$10 286	...	$11 175	$12 250	$2500–	$9 038	$10 625	$12 305	$6 815
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$22 728**	**$14 435**	**$15 687**	...	**$17 314**	**$16 667**	**$16 071**	**$14 410**	**$12 262**	**$20 420**	**$9 981**
With own children under 18 years	$23 469	$15 000	$16 966	...	$17 822	$15 625	$14 125	$15 404	$14 375	$21 839	$12 359
With own children under 6 years	$21 695	$15 125	$15 616	...	$15 258	$25 714	$12 404	$13 661	$12 708	$18 539	$11 094
Without own children under 18 years	$21 853	$13 173	$14 135	...	$16 872	$18 021	$21 042	$13 441	$11 146	$19 164	$8 785
Married-couple families	**$23 979**	**$17 643**	**$16 248**	...	**$18 276**	**$19 792**	**$17 143**	**$15 222**	**$13 958**	**$21 004**	**$12 283**
With own children under 18 years	$24 958	$18 906	$17 685	...	$19 094	$20 341	$14 125	$16 568	$14 375	$22 417	$14 167
With own children under 6 years	$22 260	$17 250	$15 879	...	$15 727	$25 714	$12 404	$14 219	$12 708	$19 014	$13 482
Without own children under 18 years	$22 754	$16 471	$14 473	...	$17 457	$19 479	$22 292	$13 723	$13 542	$19 539	$9 872
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 734**	**$7 083**	**$10 112**	...	**$10 036**	**$10 833**	**$6 429**	**$9 864**	**$10 208**	**$11 979**	**$6 278**
With own children under 18 years	$10 261	$6 696	$8 810	...	$8 365	$13 750	–	$8 154	–	$7 283	$4 528
With own children under 6 years	$5 382	$5 446	$4 063	...	$6 011	–	–	$4 867	–	$5 536	$3 214
Without own children under 18 years	$14 937	$7 300	$11 161	...	$13 345	$8 750	$6 429	$12 003	$10 208	$16 250	$7 271
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 161	$7 260	$6 599	...	$6 624	$7 917	$2500–	$6 148	$3 750	$7 226	$3 742
1 worker	$18 459	$10 000	$11 762	...	$13 300	$12 500	$12 292	$11 646	$10 227	$16 621	$7 745
2 workers	$24 629	$17 723	$17 882	...	$18 332	$21 518	$17 917	$17 006	$14 167	$23 266	$13 338
3 or more workers	$31 055	$22 396	$25 667	...	$26 215	$11 696	$21 023	$23 326	$21 042	$27 955	$20 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**24 609**	**578**	**6 121**	**185**	**18 832**	**182**	**137**	**11 264**	**121**	**3 307**	**2 458**
With earnings	21 414	464	5 035	...	16 267	142	128	9 040	94	2 911	1 898
Mean earnings	$22 808	$14 480	$15 337	...	$17 947	$16 144	$19 764	$15 232	$11 707	$20 412	$10 765
With wage or salary income	20 944	454	4 673	...	15 322	137	119	8 567	94	2 543	1 864
Mean wage or salary income	$21 993	$14 482	$14 685	...	$16 506	$16 698	$15 836	$14 459	$11 579	$20 171	$10 363
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 114	35	743	...	2 013	5	16	979	4	406	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 485	$4 108	$9 203	...	$10 748	$155	$40 330	$10 444	$3 005	$9 142	$8 434
With farm self-employment income	440	–	480	...	1 817	4	–	783	–	653	82
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 155	–	$3 666	...	$9 576	$1 005	–	$4 602	–	$6 761	$2 797
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 152	108	2 281	...	7 633	19	43	3 176	17	1 563	214
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 957	$716	$3 100	...	$2 402	$4 371	–$2	$2 618	$841	$2 983	$382
With Social Security income	5 302	157	1 951	...	4 856	60	22	3 781	55	885	909
Mean Social Security income	$4 397	$4 869	$3 804	...	$3 656	$3 817	$3 336	$3 772	$3 858	$3 926	$2 968
With public assistance income	921	53	507	...	876	15	2	1 113	27	164	609
Mean public assistance income	$2 443	$1 960	$2 335	...	$1 974	$2 381	$2 265	$2 047	$1 531	$1 921	$1 750
With all other income	4 879	119	1 348	...	3 213	31	22	3 164	33	475	532
Mean all other income	$4 577	$5 992	$2 914	...	$3 461	$5 006	$5 473	$2 805	$2 422	$4 358	$2 719

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Spotsylvania		Stafford			Surry		Sussex		Tazewell	
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**7 956**	**1 126**	**9 937**	**624**	**134**	...	**836**	...	**1 617**	**13 742**	**333**
No workers	721	144	637	33	5	...	116	...	258	2 296	86
1 worker	2 783	318	3 471	195	42	...	214	...	432	5 954	116
2 workers	3 663	441	4 607	255	70	...	354	...	666	4 496	102
3 or more workers	789	223	1 222	141	17	...	152	...	261	996	29
Married-couple families	**7 073**	**823**	**8 905**	**512**	**106**	...	**665**	...	**1 107**	**11 928**	**198**
No workers	618	97	520	26	–	...	82	...	133	1 762	19
1 worker	2 257	216	2 939	146	29	...	140	...	199	5 030	65
2 workers	3 480	374	4 308	233	60	...	314	...	588	4 223	85
3 or more workers	718	136	1 138	107	17	...	129	...	187	913	29
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**9 330**	**1 377**	**11 306**	**814**	**154**	**925**	**1 043**	**1 648**	**1 955**	**16 458**	**451**
Less than $5,000	687	265	657	96	15	...	209	...	519	2 258	156
$5,000 to $7,499	474	70	518	109	23	...	115	...	180	1 706	69
$7,500 to $9,999	580	170	630	82	6	...	126	...	205	1 483	28
$10,000 to $14,999	1 399	193	1 395	128	17	...	198	...	260	2 892	54
$15,000 to $19,999	1 594	204	1 610	103	14	...	183	...	382	2 599	56
$20,000 to $24,999	1 634	138	1 857	97	11	...	88	...	188	2 284	14
$25,000 to $34,999	1 851	223	2 560	140	52	...	87	...	166	2 116	74
$35,000 to $49,999	804	103	1 533	51	16	...	27	...	43	721	–
$50,000 or more	307	11	546	8	–	...	10	...	12	399	–
Median	$19 787	$14 568	$22 030	$14 722	$20 455	...	$11 806	...	$11 170	$14 794	$7 545
Mean	$21 916	$16 604	$23 939	$16 962	$19 703	...	$13 622	...	$12 958	$17 075	$11 005
Families	**7 956**	**1 126**	**9 937**	**624**	**134**	...	**836**	...	**1 617**	**13 742**	**333**
Less than $5,000	357	179	322	22	15	...	108	...	282	1 181	94
$5,000 to $7,499	367	48	370	70	23	...	76	...	160	1 084	43
$7,500 to $9,999	449	123	423	58	6	...	133	...	190	1 220	9
$10,000 to $14,999	1 107	147	1 174	110	4	...	172	...	247	2 551	54
$15,000 to $19,999	1 392	181	1 424	97	14	...	156	...	347	2 405	45
$20,000 to $24,999	1 459	148	1 786	90	11	...	75	...	172	2 181	14
$25,000 to $34,999	1 789	197	2 430	118	45	...	87	...	167	2 071	74
$35,000 to $49,999	755	103	1 504	51	16	...	27	...	40	683	–
$50,000 or more	281	–	504	8	–	...	2	...	12	366	–
Median	$21 084	$16 557	$23 295	$17 241	$21 136	...	$13 071	...	$13 202	$16 500	$11 090
Mean	$23 218	$17 625	$25 308	$19 394	$19 955	...	$14 662	...	$14 451	$18 698	$12 979
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 785**	**359**	**2 860**	**422**	**79**	...	**269**	**481**	**418**	**3 236**	**140**
Median income	$9 480	$5 250	$7 179	$5 143	$6 767	...	$3 318	$6 500	$3 451	$5 223	$3 531
Mean income	$11 268	$8 434	$9 221	$6 156	$8 875	...	$7 291	$7 942	$4 738	$7 547	$4 890
Males 15 years and over, with income	**9 449**	**1 545**	**13 066**	**1 131**	**210**	...	**1 138**	**1 592**	**1 997**	**16 065**	**371**
Median income	$14 417	$7 779	$14 584	$7 358	$9 750	...	$7 560	$11 721	$7 051	$11 775	$8 813
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.9	39.4	63.7	45.3	61.0	...	37.3	58.0	49.0	45.7	39.6
Median income	$17 693	$14 742	$18 936	$11 633	$11 818	...	$11 800	$14 830	$10 681	$16 731	$15 318
Females 15 years and over, with income	**7 266**	**1 343**	**9 126**	**654**	**145**	...	**1 081**	**1 404**	**1 931**	**12 052**	**403**
Median income	$5 575	$4 255	$5 931	$4 017	$6 542	...	$3 438	$4 403	$3 525	$4 083	$2 895
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.4	31.6	35.4	26.9	35.2	...	23.9	23.4	26.4	22.4	14.4
Median income	$10 120	$8 901	$10 891	$8 571	$15 071	...	$8 193	$9 614	$6 904	$8 178	$6 500
Per capita income	**$7 117**	**$4 468**	**$7 514**	**$4 829**	**$6 524**	...	**$3 839**	**$7 363**	**$3 779**	**$5 789**	**$4 173**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$15 036	$7 750	$14 386	$6 458	$6 172	...	$12 875	...	$9 583	$14 233	$2500–
25 to 34 years	$21 194	$15 174	$22 387	$20 606	$25 313	...	$13 011	...	$16 444	$17 962	$11 875
35 to 44 years	$24 735	$24 625	$26 367	$15 089	$30 816	...	$15 938	...	$15 037	$19 619	$26 071
45 to 54 years	$24 779	$18 445	$29 333	$24 375	$28 000	...	$15 990	...	$16 424	$20 116	$14 750
55 to 64 years	$18 258	$10 885	$21 485	$15 625	$28 309	...	$12 679	...	$12 614	$14 623	$11 875
65 years and over	$11 838	$10 417	$11 652	$14 519	$2500–	...	$7 500	...	$8 000	$10 320	$6 771
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 084**	**$16 557**	**$23 295**	**$17 241**	**$21 136**	...	**$13 071**	...	**$13 202**	**$16 500**	**$11 090**
With own children under 18 years	$21 837	$18 892	$24 288	$17 107	$14 375	...	$14 646	...	$14 796	$17 626	$11 507
With own children under 6 years	$20 377	$16 424	$21 259	$14 688	$13 125	...	$12 031	...	$16 333	$17 093	$10 781
Without own children under 18 years	$20 034	$12 768	$21 836	$17 446	$27 841	...	$10 524	...	$11 892	$14 648	$10 000
Married-couple families	**$22 046**	**$18 292**	**$24 479**	**$18 654**	**$26 667**	...	**$15 253**	...	**$16 310**	**$17 424**	**$16 250**
With own children under 18 years	$22 958	$20 928	$25 394	$18 710	$21 250	...	$16 875	...	$17 079	$18 601	$17 969
With own children under 6 years	$21 075	$18 438	$21 730	$15 357	$15 156	...	$12 596	...	$18 074	$17 456	$18 906
Without own children under 18 years	$20 593	$12 500	$22 570	$18 438	$28 409	...	$11 771	...	$15 295	$15 622	$14 750
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 833**	**$9 045**	**$12 976**	**$12 981**	**$7 500**	...	**$7 738**	...	**$7 163**	**$8 801**	**$3 207**
With own children under 18 years	$10 965	$8 508	$12 305	$12 333	$6 429	...	$7 269	...	$6 677	$6 804	$2500–
With own children under 6 years	$4 531	$4 079	$6 786	$11 250	$6 250	...	–	...	$6 442	$4 375	$2500–
Without own children under 18 years	$15 772	$9 740	$14 632	$16 094	$16 250	...	$8 661	...	$7 917	$10 426	$5 208
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 985	$3 676	$8 739	$6 827	$2500–	...	$5 417	...	$4 019	$7 888	$2500–
1 worker	$17 412	$10 893	$19 423	$12 548	$9 583	...	$9 353	...	$9 219	$15 599	$10 588
2 workers	$23 711	$22 952	$25 646	$21 220	$27 614	...	$14 917	...	$17 137	$21 271	$23 214
3 or more workers	$30 015	$23 583	$35 904	$23 672	$14 688	...	$27 591	...	$23 634	$26 845	$26 771
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**9 330**	**1 377**	**11 306**	**814**	**154**	**925**	**1 043**	**1 648**	**1 955**	**16 458**	**451**
With earnings	8 216	1 134	10 276	749	142	...	849	...	1 520	12 736	283
Mean earnings	$21 735	$17 855	$23 262	$16 016	$18 124	...	$13 865	...	$14 224	$17 660	$13 605
With wage or salary income	7 840	1 126	9 980	749	142	...	777	...	1 480	12 209	275
Mean wage or salary income	$20 641	$17 611	$22 390	$15 856	$17 408	...	$14 073	...	$14 141	$17 228	$13 720
With nonfarm self-employment income	873	74	1 215	8	12	...	60	...	72	1 088	18
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$17 524	$6 248	$12 161	$15 005	$8 710	...	$3 899	...	$5 372	$12 213	$4 281
With farm self-employment income	245	26	232	–	12	...	107	...	51	522	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 922	–$1 708	$3 510	–	–$237	...	$5 628	...	$5 963	$2 462	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 709	116	4 713	54	48	...	110	...	245	4 680	17
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 012	$725	$1 615	$800	$316	...	$2 237	...	$951	$2 820	$406
With Social Security income	1 658	360	1 794	160	7	...	346	...	670	5 213	130
Mean Social Security income	$3 974	$3 453	$3 726	$4 053	$5 205	...	$2 993	...	$2 667	$4 043	$3 899
With public assistance income	352	212	373	81	22	...	197	...	402	1 221	92
Mean public assistance income	$2 023	$1 959	$2 716	$2 189	$1 824	...	$1 769	...	$2 021	$2 074	$2 335
With all other income	2 323	325	2 730	246	47	...	197	...	361	5 098	139
Mean all other income	$4 794	$2 689	$5 973	$3 828	$7 851	...	$4 096	...	$2 436	$3 785	$2 766

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Warren		Washington		Westmoreland		Wise		Wythe	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**5 701**	**326**	**12 871**	**187**	**2 632**	**1 232**	**11 707**	**174**	**6 905**	**247**
No workers	651	47	1 545	16	644	186	2 338	38	876	19
1 worker	2 033	115	4 596	47	817	333	5 054	46	2 162	79
2 workers	2 370	137	5 392	101	911	463	3 585	68	3 029	117
3 or more workers	647	27	1 338	23	260	250	730	22	838	32
Married-couple families	**4 885**	**184**	**11 287**	**131**	**2 337**	**824**	**10 083**	**119**	**5 845**	**176**
No workers	521	26	1 212	12	568	123	1 763	21	623	19
1 worker	1 609	33	3 795	21	692	151	4 327	25	1 653	41
2 workers	2 143	119	5 062	84	829	375	3 326	58	2 808	88
3 or more workers	612	6	1 218	14	248	175	667	15	761	28
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**7 404**	**428**	**15 572**	**269**	**3 489**	**1 531**	**14 286**	**223**	**8 638**	**288**
Less than $5,000	1 043	78	2 540	98	511	451	2 183	35	1 270	13
$5,000 to $7,499	565	21	1 601	32	287	190	1 427	35	837	41
$7,500 to $9,999	566	93	1 640	10	281	137	1 388	12	1 072	38
$10,000 to $14,999	1 449	118	2 954	32	704	303	2 220	45	1 759	82
$15,000 to $19,999	1 174	37	2 416	33	529	162	2 276	51	1 406	75
$20,000 to $24,999	1 010	55	1 791	24	364	130	1 960	21	1 034	11
$25,000 to $34,999	1 092	26	1 663	29	468	79	1 812	11	796	20
$35,000 to $49,999	350	–	491	–	206	48	701	13	297	8
$50,000 or more	155	–	476	11	139	31	319	–	167	–
Median	$15 298	$10 887	$13 199	$8 625	$14 753	$9 772	$14 803	$13 708	$13 106	$13 295
Mean	$17 223	$12 022	$16 658	$12 734	$18 027	$12 284	$16 936	$14 253	$15 850	$14 090
Families	**5 701**	**326**	**12 871**	**187**	**2 632**	**1 232**	**11 707**	**174**	**6 905**	**247**
Less than $5,000	330	50	1 147	20	150	230	1 134	19	515	–
$5,000 to $7,499	372	2	1 219	28	189	191	840	19	655	24
$7,500 to $9,999	429	77	1 412	10	220	120	1 099	12	807	33
$10,000 to $14,999	1 179	92	2 592	32	496	284	1 895	28	1 474	76
$15,000 to $19,999	1 040	30	2 292	33	495	146	2 085	51	1 285	75
$20,000 to $24,999	922	49	1 694	24	314	136	1 897	21	974	11
$25,000 to $34,999	964	26	1 624	29	470	63	1 759	11	771	20
$35,000 to $49,999	331	–	438	–	169	38	691	13	281	8
$50,000 or more	134	–	453	11	129	24	307	–	143	–
Median	$17 461	$11 889	$15 130	$15 547	$17 364	$11 179	$16 961	$15 804	$15 006	$14 375
Mean	$19 347	$13 072	$18 481	$17 210	$20 641	$13 238	$18 926	$16 275	$17 400	$15 328
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 219**	**125**	**3 594**	**88**	**950**	**431**	**3 259**	**210**	**1 917**	**49**
Median income	$6 095	$5 732	$3 800	$2 261	$6 322	$3 110	$5 089	$1000—	$5 942	$6 206
Mean income	$8 180	$7 198	$6 339	$2 356	$9 007	$5 898	$6 547	$2 534	$8 778	$5 984
Males 15 years and over, with income	**7 002**	**345**	**15 464**	**292**	**3 186**	**1 596**	**13 907**	**307**	**8 198**	**326**
Median income	$12 007	$6 817	$9 225	$5 000	$11 191	$5 429	$11 926	$5 417	$9 540	$8 079
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.5	42.3	49.1	34.6	41.6	37.5	44.1	23.8	54.4	37.1
Median income	$14 729	$11 677	$12 945	$13 652	$14 695	$8 445	$18 045	$10 833	$12 594	$11 750
Females 15 years and over, with income	**6 092**	**457**	**12 933**	**301**	**2 853**	**1 479**	**10 348**	**237**	**7 861**	**287**
Median income	$5 082	$5 330	$4 310	$2 865	$5 321	$3 719	$4 080	$3 523	$4 488	$4 843
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.0	26.5	26.6	24.9	24.3	25.9	21.5	19.4	29.8	33.8
Median income	$8 897	$10 302	$7 838	$6 188	$8 976	$7 306	$8 922	$8 625	$7 719	$6 881
Per capita income	**$6 454**	**$4 402**	**$5 769**	**$4 336**	**$7 305**	**$3 509**	**$5 701**	**$3 767**	**$5 624**	**$4 424**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$13 178	$8 125	$12 109	$5 000	$14 402	$6 750	$14 066	$20 750	$11 781	$6 250
25 to 34 years	$17 218	$9 643	$16 531	$25 114	$18 389	$10 406	$20 086	$15 500	$15 525	$13 500
35 to 44 years	$20 776	$25 066	$16 778	$20 917	$18 914	$15 694	$19 140	$17 375	$18 371	$18 083
45 to 54 years	$22 417	$14 792	$19 471	$17 857	$20 893	$13 615	$20 543	$21 250	$20 139	$15 341
55 to 64 years	$17 843	$12 596	$13 931	$13 636	$19 583	$10 868	$14 826	$9 286	$15 062	$11 576
65 years and over	$12 264	$9 559	$8 770	$8 906	$13 311	$6 842	$9 869	$13 036	$9 481	$13 750
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 461**	**$11 889**	**$15 130**	**$15 547**	**$17 364**	**$11 179**	**$16 961**	**$15 804**	**$15 006**	**$14 375**
With own children under 18 years	$17 463	$12 500	$15 754	$20 114	$17 714	$12 230	$18 353	$16 375	$16 044	$16 607
With own children under 6 years	$14 135	$11 458	$14 988	$25 341	$17 283	$9 906	$18 277	$15 583	$13 543	$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	$17 460	$11 354	$14 201	$10 000	$17 089	$10 683	$15 208	$14 643	$14 090	$11 950
Married-couple families	**$18 636**	**$13 621**	**$15 914**	**$17 422**	**$18 207**	**$13 118**	**$18 242**	**$17 292**	**$16 144**	**$16 214**
With own children under 18 years	$19 705	$20 885	$16 404	$20 341	$18 892	$15 938	$19 447	$17 500	$17 304	$17 750
With own children under 6 years	$15 483	$20 052	$15 217	$25 341	$18 269	$18 177	$18 873	$15 500	$14 213	$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	$17 766	$11 510	$15 013	$11 250	$17 491	$11 286	$16 093	$17 031	$14 896	$11 705
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 762**	**$9 464**	**$9 422**	**$8 906**	**$10 202**	**$5 896**	**$8 797**	**$9 750**	**$8 190**	**$10 417**
With own children under 18 years	$8 603	$8 594	$8 059	$8 750	$8 056	$5 129	$7 393	$10 625	$6 362	$8 523
With own children under 6 years	$7 760	$2500—	$6 484	–	$5 893	$4 427	$4 327	$3 750	$3 011	–
Without own children under 18 years	$13 098	$14 750	$11 039	$8 958	$10 913	$6 823	$10 360	$9 500	$10 018	$11 696
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 490	$4 896	$6 506	$5 357	$11 132	$4 886	$7 573	$12 500	$6 719	$8 021
1 worker	$13 862	$9 207	$11 605	$10 375	$15 481	$7 324	$16 937	$12 500	$11 391	$13 352
2 workers	$20 814	$20 052	$17 982	$17 109	$21 098	$14 736	$22 062	$18 500	$17 822	$16 118
3 or more workers	$28 287	$17 656	$22 689	$22 083	$27 368	$16 667	$30 952	$22 500	$24 623	$19 643
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**7 404**	**428**	**15 572**	**269**	**3 489**	**1 531**	**14 286**	**223**	**8 638**	**288**
With earnings	5 994	361	12 915	183	2 381	1 177	10 412	163	7 033	263
Mean earnings	$17 113	$11 519	$16 635	$14 980	$16 854	$13 126	$18 293	$14 662	$15 600	$12 898
With wage or salary income	5 698	361	12 129	183	2 174	1 146	10 008	149	6 683	256
Mean wage or salary income	$16 751	$11 340	$16 046	$14 947	$15 881	$12 828	$17 686	$15 390	$15 057	$13 146
With nonfarm self-employment income	778	16	1 493	5	459	107	964	20	599	15
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 863	$4 030	$11 033	$1 005	$10 492	$4 405	$13 814	$4 835	$9 363	$607
With farm self-employment income	189	–	1 726	–	255	66	131	–	665	7
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 250	–	$2 173	–	$3 087	$4 197	$1 138	–	$5 238	$2 505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 749	40	4 670	33	1 652	144	3 543	25	2 733	29
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 202	$1 716	$2 804	$115	$3 158	$957	$2 560	$260	$3 093	$465
With Social Security income	2 180	95	4 650	158	1 565	472	4 940	106	2 839	98
Mean Social Security income	$4 060	$4 167	$3 694	$3 154	$3 804	$3 384	$4 033	$3 357	$3 722	$4 424
With public assistance income	490	47	1 123	57	146	237	1 433	34	708	35
Mean public assistance income	$2 454	$2 762	$1 995	$1 801	$1 660	$1 503	$2 157	$1 272	$1 757	$1 339
With all other income	1 936	137	3 603	59	1 332	448	4 486	59	1 975	101
Mean all other income	$4 564	$2 867	$3 342	$1 345	$8 525	$2 827	$4 323	$6 492	$3 510	$1 701

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	York			Alexandria city				Bedford city		Bristol city	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**7 842**	**1 433**	**101**	**17 823**	**5 298**	**679**	**1 064**	**1 338**	...	**4 940**	**286**
No workers	479	49	–	1 420	631	43	31	245	...	709	59
1 worker	2 618	427	45	5 526	1 931	174	346	435	...	1 676	92
2 workers	3 725	611	37	9 342	2 114	360	582	540	...	1 936	99
3 or more workers	1 020	346	19	1 535	622	102	105	118	...	619	36
Married-couple families	**7 181**	**1 071**	**96**	**14 600**	**2 877**	**531**	**822**	**1 084**	...	**3 960**	**131**
No workers	410	30	–	1 118	225	21	15	204	...	476	7
1 worker	2 277	228	40	3 886	654	147	227	310	...	1 198	26
2 workers	3 523	528	37	8 323	1 568	281	500	471	...	1 763	84
3 or more workers	971	285	19	1 273	430	82	80	99	...	523	14
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**9 076**	**1 742**	**120**	**38 881**	**8 589**	**1 044**	**1 672**	**1 900**	**398**	**6 789**	**381**
Less than $5,000	398	231	–	1 926	1 300	99	148	349	...	1 318	137
$5,000 to $7,499	361	121	10	1 395	759	75	67	192	...	628	64
$7,500 to $9,999	533	118	13	1 616	815	75	143	144	...	567	36
$10,000 to $14,999	1 200	454	47	5 278	1 781	150	283	335	...	1 127	50
$15,000 to $19,999	1 424	276	25	5 941	1 340	224	283	262	...	1 099	38
$20,000 to $24,999	1 248	205	11	5 386	853	156	209	220	...	695	42
$25,000 to $34,999	2 263	245	14	7 277	1 070	140	228	223	...	843	14
$35,000 to $49,999	1 237	76	–	5 885	512	83	199	143	...	291	–
$50,000 or more	412	16	–	4 177	159	42	112	32	...	221	–
Median	$22 528	$14 172	$13 333	$22 863	$13 969	$16 946	$18 472	$13 654	...	$13 727	$7 090
Mean	$24 127	$16 717	$15 481	$27 440	$16 415	$20 015	$22 167	$16 485	...	$16 609	$9 668
Families	**7 842**	**1 433**	**101**	**17 823**	**5 298**	**679**	**1 064**	**1 338**	...	**4 940**	**286**
Less than $5,000	187	110	–	452	707	64	63	115	...	470	69
$5,000 to $7,499	240	69	3	358	476	38	52	111	...	369	55
$7,500 to $9,999	363	111	13	429	520	53	81	66	...	415	25
$10,000 to $14,999	955	382	35	1 451	1 013	90	119	249	...	909	43
$15,000 to $19,999	1 220	254	25	2 008	867	132	192	213	...	906	38
$20,000 to $24,999	1 136	197	11	2 276	544	104	138	198	...	606	42
$25,000 to $34,999	2 142	229	14	3 728	724	103	175	218	...	793	14
$35,000 to $49,999	1 198	65	–	3 909	343	61	146	136	...	284	–
$50,000 or more	401	16	–	3 212	104	34	98	32	...	188	–
Median	$24 220	$16 040	$14 917	$30 202	$14 664	$17 596	$20 933	$17 690	...	$16 651	$9 400
Mean	$25 693	$18 246	$16 606	$34 393	$17 121	$21 388	$25 199	$19 974	...	$19 395	$11 496
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 527**	**540**	**50**	**27 262**	**4 582**	**562**	**1 041**	**655**	...	**2 501**	**123**
Median income	$7 308	$5 707	$9 231	$15 009	$9 645	$10 372	$9 664	$5 875	...	$3 973	$2 779
Mean income	$9 382	$6 847	$8 952	$16 945	$10 921	$12 154	$11 313	$7 053	...	$6 994	$3 432
Males 15 years and over, with income	**10 610**	**1 857**	**139**	**29 874**	**6 602**	**1 098**	**1 637**	**1 772**	...	**5 956**	**283**
Median income	$14 823	$8 500	$10 939	$19 271	$10 184	$10 708	$11 555	$9 841	...	$10 383	$5 763
Percent year-round full-time workers	64.5	56.9	86.3	66.7	57.0	53.2	59.1	45.2	...	51.1	39.9
Median income	$18 528	$10 794	$11 515	$23 330	$12 964	$15 351	$15 969	$15 394	...	$15 137	$11 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	**7 301**	**1 924**	**124**	**31 945**	**7 871**	**1 028**	**1 275**	**1 784**	...	**6 409**	**437**
Median income	$5 538	$4 604	$4 500	$11 445	$6 968	$7 909	$8 066	$4 673	...	$4 530	$2 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.8	30.1	28.2	48.1	40.6	43.6	55.8	24.3	...	26.5	19.9
Median income	$10 469	$8 127	$7 900	$15 244	$11 215	$12 150	$11 552	$9 690	...	$8 396	$7 063
Per capita income	**$7 817**	**$4 841**	**$3 972**	**$14 375**	**$6 100**	**$6 892**	**$8 756**	**$6 607**	...	**$6 392**	**$3 463**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$10 909	$4 457	–	$17 301	$10 957	$16 667	$14 375	$11 875	...	$12 775	$6 429
25 to 34 years	$18 677	$12 596	$14 063	$25 821	$14 074	$16 818	$19 484	$15 772	...	$16 150	$16 250
35 to 44 years	$25 170	$19 432	$11 058	$32 760	$15 833	$17 277	$19 904	$17 216	...	$21 228	$11 250
45 to 54 years	$31 458	$20 893	$19 286	$36 524	$17 062	$21 544	$26 875	$25 341	...	$19 821	$9 063
55 to 64 years	$29 115	$19 258	$16 250	$37 647	$16 992	$13 929	$36 432	$21 542	...	$14 764	$9 688
65 years and over	$19 286	$15 938	$13 750	$26 563	$13 672	$16 250	$18 654	$10 817	...	$11 500	$7 045
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$24 220**	**$16 040**	**$14 917**	**$30 202**	**$14 664**	**$17 596**	**$20 933**	**$17 690**	...	**$16 651**	**$9 400**
With own children under 18 years	$23 290	$15 266	$12 250	$26 307	$13 330	$19 948	$18 984	$18 269	...	$17 527	$9 792
With own children under 6 years	$17 339	$12 067	$10 288	$24 411	$11 363	$19 792	$20 735	$14 773	...	$14 769	$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	$25 757	$17 065	$16 771	$31 829	$16 628	$14 839	$22 225	$17 229	...	$15 926	$9 038
Married-couple families	**$25 002**	**$17 805**	**$15 417**	**$32 754**	**$19 056**	**$17 888**	**$22 702**	**$19 828**	...	**$18 512**	**$16 550**
With own children under 18 years	$24 225	$17 962	$12 679	$30 987	$19 488	$20 156	$21 912	$21 528	...	$19 640	$20 125
With own children under 6 years	$18 376	$13 953	$10 769	$26 043	$16 437	$20 272	$21 691	$17 188	...	$16 353	$22 500
Without own children under 18 years	$26 007	$17 554	$16 771	$33 846	$18 517	$14 063	$23 478	$18 250	...	$17 270	$11 786
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 926**	**$11 417**	**$8 750**	**$19 569**	**$10 657**	**$18 625**	**$14 750**	**$10 926**	...	**$8 773**	**$5 774**
With own children under 18 years	$9 211	$9 583	$8 750	$16 293	$8 857	$11 071	$17 552	$10 298	...	$6 406	$5 603
With own children under 6 years	$4 500	$4 355	$8 750	$11 786	$5 646	$2500—	–	$7 159	...	$3 333	$7 321
Without own children under 18 years	$19 402	$16 000	–	$23 811	$14 775	$25 694	$11 964	$12 708	...	$10 804	$6 154
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$14 896	$11 042	–	$17 730	$4 408	$2500—	$3 456	$7 670	...	$6 589	$3 508
1 worker	$19 619	$10 855	$11 187	$24 434	$10 896	$16 181	$14 375	$14 312	...	$12 580	$6 596
2 workers	$25 457	$17 025	$17 596	$32 377	$19 732	$19 453	$23 000	$21 908	...	$20 163	$21 016
3 or more workers	$33 199	$24 167	$24 375	$43 700	$29 947	$28 906	$31 358	$26 667	...	$26 503	$13 824
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**9 076**	**1 742**	**120**	**38 881**	**8 589**	**1 044**	**1 672**	**1 900**	**398**	**6 789**	**381**
With earnings	8 284	1 613	120	35 109	7 429	984	1 599	1 417	...	5 075	282
Mean earnings	$22 439	$16 082	$14 687	$25 616	$16 939	$19 232	$22 319	$16 516	...	$17 275	$10 548
With wage or salary income	8 099	1 588	120	34 298	7 387	953	1 560	1 365	...	4 970	278
Mean wage or salary income	$21 838	$15 918	$14 687	$24 801	$16 699	$18 919	$21 873	$16 369	...	$16 602	$10 602
With nonfarm self-employment income	860	83	–	3 329	244	89	149	149	...	427	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 140	$7 747	–	$14 540	$9 793	$10 047	$10 508	$7 176	...	$11 456	$6 755
With farm self-employment income	137	27	–	328	18	–	–	29	...	142	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 183	$777	–	$977	$5 199	–	–	–$353	...	$1 876	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 826	349	27	22 888	1 097	402	496	886	...	2 398	24
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 217	$931	$1 143	$2 877	$838	$1 615	$936	$3 366	...	$3 591	$1 000
With Social Security income	1 196	336	10	5 440	1 210	38	92	737	...	2 460	144
Mean Social Security income	$3 906	$3 141	$4 352	$3 854	$3 505	$3 771	$2 085	$4 037	...	$3 927	$2 588
With public assistance income	221	194	3	674	991	41	42	134	...	659	77
Mean public assistance income	$2 158	$1 761	$2 855	$1 956	$2 742	$2 123	$1 174	$1 853	...	$1 639	$2 242
With all other income	2 302	407	8	8 173	1 511	150	201	433	...	1 668	55
Mean all other income	$7 490	$3 582	$1 555	$9 720	$4 813	$7 280	$3 333	$3 955	...	$3 440	$2 542

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city				Clifton Forge city		Covington city	
	Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**6 916**	**1 589**	**22 797**	**7 796**	**229**	**165**	**1 107**	**195**	**2 336**	**253**
No workers	793	153	1 840	1 067	11	16	191	17	407	31
1 worker	1 904	569	7 742	2 544	49	52	334	73	884	95
2 workers	3 412	630	10 337	2 980	116	84	467	82	859	94
3 or more workers	807	237	2 878	1 205	53	13	115	23	186	33
Married-couple families	**5 694**	**886**	**20 127**	**5 206**	**208**	**146**	**969**	**153**	**1 882**	**167**
No workers	609	64	1 398	376	11	11	152	12	318	25
1 worker	1 252	193	6 417	1 253	43	38	257	46	684	39
2 workers	3 123	462	9 667	2 583	111	84	450	77	754	75
3 or more workers	710	167	2 645	994	43	13	110	18	126	28
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**12 757**	**2 393**	**26 993**	**9 147**	**250**	**199**	**1 607**	**269**	**3 102**	**411**
Less than $5,000	1 762	585	1 957	1 795	5	16	280	82	389	104
$5,000 to $7,499	1 322	331	1 279	688	–	19	176	33	407	40
$7,500 to $9,999	1 230	279	1 576	866	24	11	115	33	343	36
$10,000 to $14,999	2 095	407	4 075	1 515	13	25	288	46	523	75
$15,000 to $19,999	1 858	308	4 400	1 207	80	48	201	20	575	52
$20,000 to $24,999	1 419	217	4 405	997	38	34	194	29	300	49
$25,000 to $34,999	1 841	228	5 730	1 296	40	26	222	19	415	47
$35,000 to $49,999	733	21	2 682	610	30	13	102	7	122	8
$50,000 or more	497	17	889	173	20	7	29	–	28	–
Median	$14 918	$10 017	$20 219	$13 890	$20 625	$17 375	$14 111	$8 977	$13 949	$11 723
Mean	$18 649	$12 507	$21 946	$16 862	$26 764	$19 923	$16 977	$11 864	$15 884	$13 075
Families	**6 916**	**1 589**	**22 797**	**7 796**	**229**	**165**	**1 107**	**195**	**2 336**	**253**
Less than $5,000	284	209	933	1 281	–	–	74	32	128	26
$5,000 to $7,499	338	227	752	578	–	19	54	27	220	34
$7,500 to $9,999	484	213	1 037	670	24	–	63	26	213	6
$10,000 to $14,999	972	288	3 316	1 293	9	25	208	35	429	53
$15,000 to $19,999	1 166	241	3 750	998	80	41	181	20	531	38
$20,000 to $24,999	1 104	172	4 144	952	26	34	186	29	286	41
$25,000 to $34,999	1 485	209	5 472	1 267	40	26	210	19	383	47
$35,000 to $49,999	640	13	2 590	590	30	13	102	7	118	8
$50,000 or more	443	17	803	167	20	7	29	–	28	–
Median	$21 041	$12 773	$21 815	$15 402	$20 938	$19 653	$19 369	$11 838	$16 667	$15 586
Mean	$24 727	$14 513	$23 572	$18 115	$27 692	$22 505	$21 301	$14 431	$18 376	$16 499
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**11 565**	**1 466**	**5 641**	**1 882**	**32**	**47**	**526**	**85**	**915**	...
Median income	$3 893	$3 361	$8 246	$4 664	$12 000	$7 083	$5 672	$3 391	$5 739	...
Mean income	$6 070	$4 776	$9 942	$7 028	$12 736	$6 241	$7 033	$4 392	$6 944	...
Males 15 years and over, with income	**12 476**	**2 048**	**28 271**	**8 523**	**336**	**246**	**1 394**	**242**	**2 797**	...
Median income	$7 742	$6 069	$14 963	$9 982	$11 961	$11 636	$10 937	$7 167	$11 338	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.2	45.0	64.6	48.1	54.5	52.0	46.3	34.7	47.1	...
Median income	$15 620	$8 990	$17 681	$14 663	$15 226	$17 163	$17 151	$13 500	$15 108	...
Females 15 years and over, with income	**13 207**	**2 735**	**22 080**	**8 970**	**264**	**171**	**1 523**	**261**	**2 627**	...
Median income	$5 446	$4 409	$5 323	$4 609	$4 533	$4 500	$4 736	$3 815	$4 716	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.6	33.6	32.1	26.3	31.8	15.2	25.3	26.4	23.6	...
Median income	$10 577	$7 988	$9 716	$9 348	$8 333	$8 100	$7 957	$6 100	$8 324	...
Per capita income	**$7 638**	**$4 175**	**$7 344**	**$4 869**	**$6 169**	**$6 775**	**$6 515**	**$3 870**	**$6 247**	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 000	$6 186	$14 307	$4 793	–	$11 406	$13 036	$16 250	$11 250	$13 750
25 to 34 years	$19 255	$12 750	$20 571	$13 399	$23 750	$20 982	$21 106	$7 250	$16 773	$14 583
35 to 44 years	$26 138	$12 778	$25 027	$19 883	$19 844	$19 167	$18 276	$7 250	$17 803	$17 083
45 to 54 years	$27 160	$14 145	$26 838	$24 730	$19 907	$19 464	$23 889	$24 196	$20 123	$21 500
55 to 64 years	$24 597	$15 282	$21 678	$16 210	$35 151	$14 821	$22 365	$8 687	$20 295	$15 000
65 years and over	$14 385	$11 500	$14 375	$8 915	$9 464	$7 292	$11 497	$12 500	$11 431	$15 795
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 041**	**$12 773**	**$21 815**	**$15 402**	**$20 938**	**$19 653**	**$19 369**	**$11 838**	**$16 667**	**$15 586**
With own children under 18 years	$23 216	$11 324	$22 094	$15 442	$19 479	$21 250	$19 978	$9 868	$16 578	$17 083
With own children under 6 years	$20 313	$8 988	$19 146	$12 621	$25 469	$19 583	$19 744	$9 792	$14 554	$14 167
Without own children under 18 years	$19 447	$14 957	$21 405	$15 351	$24 205	$18 438	$18 646	$11 985	$16 773	$15 240
Married-couple families	**$22 796**	**$16 064**	**$22 790**	**$20 476**	**$22 941**	**$20 288**	**$20 162**	**$13 839**	**$17 583**	**$21 008**
With own children under 18 years	$25 167	$16 214	$23 311	$21 413	$19 884	$22 000	$20 691	$15 000	$17 128	$21 048
With own children under 6 years	$22 174	$15 865	$20 045	$18 700	$25 469	$19 583	$20 446	$15 469	$15 062	$21 667
Without own children under 18 years	$20 687	$15 915	$22 065	$18 174	$24 583	$18 958	$19 609	$12 396	$17 931	$17 375
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 345**	**$7 782**	**$12 323**	**$7 164**	**$18 750**	**$11 250**	**$9 135**	**$6 375**	**$11 458**	**$7 315**
With own children under 18 years	$11 446	$6 527	$10 205	$6 040	$18 750	$11 250	$6 023	$5 250	$11 806	$5 909
With own children under 6 years	$7 273	$5 208	$4 734	$4 440	–	–	$2500—	$3 750	$3 750	$5 714
Without own children under 18 years	$14 627	$11 080	$16 023	$9 817	–	–	$11 000	$12 250	$11 111	$12 308
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 074	$5 383	$9 612	$3 973	$9 464	$16 000	$10 996	$13 958	$7 825	$9 375
1 worker	$16 064	$7 700	$18 247	$10 167	$19 911	$18 077	$14 917	$7 132	$15 400	$11 012
2 workers	$23 103	$16 180	$23 998	$20 638	$19 881	$20 476	$23 328	$16 250	$19 759	$18 333
3 or more workers	$29 608	$23 516	$33 589	$30 759	$34 289	$35 151	$32 968	$22 750	$25 588	$27 344
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**12 757**	**2 393**	**26 993**	**9 147**	**250**	**199**	**1 607**	**269**	**3 102**	**411**
With earnings	10 909	2 075	23 802	7 611	234	173	1 101	206	2 318	289
Mean earnings	$17 366	$11 896	$21 364	$17 364	$25 980	$18 049	$19 073	$11 559	$16 002	$14 363
With wage or salary income	10 619	2 066	23 230	7 506	234	173	1 059	201	2 250	284
Mean wage or salary income	$16 482	$11 774	$20 766	$17 152	$23 894	$17 592	$18 456	$11 491	$15 569	$13 687
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 221	47	1 966	366	19	10	120	17	189	27
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 603	$7 606	$11 387	$9 201	$25 500	$7 901	$11 936	$4 196	$10 815	$9 764
With farm self-employment income	81	–	622	34	7	–	27	–	42	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 195	–	$5 979	$1 339	$515	–	$834	–	$425	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 262	295	10 919	1 108	112	56	632	54	1 179	61
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 063	$2 099	$1 916	$1 213	$2 356	$4 040	$2 222	$691	$2 295	$869
With Social Security income	3 281	707	5 347	1 877	25	36	648	112	1 308	190
Mean Social Security income	$4 203	$3 624	$3 781	$3 315	$3 187	$3 940	$4 218	$3 354	$4 474	$3 127
With public assistance income	505	419	955	1 530	9	10	97	39	219	42
Mean public assistance income	$2 635	$2 194	$2 157	$2 351	$2 009	$2 215	$1 220	$2 170	$1 907	$1 293
With all other income	2 407	411	7 198	2 390	58	74	414	60	870	144
Mean all other income	$4 608	$2 786	$5 653	$4 568	$4 313	$6 107	$4 898	$5 213	$3 683	$3 621

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city			Franklin city		Fredericksburg city	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**9 336**	**3 363**	**837**	**421**	**4 809**	**100**	**163**	**964**	...	**2 781**	**717**
No workers	1 221	371	113	119	270	–	15	128	...	433	69
1 worker	2 995	1 043	300	119	1 317	32	18	326	...	899	252
2 workers	4 081	1 484	309	124	2 482	63	100	404	...	1 200	284
3 or more workers	1 039	465	115	59	740	5	30	106	...	249	112
Married-couple families	**7 781**	**2 035**	**665**	**260**	**3 911**	**63**	**156**	**832**	...	**2 246**	**418**
No workers	915	130	80	69	195	–	8	79	...	342	4
1 worker	2 222	407	191	38	942	14	18	298	...	595	92
2 workers	3 693	1 133	279	101	2 098	44	100	360	...	1 101	236
3 or more workers	951	365	115	52	676	5	30	95	...	208	86
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**12 979**	**4 478**	**1 183**	**549**	**6 526**	**136**	**182**	**1 253**	**1 294**	**4 768**	**1 108**
Less than $5,000	1 964	1 070	150	162	256	18	13	113	...	642	263
$5,000 to $7,499	1 242	557	91	80	167	–	7	41	...	470	90
$7,500 to $9,999	1 220	437	134	41	320	6	–	91	...	316	133
$10,000 to $14,999	2 207	805	296	128	731	23	20	214	...	958	220
$15,000 to $19,999	1 880	592	151	76	797	44	30	176	...	696	167
$20,000 to $24,999	1 464	458	141	14	813	23	29	181	...	512	105
$25,000 to $34,999	1 848	395	131	48	1 387	10	45	232	...	583	74
$35,000 to $49,999	740	110	35	–	1 360	12	23	126	...	401	53
$50,000 or more	414	54	54	–	695	–	15	79	...	190	3
Median	$14 686	$10 945	$13 410	$9 482	$26 124	$16 875	$22 500	$19 709	...	$14 987	$11 771
Mean	$17 929	$13 369	$17 293	$10 676	$28 901	$17 724	$26 472	$23 280	...	$18 795	$13 190
Families	**9 336**	**3 363**	**837**	**421**	**4 809**	**100**	**163**	**964**	...	**2 781**	**717**
Less than $5,000	441	529	46	89	123	10	6	35	...	116	113
$5,000 to $7,499	733	421	47	65	90	6	7	31	...	142	97
$7,500 to $9,999	699	344	74	47	146	12	–	48	...	145	92
$10,000 to $14,999	1 658	639	213	100	381	7	20	127	...	474	140
$15,000 to $19,999	1 617	511	130	58	553	24	24	150	...	516	95
$20,000 to $24,999	1 320	407	120	14	580	19	23	159	...	370	85
$25,000 to $34,999	1 765	370	126	48	1 150	10	45	216	...	484	47
$35,000 to $49,999	690	104	35	–	1 188	12	23	126	...	359	45
$50,000 or more	413	38	46	–	598	–	15	72	...	175	3
Median	$18 506	$12 754	$16 782	$10 325	$29 620	$17 750	$25 313	$23 046	...	$19 974	$12 108
Mean	$21 558	$14 934	$20 016	$11 861	$31 721	$18 834	$28 119	$26 552	...	$24 036	$14 136
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 555**	**1 401**	**416**	**189**	**2 612**	**71**	**19**	**297**	**367**	**3 904**	**552**
Median income	$5 251	$4 231	$6 792	$2 966	$11 986	$4 875	$15 280	$10 574	$3 757	$3 666	$5 939
Mean income	$7 136	$6 946	$9 112	$4 619	$13 947	$7 661	$12 341	$12 019	$5 200	$6 460	$7 992
Males 15 years and over, with income	**11 184**	**3 721**	**996**	**565**	**6 809**	**244**	**197**	**1 143**	**1 161**	**3 924**	**983**
Median income	$11 359	$7 354	$10 811	$4 943	$17 005	$6 200	$12 927	$15 273	$6 865	$11 495	$7 595
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.0	44.1	50.6	29.7	60.7	43.9	46.7	67.8	44.0	51.7	36.3
Median income	$15 602	$10 821	$15 290	$8 786	$22 010	$14 068	$15 471	$18 711	$11 824	$16 231	$12 116
Females 15 years and over, with income	**12 291**	**4 782**	**1 180**	**584**	**6 049**	**117**	**241**	**1 112**	**1 180**	**5 484**	**1 063**
Median income	$4 805	$4 339	$5 108	$2 984	$8 123	$6 676	$6 620	$3 983	$2 890	$4 440	$3 865
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.5	25.1	28.1	19.3	37.5	40.2	44.4	26.3	12.4	21.3	25.1
Median income	$9 180	$7 895	$8 567	$6 452	$12 686	$11 800	$11 500	$10 615	$6 795	$9 891	$9 722
Per capita income	**$7 365**	**$4 427**	**$7 296**	**$3 060**	**$10 701**	**$6 076**	**$6 730**	**$9 206**	**$3 456**	**$7 659**	**$4 863**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$14 028	$11 250	$12 656	$13 750	$16 836	$18 750	$22 813	$16 711	...	$16 393	$7 368
25 to 34 years	$18 965	$12 315	$14 135	$8 958	$23 750	$19 750	$18 958	$18 750	...	$18 700	$7 432
35 to 44 years	$22 342	$13 496	$21 875	$18 571	$31 383	$17 143	$25 536	$28 207	...	$23 142	$17 361
45 to 54 years	$22 189	$17 012	$23 056	$18 295	$36 963	$9 167	$30 221	$34 677	...	$28 568	$19 300
55 to 64 years	$19 963	$14 262	$18 929	$10 804	$36 457	$28 750	$30 064	$22 303	...	$20 254	$13 125
65 years and over	$12 142	$10 047	$13 083	$7 131	$19 830	$8 750	–	$14 648	...	$15 066	$9 773
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 506**	**$12 754**	**$16 782**	**$10 325**	**$29 620**	**$17 750**	**$25 313**	**$23 046**	...	**$19 974**	**$12 108**
With own children under 18 years	$20 685	$12 005	$17 500	$10 313	$28 897	$20 673	$25 938	$24 118	...	$20 841	$10 870
With own children under 6 years	$18 628	$11 431	$13 958	$8 839	$24 222	$20 833	$28 958	$20 588	...	$17 451	$7 074
Without own children under 18 years	$16 853	$13 514	$14 981	$10 330	$30 502	$16 161	$13 750	$21 603	...	$19 666	$12 821
Married-couple families	**$20 038**	**$16 672**	**$19 490**	**$11 827**	**$32 285**	**$21 250**	**$26 042**	**$24 500**	...	**$21 509**	**$16 154**
With own children under 18 years	$22 277	$17 589	$21 331	$13 750	$31 417	$22 404	$26 667	$26 250	...	$25 817	$19 766
With own children under 6 years	$19 513	$18 008	$16 750	$13 194	$25 308	$22 292	$30 723	$21 324	...	$19 014	$14 327
Without own children under 18 years	$17 904	$15 820	$18 333	$10 703	$33 570	$18 500	$13 750	$23 250	...	$19 950	$13 464
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 596**	**$7 014**	**$10 245**	**$5 583**	**$16 583**	**$9 167**	**$6 250**	**$8 580**	...	**$14 236**	**$6 089**
With own children under 18 years	$9 556	$6 298	$7 344	$3 375	$13 654	$12 857	$6 250	$5 500	...	$11 801	$5 813
With own children under 6 years	$4 459	$5 016	$3 750	$2500—	$5 000	$13 750	$6 250	$3 750	...	$10 556	$5 187
Without own children under 18 years	$12 820	$9 904	$11 359	$8 500	$20 388	$8 750	–	$9 489	...	$18 405	$10 469
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 055	$3 994	$10 231	$5 466	$14 405	–	$20 156	$9 000	...	$11 250	$2500—
1 worker	$14 943	$8 074	$13 088	$8 523	$23 565	$15 893	$28 750	$22 250	...	$17 588	$8 056
2 workers	$21 167	$16 118	$20 443	$14 167	$30 073	$20 521	$22 143	$23 276	...	$23 591	$14 953
3 or more workers	$28 377	$23 346	$28 859	$19 583	$39 391	$3 750	$32 784	$37 303	...	$29 120	$22 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**12 979**	**4 478**	**1 183**	**549**	**6 526**	**136**	**182**	**1 253**	**1 294**	**4 768**	**1 108**
With earnings	10 016	3 629	921	402	6 045	128	160	1 060	...	3 659	895
Mean earnings	$18 228	$13 727	$16 018	$10 934	$26 555	$17 378	$28 128	$22 338	...	$17 965	$13 268
With wage or salary income	9 589	3 581	873	402	5 939	128	160	1 024	...	3 580	881
Mean wage or salary income	$17 354	$13 650	$15 214	$10 722	$25 512	$17 261	$24 661	$20 327	...	$17 236	$13 123
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 107	137	122	9	656	11	29	124	...	294	41
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 283	$6 814	$11 870	$9 449	$13 502	$1 350	$19 128	$21 974	...	$13 277	$7 487
With farm self-employment income	170	9	12	–	74	–	–	74	...	30	11
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 079	$238	$1 888	–	$2 039	–	–	$1 874	...	$4 127	$573
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 850	535	500	77	3 622	20	70	672	...	2 366	159
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 035	$1 856	$4 024	$453	$2 396	$898	$1 173	$3 838	...	$4 109	$977
With Social Security income	4 858	1 284	475	191	861	31	13	392	...	1 668	344
Mean Social Security income	$4 168	$3 354	$4 056	$3 578	$3 751	$3 761	$3 032	$4 927	...	$4 330	$3 133
With public assistance income	774	756	121	205	149	6	7	38	...	211	211
Mean public assistance income	$1 995	$2 013	$1 646	$1 716	$1 671	$1 340	$4 055	$2 282	...	$2 754	$2 252
With all other income	3 178	1 140	287	125	1 595	34	14	220	...	1 298	310
Mean all other income	$3 327	$2 834	$5 461	$3 167	$9 987	$1 280	$11 969	$4 064	...	$4 898	$3 326

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hampton city				Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lexington city	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**21 633**	**10 245**	**173**	**315**	**3 537**	**150**	**5 320**	**1 206**	**1 126**	**215**
No workers	1 960	1 313	32	35	324	5	645	220	144	18
1 worker	7 418	3 352	76	101	923	62	1 901	376	408	46
2 workers	9 628	4 252	55	166	1 828	60	2 243	504	498	99
3 or more workers	2 627	1 328	10	13	462	23	531	106	76	52
Married-couple families	**18 672**	**6 495**	**102**	**240**	**2 946**	**64**	**4 627**	**671**	**922**	**145**
No workers	1 470	343	15	12	228	–	521	52	90	18
1 worker	5 877	1 506	41	56	672	8	1 547	162	343	19
2 workers	8 881	3 536	36	159	1 622	46	2 071	395	423	65
3 or more workers	2 444	1 110	10	13	424	10	488	62	66	43
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**27 960**	**13 251**	**217**	**443**	**5 606**	**266**	**6 931**	**1 612**	**1 853**	**310**
Less than $5,000	2 091	2 370	47	17	777	61	809	408	334	79
$5,000 to $7,499	1 747	1 419	11	71	593	50	487	167	206	71
$7,500 to $9,999	2 013	1 390	23	39	629	13	605	124	156	26
$10,000 to $14,999	4 570	2 354	32	66	947	66	973	305	326	87
$15,000 to $19,999	4 477	1 912	13	115	654	27	1 258	252	195	17
$20,000 to $24,999	4 053	1 427	36	71	688	31	989	156	187	17
$25,000 to $34,999	5 140	1 586	35	37	738	18	1 210	148	188	13
$35,000 to $49,999	2 841	606	10	6	368	–	469	47	177	–
$50,000 or more	1 028	187	10	21	212	–	131	5	84	–
Median	$18 965	$12 784	$13 875	$16 295	$14 167	$10 469	$17 347	$11 592	$13 120	$7 981
Mean	$21 499	$15 501	$17 721	$18 859	$18 330	$11 337	$18 541	$13 042	$18 036	$10 193
Families	**21 633**	**10 245**	**173**	**315**	**3 537**	**150**	**5 320**	**1 206**	**1 126**	**215**
Less than $5,000	831	1 601	41	19	145	14	255	282	102	7
$5,000 to $7,499	969	985	5	35	240	36	261	92	74	48
$7,500 to $9,999	1 402	953	11	18	363	5	403	106	82	26
$10,000 to $14,999	3 142	1 693	18	58	535	26	720	231	191	87
$15,000 to $19,999	3 658	1 527	13	77	486	27	1 059	199	161	17
$20,000 to $24,999	3 506	1 279	30	50	586	24	894	115	127	17
$25,000 to $34,999	4 633	1 469	35	37	641	18	1 182	135	173	13
$35,000 to $49,999	2 586	564	10	6	362	–	433	41	147	–
$50,000 or more	906	174	10	15	179	–	113	5	69	–
Median	$21 088	$14 640	$19 375	$16 719	$19 995	$12 381	$19 821	$12 652	$18 531	$11 949
Mean	$23 529	$16 910	$19 507	$19 620	$22 937	$13 914	$21 004	$13 952	$22 311	$12 913
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**9 525**	**6 532**	**86**	**240**	**7 646**	**342**	**1 909**	**502**	**3 005**	**176**
Median income	$7 966	$3 784	$5 615	$6 708	$2 424	$2 219	$6 950	$6 529	$1 901	$2 628
Mean income	$10 465	$5 672	$5 853	$10 088	$3 975	$3 646	$8 994	$8 238	$4 041	$2 860
Males 15 years and over, with income	**29 151**	**12 684**	**174**	**434**	**7 073**	**303**	**6 293**	**1 271**	**3 429**	**305**
Median income	$13 288	$8 860	$11 143	$10 196	$5 594	$3 643	$14 633	$9 591	$2 752	$6 121
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.7	45.9	55.7	63.1	35.6	39.6	60.5	52.6	20.3	38.0
Median income	$16 367	$13 154	$16 817	$12 203	$14 720	$10 909	$17 219	$11 805	$17 722	$10 667
Females 15 years and over, with income	**22 688**	**13 180**	**388**	**459**	**8 087**	**335**	**5 495**	**1 347**	**1 648**	**329**
Median income	$5 533	$4 676	$5 054	$5 680	$2 986	$3 828	$5 501	$4 418	$4 500	$2 823
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.8	27.8	43.6	35.7	19.7	24.8	33.6	29.8	19.6	22.5
Median income	$9 657	$9 124	$7 700	$8 308	$9 294	$6 100	$10 314	$9 719	$8 924	$6 667
Per capita income	**$7 775**	**$5 002**	**$4 343**	**$5 880**	**$6 051**	**$3 743**	**$7 001**	**$4 515**	**$5 876**	**$3 522**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 812	$5 934	$15 357	$9 659	$11 250	$6 250	$13 456	$10 592	$10 500	–
25 to 34 years	$17 877	$11 979	$11 250	$19 286	$19 643	$11 250	$19 930	$10 888	$14 408	$13 750
35 to 44 years	$23 776	$19 424	$21 250	$20 066	$23 514	$22 321	$22 216	$13 512	$19 896	$10 313
45 to 54 years	$28 082	$20 831	$22 308	$31 611	$25 174	$15 714	$25 958	$17 917	$28 971	$13 281
55 to 64 years	$24 355	$15 319	$11 250	$11 607	$20 417	$18 333	$19 961	$14 779	$21 328	$14 191
65 years and over	$15 694	$9 782	$25 417	$12 143	$14 118	$6 250	$13 168	$7 800	$12 386	$7 434
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 088**	**$14 640**	**$19 375**	**$16 719**	**$19 995**	**$12 381**	**$19 821**	**$12 652**	**$18 531**	**$11 949**
With own children under 18 years	$20 432	$14 270	$17 708	$18 345	$21 461	$11 731	$20 095	$13 281	$18 542	$12 708
With own children under 6 years	$16 975	$10 962	$22 768	$17 312	$17 500	$7 381	$17 659	$10 944	$17 361	$14 375
Without own children under 18 years	$21 900	$15 129	$20 769	$11 905	$18 520	$17 875	$19 532	$11 975	$18 520	$11 307
Married-couple families	**$22 302**	**$19 391**	**$25 769**	**$18 108**	**$21 618**	**$20 962**	**$20 904**	**$17 288**	**$19 969**	**$13 255**
With own children under 18 years	$22 069	$20 822	$28 068	$19 088	$23 662	$24 375	$21 401	$19 193	$20 608	$13 548
With own children under 6 years	$18 039	$16 084	$25 313	$19 286	$20 739	$15 893	$18 681	$16 528	$18 819	$14 375
Without own children under 18 years	$22 596	$17 019	$21 250	$15 083	$19 922	$20 096	$20 229	$13 807	$19 342	$12 721
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 681**	**$6 681**	**$4 345**	**$10 815**	**$9 409**	**$8 000**	**$11 061**	**$4 980**	**$9 844**	**$7 857**
With own children under 18 years	$8 787	$5 830	$3 571	$10 139	$7 453	$8 750	$10 670	$4 588	$4 950	$8 214
With own children under 6 years	$5 117	$3 992	$4 500	$2500—	$4 744	$6 827	$5 000	$4 280	$2 917	–
Without own children under 18 years	$15 274	$10 488	$20 469	$11 250	$12 972	$7 250	$11 792	$8 672	$12 917	$7 115
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 804	$3 997	$9 583	$10 662	$8 934	$3 750	$9 464	$3 221	$8 190	$8 750
1 worker	$17 706	$9 688	$16 071	$11 761	$13 682	$6 528	$17 938	$10 588	$18 274	$6 983
2 workers	$22 777	$19 882	$22 946	$18 667	$21 295	$20 385	$23 345	$18 125	$20 259	$13 164
3 or more workers	$32 335	$25 172	$26 250	$34 446	$31 029	$19 250	$30 660	$26 964	$36 507	$14 405
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**27 960**	**13 251**	**217**	**443**	**5 606**	**266**	**6 931**	**1 612**	**1 853**	**310**
With earnings	24 240	11 093	188	401	4 741	240	5 556	1 281	1 433	254
Mean earnings	$20 293	$15 742	$17 538	$17 479	$17 387	$11 320	$19 090	$14 320	$16 575	$9 978
With wage or salary income	23 697	10 958	188	396	4 613	240	5 464	1 273	1 358	254
Mean wage or salary income	$19 772	$15 601	$17 485	$17 353	$16 542	$11 320	$18 913	$13 970	$15 287	$9 760
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 986	490	–	11	590	–	428	58	209	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 524	$7 137	–	$12 460	$10 344	–	$6 317	$9 606	$13 998	$4 265
With farm self-employment income	225	59	5	–	55	–	22	5	20	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 107	$2 847	$2 005	–	$405	–	$912	$705	$3 310	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 725	2 107	98	108	2 955	45	2 587	136	1 069	24
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 498	$1 016	$878	$4 805	$2 705	$502	$1 872	$409	$4 332	$274
With Social Security income	5 362	2 408	21	42	1 560	54	1 893	336	612	129
Mean Social Security income	$3 972	$3 361	$6 811	$3 788	$4 068	$2 567	$4 026	$3 183	$4 093	$3 096
With public assistance income	1 098	2 113	11	21	313	35	312	295	131	57
Mean public assistance income	$2 148	$2 452	$1 996	$3 505	$2 372	$1 591	$2 249	$2 054	$2 309	$899
With all other income	7 803	3 437	44	98	1 111	49	1 876	297	387	98
Mean all other income	$6 892	$4 470	$6 757	$6 060	$4 722	$1 672	$4 943	$3 195	$5 765	$1 718

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lynchburg city			Manassas city		Martinsville city		Newport News city			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**13 082**	**3 903**	**86**	**3 656**	**341**	**3 591**	**1 392**	**26 656**	**11 119**	**439**	**521**
No workers	1 745	582	12	158	30	460	198	2 138	1 826	24	32
1 worker	3 816	1 300	21	1 139	111	1 211	364	9 010	4 086	174	257
2 workers	5 781	1 518	53	1 936	195	1 508	589	12 616	3 961	204	175
3 or more workers	1 740	503	–	423	5	412	241	2 892	1 246	37	57
Married-couple families	**11 007**	**2 336**	**43**	**3 248**	**225**	**3 014**	**841**	**23 364**	**6 314**	**354**	**421**
No workers	1 387	220	–	125	–	361	111	1 694	498	11	20
1 worker	2 784	532	5	894	49	894	123	7 257	1 745	117	216
2 workers	5 245	1 239	38	1 816	171	1 374	438	11 750	3 132	196	139
3 or more workers	1 591	345	–	413	5	385	169	2 663	939	30	46
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**18 538**	**5 203**	**100**	**4 592**	**411**	**4 882**	**1 725**	**35 285**	**15 440**	**568**	**678**
Less than $5,000	2 108	1 140	12	180	52	581	403	2 606	4 024	55	39
$5,000 to $7,499	1 454	710	8	169	32	338	191	2 093	1 708	65	109
$7,500 to $9,999	1 583	566	4	145	44	490	195	2 764	1 699	70	102
$10,000 to $14,999	3 004	1 064	27	525	48	864	343	5 983	2 806	78	137
$15,000 to $19,999	2 977	662	18	577	66	705	296	5 582	2 160	100	107
$20,000 to $24,999	2 237	460	12	670	29	538	157	5 133	1 358	77	64
$25,000 to $34,999	2 650	406	12	1 353	97	627	101	6 784	1 219	77	88
$35,000 to $49,999	1 617	151	7	787	33	482	26	3 024	345	41	25
$50,000 or more	908	44	–	186	10	257	13	1 316	121	5	7
Median	$16 768	$10 904	$14 907	$25 202	$16 941	$16 261	$10 871	$18 725	$10 426	$15 784	$12 318
Mean	$20 472	$13 170	$17 515	$26 132	$19 143	$20 490	$12 528	$21 448	$12 639	$17 312	$15 513
Families	**13 082**	**3 903**	**86**	**3 656**	**341**	**3 591**	**1 392**	**26 656**	**11 119**	**439**	**521**
Less than $5,000	608	647	8	113	41	197	226	1 089	2 227	31	32
$5,000 to $7,499	704	521	8	84	19	194	134	1 075	1 264	30	77
$7,500 to $9,999	928	438	9	117	22	279	160	1 531	1 299	75	83
$10,000 to $14,999	1 925	768	23	338	47	607	335	4 049	2 038	42	118
$15,000 to $19,999	2 343	558	7	365	65	567	253	4 325	1 699	90	63
$20,000 to $24,999	1 892	398	12	542	19	489	144	4 440	1 135	63	51
$25,000 to $34,999	2 399	404	12	1 203	85	582	101	6 112	1 050	62	65
$35,000 to $49,999	1 463	131	7	718	33	458	26	2 800	301	41	25
$50,000 or more	820	38	–	176	10	218	13	1 235	106	5	7
Median	$20 086	$12 322	$14 457	$27 095	$17 824	$19 604	$12 157	$21 288	$11 630	$17 306	$11 924
Mean	$23 898	$14 627	$17 818	$28 010	$20 448	$23 590	$13 955	$24 051	$13 927	$18 831	$15 670
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**10 076**	**2 021**	**126**	**1 335**	**120**	**1 446**	**472**	**13 324**	**7 070**	**239**	**441**
Median income	$4 282	$4 811	$1 286	$12 619	$5 737	$7 788	$3 533	$8 378	$5 337	$6 288	$6 578
Mean income	$7 394	$5 911	$3 026	$13 265	$7 414	$10 703	$4 879	$9 832	$6 671	$8 433	$8 076
Males 15 years and over, with income	**17 649**	**4 332**	**134**	**4 620**	**354**	**4 394**	**1 595**	**36 069**	**13 764**	**538**	**945**
Median income	$11 305	$7 413	$3 520	$17 774	$12 813	$11 494	$6 494	$13 738	$8 259	$10 410	$8 631
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.5	37.4	23.1	74.0	52.0	54.1	36.7	63.4	46.7	60.6	52.8
Median income	$16 722	$11 291	$16 369	$20 763	$15 985	$16 529	$9 151	$16 762	$11 552	$13 154	$11 188
Females 15 years and over, with income	**19 284**	**5 460**	**175**	**3 958**	**367**	**4 653**	**1 963**	**28 477**	**13 945**	**541**	**515**
Median income	$5 148	$4 607	$3 893	$7 839	$8 026	$5 374	$4 524	$5 521	$3 966	$5 377	$4 463
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.7	28.9	18.9	43.1	40.9	29.0	30.8	31.4	23.6	37.2	24.3
Median income	$9 640	$8 633	$5 500	$11 561	$12 502	$8 412	$7 456	$9 741	$8 494	$7 770	$9 326
Per capita income	**$7 700**	**$4 395**	**$4 171**	**$8 803**	**$5 919**	**$8 159**	**$3 832**	**$8 078**	**$4 430**	**$5 180**	**$4 874**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$13 449	$6 250	–	$18 889	$15 481	$10 169	$6 667	$12 420	$6 985	$8 988	$9 250
25 to 34 years	$19 494	$11 032	$24 000	$25 872	$20 417	$20 221	$11 162	$18 636	$11 158	$12 639	$10 985
35 to 44 years	$24 384	$13 555	$13 750	$30 648	$25 208	$21 068	$17 171	$24 246	$14 571	$22 039	$15 074
45 to 54 years	$26 635	$17 835	$16 607	$33 875	$17 143	$22 699	$15 089	$28 862	$15 160	$22 344	$26 667
55 to 64 years	$21 700	$13 831	$6 250	$28 641	$29 792	$22 656	$12 933	$24 841	$16 075	$17 500	$28 500
65 years and over	$12 917	$8 919	$7 344	$16 439	$8 594	$14 095	$9 262	$15 755	$8 823	$6 094	$7 083
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 086**	**$12 322**	**$14 457**	**$27 095**	**$17 824**	**$19 604**	**$12 157**	**$21 288**	**$11 630**	**$17 306**	**$11 924**
With own children under 18 years	$21 811	$11 697	$14 609	$27 115	$18 102	$19 975	$12 516	$20 885	$11 242	$15 921	$11 437
With own children under 6 years	$19 701	$10 304	$23 750	$25 868	$26 328	$17 813	$10 906	$16 882	$9 871	$9 981	$9 956
Without own children under 18 years	$18 547	$13 065	$14 107	$27 063	$14 464	$19 237	$11 387	$21 683	$12 097	$20 417	$14 583
Married-couple families	**$21 914**	**$16 280**	**$20 893**	**$28 391**	**$25 994**	**$21 250**	**$15 105**	**$22 368**	**$16 537**	**$18 672**	**$12 451**
With own children under 18 years	$23 922	$17 222	$22 143	$28 882	$26 107	$21 102	$17 778	$22 544	$17 664	$17 279	$12 277
With own children under 6 years	$21 100	$16 385	$23 750	$26 799	$27 422	$18 571	$12 277	$18 032	$15 234	$15 050	$10 588
Without own children under 18 years	$19 606	$14 601	$13 750	$27 266	$20 000	$21 433	$11 790	$22 198	$15 041	$22 955	$13 958
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 365**	**$7 193**	**$12 813**	**$12 520**	**$9 609**	**$10 389**	**$8 161**	**$10 577**	**$6 083**	**$7 875**	**$7 898**
With own children under 18 years	$10 196	$6 352	$7 750	$11 838	$8 906	$8 826	$6 929	$8 339	$5 042	$6 429	$7 841
With own children under 6 years	$9 468	$4 544	–	$7 083	$7 813	$8 667	$2 880	$5 286	$3 717	$2500—	$7 813
Without own children under 18 years	$12 970	$9 224	$16 786	$14 083	$10 625	$11 330	$9 390	$16 171	$8 321	$17 596	$17 708
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 459	$4 583	$5 625	$12 024	$2500—	$9 397	$5 192	$9 890	$3 797	$3 571	$6 071
1 worker	$16 279	$8 845	$15 536	$24 049	$12 969	$17 270	$7 401	$17 391	$9 292	$9 591	$10 525
2 workers	$22 645	$16 602	$14 934	$28 228	$25 865	$21 740	$15 786	$22 974	$17 049	$21 705	$18 015
3 or more workers	$31 747	$23 041	–	$34 882	$35 472	$27 805	$21 294	$32 564	$24 310	$28 958	$25 179
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**18 538**	**5 203**	**100**	**4 592**	**411**	**4 882**	**1 725**	**35 285**	**15 440**	**568**	**678**
With earnings	14 756	4 163	88	4 332	372	3 908	1 359	31 106	11 988	537	636
Mean earnings	$20 409	$13 594	$16 400	$24 521	$19 354	$18 983	$13 320	$20 664	$13 622	$16 515	$14 637
With wage or salary income	14 352	4 124	84	4 200	372	3 813	1 351	30 569	11 900	517	636
Mean wage or salary income	$19 633	$13 496	$13 499	$23 940	$19 339	$18 187	$12 865	$19 668	$13 427	$16 109	$14 603
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 562	148	18	506	5	396	67	2 578	414	46	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 905	$5 477	$10 475	$11 153	$1 185	$11 374	$10 735	$15 842	$8 498	$11 733	$1 323
With farm self-employment income	214	30	7	39	–	109	19	270	6	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 619	$4 169	$17 245	$808	–	$3 048	$112	$2 520	$355	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 178	726	30	2 258	24	2 452	203	16 194	1 511	225	160
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 476	$814	$2 389	$3 141	$3 270	$4 888	$1 027	$2 218	$952	$1 148	$948
With Social Security income	6 085	1 578	31	543	71	1 667	559	6 405	3 472	56	34
Mean Social Security income	$4 323	$3 446	$4 689	$3 710	$2 619	$4 413	$3 391	$4 207	$3 617	$3 166	$4 037
With public assistance income	794	785	24	144	32	298	284	1 248	3 001	12	48
Mean public assistance income	$2 188	$2 122	$1 669	$1 831	$1 218	$2 052	$1 672	$2 197	$2 383	$3 965	$1 330
With all other income	4 051	1 138	28	710	60	1 283	381	8 511	3 173	101	171
Mean all other income	$4 547	$3 725	$1 830	$6 202	$6 077	$4 594	$2 444	$5 689	$3 370	$4 771	$5 007

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Norfolk city					Petersburg city			Portsmouth city	
	Race					Race			Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**38 207**	**21 440**	**164**	**1 445**	**1 037**	**4 471**	**6 034**	**114**	**16 187**	**11 398**
No workers	4 807	4 363	15	94	100	622	906	–	2 203	2 064
1 worker	14 051	7 975	65	570	426	1 447	2 069	49	5 691	4 410
2 workers	15 929	6 822	61	638	429	1 847	2 475	49	6 861	3 668
3 or more workers	3 420	2 280	23	143	82	555	584	16	1 432	1 256
Married-couple families	**31 822**	**11 162**	**143**	**1 220**	**734**	**3 787**	**3 295**	**81**	**13 670**	**6 546**
No workers	3 472	1 273	15	43	21	501	269	–	1 767	743
1 worker	10 802	3 156	52	431	272	1 081	684	21	4 280	2 051
2 workers	14 491	5 078	53	622	382	1 696	1 953	44	6 300	2 864
3 or more workers	3 057	1 655	23	124	59	509	389	16	1 323	888
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**56 370**	**29 650**	**223**	**1 744**	**1 461**	**6 560**	**8 301**	**121**	**21 680**	**14 772**
Less than $5,000	6 770	8 637	22	270	271	752	1 818	15	2 213	3 830
$5,000 to $7,499	4 977	3 990	55	152	149	475	1 121	16	1 555	1 734
$7,500 to $9,999	5 697	3 467	12	241	245	579	856	4	1 882	1 409
$10,000 to $14,999	11 537	5 031	21	432	337	1 017	1 487	13	4 000	2 490
$15,000 to $19,999	8 350	3 437	45	176	160	1 010	1 103	19	3 420	1 910
$20,000 to $24,999	6 692	2 016	26	250	158	891	820	24	2 867	1 307
$25,000 to $34,999	6 909	1 964	36	146	67	865	837	5	3 486	1 451
$35,000 to $49,999	3 512	719	–	51	40	589	183	12	1 557	521
$50,000 or more	1 926	389	8	26	34	382	76	13	700	120
Median	$14 615	$9 085	$15 250	$11 935	$10 807	$17 513	$11 117	$17 232	$16 590	$10 664
Mean	$18 166	$12 236	$15 862	$14 518	$14 105	$22 601	$13 366	$21 945	$19 520	$13 236
Families	**38 207**	**21 440**	**164**	**1 445**	**1 037**	**4 471**	**6 034**	**114**	**16 187**	**11 398**
Less than $5,000	2 734	5 082	3	203	183	202	981	15	861	2 394
$5,000 to $7,499	2 267	2 862	38	90	77	244	727	16	746	1 332
$7,500 to $9,999	3 146	2 551	12	203	194	258	688	4	1 071	1 083
$10,000 to $14,999	7 640	3 791	29	375	225	637	1 066	18	2 765	1 918
$15,000 to $19,999	6 193	2 714	22	146	113	723	823	12	2 851	1 537
$20,000 to $24,999	5 410	1 736	18	245	138	739	752	24	2 588	1 168
$25,000 to $34,999	5 935	1 735	36	134	53	774	790	–	3 228	1 351
$35,000 to $49,999	3 160	633	–	36	31	534	155	12	1 415	504
$50,000 or more	1 722	336	6	13	23	360	52	13	662	111
Median	$17 548	$10 258	$16 250	$12 369	$11 168	$21 099	$12 974	$16 429	$19 637	$11 837
Mean	$20 986	$13 640	$17 340	$14 838	$14 317	$27 493	$14 923	$21 793	$22 263	$14 596
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**49 310**	**17 441**	**396**	**1 128**	**2 073**	**2 526**	**3 460**	**39**	**7 405**	**4 767**
Median income	$6 430	$5 056	$5 639	$6 580	$5 920	$8 463	$4 948	$4 690	$7 671	$5 050
Mean income	$7 900	$5 717	$5 889	$7 515	$6 065	$10 060	$6 161	$6 457	$9 366	$6 485
Males 15 years and over, with income	**74 459**	**28 758**	**481**	**2 329**	**2 712**	**5 760**	**6 907**	**134**	**20 278**	**12 838**
Median income	$8 368	$6 682	$6 551	$8 709	$6 489	$12 718	$7 660	$12 102	$12 916	$8 463
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.6	45.5	62.6	57.7	58.1	57.8	46.5	57.5	59.3	45.1
Median income	$10 211	$9 383	$7 300	$9 236	$6 908	$17 213	$11 726	$12 647	$16 230	$12 784
Females 15 years and over, with income	**45 422**	**28 012**	**127**	**1 337**	**1 070**	**5 659**	**8 186**	**108**	**18 147**	**14 239**
Median income	$5 193	$3 627	$5 063	$5 080	$3 580	$5 552	$5 179	$4 613	$5 690	$3 851
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.9	23.0	29.9	24.2	25.0	27.5	33.9	47.2	29.9	25.0
Median income	$9 698	$8 268	$5 583	$9 171	$8 405	$9 611	$8 733	$5 650	$10 065	$8 929
Per capita income	**$7 331**	**$4 175**	**$5 610**	**$4 230**	**$4 754**	**$9 435**	**$4 449**	**$6 252**	**$7 668**	**$4 250**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$9 928	$4 996	$11 250	$7 917	$7 689	$13 125	$6 831	$7 125	$13 570	$4 751
25 to 34 years	$14 833	$9 627	$18 516	$9 882	$10 548	$18 771	$11 035	$21 875	$19 441	$10 737
35 to 44 years	$20 978	$11 798	$25 417	$14 857	$19 500	$23 000	$16 687	$22 344	$22 415	$15 457
45 to 54 years	$25 874	$14 035	$34 446	$20 347	$13 958	$26 445	$17 177	$16 429	$26 019	$16 895
55 to 64 years	$23 425	$13 162	$9 583	$17 125	$18 214	$22 293	$15 609	$13 750	$20 969	$13 430
65 years and over	$16 077	$9 059	$6 827	$7 857	$9 444	$17 819	$8 913	$21 250	$14 021	$9 197
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 548**	**$10 258**	**$16 250**	**$12 369**	**$11 168**	**$21 099**	**$12 974**	**$16 429**	**$19 637**	**$11 837**
With own children under 18 years	$15 716	$9 146	$19 063	$12 183	$9 677	$20 514	$12 748	$17 500	$19 818	$11 141
With own children under 6 years	$12 285	$8 345	$14 219	$11 211	$8 337	$16 625	$11 962	$9 375	$17 865	$8 474
Without own children under 18 years	$19 064	$11 879	$11 328	$13 346	$14 538	$21 450	$13 281	$16 429	$19 468	$12 720
Married-couple families	**$19 180**	**$15 348**	**$18 693**	**$13 832**	**$13 190**	**$22 482**	**$18 234**	**$20 156**	**$20 842**	**$17 444**
With own children under 18 years	$18 180	$16 296	$21 250	$13 645	$12 061	$22 585	$19 949	$21 250	$21 705	$19 274
With own children under 6 years	$13 888	$14 323	$14 688	$12 139	$9 730	$18 043	$18 393	$20 417	$19 040	$15 107
Without own children under 18 years	$19 982	$14 168	$12 031	$14 491	$14 511	$22 429	$15 642	$17 321	$20 044	$15 855
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 961**	**$5 945**	**$5 875**	**$3 822**	**$4 324**	**$11 263**	**$7 771**	**$4 167**	**$11 322**	**$6 229**
With own children under 18 years	$6 139	$4 816	$5 625	$3 431	$3 176	$9 423	$6 889	$3 125	$9 048	$5 228
With own children under 6 years	$2 691	$3 585	$3 750	$3 567	$2 538	$5 870	$4 600	$2500–	$4 943	$3 847
Without own children under 18 years	$13 951	$8 223	$6 250	$9 583	$19 688	$13 566	$9 362	$13 750	$14 548	$8 006
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 772	$3 891	$7 083	$2500–	$2500–	$11 489	$4 071	–	$10 801	$3 894
1 worker	$14 948	$8 440	$10 096	$9 814	$9 135	$18 376	$9 226	$7 266	$16 739	$9 846
2 workers	$19 613	$16 350	$20 156	$18 375	$14 173	$22 179	$18 745	$21 302	$22 486	$19 708
3 or more workers	$31 266	$23 544	$30 742	$25 568	$21 500	$32 593	$24 545	$18 500	$32 358	$25 486
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**56 370**	**29 650**	**223**	**1 744**	**1 461**	**6 560**	**8 301**	**121**	**21 680**	**14 772**
With earnings	46 239	22 284	196	1 601	1 307	5 062	6 667	117	17 231	11 423
Mean earnings	$17 149	$13 114	$16 041	$14 461	$13 942	$21 793	$13 924	$19 078	$19 085	$13 667
With wage or salary income	45 168	22 087	196	1 589	1 296	4 872	6 595	117	16 821	11 330
Mean wage or salary income	$16 344	$12 968	$16 041	$14 281	$12 705	$20 719	$13 828	$17 368	$18 617	$13 461
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 711	737	–	93	83	574	223	8	1 255	431
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 175	$7 317	–	$4 252	$14 273	$15 450	$6 897	$25 005	$12 343	$7 955
With farm self-employment income	401	94	–	9	14	93	28	–	119	47
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 205	$4 475	–	$7 255	$40 865	$5 444	$3 621	–	$1 786	$3 787
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 885	3 107	44	484	333	2 978	676	35	9 152	1 390
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 094	$1 436	$660	$1 178	$913	$4 708	$1 253	$3 997	$2 850	$1 494
With Social Security income	13 219	7 699	34	122	150	2 100	2 017	6	5 787	3 545
Mean Social Security income	$3 968	$3 281	$4 621	$2 299	$3 113	$4 167	$3 457	$1 105	$3 843	$3 220
With public assistance income	2 491	7 148	34	129	107	332	1 527	–	1 096	3 228
Mean public assistance income	$1 981	$2 232	$3 621	$1 806	$1 131	$2 144	$2 398	–	$2 381	$2 283
With all other income	15 609	6 223	41	303	278	2 181	1 819	38	6 875	4 120
Mean all other income	$6 392	$3 999	$2 047	$3 577	$5 372	$6 631	$3 649	$7 279	$6 312	$4 501

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Portsmouth city—Con.		Radford city		Richmond city				Roanoke city		
	Race—Con.		Race		Race				Race		
	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**185**	**202**	**2 314**	**175**	**25 560**	**26 746**	**247**	**430**	**21 717**	**5 459**	**145**
No workers	27	14	218	18	4 153	4 077	25	67	3 509	934	31
1 worker	48	93	797	63	7 752	8 899	89	87	7 274	1 932	37
2 workers	94	69	1 072	85	11 635	9 881	97	228	8 792	2 070	63
3 or more workers	16	26	227	9	2 020	3 889	36	48	2 142	523	14
Married-couple families	**159**	**131**	**2 027**	**139**	**21 092**	**13 382**	**170**	**274**	**17 454**	**2 971**	**114**
No workers	21	–	179	12	3 225	1 408	12	47	2 590	293	18
1 worker	34	46	626	33	5 672	2 529	54	30	5 198	743	28
2 workers	94	59	1 001	85	10 449	6 878	85	162	7 791	1 577	63
3 or more workers	10	26	221	9	1 746	2 567	19	35	1 875	358	5
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**212**	**289**	**3 567**	**254**	**47 854**	**37 435**	**392**	**677**	**32 386**	**7 416**	**199**
Less than $5,000	12	74	469	72	5 891	8 981	105	138	4 755	1 946	51
$5,000 to $7,499	21	11	341	17	3 866	4 196	21	76	3 515	855	24
$7,500 to $9,999	30	26	429	65	4 227	3 808	10	81	3 347	747	14
$10,000 to $14,999	43	39	579	6	8 726	6 766	54	116	5 683	1 270	26
$15,000 to $19,999	33	60	590	33	7 010	5 001	52	108	4 802	1 008	27
$20,000 to $24,999	23	11	367	28	5 439	3 493	58	41	3 530	659	28
$25,000 to $34,999	17	26	459	28	6 396	3 329	11	86	4 114	636	29
$35,000 to $49,999	21	29	189	–	3 822	1 433	54	25	1 487	185	–
$50,000 or more	12	13	144	5	2 477	428	27	6	1 153	110	–
Median	$15 000	$14 276	$14 705	$8 962	$15 794	$11 115	$15 500	$11 326	$13 967	$10 570	$13 062
Mean	$18 729	$16 836	$19 013	$12 895	$20 695	$13 809	$22 046	$14 834	$17 648	$13 432	$13 274
Families	**185**	**202**	**2 314**	**175**	**25 560**	**26 746**	**247**	**430**	**21 717**	**5 459**	**145**
Less than $5,000	12	38	114	23	1 334	5 011	41	67	1 689	1 086	29
$5,000 to $7,499	21	11	149	11	1 096	2 864	16	50	1 676	597	18
$7,500 to $9,999	15	12	178	49	1 546	2 582	10	48	1 839	506	3
$10,000 to $14,999	50	31	363	6	3 791	5 040	18	48	3 744	971	19
$15,000 to $19,999	26	53	432	33	4 010	3 787	25	76	3 821	919	27
$20,000 to $24,999	27	11	336	20	3 726	2 911	49	45	3 019	563	20
$25,000 to $34,999	6	13	433	28	4 819	2 898	7	65	3 594	542	29
$35,000 to $49,999	16	20	176	–	3 114	1 296	54	25	1 331	185	–
$50,000 or more	12	13	133	5	2 124	357	27	6	1 004	90	–
Median	$14 471	$15 938	$19 037	$14 375	$21 215	$12 643	$21 406	$15 111	$17 595	$12 670	$15 673
Mean	$18 387	$18 551	$22 674	$16 135	$26 601	$15 358	$29 048	$17 446	$20 814	$15 059	$14 997
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**62**	**171**	**4 895**	**214**	**33 060**	**17 456**	**259**	**362**	**13 364**	**3 011**	**61**
Median income	$6 714	$7 350	$1 873	$1 625	$7 523	$4 468	$3 609	$6 346	$6 996	$4 029	$7 083
Mean income	$9 520	$11 482	$4 194	$2 949	$9 685	$6 347	$6 100	$7 209	$9 167	$6 048	$7 393
Males 15 years and over, with income	**260**	**329**	**3 909**	**250**	**39 769**	**31 451**	**369**	**666**	**27 139**	**6 055**	**161**
Median income	$9 176	$10 033	$7 769	$6 567	$11 926	$7 755	$8 828	$6 782	$10 974	$7 501	$11 542
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.5	57.1	38.2	44.4	51.0	45.7	56.1	45.8	51.9	44.5	60.2
Median income	$11 857	$12 691	$15 799	$13 076	$16 804	$11 696	$15 842	$11 079	$15 134	$10 986	$12 161
Females 15 years and over, with income	**191**	**249**	**5 492**	**283**	**44 955**	**40 221**	**327**	**650**	**29 010**	**7 321**	**197**
Median income	$3 559	$3 731	$2 791	$2 446	$6 534	$4 703	$6 071	$4 822	$5 447	$4 313	$4 845
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.9	21.7	21.6	25.1	30.9	33.5	29.7	34.9	30.4	30.5	27.4
Median income	$7 083	$9 364	$8 955	$8 700	$11 171	$8 525	$13 623	$10 227	$8 985	$8 200	$9 000
Per capita income	**$5 418**	**$6 234**	**$5 991**	**$4 441**	**$9 613**	**$4 700**	**$7 778**	**$5 022**	**$7 472**	**$4 540**	**$4 851**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	–	$12 000	$8 179	–	$13 371	$6 524	$16 250	$6 250	$12 367	$4 893	–
25 to 34 years	$12 059	$16 071	$17 215	$9 028	$20 597	$11 393	$18 333	$21 250	$17 870	$12 094	$16 250
35 to 44 years	$19 000	$23 542	$24 971	$19 000	$25 321	$14 253	$2500—	$10 735	$19 031	$14 171	$10 625
45 to 54 years	$24 792	$15 000	$25 781	$17 292	$27 335	$16 803	$23 542	$15 789	$22 799	$17 241	$21 500
55 to 64 years	$35 472	$3 750	$22 308	$9 821	$24 638	$13 841	$59 164	$18 571	$20 383	$14 347	$15 313
65 years and over	$14 375	$18 512	$12 206	$8 750	$17 020	$10 412	$35 809	$16 833	$12 388	$10 570	$14 583
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$14 471**	**$15 938**	**$19 037**	**$14 375**	**$21 215**	**$12 643**	**$21 406**	**$15 111**	**$17 595**	**$12 670**	**$15 673**
With own children under 18 years	$13 571	$16 397	$20 981	$16 176	$21 180	$11 633	$19 833	$11 143	$17 433	$11 683	$15 769
With own children under 6 years	$12 019	$14 615	$16 471	$15 909	$19 636	$9 764	$20 461	$9 118	$16 437	$8 874	$19 286
Without own children under 18 years	$14 803	$12 386	$17 426	$9 743	$21 233	$13 826	$26 250	$17 679	$17 711	$13 836	$14 792
Married-couple families	**$14 375**	**$18 988**	**$20 277**	**$16 544**	**$22 761**	**$18 348**	**$23 000**	**$16 129**	**$19 181**	**$16 784**	**$16 923**
With own children under 18 years	$14 643	$23 409	$23 368	$18 000	$23 626	$20 450	$22 566	$15 526	$19 695	$18 426	$17 212
With own children under 6 years	$12 019	$17 969	$18 229	$17 273	$21 277	$19 318	$20 795	$10 313	$17 976	$17 311	$19 286
Without own children under 18 years	$14 276	$17 596	$17 940	$9 844	$22 375	$15 926	$24 375	$17 083	$18 740	$15 358	$14 375
Female householder, no husband present	**$2500—**	**$3 690**	**$11 477**	**$8 333**	**$13 113**	**$7 904**	**$7 708**	**$8 527**	**$9 568**	**$7 113**	**$4 271**
With own children under 18 years	$2500—	$4 432	$10 433	$2500—	$8 779	$6 330	$2500—	$6 991	$7 590	$5 262	$4 063
With own children under 6 years	–	$4 432	$8 083	$2500—	$4 803	$4 324	$21 250	$8 125	$4 267	$3 556	–
Without own children under 18 years	–	$2 875	$14 038	$9 500	$15 666	$11 369	$75000+	$16 563	$12 374	$11 339	$27 778
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 844	$5 000	$7 973	$8 750	$12 370	$3 898	$2500—	$5 536	$8 664	$3 898	$5 521
1 worker	$8 214	$13 542	$15 120	$8 350	$18 041	$8 948	$21 062	$10 347	$13 936	$9 288	$13 750
2 workers	$16 667	$15 677	$23 372	$20 917	$23 971	$18 012	$22 788	$18 158	$20 907	$17 866	$20 341
3 or more workers	$37 102	$40 788	$28 380	$22 750	$34 588	$25 394	$43 508	$25 714	$27 920	$23 554	$28 056
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**212**	**289**	**3 567**	**254**	**47 854**	**37 435**	**392**	**677**	**32 386**	**7 416**	**199**
With earnings	181	235	2 988	205	36 960	29 674	315	571	24 452	5 737	142
Mean earnings	$18 392	$16 924	$18 663	$13 973	$19 833	$14 701	$21 968	$15 701	$17 698	$14 295	$14 874
With wage or salary income	181	235	2 919	194	35 916	29 431	303	558	23 791	5 675	137
Mean wage or salary income	$17 734	$15 718	$17 610	$14 456	$18 847	$14 426	$20 224	$15 358	$16 695	$13 095	$14 796
With nonfarm self-employment income	14	31	261	19	3 766	1 089	38	48	2 307	288	5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 496	$9 143	$15 736	$3 163	$14 197	$9 341	$19 796	$8 240	$15 181	$26 695	$17 010
With farm self-employment income	–	–	56	–	476	144	6	–	235	11	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$4 561	–	$5 580	$10 436	$6 655	–	$2 292	$982	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	54	67	1 592	6	24 853	3 998	172	194	13 827	751	22
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$826	$1 271	$2 635	$125	$5 137	$1 411	$7 493	$1 169	$3 617	$1 316	$4 830
With Social Security income	21	50	1 044	66	15 349	9 832	79	126	11 344	2 146	70
Mean Social Security income	$7 086	$2 183	$4 307	$4 153	$4 472	$3 450	$3 444	$3 434	$4 318	$3 540	$3 360
With public assistance income	17	50	183	16	2 168	7 581	43	71	2 377	1 531	23
Mean public assistance income	$3 178	$2 269	$1 990	$2 516	$2 215	$2 302	$2 403	$2 179	$2 266	$2 151	$1 368
With all other income	82	85	882	45	10 889	6 430	17	96	7 657	1 594	41
Mean all other income	$4 806	$6 830	$3 399	$2 127	$5 159	$3 681	$3 391	$2 742	$4 496	$3 587	$3 815

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Salem city		South Boston city		Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**6 209**	**231**	**1 233**	**633**	**5 260**	**515**	**7 179**	**5 357**	**59 798**	**6 157**
No workers	692	28	165	105	570	53	773	863	4 252	556
1 worker	1 983	99	332	158	1 613	157	2 427	1 793	20 074	1 948
2 workers	2 779	77	566	279	2 495	180	3 165	1 900	27 998	2 843
3 or more workers	755	27	170	91	582	125	814	801	7 474	810
Married-couple families	**5 132**	**123**	**1 046**	**427**	**4 495**	**361**	**6 387**	**3 169**	**51 331**	**4 129**
No workers	582	14	137	45	513	34	631	323	2 737	157
1 worker	1 348	41	234	79	1 257	75	2 079	780	15 721	856
2 workers	2 493	47	514	237	2 186	160	2 945	1 488	26 000	2 423
3 or more workers	709	21	161	66	539	92	732	578	6 873	693
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**8 306**	**314**	**1 758**	**778**	**7 236**	**776**	**8 819**	**6 857**	**75 600**	**7 634**
Less than $5,000	789	72	256	174	790	213	765	1 699	4 860	1 377
$5,000 to $7,499	630	29	115	160	511	62	527	846	3 306	571
$7,500 to $9,999	828	29	124	70	637	64	543	661	4 457	713
$10,000 to $14,999	1 523	79	379	115	1 308	187	1 287	1 387	11 734	1 322
$15,000 to $19,999	1 360	24	338	133	1 120	96	1 431	788	11 394	1 177
$20,000 to $24,999	990	18	145	57	959	74	1 394	651	11 613	894
$25,000 to $34,999	1 287	33	238	46	1 155	48	1 711	639	15 577	993
$35,000 to $49,999	544	30	103	13	435	32	805	138	8 706	447
$50,000 or more	355	–	60	10	321	–	356	48	3 953	140
Median	$16 304	$11 144	$15 074	$9 464	$16 722	$11 408	$19 474	$10 742	$20 778	$14 256
Mean	$20 574	$14 763	$17 711	$12 292	$19 797	$12 614	$22 168	$12 914	$23 629	$16 771
Families	**6 209**	**231**	**1 233**	**633**	**5 260**	**515**	**7 179**	**5 357**	**59 798**	**6 157**
Less than $5,000	280	37	82	113	296	54	276	1 002	2 894	922
$5,000 to $7,499	332	12	55	118	195	33	376	618	1 809	472
$7,500 to $9,999	491	23	41	45	330	55	349	520	2 834	564
$10,000 to $14,999	1 071	67	265	98	902	150	963	1 140	8 437	1 027
$15,000 to $19,999	1 130	17	301	133	928	83	1 264	706	8 675	956
$20,000 to $24,999	897	18	135	57	830	67	1 278	601	9 743	802
$25,000 to $34,999	1 193	33	218	46	1 066	50	1 618	615	13 871	898
$35,000 to $49,999	509	24	76	13	417	23	727	127	7 876	389
$50,000 or more	306	–	60	10	296	–	328	28	3 659	129
Median	$19 105	$12 314	$18 056	$12 564	$19 895	$13 818	$21 184	$12 244	$22 443	$15 457
Mean	$23 464	$16 455	$20 857	$13 779	$22 923	$15 546	$24 212	$14 149	$25 510	$17 822
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 386**	**107**	**559**	**184**	**3 077**	**354**	**1 926**	**2 216**	**29 387**	**3 723**
Median income	$5 670	$4 786	$7 443	$4 429	$6 120	$3 661	$9 090	$4 000	$8 403	$5 870
Mean income	$7 761	$8 105	$9 682	$4 763	$7 798	$5 099	$11 301	$5 723	$10 396	$7 298
Males 15 years and over, with income	**8 349**	**415**	**1 449**	**701**	**6 587**	**721**	**8 842**	**6 498**	**82 553**	**8 416**
Median income	$11 440	$5 907	$10 817	$5 564	$11 279	$7 556	$13 885	$7 089	$13 806	$8 765
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.7	29.9	59.1	32.0	58.6	45.6	61.3	40.3	65.7	56.4
Median income	$15 433	$12 824	$13 355	$8 737	$15 366	$9 326	$17 420	$11 259	$17 069	$11 154
Females 15 years and over, with income	**8 066**	**355**	**1 753**	**959**	**7 625**	**793**	**7 635**	**7 078**	**62 007**	**7 449**
Median income	$5 648	$5 079	$6 161	$4 711	$5 796	$4 125	$5 844	$3 242	$5 885	$4 971
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.3	28.5	32.9	22.3	33.3	29.9	28.5	22.1	32.2	30.9
Median income	$9 158	$9 083	$8 627	$7 056	$9 737	$8 830	$10 036	$8 872	$9 954	$8 839
Per capita income	**$7 708**	**$5 559**	**$7 174**	**$3 899**	**$7 591**	**$4 064**	**$7 971**	**$3 905**	**$8 068**	**$5 271**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$15 041	$10 625	$15 714	$7 321	$12 454	$17 969	$15 341	$5 250	$12 979	$8 777
25 to 34 years	$18 057	$16 000	$17 903	$15 143	$20 379	$11 827	$20 770	$12 002	$19 465	$13 923
35 to 44 years	$23 351	$11 250	$20 662	$13 523	$23 052	$16 250	$24 375	$14 596	$24 330	$19 060
45 to 54 years	$25 925	$25 441	$17 156	$16 058	$22 959	$16 111	$25 722	$16 418	$30 154	$21 619
55 to 64 years	$21 071	$18 125	$21 806	$9 545	$21 419	$17 583	$20 945	$13 333	$27 101	$15 128
65 years and over	$11 870	$10 795	$12 846	$7 031	$14 192	$11 500	$13 685	$6 888	$17 268	$11 348
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 105**	**$12 314**	**$18 056**	**$12 564**	**$19 895**	**$13 818**	**$21 184**	**$12 244**	**$22 443**	**$15 457**
With own children under 18 years	$19 794	$13 167	$18 397	$13 781	$21 322	$13 971	$22 306	$13 281	$21 683	$15 014
With own children under 6 years	$17 877	$8 750	$16 350	$8 512	$20 340	$13 487	$20 494	$11 293	$18 217	$13 424
Without own children under 18 years	$18 641	$12 019	$17 690	$9 375	$18 867	$13 686	$19 751	$11 277	$23 810	$16 439
Married-couple families	**$20 905**	**$20 313**	**$18 867**	**$15 046**	**$21 122**	**$14 646**	**$21 891**	**$15 816**	**$24 186**	**$19 675**
With own children under 18 years	$23 014	$24 219	$19 479	$16 014	$23 024	$15 750	$23 298	$17 124	$23 867	$20 498
With own children under 6 years	$19 450	$6 250	$17 039	$12 750	$21 386	$13 750	$21 034	$13 903	$20 057	$17 998
Without own children under 18 years	$19 203	$17 917	$18 209	$8 897	$19 587	$14 295	$20 337	$14 187	$24 679	$18 423
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 022**	**$10 000**	**$11 917**	**$5 625**	**$11 871**	**$9 239**	**$11 861**	**$7 255**	**$9 738**	**$6 764**
With own children under 18 years	$8 286	$9 931	$12 000	$3 833	$9 856	$8 370	$8 354	$6 787	$7 761	$5 829
With own children under 6 years	$6 304	$10 313	$11 500	$3 056	$8 419	$6 667	$6 163	$4 725	$3 596	$4 519
Without own children under 18 years	$15 820	$10 074	$11 812	$10 417	$14 611	$11 538	$15 542	$7 868	$14 837	$10 833
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 397	$10 417	$7 697	$5 296	$9 948	$4 688	$9 713	$3 957	$10 722	$3 189
1 worker	$14 285	$10 250	$15 938	$6 711	$15 780	$9 965	$17 466	$9 523	$18 798	$10 210
2 workers	$21 129	$21 042	$18 828	$14 568	$22 114	$13 679	$24 606	$17 361	$23 919	$19 241
3 or more workers	$30 153	$24 688	$27 348	$18 523	$28 203	$23 102	$31 126	$22 551	$33 174	$26 525
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**8 306**	**314**	**1 758**	**778**	**7 236**	**776**	**8 819**	**6 857**	**75 600**	**7 634**
With earnings	6 805	250	1 388	618	5 873	617	7 335	5 397	69 106	6 767
Mean earnings	$20 068	$14 277	$16 879	$12 159	$19 081	$13 093	$22 046	$13 401	$21 835	$16 969
With wage or salary income	6 676	250	1 306	618	5 665	605	7 001	5 300	67 396	6 713
Mean wage or salary income	$18 829	$14 187	$16 214	$11 928	$18 399	$12 877	$21 216	$13 264	$20 903	$16 698
With nonfarm self-employment income	596	5	201	30	712	36	696	238	7 294	296
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$18 004	$4 486	$10 906	$4 605	$10 070	$7 995	$14 120	$4 991	$13 167	$8 646
With farm self-employment income	71	–	43	7	124	–	510	133	771	54
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 831	–	$1 428	$655	$5 338	–	$6 573	$6 304	$5 250	$3 320
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 845	66	829	80	3 604	137	4 153	689	34 562	907
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 865	$2 532	$4 485	$986	$3 802	$521	$3 000	$1 092	$2 727	$1 205
With Social Security income	2 292	119	596	272	2 337	279	2 684	2 220	9 629	1 142
Mean Social Security income	$4 464	$4 079	$4 163	$3 823	$4 334	$3 335	$4 025	$3 257	$3 930	$3 299
With public assistance income	277	50	119	142	399	109	333	1 572	1 936	1 036
Mean public assistance income	$2 174	$1 799	$1 587	$2 522	$2 507	$1 898	$2 080	$1 983	$1 962	$2 090
With all other income	1 969	52	322	181	1 790	174	1 994	1 675	20 101	1 454
Mean all other income	$4 383	$6 227	$4 100	$3 161	$3 549	$2 882	$4 932	$3 063	$7 042	$4 249

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Virginia Beach city—Con.			Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**138**	**1 351**	**1 057**	**4 041**	**328**	**1 151**	**177**	**4 857**	**398**
No workers	6	82	77	433	39	158	–	631	51
1 worker	62	383	384	1 342	90	269	72	1 583	173
2 workers	52	707	466	1 840	124	575	64	2 036	147
3 or more workers	18	179	130	426	75	149	41	607	27
Married-couple families	**113**	**1 130**	**806**	**3 429**	**199**	**1 022**	**126**	**3 868**	**253**
No workers	6	38	20	369	19	140	–	450	28
1 worker	37	265	219	971	28	219	40	1 099	72
2 workers	52	664	444	1 691	112	541	55	1 755	132
3 or more workers	18	163	123	398	40	122	31	564	21
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**200**	**1 495**	**1 365**	**5 413**	**403**	**2 384**	**331**	**7 303**	**562**
Less than $5,000	34	132	170	560	59	266	37	962	160
$5,000 to $7,499	16	73	118	430	42	182	64	751	40
$7,500 to $9,999	25	90	132	417	53	259	67	811	44
$10,000 to $14,999	42	195	198	1 040	65	410	62	1 277	144
$15,000 to $19,999	31	236	228	924	78	369	34	1 000	63
$20,000 to $24,999	19	262	186	681	48	209	35	796	46
$25,000 to $34,999	13	302	197	750	45	284	22	904	50
$35,000 to $49,999	14	122	88	386	13	304	10	474	10
$50,000 or more	6	83	48	225	–	101	–	328	5
Median	$13 583	$20 345	$16 566	$16 255	$13 785	$15 710	$9 907	$14 315	$11 267
Mean	$17 718	$22 323	$18 500	$20 177	$14 668	$20 976	$12 931	$18 783	$13 716
Families	**138**	**1 351**	**1 057**	**4 041**	**328**	**1 151**	**177**	**4 857**	**398**
Less than $5,000	15	96	143	175	36	5	–	335	87
$5,000 to $7,499	10	55	76	269	46	47	22	351	45
$7,500 to $9,999	6	76	108	243	36	52	20	453	27
$10,000 to $14,999	30	179	159	701	49	169	52	776	96
$15,000 to $19,999	25	224	142	736	63	166	25	727	45
$20,000 to $24,999	19	251	174	652	40	122	26	671	44
$25,000 to $34,999	13	278	153	686	45	241	22	820	44
$35,000 to $49,999	14	109	61	359	13	248	10	416	10
$50,000 or more	6	83	41	220	–	101	–	308	–
Median	$18 300	$20 729	$16 586	$19 297	$14 750	$25 788	$13 854	$18 383	$12 544
Mean	$21 787	$23 078	$18 451	$23 401	$15 477	$30 372	$17 032	$22 693	$13 384
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**194**	**391**	**899**	**1 591**	**101**	**5 257**	**372**	**3 364**	**333**
Median income	$7 407	$6 720	$6 441	$8 081	$8 625	$2 187	$2 515	$6 397	$3 240
Mean income	$10 463	$7 751	$8 932	$9 148	$9 243	$4 038	$3 861	$8 330	$7 914
Males 15 years and over, with income	**291**	**1 593**	**1 771**	**4 920**	**378**	**3 454**	**412**	**6 360**	**570**
Median income	$9 206	$11 039	$8 520	$12 449	$8 942	$4 578	$6 800	$11 164	$6 333
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.1	61.6	58.8	58.5	48.1	28.0	41.3	56.0	44.7
Median income	$13 134	$12 229	$11 852	$15 627	$11 887	$18 205	$9 400	$15 123	$12 605
Females 15 years and over, with income	**154**	**1 563**	**1 128**	**4 714**	**464**	**4 162**	**390**	**6 919**	**531**
Median income	$4 444	$6 957	$5 109	$5 542	$4 303	$2 611	$3 780	$5 171	$3 525
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.6	35.3	27.4	32.4	37.7	15.4	21.3	27.8	20.3
Median income	$13 521	$9 872	$8 839	$9 773	$8 329	$11 531	$7 741	$9 451	$8 538
Per capita income	**$8 219**	**$5 384**	**$5 248**	**$7 892**	**$4 516**	**$6 672**	**$4 810**	**$7 688**	**$4 540**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$7 000	$17 750	$9 514	$13 036	$11 250	$15 714	$10 000	$10 625	$2 500
25 to 34 years	$19 423	$16 659	$14 643	$17 611	$14 688	$18 913	$17 222	$17 083	$14 583
35 to 44 years	$14 063	$20 740	$17 888	$22 515	$10 417	$30 115	$24 688	$21 934	$13 056
45 to 54 years	$50 000	$26 447	$25 903	$23 774	$21 765	$35 173	$13 750	$26 558	$15 750
55 to 64 years	$13 750	$23 750	$10 750	$22 039	$6 522	$36 409	$12 386	$20 750	$12 143
65 years and over	–	$7 250	$11 250	$14 354	$16 146	$20 859	$7 500	$11 964	$8 854
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$18 300**	**$20 729**	**$16 586**	**$19 297**	**$14 750**	**$25 788**	**$13 854**	**$18 383**	**$12 544**
With own children under 18 years	$17 763	$20 516	$15 852	$19 525	$15 433	$30 487	$18 750	$18 850	$12 782
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$15 823	$12 015	$17 512	$13 021	$25 385	$19 286	$15 109	$14 904
Without own children under 18 years	$21 250	$22 841	$18 304	$19 125	$12 188	$22 733	$11 023	$17 932	$12 054
Married-couple families	**$18 950**	**$22 072**	**$19 813**	**$21 143**	**$16 553**	**$27 797**	**$18 438**	**$20 761**	**$14 870**
With own children under 18 years	$18 618	$22 050	$20 309	$21 357	$16 827	$31 645	$19 844	$21 902	$19 211
With own children under 6 years	$13 594	$18 385	$15 048	$18 515	$13 646	$25 385	$19 286	$17 399	$19 605
Without own children under 18 years	$21 250	$22 308	$17 391	$20 899	$15 536	$23 341	$15 000	$19 827	$13 510
Female householder, no husband present	**$2500–**	**$6 765**	**$4 186**	**$9 577**	**$10 104**	**$14 286**	**$9 187**	**$9 412**	**$5 125**
With own children under 18 years	$2500–	$6 507	$4 041	$8 357	$9 345	$13 281	$11 944	$8 112	$4 464
With own children under 6 years	$14 063	$6 400	$3 438	$4 926	$6 250	–	–	$6 555	$2500–
Without own children under 18 years	–	$11 250	$6 250	$11 667	$11 250	$14 904	$7 750	$12 579	$7 188
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$13 750	$2500–	$2500–	$10 893	$5 662	$18 000	–	$7 859	$4 250
1 worker	$10 000	$12 476	$10 159	$14 796	$8 095	$24 934	$9 250	$13 733	$8 750
2 workers	$22 692	$21 815	$20 095	$21 608	$17 024	$25 903	$15 833	$20 614	$16 875
3 or more workers	$44 478	$28 977	$31 569	$31 186	$23 839	$35 624	$23 854	$31 577	$30 027
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**200**	**1 495**	**1 365**	**5 413**	**403**	**2 384**	**331**	**7 303**	**562**
With earnings	176	1 396	1 268	4 418	349	1 987	305	5 759	466
Mean earnings	$17 953	$21 493	$18 007	$20 094	$14 946	$18 402	$12 240	$18 663	$14 492
With wage or salary income	176	1 362	1 258	4 297	349	1 964	285	5 517	450
Mean wage or salary income	$14 859	$20 249	$17 441	$18 023	$14 946	$17 559	$11 181	$17 371	$14 635
With nonfarm self-employment income	24	135	69	505	–	215	31	736	23
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$22 690	$17 950	$4 188	$12 584	–	$9 373	$17 634	$14 637	$6 165
With farm self-employment income	–	8	5	62	–	32	–	78	8
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$225	$120 500	$80 238	–	$2 007	–	$11 150	$3 255
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41	561	364	2 256	33	1 449	56	3 175	54
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 184	$1 018	$841	$2 955	$254	$5 099	$621	$4 112	$1 931
With Social Security income	25	60	116	1 602	96	509	105	2 345	129
Mean Social Security income	$4 065	$2 823	$3 416	$4 189	$2 831	$4 821	$3 268	$3 871	$3 444
With public assistance income	–	126	68	364	52	44	22	399	55
Mean public assistance income	–	$2 392	$1 681	$2 589	$1 930	$2 579	$3 115	$1 684	$1 932
With all other income	63	276	367	1 428	116	592	45	1 663	121
Mean all other income	$3 708	$8 434	$4 368	$4 287	$2 711	$5 890	$2 236	$4 142	$2 482

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Accomack			Albemarle				Amelia		Amherst	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**5 877**	**2 641**	**94**	**11 900**	**1 345**	**112**	**80**	**1 466**	**759**	**5 867**	**1 424**
With Social Security income	1 775	616	27	2 146	341	7	13	403	301	1 385	452
Income above poverty level	1 608	440	23	1 964	258	7	13	341	239	1 255	369
Below poverty level without Social Security income	564	207	–	382	92	–	–	77	106	365	171
With public assistance income	277	583	18	458	217	–	–	93	128	301	164
Income above poverty level	240	245	10	330	117	–	–	82	91	258	120
Below poverty level without public assistance income	69	65	–	50	26	–	–	21	17	47	31
Householder worked in 1979	4 463	1 976	78	10 231	1 045	101	54	1 227	541	4 771	1 040
With related children under 18 years	2 471	1 708	68	6 357	842	64	21	782	455	3 095	891
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 009	1 443	60	4 950	680	33	14	592	359	2 523	739
Female householder, no husband present	525	856	6	1 194	401	19	6	98	120	478	286
Householder worked in 1979	303	532	6	879	231	19	–	50	76	293	157
With related children under 18 years	251	666	6	846	276	19	6	22	66	250	172
With related children under 6 years	62	317	6	224	149	14	–	14	18	76	69
Householder 65 years and over	1 320	434	16	1 360	290	6	7	219	189	895	276
Unrelated individuals	**2 422**	**1 133**	**38**	**7 074**	**836**	**32**	**68**	**342**	**283**	**1 563**	**322**
With Social Security income	1 341	446	7	1 135	185	–	16	104	131	572	106
Income above poverty level	776	175	–	820	107	–	–	44	41	378	42
Below poverty level without Social Security income	391	115	–	332	76	–	–	25	18	212	33
With public assistance income	219	131	5	136	44	–	7	59	35	62	45
Income above poverty level	50	32	–	46	9	–	–	–	6	14	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	37	20	–	9	4	–	–	–	–	7	–
Worked in 1979	1 089	698	22	5 681	591	25	46	206	109	901	192
65 years and over	1 277	476	7	973	170	–	16	147	102	533	84
Persons	**19 398**	**11 359**	**482**	**44 733**	**5 670**	**438**	**384**	**5 147**	**3 189**	**20 489**	**5 703**
Related children under 18 years	4 217	4 020	158	11 237	1 724	146	111	1 445	968	5 649	1 901
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 180	3 032	121	8 437	1 272	78	83	1 070	767	4 254	1 505
60 years and over	4 960	1 709	64	5 214	828	21	49	858	579	3 136	799
65 years and over	3 634	1 274	46	3 611	625	21	34	605	423	2 239	542
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**501**	**846**	**26**	**648**	**290**	**7**	**7**	**96**	**111**	**311**	**228**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	32.0	27.7	5.4	21.6	6.3	8.8	6.5	14.6	5.3	16.0
Mean income deficit	$2 656	$3 742	$5 338	$2 526	$2 576	$4 655	$150	$1 517	$2 052	$2 781	$3 886
Persons per family	3.10	4.10	4.19	3.25	3.35	2.00	3.57	2.91	4.00	3.52	4.30
With Social Security income	167	176	4	182	83	–	–	62	62	130	83
With public assistance income	37	338	8	128	100	–	–	11	37	43	44
Householder worked in 1979	277	474	12	371	172	7	–	49	59	171	120
With related children under 18 years	289	685	23	449	233	–	7	35	60	196	166
With related children 5 to 17 years	236	617	23	301	196	–	–	23	47	190	137
Female householder, no husband present	111	452	6	183	187	–	–	–	48	81	120
Householder worked in 1979	52	220	6	92	98	–	–	–	24	27	60
With related children under 18 years	79	418	6	170	159	–	–	–	21	46	87
With related children under 6 years	25	212	6	87	105	–	–	–	6	2	43
Householder 65 years and over	138	144	3	115	71	–	–	32	54	50	67
Unrelated individuals	**862**	**627**	**23**	**1 571**	**330**	**13**	**16**	**105**	**180**	**411**	**124**
Percent below poverty level	35.6	55.3	60.5	22.2	39.5	40.6	23.5	30.7	63.6	26.3	38.5
Mean income deficit	$1 436	$1 851	$2 237	$1 691	$2 189	$2 850	$1 910	$1 438	$2 134	$1 566	$2 083
With Social Security income	565	271	7	315	78	–	16	60	90	194	64
With public assistance income	169	99	5	90	35	–	7	59	29	48	34
Worked in 1979	190	252	7	973	145	6	–	11	41	111	18
65 years and over	559	317	7	257	85	–	16	70	71	188	48
Persons	**2 410**	**4 095**	**153**	**3 685**	**1 288**	**32**	**75**	**384**	**624**	**1 506**	**1 105**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	36.1	31.7	8.2	22.7	7.3	19.5	7.5	19.6	7.4	19.4
Related children under 18 years	529	1 804	70	899	487	–	46	76	165	463	473
Related children 5 to 17 years	388	1 370	45	594	327	–	21	53	112	384	355
60 years and over	939	742	23	659	237	–	16	154	185	400	181
65 years and over	786	572	11	446	187	–	16	132	161	301	151
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**862**	**1 127**	**39**	**1 045**	**378**	**13**	**13**	**162**	**235**	**543**	**315**
Percent below poverty level	14.7	42.7	41.5	8.8	28.1	11.6	16.3	11.1	31.0	9.3	22.1
Mean income deficit	$2 756	$4 467	$5 441	$2 873	$3 455	$3 475	$1 531	$2 098	$2 287	$2 851	$4 390
Persons per family	3.04	4.07	4.64	3.37	3.26	2.08	3.92	3.07	3.72	3.37	4.12
With Social Security income	309	286	4	288	118	–	–	73	120	219	151
With public assistance income	82	419	8	187	113	–	–	16	54	81	65
Householder worked in 1979	491	697	25	651	234	7	–	104	131	320	146
With related children under 18 years	452	872	36	735	281	–	13	82	144	303	210
With related children 5 to 17 years	383	777	36	520	236	–	6	63	124	258	169
Female householder, no husband present	176	567	6	289	222	–	6	16	81	135	139
Householder worked in 1979	90	302	6	175	119	–	–	16	43	58	67
With related children under 18 years	118	521	6	262	175	–	6	16	40	77	99
With related children under 6 years	47	254	6	123	105	–	–	8	12	18	50
Householder 65 years and over	273	198	3	175	102	–	–	43	91	98	124
Unrelated individuals	**1 110**	**716**	**25**	**2 016**	**405**	**13**	**16**	**136**	**180**	**504**	**146**
Percent below poverty level	45.8	63.2	65.8	28.5	48.4	40.6	23.5	39.8	63.6	32.2	45.3
Mean income deficit	$1 927	$2 481	$2 911	$2 158	$2 621	$3 795	$2 780	$1 884	$3 050	$2 111	$2 616
With Social Security income	756	303	7	425	132	–	16	60	90	264	78
With public assistance income	183	101	5	92	35	–	7	59	29	55	34
Worked in 1979	254	334	9	1 292	196	6	–	42	41	127	26
65 years and over	728	344	7	345	139	–	16	70	71	252	58
Persons	**3 714**	**5 305**	**227**	**5 547**	**1 625**	**45**	**101**	**633**	**1 055**	**2 297**	**1 483**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	46.7	47.1	12.4	28.7	10.3	26.3	12.3	33.1	11.2	26.0
Related children under 18 years	865	2 265	104	1 468	579	–	53	172	348	688	573
Related children 5 to 17 years	644	1 742	74	1 032	409	–	28	128	281	531	429
60 years and over	1 416	983	25	911	355	–	22	178	282	597	296
65 years and over	1 186	730	11	647	291	–	16	156	232	448	245
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.8	27.4	24.1	5.2	17.7	7.3	11.2	2.7	12.1	4.7	15.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	25.5	55.0	48.5	16.5	36.3	18.9	28.1	20.7	44.7	15.5	34.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.6	72.4	61.8	26.3	51.3	38.6	37.8	30.4	55.3	25.6	58.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Appomattox		Arlington				Augusta		Bath	
	Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 680**	**657**	**30 415**	**3 209**	**1 592**	**1 984**	**14 207**	**420**	**1 428**	**84**
With Social Security income	754	179	6 274	470	79	104	3 142	88	499	32
Income above poverty level	697	152	6 081	437	65	82	2 851	72	450	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	253	41	553	68	14	5	851	19	140	–
With public assistance income	153	144	926	425	174	103	766	50	95	16
Income above poverty level	134	118	784	263	110	71	509	36	63	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	45	63	51	29	9	98	–	28	–
Householder worked in 1979	2 146	557	24 728	2 660	1 371	1 819	11 902	356	1 098	74
With related children under 18 years	1 360	432	11 277	1 885	947	1 269	7 626	317	700	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 093	351	8 540	1 486	760	903	6 274	291	554	48
Female householder, no husband present	207	165	4 345	975	144	407	1 203	92	191	33
Householder worked in 1979	113	131	3 234	725	107	351	753	73	106	23
With related children under 18 years	86	129	2 037	749	108	254	750	87	106	28
With related children under 6 years	57	40	489	365	35	97	223	35	24	7
Householder 65 years and over	478	77	5 382	347	45	56	1 990	39	272	20
Unrelated individuals	**722**	**163**	**41 506**	**2 728**	**1 181**	**1 865**	**3 644**	**227**	**526**	**261**
With Social Security income	338	60	5 199	254	45	89	1 354	86	207	44
Income above poverty level	169	13	4 498	143	45	44	758	40	102	33
Below poverty level without Social Security income	85	13	1 424	68	16	7	502	20	71	19
With public assistance income	57	4	667	99	42	29	234	49	45	–
Income above poverty level	13	–	504	39	–	11	58	19	7	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	–	98	18	–	–	38	13	7	–
Worked in 1979	358	82	34 614	2 252	1 003	1 632	2 172	129	334	237
65 years and over	324	53	5 736	241	39	94	1 198	76	187	38
Persons	**9 095**	**2 744**	**124 789**	**12 834**	**7 600**	**8 568**	**49 621**	**1 804**	**5 161**	**543**
Related children under 18 years	2 496	993	18 258	3 298	2 170	2 132	13 977	605	1 320	121
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 904	778	13 240	2 453	1 583	1 403	10 756	498	1 009	92
60 years and over	1 572	340	23 566	1 218	295	494	7 117	210	983	85
65 years and over	1 170	242	16 070	775	169	299	4 935	146	724	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**154**	**98**	**926**	**376**	**271**	**213**	**1 003**	**60**	**122**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	5.7	14.9	3.0	11.7	17.0	10.7	7.1	14.3	8.5	27.4
Mean income deficit	$2 345	$2 120	$2 823	$2 921	$4 280	$3 385	$2 491	$2 931	$1 906	$2 729
Persons per family	2.98	3.96	2.97	3.43	4.43	4.03	3.64	4.08	3.35	4.00
With Social Security income	57	27	193	33	14	22	291	16	49	16
With public assistance income	19	26	142	162	64	32	257	14	32	11
Householder worked in 1979	96	55	466	212	148	139	607	36	61	18
With related children under 18 years	79	75	549	326	212	170	669	47	84	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	40	57	374	280	149	133	586	47	70	18
Female householder, no husband present	42	40	346	267	25	64	267	34	42	18
Householder worked in 1979	23	12	152	147	17	35	124	23	5	13
With related children under 18 years	28	33	242	254	25	55	210	34	30	13
With related children under 6 years	21	22	130	136	8	21	88	17	6	7
Householder 65 years and over	36	9	147	36	4	23	214	16	17	10
Unrelated individuals	**274**	**89**	**4 431**	**576**	**292**	**400**	**1 128**	**92**	**164**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	38.0	54.6	10.7	21.1	24.7	21.4	31.0	40.5	31.2	21.1
Mean income deficit	$1 352	$1 106	$1 933	$2 132	$2 503	$2 040	$1 594	$1 328	$1 559	$1 438
With Social Security income	169	47	701	111	–	45	596	46	105	11
With public assistance income	44	4	163	60	42	18	176	30	38	–
Worked in 1979	65	21	2 796	270	145	234	319	27	45	44
65 years and over	166	51	665	97	5	33	502	48	92	11
Persons	**733**	**477**	**7 160**	**1 900**	**1 506**	**1 232**	**4 781**	**334**	**558**	**162**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	17.4	5.7	14.8	19.8	14.4	9.6	18.5	10.8	29.8
Related children under 18 years	168	184	925	739	614	337	1 609	126	163	66
Related children 5 to 17 years	87	145	576	513	370	219	1 247	109	148	54
60 years and over	277	104	1 096	201	23	91	1 179	83	140	21
65 years and over	238	89	915	133	23	86	907	72	121	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**239**	**162**	**1 332**	**506**	**352**	**283**	**1 564**	**100**	**261**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	8.9	24.7	4.4	15.8	22.1	14.3	11.0	23.8	18.3	27.4
Mean income deficit	$2 800	$2 789	$3 237	$3 623	$4 975	$4 155	$2 942	$3 198	$2 217	$4 503
Persons per family	2.90	4.40	3.06	3.37	4.39	3.96	3.43	3.70	3.34	4.00
With Social Security income	121	54	273	51	14	22	502	34	140	16
With public assistance income	26	59	196	194	88	41	326	14	62	11
Householder worked in 1979	130	112	752	306	207	209	979	58	115	18
With related children under 18 years	118	128	814	437	268	233	983	73	148	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	77	88	550	344	201	178	813	73	117	18
Female householder, no husband present	52	50	474	349	32	83	359	50	82	18
Householder worked in 1979	23	22	224	200	17	54	198	31	24	13
With related children under 18 years	36	43	329	324	32	74	286	50	60	13
With related children under 6 years	29	25	172	181	8	36	114	25	6	7
Householder 65 years and over	62	24	212	48	4	23	358	16	75	10
Unrelated individuals	**343**	**89**	**5 716**	**662**	**332**	**449**	**1 514**	**118**	**204**	**112**
Percent below poverty level	47.5	54.6	13.8	24.3	28.1	24.1	41.5	52.0	38.8	42.9
Mean income deficit	$1 899	$2 008	$2 326	$2 720	$3 095	$2 712	$1 996	$1 893	$2 050	$1 479
With Social Security income	206	47	1 129	118	16	45	844	61	140	30
With public assistance income	44	4	221	69	42	18	193	30	38	–
Worked in 1979	103	21	3 686	335	169	283	462	38	55	88
65 years and over	198	51	1 029	118	21	38	728	63	127	24
Persons	**1 035**	**802**	**9 759**	**2 406**	**1 888**	**1 559**	**6 877**	**489**	**1 061**	**219**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	29.2	7.8	18.7	24.8	18.2	13.9	27.1	20.6	40.3
Related children under 18 years	249	326	1 440	904	751	480	2 229	186	258	66
Related children 5 to 17 years	151	225	861	612	464	287	1 667	156	229	54
60 years and over	380	140	1 592	245	39	96	1 776	115	331	40
65 years and over	319	123	1 373	166	39	91	1 416	87	289	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.3	8.2	4.0	10.4	14.4	9.1	5.7	14.4	6.0	19.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.2	36.0	10.0	22.9	30.4	22.2	19.8	37.4	26.0	46.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.5	49.8	14.5	35.0	42.6	31.6	31.3	56.5	38.7	73.8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bedford		Botetourt		Brunswick		Buckingham		Campbell	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**8 894**	**936**	**6 441**	**272**	**2 061**	**1 887**	**1 975**	**1 028**	**10 716**	**1 681**
With Social Security income	2 246	321	1 491	91	586	664	578	397	2 251	410
Income above poverty level	2 046	222	1 342	65	492	408	490	289	2 082	302
Below poverty level without Social Security income	689	75	505	13	138	102	185	106	577	110
With public assistance income	299	99	334	17	111	418	127	158	443	278
Income above poverty level	265	64	251	7	72	219	73	98	376	172
Below poverty level without public assistance income	80	16	33	–	8	51	2	22	48	14
Householder worked in 1979	7 106	624	5 334	192	1 635	1 325	1 536	716	9 147	1 291
With related children under 18 years	4 485	582	3 482	139	975	1 224	925	695	5 909	1 115
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 575	484	2 895	123	742	1 069	799	582	5 055	998
Female householder, no husband present	578	226	489	22	169	476	153	213	769	400
Householder worked in 1979	331	94	292	15	90	241	77	128	467	261
With related children under 18 years	325	137	295	13	68	355	75	143	472	288
With related children under 6 years	79	59	63	3	26	117	15	51	92	132
Householder 65 years and over	1 474	191	862	87	377	373	425	...	1 335	253
Unrelated individuals	**2 261**	**255**	**1 397**	**63**	**679**	**582**	**613**	...	**2 548**	**490**
With Social Security income	887	71	626	45	303	235	358	...	864	172
Income above poverty level	486	21	411	18	204	143	197	...	494	73
Below poverty level without Social Security income	315	21	220	16	132	103	99	...	320	57
With public assistance income	145	18	91	5	44	61	45	...	178	39
Income above poverty level	42	–	16	2	10	4	26	...	90	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	36	–	2	2	–	3	9	...	40	18
Worked in 1979	1 254	155	756	32	381	272	267	...	1 583	264
65 years and over	834	75	512	48	292	213	299	...	766	167
Persons	**30 547**	**3 906**	**21 915**	**1 048**	**6 655**	**8 463**	**6 761**	...	**38 156**	**6 799**
Related children under 18 years	8 438	1 229	6 183	331	1 579	2 885	1 713	...	11 294	2 393
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 352	996	4 819	279	1 147	2 271	1 284	...	8 756	1 874
60 years and over	4 843	630	3 163	264	1 530	1 259	1 387	...	4 918	897
65 years and over	3 425	450	2 192	186	1 052	900	1 071	...	3 348	605
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**505**	**201**	**405**	**35**	**190**	**583**	**234**	**258**	**592**	**316**
Percent below poverty level	5.7	21.5	6.3	12.9	9.2	30.9	11.8	25.1	5.5	18.8
Mean income deficit	$2 305	$2 721	$2 876	$3 242	$2 222	$3 002	$2 366	$2 746	$3 003	$2 592
Persons per family	3.31	3.50	2.98	3.54	2.98	4.55	3.00	...	3.66	3.87
With Social Security income	200	99	149	26	94	256	88	108	169	108
With public assistance income	34	35	83	10	39	199	54	60	67	106
Householder worked in 1979	265	55	206	18	50	295	130	123	365	147
With related children under 18 years	271	101	211	19	76	437	130	189	392	201
With related children 5 to 17 years	215	87	175	12	58	393	115	164	348	201
Female householder, no husband present	82	91	133	–	27	220	42	73	143	156
Householder worked in 1979	32	30	48	–	3	70	20	26	76	75
With related children under 18 years	55	56	105	–	9	180	20	73	113	121
With related children under 6 years	17	20	27	–	9	52	1	22	51	49
Householder 65 years and over	165	72	112	31	75	149	74	...	99	87
Unrelated individuals	**677**	**129**	**369**	**40**	**188**	**270**	**246**	...	**699**	**226**
Percent below poverty level	29.9	50.6	26.4	63.5	27.7	46.4	40.1	...	27.4	46.1
Mean income deficit	$1 512	$2 472	$1 392	$1 363	$1 882	$2 156	$1 661	...	$1 605	$1 880
With Social Security income	401	50	215	27	99	92	161	...	370	99
With public assistance income	103	18	75	3	34	57	19	...	88	15
Worked in 1979	150	42	90	16	38	107	31	...	186	81
65 years and over	369	54	191	30	109	90	154	...	338	84
Persons	**2 338**	**843**	**1 574**	**176**	**754**	**2 921**	**953**	...	**2 863**	**1 448**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	21.6	7.2	16.8	11.3	34.5	14.1	...	7.5	21.3
Related children under 18 years	624	273	434	49	169	1 155	240	...	966	535
Related children 5 to 17 years	457	237	373	35	144	948	197	...	710	431
60 years and over	756	253	466	80	316	452	323	...	576	310
65 years and over	614	205	390	75	245	340	271	...	486	208
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**909**	**288**	**694**	**60**	**299**	**787**	**336**	**380**	**1 009**	**458**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	30.8	10.8	22.1	14.5	41.7	17.0	37.0	9.4	27.2
Mean income deficit	$2 439	$3 360	$2 855	$3 243	$2 598	$3 973	$2 917	$3 460	$3 065	$3 265
Persons per family	3.26	4.02	3.12	3.00	2.92	4.65	2.99	...	3.40	3.90
With Social Security income	362	139	276	35	132	302	134	164	380	159
With public assistance income	68	51	105	10	46	257	56	81	120	125
Householder worked in 1979	488	109	371	41	128	444	179	197	562	249
With related children under 18 years	490	166	367	21	136	588	169	283	590	289
With related children 5 to 17 years	399	148	288	12	101	536	148	247	525	277
Female householder, no husband present	128	111	145	7	59	272	48	88	177	196
Householder worked in 1979	56	47	56	7	17	99	22	32	93	103
With related children under 18 years	90	76	113	–	30	226	22	83	139	142
With related children under 6 years	31	20	27	–	9	71	3	28	51	57
Householder 65 years and over	293	97	191	40	97	179	112	...	267	116
Unrelated individuals	**895**	**148**	**526**	**45**	**278**	**328**	**288**	...	**877**	**285**
Percent below poverty level	39.6	58.0	37.7	71.4	40.9	56.4	47.0	...	34.4	58.2
Mean income deficit	$1 962	$2 981	$1 745	$2 062	$2 055	$2 628	$2 266	...	$2 097	$2 325
With Social Security income	532	64	340	32	172	127	196	...	494	129
With public assistance income	128	18	77	3	34	60	28	...	99	22
Worked in 1979	230	55	123	16	78	147	54	...	226	109
65 years and over	494	68	298	35	163	116	182	...	439	114
Persons	**3 850**	**1 318**	**2 693**	**237**	**1 150**	**3 991**	**1 298**	...	**4 310**	**2 070**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	33.7	12.3	22.6	17.3	47.2	19.2	...	11.3	30.4
Related children under 18 years	1 096	436	767	51	268	1 580	346	...	1 363	729
Related children 5 to 17 years	812	388	618	35	197	1 271	276	...	1 017	590
60 years and over	1 175	349	809	113	457	576	439	...	1 108	435
65 years and over	953	290	675	95	349	426	360	...	892	301
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.1	14.5	4.7	12.8	7.0	23.5	9.2	...	5.1	11.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.2	48.4	18.5	30.3	24.4	56.0	26.3	...	15.6	38.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.6	64.8	29.2	43.3	39.2	70.6	44.4	...	26.6	51.7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Caroline		Charles City			Charlotte		Chesterfield			
	Race		Race			Race		Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 786**	**1 791**	**426**	**1 046**	**137**	**2 161**	...	**35 357**	**2 994**	**199**	**280**
With Social Security income	664	474	97	247	23	706	...	4 322	462	–	26
Income above poverty level	613	369	97	229	23	610	...	4 201	391	–	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	211	130	26	60	6	209	...	710	125	–	–
With public assistance income	147	226	34	99	12	101	...	742	275	30	–
Income above poverty level	122	132	28	62	6	51	...	615	160	19	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	34	41	–	16	–	5	...	47	9	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	2 274	1 275	332	792	120	1 631	...	32 401	2 597	194	267
With related children under 18 years	1 528	1 158	183	705	89	914	...	22 364	1 976	168	182
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 214	1 037	133	628	77	738	...	18 612	1 521	148	147
Female householder, no husband present	306	470	16	204	12	140	...	3 002	682	18	26
Householder worked in 1979	233	243	16	104	6	55	...	2 437	482	13	19
With related children under 18 years	169	301	16	123	6	41	...	2 128	508	11	19
With related children under 6 years	42	129	6	31	–	2	...	588	236	5	4
Householder 65 years and over	388	302	80	179	23	452	223	2 138	261	–	15
Unrelated individuals	**772**	**514**	**187**	**250**	**14**	**601**	**351**	**8 023**	**1 101**	**26**	**58**
With Social Security income	264	124	34	35	–	314	117	1 235	192	–	13
Income above poverty level	171	58	20	14	–	152	50	994	73	–	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	77	41	8	6	–	83	26	542	48	–	7
With public assistance income	35	29	–	14	–	28	75	107	41	–	7
Income above poverty level	11	22	–	7	–	–	27	75	6	–	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9	10	–	–	–	–	12	36	–	–	7
Worked in 1979	481	307	143	207	7	257	199	6 624	798	26	39
65 years and over	265	125	44	35	–	283	123	957	144	–	13
Persons	**9 858**	**7 573**	**1 410**	**4 634**	**552**	**7 470**	**4 679**	**125 239**	**11 686**	**1 039**	**1 001**
Related children under 18 years	2 847	2 585	331	1 467	178	1 860	1 781	40 404	3 742	405	353
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 066	2 063	239	1 140	151	1 459	1 373	30 949	2 672	286	269
60 years and over	1 428	944	235	462	45	1 568	595	8 769	982	42	53
65 years and over	1 022	681	170	354	39	1 139	482	5 423	682	36	41
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**223**	**405**	**32**	**151**	**6**	**253**	...	**1 048**	**398**	**22**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	22.6	7.5	14.4	4.4	11.8	...	3.0	13.3	11.1	10.0
Mean income deficit	$3 020	$2 970	$2 062	$4 356	$1 085	$2 052	...	$3 035	$2 803	$1 434	$2 196
Persons per family	3.62	4.38	4.66	3.85	2.17	3.19	...	3.42	3.43	3.45	3.71
With Social Security income	51	105	–	18	–	96	...	121	71	–	–
With public assistance income	25	94	6	37	6	50	...	127	115	11	–
Householder worked in 1979	135	179	32	79	6	145	...	691	235	17	28
With related children under 18 years	155	321	24	126	6	118	...	792	301	16	28
With related children 5 to 17 years	117	291	18	116	6	95	...	689	243	16	17
Female householder, no husband present	59	214	16	77	6	19	...	438	229	11	4
Householder worked in 1979	41	81	16	40	6	6	...	268	124	6	4
With related children under 18 years	52	183	16	72	6	8	...	367	208	11	4
With related children under 6 years	29	87	6	13	–	2	...	189	118	5	4
Householder 65 years and over	25	90	–	8	–	54	96	70	45	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**178**	**192**	**24**	**80**	**–**	**249**	**181**	**899**	**373**	**8**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	23.1	37.4	12.8	32.0	–	41.4	51.6	11.2	33.9	30.8	15.5
Mean income deficit	$1 747	$2 260	$1 655	$2 545	–	$1 546	$1 941	$1 971	$2 194	$3 020	$235
With Social Security income	93	66	14	21	–	162	67	241	119	–	6
With public assistance income	24	7	–	7	–	28	48	32	35	–	–
Worked in 1979	41	58	10	43	–	52	73	448	155	8	3
65 years and over	106	57	14	21	–	151	76	163	85	–	6
Persons	**947**	**2 004**	**180**	**661**	**6**	**1 064**	**2 013**	**4 519**	**1 734**	**74**	**122**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	26.5	12.8	14.3	1.1	14.2	43.0	3.6	14.8	7.1	12.2
Related children under 18 years	354	898	94	286	–	279	912	1 764	611	31	65
Related children 5 to 17 years	187	705	77	235	–	191	704	1 271	451	24	42
60 years and over	202	256	14	68	–	330	277	411	228	6	6
65 years and over	162	183	14	45	–	278	247	268	190	–	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**324**	**574**	**50**	**207**	**6**	**400**	...	**1 444**	**552**	**22**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	32.0	11.7	19.8	4.4	18.5	...	4.1	18.4	11.1	13.6
Mean income deficit	$3 526	$3 722	$3 091	$4 863	$2 335	$2 575	...	$3 594	$3 506	$3 002	$3 175
Persons per family	3.69	4.33	4.32	4.40	2.17	3.22	...	3.31	3.56	3.45	3.53
With Social Security income	85	175	–	29	–	178	...	224	135	–	–
With public assistance income	42	128	6	48	6	55	...	138	137	11	–
Householder worked in 1979	213	285	50	106	6	219	...	966	331	17	38
With related children under 18 years	224	419	36	176	6	153	...	1 049	424	16	38
With related children 5 to 17 years	170	382	24	161	6	119	...	887	354	16	27
Female householder, no husband present	78	279	16	94	6	41	...	581	291	11	9
Householder worked in 1979	53	111	16	51	6	10	...	367	175	6	9
With related children under 18 years	64	203	16	83	6	8	...	478	265	11	9
With related children under 6 years	34	87	6	19	–	2	...	213	147	5	4
Householder 65 years and over	48	146	–	19	–	106	120	134	70	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**228**	**216**	**32**	**87**	**–**	**289**	**199**	**1 266**	**413**	**8**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	29.5	42.0	17.1	34.8	–	48.1	56.7	15.8	37.5	30.8	27.6
Mean income deficit	$2 145	$2 892	$2 110	$3 249	–	$2 156	$2 639	$2 208	$2 879	$3 965	$951
With Social Security income	111	66	22	21	–	190	78	463	142	–	13
With public assistance income	33	17	–	7	–	28	50	52	35	–	7
Worked in 1979	68	78	18	50	–	64	82	587	172	8	3
65 years and over	120	57	14	21	–	177	85	359	108	–	13
Persons	**1 386**	**2 743**	**255**	**997**	**6**	**1 579**	**2 488**	**6 072**	**2 372**	**82**	**154**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	36.2	18.1	21.5	1.1	21.1	53.2	4.8	20.3	7.9	15.4
Related children under 18 years	495	1 201	125	470	–	403	1 138	2 237	866	31	80
Related children 5 to 17 years	279	967	86	351	–	290	893	1 627	646	24	52
60 years and over	296	375	22	90	–	500	330	785	287	6	13
65 years and over	228	296	14	62	–	405	291	583	243	–	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.2	15.7	7.7	11.8	–	8.8	32.3	2.4	10.4	3.6	2.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.4	43.0	21.8	26.6	5.3	27.8	60.5	6.7	25.7	7.9	16.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.6	55.0	27.6	39.1	21.6	42.9	71.8	12.3	34.8	7.9	20.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clarke		Culpeper		Cumberland		Dinwiddie		Essex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 350**	**277**	**4 996**	...	**1 252**	...	**3 432**	**1 934**	**1 474**	**809**
With Social Security income	532	111	1 244	...	316	...	860	535	450	244
Income above poverty level	485	79	1 057	...	257	...	774	390	419	180
Below poverty level without Social Security income	136	37	277	...	99	...	144	136	119	55
With public assistance income	118	24	274	...	100	...	148	212	83	118
Income above poverty level	88	11	193	...	68	...	84	87	68	70
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	4	49	...	22	...	13	12	3	11
Householder worked in 1979	1 962	212	4 078	...	960	...	2 833	1 422	1 156	615
With related children under 18 years	1 200	166	2 699	...	640	...	1 763	1 257	691	569
With related children 5 to 17 years	962	149	2 204	...	508	...	1 483	1 096	533	519
Female householder, no husband present	229	72	512	...	121	...	269	412	145	174
Householder worked in 1979	151	36	247	...	58	...	122	230	82	104
With related children under 18 years	134	40	271	...	58	...	185	301	65	148
With related children under 6 years	47	23	57	...	35	...	56	95	10	58
Householder 65 years and over	383	70	860	140	198	...	470	317	329	137
Unrelated individuals	**1 004**	**92**	**1 552**	**409**	**404**	...	**781**	**463**	**579**	**300**
With Social Security income	331	24	668	171	164	...	315	187	271	129
Income above poverty level	196	5	443	77	92	...	221	53	186	58
Below poverty level without Social Security income	110	3	228	64	30	...	120	48	52	44
With public assistance income	43	4	65	36	39	...	68	49	32	36
Income above poverty level	14	–	8	6	7	...	12	19	13	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	6	–	...	12	4	13	–
Worked in 1979	583	63	873	208	241	...	416	220	310	104
65 years and over	323	35	620	157	164	...	280	185	246	116
Persons	**8 550**	**1 058**	**17 545**	**4 566**	**4 451**	...	**12 081**	**8 288**	**5 077**	**3 480**
Related children under 18 years	2 247	320	4 945	1 496	1 230	...	3 377	2 790	1 174	1 193
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 720	275	3 710	1 142	927	...	2 671	2 320	860	950
60 years and over	1 615	210	3 112	621	800	...	1 856	1 081	1 286	545
65 years and over	1 104	146	2 177	428	570	...	1 193	788	875	391
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**137**	**48**	**391**	...	**135**	...	**228**	**398**	**103**	**165**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	17.3	7.8	...	10.8	...	6.6	20.6	7.0	20.4
Mean income deficit	$2 390	$3 512	$2 334	...	$2 810	...	$2 509	$2 982	$2 516	$3 285
Persons per family	3.20	3.31	3.19	...	3.44	...	3.26	3.93	3.12	4.31
With Social Security income	47	32	187	...	59	...	86	145	31	64
With public assistance income	30	13	81	...	32	...	64	125	15	48
Householder worked in 1979	70	14	195	...	55	...	132	194	58	85
With related children under 18 years	93	29	245	...	79	...	115	294	70	134
With related children 5 to 17 years	70	29	199	...	60	...	75	264	63	128
Female householder, no husband present	50	26	107	...	25	...	58	216	28	103
Householder worked in 1979	20	8	27	...	5	...	11	100	18	44
With related children under 18 years	35	19	84	...	18	...	46	185	26	94
With related children under 6 years	12	17	11	...	5	...	19	57	7	53
Householder 65 years and over	14	19	127	67	37	...	50	70	22	30
Unrelated individuals	**307**	**22**	**470**	**181**	**166**	...	**171**	**247**	**144**	**185**
Percent below poverty level	30.6	23.9	30.3	44.3	41.1	...	21.9	53.3	24.9	61.7
Mean income deficit	$2 096	$1 700	$1 425	$2 103	$1 838	...	$1 825	$1 910	$1 578	$1 824
With Social Security income	135	19	225	94	72	...	94	134	85	71
With public assistance income	29	4	59	30	32	...	56	30	19	36
Worked in 1979	65	–	195	19	49	...	14	66	31	40
65 years and over	140	19	233	89	81	...	91	132	59	58
Persons	**752**	**181**	**1 726**	**1 690**	**630**	...	**920**	**1 813**	**465**	**896**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	17.1	9.8	37.0	14.2	...	7.6	21.9	9.2	25.7
Related children under 18 years	198	66	462	675	182	...	260	744	130	346
Related children 5 to 17 years	136	53	343	504	118	...	162	621	95	264
60 years and over	212	62	526	250	214	...	225	365	119	195
65 years and over	159	49	438	193	142	...	159	289	89	112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**236**	**76**	**622**	...	**160**	...	**391**	**564**	**154**	**232**
Percent below poverty level	10.0	27.4	12.4	...	12.8	...	11.4	29.2	10.4	28.7
Mean income deficit	$2 611	$3 588	$2 741	...	$3 958	...	$2 709	$3 610	$2 890	$4 050
Persons per family	3.25	3.46	3.25	...	3.64	...	3.55	4.10	2.95	4.11
With Social Security income	76	50	301	...	71	...	112	200	60	100
With public assistance income	32	17	118	...	44	...	71	129	17	59
Householder worked in 1979	155	37	322	...	74	...	271	300	91	127
With related children under 18 years	153	48	381	...	102	...	230	400	88	183
With related children 5 to 17 years	106	45	312	...	77	...	185	365	72	168
Female householder, no husband present	58	38	170	...	31	...	73	247	40	117
Householder worked in 1979	26	15	56	...	11	...	22	123	30	51
With related children under 18 years	41	26	127	...	24	...	61	208	29	108
With related children under 6 years	14	20	21	...	11	...	28	62	7	53
Householder 65 years and over	33	28	194	90	37	...	73	114	46	45
Unrelated individuals	**367**	**25**	**594**	**213**	**191**	...	**250**	**303**	**203**	**202**
Percent below poverty level	36.6	27.2	38.3	52.1	47.3	...	32.0	65.4	35.1	67.3
Mean income deficit	$2 599	$2 354	$1 939	$2 636	$2 456	...	$2 038	$2 416	$1 894	$2 574
With Social Security income	184	22	327	113	91	...	168	161	115	78
With public assistance income	29	4	59	36	32	...	61	34	25	36
Worked in 1979	90	–	229	38	59	...	21	84	65	43
65 years and over	181	22	315	108	96	...	165	152	89	65
Persons	**1 145**	**284**	**2 622**	**2 062**	**774**	...	**1 635**	**2 619**	**664**	**1 149**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	26.8	14.9	45.2	17.4	...	13.5	31.6	13.1	33.0
Related children under 18 years	327	102	744	778	229	...	551	1 057	152	445
Related children 5 to 17 years	223	89	567	569	147	...	370	917	104	355
60 years and over	330	88	748	327	243	...	366	512	223	246
65 years and over	247	69	638	262	167	...	269	386	154	145
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.8	15.3	6.1	27.9	11.1	...	5.2	14.2	6.1	14.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.9	34.9	19.6	50.5	25.7	...	19.3	37.3	19.9	40.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.9	57.8	31.1	66.5	39.2	...	28.0	51.6	30.9	54.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fairfax					Fauquier		Fluvanna		Franklin	
	Race					Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**144 834**	**8 318**	**329**	**5 113**	**4 585**	**8 202**	**1 345**	**2 026**	**750**	**8 828**	...
With Social Security income	15 052	820	7	244	219	1 542	463	555	224	2 418	...
Income above poverty level	14 700	738	7	229	212	1 413	367	467	140	2 143	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 129	99	–	10	37	251	121	157	47	670	...
With public assistance income	2 728	705	19	351	155	312	204	115	125	424	...
Income above poverty level	2 251	375	19	246	115	242	127	64	51	327	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	130	57	–	31	19	11	21	5	6	48	...
Householder worked in 1979	132 384	7 335	323	4 796	4 337	7 097	1 036	1 593	561	7 148	...
With related children under 18 years	83 477	6 194	213	3 708	3 309	4 702	830	947	530	4 443	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	69 336	4 719	169	2 890	2 605	3 890	693	795	481	3 675	...
Female householder, no husband present	13 814	2 229	26	365	538	649	351	165	194	720	...
Householder worked in 1979	11 564	1 748	26	263	482	414	203	79	83	377	...
With related children under 18 years	9 587	1 893	18	243	416	312	245	70	140	365	...
With related children under 6 years	2 121	869	7	97	141	103	107	20	50	98	...
Householder 65 years and over	8 591	413	–	110	132	975	234	373	162	1 511	193
Unrelated individuals	**59 314**	**3 812**	**234**	**1 532**	**1 789**	**2 479**	**583**	**608**	**160**	**2 068**	**261**
With Social Security income	5 798	182	14	79	87	730	130	210	79	857	93
Income above poverty level	4 920	126	5	57	47	527	27	107	31	434	32
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 607	59	–	13	32	242	21	56	31	254	27
With public assistance income	865	99	9	37	19	118	24	53	21	136	40
Income above poverty level	409	38	–	15	–	46	6	6	11	24	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	160	21	–	9	–	17	–	6	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	51 659	3 420	207	1 259	1 553	1 712	405	387	86	1 187	139
65 years and over	5 665	191	12	35	86	721	136	207	94	813	97
Persons	**528 187**	**31 841**	**1 365**	**23 053**	**19 754**	**29 811**	**5 550**	**7 108**	**2 969**	**30 078**	**4 041**
Related children under 18 years	151 876	11 398	407	7 791	7 058	8 853	1 630	1 950	1 034	8 147	1 494
Related children 5 to 17 years	119 745	8 133	334	5 817	5 066	6 785	1 246	1 437	812	6 201	1 135
60 years and over	42 472	1 468	22	1 061	869	3 911	800	1 186	460	4 895	588
65 years and over	24 335	952	12	572	511	2 646	579	899	319	3 404	371
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 396**	**898**	**6**	**437**	**230**	**500**	**281**	**212**	**161**	**629**	...
Percent below poverty level	2.3	10.8	1.8	8.5	5.0	6.1	20.9	10.5	21.5	7.1	...
Mean income deficit	$2 899	$2 831	$4 985	$3 660	$3 387	$2 726	$2 971	$2 741	$2 433	$2 541	...
Persons per family	3.30	3.71	2.00	3.91	3.39	3.51	4.19	3.66	5.31	3.23	...
With Social Security income	352	82	–	15	7	129	96	88	84	275	...
With public assistance income	477	330	–	105	40	70	77	51	74	97	...
Householder worked in 1979	2 310	572	6	267	166	313	165	101	67	319	...
With related children under 18 years	2 740	791	6	365	192	327	230	118	138	362	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 219	579	6	278	136	274	175	94	138	310	...
Female householder, no husband present	1 491	588	6	127	91	95	115	48	75	127	...
Householder worked in 1979	905	314	6	50	64	51	56	9	22	41	...
With related children under 18 years	1 351	565	6	121	82	70	114	30	65	92	...
With related children under 6 years	496	361	–	75	40	17	65	11	27	30	...
Householder 65 years and over	201	40	–	33	10	74	38	55	52	211	40
Unrelated individuals	**5 402**	**485**	**34**	**424**	**383**	**551**	**266**	**188**	**76**	**684**	**120**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	12.7	14.5	27.7	21.4	22.2	45.6	30.9	47.5	33.1	46.0
Mean income deficit	$1 944	$2 406	$1 595	$2 588	$2 633	$1 861	$1 851	$1 265	$1 219	$1 475	$1 571
With Social Security income	878	56	9	22	40	203	103	103	48	423	61
With public assistance income	456	61	9	22	19	72	18	47	10	112	24
Worked in 1979	3 113	257	19	185	160	213	115	65	18	180	30
65 years and over	847	65	–	8	56	209	97	88	58	411	65
Persons	**16 639**	**3 877**	**61**	**2 085**	**1 181**	**2 313**	**1 434**	**956**	**931**	**2 745**	**778**
Percent below poverty level	3.2	12.2	4.5	9.0	6.0	7.8	25.8	13.4	31.4	9.1	19.3
Related children under 18 years	5 302	2 026	16	742	341	751	584	300	399	836	327
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 844	1 265	16	561	247	575	432	193	339	655	256
60 years and over	1 652	196	–	118	107	477	227	219	180	897	182
65 years and over	1 212	125	–	92	85	329	165	174	130	757	120
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**4 702**	**1 305**	**35**	**598**	**366**	**713**	**384**	**297**	**206**	**1 137**	...
Percent below poverty level	3.2	15.7	10.6	11.7	8.0	8.7	28.6	14.7	27.5	12.9	...
Mean income deficit	$3 470	$3 403	$1 621	$4 228	$3 452	$3 316	$3 829	$3 445	$3 834	$2 582	...
Persons per family	3.34	3.75	3.34	4.04	3.52	3.61	4.28	3.69	4.91	3.22	...
With Social Security income	573	123	–	19	30	217	154	113	103	511	...
With public assistance income	608	398	12	131	53	97	92	51	80	133	...
Householder worked in 1979	3 325	917	35	400	297	478	232	166	96	596	...
With related children under 18 years	3 677	1 140	26	516	301	468	295	163	159	609	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 902	821	14	371	197	385	240	139	159	512	...
Female householder, no husband present	1 970	769	6	149	114	144	156	57	83	162	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 270	478	6	68	87	72	68	18	26	52	...
With related children under 18 years	1 730	737	6	139	105	100	130	35	69	102	...
With related children under 6 years	613	464	–	80	47	31	65	11	27	35	...
Householder 65 years and over	336	64	–	33	27	119	67	73	76	413	57
Unrelated individuals	**6 955**	**629**	**41**	**456**	**507**	**723**	**328**	**219**	**105**	**790**	**133**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	16.5	17.5	29.8	28.3	29.2	56.3	36.0	65.6	38.2	51.0
Mean income deficit	$2 346	$2 690	$2 114	$3 324	$2 790	$2 220	$2 321	$1 915	$1 673	$2 123	$2 294
With Social Security income	1 374	77	9	22	57	288	110	110	63	507	74
With public assistance income	523	82	9	28	19	74	18	53	15	118	24
Worked in 1979	4 140	352	19	211	284	300	162	74	42	208	30
65 years and over	1 306	86	7	8	68	276	109	110	78	487	78
Persons	**22 668**	**5 560**	**114**	**2 872**	**1 797**	**3 305**	**1 962**	**1 309**	**1 116**	**4 479**	**1 158**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	17.5	8.4	12.5	9.1	11.1	35.4	18.4	37.6	14.9	28.7
Related children under 18 years	7 280	2 800	28	1 093	584	1 084	742	452	456	1 364	534
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 229	1 761	16	789	369	829	550	312	387	1 012	419
60 years and over	2 542	295	7	139	154	667	309	268	237	1 395	212
65 years and over	1 946	203	7	107	126	448	240	219	174	1 161	150
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.2	8.3	3.2	6.7	4.6	5.2	15.7	7.2	15.7	5.8	10.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	5.7	20.5	11.9	15.2	11.8	16.2	47.7	25.3	47.4	20.3	40.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	9.1	30.7	15.1	22.1	18.9	24.7	63.9	39.3	65.4	33.6	52.2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Frederick		Gloucester		Goochland		Grayson		Greene	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**9 534**	**109**	**4 921**	**803**	**2 102**	...	**4 733**	...	**1 991**	**107**
With Social Security income	1 869	25	1 073	312	478	...	1 432	...	415	31
Income above poverty level	1 630	25	974	253	422	...	1 192	...	326	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	488	2	262	100	111	...	498	...	67	9
With public assistance income	391	9	264	149	93	...	389	...	123	14
Income above poverty level	277	6	186	94	78	...	272	...	97	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	74	–	26	12	6	...	67	...	33	–
Householder worked in 1979	8 117	98	3 943	509	1 780	...	3 712	...	1 605	92
With related children under 18 years	5 563	77	2 651	391	1 090	...	2 360	...	1 119	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 674	58	2 143	308	853	...	1 982	...	821	36
Female householder, no husband present	804	38	396	207	148	...	405	...	173	22
Householder worked in 1979	571	32	199	93	73	...	212	...	90	19
With related children under 18 years	571	35	214	113	65	...	221	...	106	11
With related children under 6 years	133	8	77	9	9	...	76	...	31	8
Householder 65 years and over	1 088	11	666	259	371	185	897	23	279	20
Unrelated individuals	**2 391**	**42**	**1 266**	**377**	**596**	**208**	**1 145**	**59**	**432**	**111**
With Social Security income	653	11	474	148	187	64	667	26	149	37
Income above poverty level	323	2	288	77	119	32	317	16	59	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	151	2	136	33	58	18	181	11	44	–
With public assistance income	102	6	69	47	30	13	152	–	14	10
Income above poverty level	24	–	15	12	22	–	19	–	1	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	21	–	11	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	1 555	27	731	226	388	124	474	21	258	47
65 years and over	587	17	458	127	180	69	623	11	121	34
Persons	**33 527**	**407**	**16 758**	**3 036**	**7 194**	**3 913**	**15 860**	**548**	**7 040**	**561**
Related children under 18 years	10 271	134	4 555	828	1 887	1 199	4 125	169	2 155	196
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 852	84	3 440	638	1 433	995	3 196	134	1 580	148
60 years and over	4 100	54	2 538	765	1 087	606	3 121	86	917	77
65 years and over	2 684	41	1 759	567	835	452	2 302	40	619	57
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**747**	**16**	**381**	**166**	**145**	...	**531**	...	**170**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	14.7	7.7	20.7	6.9	...	11.2	...	8.5	26.2
Mean income deficit	$2 415	$3 018	$2 528	$2 951	$3 138	...	$1 903	...	$2 506	$896
Persons per family	3.37	3.75	3.29	3.34	3.43	...	3.15	...	2.96	6.11
With Social Security income	239	–	99	59	56	...	240	...	89	8
With public assistance income	114	3	78	55	15	...	117	...	26	14
Householder worked in 1979	452	16	195	62	83	...	306	...	60	25
With related children under 18 years	514	11	245	87	70	...	273	...	85	23
With related children 5 to 17 years	415	3	200	75	66	...	205	...	64	23
Female householder, no husband present	176	3	84	96	32	...	118	...	58	5
Householder worked in 1979	96	3	30	33	17	...	42	...	13	5
With related children under 18 years	173	3	73	59	17	...	85	...	37	–
With related children under 6 years	69	3	29	9	5	...	34	...	14	–
Householder 65 years and over	146	–	93	54	50	36	165	8	71	3
Unrelated individuals	**742**	**15**	**340**	**169**	**143**	**93**	**502**	**36**	**175**	**74**
Percent below poverty level	31.0	35.7	26.9	44.8	24.0	44.7	43.8	61.0	40.5	66.7
Mean income deficit	$1 896	$1 546	$1 473	$1 485	$1 122	$1 842	$1 400	$2 906	$1 732	$2 062
With Social Security income	330	9	186	71	68	32	350	10	90	37
With public assistance income	78	6	54	35	8	13	133	–	13	10
Worked in 1979	203	2	113	59	55	27	95	8	64	30
65 years and over	321	15	207	69	66	42	344	10	70	34
Persons	**3 260**	**75**	**1 567**	**724**	**668**	**836**	**2 182**	**106**	**679**	**245**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	18.4	9.4	23.8	9.3	21.4	13.8	19.3	9.6	43.7
Related children under 18 years	1 106	27	506	270	203	300	592	17	179	101
Related children 5 to 17 years	734	3	368	230	172	260	398	17	141	76
60 years and over	780	15	440	212	175	184	777	20	219	49
65 years and over	610	15	386	159	146	122	656	18	191	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 145**	**18**	**600**	**259**	**184**	...	**895**	...	**260**	**36**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	16.5	12.2	32.3	8.8	...	18.9	...	13.1	33.6
Mean income deficit	$2 880	$4 099	$2 890	$3 145	$3 915	...	$2 380	...	$2 891	$2 448
Persons per family	3.41	4.17	3.28	3.22	3.30	...	3.19	...	3.41	5.39
With Social Security income	368	–	184	123	73	...	390	...	127	8
With public assistance income	169	3	100	62	21	...	171	...	40	14
Householder worked in 1979	743	18	316	91	105	...	553	...	116	33
With related children under 18 years	759	13	394	117	85	...	499	...	141	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	603	5	300	99	81	...	388	...	120	23
Female householder, no husband present	241	3	119	128	44	...	193	...	69	13
Householder worked in 1979	138	3	43	38	23	...	80	...	18	13
With related children under 18 years	207	3	95	71	23	...	132	...	42	8
With related children under 6 years	71	3	51	9	5	...	53	...	14	8
Householder 65 years and over	253	–	142	117	67	82	279	10	104	3
Unrelated individuals	**873**	**19**	**450**	**213**	**167**	**126**	**630**	**36**	**210**	**74**
Percent below poverty level	36.5	45.2	35.5	56.5	28.0	60.6	55.0	61.0	48.6	66.7
Mean income deficit	$2 466	$1 955	$1 902	$1 986	$1 826	$2 137	$1 941	$3 830	$2 274	$2 972
With Social Security income	384	11	274	105	81	47	451	10	113	37
With public assistance income	81	6	65	41	8	13	143	–	13	10
Worked in 1979	270	4	135	76	66	51	133	8	76	30
65 years and over	385	17	280	96	79	51	446	10	87	34
Persons	**4 781**	**94**	**2 383**	**1 046**	**802**	**1 260**	**3 490**	**159**	**1 097**	**268**
Percent below poverty level	14.3	23.1	14.2	34.5	11.1	32.2	22.0	29.0	15.6	47.8
Related children under 18 years	1 683	36	773	341	231	447	999	43	359	116
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 137	12	572	284	200	388	696	37	295	76
60 years and over	1 073	17	638	385	229	291	1 101	35	303	49
65 years and over	861	17	528	309	192	229	934	20	260	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.4	18.4	6.0	19.1	6.1	15.1	7.6	17.5	6.5	17.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.7	24.3	18.9	45.2	13.0	39.6	31.5	60.2	21.5	63.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.7	48.6	30.2	56.1	23.7	53.5	48.1	83.9	33.6	77.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greensville		Halifax		Hanover		Henrico				
	Race		Race		Race		Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 456**	...	**5 514**	**2 788**	**12 207**	**1 533**	**42 999**	**7 227**	**101**	**337**	**310**
With Social Security income	405	...	1 561	822	2 456	419	8 985	1 026	21	–	60
Income above poverty level	357	...	1 306	529	2 285	310	8 700	886	21	–	60
Below poverty level without Social Security income	109	...	387	219	483	116	1 686	180	–	–	18
With public assistance income	93	...	311	583	326	192	1 207	550	–	14	34
Income above poverty level	41	...	237	332	263	136	1 043	275	–	14	34
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	...	72	113	17	33	86	51	–	–	11
Householder worked in 1979	1 190	...	4 464	1 981	10 567	1 166	36 954	6 315	96	327	274
With related children under 18 years	781	...	2 649	1 784	6 894	955	20 821	5 008	64	298	168
With related children 5 to 17 years	648	...	2 211	1 550	5 819	882	16 843	3 954	64	253	134
Female householder, no husband present	120	...	479	738	990	314	5 315	1 660	25	36	61
Householder worked in 1979	64	...	282	390	603	172	4 158	1 288	25	26	40
With related children under 18 years	79	...	210	520	500	209	3 265	1 305	17	36	35
With related children under 6 years	30	...	58	176	131	92	984	495	–	14	15
Householder 65 years and over	...	238	1 091	563	1 434	220	5 417	498	–	–	22
Unrelated individuals	...	**489**	**1 319**	**758**	**2 798**	**516**	**18 502**	**2 383**	**70**	**126**	**143**
With Social Security income	...	189	738	361	965	169	4 429	249	10	18	16
Income above poverty level	...	49	399	157	698	44	3 778	168	4	12	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	...	39	242	132	419	22	1 911	102	4	12	13
With public assistance income	...	53	119	171	78	11	341	100	–	13	–
Income above poverty level	...	21	34	46	40	7	218	72	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	...	–	–	25	14	7	72	25	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	...	266	685	344	1 691	294	13 872	2 022	52	86	99
65 years and over	...	167	658	276	944	169	4 105	245	6	25	19
Persons	...	**6 113**	**18 113**	**12 103**	**42 560**	**6 392**	**149 061**	**26 701**	**404**	**1 724**	**1 224**
Related children under 18 years	...	2 355	4 560	4 331	12 231	1 845	36 291	8 789	120	695	367
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	1 835	3 442	3 438	9 495	1 511	27 908	6 390	120	530	270
60 years and over	...	893	3 656	1 788	5 478	879	22 501	1 705	30	48	138
65 years and over	...	588	2 623	1 278	3 746	612	14 881	1 119	6	41	66
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**93**	...	**527**	**762**	**555**	**260**	**1 633**	**743**	**5**	**47**	**30**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	...	9.6	27.3	4.5	17.0	3.8	10.3	5.0	13.9	9.7
Mean income deficit	$2 452	...	$2 067	$3 091	$2 631	$3 146	$2 876	$3 341	$3 135	$3 989	$4 754
Persons per family	...	...	3.17	4.29	3.33	3.68	3.22	3.26	3.00	4.36	2.83
With Social Security income	48	...	255	293	171	109	285	140	–	–	–
With public assistance income	52	...	74	251	63	56	164	275	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	40	...	269	429	321	92	1 020	343	5	37	14
With related children under 18 years	53	...	246	531	337	163	1 061	562	5	47	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	40	...	229	485	271	163	828	409	5	41	17
Female householder, no husband present	33	...	65	322	117	88	542	389	5	10	17
Householder worked in 1979	17	...	29	176	42	8	298	157	5	–	7
With related children under 18 years	33	...	35	263	74	73	436	346	5	10	17
With related children under 6 years	16	...	8	105	21	30	221	201	–	–	10
Householder 65 years and over	...	86	206	210	111	49	190	100	–	–	7
Unrelated individuals	...	**294**	**497**	**365**	**708**	**318**	**2 596**	**545**	**39**	**37**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	...	60.1	37.7	48.2	25.3	61.6	14.0	22.9	55.7	29.4	35.0
Mean income deficit	...	$1 827	$1 374	$1 667	$1 991	$2 182	$1 848	$2 254	$1 472	$2 485	$3 111
With Social Security income	...	140	339	204	267	125	651	81	6	6	–
With public assistance income	...	32	85	125	38	4	123	28	–	13	–
Worked in 1979	...	89	142	98	204	117	1 344	326	25	9	19
65 years and over	...	120	304	169	237	118	607	101	6	13	6
Persons	...	**2 073**	**2 177**	**3 640**	**2 555**	**1 270**	**7 864**	**2 981**	**60**	**224**	**145**
Percent below poverty level	...	33.9	12.0	30.1	6.0	19.9	5.3	11.2	14.9	13.0	11.8
Related children under 18 years	...	929	546	1 549	712	386	2 185	1 161	10	107	44
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	672	481	1 293	508	329	1 561	777	10	86	35
60 years and over	...	353	809	737	606	276	1 306	297	13	20	30
65 years and over	...	278	641	533	410	206	916	253	6	13	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**188**	...	**831**	**1 074**	**819**	**386**	**2 410**	**1 007**	**17**	**55**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	12.9	...	15.1	38.5	6.7	25.2	5.6	13.9	16.8	16.3	13.2
Mean income deficit	$2 214	...	$2 614	$3 808	$3 115	$3 650	$3 229	$3 858	$2 333	$5 306	$4 691
Persons per family	...	...	3.12	4.22	3.27	3.87	3.18	3.27	2.94	4.00	2.85
With Social Security income	92	...	398	414	259	170	535	225	–	–	11
With public assistance income	58	...	125	350	73	86	255	316	–	–	11
Householder worked in 1979	107	...	444	588	503	161	1 529	541	17	45	14
With related children under 18 years	101	...	376	697	481	233	1 541	747	17	47	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	66	...	332	637	380	233	1 189	544	17	41	17
Female householder, no husband present	33	...	122	439	169	146	828	526	17	10	28
Householder worked in 1979	17	...	51	237	82	54	508	267	17	–	7
With related children under 18 years	33	...	75	331	110	112	660	456	17	10	17
With related children under 6 years	16	...	39	123	32	51	319	258	–	–	10
Householder 65 years and over	...	132	318	293	183	89	358	133	–	–	7
Unrelated individuals	...	**323**	**604**	**441**	**901**	**353**	**3 686**	**680**	**39**	**37**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	...	66.1	45.8	58.2	32.2	68.4	19.9	28.5	55.7	29.4	35.0
Mean income deficit	...	$2 556	$1 959	$2 193	$2 396	$2 829	$2 092	$2 646	$2 405	$3 404	$4 047
With Social Security income	...	154	433	244	438	147	1 266	114	6	6	–
With public assistance income	...	32	85	130	44	11	153	34	–	13	–
Worked in 1979	...	112	188	138	262	131	1 794	442	25	9	19
65 years and over	...	126	388	211	385	147	1 147	134	6	13	6
Persons	...	**2 803**	**3 198**	**4 985**	**3 581**	**1 854**	**11 325**	**4 001**	**95**	**244**	**173**
Percent below poverty level	...	45.9	17.7	41.2	8.4	29.0	7.6	15.0	23.5	14.2	14.1
Related children under 18 years	...	1 271	832	2 059	1 000	571	3 104	1 548	26	107	44
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	923	653	1 720	724	494	2 202	1 036	26	86	35
60 years and over	...	464	1 173	1 003	947	420	2 338	423	13	20	52
65 years and over	...	358	943	744	690	319	1 758	336	6	13	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	...	21.0	7.4	20.2	3.6	13.6	3.5	8.6	8.7	8.5	11.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	...	54.1	24.5	51.8	11.1	33.8	10.0	18.5	30.2	25.0	17.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	...	62.5	38.1	67.2	17.9	51.6	17.4	28.8	40.8	43.0	27.5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Henry		Isle of Wight		James City		King and Queen		King George	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**13 124**	**3 196**	**3 744**	**2 021**	**4 389**	**1 329**	**946**	**690**	**2 177**	**526**
With Social Security income	2 900	623	874	571	711	287	290	221	383	124
Income above poverty level	2 604	472	800	415	686	238	264	188	330	102
Below poverty level without Social Security income	754	137	156	139	112	52	80	100	39	47
With public assistance income	557	354	157	393	141	183	43	144	92	80
Income above poverty level	448	235	131	231	100	97	29	82	65	41
Below poverty level without public assistance income	69	14	16	59	–	14	4	23	11	13
Householder worked in 1979	10 992	2 668	3 059	1 477	3 728	1 104	760	477	1 833	376
With related children under 18 years	7 058	2 226	1 915	1 227	2 345	878	435	399	1 254	336
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 976	1 959	1 512	1 131	1 875	734	351	313	1 044	276
Female householder, no husband present	1 312	654	295	470	314	438	57	158	163	101
Householder worked in 1979	912	467	161	200	237	339	6	82	99	48
With related children under 18 years	904	483	154	306	212	338	15	102	89	49
With related children under 6 years	220	179	53	137	41	192	6	44	25	25
Householder 65 years and over	1 712	395	521	354	508	161	203	159	214	101
Unrelated individuals	**3 096**	**567**	**937**	**578**	**1 828**	**614**	**264**	**202**	**729**	**168**
With Social Security income	1 096	153	348	191	323	182	141	47	186	40
Income above poverty level	655	77	232	72	264	82	59	13	104	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	463	72	74	47	75	76	20	13	28	15
With public assistance income	125	30	56	81	38	63	18	49	35	–
Income above poverty level	49	12	34	20	17	29	–	7	11	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	43	12	27	14	–	–	–	7	–	–
Worked in 1979	1 880	377	563	344	1 442	394	97	99	503	102
65 years and over	1 001	132	349	189	240	132	129	56	209	30
Persons	**43 914**	**13 322**	**12 543**	**8 770**	**15 250**	**5 848**	**3 156**	**2 753**	**7 983**	**2 365**
Related children under 18 years	12 036	4 821	3 296	2 986	4 067	2 016	786	849	2 523	841
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 353	3 766	2 426	2 347	3 095	1 560	570	631	1 905	647
60 years and over	5 928	1 213	1 963	1 101	1 892	648	711	450	972	263
65 years and over	4 005	816	1 379	769	1 159	427	490	322	691	184
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**866**	**440**	**265**	**410**	**176**	**282**	**73**	**138**	**201**	**120**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	13.8	7.1	20.3	4.0	21.2	7.7	20.0	9.2	22.8
Mean income deficit	$2 516	$3 253	$3 522	$2 968	$2 506	$2 675	$1 897	$3 435	$1 857	$2 754
Persons per family	3.09	4.35	3.11	4.27	3.35	4.05	3.32	4.21	3.11	4.03
With Social Security income	296	151	74	156	25	49	26	33	53	22
With public assistance income	109	119	26	162	41	86	14	62	27	39
Householder worked in 1979	475	226	148	180	123	200	41	70	112	56
With related children under 18 years	480	328	178	267	130	208	32	93	107	88
With related children 5 to 17 years	389	289	149	254	83	177	27	72	78	64
Female householder, no husband present	232	206	79	195	29	152	17	46	24	48
Householder worked in 1979	99	95	22	82	15	105	–	24	5	17
With related children under 18 years	184	160	65	166	29	125	5	41	18	32
With related children under 6 years	90	70	17	77	20	101	–	24	5	17
Householder 65 years and over	188	87	46	105	33	26	27	35	57	17
Unrelated individuals	**781**	**206**	**240**	**256**	**438**	**224**	**124**	**116**	**200**	**65**
Percent below poverty level	25.2	36.3	25.6	44.3	24.0	36.5	47.0	57.4	27.4	38.7
Mean income deficit	$1 413	$1 785	$1 767	$1 910	$2 024	$1 711	$1 525	$1 634	$1 835	$2 313
With Social Security income	441	76	116	119	59	100	82	34	82	25
With public assistance income	76	18	22	61	21	34	18	42	24	–
Worked in 1979	162	76	66	72	274	92	15	36	87	14
65 years and over	441	74	114	127	42	73	83	43	100	24
Persons	**3 452**	**2 143**	**1 065**	**2 006**	**1 032**	**1 353**	**366**	**697**	**825**	**549**
Percent below poverty level	7.9	16.1	8.5	22.9	6.8	23.1	11.6	25.3	10.3	23.2
Related children under 18 years	1 011	1 029	312	833	251	583	84	276	217	187
Related children 5 to 17 years	696	814	241	658	164	451	62	219	137	121
60 years and over	922	304	238	450	117	180	167	130	213	80
65 years and over	728	221	189	308	102	129	130	89	205	52
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 488**	**658**	**384**	**478**	**266**	**383**	**119**	**207**	**257**	**174**
Percent below poverty level	11.3	20.6	10.3	23.7	6.1	28.8	12.6	30.0	11.8	33.1
Mean income deficit	$2 618	$3 808	$3 751	$4 244	$2 990	$3 637	$2 530	$3 832	$2 918	$3 448
Persons per family	3.13	4.15	3.16	4.33	3.29	4.13	3.39	4.29	3.53	4.28
With Social Security income	486	202	112	195	47	70	47	69	59	34
With public assistance income	158	143	40	188	45	93	18	73	43	55
Householder worked in 1979	894	402	238	215	173	287	62	109	162	98
With related children under 18 years	905	488	245	309	183	287	56	129	157	129
With related children 5 to 17 years	745	444	205	296	125	256	51	104	98	101
Female householder, no husband present	396	294	96	217	63	215	37	80	34	57
Householder worked in 1979	239	183	32	92	41	159	6	41	15	21
With related children under 18 years	336	230	75	182	55	174	15	61	28	36
With related children under 6 years	121	93	17	77	27	118	6	32	15	17
Householder 65 years and over	326	124	70	118	45	35	38	52	63	22
Unrelated individuals	**1 094**	**280**	**285**	**305**	**479**	**280**	**137**	**129**	**215**	**74**
Percent below poverty level	35.3	49.4	30.4	52.8	26.2	45.6	51.9	63.9	29.5	44.0
Mean income deficit	$1 804	$2 108	$2 347	$2 423	$2 738	$2 207	$2 265	$2 350	$2 596	$2 899
With Social Security income	636	130	128	144	77	136	89	47	89	34
With public assistance income	91	30	22	81	27	45	18	49	24	–
Worked in 1979	264	103	89	101	297	112	21	36	95	14
65 years and over	619	103	131	144	60	92	90	56	107	24
Persons	**5 758**	**3 023**	**1 497**	**2 373**	**1 359**	**1 848**	**540**	**1 017**	**1 123**	**818**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	22.7	11.9	27.1	8.9	31.6	17.1	36.9	14.1	34.6
Related children under 18 years	1 821	1 415	456	956	365	851	144	388	377	320
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 329	1 162	367	773	261	684	122	290	244	228
60 years and over	1 472	414	328	499	189	234	197	191	234	97
65 years and over	1 157	307	244	346	139	161	160	133	226	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	11.3	6.0	14.6	3.8	13.3	6.4	17.6	6.1	13.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.5	29.0	15.4	34.0	12.6	37.3	23.8	44.5	17.5	47.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.4	47.2	26.2	53.0	19.1	53.9	35.0	65.0	26.8	61.8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	King William		Lancaster		Loudoun				Louisa	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 694**	**719**	**2 072**	**839**	**13 977**	**1 201**	**85**	**183**	**3 471**	...
With Social Security income	401	233	767	331	1 967	296	6	22	939	...
Income above poverty level	383	188	709	232	1 841	220	6	20	790	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	85	47	163	94	368	47	–	3	323	...
With public assistance income	42	143	99	203	311	86	11	2	217	...
Income above poverty level	27	88	77	98	233	46	2	2	149	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	15	20	10	31	–	–	–	37	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 424	427	1 393	633	12 669	1 038	74	172	2 677	...
With related children under 18 years	869	435	665	461	8 714	828	64	115	1 813	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	713	387	539	423	7 265	693	49	95	1 476	...
Female householder, no husband present	99	158	124	180	1 261	304	2	8	301	...
Householder worked in 1979	61	46	54	96	943	236	–	6	147	...
With related children under 18 years	43	107	60	91	801	242	–	–	180	...
With related children under 6 years	4	31	29	54	136	79	–	–	30	...
Householder 65 years and over	271	165	613	176	1 229	154	–	7	620	191
Unrelated individuals	**471**	**203**	**752**	**258**	**4 242**	**512**	**28**	**49**	**1 131**	**339**
With Social Security income	192	62	442	110	923	172	–	–	503	143
Income above poverty level	157	18	292	25	749	64	–	–	322	52
Below poverty level without Social Security income	83	4	88	8	352	52	–	–	204	46
With public assistance income	37	22	21	35	91	71	8	–	36	34
Income above poverty level	20	7	11	2	55	12	–	–	19	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	17	–	–	2	–	3	–	–	6	8
Worked in 1979	231	134	322	152	3 303	304	19	47	576	124
65 years and over	197	65	437	113	853	145	–	2	452	193
Persons	**5 813**	**3 214**	**6 565**	**3 316**	**51 138**	**4 907**	**462**	**812**	**11 935**	**5 783**
Related children under 18 years	1 650	1 023	1 260	986	16 494	1 649	189	332	3 182	1 925
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 241	807	951	765	12 660	1 370	118	245	2 379	1 517
60 years and over	1 000	500	2 154	648	4 774	587	8	26	2 275	847
65 years and over	683	363	1 541	445	3 230	403	6	15	1 597	632
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**95**	**146**	**156**	**222**	**528**	**206**	**16**	**13**	**393**	...
Percent below poverty level	5.6	20.3	7.5	26.5	3.8	17.2	18.8	7.1	11.3	...
Mean income deficit	$2 353	$3 694	$1 940	$2 778	$3 200	$3 614	$5 263	$6 970	$3 046	...
Persons per family	3.60	4.47	2.61	3.69	3.60	4.37	4.63	5.69	3.40	...
With Social Security income	18	45	58	99	126	76	–	2	149	...
With public assistance income	15	55	22	105	78	40	9	–	68	...
Householder worked in 1979	71	43	66	115	345	119	7	9	206	...
With related children under 18 years	65	111	58	128	399	160	16	13	251	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	44	91	52	128	304	133	7	13	196	...
Female householder, no husband present	9	64	53	121	148	109	–	–	81	...
Householder worked in 1979	7	18	17	62	97	74	–	–	28	...
With related children under 18 years	3	45	39	65	113	109	–	–	75	...
With related children under 6 years	2	15	19	38	44	51	–	–	14	...
Householder 65 years and over	6	28	38	63	62	27	–	–	90	35
Unrelated individuals	**78**	**110**	**213**	**153**	**622**	**225**	**16**	**11**	**346**	**202**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	54.2	28.3	59.3	14.7	43.9	57.1	22.4	30.6	59.6
Mean income deficit	$1 895	$1 521	$1 359	$1 485	$2 001	$1 508	$2 328	$2 490	$1 360	$1 994
With Social Security income	35	44	150	85	174	108	–	–	181	91
With public assistance income	17	15	10	33	36	59	8	–	17	20
Worked in 1979	7	52	34	58	315	49	7	9	100	47
65 years and over	40	47	156	88	159	92	–	2	167	147
Persons	**430**	**763**	**620**	**972**	**2 502**	**1 134**	**93**	**85**	**1 684**	**1 160**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	23.7	9.4	29.3	4.9	23.1	20.1	10.5	14.1	20.1
Related children under 18 years	154	292	138	330	829	443	33	46	520	460
Related children 5 to 17 years	132	242	103	246	588	365	12	22	401	391
60 years and over	85	136	260	237	338	182	6	2	436	236
65 years and over	48	90	220	173	254	148	6	2	327	212
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**141**	**192**	**275**	**296**	**784**	**268**	**16**	**16**	**617**	...
Percent below poverty level	8.3	26.7	13.3	35.3	5.6	22.3	18.8	8.7	17.8	...
Mean income deficit	$2 981	$4 453	$2 135	$3 544	$3 555	$4 433	$7 382	$7 852	$3 326	...
Persons per family	3.51	4.34	2.89	3.75	3.46	4.15	4.63	5.06	3.29	...
With Social Security income	48	66	106	145	233	112	–	5	245	...
With public assistance income	15	66	34	125	109	43	9	–	109	...
Householder worked in 1979	92	58	157	153	524	149	7	9	324	...
With related children under 18 years	89	136	126	162	559	200	16	13	394	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	68	116	120	156	438	173	7	13	327	...
Female householder, no husband present	23	75	55	123	237	135	–	–	127	...
Householder worked in 1979	14	23	19	64	157	82	–	–	43	...
With related children under 18 years	15	50	41	67	188	125	–	–	98	...
With related children under 6 years	2	15	19	39	48	51	–	–	17	...
Householder 65 years and over	17	47	77	86	113	58	–	3	156	71
Unrelated individuals	**111**	**118**	**261**	**156**	**835**	**273**	**16**	**11**	**474**	**246**
Percent below poverty level	23.6	58.1	34.7	60.5	19.7	53.3	57.1	22.4	41.9	72.6
Mean income deficit	$2 134	$2 299	$1 931	$2 349	$2 308	$2 066	$3 273	$3 421	$1 790	$2 449
With Social Security income	50	46	175	87	301	136	–	–	287	125
With public assistance income	17	15	10	35	43	65	8	–	17	28
Worked in 1979	25	58	62	59	430	78	7	9	122	49
65 years and over	53	49	183	90	279	120	–	2	267	175
Persons	**616**	**955**	**1 053**	**1 267**	**3 521**	**1 394**	**93**	**92**	**2 510**	**1 813**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	29.7	16.0	38.2	6.9	28.4	20.1	11.3	21.0	31.4
Related children under 18 years	203	349	280	420	1 138	532	33	46	759	717
Related children 5 to 17 years	177	293	203	312	831	450	12	22	618	556
60 years and over	146	186	389	344	621	255	6	5	693	363
65 years and over	86	129	317	244	497	221	6	5	553	325
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.1	15.1	4.6	17.9	3.4	14.5	17.1	10.5	9.0	12.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.8	39.8	19.0	46.2	9.1	31.0	21.2	11.9	26.8	40.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.0	57.1	30.8	63.6	14.5	40.4	21.2	19.1	36.1	57.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lunenburg		Madison		Mathews		Mecklenburg		Middlesex	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 150**	**1 148**	**2 373**	**444**	**1 960**	**361**	**5 170**	...	**1 631**	**492**
With Social Security income	639	351	583	146	665	181	1 534	...	591	219
Income above poverty level	**584**	261	506	92	639	157	1 373	...	573	138
Below poverty level without Social Security income	172	121	139	44	169	59	354	...	181	68
With public assistance income	129	185	184	88	104	41	265	...	52	76
Income above poverty level	91	103	130	35	93	32	190	...	37	53
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	32	26	19	8	8	39	...	13	3
Householder worked in 1979	1 733	817	1 929	339	1 389	261	4 160	...	1 168	338
With related children under 18 years	1 034	697	1 235	294	846	147	2 533	...	693	234
With related children 5 to 17 years	859	627	977	259	768	133	2 122	...	557	214
Female householder, no husband present	209	248	161	140	104	78	470	...	99	116
Householder worked in 1979	97	146	95	100	63	48	301	...	50	55
With related children under 18 years	85	147	89	125	40	37	230	...	44	70
With related children under 6 years	15	80	10	50	18	17	84	...	11	28
Householder 65 years and over	412	239	433	91	530	...	986	522	380	149
Unrelated individuals	**766**	**322**	**688**	**144**	**691**	...	**1 571**	**858**	**531**	**267**
With Social Security income	385	148	408	55	422	...	835	381	362	143
Income above poverty level	216	44	236	26	293	...	508	107	222	55
Below poverty level without Social Security income	131	34	138	26	177	...	208	53	125	55
With public assistance income	51	63	73	7	22	...	78	179	27	14
Income above poverty level	20	7	18	–	11	...	25	25	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	7	–	–	6	...	6	7	–	–
Worked in 1979	383	153	249	96	296	...	736	389	166	109
65 years and over	408	146	361	49	397	...	762	371	342	130
Persons	**7 309**	**4 755**	**8 301**	**1 810**	**6 450**	...	**17 380**	**11 414**	**5 307**	**2 192**
Related children under 18 years	1 814	1 607	2 256	585	1 414	...	4 282	3 786	1 141	615
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 390	1 256	1 729	466	1 118	...	3 262	2 830	881	473
60 years and over	1 585	697	1 597	261	1 842	...	3 839	1 789	1 488	457
65 years and over	1 123	531	1 175	223	1 404	...	2 672	1 251	1 057	362
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**168**	**313**	**271**	**110**	**85**	**43**	**538**	...	**111**	**136**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	27.3	11.4	24.8	4.3	11.9	10.4	...	6.8	27.6
Mean income deficit	$2 264	$2 874	$2 700	$3 522	$1 899	$3 252	$2 422	...	$2 760	$2 187
Persons per family	3.01	4.15	3.24	4.70	2.67	...	3.02	...	3.31	4.39
With Social Security income	55	90	77	54	26	24	161	...	18	81
With public assistance income	38	82	54	53	11	9	75	...	15	23
Householder worked in 1979	108	210	152	56	60	19	354	...	68	83
With related children under 18 years	86	227	146	89	47	37	304	...	89	78
With related children 5 to 17 years	80	199	140	82	42	32	261	...	89	78
Female householder, no husband present	30	105	38	53	33	25	124	...	24	39
Householder worked in 1979	9	55	–	32	19	10	67	...	16	13
With related children under 18 years	25	76	24	53	19	19	88	...	24	24
With related children under 6 years	4	40	–	19	9	13	43	...	7	–
Householder 65 years and over	31	76	96	29	20	...	115	209	21	47
Unrelated individuals	**228**	**214**	**273**	**78**	**169**	...	**505**	**524**	**180**	**139**
Percent below poverty level	29.8	66.5	39.7	54.2	24.5	...	32.1	61.1	33.9	52.1
Mean income deficit	$1 103	$1 757	$1 403	$1 468	$1 288	...	$1 264	$1 605	$1 100	$1 619
With Social Security income	169	104	172	29	129	...	327	274	140	88
With public assistance income	31	56	55	7	11	...	53	154	27	14
Worked in 1979	50	64	54	34	34	...	110	160	16	35
65 years and over	183	105	171	36	111	...	321	281	138	95
Persons	**737**	**1 509**	**1 159**	**587**	**396**	...	**2 127**	**3 844**	**547**	**736**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	31.7	14.0	32.4	6.1	...	12.2	33.7	10.3	33.6
Related children under 18 years	195	613	270	237	70	...	579	1 447	161	273
Related children 5 to 17 years	144	478	238	213	51	...	447	1 102	135	208
60 years and over	285	303	412	124	192	...	628	822	200	212
65 years and over	233	217	310	108	146	...	530	636	173	174
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**282**	**431**	**406**	**145**	**145**	**74**	**797**	...	**186**	**170**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	37.5	17.1	32.7	7.4	20.5	15.4	...	11.4	34.6
Mean income deficit	$2 491	$3 683	$3 148	$4 737	$2 220	$3 305	$2 899	...	$2 849	$3 365
Persons per family	3.16	4.34	3.46	4.66	2.70	...	3.29	...	3.00	4.21
With Social Security income	101	140	131	78	62	45	266	...	70	115
With public assistance income	61	111	91	64	19	13	107	...	21	30
Householder worked in 1979	187	275	248	85	89	41	522	...	85	97
With related children under 18 years	147	299	238	118	72	48	496	...	102	87
With related children 5 to 17 years	139	263	202	111	67	43	405	...	102	82
Female householder, no husband present	57	139	47	67	33	42	161	...	28	44
Householder worked in 1979	22	73	9	46	19	27	85	...	20	18
With related children under 18 years	38	97	27	67	19	30	123	...	24	29
With related children under 6 years	7	58	–	19	9	17	74	...	7	5
Householder 65 years and over	66	115	114	44	48	...	178	263	46	76
Unrelated individuals	**322**	**241**	**355**	**82**	**249**	...	**611**	**582**	**232**	**185**
Percent below poverty level	42.0	74.8	51.6	56.9	36.0	...	38.9	67.8	43.7	69.3
Mean income deficit	$1 528	$2 442	$1 880	$2 297	$1 615	...	$1 886	$2 319	$1 647	$2 035
With Social Security income	235	120	234	33	204	...	404	292	182	127
With public assistance income	35	56	55	7	17	...	53	161	27	14
Worked in 1979	86	87	74	34	44	...	147	214	26	49
65 years and over	245	121	225	36	186	...	378	288	180	120
Persons	**1 217**	**2 106**	**1 769**	**749**	**640**	...	**3 231**	**4 995**	**790**	**901**
Percent below poverty level	16.7	44.3	21.3	41.4	9.9	...	18.6	43.8	14.9	41.1
Related children under 18 years	352	844	476	295	117	...	991	1 876	198	303
Related children 5 to 17 years	266	652	367	268	88	...	703	1 392	172	233
60 years and over	445	394	537	143	325	...	893	987	328	302
65 years and over	356	308	415	123	279	...	700	755	264	251
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.2	20.7	8.2	17.2	3.9	...	7.3	22.9	7.1	17.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.2	54.3	29.2	50.3	14.2	...	24.5	51.9	19.8	48.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36.1	71.5	42.6	69.9	27.8	...	36.8	68.1	34.2	64.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery				Nelson		New Kent		Northampton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**12 783**	**368**	**136**	**84**	**2 681**	**617**	**1 925**	**576**	**2 141**	**1 696**
With Social Security income	2 611	68	6	20	809	274	328	124	763	665
Income above poverty level	2 327	61	–	20	659	187	284	101	683	392
Below poverty level without Social Security income	696	19	–	13	246	99	52	48	211	190
With public assistance income	765	52	8	–	194	158	50	59	160	445
Income above poverty level	541	34	8	–	112	111	46	22	91	199
Below poverty level without public assistance income	86	30	–	–	14	31	12	4	38	65
Householder worked in 1979	10 648	269	117	61	1 943	388	1 641	446	1 552	1 104
With related children under 18 years	6 741	230	82	43	1 245	390	1 119	348	818	1 068
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 434	183	30	34	1 008	362	880	315	676	892
Female householder, no husband present	1 362	115	–	21	228	128	155	144	252	541
Householder worked in 1979	953	64	–	7	61	54	81	94	136	244
With related children under 18 years	842	73	–	–	92	85	101	87	109	410
With related children under 6 years	289	45	–	–	27	31	37	26	26	177
Householder 65 years and over	1 527	37	6	20	548	146	230	92	524	413
Unrelated individuals	**12 948**	**292**	**224**	**135**	**857**	**196**	**424**	**145**	**901**	**873**
With Social Security income	1 708	67	–	21	374	121	172	67	439	355
Income above poverty level	1 073	38	–	15	203	13	112	40	295	105
Below poverty level without Social Security income	626	30	–	15	131	13	64	30	171	88
With public assistance income	295	20	–	–	108	30	32	21	74	165
Income above poverty level	95	–	–	–	28	–	16	21	2	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	50	–	–	–	8	–	9	11	–	2
Worked in 1979	10 713	160	194	101	391	68	222	86	447	483
65 years and over	1 219	61	–	6	354	107	146	59	426	313
Persons	**52 782**	**1 473**	**595**	**449**	**9 201**	**2 912**	**6 378**	**2 219**	**7 237**	**7 205**
Related children under 18 years	11 967	413	94	110	2 287	1 018	1 904	737	1 527	2 272
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 023	342	40	81	1 727	828	1 426	609	1 150	1 689
60 years and over	5 684	163	27	31	1 958	567	803	329	1 958	1 302
65 years and over	3 993	123	20	31	1 387	369	521	219	1 444	934
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 031**	**73**	**32**	**14**	**330**	**151**	**110**	**81**	**238**	**568**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	19.8	23.5	16.7	12.3	24.5	5.7	14.1	11.1	33.5
Mean income deficit	$2 427	$2 619	$3 178	$3 289	$2 534	$2 736	$3 350	$2 704	$1 986	$3 370
Persons per family	3.18	2.66	2.28	3.29	3.41	4.64	3.26	3.51	3.02	4.07
With Social Security income	284	7	6	–	150	87	44	23	80	273
With public assistance income	224	18	–	–	82	47	4	37	69	246
Householder worked in 1979	558	29	20	5	137	80	59	42	117	243
With related children under 18 years	630	42	15	5	159	94	72	51	122	410
With related children 5 to 17 years	542	24	7	5	142	94	60	45	104	360
Female householder, no husband present	304	49	–	–	63	32	26	52	79	325
Householder worked in 1979	136	12	–	–	9	6	5	13	43	126
With related children under 18 years	249	33	–	–	26	18	16	35	55	265
With related children under 6 years	112	18	–	–	6	–	5	14	14	128
Householder 65 years and over	145	7	6	–	98	52	25	15	56	174
Unrelated individuals	**6 959**	**159**	**100**	**74**	**289**	**136**	**110**	**51**	**280**	**572**
Percent below poverty level	53.7	54.5	44.6	54.8	33.7	69.4	25.9	35.2	31.1	65.5
Mean income deficit	$1 982	$2 492	$2 587	$2 062	$1 398	$1 758	$1 552	$826	$1 341	$1 585
With Social Security income	635	29	–	6	171	108	60	27	144	250
With public assistance income	200	20	–	–	80	30	16	–	72	155
Worked in 1979	5 586	63	76	53	39	21	17	24	70	223
65 years and over	423	29	–	6	165	90	47	27	141	242
Persons	**10 245**	**353**	**167**	**121**	**1 415**	**837**	**469**	**335**	**1 007**	**2 874**
Percent below poverty level	19.4	24.0	28.1	26.9	15.4	28.7	7.4	15.1	13.9	39.9
Related children under 18 years	1 278	81	10	25	423	314	131	115	248	1 032
Related children 5 to 17 years	927	61	5	14	339	283	99	78	192	749
60 years and over	856	36	6	6	428	250	128	55	313	650
65 years and over	661	36	6	6	356	174	88	55	242	502
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 600**	**109**	**55**	**28**	**481**	**232**	**135**	**145**	**372**	**746**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	29.6	40.4	33.3	17.9	37.6	7.0	25.2	17.4	44.0
Mean income deficit	$2 832	$3 038	$3 036	$2 635	$3 089	$3 404	$4 225	$2 952	$2 442	$4 279
Persons per family	3.21	2.85	2.24	2.93	3.27	4.98	3.26	3.76	2.99	4.08
With Social Security income	452	26	6	7	215	138	44	55	151	377
With public assistance income	315	48	–	–	96	81	11	41	106	295
Householder worked in 1979	956	46	36	12	221	109	77	62	182	357
With related children under 18 years	975	59	31	5	220	155	90	95	160	550
With related children 5 to 17 years	817	41	7	5	184	155	71	89	135	494
Female householder, no husband present	427	74	–	14	95	56	33	68	100	404
Householder worked in 1979	219	23	–	7	9	15	5	22	53	180
With related children under 18 years	320	44	–	–	35	37	16	51	63	322
With related children under 6 years	129	29	–	–	6	9	5	18	18	145
Householder 65 years and over	218	26	6	7	144	93	25	41	113	219
Unrelated individuals	**8 125**	**182**	**120**	**93**	**397**	**141**	**141**	**81**	**389**	**638**
Percent below poverty level	62.8	62.3	53.6	68.9	46.3	71.9	33.3	55.9	43.2	73.1
Mean income deficit	$2 576	$3 068	$3 018	$2 524	$1 822	$2 589	$2 077	$1 352	$1 734	$2 298
With Social Security income	910	34	–	21	261	113	91	57	231	280
With public assistance income	257	20	–	–	80	30	25	–	72	157
Worked in 1979	6 503	75	96	67	57	21	17	32	100	268
65 years and over	606	34	–	6	249	95	72	49	226	260
Persons	**13 278**	**493**	**237**	**185**	**1 972**	**1 297**	**581**	**626**	**1 509**	**3 665**
Percent below poverty level	25.2	33.5	39.8	41.2	21.4	44.5	9.1	28.2	20.9	50.9
Related children under 18 years	1 937	127	20	25	528	509	171	231	334	1 325
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 422	90	5	14	400	421	130	176	261	1 003
60 years and over	1 271	71	6	13	654	301	166	143	550	792
65 years and over	963	66	6	13	543	225	113	117	442	614
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.1	15.4	27.1	21.4	8.5	20.2	5.2	9.0	7.2	28.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.8	37.0	55.0	53.9	30.0	58.2	13.0	29.9	28.7	59.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	42.2	51.8	66.4	65.7	44.1	76.0	20.4	43.9	40.1	76.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Northumberland		Nottoway		Orange		Page		Patrick	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 114**	...	**2 438**	**1 339**	**4 225**	**727**	**5 293**	**105**	**4 759**	**333**
With Social Security income	811	...	696	516	1 117	241	1 458	32	1 368	91
Income above poverty level	775	...	658	392	978	161	1 287	24	1 146	75
Below poverty level without Social Security income	191	...	186	137	299	69	501	9	383	33
With public assistance income	95	...	95	250	258	147	302	10	282	35
Income above poverty level	81	...	71	170	184	89	209	10	156	19
Below poverty level without public assistance income	15	...	8	44	33	15	46	–	21	9
Householder worked in 1979	1 471	...	1 929	864	3 242	477	3 983	85	3 640	257
With related children under 18 years	735	...	1 077	836	2 150	504	2 717	72	2 298	254
With related children 5 to 17 years	590	...	864	709	1 651	406	2 280	62	1 919	224
Female householder, no husband present	111	...	231	350	481	237	631	19	456	47
Householder worked in 1979	59	...	125	139	245	120	367	7	270	23
With related children under 18 years	44	...	118	231	226	155	366	10	234	37
With related children under 6 years	10	...	33	116	72	71	124	3	61	–
Householder 65 years and over	601	...	503	226	802	143	934	17	882	36
Unrelated individuals	**757**	...	**902**	**562**	**1 312**	**338**	**1 608**	**41**	**1 120**	**25**
With Social Security income	441	...	412	286	588	82	799	14	628	21
Income above poverty level	303	...	275	82	390	33	451	11	276	8
Below poverty level without Social Security income	139	...	158	53	209	29	256	–	179	8
With public assistance income	36	...	47	86	111	32	119	–	68	–
Income above poverty level	–	...	17	14	25	5	37	–	1	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	...	2	14	12	5	15	–	1	–
Worked in 1979	256	...	461	277	678	195	707	25	533	2
65 years and over	442	...	406	235	508	106	692	16	593	21
Persons	**6 508**	...	**8 615**	**5 498**	**14 617**	**3 182**	**18 728**	**416**	**16 086**	**1 330**
Related children under 18 years	1 209	...	2 193	1 775	3 907	1 090	5 104	132	4 358	472
Related children 5 to 17 years	884	...	1 650	1 383	3 012	840	3 854	87	3 405	394
60 years and over	2 087	...	1 889	1 090	2 805	491	3 308	65	2 944	119
65 years and over	1 535	...	1 369	721	1 912	348	2 373	53	2 103	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**107**	...	**173**	**328**	**360**	**209**	**593**	**11**	**502**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	...	7.1	24.5	8.5	28.7	11.2	10.5	10.5	15.0
Mean income deficit	$2 073	...	$2 968	$3 887	$2 846	$3 301	$2 516	$750	$2 344	$3 693
Persons per family	3.26	...	4.12	3.88	3.49	4.12	3.72	3.09	3.15	4.46
With Social Security income	36	...	38	124	139	80	171	8	222	16
With public assistance income	14	...	24	80	74	58	93	–	126	16
Householder worked in 1979	72	...	105	141	143	77	327	3	246	40
With related children under 18 years	62	...	125	229	217	136	409	3	197	39
With related children 5 to 17 years	40	...	103	215	173	118	356	3	161	39
Female householder, no husband present	4	...	52	171	137	111	168	–	96	7
Householder worked in 1979	–	...	25	64	44	31	79	–	51	2
With related children under 18 years	4	...	41	121	72	67	137	–	46	7
With related children under 6 years	–	...	23	60	52	44	72	–	25	–
Householder 65 years and over	15	...	34	45	119	62	129	8	166	5
Unrelated individuals	**200**	...	**265**	**290**	**428**	**146**	**587**	**8**	**459**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	26.4	...	29.4	51.6	32.6	43.2	36.5	19.5	41.0	60.0
Mean income deficit	$1 506	...	$1 382	$1 273	$1 480	$2 046	$1 504	$955	$1 516	$1 478
With Social Security income	138	...	137	204	198	49	348	3	352	13
With public assistance income	36	...	30	72	86	27	82	–	67	–
Worked in 1979	22	...	95	56	121	46	119	8	81	–
65 years and over	156	...	144	164	171	62	298	5	339	13
Persons	**549**	...	**977**	**1 561**	**1 686**	**1 008**	**2 819**	**42**	**2 043**	**238**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	...	11.3	28.4	11.5	31.7	15.1	10.1	12.7	17.9
Related children under 18 years	115	...	344	615	530	386	1 007	4	510	96
Related children 5 to 17 years	63	...	264	504	399	308	747	4	375	92
60 years and over	199	...	213	385	443	192	620	22	755	51
65 years and over	189	...	203	255	336	153	521	22	607	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**217**	...	**285**	**463**	**575**	**274**	**922**	**31**	**728**	**84**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	...	11.7	34.6	13.6	37.7	17.4	29.5	15.3	25.2
Mean income deficit	$2 190	...	$3 196	$4 203	$3 196	$4 183	$3 068	$1 258	$2 893	$3 933
Persons per family	3.20	...	3.80	3.89	3.37	3.98	3.59	3.19	3.16	3.96
With Social Security income	74	...	86	171	224	115	329	24	326	39
With public assistance income	21	...	27	124	91	73	145	7	162	25
Householder worked in 1979	145	...	181	234	283	117	518	14	370	48
With related children under 18 years	135	...	187	310	334	181	579	14	323	68
With related children 5 to 17 years	91	...	154	282	250	157	482	14	284	68
Female householder, no husband present	16	...	85	201	170	132	222	16	146	16
Householder worked in 1979	7	...	53	80	56	49	127	7	82	2
With related children under 18 years	16	...	66	145	93	88	183	7	83	16
With related children under 6 years	–	...	27	81	59	50	98	–	37	–
Householder 65 years and over	43	...	69	75	193	82	219	17	221	10
Unrelated individuals	**276**	...	**331**	**327**	**573**	**164**	**743**	**8**	**603**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	36.5	...	36.7	58.2	43.7	48.5	46.2	19.5	53.8	60.0
Mean income deficit	$1 889	...	$1 916	$1 995	$1 931	$2 681	$2 005	$1 853	$1 946	$2 358
With Social Security income	197	...	199	230	313	60	457	3	435	13
With public assistance income	36	...	32	86	86	28	89	–	67	–
Worked in 1979	36	...	99	72	146	57	168	8	144	–
65 years and over	208	...	206	190	260	74	396	5	414	13
Persons	**971**	...	**1 418**	**2 125**	**2 512**	**1 254**	**4 080**	**107**	**2 894**	**348**
Percent below poverty level	14.9	...	16.5	38.7	17.2	39.4	21.8	25.7	18.0	26.2
Related children under 18 years	245	...	501	800	769	463	1 357	30	787	139
Related children 5 to 17 years	145	...	399	635	543	369	994	30	634	135
60 years and over	324	...	346	482	716	245	945	44	947	67
65 years and over	286	...	323	332	552	197	776	40	762	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	...	6.0	22.9	6.7	25.2	9.3	0.7	7.8	13.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.3	...	22.0	49.0	23.7	52.6	29.1	41.8	25.8	28.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.6	...	31.6	65.7	36.4	67.3	43.5	51.9	42.2	46.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pittsylvania			Powhatan		Prince Edward		Prince George			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**13 844**	**4 609**	**100**	**2 521**	**527**	**2 215**	**1 428**	**4 243**	**1 370**	**48**	**129**
With Social Security income	3 691	1 134	46	405	165	675	452	485	228	–	24
Income above poverty level	3 342	841	41	372	123	581	339	430	182	–	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	976	210	7	88	30	121	155	47	59	–	–
With public assistance income	872	805	7	68	77	169	303	145	167	–	12
Income above poverty level	655	476	2	63	53	122	177	102	128	–	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	119	96	2	14	18	20	58	11	11	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	11 331	3 583	69	2 247	394	1 691	973	3 805	1 121	48	103
With related children under 18 years	6 853	3 232	82	1 531	316	979	902	2 799	986	41	115
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 586	2 712	69	1 264	284	711	707	2 209	819	24	109
Female householder, no husband present	1 190	1 000	16	90	66	224	366	305	190	–	13
Householder worked in 1979	722	638	–	57	38	126	185	200	102	–	–
With related children under 18 years	679	782	7	51	53	94	234	228	147	–	13
With related children under 6 years	239	342	–	13	–	25	129	70	34	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	2 352	753	17	275	103	457	299	276	132	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**3 264**	**1 181**	**20**	**450**	**273**	**1 040**	**462**	**769**	**243**	**31**	**15**
With Social Security income	1 499	361	–	110	84	465	173	154	57	–	6
Income above poverty level	919	130	–	63	27	324	72	122	31	–	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	573	85	–	54	15	152	53	54	24	–	–
With public assistance income	221	196	–	12	19	30	84	15	27	–	–
Income above poverty level	69	53	–	12	–	6	5	15	12	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	30	34	–	6	–	6	5	–	12	–	–
Worked in 1979	1 800	677	20	314	74	653	227	603	130	15	5
65 years and over	1 276	296	–	120	85	415	172	124	62	–	6
Persons	**45 792**	**19 731**	**401**	**9 027**	**2 298**	**7 684**	**6 082**	**15 290**	**5 076**	**475**	**513**
Related children under 18 years	11 661	7 152	140	2 917	643	1 744	2 132	5 248	1 989	153	224
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 841	5 611	98	2 265	526	1 268	1 623	4 004	1 417	68	168
60 years and over	8 008	2 201	70	872	407	1 741	972	1 108	438	12	21
65 years and over	5 530	1 569	38	619	249	1 257	717	675	268	–	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 194**	**1 010**	**5**	**112**	**125**	**215**	**435**	**251**	**212**	**6**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	21.9	5.0	4.4	23.7	9.7	30.5	5.9	15.5	12.5	17.1
Mean income deficit	$2 541	$3 035	$5 395	$2 987	$3 443	$2 519	$2 927	$3 216	$2 789	$5 145	$4 803
Persons per family	3.23	4.35	3.00	3.67	4.01	2.81	4.16	3.34	4.03	4.33	3.18
With Social Security income	349	293	5	33	42	94	113	55	46	–	8
With public assistance income	217	329	5	5	24	47	126	43	39	–	8
Householder worked in 1979	758	563	–	62	64	91	250	116	121	6	–
With related children under 18 years	713	777	5	68	102	105	330	162	159	6	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	577	712	5	68	102	76	277	132	142	–	13
Female householder, no husband present	269	372	–	23	36	49	152	70	53	–	13
Householder worked in 1979	156	203	–	23	10	16	62	25	25	–	–
With related children under 18 years	225	327	–	23	29	43	120	55	53	–	13
With related children under 6 years	99	154	–	–	–	12	76	34	2	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	269	245	–	25	31	70	66	55	28	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**1 020**	**631**	**8**	**121**	**189**	**269**	**267**	**143**	**124**	**16**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	31.3	53.4	40.0	26.9	69.2	25.9	57.8	18.6	51.0	51.6	100.0
Mean income deficit	$1 426	$1 936	$2 530	$1 505	$2 733	$1 499	$1 876	$1 819	$2 668	$3 775	$2 713
With Social Security income	580	231	–	47	57	141	101	32	26	–	6
With public assistance income	152	143	–	–	19	24	79	–	15	–	–
Worked in 1979	281	222	8	58	11	90	100	92	41	–	5
65 years and over	523	207	–	42	52	124	124	17	38	–	6
Persons	**4 845**	**5 038**	**32**	**532**	**690**	**873**	**2 089**	**976**	**972**	**42**	**85**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	25.5	8.0	5.9	30.0	11.4	34.3	6.4	19.1	8.8	16.6
Related children under 18 years	1 501	2 196	10	213	235	204	890	349	428	14	35
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 082	1 847	10	206	213	130	679	252	316	–	35
60 years and over	1 360	765	–	109	135	330	343	142	137	–	11
65 years and over	991	586	–	78	90	252	250	117	94	–	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 812**	**1 346**	**12**	**166**	**185**	**260**	**617**	**461**	**309**	**11**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	29.2	12.0	6.6	35.1	11.7	43.2	10.9	22.6	22.9	31.8
Mean income deficit	$2 988	$3 995	$3 609	$3 457	$3 862	$3 463	$3 682	$2 988	$3 496	$3 826	$3 619
Persons per family	3.32	4.37	3.00	3.49	3.92	2.89	4.11	3.72	3.84	3.82	3.63
With Social Security income	575	394	12	53	69	120	188	63	84	–	8
With public assistance income	323	416	5	17	42	53	211	54	50	–	8
Householder worked in 1979	1 135	776	–	109	101	109	367	302	197	11	19
With related children under 18 years	1 046	1 033	12	102	133	123	468	358	237	11	32
With related children 5 to 17 years	845	919	12	102	123	87	380	265	213	–	26
Female householder, no husband present	364	458	7	28	50	53	205	112	88	–	13
Householder worked in 1979	203	267	–	28	22	20	85	55	50	–	–
With related children under 18 years	288	401	7	28	43	47	165	93	81	–	13
With related children under 6 years	135	185	–	5	–	12	90	48	2	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	452	318	7	45	45	82	103	55	49	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**1 396**	**745**	**8**	**170**	**204**	**380**	**360**	**168**	**142**	**16**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	42.8	63.1	40.0	37.8	74.7	36.5	77.9	21.8	58.4	51.6	100.0
Mean income deficit	$1 843	$2 517	$3 475	$1 822	$3 445	$1 861	$2 171	$2 421	$3 185	$4 720	$3 628
With Social Security income	873	262	–	82	67	228	138	50	44	–	6
With public assistance income	185	164	–	6	19	24	79	–	21	–	–
Worked in 1979	383	298	8	66	16	137	160	99	41	–	5
65 years and over	774	234	–	83	62	211	144	28	56	–	6
Persons	**7 389**	**6 639**	**62**	**750**	**929**	**1 132**	**2 911**	**1 860**	**1 323**	**84**	**135**
Percent below poverty level	16.1	33.6	15.5	8.3	40.4	14.7	47.9	12.2	26.1	17.7	26.3
Related children under 18 years	2 221	2 779	17	280	309	247	1 156	798	580	25	53
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 594	2 311	17	267	269	162	886	539	431	–	44
60 years and over	2 052	983	23	178	180	447	471	170	187	–	11
65 years and over	1 569	739	16	139	120	363	345	137	138	–	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.4	16.2	7.0	4.3	20.3	8.0	22.8	4.3	9.9	8.8	16.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.7	43.5	32.9	11.6	46.0	19.6	57.7	17.4	37.0	34.9	37.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.3	60.5	37.9	19.8	58.7	27.8	73.8	27.6	54.3	44.4	64.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Prince William				Pulaski		Rappahannock		Richmond	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**33 950**	**2 912**	**397**	**704**	**9 525**	**464**	**1 488**	**166**	**1 355**	...
With Social Security income	2 513	266	34	32	2 520	123	429	72	409	...
Income above poverty level	2 358	211	28	32	2 304	79	374	44	370	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	275	41	6	6	714	44	116	–	74	...
With public assistance income	839	257	11	26	566	105	132	35	79	...
Income above poverty level	650	120	11	12	407	39	101	21	64	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	53	3	–	–	57	–	12	–	8	...
Householder worked in 1979	32 187	2 600	391	677	7 695	334	1 108	85	1 075	...
With related children under 18 years	23 820	2 349	301	511	5 194	284	735	82	643	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 840	1 873	255	353	4 396	243	595	73	496	...
Female householder, no husband present	2 525	533	58	58	1 102	109	138	35	128	...
Householder worked in 1979	2 120	388	58	44	694	62	93	6	62	...
With related children under 18 years	2 116	440	53	52	651	81	61	18	72	...
With related children under 6 years	632	214	20	16	250	21	13	6	14	...
Householder 65 years and over	891	104	6	6	1 454	65	268	50	300	...
Unrelated individuals	**8 319**	**1 010**	**144**	**231**	**2 573**	**194**	**520**	**108**	**463**	...
With Social Security income	905	104	–	42	1 063	76	223	57	247	...
Income above poverty level	675	33	–	33	612	26	118	25	103	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	306	15	–	9	400	16	58	25	75	...
With public assistance income	176	56	4	12	193	27	51	12	62	...
Income above poverty level	39	12	–	–	32	–	10	–	6	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	–	–	–	20	–	2	–	6	...
Worked in 1979	7 148	796	113	170	1 433	111	295	49	225	...
65 years and over	753	94	8	26	958	79	176	49	271	...
Persons	**127 213**	**11 428**	**2 399**	**3 217**	**32 910**	**1 825**	**5 404**	**680**	**4 688**	...
Related children under 18 years	45 612	4 440	868	1 315	9 462	579	1 427	180	1 143	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 984	3 209	652	925	7 348	494	1 109	140	857	...
60 years and over	4 818	464	91	50	5 289	257	992	136	1 045	...
65 years and over	2 980	314	50	45	3 587	209	697	110	819	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 090**	**394**	**48**	**48**	**721**	**129**	**137**	**45**	**100**	...
Percent below poverty level	3.2	13.5	12.1	6.8	7.6	27.8	9.2	27.1	7.4	...
Mean income deficit	$3 143	$3 214	$1 697	$3 475	$2 483	$3 093	$1 874	$2 102	$2 538	...
Persons per family	3.44	3.54	3.73	3.54	3.39	3.67	3.47	2.80	3.15	...
With Social Security income	155	55	6	–	216	44	55	28	39	...
With public assistance income	189	137	–	14	159	66	31	14	15	...
Householder worked in 1979	702	244	48	27	428	64	78	7	55	...
With related children under 18 years	884	372	42	38	512	80	82	14	67	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	628	268	42	38	439	80	77	10	51	...
Female householder, no husband present	446	197	20	21	235	46	16	20	25	...
Householder worked in 1979	226	110	20	7	101	22	–	4	5	...
With related children under 18 years	442	194	20	21	214	30	3	14	25	...
With related children under 6 years	210	120	12	7	98	6	3	4	5	...
Householder 65 years and over	47	16	–	–	135	29	46	28	13	...
Unrelated individuals	**1 249**	**255**	**52**	**72**	**839**	**92**	**202**	**66**	**192**	...
Percent below poverty level	15.0	25.2	36.1	31.2	32.6	47.4	38.8	61.1	41.5	...
Mean income deficit	$1 973	$2 211	$2 539	$2 393	$1 378	$1 812	$1 447	$1 917	$1 218	...
With Social Security income	230	71	–	9	451	50	105	32	144	...
With public assistance income	137	44	4	12	161	27	41	12	56	...
Worked in 1979	649	70	29	37	235	19	78	14	37	...
65 years and over	157	69	–	9	406	53	77	24	162	...
Persons	**5 014**	**1 636**	**203**	**334**	**3 280**	**565**	**677**	**192**	**507**	...
Percent below poverty level	3.9	14.3	8.5	10.4	10.0	31.0	12.5	28.2	10.8	...
Related children under 18 years	1 894	752	51	172	1 095	182	189	34	116	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 282	482	43	146	770	157	178	28	92	...
60 years and over	355	123	7	9	829	117	195	89	226	...
65 years and over	256	91	7	9	652	112	162	63	204	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 740**	**519**	**59**	**63**	**1 140**	**155**	**214**	**53**	**128**	...
Percent below poverty level	5.1	17.8	14.9	8.9	12.0	33.4	14.4	31.9	9.4	...
Mean income deficit	$3 282	$3 985	$3 016	$4 219	$2 871	$4 123	$2 526	$2 875	$3 413	...
Persons per family	3.51	3.69	3.83	3.52	3.33	3.50	3.60	3.06	3.45	...
With Social Security income	240	82	6	–	408	63	101	36	52	...
With public assistance income	224	148	–	14	214	66	45	14	23	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 226	346	59	42	629	81	125	7	78	...
With related children under 18 years	1 403	480	53	53	748	87	137	22	83	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	975	358	49	38	645	80	126	18	67	...
Female householder, no husband present	591	249	25	21	337	53	29	20	25	...
Householder worked in 1979	337	144	25	7	147	29	7	4	5	...
With related children under 18 years	558	238	25	21	277	37	9	14	25	...
With related children under 6 years	239	151	12	7	108	13	3	4	5	...
Householder 65 years and over	80	24	–	–	273	38	70	28	13	...
Unrelated individuals	**1 518**	**278**	**58**	**100**	**1 104**	**97**	**250**	**66**	**241**	...
Percent below poverty level	18.2	27.5	40.3	43.3	42.9	50.0	48.1	61.1	52.1	...
Mean income deficit	$2 481	$2 921	$3 166	$2 468	$1 849	$2 585	$1 983	$2 835	$1 797	...
With Social Security income	306	71	–	18	618	50	143	32	173	...
With public assistance income	145	44	4	12	167	27	41	12	62	...
Worked in 1979	828	93	35	56	334	24	96	14	70	...
65 years and over	236	69	–	18	554	53	115	24	197	...
Persons	**7 637**	**2 153**	**283**	**414**	**4 901**	**639**	**1 021**	**228**	**682**	...
Percent below poverty level	6.0	18.8	11.8	12.9	14.9	35.0	18.9	33.5	14.5	...
Related children under 18 years	3 001	1 023	86	190	1 611	192	307	57	178	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 971	665	71	146	1 170	157	276	43	138	...
60 years and over	555	143	7	18	1 284	135	282	89	274	...
65 years and over	397	106	7	18	1 010	130	242	63	247	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.7	9.8	5.8	7.3	5.8	20.6	8.4	19.4	6.5	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	8.4	21.5	18.3	19.5	20.9	43.5	24.1	41.9	19.6	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.2	31.7	27.5	24.2	35.7	64.9	34.5	48.5	34.2	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Roanoke		Rockbridge		Rockingham			Smyth		Southampton	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**20 119**	**411**	**4 894**	...	**15 264**	**130**	**116**	**9 246**	**102**	**2 767**	**1 955**
With Social Security income	3 750	116	1 392	...	3 223	42	14	2 690	43	641	692
Income above poverty level	3 572	104	1 169	...	2 834	38	5	2 354	30	590	417
Below poverty level without Social Security income	868	50	350	...	755	11	–	888	5	156	143
With public assistance income	763	28	386	...	662	13	2	869	26	125	494
Income above poverty level	629	19	223	...	499	13	2	612	12	94	238
Below poverty level without public assistance income	98	7	42	...	114	4	–	122	–	7	59
Householder worked in 1979	17 366	303	3 764	...	13 137	95	96	7 150	58	2 363	1 256
With related children under 18 years	10 947	219	2 596	...	8 120	100	69	4 836	48	1 394	1 186
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 410	178	2 101	...	6 576	94	49	3 995	40	1 052	1 051
Female householder, no husband present	1 869	125	436	...	1 350	22	8	1 077	38	159	404
Householder worked in 1979	1 350	63	205	...	913	8	8	568	8	96	150
With related children under 18 years	1 197	61	251	...	798	16	–	625	17	75	252
With related children under 6 years	242	32	58	...	196	3	–	210	6	27	93
Householder 65 years and over	2 207	90	790	28	2 148	18	14	1 583	28	415	394
Unrelated individuals	**5 446**	**218**	**1 526**	**58**	**4 799**	**58**	**29**	**2 241**	**95**	**601**	**630**
With Social Security income	1 611	63	571	27	1 780	22	7	1 122	17	243	219
Income above poverty level	1 153	56	330	9	995	5	7	605	9	180	81
Below poverty level without Social Security income	676	44	221	5	592	5	7	361	9	70	73
With public assistance income	229	25	119	2	226	2	–	256	12	39	125
Income above poverty level	76	10	25	2	49	–	–	63	–	14	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	33	–	17	2	29	–	–	33	–	10	4
Worked in 1979	3 597	149	887	33	2 904	32	29	991	31	353	328
65 years and over	1 460	32	527	21	1 626	18	7	1 008	10	256	206
Persons	**68 952**	**1 597**	**17 267**	**506**	**54 309**	**561**	**432**	**31 950**	**456**	**9 292**	**8 264**
Related children under 18 years	19 389	458	4 638	110	14 900	187	180	8 728	134	2 413	2 651
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 573	356	3 577	82	11 013	150	108	6 674	108	1 763	2 136
60 years and over	8 193	256	2 952	67	8 002	90	35	5 451	66	1 630	1 356
65 years and over	5 705	185	1 984	58	5 627	59	27	3 856	40	1 097	922
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**796**	**66**	**563**	...	**1 157**	**19**	**24**	**972**	**28**	**202**	**695**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	16.1	11.5	...	7.6	14.6	20.7	10.5	27.5	7.3	35.5
Mean income deficit	$2 889	$2 272	$2 312	...	$2 573	$3 662	$4 300	$2 511	$1 425	$3 350	$3 559
Persons per family	3.36	3.70	3.36	...	3.45	4.53	3.50	3.53	4.32	3.17	4.10
With Social Security income	178	12	223	...	389	4	9	336	13	51	275
With public assistance income	134	9	163	...	163	–	–	257	14	31	256
Householder worked in 1979	486	46	277	...	684	14	15	460	9	134	314
With related children under 18 years	602	50	357	...	703	19	15	582	12	124	487
With related children 5 to 17 years	516	41	279	...	582	19	9	503	10	80	454
Female householder, no husband present	309	37	103	...	250	–	–	279	16	32	204
Householder worked in 1979	149	25	23	...	115	–	–	102	6	17	55
With related children under 18 years	278	26	82	...	193	–	–	200	1	26	175
With related children under 6 years	112	18	36	...	80	–	–	98	1	12	72
Householder 65 years and over	86	5	105	12	271	–	9	245	6	49	156
Unrelated individuals	**1 132**	**46**	**629**	**23**	**1 742**	**20**	**8**	**838**	**67**	**201**	**372**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	21.1	41.2	39.7	36.3	34.5	27.6	37.4	70.5	33.4	59.0
Mean income deficit	$1 732	$1 925	$1 712	$1 253	$1 588	$1 365	$2 665	$1 286	$3 005	$1 973	$1 803
With Social Security income	458	7	241	18	785	17	–	517	8	63	138
With public assistance income	153	15	94	–	177	2	–	193	12	25	121
Worked in 1979	391	17	269	5	740	5	8	144	12	84	123
65 years and over	389	–	231	12	686	13	–	498	1	81	119
Persons	**3 808**	**290**	**2 523**	**94**	**5 735**	**120**	**122**	**4 277**	**176**	**855**	**3 211**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	18.2	14.6	18.6	10.6	21.4	28.2	13.4	38.6	9.2	38.9
Related children under 18 years	1 274	93	763	12	1 619	55	57	1 515	50	242	1 163
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 034	70	599	12	1 133	43	33	1 207	43	149	976
60 years and over	731	29	595	29	1 525	21	15	1 116	9	240	616
65 years and over	532	10	427	24	1 210	13	15	905	7	181	457
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 315**	**92**	**834**	...	**1 893**	**25**	**37**	**1 522**	**40**	**303**	**860**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	22.4	17.0	...	12.4	19.2	31.9	16.5	39.2	11.0	44.0
Mean income deficit	$3 016	$3 063	$2 906	...	$2 907	$4 587	$4 284	$2 947	$2 386	$3 501	$4 554
Persons per family	3.29	3.58	3.46	...	3.47	4.44	3.51	3.47	4.30	3.09	4.12
With Social Security income	380	24	303	...	602	10	9	545	23	100	332
With public assistance income	197	16	201	...	252	4	–	344	19	38	308
Householder worked in 1979	802	65	455	...	1 217	14	28	810	11	181	406
With related children under 18 years	905	69	531	...	1 190	21	21	875	17	165	579
With related children 5 to 17 years	780	54	421	...	959	21	15	739	15	112	524
Female householder, no husband present	456	58	169	...	378	6	7	355	23	50	247
Householder worked in 1979	250	39	49	...	218	–	7	153	8	33	71
With related children under 18 years	396	40	125	...	291	2	–	250	6	42	199
With related children under 6 years	146	32	47	...	100	–	–	109	6	19	80
Householder 65 years and over	218	5	142	12	451	2	9	382	11	86	206
Unrelated individuals	**1 458**	**79**	**804**	**33**	**2 193**	**20**	**15**	**1 097**	**80**	**243**	**437**
Percent below poverty level	26.8	36.2	52.7	56.9	45.7	34.5	51.7	49.0	84.2	40.4	69.4
Mean income deficit	$2 179	$1 877	$2 170	$1 719	$2 089	$2 261	$2 100	$1 788	$3 437	$2 495	$2 401
With Social Security income	667	29	347	23	1 064	17	7	718	9	93	170
With public assistance income	186	15	94	–	184	2	–	201	12	33	125
Worked in 1979	530	44	353	10	918	5	15	205	24	98	162
65 years and over	574	22	333	17	941	13	7	664	2	113	149
Persons	**5 788**	**408**	**3 688**	**149**	**8 726**	**145**	**196**	**6 377**	**230**	**1 192**	**3 971**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	25.5	21.4	29.4	16.1	25.8	45.4	20.0	50.4	12.8	48.1
Related children under 18 years	1 885	140	1 143	32	2 657	59	90	2 147	57	320	1 445
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 515	90	888	26	1 875	47	63	1 644	50	219	1 154
60 years and over	1 254	68	816	34	2 218	36	22	1 661	20	364	755
65 years and over	968	32	596	29	1 783	24	22	1 299	13	288	562
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.7	9.6	8.1	15.8	6.4	12.7	18.3	7.9	23.2	6.5	26.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.8	28.2	27.4	36.2	22.6	37.3	45.8	29.0	52.6	16.1	53.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18.8	49.5	42.3	45.8	35.3	46.9	54.4	46.4	69.1	25.5	70.5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Spotsylvania		Stafford			Surry		Sussex		Tazewell	
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**7 956**	**1 126**	**9 937**	**624**	**134**	...	**836**	...	**1 617**	**13 742**	**333**
With Social Security income	1 217	282	1 359	149	–	...	234	...	516	3 783	68
Income above poverty level	1 137	224	1 272	138	–	...	137	...	356	3 229	55
Below poverty level without Social Security income	324	69	340	28	–	...	41	...	93	1 089	24
With public assistance income	302	176	282	61	22	...	146	...	351	938	74
Income above poverty level	226	88	210	61	22	...	83	...	174	568	19
Below poverty level without public assistance income	32	36	44	6	–	...	10	...	34	158	7
Householder worked in 1979	6 821	846	8 724	495	129	...	652	...	1 099	10 079	205
With related children under 18 years	4 939	791	6 407	441	84	...	567	...	1 023	7 796	247
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 956	647	5 297	374	50	...	544	...	942	6 339	199
Female householder, no husband present	610	252	765	85	24	...	158	...	421	1 487	119
Householder worked in 1979	427	160	538	56	19	...	95	...	176	584	30
With related children under 18 years	461	187	526	62	18	...	114	...	283	738	95
With related children under 6 years	133	78	166	20	7	...	39	...	115	178	46
Householder 65 years and over	704	169	716	83	5	...	134	244	320	2 020	60
Unrelated individuals	**1 785**	**359**	**1 797**	**230**	**20**	...	**269**	**481**	**418**	**3 017**	**132**
With Social Security income	470	72	453	19	7	...	112	266	154	1 457	63
Income above poverty level	326	29	358	13	7	...	48	193	61	933	29
Below poverty level without Social Security income	208	19	207	5	–	...	30	99	53	640	29
With public assistance income	61	37	102	25	–	...	55	10	48	293	18
Income above poverty level	14	–	81	8	–	...	2	4	10	57	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	–	53	8	–	...	2	2	5	39	6
Worked in 1979	1 212	198	1 216	182	13	...	142	213	196	1 338	44
65 years and over	414	82	357	31	7	...	99	240	141	1 256	54
Persons	**28 657**	**4 933**	**35 793**	**2 594**	**491**	...	**3 742**	**4 217**	**6 603**	**48 461**	**1 163**
Related children under 18 years	9 683	1 832	12 224	906	171	...	1 336	1 037	2 262	14 677	350
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 089	1 409	9 290	687	99	...	1 060	804	1 867	10 851	246
60 years and over	2 793	527	3 093	291	56	...	528	938	949	6 935	195
65 years and over	1 790	341	1 936	146	34	...	383	661	665	4 790	145
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**498**	**216**	**448**	**71**	**23**	...	**210**	...	**398**	**1 620**	**111**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	19.2	4.5	11.4	17.2	...	25.1	...	24.6	11.8	33.3
Mean income deficit	$3 203	$2 865	$3 080	$2 989	$3 968	...	$2 931	...	$3 104	$2 606	$3 667
Persons per family	3.76	4.11	3.75	4.97	4.22	...	4.70	...	4.05	3.51	3.04
With Social Security income	80	58	87	11	–	...	97	...	160	554	13
With public assistance income	76	88	72	–	–	...	63	...	177	370	55
Householder worked in 1979	324	92	283	60	18	...	127	...	138	763	40
With related children under 18 years	396	163	344	60	18	...	146	...	275	1 122	105
With related children 5 to 17 years	286	121	278	44	9	...	143	...	251	955	82
Female householder, no husband present	121	97	129	19	5	...	88	...	206	423	81
Householder worked in 1979	60	63	63	12	–	...	42	...	60	129	16
With related children under 18 years	108	89	129	12	5	...	59	...	163	333	79
With related children under 6 years	73	54	70	12	–	...	17	...	58	108	46
Householder 65 years and over	41	29	56	7	5	...	38	7	112	276	13
Unrelated individuals	**345**	**138**	**389**	**86**	**–**	...	**154**	**136**	**217**	**1 031**	**70**
Percent below poverty level	19.3	38.4	21.6	37.4	–	...	57.2	28.3	51.9	34.2	53.0
Mean income deficit	$1 806	$1 951	$2 218	$1 779	–	...	$1 780	$1 814	$2 189	$1 495	$1 479
With Social Security income	144	43	95	6	–	...	64	73	93	524	34
With public assistance income	47	37	21	17	–	...	53	6	38	236	12
Worked in 1979	101	19	163	65	–	...	42	23	59	275	17
65 years and over	122	43	103	12	–	...	65	63	86	490	19
Persons	**2 213**	**1 041**	**2 066**	**435**	**97**	...	**1 141**	**319**	**1 828**	**6 718**	**407**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	21.1	5.8	16.8	19.8	...	30.5	7.6	27.7	13.9	35.0
Related children under 18 years	887	458	822	160	49	...	483	62	770	2 403	163
Related children 5 to 17 years	624	323	559	77	23	...	410	27	644	1 920	119
60 years and over	268	167	337	59	10	...	197	101	381	1 243	50
65 years and over	196	77	242	26	10	...	166	74	276	948	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**727**	**291**	**689**	**127**	**38**	...	**261**	...	**508**	**2 331**	**136**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	25.8	6.9	20.4	28.4	...	31.2	...	31.4	17.0	40.8
Mean income deficit	$3 670	$3 625	$3 455	$3 183	$3 774	...	$4 276	...	$4 040	$3 211	$4 469
Persons per family	3.80	4.19	3.61	4.53	3.79	...	4.70	...	4.06	3.52	3.07
With Social Security income	142	89	179	32	–	...	97	...	225	859	22
With public assistance income	93	114	84	8	–	...	65	...	206	474	62
Householder worked in 1979	502	132	451	99	33	...	178	...	186	1 154	53
With related children under 18 years	552	211	495	110	33	...	191	...	342	1 542	114
With related children 5 to 17 years	436	152	392	69	16	...	181	...	310	1 294	91
Female householder, no husband present	169	118	170	27	12	...	96	...	239	576	97
Householder worked in 1979	92	63	99	18	7	...	50	...	71	194	22
With related children under 18 years	156	97	150	20	12	...	67	...	178	418	79
With related children under 6 years	93	54	83	12	7	...	19	...	65	138	46
Householder 65 years and over	58	51	95	13	5	...	44	28	147	448	29
Unrelated individuals	**534**	**172**	**509**	**106**	**–**	...	**166**	**177**	**272**	**1 245**	**84**
Percent below poverty level	29.9	47.9	28.3	46.1	–	...	61.7	36.8	65.1	41.3	63.6
Mean income deficit	$1 954	$2 433	$2 534	$2 294	–	...	$2 539	$2 184	$2 587	$2 069	$2 075
With Social Security income	277	51	170	11	–	...	70	114	127	683	48
With public assistance income	55	37	33	25	–	...	53	8	41	252	12
Worked in 1979	140	37	209	65	–	...	53	23	73	309	17
65 years and over	245	51	179	24	–	...	71	104	118	626	33
Persons	**3 294**	**1 407**	**3 004**	**669**	**122**	...	**1 394**	**598**	**2 317**	**9 449**	**501**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	28.5	8.4	25.8	24.8	...	37.3	14.2	35.1	19.5	43.1
Related children under 18 years	1 297	585	1 115	252	54	...	610	143	919	3 397	182
Related children 5 to 17 years	948	413	752	127	23	...	482	86	770	2 633	125
60 years and over	507	226	552	87	10	...	217	194	506	1 762	86
65 years and over	363	129	395	44	10	...	178	152	381	1 333	65
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.2	11.6	3.8	9.2	11.2	...	17.7	5.4	19.5	8.5	27.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.9	34.5	11.9	39.0	27.7	...	45.5	19.3	44.1	25.7	49.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.8	50.9	19.6	46.4	31.4	...	58.5	31.2	58.7	38.6	51.7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Warren		Washington		Westmoreland		Wise		Wythe	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**5 701**	**326**	**12 871**	**187**	**2 632**	**1 232**	**11 707**	**174**	**6 905**	**247**
With Social Security income	1 398	82	3 258	86	1 052	335	3 390	82	1 994	80
Income above poverty level	1 264	57	2 750	74	955	229	2 766	73	1 729	76
Below poverty level without Social Security income	349	19	1 050	17	234	126	1 015	30	579	19
With public assistance income	316	33	826	44	127	194	1 069	30	521	35
Income above poverty level	227	19	544	33	93	87	571	30	298	35
Below poverty level without public assistance income	29	–	110	7	17	19	154	–	75	6
Householder worked in 1979	4 579	223	10 193	129	1 739	928	8 103	97	5 414	193
With related children under 18 years	2 932	219	6 927	115	1 070	852	6 717	89	3 548	173
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 469	188	5 703	99	888	753	5 343	68	2 870	173
Female householder, no husband present	658	124	1 188	53	219	322	1 368	41	832	62
Householder worked in 1979	453	74	600	35	92	217	518	11	435	32
With related children under 18 years	436	96	562	17	99	249	736	24	408	46
With related children under 6 years	217	22	105	–	38	124	196	2	138	18
Householder 65 years and over	842	78	2 031	49	675	214	1 731	68	1 183	66
Unrelated individuals	**2 154**	**125**	**2 947**	**88**	**950**	**431**	**2 953**	**184**	**1 917**	**49**
With Social Security income	805	26	1 403	72	532	143	1 584	24	864	26
Income above poverty level	483	10	732	13	312	39	1 074	8	439	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	284	10	476	13	121	25	755	8	206	13
With public assistance income	177	14	322	13	19	46	381	4	184	8
Income above poverty level	35	14	35	–	6	–	117	2	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	29	14	19	–	–	–	81	2	–	–
Worked in 1979	1 207	86	1 432	13	346	201	1 201	105	1 022	36
65 years and over	744	35	1 372	67	516	176	1 351	22	828	18
Persons	**19 740**	**1 180**	**44 406**	**803**	**8 586**	**5 304**	**42 216**	**825**	**24 233**	**944**
Related children under 18 years	5 278	383	12 709	206	1 846	1 889	13 038	224	6 823	308
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 022	333	9 786	174	1 414	1 481	9 538	156	5 188	261
60 years and over	3 570	192	6 977	178	2 421	786	6 312	146	4 238	159
65 years and over	2 400	148	4 972	140	1 703	566	4 377	130	2 954	121
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**430**	**58**	**1 548**	**30**	**185**	**337**	**1 472**	**19**	**753**	**14**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	17.8	12.0	16.0	7.0	27.4	12.6	10.9	10.9	5.7
Mean income deficit	$2 455	$3 027	$2 748	$1 621	$2 081	$3 926	$2 971	$4 688	$2 398	$1 648
Persons per family	3.13	3.29	3.51	3.27	3.28	4.23	3.74	4.84	3.60	5.64
With Social Security income	134	25	508	12	97	106	624	9	265	4
With public assistance income	89	14	282	11	34	107	498	–	223	–
Householder worked in 1979	252	27	856	11	51	198	536	7	394	10
With related children under 18 years	283	30	929	9	85	262	984	14	496	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	221	20	803	9	79	254	863	14	397	14
Female householder, no husband present	175	35	313	13	55	162	436	13	245	4
Householder worked in 1979	93	16	97	7	5	90	106	4	101	–
With related children under 18 years	133	30	209	2	38	146	328	11	184	4
With related children under 6 years	63	22	55	–	11	77	137	2	89	4
Householder 65 years and over	75	25	363	9	66	66	255	7	149	–
Unrelated individuals	**677**	**36**	**1 185**	**75**	**323**	**256**	**908**	**133**	**685**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	31.4	28.8	40.2	85.2	34.0	59.4	30.7	72.3	35.7	30.6
Mean income deficit	$1 871	$2 364	$1 419	$1 566	$1 726	$1 781	$1 519	$3 194	$1 325	$1 393
With Social Security income	322	16	671	59	220	104	510	16	425	13
With public assistance income	142	–	287	13	13	46	264	2	184	8
Worked in 1979	199	7	313	9	42	70	185	64	186	15
65 years and over	268	16	712	54	206	133	446	12	404	5
Persons	**2 025**	**222**	**6 656**	**173**	**930**	**1 682**	**6 401**	**241**	**3 393**	**94**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	18.8	15.0	21.5	10.8	31.7	15.2	29.2	14.0	10.0
Related children under 18 years	570	86	2 244	17	233	752	2 471	62	1 261	44
Related children 5 to 17 years	431	59	1 746	17	205	599	1 952	50	955	34
60 years and over	539	55	1 622	84	412	354	1 163	25	841	15
65 years and over	386	47	1 271	70	324	256	834	19	643	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**650**	**73**	**2 426**	**34**	**290**	**522**	**1 969**	**26**	**1 173**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	22.4	18.8	18.2	11.0	42.4	16.8	14.9	17.0	15.8
Mean income deficit	$2 892	$3 748	$3 126	$3 022	$2 501	$4 114	$3 695	$4 883	$2 957	$1 902
Persons per family	3.21	3.53	3.54	3.35	3.01	4.21	3.68	5.12	3.62	5.54
With Social Security income	182	25	839	14	158	201	875	13	421	4
With public assistance income	98	14	364	11	46	136	592	–	291	14
Householder worked in 1979	401	42	1 418	15	98	344	751	10	660	21
With related children under 18 years	451	45	1 502	13	135	399	1 268	21	751	39
With related children 5 to 17 years	350	35	1 302	13	124	354	1 093	21	617	39
Female householder, no husband present	213	41	423	15	67	225	545	13	339	18
Householder worked in 1979	122	22	175	9	5	137	152	4	152	–
With related children under 18 years	171	36	277	4	38	200	403	11	240	18
With related children under 6 years	98	22	65	–	11	116	156	2	95	18
Householder 65 years and over	104	25	549	11	84	116	371	11	242	6
Unrelated individuals	**879**	**42**	**1 431**	**84**	**369**	**291**	**1 139**	**140**	**852**	**21**
Percent below poverty level	40.8	33.6	48.6	95.5	38.8	67.5	38.6	76.1	44.4	42.9
Mean income deficit	$2 259	$2 856	$2 003	$2 217	$2 366	$2 397	$2 025	$3 930	$1 869	$1 857
With Social Security income	447	16	868	68	255	116	642	16	563	13
With public assistance income	162	–	293	13	13	46	294	2	184	8
Worked in 1979	267	13	410	9	53	93	266	71	221	21
65 years and over	406	16	885	63	229	145	542	12	514	5
Persons	**2 984**	**295**	**10 050**	**198**	**1 243**	**2 488**	**8 365**	**289**	**5 077**	**237**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	25.0	22.6	24.7	14.5	46.9	19.8	35.0	21.0	25.1
Related children under 18 years	879	121	3 470	25	312	1 028	3 090	82	1 898	101
Related children 5 to 17 years	638	94	2 709	25	275	793	2 452	64	1 441	74
60 years and over	732	55	2 268	95	527	472	1 600	29	1 222	29
65 years and over	579	47	1 755	81	400	347	1 140	23	932	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.5	13.5	9.5	9.6	7.2	23.0	10.0	27.3	8.5	5.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.9	34.5	30.4	33.0	19.5	53.7	25.5	41.5	28.7	31.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.2	54.3	44.7	52.8	31.2	65.3	38.4	60.2	42.5	48.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	York			Alexandria city				Bedford city		Bristol city	
	Race			Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**7 842**	**1 433**	**101**	**17 823**	**5 298**	**679**	**1 064**	**1 338**	...	**4 940**	**286**
With Social Security income	898	214	10	3 041	761	38	76	480	...	1 420	100
Income above poverty level	898	180	10	2 964	579	33	60	431	...	1 186	58
Below poverty level without Social Security income	164	15	3	297	109	7	–	132	...	381	20
With public assistance income	160	149	3	431	811	41	33	98	...	485	46
Income above poverty level	120	95	3	313	368	33	12	45	...	289	9
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	3	3	32	110	7	–	6	...	30	5
Householder worked in 1979	6 965	1 151	101	15 206	4 234	616	1 004	994	...	3 785	192
With related children under 18 years	4 713	1 059	73	6 418	3 642	490	556	561	...	2 500	196
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 996	897	65	4 453	2 871	326	369	457	...	2 040	177
Female householder, no husband present	503	299	5	2 503	2 127	91	176	192	...	851	140
Householder worked in 1979	367	211	5	1 941	1 593	59	160	139	...	477	75
With related children under 18 years	319	258	5	1 267	1 709	62	133	126	...	491	89
With related children under 6 years	131	97	5	347	715	27	2	47	...	159	33
Householder 65 years and over	586	144	7	2 364	382	20	32	317	...	896	52
Unrelated individuals	**1 541**	**422**	**23**	**27 156**	**4 570**	**562**	**1 041**	**655**	...	**2 098**	**114**
With Social Security income	305	120	–	2 906	470	–	16	259	...	1 081	49
Income above poverty level	230	24	–	2 555	187	–	9	170	...	569	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	111	16	–	808	101	–	–	106	...	368	8
With public assistance income	51	52	–	268	167	19	15	36	...	217	31
Income above poverty level	25	17	–	185	44	6	–	20	...	65	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	8	–	58	28	6	–	20	...	44	4
Worked in 1979	1 127	292	23	23 483	3 767	505	921	347	...	967	67
65 years and over	314	96	–	3 023	362	–	23	267	...	952	38
Persons	**27 796**	**5 947**	**527**	**73 944**	**22 821**	**3 371**	**4 225**	**4 401**	...	**17 293**	**1 082**
Related children under 18 years	9 002	2 094	245	9 937	7 133	893	928	960	...	4 262	345
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 244	1 623	182	6 873	5 332	594	553	721	...	3 308	258
60 years and over	2 291	543	29	10 926	1 856	151	151	1 148	...	3 595	169
65 years and over	1 473	325	15	7 461	1 123	88	92	849	...	2 623	125
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**298**	**168**	**–**	**518**	**1 006**	**82**	**69**	**120**	...	**557**	**103**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	11.7	–	2.9	19.0	12.1	6.5	9.0	...	11.3	36.0
Mean income deficit	$3 181	$3 051	–	$2 853	$2 962	$4 074	$2 896	$2 049	...	$2 441	$2 425
Persons per family	3.74	4.13	–	3.07	3.72	3.71	3.06	2.58	...	3.18	3.48
With Social Security income	–	34	–	77	182	5	16	49	...	234	42
With public assistance income	40	54	–	118	443	8	21	53	...	196	37
Householder worked in 1979	225	114	–	308	508	46	43	56	...	239	45
With related children under 18 years	270	158	–	385	892	58	46	57	...	381	77
With related children 5 to 17 years	198	114	–	277	748	36	46	50	...	316	74
Female householder, no husband present	101	91	–	186	693	22	30	42	...	292	84
Householder worked in 1979	56	72	–	105	322	–	14	27	...	135	36
With related children under 18 years	101	91	–	174	661	17	24	42	...	238	67
With related children under 6 years	72	53	–	83	377	11	2	13	...	105	19
Householder 65 years and over	–	16	–	34	45	–	10	30	...	100	13
Unrelated individuals	**261**	**168**	**4**	**2 127**	**994**	**102**	**269**	**160**	...	**751**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	16.9	39.8	17.4	7.8	21.8	18.1	25.8	24.4	...	35.8	57.9
Mean income deficit	$1 897	$1 264	$1 830	$1 960	$1 936	$2 113	$2 416	$1 908	...	$1 196	$1 689
With Social Security income	75	96	–	351	283	–	7	89	...	512	34
With public assistance income	26	35	–	83	123	13	15	16	...	152	24
Worked in 1979	124	64	4	1 332	410	66	154	44	...	154	32
65 years and over	94	71	–	316	197	–	7	73	...	422	26
Persons	**1 351**	**862**	**4**	**3 715**	**4 739**	**395**	**485**	**470**	...	**2 527**	**420**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	14.5	0.8	5.0	20.8	11.7	11.5	10.7	...	14.6	38.8
Related children under 18 years	569	367	–	738	1 967	103	96	103	...	800	168
Related children 5 to 17 years	347	219	–	548	1 396	56	79	84	...	618	135
60 years and over	118	125	–	494	475	11	23	150	...	740	69
65 years and over	94	96	–	375	272	11	17	137	...	566	42
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**500**	**235**	**24**	**776**	**1 382**	**118**	**110**	**199**	...	**839**	**143**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	16.4	23.8	4.4	26.1	17.4	10.3	14.9	...	17.0	50.0
Mean income deficit	$3 260	$3 757	$779	$3 155	$3 671	$4 261	$3 003	$2 324	...	$2 844	$3 237
Persons per family	3.76	4.11	4.50	3.14	3.77	3.64	3.04	2.65	...	3.18	3.43
With Social Security income	36	37	3	150	240	12	16	102	...	362	59
With public assistance income	54	57	3	144	530	15	21	53	...	275	42
Householder worked in 1979	372	181	24	497	785	75	84	82	...	417	64
With related children under 18 years	426	217	24	529	1 193	87	88	88	...	531	100
With related children 5 to 17 years	324	153	21	369	1 002	52	55	75	...	434	97
Female householder, no husband present	149	106	–	240	865	22	35	63	...	369	109
Householder worked in 1979	97	87	–	143	450	–	19	42	...	161	44
With related children under 18 years	134	98	–	201	814	17	24	57	...	270	75
With related children under 6 years	80	60	–	94	431	11	2	28	...	112	19
Householder 65 years and over	16	16	–	84	96	–	10	65	...	186	30
Unrelated individuals	**321**	**180**	**4**	**2 985**	**1 197**	**114**	**295**	**263**	...	**969**	**80**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	42.7	17.4	11.0	26.2	20.3	28.3	40.2	...	46.2	70.2
Mean income deficit	$2 356	$2 072	$2 775	$2 204	$2 465	$2 820	$3 092	$1 927	...	$1 740	$2 233
With Social Security income	117	104	–	614	350	–	7	135	...	664	37
With public assistance income	26	43	–	133	144	19	15	36	...	187	28
Worked in 1979	147	68	4	1 900	558	78	180	80	...	237	42
65 years and over	131	71	–	575	247	–	7	147	...	548	29
Persons	**2 177**	**1 138**	**135**	**5 504**	**6 319**	**561**	**838**	**790**	...	**3 643**	**566**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	19.1	25.6	7.4	27.7	16.6	15.1	18.0	...	21.1	52.3
Related children under 18 years	937	513	72	1 077	2 626	174	130	175	...	1 098	207
Related children 5 to 17 years	582	285	48	740	1 915	90	86	132	...	809	167
60 years and over	226	139	–	904	690	24	23	285	...	1 119	97
65 years and over	180	102	–	739	433	11	17	261	...	849	66
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.2	9.4	0.8	3.6	13.8	8.8	9.3	7.2	...	9.0	21.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.7	26.8	35.1	9.0	33.1	20.9	20.8	21.7	...	26.5	62.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.9	42.9	49.0	13.5	44.5	36.4	31.6	32.1	...	36.5	64.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city				Clifton Forge city		Covington city	
	Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**6 916**	**1 589**	**22 797**	**7 796**	**229**	**165**	**1 107**	**195**	**2 336**	**253**
With Social Security income	1 786	415	3 960	1 440	25	30	345	63	868	113
Income above poverty level	1 728	354	3 702	1 059	25	23	323	44	835	99
Below poverty level without Social Security income	442	135	636	266	–	6	102	12	296	11
With public assistance income	330	317	740	1 365	9	10	76	33	184	28
Income above poverty level	214	170	537	653	9	10	71	11	163	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	65	28	56	149	4	–	11	–	29	–
Householder worked in 1979	5 564	1 267	19 625	5 798	211	142	811	122	1 635	189
With related children under 18 years	2 968	987	13 090	5 464	195	94	501	101	1 034	132
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 314	811	10 268	4 574	168	82	393	90	796	127
Female householder, no husband present	967	639	2 061	2 301	5	4	113	37	336	74
Householder worked in 1979	594	494	1 372	1 268	5	4	58	18	161	47
With related children under 18 years	498	454	1 354	1 860	5	4	52	22	168	58
With related children under 6 years	161	225	442	863	–	–	24	9	45	31
Householder 65 years and over	1 231	216	1 996	846	11	11	231	52	591	...
Unrelated individuals	**10 820**	**1 364**	**5 542**	**1 861**	**32**	**47**	**526**	**85**	**915**	...
With Social Security income	1 650	335	1 477	453	5	6	303	60	465	...
Income above poverty level	1 326	170	1 027	198	5	6	240	18	328	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	660	123	585	156	–	6	157	18	243	...
With public assistance income	199	116	224	174	–	–	21	6	36	...
Income above poverty level	70	47	76	32	–	–	7	–	29	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	35	24	41	11	–	–	–	–	21	...
Worked in 1979	8 955	1 011	3 555	1 102	22	24	182	38	470	...
65 years and over	1 341	261	1 329	390	5	6	317	60	447	...
Persons	**30 833**	**7 047**	**80 182**	**30 907**	**1 116**	**755**	**4 042**	**766**	**7 830**	...
Related children under 18 years	5 139	2 128	23 774	11 420	481	299	1 003	212	1 876	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 740	1 568	17 641	8 603	396	247	753	151	1 453	...
60 years and over	4 971	993	8 478	2 901	67	67	1 007	181	1 947	...
65 years and over	3 593	731	5 540	1 806	30	43	756	134	1 427	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**316**	**318**	**1 152**	**1 700**	**–**	**13**	**83**	**55**	**184**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	20.0	5.1	21.8	–	7.9	7.5	28.2	7.9	19.0
Mean income deficit	$2 157	$2 426	$2 936	$3 275	–	$2 919	$2 673	$2 899	$2 576	$2 321
Persons per family	3.08	3.94	3.44	3.80	–	4.69	3.98	4.62	3.45	...
With Social Security income	58	61	258	381	–	7	22	19	33	14
With public assistance income	116	147	203	712	–	–	5	22	21	7
Householder worked in 1979	204	212	622	690	–	6	57	36	143	29
With related children under 18 years	227	257	816	1 352	–	13	62	33	142	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	181	212	613	1 150	–	7	53	33	105	31
Female householder, no husband present	137	242	427	1 113	–	–	31	18	52	32
Householder worked in 1979	88	167	192	413	–	–	24	13	34	21
With related children under 18 years	116	215	377	997	–	–	24	13	33	21
With related children under 6 years	52	144	199	562	–	–	19	9	13	13
Householder 65 years and over	42	33	135	241	–	–	13	10	18	...
Unrelated individuals	**4 981**	**690**	**1 300**	**790**	**–**	**12**	**114**	**49**	**232**	...
Percent below poverty level	46.0	50.6	23.5	42.5	–	25.5	21.7	57.6	25.4	...
Mean income deficit	$1 914	$2 008	$1 935	$2 091	–	$3 775	$1 959	$1 106	$1 627	...
With Social Security income	324	165	450	255	–	–	63	42	137	...
With public assistance income	129	69	148	142	–	–	14	6	7	...
Worked in 1979	4 253	416	444	238	–	–	18	13	66	...
65 years and over	205	140	352	236	–	–	70	42	122	...
Persons	**5 954**	**1 942**	**5 288**	**7 210**	**–**	**27**	**449**	**298**	**867**	...
Percent below poverty level	19.3	27.6	6.6	23.3	–	3.6	11.1	38.9	11.1	...
Related children under 18 years	428	701	1 846	3 336	–	2	168	124	272	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	334	466	1 264	2 353	–	2	135	84	198	...
60 years and over	340	265	886	823	–	–	104	78	190	...
65 years and over	267	181	610	612	–	–	90	64	147	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**501**	**495**	**1 675**	**2 119**	**4**	**13**	**111**	**55**	**270**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	31.2	7.3	27.2	1.7	7.9	10.0	28.2	11.6	23.7
Mean income deficit	$2 606	$2 865	$3 399	$4 217	$2 335	$4 966	$3 400	$4 851	$3 132	$3 359
Persons per family	3.09	3.85	3.47	3.80	6.50	4.69	3.72	4.62	3.40	...
With Social Security income	128	118	408	467	–	7	44	19	76	19
With public assistance income	146	178	235	855	4	–	16	22	45	7
Householder worked in 1979	316	338	996	991	4	6	63	36	186	36
With related children under 18 years	328	372	1 169	1 707	4	13	73	33	191	38
With related children 5 to 17 years	256	284	848	1 450	4	7	64	33	141	38
Female householder, no husband present	176	327	551	1 318	–	–	36	18	72	39
Householder worked in 1979	112	227	277	562	–	–	24	13	42	28
With related children under 18 years	155	279	481	1 181	–	–	24	13	47	28
With related children under 6 years	78	180	228	635	–	–	19	9	19	20
Householder 65 years and over	102	56	221	314	–	–	30	10	50	...
Unrelated individuals	**5 840**	**814**	**1 691**	**939**	**–**	**18**	**198**	**67**	**306**	...
Percent below poverty level	54.0	59.7	30.5	50.5	–	38.3	37.6	78.8	33.4	...
Mean income deficit	$2 503	$2 562	$2 322	$2 616	–	$3 382	$1 786	$1 585	$2 021	...
With Social Security income	609	229	718	355	–	6	127	60	205	...
With public assistance income	148	87	168	148	–	–	14	6	7	...
Worked in 1979	4 856	507	539	279	–	–	32	20	72	...
65 years and over	418	175	577	309	–	6	140	60	184	...
Persons	**7 384**	**2 735**	**7 531**	**8 946**	**42**	**39**	**616**	**316**	**1 225**	...
Percent below poverty level	23.9	38.8	9.4	28.9	3.8	5.2	15.2	41.3	15.6	...
Related children under 18 years	641	983	2 652	4 157	22	2	193	124	383	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	477	648	1 719	2 955	22	2	160	84	284	...
60 years and over	695	393	1 371	1 052	4	6	209	96	313	...
65 years and over	596	281	1 002	778	4	6	189	82	253	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.1	18.9	4.4	17.0	–	2.5	7.0	32.4	7.0	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.8	47.8	13.0	35.6	8.0	10.6	20.8	48.3	23.5	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.2	61.0	21.6	46.4	19.7	20.5	31.8	59.7	38.1	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city			Franklin city		Fredericksburg city	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**9 336**	**3 363**	**837**	**421**	**4 809**	**100**	**163**	**964**	...	**2 781**	**717**
With Social Security income	2 978	801	265	152	592	27	13	254	...	889	198
Income above poverty level	2 843	605	256	96	570	27	6	250	...	836	168
Below poverty level without Social Security income	868	201	79	63	71	–	–	63	...	187	47
With public assistance income	529	605	62	184	127	6	7	31	...	131	186
Income above poverty level	447	334	48	97	98	6	–	16	...	96	105
Below poverty level without public assistance income	87	67	–	59	5	–	–	–	...	17	19
Householder worked in 1979	7 259	2 505	678	231	4 334	100	142	783	...	2 057	531
With related children under 18 years	3 898	2 176	352	238	2 609	60	145	424	...	1 111	458
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 309	1 755	312	195	2 158	44	118	341	...	916	361
Female householder, no husband present	1 279	1 200	138	135	667	18	7	107	...	448	265
Householder worked in 1979	779	718	101	47	555	18	–	47	...	270	161
With related children under 18 years	624	900	83	95	436	12	7	44	...	195	226
With related children under 6 years	136	382	16	55	98	7	7	10	...	56	123
Householder 65 years and over	1 911	435	186	101	293	6	–	185	163	638	90
Unrelated individuals	**4 206**	**1 370**	**416**	**189**	**2 612**	**71**	**19**	**297**	**367**	**2 383**	**535**
With Social Security income	1 946	502	216	61	280	11	–	138	120	798	145
Income above poverty level	1 214	190	175	6	240	4	–	91	51	625	53
Below poverty level without Social Security income	774	140	63	6	48	4	–	32	21	351	53
With public assistance income	266	153	69	28	22	7	–	7	97	89	25
Income above poverty level	82	49	12	15	17	–	–	–	22	32	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income	39	27	4	–	11	–	–	–	17	18	B
Worked in 1979	2 179	789	229	88	2 317	49	12	198	234	1 558	370
65 years and over	1 709	465	208	79	236	8	–	105	104	746	98
Persons	**30 969**	**13 379**	**2 771**	**1 896**	**17 578**	**374**	**818**	**3 158**	**4 028**	**10 516**	**2 980**
Related children under 18 years	6 483	4 406	564	649	4 432	83	290	728	1 365	1 995	907
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 021	3 280	441	481	3 454	53	210	543	1 066	1 462	676
60 years and over	7 403	1 894	826	358	1 530	28	26	694	612	2 509	402
65 years and over	5 300	1 316	546	249	864	28	14	501	399	1 929	261
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**479**	**773**	**47**	**130**	**149**	**10**	**13**	**45**	...	**118**	**166**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	23.0	5.6	30.9	3.1	10.0	8.0	4.7	...	4.2	23.2
Mean income deficit	$2 408	$2 996	$2 948	$3 198	$3 869	$2 383	$3 687	$1 906	...	$1 976	$3 186
Persons per family	3.03	3.73	3.06	3.62	3.24	2.60	5.00	2.80	...	2.89	3.41
With Social Security income	135	196	9	56	22	–	7	4	...	53	30
With public assistance income	82	271	14	87	29	–	7	15	...	35	81
Householder worked in 1979	260	385	26	29	64	10	6	13	...	46	102
With related children under 18 years	282	642	35	62	133	5	7	38	...	42	160
With related children 5 to 17 years	212	553	35	57	109	5	7	30	...	30	119
Female householder, no husband present	173	550	28	71	96	5	7	30	...	40	146
Householder worked in 1979	91	276	20	17	36	5	–	5	...	18	82
With related children under 18 years	149	494	28	46	86	5	7	30	...	22	140
With related children under 6 years	62	233	8	29	50	–	7	10	...	10	86
Householder 65 years and over	91	118	–	36	–	–	–	–	49	40	B
Unrelated individuals	**1 215**	**582**	**83**	**110**	**303**	**32**	**7**	**56**	**182**	**528**	**163**
Percent below poverty level	28.9	42.5	20.0	58.2	11.6	45.1	36.8	18.9	49.6	22.2	30.5
Mean income deficit	$1 464	$1 626	$1 211	$1 848	$2 071	$2 023	$3 775	$884	$1 663	$1 587	$1 644
With Social Security income	732	312	41	55	40	7	–	47	69	173	92
With public assistance income	184	104	57	13	5	7	–	7	75	57	10
Worked in 1979	286	176	12	30	242	14	–	21	78	278	44
65 years and over	602	292	50	62	31	4	–	23	74	143	50
Persons	**2 620**	**3 474**	**227**	**580**	**786**	**58**	**72**	**182**	**1 418**	**869**	**729**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	26.0	8.2	30.6	4.5	15.5	8.8	5.8	35.2	8.3	24.5
Related children under 18 years	548	1 538	78	185	246	4	33	61	551	101	329
Related children 5 to 17 years	395	1 199	65	136	190	4	19	55	438	72	219
60 years and over	905	602	75	158	73	4	6	40	195	253	112
65 years and over	742	485	50	125	47	4	6	28	152	209	58
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**821**	**1 071**	**70**	**219**	**196**	**16**	**21**	**61**	...	**224**	**219**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	31.8	8.4	52.0	4.1	16.0	12.9	6.3	...	8.1	30.5
Mean income deficit	$2 535	$3 622	$3 312	$3 343	$4 395	$2 415	$3 626	$2 543	...	$2 076	$3 985
Persons per family	2.89	3.66	2.90	3.90	3.25	2.38	4.81	2.87	...	2.79	3.43
With Social Security income	330	307	17	111	35	–	7	11	...	103	37
With public assistance income	124	339	14	146	29	–	7	15	...	35	95
Householder worked in 1979	441	569	41	56	104	16	14	22	...	102	143
With related children under 18 years	428	832	50	131	174	11	15	47	...	104	200
With related children 5 to 17 years	328	710	43	126	138	11	15	30	...	81	159
Female householder, no husband present	262	702	44	90	114	5	7	30	...	74	172
Householder worked in 1979	155	365	28	17	47	5	–	5	...	52	108
With related children under 18 years	208	583	36	65	104	5	7	30	...	56	166
With related children under 6 years	73	259	16	29	50	–	7	10	...	26	96
Householder 65 years and over	232	169	8	86	–	–	–	7	67	78	15
Unrelated individuals	**1 730**	**708**	**117**	**119**	**400**	**36**	**7**	**82**	**197**	**718**	**213**
Percent below poverty level	41.1	51.7	28.1	63.0	15.3	50.7	36.8	27.6	53.7	30.1	39.8
Mean income deficit	$1 822	$2 178	$1 575	$2 564	$2 392	$2 656	$4 720	$1 363	$2 429	$1 990	$2 103
With Social Security income	1 125	381	62	55	45	11	–	65	78	320	115
With public assistance income	223	119	57	13	16	7	–	7	86	69	18
Worked in 1979	404	227	25	30	325	14	–	36	82	342	72
65 years and over	955	358	71	62	42	8	–	41	89	286	76
Persons	**4 058**	**4 635**	**320**	**973**	**1 037**	**74**	**108**	**257**	**1 679**	**1 337**	**969**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	34.6	11.5	51.3	5.9	19.8	13.2	8.1	41.7	12.7	32.5
Related children under 18 years	754	1 888	103	349	313	10	46	82	643	203	415
Related children 5 to 17 years	551	1 482	73	272	244	10	32	55	512	144	305
60 years and over	1 624	840	104	234	90	8	6	71	274	490	151
65 years and over	1 356	655	79	195	58	8	6	59	202	419	91
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	16.8	5.8	21.5	3.4	13.4	8.8	1.9	29.1	4.8	16.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.5	41.1	16.7	61.1	7.1	19.8	13.2	9.0	49.4	16.3	43.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.8	54.6	31.4	74.1	11.9	34.2	17.0	16.1	65.8	26.8	54.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hampton city				Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lexington city	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**21 633**	**10 245**	**173**	**315**	**3 537**	**150**	**5 320**	**1 206**	**1 126**	**215**
With Social Security income	3 610	1 617	15	12	869	32	1 159	232	299	70
Income above poverty level	3 453	1 281	15	12	840	18	1 092	143	270	63
Below poverty level without Social Security income	726	408	6	–	251	13	251	49	76	43
With public assistance income	910	1 768	11	5	208	35	191	233	96	40
Income above poverty level	713	820	–	5	145	21	144	101	48	29
Below poverty level without public assistance income	90	157	–	–	29	14	10	15	20	13
Householder worked in 1979	18 424	8 085	133	280	2 920	138	4 350	885	862	176
With related children under 18 years	11 649	7 344	137	240	1 645	105	2 756	821	491	106
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 258	6 190	100	129	1 358	77	2 208	650	398	106
Female householder, no husband present	2 304	3 269	71	63	519	86	541	476	177	66
Householder worked in 1979	1 561	2 071	46	45	353	74	339	266	85	52
With related children under 18 years	1 634	2 751	58	49	260	61	385	357	73	30
With related children under 6 years	527	1 156	26	28	118	34	119	181	30	–
Householder 65 years and over	2 058	803	15	12	562	7	707	158	234	37
Unrelated individuals	**8 323**	**4 145**	**68**	**190**	**3 265**	**169**	**1 909**	**502**	**983**	**111**
With Social Security income	1 818	849	6	20	705	22	734	109	338	69
Income above poverty level	1 426	480	–	20	474	8	515	73	220	38
Below poverty level without Social Security income	768	284	–	14	287	–	326	62	109	31
With public assistance income	187	350	3	6	115	–	121	59	46	17
Income above poverty level	56	88	–	6	39	–	40	6	16	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	16	22	–	–	29	–	19	–	16	–
Worked in 1979	6 105	2 827	49	178	2 586	148	1 037	354	602	63
65 years and over	1 638	696	–	6	572	22	649	97	317	57
Persons	**76 410**	**39 127**	**1 122**	**1 493**	**13 750**	**705**	**18 113**	**4 526**	**4 343**	**831**
Related children under 18 years	20 839	13 663	350	565	2 753	221	4 868	1 572	856	241
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 443	10 371	219	345	2 095	131	3 605	1 146	639	197
60 years and over	8 865	3 425	38	71	2 368	67	3 002	508	1 014	166
65 years and over	5 780	2 135	32	39	1 756	48	1 971	337	754	140
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 117**	**2 117**	**46**	**24**	**213**	**27**	**353**	**327**	**124**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	20.7	26.6	7.6	6.0	18.0	6.6	27.1	11.0	10.2
Mean income deficit	$2 910	$3 116	$3 673	$4 366	$2 395	$1 497	$2 903	$3 046	$2 318	$1 599
Persons per family	3.36	3.41	3.20	3.17	3.31	2.89	3.23	3.01	3.40	4.55
With Social Security income	157	336	–	–	29	14	67	89	29	7
With public assistance income	197	948	11	–	63	14	47	132	48	11
Householder worked in 1979	655	1 055	35	18	145	22	216	121	69	22
With related children under 18 years	891	1 855	46	24	163	18	254	244	93	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	652	1 478	36	11	127	8	190	189	74	15
Female householder, no husband present	569	1 565	46	24	113	19	123	255	52	11
Householder worked in 1979	269	688	35	18	66	14	58	88	21	11
With related children under 18 years	536	1 485	46	24	91	10	104	208	46	4
With related children under 6 years	277	774	20	24	67	10	57	112	27	–
Householder 65 years and over	72	145	–	–	22	–	63	60	18	–
Unrelated individuals	**1 287**	**1 234**	**23**	**22**	**1 453**	**88**	**486**	**170**	**383**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	15.5	29.8	33.8	11.6	44.5	52.1	25.5	33.9	39.0	45.9
Mean income deficit	$1 906	$1 925	$2 379	$3 061	$1 649	$1 874	$1 755	$2 081	$1 993	$1 513
With Social Security income	392	369	6	–	231	14	219	36	118	31
With public assistance income	131	262	3	–	76	–	81	53	30	10
Worked in 1979	583	420	4	22	1 139	67	138	84	178	20
65 years and over	333	277	–	–	189	14	184	31	128	29
Persons	**5 025**	**8 487**	**166**	**147**	**2 142**	**181**	**1 636**	**1 138**	**798**	**157**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	21.7	14.8	9.8	15.6	25.7	9.0	25.1	18.4	18.9
Related children under 18 years	1 856	3 957	81	101	323	59	536	494	166	67
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 225	2 795	35	51	162	26	377	377	121	51
60 years and over	627	750	–	–	265	23	397	169	180	35
65 years and over	437	502	–	–	234	14	286	112	156	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 825**	**2 757**	**46**	**35**	**353**	**56**	**521**	**373**	**162**	**56**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	26.9	26.6	11.1	10.0	37.3	9.8	30.9	14.4	26.0
Mean income deficit	$3 070	$3 864	$5 203	$4 478	$2 744	$2 004	$3 329	$4 160	$3 164	$1 747
Persons per family	3.43	3.43	3.20	3.23	3.39	3.11	3.48	3.12	3.38	4.50
With Social Security income	299	482	–	–	68	27	85	100	52	25
With public assistance income	276	1 082	11	–	85	28	57	142	62	20
Householder worked in 1979	1 197	1 542	35	29	234	44	347	162	87	56
With related children under 18 years	1 409	2 350	46	35	268	47	382	279	111	45
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 060	1 843	36	11	226	29	297	212	92	45
Female householder, no husband present	752	1 840	46	24	161	48	150	278	52	22
Householder worked in 1979	414	895	35	18	98	36	79	106	21	22
With related children under 18 years	689	1 730	46	24	127	39	125	220	46	15
With related children under 6 years	306	855	20	24	83	24	73	124	27	–
Householder 65 years and over	147	206	–	–	28	7	84	66	41	–
Unrelated individuals	**1 786**	**1 470**	**30**	**22**	**1 781**	**88**	**641**	**192**	**424**	**83**
Percent below poverty level	21.5	35.5	44.1	11.6	54.5	52.1	33.6	38.2	43.1	74.8
Mean income deficit	$2 184	$2 478	$2 715	$4 006	$2 197	$2 807	$2 145	$2 739	$2 671	$1 709
With Social Security income	656	474	6	–	369	14	341	58	152	55
With public assistance income	142	273	3	–	98	–	89	53	37	10
Worked in 1979	793	532	11	22	1 341	67	171	84	188	42
65 years and over	573	368	–	–	294	14	299	53	159	43
Persons	**8 020**	**10 983**	**207**	**191**	**2 964**	**277**	**2 423**	**1 341**	**966**	**341**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	28.1	18.4	12.8	21.6	39.3	13.4	29.6	22.2	41.0
Related children under 18 years	2 944	5 017	81	122	545	103	831	578	215	135
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 050	3 532	35	58	354	54	591	420	150	111
60 years and over	1 142	1 032	–	–	398	30	580	197	256	64
65 years and over	857	697	–	–	355	21	422	140	222	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4 1	15.9	13.8	8.9	10.3	15.0	6.0	19.3	12.6	6.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.8	35.6	25.2	18.9	26.6	44.1	17.2	39.2	27.8	54.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.3	47.4	40.4	34.7	36.6	59.7	27.6	52.4	38.4	68.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lynchburg city			Manassas city		Martinsville city		Newport News city			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**13 082**	**3 903**	**86**	**3 656**	**341**	**3 591**	**1 392**	**26 656**	**11 119**	**439**	**521**
With Social Security income	3 682	1 056	27	357	46	1 152	382	4 215	2 086	43	29
Income above poverty level	3 488	779	27	357	39	1 082	293	4 058	1 595	29	22
Below poverty level without Social Security income	969	266	13	48	8	213	128	867	720	4	11
With public assistance income	590	641	24	135	24	210	255	1 023	2 508	12	42
Income above poverty level	456	261	16	85	13	118	142	773	1 073	6	30
Below poverty level without public assistance income	64	82	9	–	–	21	27	107	243	–	5
Householder worked in 1979	10 288	2 833	49	3 379	268	2 792	1 003	23 131	8 093	380	478
With related children under 18 years	5 894	2 548	64	2 319	287	1 577	915	14 257	7 630	324	367
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 776	2 045	47	1 722	247	1 284	764	10 925	6 048	236	271
Female householder, no husband present	1 742	1 357	35	303	111	497	492	2 587	4 168	81	57
Householder worked in 1979	1 093	818	11	234	72	296	336	1 881	2 302	51	45
With related children under 18 years	984	1 030	21	218	99	248	382	1 778	3 423	42	46
With related children under 6 years	327	477	5	85	14	54	174	661	1 729	28	22
Householder 65 years and over	2 430	646	15	186	21	785	250	2 649	1 269	21	24
Unrelated individuals	**6 899**	**1 885**	**30**	**1 335**	**120**	**1 446**	**472**	**11 433**	**5 976**	**182**	**210**
With Social Security income	2 519	584	11	195	33	536	191	2 409	1 518	19	5
Income above poverty level	1 844	248	7	163	8	370	54	1 852	683	19	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	932	192	7	60	–	143	35	901	544	8	5
With public assistance income	227	150	–	16	8	89	37	225	561	–	–
Income above poverty level	54	36	–	9	8	46	11	106	119	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	24	–	9	–	36	–	45	75	–	–
Worked in 1979	4 442	1 137	30	1 136	88	849	227	8 748	3 788	162	183
65 years and over	2 274	513	11	176	25	495	197	2 174	1 115	8	5
Persons	**46 474**	**15 448**	**365**	**13 436**	**1 337**	**12 017**	**5 512**	**93 092**	**44 004**	**1 905**	**2 369**
Related children under 18 years	10 681	5 029	115	4 346	522	2 670	1 847	24 243	15 010	609	967
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 056	3 649	79	2 975	411	2 092	1 416	17 265	10 932	444	640
60 years and over	9 500	2 191	52	767	81	2 783	842	11 165	4 975	86	97
65 years and over	6 991	1 637	41	542	63	1 874	603	7 219	3 221	35	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**720**	**914**	**8**	**184**	**54**	**216**	**298**	**1 336**	**2 869**	**45**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	23.4	9.3	5.0	15.8	6.0	21.4	5.0	25.8	10.3	14.0
Mean income deficit	$2 427	$3 130	$2 983	$2 814	$4 250	$3 388	$2 397	$2 902	$3 237	$2 422	$1 854
Persons per family	3.00	3.89	4.00	3.66	4.41	3.12	3.52	3.06	3.61	3.11	3.74
With Social Security income	194	277	–	–	7	70	89	157	491	14	7
With public assistance income	134	380	8	50	11	92	113	250	1 435	6	12
Householder worked in 1979	369	470	–	133	32	90	163	821	1 279	25	56
With related children under 18 years	433	743	8	147	47	138	234	969	2 416	31	58
With related children 5 to 17 years	327	621	8	117	47	128	173	698	1 894	20	41
Female householder, no husband present	278	621	8	72	36	113	212	638	2 206	24	18
Householder worked in 1979	130	287	–	53	19	39	129	341	905	11	11
With related children under 18 years	222	536	8	67	36	78	186	567	2 024	17	18
With related children under 6 years	74	296	–	41	6	30	135	334	1 174	17	3
Householder 65 years and over	135	138	–	12	7	26	52	89	213	7	7
Unrelated individuals	**1 726**	**685**	**4**	**174**	**46**	**342**	**255**	**1 908**	**2 188**	**45**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	36.3	13.3	13.0	38.3	23.7	54.0	16.7	36.6	24.7	19.0
Mean income deficit	$1 530	$1 829	$310	$1 802	$1 260	$1 353	$1 742	$1 811	$1 835	$2 604	$2 891
With Social Security income	675	336	4	32	25	166	137	557	835	–	–
With public assistance income	173	114	–	7	–	43	26	119	442	–	–
Worked in 1979	845	216	4	109	14	97	49	1 004	761	33	23
65 years and over	622	274	4	32	25	155	135	468	561	–	–
Persons	**3 893**	**4 223**	**30**	**855**	**284**	**1 016**	**1 304**	**5 963**	**12 588**	**158**	**401**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	27.3	8.2	6.4	21.2	8.5	23.7	6.4	28.6	8.3	16.9
Related children under 18 years	893	1 850	8	329	119	269	549	1 851	5 778	51	226
Related children 5 to 17 years	619	1 297	8	229	119	218	370	1 116	4 138	27	148
60 years and over	990	584	4	77	39	259	282	908	1 436	14	13
65 years and over	810	491	4	58	39	186	217	640	917	7	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 152**	**1 226**	**25**	**235**	**66**	**278**	**429**	**2 122**	**3 757**	**81**	**122**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	31.4	29.1	6.4	19.4	7.7	30.8	8.0	33.8	18.5	23.4
Mean income deficit	$2 733	$3 870	$2 141	$3 807	$5 178	$4 042	$3 065	$3 071	$3 975	$2 802	$2 531
Persons per family	3.11	3.76	3.08	3.87	4.30	3.08	3.63	3.20	3.60	3.57	3.81
With Social Security income	383	392	13	4	13	103	143	299	780	18	12
With public assistance income	180	447	17	59	11	102	140	340	1 683	6	17
Householder worked in 1979	644	648	–	174	44	114	232	1 440	1 904	57	100
With related children under 18 years	651	955	17	194	59	177	315	1 620	3 081	67	102
With related children 5 to 17 years	511	793	17	154	59	158	248	1 152	2 441	49	80
Female householder, no husband present	423	751	17	82	42	133	268	870	2 621	35	36
Householder worked in 1979	203	364	–	59	25	43	165	530	1 181	18	24
With related children under 18 years	309	649	17	73	42	98	233	776	2 367	28	31
With related children under 6 years	108	351	5	41	6	30	147	390	1 354	24	10
Householder 65 years and over	254	220	8	12	7	53	78	179	402	7	7
Unrelated individuals	**2 311**	**868**	**11**	**207**	**46**	**443**	**294**	**2 594**	**2 697**	**45**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	33.5	46.0	36.7	15.5	38.3	30.6	62.3	22.7	45.1	24.7	23.8
Mean income deficit	$1 949	$2 278	$827	$2 351	$2 164	$1 848	$2 356	$2 152	$2 330	$3 549	$3 211
With Social Security income	1 090	422	11	32	25	235	165	869	1 085	–	–
With public assistance income	186	125	–	7	–	66	26	136	494	–	–
Worked in 1979	1 001	309	11	132	14	116	69	1 342	963	33	33
65 years and over	1 002	366	11	32	25	228	155	773	731	–	–
Persons	**5 905**	**5 456**	**82**	**1 124**	**330**	**1 298**	**1 850**	**9 360**	**16 269**	**266**	**628**
Percent below poverty level	12.7	35.3	22.5	8.4	24.7	10.8	33.6	10.1	37.0	14.0	26.5
Related children under 18 years	1 420	2 268	18	460	140	324	781	3 124	7 157	96	345
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 010	1 604	15	329	134	265	552	1 841	5 087	52	203
60 years and over	1 685	840	30	77	39	387	390	1 400	2 036	21	13
65 years and over	1 436	703	19	58	39	302	283	1 095	1 352	7	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.3	19.7	3.6	3.7	16.2	5.9	11.6	4.4	21.0	6.2	7.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.7	42.3	23.6	9.6	27.3	17.2	42.8	13.7	44.1	25.4	39.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.5	55.2	37.0	14.9	36.9	28.1	62.4	23.1	58.3	38.3	52.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Norfolk city					Petersburg city			Portsmouth city	
	Race					Race			Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**38 207**	**21 440**	**164**	**1 445**	**1 037**	**4 471**	**6 034**	**114**	**16 187**	**11 398**
With Social Security income	7 833	4 943	23	88	108	1 193	1 326	6	3 621	2 467
Income above poverty level	7 499	3 709	23	80	90	1 156	1 070	6	3 347	1 887
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 272	1 351	19	5	14	213	363	–	690	577
With public assistance income	1 718	5 806	26	102	80	204	1 270	–	855	2 637
Income above poverty level	1 155	2 285	23	81	28	161	611	–	627	1 128
Below poverty level without public assistance income	203	574	10	–	–	39	198	–	35	317
Householder worked in 1979	30 341	14 469	139	1 284	895	3 488	4 478	102	12 739	7 760
With related children under 18 years	18 220	14 282	81	1 168	709	1 705	3 988	62	7 672	7 465
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 651	11 408	59	872	499	1 399	3 264	54	5 850	6 182
Female householder, no husband present	5 249	9 116	13	189	254	507	2 390	26	2 010	4 315
Householder worked in 1979	3 094	4 904	9	144	175	300	1 459	21	1 251	2 329
With related children under 18 years	3 303	7 257	9	166	220	269	1 819	21	1 125	3 422
With related children under 6 years	1 597	3 536	3	109	155	97	807	4	452	1 893
Householder 65 years and over	5 715	2 648	19	20	46	817	729	6	2 499	1 305
Unrelated individuals	**24 613**	**11 796**	**87**	**513**	**643**	**2 522**	**3 451**	**39**	**6 636**	**4 576**
With Social Security income	5 541	2 981	4	37	34	947	829	13	2 188	1 156
Income above poverty level	4 361	1 084	4	19	12	715	335	13	1 762	474
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 065	685	4	8	7	273	209	13	758	342
With public assistance income	790	1 480	8	32	28	129	279	–	271	745
Income above poverty level	364	268	8	6	5	43	75	–	128	160
Below poverty level without public assistance income	153	166	8	–	5	21	24	–	59	90
Worked in 1979	17 604	7 264	68	377	536	1 450	2 188	26	4 033	2 653
65 years and over	5 257	2 573	12	22	44	906	618	13	2 241	1 028
Persons	**137 012**	**87 319**	**513**	**6 449**	**4 334**	**15 374**	**24 697**	**434**	**54 899**	**46 403**
Related children under 18 years	30 740	29 890	124	2 478	1 486	2 924	8 175	128	13 083	15 954
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 094	21 393	79	1 558	1 008	2 185	6 136	102	9 166	11 505
60 years and over	23 186	10 925	36	326	239	3 792	2 979	24	10 569	5 616
65 years and over	16 173	7 265	36	194	149	2 498	1 949	19	7 179	3 583
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**3 250**	**6 754**	**15**	**256**	**195**	**214**	**1 361**	**15**	**1 106**	**3 276**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	31.5	9.1	17.7	18.8	4.8	22.6	13.2	6.8	28.7
Mean income deficit	$3 202	$3 426	$902	$3 948	$4 491	$2 791	$3 435	$4 119	$2 786	$3 589
Persons per family	3.10	3.81	3.07	3.60	3.27	3.00	4.04	2.80	3.19	3.92
With Social Security income	334	1 234	–	8	18	37	256	–	274	580
With public assistance income	563	3 521	3	21	52	43	659	–	228	1 509
Householder worked in 1979	1 861	2 855	15	160	121	114	598	15	566	1 443
With related children under 18 years	2 569	5 824	15	241	188	105	1 137	15	746	2 710
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 488	4 719	6	169	131	79	924	11	487	2 117
Female householder, no husband present	1 610	4 899	9	121	144	85	992	15	436	2 330
Householder worked in 1979	727	1 887	9	81	77	30	385	15	219	935
With related children under 18 years	1 502	4 559	9	121	144	57	887	15	364	2 061
With related children under 6 years	997	2 595	3	85	117	36	499	4	237	1 397
Householder 65 years and over	236	505	–	4	7	37	150	–	181	254
Unrelated individuals	**5 705**	**5 320**	**28**	**198**	**204**	**534**	**1 459**	**5**	**1 238**	**1 902**
Percent below poverty level	23.2	45.1	32.2	38.6	31.7	21.2	42.3	12.8	18.7	41.6
Mean income deficit	$2 016	$1 913	$1 761	$2 697	$2 218	$1 762	$1 981	$770	$1 746	$1 925
With Social Security income	1 180	1 897	–	18	22	232	494	–	426	682
With public assistance income	426	1 212	–	26	23	86	204	–	143	585
Worked in 1979	3 111	1 829	21	74	111	143	505	5	445	594
65 years and over	1 180	1 579	–	17	23	220	341	–	441	611
Persons	**15 745**	**30 962**	**76**	**1 196**	**938**	**1 204**	**6 959**	**66**	**4 718**	**14 735**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	35.5	14.8	18.5	21.6	7.8	28.2	15.2	8.6	31.8
Related children under 18 years	4 719	14 106	20	529	433	226	3 145	40	1 453	6 771
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 526	9 901	18	292	277	142	2 254	29	878	4 559
60 years and over	2 045	3 470	–	64	45	392	783	–	1 062	1 571
65 years and over	1 637	2 472	–	32	37	298	578	–	765	1 083
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**5 142**	**8 685**	**24**	**436**	**306**	**403**	**1 774**	**21**	**1 523**	**4 088**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	40.5	14.6	30.2	29.5	9.0	29.4	18.4	9.4	35.9
Mean income deficit	$3 289	$4 239	$1 939	$3 739	$4 179	$2 616	$4 213	$4 209	$3 342	$4 517
Persons per family	3.19	3.77	2.83	3.87	3.48	3.09	3.93	2.71	3.18	3.87
With Social Security income	588	1 866	4	13	23	98	375	–	385	848
With public assistance income	752	4 019	7	29	52	82	784	–	280	1 797
Householder worked in 1979	3 347	4 093	20	323	221	230	878	21	846	1 964
With related children under 18 years	4 006	7 134	20	408	283	220	1 442	21	1 003	3 237
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 243	5 769	6	311	188	153	1 166	17	684	2 569
Female householder, no husband present	1 954	5 815	13	150	168	163	1 248	21	548	2 752
Householder worked in 1979	920	2 470	9	105	101	68	561	21	294	1 216
With related children under 18 years	1 760	5 204	9	145	163	112	1 080	21	456	2 383
With related children under 6 years	1 122	2 840	3	102	117	69	567	4	249	1 501
Householder 65 years and over	432	897	4	9	7	74	197	–	270	396
Unrelated individuals	**7 281**	**6 146**	**32**	**216**	**222**	**726**	**1 660**	**22**	**1 703**	**2 231**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	52.1	36.8	42.1	34.5	28.8	48.1	56.4	25.7	48.8
Mean income deficit	$2 413	$2 521	$2 386	$3 380	$2 929	$2 106	$2 609	$697	$2 074	$2 502
With Social Security income	1 792	2 199	4	18	29	360	602	13	711	873
With public assistance income	505	1 293	–	26	23	86	211	–	156	657
Worked in 1979	3 968	2 325	21	92	122	221	601	9	592	700
65 years and over	1 727	1 868	4	17	30	348	421	13	713	775
Persons	**23 590**	**38 868**	**117**	**1 951**	**1 430**	**1 998**	**8 635**	**98**	**6 471**	**18 080**
Percent below poverty level	17.2	44.5	22.8	30.3	33.0	13.0	35.0	22.6	11.8	39.0
Related children under 18 years	7 376	16 991	24	931	661	464	3 786	49	1 967	7 930
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 839	11 976	18	536	415	292	2 734	38	1 250	5 474
60 years and over	3 129	4 843	13	69	59	601	998	13	1 592	2 161
65 years and over	2 531	3 452	13	37	51	477	716	13	1 188	1 504
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8 2	26.2	7.8	13.6	17.4	5.6	21.4	14.1	5.5	23.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.1	52.0	36.1	42.3	44.9	17.6	43.1	31.6	15.7	44.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.8	64.8	49.1	55.3	58.5	27.6	56.3	38.5	25.9	56.7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Portsmouth city—Con.		Radford city		Richmond city				Roanoke city		
	Race—Con.		Race		Race				Race		
	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**185**	**202**	**2 314**	**175**	**25 560**	**26 746**	**247**	**430**	**21 717**	**5 459**	**145**
With Social Security income	21	13	633	33	7 965	6 301	34	91	6 694	1 418	49
Income above poverty level	21	13	612	33	7 603	4 996	34	76	6 197	1 203	42
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6	7	180	18	1 605	1 555	5	18	1 874	413	12
With public assistance income	17	42	132	11	1 299	5 850	36	53	1 728	1 220	13
Income above poverty level	17	11	100	6	897	2 719	26	24	1 146	579	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	11	19	–	141	631	–	–	209	101	–
Householder worked in 1979	146	169	1 888	140	19 108	19 457	192	350	16 119	3 875	105
With related children under 18 years	118	140	1 077	106	8 471	16 594	164	256	9 336	3 577	92
With related children 5 to 17 years	88	122	897	94	5 900	13 841	113	211	7 263	2 866	70
Female householder, no husband present	12	54	257	36	3 622	11 608	39	125	3 455	2 197	31
Householder worked in 1979	6	40	181	20	2 011	7 575	21	92	2 017	1 330	9
With related children under 18 years	12	44	155	20	1 463	8 626	33	91	1 918	1 707	31
With related children under 6 years	–	24	54	12	581	4 025	8	35	635	786	9
Householder 65 years and over	33	25	422	18	6 089	3 516	42	46	4 634	764	34
Unrelated individuals	**54**	**115**	**1 745**	**96**	**29 130**	**15 571**	**184**	**289**	**13 276**	**2 847**	**61**
With Social Security income	6	37	415	33	7 709	3 903	45	34	4 985	874	21
Income above poverty level	6	13	325	16	6 356	1 591	26	23	3 637	398	17
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6	5	176	5	3 045	1 120	16	10	2 056	321	6
With public assistance income	–	8	51	5	931	1 865	11	17	701	326	10
Income above poverty level	–	8	22	5	376	369	–	5	190	79	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	11	–	143	238	–	–	99	32	–
Worked in 1979	32	68	1 337	48	20 658	9 774	115	250	7 826	1 634	45
65 years and over	10	34	321	33	7 438	3 409	40	37	4 520	711	17
Persons	**756**	**854**	**9 093**	**742**	**98 177**	**108 205**	**1 027**	**1 975**	**76 714**	**21 663**	**582**
Related children under 18 years	244	236	2 121	253	13 891	33 408	245	564	16 212	7 451	163
Related children 5 to 17 years	180	152	1 689	182	9 421	24 919	165	431	11 850	5 635	125
60 years and over	71	96	1 643	91	25 016	14 618	184	195	17 266	3 090	101
65 years and over	56	81	1 114	80	18 705	9 979	133	120	12 960	2 181	80
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**24**	**38**	**143**	**28**	**1 387**	**6 470**	**50**	**102**	**2 055**	**1 322**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	13.0	18.8	6.2	16.0	5.4	24.2	20.2	23.7	9.5	24.2	24.1
Mean income deficit	$3 229	$3 271	$3 044	$4 296	$2 967	$3 320	$6 521	$4 378	$2 679	$3 588	$3 871
Persons per family	3.42	2.55	3.69	4.71	2.97	3.68	4.34	4.11	3.23	3.74	3.34
With Social Security income	–	–	21	–	362	1 305	–	15	497	215	7
With public assistance income	–	31	32	5	402	3 131	10	29	582	641	13
Householder worked in 1979	18	24	81	28	680	2 872	24	53	1 076	668	22
With related children under 18 years	24	28	110	28	822	5 239	43	74	1 439	1 156	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	17	83	23	580	4 516	31	68	1 083	869	25
Female householder, no husband present	12	38	30	12	571	4 789	19	43	916	935	19
Householder worked in 1979	6	24	11	12	243	2 171	7	28	441	437	6
With related children under 18 years	12	28	30	12	466	4 342	19	43	779	882	19
With related children under 6 years	–	18	13	12	278	2 444	–	12	359	505	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	20	–	257	644	–	–	281	101	–
Unrelated individuals	**15**	**38**	**650**	**61**	**5 772**	**6 143**	**62**	**88**	**3 203**	**1 244**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	27.8	33.0	37.2	63.5	19.8	39.5	33.7	30.4	24.1	43.7	26.2
Mean income deficit	$2 170	$2 120	$1 942	$2 237	$1 815	$1 818	$1 716	$1 863	$1 673	$1 843	$1 621
With Social Security income	–	24	90	17	1 353	2 312	19	11	1 348	476	4
With public assistance income	–	–	29	–	555	1 496	11	12	511	247	10
Worked in 1979	8	6	516	18	3 139	1 823	27	70	1 107	405	6
65 years and over	–	24	57	17	1 348	2 088	6	14	1 232	361	–
Persons	**103**	**169**	**1 191**	**187**	**9 781**	**30 094**	**263**	**472**	**9 839**	**6 190**	**113**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	19.8	13.1	25.2	10.0	27.8	25.6	23.9	12.8	28.6	19.4
Related children under 18 years	46	58	229	88	1 522	12 834	93	178	2 899	2 833	28
Related children 5 to 17 years	32	30	153	53	958	9 390	64	140	2 087	2 035	28
60 years and over	–	36	123	17	2 209	4 365	33	28	2 175	790	6
65 years and over	–	36	77	17	1 789	3 177	26	19	1 728	535	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**29**	**52**	**217**	**28**	**2 054**	**8 233**	**50**	**122**	**2 910**	**1 704**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	25.7	9.4	16.0	8.0	30.8	20.2	28.4	13.4	31.2	28.3
Mean income deficit	$4 085	$3 631	$3 381	$6 177	$3 241	$4 158	$8 555	$5 586	$3 222	$4 312	$4 696
Persons per family	3.17	2.81	3.43	4.71	3.04	3.69	4.34	4.20	3.15	3.64	3.12
With Social Security income	–	7	46	–	661	1 881	–	15	824	393	13
With public assistance income	–	38	38	5	490	3 587	10	29	749	731	13
Householder worked in 1979	23	31	130	28	1 045	4 026	24	73	1 586	888	22
With related children under 18 years	24	35	145	28	1 174	6 436	43	88	1 917	1 394	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	24	105	23	838	5 507	31	82	1 437	1 088	25
Female householder, no husband present	12	38	63	12	759	5 734	19	56	1 132	1 155	19
Householder worked in 1979	6	24	38	12	353	2 857	7	41	597	582	6
With related children under 18 years	12	28	49	12	578	5 069	19	50	930	1 055	19
With related children under 6 years	–	18	26	12	321	2 772	–	12	398	566	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	39	–	455	993	–	–	480	203	6
Unrelated individuals	**15**	**52**	**786**	**66**	**7 621**	**7 212**	**86**	**106**	**4 242**	**1 551**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	27.8	45.2	45.0	68.8	26.2	46.3	46.7	36.7	32.0	54.5	36.1
Mean income deficit	$3 115	$2 376	$2 451	$2 948	$2 195	$2 413	$2 065	$2 444	$2 079	$2 311	$1 914
With Social Security income	–	29	158	22	2 255	2 806	24	16	2 084	636	10
With public assistance income	–	–	34	–	648	1 635	11	12	557	266	10
Worked in 1979	8	15	601	23	3 997	2 354	46	83	1 401	547	6
65 years and over	–	24	108	22	2 179	2 480	11	19	1 888	503	6
Persons	**128**	**232**	**1 544**	**192**	**13 722**	**37 722**	**294**	**630**	**13 407**	**7 758**	**130**
Percent below poverty level	16.9	27.2	17.0	25.9	14.0	34.9	28.6	31.9	17.5	35.8	22.3
Related children under 18 years	56	77	299	88	2 267	15 558	100	260	3 764	3 372	28
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	49	198	53	1 468	11 369	71	207	2 649	2 468	28
60 years and over	–	43	199	22	3 641	5 612	38	33	3 361	1 199	23
65 years and over	–	36	153	22	2 999	4 156	31	24	2 755	860	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.4	16.6	9.3	22.1	6.9	20.7	20.2	20.6	8.2	21.2	12.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	33.1	37.1	22.3	29.4	17.6	41.5	32.3	39.7	22.2	43.7	25.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.6	42.7	31.6	52.8	26.3	54.2	41.3	51.5	34.8	57.6	45.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Salem city		South Boston city		Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**6 209**	**231**	**1 233**	**633**	**5 260**	**515**	**7 179**	**5 357**	**59 798**	**6 157**
With Social Security income	1 404	83	347	193	1 397	153	1 806	1 548	7 157	836
Income above poverty level	1 295	66	304	152	1 308	145	1 671	1 097	6 871	646
Below poverty level without Social Security income	389	27	68	59	292	51	388	460	934	153
With public assistance income	240	25	74	111	251	73	268	1 242	1 641	911
Income above poverty level	157	15	51	78	161	43	216	722	1 325	418
Below poverty level without public assistance income	26	–	–	25	5	–	5	195	66	42
Householder worked in 1979	5 029	149	990	459	4 282	423	5 865	3 645	52 545	5 123
With related children under 18 years	2 936	115	547	415	2 364	282	3 629	3 449	36 318	4 492
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 404	100	493	327	1 860	236	2 900	3 005	29 507	3 705
Female householder, no husband present	950	102	159	172	622	112	593	1 838	7 000	1 722
Householder worked in 1979	667	67	111	89	476	77	369	944	4 910	1 158
With related children under 18 years	607	61	104	103	289	91	286	1 289	5 539	1 456
With related children under 6 years	137	24	16	55	93	51	102	610	1 907	577
Householder 65 years and over	902	60	243	97	949	136	1 088	915	3 458	477
Unrelated individuals	**2 566**	**87**	**559**	**184**	**2 484**	**344**	**1 926**	**2 216**	**22 826**	**2 246**
With Social Security income	903	36	249	79	1 012	126	892	787	2 527	358
Income above poverty level	701	20	190	33	718	52	704	334	2 000	102
Below poverty level without Social Security income	404	20	88	12	338	44	288	238	656	68
With public assistance income	37	25	45	31	158	36	66	394	306	159
Income above poverty level	12	9	–	13	70	23	29	99	141	19
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	9	–	6	57	7	6	50	54	10
Worked in 1979	1 593	42	337	97	1 462	186	1 079	1 080	19 499	1 677
65 years and over	845	30	244	66	936	140	772	741	2 216	290
Persons	**21 009**	**812**	**4 307**	**2 521**	**18 187**	**2 244**	**24 503**	**22 381**	**219 608**	**24 536**
Related children under 18 years	5 040	186	1 015	863	4 185	642	6 497	7 436	67 556	8 807
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 886	133	787	641	3 150	541	4 929	5 685	50 685	6 416
60 years and over	3 531	176	967	406	3 633	432	4 284	3 352	15 953	1 697
65 years and over	2 488	147	699	285	2 706	328	2 869	2 283	9 773	1 171
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**340**	**44**	**84**	**159**	**325**	**65**	**355**	**1 356**	**3 721**	**1 265**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	19.0	6.8	25.1	6.2	12.6	4.9	25.3	6.2	20.5
Mean income deficit	$2 495	$2 936	$1 907	$2 706	$2 817	$3 722	$2 961	$3 732	$3 666	$3 396
Persons per family	3.01	2.80	2.57	3.72	3.25	3.74	3.47	4.06	3.45	3.76
With Social Security income	109	17	43	41	89	8	135	451	286	190
With public assistance income	83	10	23	33	90	30	52	520	316	493
Householder worked in 1979	189	26	23	88	214	32	181	590	2 106	705
With related children under 18 years	238	26	29	116	207	45	209	1 109	3 237	1 107
With related children 5 to 17 years	196	22	29	93	152	28	160	976	2 574	953
Female householder, no husband present	173	33	27	85	85	30	112	816	2 461	871
Householder worked in 1979	117	15	5	39	68	5	61	311	1 252	501
With related children under 18 years	166	15	15	73	69	24	91	719	2 353	819
With related children under 6 years	66	6	5	41	21	24	51	350	1 149	399
Householder 65 years and over	91	13	42	29	49	20	84	297	161	86
Unrelated individuals	**478**	**24**	**149**	**84**	**540**	**165**	**339**	**1 035**	**3 055**	**802**
Percent below poverty level	18.6	27.6	26.7	45.7	21.7	48.0	17.6	46.7	13.4	35.7
Mean income deficit	$1 695	$773	$1 587	$1 544	$1 497	$1 589	$1 436	$1 922	$1 984	$1 751
With Social Security income	202	16	59	46	294	74	188	453	527	256
With public assistance income	25	16	45	18	88	13	37	295	165	140
Worked in 1979	184	5	48	26	175	61	90	217	1 862	348
65 years and over	142	16	58	40	255	82	158	406	448	225
Persons	**1 501**	**147**	**365**	**676**	**1 593**	**424**	**1 546**	**6 583**	**15 970**	**5 548**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	18.1	8.5	26.8	8.8	18.9	6.3	29.4	7.3	22.6
Related children under 18 years	469	39	59	293	409	138	447	2 793	7 322	2 573
Related children 5 to 17 years	347	20	45	205	294	110	347	2 121	5 240	1 795
60 years and over	352	44	180	101	388	125	417	1 093	934	520
65 years and over	276	35	147	90	353	108	288	805	728	393
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**557**	**50**	**96**	**204**	**458**	**103**	**513**	**1 862**	**5 338**	**1 657**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	21.6	7.8	32.2	8.7	20.0	7.1	34.8	8.9	26.9
Mean income deficit	$2 708	$3 932	$2 895	$3 574	$3 335	$3 786	$3 467	$4 356	$3 958	$4 170
Persons per family	2.97	3.46	2.50	3.53	3.20	4.02	3.38	4.12	3.57	3.70
With Social Security income	186	17	55	45	150	22	193	663	445	267
With public assistance income	101	10	23	40	90	34	57	712	407	550
Householder worked in 1979	317	26	23	129	294	59	280	853	3 503	1 002
With related children under 18 years	372	32	29	143	271	74	304	1 399	4 592	1 383
With related children 5 to 17 years	326	22	29	103	216	57	228	1 247	3 597	1 172
Female householder, no husband present	268	33	27	97	135	44	151	1 039	2 918	1 043
Householder worked in 1979	186	15	5	51	101	13	87	416	1 629	635
With related children under 18 years	249	15	15	78	87	38	130	835	2 759	956
With related children under 6 years	72	6	5	46	33	24	78	413	1 315	422
Householder 65 years and over	129	13	48	33	93	34	123	449	241	150
Unrelated individuals	**682**	**29**	**183**	**96**	**711**	**195**	**505**	**1 208**	**4 087**	**890**
Percent below poverty level	26.6	33.3	32.7	52.2	28.6	56.7	26.2	54.5	17.9	39.6
Mean income deficit	$1 999	$1 437	$2 115	$2 223	$1 946	$2 195	$1 714	$2 502	$2 302	$2 439
With Social Security income	369	21	87	51	407	88	317	538	804	284
With public assistance income	25	16	45	18	115	20	37	320	207	150
Worked in 1979	232	5	54	33	227	77	138	290	2 552	411
65 years and over	305	21	86	45	355	103	284	499	712	253
Persons	**2 331**	**202**	**423**	**816**	**2 181**	**620**	**2 214**	**8 909**	**23 236**	**7 020**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	24.9	9.8	32.4	12.0	27.6	9.0	39.8	10.6	28.6
Related children under 18 years	717	57	59	327	554	232	666	3 739	10 561	3 191
Related children 5 to 17 years	561	20	45	214	414	202	480	2 796	7 271	2 227
60 years and over	625	49	219	127	584	174	648	1 550	1 426	690
65 years and over	516	40	186	105	515	147	475	1 139	1 134	530
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.3	11.2	3.8	17.3	5.6	14.3	4.5	21.5	5.2	15.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.7	28.2	15.1	43.4	15.2	39.1	12.1	48.5	14.3	33.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.4	39.5	28.5	56.7	23.1	54.4	21.1	61.7	23.4	48.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Virginia Beach city—Con.			Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**138**	**1 351**	**1 057**	**4 041**	**328**	**1 151**	**177**	**4 857**	**398**
With Social Security income	19	55	95	992	73	266	44	1 323	90
Income above poverty level	19	55	87	934	52	266	39	1 168	65
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	10	23	204	18	40	22	272	21
With public assistance income	–	118	63	259	52	25	22	234	55
Income above poverty level	–	110	49	189	38	25	22	114	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	–	6	–	9	16	–
Householder worked in 1979	127	1 224	908	3 303	241	917	135	3 837	311
With related children under 18 years	84	1 200	888	1 906	248	427	106	2 313	251
With related children 5 to 17 years	72	966	658	1 503	181	367	87	1 836	180
Female householder, no husband present	25	196	222	468	117	92	51	782	104
Householder worked in 1979	20	147	142	320	72	67	19	500	72
With related children under 18 years	25	196	222	275	86	53	36	470	78
With related children under 6 years	15	141	105	92	17	–	–	178	32
Householder 65 years and over	–	9	14	625	25	259	44	885	55
Unrelated individuals	**97**	**256**	**412**	**1 591**	**101**	**1 798**	**213**	**2 983**	**260**
With Social Security income	6	17	15	645	23	247	61	1 070	36
Income above poverty level	6	11	6	507	15	215	27	721	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	6	–	304	7	61	17	371	4
With public assistance income	–	8	8	116	–	23	–	177	–
Income above poverty level	–	–	–	62	–	14	–	54	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	10	–	5	–	29	–
Worked in 1979	79	217	362	902	82	1 501	157	1 832	204
65 years and over	–	10	4	587	23	222	52	1 024	42
Persons	**525**	**6 325**	**4 761**	**13 824**	**1 338**	**5 006**	**795**	**17 402**	**1 635**
Related children under 18 years	127	2 557	1 851	3 350	472	688	189	3 885	546
Related children 5 to 17 years	99	1 988	1 246	2 579	328	557	154	2 832	384
60 years and over	6	346	47	2 717	122	969	161	3 690	252
65 years and over	–	215	28	1 777	92	759	106	2 655	147
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**15**	**136**	**177**	**265**	**52**	**5**	**5**	**471**	**101**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	10.1	16.7	6.6	15.9	0.4	2.8	9.7	25.4
Mean income deficit	$7 020	$4 967	$3 732	$2 354	$4 616	$2 690	$1 335	$2 874	$3 295
Persons per family	4.00	4.03	2.94	3.25	4.50	2.40	8.60	3.47	3.38
With Social Security income	–	–	B	58	21	–	B	155	25
With public assistance income	–	8	14	70	14	–	–	120	43
Householder worked in 1979	10	85	106	169	20	5	–	233	64
With related children under 18 years	15	136	177	203	41	5	5	330	86
With related children 5 to 17 years	15	122	137	151	36	5	5	246	59
Female householder, no husband present	15	103	144	114	13	–	5	206	71
Householder worked in 1979	10	68	86	62	5	–	–	99	54
With related children under 18 years	15	103	144	97	13	–	5	160	65
With related children under 6 years	5	76	75	38	5	–	–	74	32
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	17	7	–	5	95	15
Unrelated individuals	**14**	**73**	**74**	**273**	**31**	**621**	**65**	**671**	**136**
Percent below poverty level	14.4	28.5	18.0	17.2	30.7	34.5	30.5	22.5	52.3
Mean income deficit	$2 354	$2 342	$2 449	$1 367	$1 887	$2 032	$1 710	$1 429	$1 876
With Social Security income	–	6	9	138	8	32	34	349	23
With public assistance income	–	8	8	54	–	9	–	123	–
Worked in 1979	9	39	31	77	19	529	16	169	80
65 years and over	–	–	4	136	8	18	25	318	29
Persons	**58**	**576**	**633**	**1 134**	**265**	**645**	**108**	**2 301**	**477**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	9.1	13.3	8.2	19.8	12.9	13.6	13.2	29.2
Related children under 18 years	24	297	340	391	137	3	33	735	180
Related children 5 to 17 years	24	234	247	272	87	3	33	478	139
60 years and over	–	33	4	235	39	22	39	623	61
65 years and over	–	4	4	179	27	18	30	473	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**22**	**211**	**281**	**383**	**75**	**39**	**17**	**622**	**132**
Percent below poverty level	15.9	15.6	26.6	9.5	22.9	3.4	9.6	12.8	33.2
Mean income deficit	$6 547	$4 798	$3 601	$3 005	$4 753	$1 197	$2 278	$3 563	$3 854
Persons per family	4.50	4.29	3.39	3.33	4.15	2.33	4.59	3.28	3.02
With Social Security income	–	5	B	95	26	7	17	240	31
With public assistance income	–	B	20	82	20	–	–	130	43
Householder worked in 1979	17	155	210	256	26	39	–	315	89
With related children under 18 years	22	211	281	282	53	17	17	408	90
With related children 5 to 17 years	22	177	199	218	42	12	17	306	59
Female householder, no husband present	15	123	169	144	25	7	17	240	71
Householder worked in 1979	10	83	111	81	11	7	–	133	54
With related children under 18 years	15	123	169	111	25	7	17	187	65
With related children under 6 years	5	88	100	38	17	–	–	86	32
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	38	7	–	17	146	21
Unrelated individuals	**28**	**78**	**80**	**449**	**38**	**690**	**75**	**871**	**140**
Percent below poverty level	28.9	30.5	19.4	28.2	37.6	38.4	35.2	29.2	53.8
Mean income deficit	$1 774	$3 122	$3 190	$1 570	$2 423	$2 720	$2 371	$1 899	$2 731
With Social Security income	–	6	9	271	15	41	34	470	27
With public assistance income	–	B	B	54	–	9	–	139	–
Worked in 1979	16	44	37	141	19	589	26	248	84
65 years and over	–	–	4	255	15	23	25	448	33
Persons	**83**	**942**	**1 052**	**1 726**	**349**	**793**	**153**	**2 908**	**539**
Percent below poverty level	15.8	14.9	22.1	12.5	26.1	15.8	19.2	16.7	33.0
Related children under 18 years	24	500	567	556	164	24	45	830	184
Related children 5 to 17 years	24	375	358	397	94	15	45	549	139
60 years and over	–	51	4	411	52	27	51	893	94
65 years and over	–	4	4	337	40	23	42	708	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.0	8.2	9.7	4.4	15.9	9.5	5.7	8.6	21.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.3	19.5	28.9	17.1	30.6	18.4	37.4	22.3	44.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.3	34.6	45.2	26.8	45.7	25.8	45.4	31.7	61.5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**1 816 588**	**31 268**	**33 731**	**14 333**	**8 405**	**14 976**	**11 971**	–	**50 950**	**5 860**	**34 121**
White	1 500 641	19 745	29 509	13 958	5 176	11 292	9 165	–	48 597	5 299	30 033
Black	307 586	11 446	4 017	347	3 215	3 564	2 778	–	2 145	553	3 971
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 968	30	40	7	9	89	13	–	63	–	13
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 695	37	133	–	–	18	15	–	85	6	78
Spanish origin[1]	13 579	482	219	47	74	71	100	–	360	32	170
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**1 816 588**	**31 268**	**33 731**	**14 333**	**8 405**	**14 976**	**11 971**	–	**50 950**	**5 860**	**34 121**
Male	901 766	14 685	16 827	7 194	4 150	7 123	5 844	–	25 195	3 026	16 978
Female	914 822	16 583	16 904	7 139	4 255	7 853	6 127	–	25 755	2 834	17 143
Total persons	**1 816 588**	**31 268**	**33 731**	**14 333**	**8 405**	**14 976**	**11 971**	–	**50 950**	**5 860**	**34 121**
Under 5 years	124 081	2 046	2 220	965	581	1 053	830	–	3 150	340	2 264
5 to 9 years	139 494	2 160	2 167	1 108	615	1 094	898	–	3 719	380	2 505
10 to 14 years	161 175	2 454	2 800	1 353	729	1 360	1 062	–	4 218	485	2 916
15 to 19 years	173 535	2 702	2 967	1 363	838	1 629	1 170	–	4 870	498	3 044
20 to 24 years	142 140	2 251	2 810	1 008	669	1 386	899	–	4 004	478	2 445
25 to 29 years	140 996	2 169	3 476	1 025	604	1 129	792	–	3 989	401	2 803
30 to 34 years	145 414	1 909	2 847	1 167	603	1 172	881	–	4 130	518	2 848
35 to 39 years	124 992	1 568	2 484	1 128	572	1 039	800	–	3 684	436	2 345
40 to 44 years	104 123	1 576	1 965	786	472	721	724	–	3 034	344	2 041
45 to 49 years	95 815	1 678	1 752	585	357	622	788	–	2 726	257	2 036
50 to 54 years	95 258	1 795	1 727	813	454	681	501	–	2 770	320	1 561
55 to 59 years	91 774	1 989	1 650	763	452	725	644	–	2 770	326	1 767
60 to 64 years	82 509	1 761	1 449	743	409	637	515	–	2 229	284	1 589
65 to 69 years	72 426	1 676	1 212	576	371	623	463	–	1 935	263	1 566
70 to 74 years	52 381	1 321	898	415	293	445	402	–	1 631	174	1 052
75 to 79 years	36 177	977	690	302	198	281	292	–	1 050	203	706
80 to 84 years	20 269	709	382	155	91	234	238	–	625	89	391
85 years and over	14 029	527	235	78	97	145	72	–	416	64	242
Median	30.9	34.9	30.7	31.5	31.4	29.3	31.9	–	31.8	33.4	31.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**1 816 588**	**31 268**	**33 731**	**14 333**	**8 405**	**14 976**	**11 971**	–	**50 950**	**5 860**	**34 121**
In households	**1 792 135**	**30 913**	**33 328**	**14 217**	**8 383**	**14 379**	**11 901**	–	**48 915**	**5 461**	**33 898**
Family householder: Male	433 564	6 872	7 508	3 555	1 948	3 345	2 893	–	12 445	1 245	8 693
Female	63 453	1 658	1 406	436	277	509	450	–	1 436	267	954
Nonfamily householder: Male	45 993	1 008	1 481	323	212	385	298	–	1 292	179	893
Female	62 405	2 055	1 307	534	289	544	439	–	1 765	250	1 117
Spouse	429 909	6 877	7 804	3 555	1 936	3 227	2 792	–	12 268	1 243	8 557
Child	635 085	9 770	10 841	5 068	2 948	5 052	4 098	–	17 222	1 854	11 800
Other relatives	95 862	2 097	1 846	628	607	1 123	742	–	1 805	308	1 333
Nonrelatives	25 864	576	1 135	118	166	194	189	–	682	115	551
Persons per household	2.96	2.67	2.85	2.93	3.08	3.01	2.92	–	2.89	2.81	2.91
Persons per family	3.34	3.20	3.30	3.32	3.47	3.44	3.28	–	3.25	3.25	3.25
Persons under 18 years	535 577	8 393	9 102	4 380	2 488	4 337	3 549	–	14 073	1 485	9 603
Percent living with two parents	80.8	64.9	79.9	83.9	84.1	76.2	79.2	–	84.3	78.8	84.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**154 553**	**2 471**	**2 781**	**1 154**	**730**	**1 795**	**1 060**	–	**4 360**	**411**	**2 634**
Children ever born	53 967	1 236	830	344	353	433	362	–	1 154	139	948
Per 1,000 women	349	500	298	298	484	241	342	–	265	338	360
Women 25 to 34 years	**143 687**	**2 135**	**3 113**	**1 092**	**605**	**1 145**	**863**	–	**4 101**	**420**	**2 804**
Children ever born	229 733	3 372	3 623	1 928	920	1 801	1 378	–	6 009	622	4 229
Per 1,000 women	1 599	1 579	1 164	1 766	1 521	1 573	1 597	–	1 465	1 481	1 508
Women 35 to 44 years	**113 735**	**1 686**	**2 307**	**928**	**538**	**889**	**786**	–	**3 378**	**312**	**2 160**
Children ever born	302 784	4 722	5 515	2 551	1 521	2 605	2 079	–	8 319	818	5 238
Per 1,000 women	2 662	2 801	2 391	2 749	2 827	2 930	2 645	–	2 463	2 622	2 425
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 695 136**	**29 350**	**31 712**	**13 394**	**7 862**	**13 933**	**11 150**	–	**47 733**	**5 508**	**31 780**
Same house	1 039 857	20 647	16 173	8 776	5 377	9 007	7 493	–	28 552	3 287	18 636
Different house in United States	647 204	8 578	14 994	4 618	2 485	4 854	3 578	–	18 916	2 011	13 095
Same county	288 123	5 369	4 627	1 182	1 224	2 542	2 030	–	5 897	856	3 172
Different county	359 081	3 209	10 367	3 436	1 261	2 312	1 548	–	13 019	1 155	9 923
Same State	237 552	985	6 076	2 929	1 103	1 140	1 151	–	10 216	460	7 670
Different State	121 529	2 224	4 291	507	158	1 172	397	–	2 803	695	2 253
Abroad	8 075	125	545	–	–	72	79	–	265	210	49
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 076 163**	**19 655**	**20 767**	**8 536**	**4 973**	**8 454**	**7 112**	–	**30 989**	**3 679**	**20 947**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	283 504	4 985	3 681	1 940	1 452	2 457	1 964	–	6 727	1 078	5 296
8 years	75 793	1 437	1 028	565	460	542	496	–	1 800	306	1 489
High school: 1 to 3 years	203 024	5 143	2 687	1 766	1 039	1 693	1 574	–	6 609	544	3 840
4 years	291 889	4 682	4 623	2 596	1 270	1 862	1 847	–	8 988	1 083	5 927
College: 1 to 3 years	112 407	1 828	2 977	953	403	922	713	–	3 830	345	2 326
4 or more years	109 546	1 580	5 771	716	349	978	518	–	3 035	323	2 069
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**763 422**	**12 589**	**16 396**	**5 593**	**3 487**	**6 301**	**5 273**	–	**22 644**	**2 656**	**14 950**
Agriculture	40 879	985	946	57	381	122	205	–	1 561	92	744
Forestry and fisheries	3 347	496	21	28	16	4	9	–	80	36	21
Mining	20 886	8	57	2	–	5	16	–	16	12	70
Construction	67 981	698	1 237	518	398	464	378	–	1 891	500	1 272
Manufacturing	208 463	3 212	2 624	1 962	884	1 881	2 419	–	7 119	262	4 847
Transportation	29 050	440	365	392	151	227	215	–	1 297	102	977
Communications and other public utilities	19 056	301	460	132	52	117	144	–	332	82	378
Wholesale trade	26 155	849	508	48	113	153	133	–	735	45	605
Retail trade	99 126	1 848	2 273	726	406	811	552	–	2 780	175	1 800
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27 179	343	1 009	180	83	239	155	–	801	26	616
Business and repair services	21 985	293	638	136	91	167	78	–	531	27	433
Personal services	26 806	581	516	245	233	297	103	–	795	796	401
Entertainment and recreation services	4 445	70	125	16	11	64	5	–	43	12	89
Professional and related services	126 328	1 685	4 908	1 017	512	1 546	646	–	3 978	425	2 309
Health services	40 208	457	1 905	393	226	465	152	–	1 779	88	959
Educational services	64 224	732	2 302	420	244	899	391	–	1 505	263	1 009
Public administration	41 736	780	709	134	156	204	215	–	685	64	388

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Bland	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**6 349**	**23 170**	**15 632**	**35 198**	**11 751**	**29 235**	**17 904**	**27 270**	**6 692**	**12 266**	**32 532**
White	6 127	22 073	6 657	35 044	6 764	23 398	10 015	27 133	1 414	7 518	28 520
Black	206	1 049	8 972	72	4 979	5 814	7 693	128	4 726	4 737	3 852
American Indian Eskimo and Aleut	–	–	–	3	–	12	161	–	552	–	27
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	46	1	27	8	6	23	9	–	9	85
Spanish origin[1]	41	108	215	242	324	161	177	98	61	115	150
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**6 349**	**23 170**	**15 632**	**35 198**	**11 751**	**29 235**	**17 904**	**27 270**	**6 692**	**12 266**	**32 532**
Male	3 392	11 711	7 634	17 725	5 785	14 511	8 884	13 422	3 340	6 009	16 068
Female	2 957	11 459	7 998	17 473	5 966	14 724	9 020	13 848	3 352	6 257	16 464
Total persons	**6 349**	**23 170**	**15 632**	**35 198**	**11 751**	**29 235**	**17 904**	**27 270**	**6 692**	**12 266**	**32 532**
Under 5 years	387	1 424	1 046	3 094	756	2 123	1 334	1 654	483	814	2 518
5 to 9 years	475	1 895	1 146	3 270	985	2 489	1 434	1 975	449	870	3 088
10 to 14 years	514	1 897	1 362	3 557	1 037	2 592	1 719	2 301	674	1 241	3 516
15 to 19 years	497	2 026	1 694	3 729	1 200	2 760	1 736	2 324	809	1 179	2 982
20 to 24 years	543	1 613	1 396	3 323	908	2 548	1 595	1 939	609	882	1 651
25 to 29 years	555	1 773	1 038	3 063	843	2 486	1 348	2 215	574	811	2 919
30 to 34 years	615	2 012	1 031	2 776	801	2 275	1 396	1 884	539	749	3 617
35 to 39 years	393	1 669	850	2 211	689	1 932	1 192	1 849	465	675	3 241
40 to 44 years	346	1 469	689	2 150	535	1 751	900	1 385	331	605	2 283
45 to 49 years	282	1 319	706	1 749	629	1 632	992	1 661	364	599	1 677
50 to 54 years	400	1 262	973	1 362	608	1 351	843	1 569	405	917	1 433
55 to 59 years	279	1 336	900	1 335	551	1 371	977	1 404	248	700	1 150
60 to 64 years	298	1 047	837	1 135	580	1 272	687	1 384	179	545	888
65 to 69 years	283	799	809	1 043	607	1 024	642	1 399	146	574	691
70 to 74 years	203	724	562	595	437	643	517	825	225	447	321
75 to 79 years	149	452	328	415	312	475	314	884	72	378	344
80 to 84 years	77	258	144	244	149	347	201	394	65	175	131
85 years and over	53	195	121	147	124	164	77	224	55	105	82
Median	31.7	32.4	30.6	26.0	30.9	29.2	29.2	33.3	27.8	32.2	29.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**6 349**	**23 170**	**15 632**	**35 198**	**11 751**	**29 235**	**17 904**	**27 270**	**6 692**	**12 266**	**32 532**
In households	**5 906**	**22 923**	**15 158**	**34 897**	**11 751**	**29 110**	**17 680**	**26 968**	**6 692**	**12 178**	**32 469**
Family householder: Male	1 554	6 034	3 178	8 627	2 552	6 847	3 733	7 251	1 291	2 701	8 173
Female	178	665	770	896	451	1 015	886	813	318	523	807
Nonfamily householder: Male	115	466	476	571	325	759	615	504	240	327	527
Female	264	818	633	877	523	874	462	1 178	87	510	478
Spouse	1 522	5 948	3 093	8 594	2 472	7 026	3 596	7 125	1 295	2 707	8 259
Child	2 014	8 024	5 448	14 067	4 296	10 647	6 752	8 788	2 624	4 378	12 908
Other relatives	253	793	1 368	999	913	1 525	1 359	1 172	617	897	1 067
Nonrelatives	6	175	192	266	219	417	277	137	220	135	250
Persons per household	2.80	2.87	3.00	3.18	3.05	3.07	3.10	2.77	3.46	3.00	3.25
Persons per family	3.19	3.20	3.51	3.48	3.56	3.44	3.53	3.12	3.82	3.48	3.48
Persons under 18 years	1 692	6 528	4 531	12 235	3 534	9 029	5 567	7 411	2 088	3 690	11 103
Percent living with two parents	87.2	87.2	69.3	87.3	75.0	80.7	73.2	83.0	71.6	73.2	89.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**474**	**1 722**	**1 592**	**3 419**	**1 050**	**2 655**	**1 731**	**2 117**	**744**	**1 006**	**2 379**
Children ever born	126	474	526	1 834	320	799	540	862	198	403	295
Per 1,000 women	266	275	330	536	305	301	312	407	266	401	124
Women 25 to 34 years	**465**	**1 925**	**1 068**	**2 912**	**869**	**2 402**	**1 363**	**2 024**	**557**	**795**	**3 553**
Children ever born	825	2 968	1 717	5 047	1 528	4 055	2 547	3 247	951	1 502	5 228
Per 1,000 women	1 774	1 542	1 608	1 733	1 758	1 688	1 869	1 604	1 707	1 889	1 471
Women 35 to 44 years	**344**	**1 532**	**740**	**2 120**	**825**	**1 887**	**1 023**	**1 674**	**395**	**644**	**2 605**
Children ever born	821	3 832	1 949	6 548	1 946	5 379	3 357	4 111	1 185	1 966	6 464
Per 1,000 women	2 387	2 501	2 634	3 089	3 114	2 851	3 282	2 456	3 000	3 053	2 481
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 962**	**21 953**	**14 476**	**32 101**	**10 980**	**27 126**	**16 551**	**25 631**	**6 247**	**11 517**	**30 260**
Same house	3 793	13 237	10 133	21 541	8 007	17 079	10 680	17 834	4 500	8 381	13 817
Different house in United States	2 165	8 621	4 321	10 515	2 959	9 923	5 863	7 746	1 747	3 111	16 299
Same county	934	3 439	2 544	7 669	1 662	4 340	2 407	3 905	896	1 629	4 339
Different county	1 231	5 182	1 777	2 846	1 297	5 583	3 456	3 841	851	1 482	11 960
Same State	492	3 836	1 098	1 185	863	4 182	2 493	2 397	709	1 168	8 300
Different State	739	1 346	679	1 661	434	1 401	963	1 444	142	314	3 660
Abroad	4	95	22	45	14	124	8	51	–	25	144
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 933**	**14 315**	**8 988**	**18 225**	**6 865**	**16 723**	**10 086**	**17 077**	**3 668**	**7 280**	**18 777**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	971	2 890	2 925	7 948	2 397	4 370	2 495	6 630	971	2 564	2 004
8 years	378	866	641	1 423	546	1 299	764	1 270	266	562	879
High school: 1 to 3 years	738	2 253	2 240	2 829	1 468	3 624	2 506	2 818	893	1 543	3 004
4 years	1 158	4 849	1 705	4 201	1 505	4 372	2 928	4 064	958	1 608	6 269
College: 1 to 3 years	484	1 895	763	915	489	1 811	758	1 301	273	518	2 916
4 or more years	204	1 562	714	909	460	1 247	635	994	307	485	3 705
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 418**	**10 230**	**6 176**	**10 827**	**4 512**	**12 966**	**7 266**	**11 876**	**3 118**	**4 676**	**15 537**
Agriculture	190	470	476	53	207	467	277	564	121	477	188
Forestry and fisheries	13	35	15	17	38	14	26	4	35	10	6
Mining	75	137	45	4 813	113	37	20	109	13	12	5
Construction	164	611	478	534	461	983	719	836	128	410	1 370
Manufacturing	784	2 349	1 903	401	1 489	5 713	1 555	5 734	1 091	1 787	4 230
Transportation	110	1 001	240	439	131	463	353	301	149	181	633
Communications and other public utilities	49	254	74	145	125	225	300	187	49	38	649
Wholesale trade	74	466	174	244	104	458	223	200	93	139	706
Retail trade	278	1 465	861	1 398	461	1 516	1 439	1 329	317	521	2 042
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	551	95	232	90	350	216	137	111	116	1 126
Business and repair services	66	269	77	141	104	249	200	214	55	96	528
Personal services	22	423	214	289	148	237	383	238	172	182	286
Entertainment and recreation services	–	37	11	45	16	70	121	53	44	22	78
Professional and related services	310	1 771	1 168	1 864	806	1 802	895	1 723	477	565	2 598
Health services	123	734	293	502	197	609	233	418	109	93	912
Educational services	131	646	746	1 214	544	824	463	946	280	415	1 283
Public administration	241	391	345	212	219	382	539	247	263	120	1 092

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clarke	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**9 965**	**3 948**	**15 999**	**7 438**	**19 806**	**17 711**	**8 864**	**23 071**	**31 982**	**11 563**	**10 244**
White	8 762	3 948	12 276	4 057	19 702	10 000	5 182	21 941	27 008	11 181	7 177
Black	1 144	–	3 685	3 368	68	7 682	3 543	745	4 818	370	3 013
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7	–	18	–	10	5	87	5	29	6	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	46	–	7	13	13	19	45	289	87	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	27	74	146	102	160	94	61	369	184	50	52
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**9 965**	**3 948**	**15 999**	**7 438**	**19 806**	**17 711**	**8 864**	**23 071**	**31 982**	**11 563**	**10 244**
Male	4 877	1 946	7 914	3 648	9 889	8 838	4 158	11 755	16 255	5 777	5 070
Female	5 088	2 002	8 085	3 790	9 917	8 873	4 706	11 316	15 727	5 786	5 174
Total persons	**9 965**	**3 948**	**15 999**	**7 438**	**19 806**	**17 711**	**8 864**	**23 071**	**31 982**	**11 563**	**10 244**
Under 5 years	572	240	1 172	488	1 648	1 075	572	1 394	2 300	734	735
5 to 9 years	636	284	1 326	526	1 813	1 350	543	1 686	2 629	819	714
10 to 14 years	947	307	1 571	870	1 785	1 857	824	2 617	2 967	856	931
15 to 19 years	808	338	1 476	837	1 937	2 044	857	2 447	3 233	945	1 037
20 to 24 years	626	290	1 145	429	1 726	1 431	599	1 231	2 393	874	788
25 to 29 years	877	303	1 154	456	1 538	1 231	605	1 263	2 493	819	876
30 to 34 years	773	330	1 273	500	1 575	1 441	724	2 182	2 625	892	718
35 to 39 years	638	272	1 073	457	1 268	1 286	522	2 161	2 552	758	690
40 to 44 years	547	207	989	396	1 038	1 034	451	2 049	2 107	668	523
45 to 49 years	530	229	880	358	1 075	848	333	1 898	1 898	538	434
50 to 54 years	649	237	736	377	889	887	529	1 345	1 515	563	566
55 to 59 years	431	160	695	364	871	781	348	959	1 416	677	586
60 to 64 years	582	242	674	353	783	787	574	667	1 243	621	428
65 to 69 years	443	148	682	430	693	655	518	547	940	658	428
70 to 74 years	346	150	436	273	510	530	349	258	820	437	307
75 to 79 years	270	120	335	145	316	200	246	163	375	358	271
80 to 84 years	163	68	212	133	226	157	106	137	270	257	129
85 years and over	127	23	170	46	115	117	164	67	206	89	83
Median	33.3	33.2	30.6	31.1	28.2	29.5	33.0	32.1	30.0	34.1	30.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**9 965**	**3 948**	**15 999**	**7 438**	**19 806**	**17 711**	**8 864**	**23 071**	**31 982**	**11 563**	**10 244**
In households	**9 638**	**3 948**	**15 787**	**7 431**	**19 793**	**17 588**	**8 739**	**22 895**	**31 663**	**11 380**	**10 167**
Family householder: Male	2 259	1 009	3 742	1 593	4 961	3 869	1 914	5 618	7 561	3 069	2 308
Female	383	140	483	354	579	731	393	577	1 004	273	485
Nonfamily householder: Male	364	134	422	225	284	366	285	561	854	316	259
Female	479	180	327	268	636	439	440	400	759	503	396
Spouse	2 358	989	3 754	1 535	4 861	3 851	1 957	5 638	7 331	2 989	2 253
Child	3 047	1 232	5 672	2 633	7 620	6 957	2 874	8 960	11 512	3 601	3 656
Other relatives	522	227	1 045	655	689	1 165	674	632	1 950	427	661
Nonrelatives	226	37	342	168	163	210	202	509	692	202	149
Persons per household	2.77	2.70	3.17	3.05	3.06	3.25	2.88	3.20	3.11	2.73	2.95
Persons per family	3.24	3.13	3.48	3.48	3.38	3.60	3.39	3.46	3.43	3.10	3.35
Persons under 18 years	2 711	1 045	5 085	2 415	6 501	5 539	2 464	7 382	10 024	3 033	3 062
Percent living with two parents	78.8	84.8	81.3	71.5	85.8	78.1	69.7	90.1	81.7	85.3	79.5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**742**	**322**	**1 313**	**640**	**1 809**	**1 686**	**782**	**1 768**	**2 764**	**851**	**914**
Children ever born	290	88	525	299	884	432	282	227	917	349	210
Per 1,000 women	391	273	400	467	489	256	361	128	332	410	230
Women 25 to 34 years	**799**	**304**	**1 259**	**504**	**1 521**	**1 359**	**700**	**1 779**	**2 606**	**832**	**813**
Children ever born	1 099	497	2 061	1 076	2 797	2 316	1 237	1 995	3 792	1 310	1 226
Per 1,000 women	1 375	1 635	1 637	2 135	1 839	1 704	1 767	1 121	1 455	1 575	1 508
Women 35 to 44 years	**578**	**239**	**976**	**432**	**1 168**	**1 131**	**481**	**2 108**	**2 270**	**666**	**603**
Children ever born	1 416	628	2 832	1 337	3 237	3 575	1 331	4 829	6 034	1 626	1 757
Per 1,000 women	2 450	2 628	2 902	3 095	2 771	3 161	2 767	2 291	2 658	2 441	2 914
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 393**	**3 770**	**14 890**	**6 939**	**18 151**	**16 511**	**8 244**	**21 489**	**29 861**	**10 825**	**9 509**
Same house	5 203	2 281	8 754	5 374	11 177	11 773	5 014	9 430	14 537	7 428	6 202
Different house in United States	4 145	1 489	5 965	1 555	6 974	4 708	3 191	11 595	14 856	3 395	3 307
Same county	1 300	915	3 032	502	4 708	2 256	1 835	5 462	5 655	1 550	1 229
Different county	2 845	574	2 933	1 053	2 266	2 452	1 356	6 133	9 201	1 845	2 078
Same State	1 901	478	2 388	609	1 249	2 158	1 036	2 633	5 673	1 269	1 439
Different State	944	96	545	444	1 017	294	320	3 500	3 528	576	639
Abroad	45	–	171	10	–	30	39	464	468	2	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 376**	**2 489**	**9 309**	**4 288**	**10 897**	**9 954**	**5 469**	**13 696**	**18 460**	**7 335**	**6 039**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 325	614	2 573	1 350	4 719	2 628	1 428	777	3 755	2 505	1 637
8 years	402	153	614	335	809	873	370	414	820	568	281
High school: 1 to 3 years	994	483	1 713	942	1 719	2 331	1 135	1 047	2 629	1 317	995
4 years	1 854	838	2 609	1 025	2 599	2 559	1 244	3 333	5 820	1 714	1 851
College: 1 to 3 years	801	194	905	325	559	847	633	2 460	2 621	675	594
4 or more years	1 000	207	895	311	492	716	659	5 665	2 815	556	681
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 472**	**1 637**	**6 656**	**2 758**	**5 327**	**7 529**	**3 861**	**11 170**	**14 213**	**4 825**	**4 460**
Agriculture	440	72	671	317	49	444	184	218	1 513	488	150
Forestry and fisheries	3	50	22	5	8	31	74	17	17	14	15
Mining	10	17	17	–	2 337	58	–	43	125	5	17
Construction	567	141	1 060	341	294	592	526	914	1 864	439	535
Manufacturing	822	484	1 096	478	380	2 188	786	603	1 200	1 863	737
Transportation	194	55	139	114	163	194	83	404	519	143	124
Communications and other public utilities	74	63	235	52	68	127	75	302	517	75	243
Wholesale trade	101	64	216	60	141	203	103	400	346	103	140
Retail trade	559	141	849	330	514	934	681	1 431	1 882	477	501
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	76	269	66	89	168	154	750	857	183	194
Business and repair services	91	11	401	50	116	129	127	988	819	112	115
Personal services	189	45	430	173	121	223	218	231	717	66	234
Entertainment and recreation services	59	–	40	17	17	–	13	114	178	10	24
Professional and related services	780	306	856	475	819	1 597	685	2 592	2 254	710	1 186
Health services	236	88	351	132	97	838	218	557	661	210	413
Educational services	422	190	341	214	639	618	368	1 142	981	383	561
Public administration	391	112	355	280	211	641	152	2 163	1 405	137	245

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Franklin	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**31 542**	**34 150**	**15 294**	**14 266**	**11 761**	**16 579**	**7 625**	**10 903**	**30 599**	**32 860**	**14 490**
White	27 821	33 657	14 833	11 778	7 467	15 992	7 049	4 710	18 199	27 088	12 640
Black	3 669	430	324	2 377	4 275	559	576	6 175	12 268	5 581	1 749
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	13	12	24	36	6	–	–	18	85	38	63
Asian and Pacific Islander	16	31	92	6	4	21	–	–	41	135	17
Spanish origin[1]	238	99	96	105	149	62	62	67	138	309	46
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**31 542**	**34 150**	**15 294**	**14 266**	**11 761**	**16 579**	**7 625**	**10 903**	**30 599**	**32 860**	**14 490**
Male	15 785	17 108	7 603	6 981	5 913	8 099	3 855	5 300	14 951	16 498	7 114
Female	15 757	17 042	7 691	7 285	5 848	8 480	3 770	5 603	15 648	16 362	7 376
Total persons	**31 542**	**34 150**	**15 294**	**14 266**	**11 761**	**16 579**	**7 625**	**10 903**	**30 599**	**32 860**	**14 490**
Under 5 years	2 075	2 483	965	906	670	974	623	847	2 027	2 159	865
5 to 9 years	2 287	2 743	1 141	1 007	767	1 177	551	985	2 170	2 444	1 142
10 to 14 years	2 569	3 169	1 364	1 211	1 024	1 289	638	1 103	2 737	3 078	1 321
15 to 19 years	3 647	3 288	1 378	1 245	1 147	1 513	731	1 081	2 977	3 300	1 318
20 to 24 years	2 717	2 618	1 077	987	929	1 202	547	870	2 360	2 240	931
25 to 29 years	2 391	2 703	1 117	956	991	1 106	642	733	2 133	2 330	873
30 to 34 years	2 621	3 078	1 222	1 158	953	1 276	846	821	2 257	2 978	1 415
35 to 39 years	2 098	2 465	1 009	1 087	780	1 045	667	640	1 806	2 675	1 034
40 to 44 years	1 872	2 202	786	766	770	945	347	476	1 712	2 066	945
45 to 49 years	1 643	1 844	857	732	708	931	342	499	1 558	1 920	855
50 to 54 years	1 466	1 692	904	865	695	971	312	597	1 629	1 762	887
55 to 59 years	1 480	1 649	882	795	612	930	370	497	1 763	1 779	837
60 to 64 years	1 492	1 429	852	699	411	865	318	577	1 550	1 250	785
65 to 69 years	1 315	1 122	679	566	443	817	269	547	1 483	1 104	525
70 to 74 years	798	654	494	465	345	626	168	317	1 203	818	303
75 to 79 years	485	528	335	408	256	464	168	174	629	504	237
80 to 84 years	316	272	150	193	151	248	36	73	308	288	169
85 years and over	270	211	82	220	109	200	50	66	297	165	48
Median	30.2	30.1	32.5	33.5	31.8	34.0	30.5	28.9	32.0	31.5	32.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**31 542**	**34 150**	**15 294**	**14 266**	**11 761**	**16 579**	**7 625**	**10 903**	**30 599**	**32 860**	**14 490**
In households	**30 197**	**33 994**	**15 288**	**14 206**	**11 121**	**16 402**	**7 610**	**10 872**	**30 378**	**32 466**	**14 477**
Family householder: Male	7 610	8 632	3 782	3 572	2 623	4 377	1 840	2 265	6 929	7 974	3 719
Female	985	1 033	603	482	417	509	258	529	1 400	1 017	373
Nonfamily householder: Male	681	875	398	446	332	337	216	294	750	564	255
Female	949	1 028	611	514	294	781	208	341	1 056	903	370
Spouse	7 467	8 351	3 669	3 580	2 569	4 300	1 856	2 352	6 842	7 961	3 805
Child	10 731	12 148	5 228	4 743	4 016	5 284	2 635	4 036	10 527	11 731	5 029
Other relatives	1 441	1 400	829	676	691	749	469	890	2 566	1 816	788
Nonrelatives	333	527	168	193	179	65	128	165	308	500	138
Persons per household	2.95	2.94	2.83	2.83	3.03	2.73	3.02	3.17	3.00	3.10	3.07
Persons per family	3.28	3.27	3.22	3.22	3.39	3.11	3.36	3.60	3.39	3.39	3.35
Persons under 18 years	8 785	10 635	4 398	3 924	3 179	4 440	2 365	3 648	8 991	9 896	4 110
Percent living with two parents	82.2	82.1	80.4	81.5	77.6	83.9	80.2	68.3	73.1	83.9	86.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 050**	**2 893**	**1 144**	**1 118**	**998**	**1 336**	**634**	**1 029**	**2 608**	**2 586**	**1 110**
Children ever born	723	1 058	460	363	320	444	230	574	927	569	229
Per 1,000 women	237	366	402	325	321	332	363	558	355	220	206
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 519**	**2 953**	**1 191**	**1 053**	**954**	**1 199**	**749**	**810**	**2 135**	**2 731**	**1 224**
Children ever born	3 801	4 738	1 880	1 778	1 614	1 973	1 139	1 642	3 494	4 302	1 848
Per 1,000 women	1 509	1 604	1 579	1 689	1 692	1 646	1 521	2 027	1 637	1 575	1 510
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 911**	**2 324**	**858**	**920**	**787**	**1 001**	**487**	**584**	**1 789**	**2 405**	**978**
Children ever born	5 249	6 102	2 277	2 316	2 147	2 275	1 059	1 848	4 983	6 197	2 583
Per 1,000 women	2 747	2 626	2 654	2 517	2 728	2 273	2 175	3 164	2 785	2 577	2 641
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**29 470**	**31 870**	**14 326**	**13 474**	**11 235**	**15 602**	**7 077**	**10 088**	**28 609**	**30 476**	**13 692**
Same house	18 930	18 350	9 465	8 246	7 209	10 649	4 138	7 171	19 206	17 787	8 572
Different house in United States	10 491	13 368	4 808	5 139	3 939	4 916	2 927	2 917	9 314	12 521	5 078
Same county	5 122	4 424	2 964	2 561	1 291	2 644	870	768	5 889	4 191	2 513
Different county	5 369	8 944	1 844	2 578	2 648	2 272	2 057	2 149	3 425	8 330	2 565
Same State	3 850	5 514	939	1 996	2 150	1 275	1 434	1 746	2 415	6 765	1 734
Different State	1 519	3 430	905	582	498	997	623	403	1 010	1 565	831
Abroad	49	152	53	89	87	37	12	–	89	168	42
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**18 247**	**19 849**	**9 369**	**8 910**	**7 224**	**10 424**	**4 535**	**6 017**	**18 328**	**19 639**	**8 913**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5 778	4 135	2 238	1 751	1 803	3 665	1 236	2 358	6 303	3 122	1 325
8 years	1 173	1 666	620	612	451	781	372	480	1 350	1 182	526
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 949	3 443	1 636	1 681	1 569	1 990	696	1 204	4 022	4 172	2 122
4 years	5 326	6 623	3 289	2 595	1 750	2 592	1 364	1 242	4 482	6 020	3 041
College: 1 to 3 years	1 752	2 020	944	1 169	684	887	395	424	1 246	2 763	982
4 or more years	1 269	1 962	642	1 102	967	509	472	309	925	2 380	917
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 975**	**15 631**	**6 204**	**5 891**	**5 023**	**7 142**	**3 625**	**4 399**	**12 431**	**15 889**	**6 620**
Agriculture	905	670	86	175	220	350	131	187	1 213	657	153
Forestry and fisheries	12	9	11	153	10	10	7	1	2	–	–
Mining	33	133	33	7	77	57	6	49	55	70	5
Construction	970	1 611	455	541	540	424	375	306	770	1 785	756
Manufacturing	5 630	4 419	2 760	875	862	3 838	967	1 402	5 381	2 604	1 514
Transportation	618	696	198	261	210	130	97	172	213	670	410
Communications and other public utilities	254	432	69	161	147	84	223	102	189	739	212
Wholesale trade	369	801	77	233	180	105	74	187	281	1 019	406
Retail trade	1 507	2 493	776	823	578	606	482	664	1 416	2 285	859
Finance, insurance, and real estate	537	546	124	204	503	158	156	78	309	1 242	491
Business and repair services	360	452	158	204	212	117	74	68	210	823	231
Personal services	383	477	106	229	281	149	92	339	358	522	123
Entertainment and recreation services	34	112	33	49	43	18	30	6	38	180	35
Professional and related services	2 071	2 217	1 128	1 375	820	893	712	580	1 644	2 189	973
Health services	619	835	340	466	276	267	163	247	520	637	271
Educational services	1 202	1 028	689	515	384	461	481	216	890	1 044	552
Public administration	292	563	190	601	340	203	199	258	352	1 104	452

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**46 403**	**2 937**	**17 890**	**11 860**	**5 968**	**10 543**	**6 608**	**10 129**	**25 956**	**26 732**	**17 825**
White	34 633	2 921	10 387	8 431	3 156	8 062	3 646	6 691	25 742	24 122	11 980
Black	11 675	6	7 451	3 272	2 764	2 385	2 733	3 374	130	2 517	5 807
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	34	6	44	12	48	6	204	13	68	11	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	50	4	8	133	–	86	25	51	16	51	32
Spanish origin[1]	362	4	43	122	39	127	66	86	119	201	209
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**46 403**	**2 937**	**17 890**	**11 860**	**5 968**	**10 543**	**6 608**	**10 129**	**25 956**	**26 732**	**17 825**
Male	22 903	1 479	8 901	5 786	2 968	5 279	3 222	4 747	12 629	13 248	8 977
Female	23 500	1 458	8 989	6 074	3 000	5 264	3 386	5 382	13 327	13 484	8 848
Total persons	**46 403**	**2 937**	**17 890**	**11 860**	**5 968**	**10 543**	**6 608**	**10 129**	**25 956**	**26 732**	**17 825**
Under 5 years	3 064	212	1 294	866	434	832	506	532	1 935	1 476	1 233
5 to 9 years	3 655	172	1 376	1 065	388	903	496	627	2 290	1 920	1 298
10 to 14 years	4 203	176	1 506	1 067	491	1 037	596	611	2 220	2 693	1 499
15 to 19 years	4 558	214	1 816	1 169	554	1 024	642	836	2 217	2 784	1 803
20 to 24 years	3 721	261	1 510	944	421	723	515	624	1 971	1 579	1 405
25 to 29 years	3 429	231	1 500	1 117	487	817	667	640	1 939	1 754	1 377
30 to 34 years	3 753	229	1 387	1 131	392	932	465	581	1 864	2 113	1 174
35 to 39 years	3 371	147	1 226	857	337	788	464	469	1 613	2 332	1 125
40 to 44 years	2 830	170	993	607	295	615	357	466	1 224	1 910	995
45 to 49 years	2 619	143	958	660	317	504	246	494	1 118	1 683	828
50 to 54 years	2 632	160	904	573	290	474	286	499	1 345	1 465	1 063
55 to 59 years	2 483	170	977	473	381	659	393	760	1 317	1 321	896
60 to 64 years	1 951	188	698	440	354	360	294	821	1 284	1 078	893
65 to 69 years	1 574	126	656	330	359	317	283	796	1 203	1 043	800
70 to 74 years	1 192	156	514	272	205	274	190	495	962	602	654
75 to 79 years	814	102	275	171	156	117	106	439	861	552	417
80 to 84 years	359	44	141	74	56	106	48	213	381	261	218
85 years and over	195	36	159	44	51	61	54	226	212	166	147
Median	30.8	34.4	29.8	28.7	32.7	29.6	29.1	41.6	31.1	32.7	31.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**46 403**	**2 937**	**17 890**	**11 860**	**5 968**	**10 543**	**6 608**	**10 129**	**25 956**	**26 732**	**17 825**
In households	**46 239**	**2 926**	**17 723**	**11 860**	**5 968**	**10 448**	**6 608**	**9 977**	**25 829**	**26 369**	**17 718**
Family householder: Male	11 279	796	4 060	2 553	1 377	2 343	1 492	2 477	6 250	6 150	4 195
Female	1 797	67	707	524	282	377	244	456	938	996	655
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 032	74	513	509	176	454	153	274	581	809	514
Female	1 430	170	524	491	222	264	207	668	1 088	904	633
Spouse	11 105	765	4 033	2 528	1 360	2 463	1 442	2 538	6 316	6 177	4 097
Child	17 010	866	6 341	4 354	2 032	3 880	2 422	2 873	9 263	9 376	6 014
Other relatives	2 100	144	1 280	532	437	484	547	573	1 202	1 209	1 303
Nonrelatives	486	44	265	369	82	183	101	118	191	748	307
Persons per household	2.98	2.64	3.05	2.91	2.90	3.04	3.15	2.57	2.92	2.98	2.95
Persons per family	3.31	3.06	3.44	3.41	3.31	3.51	3.54	3.04	3.33	3.35	3.35
Persons under 18 years	13 897	688	5 326	3 728	1 652	3 508	2 014	2 288	7 845	7 889	5 194
Percent living with two parents	77.2	91.0	76.3	72.0	73.3	83.7	78.6	75.3	81.5	83.1	76.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 177**	**223**	**1 580**	**1 080**	**483**	**893**	**597**	**730**	**2 031**	**2 172**	**1 602**
Children ever born	1 303	95	546	401	195	416	225	284	1 072	492	500
Per 1,000 women	312	426	346	371	404	466	377	389	528	227	312
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 690**	**212**	**1 456**	**1 202**	**440**	**887**	**573**	**589**	**1 903**	**1 958**	**1 271**
Children ever born	6 097	317	2 454	1 950	799	1 431	911	892	3 397	2 612	2 230
Per 1,000 women	1 652	1 495	1 685	1 622	1 816	1 613	1 590	1 514	1 785	1 334	1 755
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 095**	**163**	**1 096**	**705**	**323**	**666**	**412**	**523**	**1 425**	**2 123**	**1 049**
Children ever born	7 887	395	3 070	1 772	858	1 990	1 233	1 476	3 895	5 496	3 299
Per 1,000 women	2 548	2 423	2 801	2 513	2 656	2 988	2 993	2 822	2 733	2 589	3 145
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**43 343**	**2 698**	**16 887**	**11 132**	**5 644**	**9 779**	**6 165**	**9 584**	**24 034**	**25 455**	**16 511**
Same house	28 851	1 507	9 913	5 939	4 523	5 770	3 707	6 487	14 819	14 465	10 472
Different house in United States	14 430	1 181	6 923	5 182	1 121	3 915	2 458	3 082	9 188	10 726	6 003
Same county	7 501	494	3 047	1 022	482	1 524	645	1 301	5 429	4 673	2 547
Different county	6 929	687	3 876	4 160	639	2 391	1 813	1 781	3 759	6 053	3 456
Same State	4 750	373	3 072	2 946	508	1 119	1 354	953	1 181	3 805	2 510
Different State	2 179	314	804	1 214	131	1 272	459	828	2 578	2 248	946
Abroad	62	10	51	11	–	94	–	15	27	264	36
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 202**	**1 902**	**10 388**	**6 749**	**3 680**	**6 024**	**3 853**	**6 899**	**15 323**	**16 280**	**10 587**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	8 485	449	2 584	908	1 077	995	882	1 574	6 340	2 291	2 946
8 years	2 114	140	770	369	229	349	245	440	1 358	763	858
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 332	300	2 245	1 300	807	875	777	1 391	2 372	2 092	2 448
4 years	7 408	601	2 881	2 039	1 023	1 958	1 117	1 653	3 214	5 044	2 741
College: 1 to 3 years	2 392	245	1 069	814	266	692	388	855	1 087	2 384	834
4 or more years	1 471	167	839	1 319	278	1 155	444	986	952	3 706	760
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**22 505**	**1 257**	**7 867**	**5 639**	**2 361**	**4 206**	**2 873**	**3 924**	**7 610**	**12 927**	**7 369**
Agriculture	251	220	604	162	168	153	231	85	522	1 223	329
Forestry and fisheries	12	1	27	38	25	18	4	230	–	–	–
Mining	32	11	16	5	–	16	22	–	1 236	91	86
Construction	1 112	375	575	522	182	462	230	304	662	1 396	941
Manufacturing	13 021	212	2 752	757	812	407	664	545	1 161	869	1 941
Transportation	821	30	324	124	88	92	82	136	323	532	265
Communications and other public utilities	358	33	242	132	20	66	75	62	150	406	501
Wholesale trade	392	25	360	69	58	69	138	359	180	408	270
Retail trade	2 354	110	937	1 067	285	559	344	631	1 050	1 545	734
Finance, insurance, and real estate	575	26	202	189	98	89	146	217	215	665	342
Business and repair services	369	24	196	113	45	154	110	104	161	803	176
Personal services	482	39	221	388	127	134	121	340	188	614	403
Entertainment and recreation services	101	–	18	235	17	42	14	33	22	166	25
Professional and related services	2 241	112	1 091	1 462	340	1 056	494	700	1 462	2 637	1 083
Health services	707	10	289	532	62	100	121	319	418	711	297
Educational services	1 246	92	608	614	225	399	293	232	928	1 190	573
Public administration	384	39	302	376	96	889	198	178	278	1 572	273

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**12 124**	**10 232**	**7 995**	**22 309**	**7 719**	**22 533**	**12 204**	**8 781**	**14 625**	**9 828**	**11 042**
White	7 322	8 376	6 546	12 563	5 422	21 971	9 288	6 431	7 257	6 518	6 861
Black	4 764	1 831	1 432	9 739	2 268	490	2 916	2 287	7 289	3 306	4 176
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	9	–	2	6	13	–	22	4	4	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	27	–	17	5	23	59	–	5	48	–	2
Spanish origin[1]	108	257	18	168	16	119	84	74	261	165	60
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**12 124**	**10 232**	**7 995**	**22 309**	**7 719**	**22 533**	**12 204**	**8 781**	**14 625**	**9 828**	**11 042**
Male	5 871	4 975	3 869	11 075	3 723	11 364	5 972	4 499	6 898	4 737	5 319
Female	6 253	5 257	4 126	11 234	3 996	11 169	6 232	4 282	7 727	5 091	5 723
Total persons	**12 124**	**10 232**	**7 995**	**22 309**	**7 719**	**22 533**	**12 204**	**8 781**	**14 625**	**9 828**	**11 042**
Under 5 years	783	685	353	1 451	410	1 490	750	623	1 015	512	739
5 to 9 years	850	682	474	1 702	383	1 961	850	664	982	525	783
10 to 14 years	1 073	912	539	1 706	566	1 963	990	819	1 126	650	850
15 to 19 years	1 168	1 003	616	2 137	688	1 978	1 213	764	1 401	808	972
20 to 24 years	860	710	536	1 728	464	2 051	788	700	1 154	653	813
25 to 29 years	913	694	469	1 715	518	2 082	824	665	1 057	546	740
30 to 34 years	671	795	455	1 501	414	1 968	902	947	742	577	655
35 to 39 years	719	612	393	1 292	433	1 666	719	691	743	442	608
40 to 44 years	610	593	433	1 043	327	1 288	667	462	575	458	590
45 to 49 years	671	537	408	1 150	467	1 181	576	402	806	572	624
50 to 54 years	700	627	579	1 374	477	1 120	619	461	874	536	677
55 to 59 years	807	471	450	1 387	505	943	712	430	887	794	532
60 to 64 years	628	460	534	1 219	526	894	769	392	882	772	710
65 to 69 years	628	578	542	1 202	569	675	643	320	778	754	613
70 to 74 years	466	331	455	724	354	534	489	216	651	437	446
75 to 79 years	266	289	399	441	268	317	355	119	459	442	306
80 to 84 years	179	157	203	269	216	223	177	46	302	201	202
85 years and over	132	96	157	268	134	199	161	60	191	149	182
Median	33.1	32.7	41.9	32.4	39.8	29.4	33.8	30.8	33.9	42.2	34.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**12 124**	**10 232**	**7 995**	**22 309**	**7 719**	**22 533**	**12 204**	**8 781**	**14 625**	**9 828**	**11 042**
In households	**12 111**	**10 158**	**7 880**	**21 862**	**7 570**	**22 411**	**12 130**	**8 659**	**14 601**	**9 828**	**10 705**
Family householder: Male	2 768	2 456	2 050	5 029	1 831	5 547	2 819	2 145	2 905	2 578	2 405
Female	543	361	271	971	307	724	479	367	945	302	463
Nonfamily householder: Male	369	237	278	595	270	803	410	252	676	305	317
Female	603	396	535	863	460	783	549	244	848	600	499
Spouse	2 751	2 364	2 073	5 098	1 943	5 495	2 746	2 042	2 889	2 467	2 512
Child	4 163	3 452	2 211	7 372	2 274	7 681	4 100	3 007	4 613	2 747	3 682
Other relatives	789	671	376	1 689	375	843	916	513	1 385	734	694
Nonrelatives	125	221	86	245	110	535	111	89	340	95	133
Persons per household	2.83	2.94	2.51	2.93	2.64	2.85	2.85	2.88	2.72	2.60	2.91
Persons per family	3.33	3.30	3.01	3.36	3.15	3.24	3.35	3.21	3.31	3.07	3.40
Persons under 18 years	3 454	2 917	1 753	6 242	1 812	6 558	3 329	2 670	3 970	2 239	3 010
Percent living with two parents	76.4	77.6	74.7	76.8	77.6	84.0	82.0	79.7	57.4	77.5	76.5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 014**	**871**	**530**	**1 785**	**555**	**1 983**	**991**	**713**	**1 306**	**728**	**888**
Children ever born	358	290	109	729	146	779	337	243	716	232	360
Per 1,000 women	353	333	206	408	263	393	340	341	548	319	405
Women 25 to 34 years	**766**	**789**	**455**	**1 523**	**478**	**1 999**	**877**	**787**	**914**	**585**	**719**
Children ever born	1 333	1 273	791	2 683	715	2 994	1 652	1 242	1 394	748	1 179
Per 1,000 women	1 740	1 613	1 738	1 762	1 496	1 498	1 884	1 578	1 525	1 279	1 640
Women 35 to 44 years	**698**	**617**	**412**	**1 208**	**382**	**1 435**	**673**	**564**	**728**	**463**	**604**
Children ever born	2 046	1 810	1 025	3 644	945	3 629	1 548	1 541	2 057	1 371	1 691
Per 1,000 women	2 931	2 934	2 488	3 017	2 474	2 529	2 300	2 732	2 826	2 961	2 800
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**11 415**	**9 579**	**7 695**	**20 732**	**7 272**	**21 041**	**11 453**	**8 108**	**13 686**	**9 349**	**10 223**
Same house	8 489	6 289	5 094	14 064	4 667	11 789	7 623	4 217	9 329	6 763	7 030
Different house in United States	2 862	3 179	2 577	6 650	2 554	9 183	3 774	3 866	4 332	2 586	3 165
Same county	1 351	1 366	909	4 217	719	4 765	1 652	1 111	2 350	1 009	1 756
Different county	1 511	1 813	1 668	2 433	1 835	4 418	2 122	2 755	1 982	1 577	1 409
Same State	874	1 189	1 153	1 440	943	2 720	1 626	2 413	939	890	1 036
Different State	637	624	515	993	892	1 698	496	342	1 043	687	373
Abroad	64	111	24	18	51	69	56	25	25	–	28
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 390**	**6 240**	**5 477**	**13 585**	**5 208**	**13 090**	**7 613**	**5 211**	**8 947**	**6 680**	**6 885**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 119	1 961	999	3 919	1 223	3 462	2 658	922	2 741	1 678	2 109
8 years	661	554	398	1 027	349	968	652	319	554	378	529
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 699	890	1 135	3 314	1 020	2 317	1 518	1 108	2 078	1 493	1 577
4 years	1 774	1 707	1 637	2 984	1 286	3 371	1 346	1 717	1 822	1 590	1 488
College: 1 to 3 years	638	509	732	1 311	779	1 330	667	670	974	838	665
4 or more years	499	619	576	1 030	551	1 642	772	475	778	703	517
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 052**	**4 366**	**3 189**	**9 522**	**3 102**	**9 947**	**4 643**	**3 990**	**5 481**	**3 555**	**4 445**
Agriculture	417	421	108	836	206	288	229	104	462	187	349
Forestry and fisheries	3	19	130	2	90	10	8	–	233	243	12
Mining	2	–	21	20	19	53	31	12	6	–	10
Construction	379	457	313	951	315	996	575	317	441	326	342
Manufacturing	1 990	1 161	425	3 482	581	2 821	1 280	861	899	627	959
Transportation	193	114	162	245	120	313	256	139	195	148	341
Communications and other public utilities	41	100	92	168	16	205	148	132	66	100	113
Wholesale trade	148	108	146	269	147	226	117	222	436	318	146
Retail trade	628	489	487	1 208	509	1 351	384	499	685	423	551
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	163	124	206	109	258	192	245	139	131	122
Business and repair services	61	169	69	207	108	186	93	122	99	70	81
Personal services	153	215	180	304	133	320	270	143	384	242	184
Entertainment and recreation services	10	33	15	15	10	72	6	61	29	17	8
Professional and related services	651	757	589	1 153	535	2 591	874	633	1 195	529	912
Health services	135	220	246	292	170	562	324	170	469	130	383
Educational services	423	435	242	698	272	1 794	433	294	558	297	356
Public administration	258	160	328	456	204	257	180	500	212	194	315

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**15 432**	**15 817**	**17 647**	**56 883**	**13 062**	**10 777**	**15 663**	**30 256**	**25 123**	**6 093**	**6 952**
White	12 559	15 574	16 240	39 431	9 711	5 927	11 579	27 833	24 006	5 404	4 728
Black	2 842	200	1 336	17 340	3 320	4 789	3 704	1 981	1 006	689	2 218
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	19	13	6	16	12	7	46	120	38	–	6
Asian and Pacific Islander	12	17	54	53	7	46	230	159	49	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	56	56	182	376	20	23	246	510	42	–	41
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**15 432**	**15 817**	**17 647**	**56 883**	**13 062**	**10 777**	**15 663**	**30 256**	**25 123**	**6 093**	**6 952**
Male	7 647	7 832	8 770	27 846	7 436	5 545	8 250	15 343	12 455	3 076	3 453
Female	7 785	7 985	8 877	29 037	5 626	5 232	7 413	14 913	12 668	3 017	3 499
Total persons	**15 432**	**15 817**	**17 647**	**56 883**	**13 062**	**10 777**	**15 663**	**30 256**	**25 123**	**6 093**	**6 952**
Under 5 years	1 033	1 155	1 057	3 818	779	748	1 041	2 383	1 667	358	434
5 to 9 years	1 164	1 131	1 495	4 321	910	683	1 077	2 625	2 247	422	366
10 to 14 years	1 386	1 351	1 390	4 826	1 215	1 025	1 608	3 123	2 255	486	608
15 to 19 years	1 460	1 464	1 490	5 675	1 424	1 221	1 660	3 069	2 140	517	690
20 to 24 years	1 121	1 170	1 239	4 781	1 046	1 166	1 414	2 297	1 965	436	494
25 to 29 years	1 091	1 304	1 115	4 382	1 241	743	1 418	2 433	2 001	495	507
30 to 34 years	1 214	1 181	1 502	4 529	1 492	637	1 379	3 040	2 408	480	424
35 to 39 years	968	1 052	1 245	3 768	1 109	580	1 204	2 905	1 768	445	448
40 to 44 years	879	859	1 081	3 108	769	564	1 039	2 198	1 410	333	343
45 to 49 years	854	722	937	2 773	622	514	758	1 701	1 309	339	438
50 to 54 years	754	963	883	3 254	664	494	752	1 290	1 082	350	420
55 to 59 years	820	929	1 027	2 914	496	556	761	1 045	1 257	304	402
60 to 64 years	881	748	900	2 698	427	533	624	620	1 169	321	327
65 to 69 years	728	573	700	2 395	282	516	388	600	945	325	375
70 to 74 years	572	588	667	1 593	252	301	183	495	611	202	316
75 to 79 years	267	307	511	988	183	251	146	246	476	132	194
80 to 84 years	150	207	241	648	72	125	138	86	253	99	106
85 years and over	90	113	167	412	79	120	73	100	160	49	60
Median	31.9	31.4	33.5	30.7	29.7	28.7	28.6	28.4	30.6	33.5	34.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**15 432**	**15 817**	**17 647**	**56 883**	**13 062**	**10 777**	**15 663**	**30 256**	**25 123**	**6 093**	**6 952**
In households	**15 432**	**15 785**	**17 517**	**56 647**	**11 346**	**10 149**	**14 913**	**30 029**	**24 837**	**6 093**	**6 868**
Family householder: Male	3 557	3 823	4 517	13 770	2 826	2 186	3 601	7 177	6 212	1 426	1 581
Female	721	587	586	2 102	234	477	507	772	921	228	291
Nonfamily householder: Male	473	402	393	1 271	250	338	407	877	627	272	210
Female	497	623	701	1 808	238	344	343	770	780	224	321
Spouse	3 541	3 803	4 505	13 338	2 797	2 303	3 404	7 176	6 080	1 445	1 604
Child	5 441	5 454	6 055	19 886	4 226	3 580	5 677	11 468	8 820	1 995	2 318
Other relatives	883	856	671	3 763	538	769	766	1 104	1 153	362	475
Nonrelatives	319	237	89	709	237	152	208	685	244	141	68
Persons per household	2.94	2.90	2.83	2.99	3.20	3.03	3.07	3.13	2.91	2.83	2.86
Persons per family	3.31	3.29	3.20	3.33	3.47	3.50	3.40	3.48	3.25	3.30	3.35
Persons under 18 years	4 553	4 578	4 918	16 604	3 893	3 023	4 863	10 073	7 527	1 632	1 892
Percent living with two parents	77.3	78.5	84.9	75.9	76.4	77.5	80.3	83.4	84.8	78.9	77.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 246**	**1 317**	**1 386**	**5 316**	**870**	**952**	**1 392**	**2 612**	**2 034**	**462**	**558**
Children ever born	609	573	523	1 917	179	434	442	956	799	107	173
Per 1,000 women	489	435	377	361	206	456	318	366	393	232	310
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 195**	**1 234**	**1 312**	**4 541**	**1 009**	**704**	**1 256**	**2 881**	**2 218**	**491**	**435**
Children ever born	1 921	1 955	2 077	7 375	1 488	1 212	1 934	4 110	3 360	684	720
Per 1,000 women	1 608	1 584	1 583	1 624	1 475	1 722	1 540	1 427	1 515	1 393	1 655
Women 35 to 44 years	**940**	**918**	**1 161**	**3 397**	**803**	**563**	**1 055**	**2 482**	**1 580**	**384**	**391**
Children ever born	2 547	2 614	2 859	9 433	2 222	1 668	2 709	6 190	3 860	980	1 151
Per 1,000 women	2 710	2 847	2 463	2 777	2 767	2 963	2 568	2 494	2 443	2 552	2 944
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**14 425**	**14 704**	**16 581**	**53 048**	**12 268**	**9 987**	**14 733**	**27 991**	**23 378**	**5 749**	**6 640**
Same house	8 332	9 342	11 259	33 286	7 885	6 065	7 748	10 412	13 538	3 562	4 800
Different house in United States	6 089	5 338	5 258	19 745	4 383	3 889	6 473	17 083	9 791	2 161	1 820
Same county	2 765	2 996	3 088	10 189	1 345	2 184	1 657	5 120	5 904	673	818
Different county	3 324	2 342	2 170	9 556	3 038	1 705	4 816	11 963	3 887	1 488	1 002
Same State	2 289	1 416	1 172	7 122	2 478	1 122	3 173	7 155	2 836	1 122	767
Different State	1 035	926	998	2 434	560	583	1 643	4 808	1 051	366	235
Abroad	4	24	64	17	–	33	512	496	49	26	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 268**	**9 546**	**10 976**	**33 462**	**7 688**	**5 934**	**8 863**	**16 759**	**14 849**	**3 874**	**4 360**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 151	2 890	3 926	11 073	1 266	1 812	1 386	1 527	3 596	1 268	1 413
8 years	618	975	869	2 550	778	429	499	736	1 229	265	250
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 808	1 911	1 810	7 097	1 629	1 208	1 771	1 962	2 988	533	831
4 years	2 682	2 604	2 920	7 927	2 482	1 339	2 894	6 079	3 817	1 003	969
College: 1 to 3 years	978	643	796	2 816	854	489	1 282	2 762	1 899	372	500
4 or more years	1 031	523	655	1 999	679	657	1 031	3 693	1 320	433	397
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 596**	**6 275**	**8 171**	**25 548**	**5 070**	**4 086**	**6 619**	**14 200**	**11 010**	**2 517**	**2 946**
Agriculture	589	555	582	1 544	225	308	175	361	399	291	191
Forestry and fisheries	–	26	5	17	–	15	18	32	–	6	76
Mining	27	24	19	30	–	17	8	67	70	–	4
Construction	782	954	444	1 658	541	326	549	1 937	692	431	235
Manufacturing	1 687	2 218	4 569	12 299	973	1 064	1 807	1 152	4 742	489	577
Transportation	138	206	233	675	394	206	151	593	332	79	77
Communications and other public utilities	340	104	78	386	170	42	187	662	227	33	153
Wholesale trade	158	121	95	703	206	127	127	456	234	42	290
Retail trade	921	749	645	2 932	720	576	1 129	1 966	1 110	312	364
Finance, insurance, and real estate	241	111	169	653	272	120	239	816	247	88	99
Business and repair services	229	137	126	408	161	97	137	809	244	135	61
Personal services	231	149	144	654	193	150	291	374	194	164	66
Entertainment and recreation services	26	65	20	70	24	20	54	182	27	6	9
Professional and related services	949	679	903	2 973	722	846	1 106	2 540	2 072	352	533
Health services	343	241	351	783	140	201	423	579	920	101	128
Educational services	483	344	458	1 680	439	564	522	1 236	986	150	293
Public administration	278	177	139	546	469	172	641	2 253	420	89	211

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**19 795**	**17 911**	**53 767**	**28 274**	**20 415**	**24 970**	**26 317**	**18 731**	**34 435**	**33 992**
White	19 128	17 349	52 894	28 020	20 361	24 691	26 085	9 675	28 853	31 099
Black	639	529	605	215	37	231	173	8 999	5 082	2 514
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	7	60	27	12	28	33	32	141	129
Asian and Pacific Islander	23	26	113	12	5	3	26	19	229	139
Spanish origin[1]	78	119	442	147	119	237	80	165	300	447
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**19 795**	**17 911**	**53 767**	**28 274**	**20 415**	**24 970**	**26 317**	**18 731**	**34 435**	**33 992**
Male	9 949	8 896	26 481	14 121	10 096	12 191	12 852	9 728	17 107	17 597
Female	9 846	9 015	27 286	14 153	10 319	12 779	13 465	9 003	17 328	16 395
Total persons	**19 795**	**17 911**	**53 767**	**28 274**	**20 415**	**24 970**	**26 317**	**18 731**	**34 435**	**33 992**
Under 5 years	1 215	1 095	3 794	2 114	1 293	1 522	1 774	1 171	3 082	2 732
5 to 9 years	1 481	1 145	3 895	2 325	1 489	1 634	2 033	1 285	3 402	3 012
10 to 14 years	1 864	1 482	4 117	2 564	1 838	2 062	2 176	1 429	3 483	3 415
15 to 19 years	1 718	1 704	5 252	2 578	1 763	2 158	2 377	2 089	3 129	3 225
20 to 24 years	1 341	1 464	5 435	2 453	1 567	1 948	2 064	1 951	2 425	2 949
25 to 29 years	1 579	1 439	4 706	2 474	1 324	1 931	1 945	1 470	3 276	2 787
30 to 34 years	1 770	1 247	4 174	2 254	1 592	1 868	1 952	1 353	3 300	3 461
35 to 39 years	1 663	1 139	3 477	1 684	1 362	1 639	1 598	975	2 696	2 838
40 to 44 years	1 250	1 077	2 954	1 654	1 174	1 342	1 607	996	2 002	2 047
45 to 49 years	1 111	1 122	2 745	1 405	1 012	1 394	1 500	910	1 511	1 553
50 to 54 years	1 264	1 010	3 023	1 434	1 082	1 309	1 554	1 025	1 479	1 468
55 to 59 years	847	968	2 534	1 286	1 184	1 396	1 362	1 064	1 222	1 437
60 to 64 years	818	977	2 338	1 201	1 066	1 336	1 294	973	1 189	1 124
65 to 69 years	664	901	1 908	1 057	964	1 146	1 081	779	785	845
70 to 74 years	576	497	1 323	742	721	1 007	946	594	650	437
75 to 79 years	375	318	1 056	529	558	649	495	389	399	335
80 to 84 years	168	165	583	342	227	399	289	157	206	164
85 years and over	91	161	453	178	199	230	270	121	199	163
Median	32.0	32.5	29.7	29.3	32.9	33.3	32.0	29.9	27.6	28.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**19 795**	**17 911**	**53 767**	**28 274**	**20 415**	**24 970**	**26 317**	**18 731**	**34 435**	**33 992**
In households	**19 436**	**17 848**	**52 756**	**28 150**	**20 415**	**24 915**	**26 142**	**17 663**	**34 315**	**32 723**
Family householder: Male	5 131	4 454	13 113	7 230	5 301	6 149	6 541	4 033	8 098	8 120
Female	520	580	1 611	739	606	930	970	697	1 072	849
Nonfamily householder: Male	417	535	1 345	466	355	667	412	452	821	705
Female	507	743	2 057	825	719	1 241	992	593	825	645
Spouse	5 099	4 350	12 999	7 136	5 320	6 045	6 499	3 980	8 007	7 958
Child	6 826	5 842	18 214	10 496	6 961	8 254	9 116	6 325	13 327	12 692
Other relatives	715	989	2 253	1 146	1 032	1 178	1 428	1 322	1 417	1 266
Nonrelatives	221	355	1 164	112	121	451	184	261	748	488
Persons per household	2.96	2.83	2.91	3.04	2.92	2.77	2.93	3.06	3.17	3.17
Persons per family	3.24	3.22	3.27	3.36	3.25	3.19	3.27	3.46	3.48	3.44
Persons under 18 years	5 738	4 891	14 876	8 727	5 771	6 721	7 421	5 202	12 062	11 237
Percent living with two parents	87.2	80.1	84.1	87.1	86.8	83.4	84.0	73.3	81.8	85.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 495**	**1 471**	**5 283**	**2 477**	**1 586**	**2 050**	**2 176**	**1 619**	**2 932**	**2 739**
Children ever born	370	491	1 415	998	608	638	834	545	1 063	979
Per 1,000 women	247	334	268	403	383	311	383	337	363	357
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 670**	**1 313**	**4 422**	**2 295**	**1 501**	**1 847**	**1 981**	**1 326**	**3 364**	**3 081**
Children ever born	2 370	1 819	6 345	3 938	2 582	3 114	3 171	2 142	5 673	5 169
Per 1,000 women	1 419	1 385	1 435	1 716	1 720	1 686	1 601	1 615	1 686	1 678
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 474**	**1 123**	**3 246**	**1 713**	**1 256**	**1 506**	**1 630**	**941**	**2 257**	**2 318**
Children ever born	3 321	2 890	8 602	4 441	3 162	3 536	4 180	2 683	6 151	6 410
Per 1,000 women	2 253	2 573	2 650	2 593	2 518	2 348	2 564	2 851	2 725	2 765
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**18 685**	**16 763**	**49 878**	**26 155**	**19 170**	**23 740**	**24 551**	**17 631**	**31 298**	**31 385**
Same house	10 214	10 693	31 010	17 204	13 496	15 275	15 594	11 311	14 382	14 588
Different house in United States	8 467	6 053	18 629	8 870	5 635	8 402	8 933	6 309	16 665	16 405
Same county	2 371	2 442	8 530	5 376	3 905	4 925	6 219	2 736	3 285	3 194
Different county	6 096	3 611	10 099	3 494	1 730	3 477	2 714	3 573	13 380	13 211
Same State	4 854	2 623	6 645	2 361	624	1 954	1 310	2 622	9 282	8 654
Different State	1 242	988	3 454	1 133	1 106	1 523	1 404	951	4 098	4 557
Abroad	4	17	239	81	39	63	24	11	251	392
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**12 176**	**11 021**	**31 274**	**16 240**	**12 465**	**15 646**	**15 893**	**10 806**	**18 914**	**18 659**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 413	3 119	7 065	6 140	5 107	3 801	5 130	3 830	2 984	2 609
8 years	769	734	2 649	1 129	1 312	1 207	1 494	595	1 155	969
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 877	1 834	5 336	2 948	1 879	2 916	3 683	2 212	3 764	3 341
4 years	3 976	2 998	9 670	3 866	3 131	5 119	3 339	1 948	5 937	6 826
College: 1 to 3 years	1 703	977	3 178	1 338	576	1 297	1 364	1 270	2 625	2 481
4 or more years	1 438	1 359	3 376	819	460	1 306	883	951	2 449	2 433
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 073**	**7 616**	**25 847**	**9 094**	**6 255**	**11 505**	**10 696**	**7 233**	**14 588**	**14 252**
Agriculture	170	387	2 499	474	287	730	463	936	300	203
Forestry and fisheries	14	55	97	–	16	47	41	50	19	27
Mining	26	35	94	2 731	350	49	107	34	43	68
Construction	770	832	2 112	526	652	1 171	848	560	1 723	1 956
Manufacturing	1 988	1 967	8 218	1 215	2 537	4 170	4 454	1 898	1 718	1 138
Transportation	688	323	698	420	140	435	233	232	678	592
Communications and other public utilities	265	146	518	278	81	298	154	96	633	464
Wholesale trade	660	236	1 210	141	163	460	256	303	632	516
Retail trade	1 352	1 057	3 282	1 225	701	1 317	1 057	820	2 758	2 687
Finance, insurance, and real estate	438	252	689	150	92	328	134	150	594	549
Business and repair services	396	185	732	126	93	331	255	102	773	686
Personal services	272	334	853	118	125	338	302	388	583	601
Entertainment and recreation services	35	39	120	12	14	85	34	7	150	56
Professional and related services	1 675	1 538	4 204	1 422	854	1 438	2 047	1 237	2 389	2 337
Health services	762	355	1 278	373	232	459	1 130	353	707	566
Educational services	652	944	2 452	905	570	743	614	681	1 238	1 099
Public administration	324	230	521	256	150	308	311	420	1 595	2 372

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**6 046**	**10 874**	**30 569**	**10 074**	**41 007**	**14 041**	**32 596**	**18 387**	**9 521**	–
White	2 265	4 224	29 938	9 784	40 427	8 607	32 028	17 993	8 258	–
Black	3 779	6 635	499	260	486	5 335	466	367	1 180	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	2	35	12	14	31	37	11	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	2	13	90	7	33	68	47	8	72	–
Spanish origin[1]	310	124	108	76	158	122	115	22	94	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**6 046**	**10 874**	**30 569**	**10 074**	**41 007**	**14 041**	**32 596**	**18 387**	**9 521**	–
Male	2 938	5 277	15 189	5 048	20 183	6 775	16 094	8 996	4 828	–
Female	3 108	5 597	15 380	5 026	20 824	7 266	16 502	9 391	4 693	–
Total persons	**6 046**	**10 874**	**30 569**	**10 074**	**41 007**	**14 041**	**32 596**	**18 387**	**9 521**	–
Under 5 years	419	634	2 499	675	2 659	862	2 784	1 314	462	–
5 to 9 years	460	745	2 799	823	3 109	1 034	2 796	1 385	685	–
10 to 14 years	532	1 150	2 614	786	3 564	1 095	2 875	1 780	902	–
15 to 19 years	668	1 208	2 686	880	3 943	1 258	3 081	1 610	1 012	–
20 to 24 years	476	780	2 529	672	3 385	974	3 125	1 393	713	–
25 to 29 years	465	818	2 668	796	2 966	860	2 929	1 449	555	–
30 to 34 years	381	763	2 533	806	3 324	887	2 415	1 393	636	–
35 to 39 years	399	552	1 908	734	2 791	839	1 904	1 286	863	–
40 to 44 years	241	555	1 690	624	2 511	619	1 612	967	738	–
45 to 49 years	320	627	1 434	676	2 086	689	1 431	1 076	728	–
50 to 54 years	317	564	1 459	442	2 254	772	1 539	850	530	–
55 to 59 years	242	576	1 606	566	2 077	919	1 528	860	514	–
60 to 64 years	323	563	1 353	569	1 763	955	1 398	907	370	–
65 to 69 years	274	566	1 134	424	1 513	871	1 310	789	280	–
70 to 74 years	268	344	793	324	1 235	663	806	548	184	–
75 to 79 years	133	224	529	182	920	384	539	396	173	–
80 to 84 years	92	142	249	48	608	210	286	254	77	–
85 years and over	36	63	86	47	299	150	238	130	99	–
Median	30.0	30.7	29.0	32.5	31.3	35.3	27.8	30.9	33.4	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**6 046**	**10 874**	**30 569**	**10 074**	**41 007**	**14 041**	**32 596**	**18 387**	**9 521**	–
In households	**6 046**	**10 863**	**30 463**	**10 024**	**40 033**	**14 028**	**31 952**	**18 387**	**9 515**	–
Family householder: Male	1 273	2 252	7 545	2 626	10 433	3 204	7 659	4 551	2 431	–
Female	212	582	1 059	327	1 170	693	1 069	707	250	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	245	370	438	337	799	484	636	385	261	–
Female	240	406	963	307	1 361	678	1 150	672	252	–
Spouse	1 301	2 102	7 615	2 599	10 270	3 160	7 650	4 443	2 443	–
Child	2 182	4 049	11 367	3 218	13 813	4 350	12 184	6 499	3 509	–
Other relatives	466	944	1 250	428	1 924	1 188	1 363	986	280	–
Nonrelatives	127	158	226	182	263	271	241	144	89	–
Persons per household	3.07	3.01	3.04	2.79	2.91	2.77	3.04	2.91	2.98	–
Persons per family	3.66	3.50	3.35	3.11	3.24	3.23	3.43	3.27	3.32	–
Persons under 18 years	1 856	3 338	9 664	2 785	11 761	3 811	10 317	5 521	2 621	–
Percent living with two parents	75.1	66.4	86.4	83.4	86.5	65.1	86.2	79.4	89.4	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**587**	**966**	**2 633**	**798**	**3 664**	**1 098**	**2 997**	**1 521**	**759**	–
Children ever born	232	260	1 238	347	1 243	443	1 437	729	118	–
Per 1,000 women	395	269	470	435	339	403	479	479	155	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**415**	**822**	**2 551**	**798**	**3 231**	**894**	**2 624**	**1 431**	**633**	–
Children ever born	745	1 393	4 615	1 263	5 229	1 910	4 592	2 389	1 044	–
Per 1,000 women	1 795	1 695	1 809	1 583	1 618	2 136	1 750	1 669	1 649	–
Women 35 to 44 years	**316**	**577**	**1 818**	**657**	**2 620**	**754**	**1 746**	**1 120**	**805**	–
Children ever born	944	1 792	4 912	1 635	6 637	2 198	5 005	2 759	2 100	–
Per 1,000 women	2 987	3 106	2 702	2 489	2 533	2 915	2 867	2 463	2 609	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 646**	**10 268**	**28 068**	**9 388**	**38 463**	**13 265**	**29 814**	**17 079**	**8 910**	–
Same house	4 116	7 365	17 107	5 761	23 589	8 983	18 415	10 744	5 133	–
Different house in United States	1 530	2 903	10 866	3 627	14 800	4 268	11 301	6 267	3 621	–
Same county	788	1 767	6 762	1 678	6 366	2 014	6 945	3 847	863	–
Different county	742	1 136	4 104	1 949	8 434	2 254	4 356	2 420	2 758	–
Same State	651	898	1 568	1 185	5 079	1 438	2 297	1 466	1 772	–
Different State	91	238	2 536	764	3 355	816	2 059	954	986	–
Abroad	–	–	95	–	74	14	98	68	156	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 491**	**6 357**	**17 442**	**6 238**	**24 347**	**8 818**	**17 935**	**10 905**	**5 747**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 066	2 413	5 886	1 330	6 831	2 515	6 869	3 423	608	–
8 years	239	436	1 309	326	2 057	767	1 618	751	246	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	806	1 148	3 386	1 082	5 139	1 613	2 788	2 219	848	–
4 years	721	1 321	4 335	2 241	5 524	2 369	4 363	2 809	1 789	–
College: 1 to 3 years	408	523	1 549	690	2 737	777	1 309	1 034	1 009	–
4 or more years	251	516	977	569	2 059	777	988	669	1 247	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 461**	**4 514**	**10 195**	**4 252**	**16 517**	**5 243**	**9 952**	**7 587**	**4 436**	–
Agriculture	282	333	354	115	1 113	265	49	432	65	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	34	4	7	16	139	19	28	15	–
Mining	6	16	2 694	15	408	15	3 289	227	–	–
Construction	225	236	642	709	1 156	539	599	682	361	–
Manufacturing	670	1 413	1 067	1 064	5 002	1 004	632	2 673	806	–
Transportation	62	118	300	127	551	84	435	281	68	–
Communications and other public utilities	82	82	175	171	384	156	323	155	59	–
Wholesale trade	104	189	451	83	582	358	341	224	112	–
Retail trade	270	663	1 452	554	2 468	786	1 655	929	675	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	126	324	194	470	153	267	259	129	–
Business and repair services	59	64	300	114	516	153	164	140	218	–
Personal services	159	239	381	175	459	202	209	127	188	–
Entertainment and recreation services	38	–	70	40	61	30	31	13	135	–
Professional and related services	386	692	1 641	587	2 703	892	1 612	1 182	1 073	–
Health services	86	192	730	182	889	126	553	457	313	–
Educational services	238	412	792	244	1 476	387	834	614	442	–
Public administration	72	309	340	297	628	467	327	235	532	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	**8 101**	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	6 418	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	1 654	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	65	–	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	**8 101**	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	4 298	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	3 803	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	–	–	–	–	**8 101**	–	–	–	–	–
Under 5 years	–	–	–	–	605	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	–	731	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	–	705	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	870	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	853	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	713	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	791	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	–	670	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	401	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	344	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	409	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	339	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	194	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	–	176	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	113	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	74	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	70	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	27.0	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	**8 101**	–	–	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	–	**7 555**	–	–	–	–	–
Family householder: Male	–	–	–	–	1 809	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	179	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	–	–	–	129	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	142	–	–	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	–	1 818	–	–	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	–	2 930	–	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	440	–	–	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	108	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	–	3.34	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	–	3.61	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	–	2 532	–	–	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	–	84.7	–	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	**701**	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	258	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	368	–	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	**729**	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	1 256	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	1 723	–	–	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	**512**	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	1 394	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	2 723	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	**7 406**	–	–	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	–	2 989	–	–	–	–	–
Different house in United States	–	–	–	–	4 247	–	–	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	–	1 564	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	–	2 683	–	–	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	1 629	–	–	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	–	1 054	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	170	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	–	–	–	–	**4 337**	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	–	–	–	–	675	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	275	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	796	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	–	–	–	–	1 503	–	–	–	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	616	–	–	–	–	–
4 or more years	–	–	–	–	472	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**2 971**	–	–	–	–	–
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	182	–	–	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	341	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	356	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	168	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	121	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	73	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	477	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	–	143	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	108	–	–	–	–	–
Personal services	–	–	–	–	77	–	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	–	597	–	–	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	–	129	–	–	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	–	360	–	–	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	323	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Family householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different house in United States	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 or more years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personal services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Family householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different house in United States	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 or more years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personal services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	**11 885**	**4 658**	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–	7 351	3 970	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–	4 514	667	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	20	7	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	–	46	8	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	**11 885**	**4 658**	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	5 762	2 429	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	6 123	2 229	–	–	–
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	**11 885**	**4 658**	–	–	–
Under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	838	264	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	–	–	918	359	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	–	–	1 020	334	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	–	1 176	374	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	990	426	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	–	888	444	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	808	344	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	–	–	829	402	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	679	289	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	–	616	273	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	–	765	250	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	555	214	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	523	230	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	–	–	466	163	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	341	133	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	263	76	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	113	58	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	97	25	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	30.7	31.9	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	**11 885**	**4 658**	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	–	–	**11 885**	**4 658**	–	–	–
Family householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	2 624	1 135	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	572	134	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	220	179	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	384	187	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	–	–	2 632	1 119	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	–	–	4 251	1 556	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	–	1 039	258	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	163	90	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	–	–	3.13	2.85	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	–	–	3.48	3.31	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	3 541	1 195	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	–	–	75.3	85.4	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	**1 158**	**384**	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	475	130	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	410	339	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	**836**	**369**	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	1 415	517	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	1 693	1 401	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	**752**	**287**	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	1 954	603	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	2 598	2 101	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**11 159**	**4 398**	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	–	–	7 338	2 668	–	–	–
Different house in United States	–	–	–	–	–	3 802	1 640	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	2 600	993	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	–	–	1 202	647	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	–	866	224	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	–	–	336	423	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	19	90	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	–	–	–	–	–	**6 943**	**2 901**	–	–	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	–	–	–	–	–	1 849	441	–	–	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	–	432	233	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	1 662	511	–	–	–
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	1 667	1 055	–	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	709	407	–	–	–
4 or more years	–	–	–	–	–	624	254	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**5 035**	**2 003**	–	–	–
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	405	184	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	503	260	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	1 372	162	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	–	256	60	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	117	154	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	–	185	27	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	627	274	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	–	–	130	72	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	–	82	63	–	–	–
Personal services	–	–	–	–	–	155	59	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	35	15	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	–	–	887	296	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	–	–	329	41	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	–	–	414	178	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	–	281	362	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 355 054**	**23 977**	**25 979**	**10 666**	**6 259**	**11 215**	**8 934**	–	**38 923**	**4 542**	**25 877**
Labor force	812 592	13 827	16 993	6 011	3 624	6 700	5 667	–	23 691	2 949	15 797
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	57.7	65.4	56.4	57.9	59.7	63.4	–	60.9	64.9	61.0
Employed	763 422	12 589	16 396	5 593	3 487	6 301	5 273	–	22 644	2 656	14 950
Unemployed	43 641	1 169	502	411	130	392	391	–	1 035	293	847
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	8.5	3.0	6.8	3.6	5.9	6.9	–	4.4	9.9	5.4
Female, 16 years and over	**690 736**	**13 052**	**13 137**	**5 414**	**3 232**	**6 044**	**4 638**	–	**19 976**	**2 130**	**12 962**
Labor force	328 504	6 116	7 308	2 148	1 477	3 027	2 499	–	9 748	1 077	6 242
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	46.9	55.6	39.7	45.7	50.1	53.9	–	48.8	50.6	48.2
Employed	310 005	5 554	7 075	1 990	1 426	2 876	2 306	–	9 275	955	5 878
Unemployed	18 018	562	221	158	51	151	193	–	473	122	364
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	9.2	3.0	7.4	3.5	5.0	7.7	–	4.9	11.3	5.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	**763 422**	**12 589**	**16 396**	**5 593**	**3 487**	**6 301**	**5 273**	–	**22 644**	**2 656**	**14 950**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	124 812	1 737	4 473	853	412	1 122	650	–	3 465	443	2 390
Professional specialty occupations	68 401	892	2 898	496	225	611	362	–	1 896	274	1 357
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	176 727	2 995	4 946	1 219	650	1 455	1 233	–	5 295	539	3 630
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	100 156	1 605	2 566	648	402	956	701	–	3 041	373	2 253
Service occupations	88 512	1 601	1 973	734	504	1 067	519	–	2 888	706	1 531
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44 519	1 261	887	119	409	215	285	–	1 547	152	836
Farm operators and managers	21 843	388	413	35	225	65	167	–	831	27	423
Farm occupations, except managerial	13 361	342	324	4	98	43	30	–	457	59	229
Related agricultural occupations	3 591	99	106	18	38	11	5	–	142	18	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	125 417	1 479	1 863	1 121	568	872	698	–	3 353	362	2 326
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	203 435	3 516	2 254	1 547	944	1 570	1 888	–	6 096	454	4 237
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	48 873	1 561	506	355	237	346	298	–	1 208	111	851
Employed females 16 years and over	**310 005**	**5 554**	**7 075**	**1 990**	**1 426**	**2 876**	**2 306**	–	**9 275**	**955**	**5 878**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53 749	760	1 808	366	249	525	303	–	1 360	163	923
Professional specialty occupations	36 385	508	1 333	282	160	358	202	–	929	128	658
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	112 744	1 826	3 091	739	417	1 062	775	–	3 359	332	2 280
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76 548	1 188	2 094	460	292	776	546	–	2 255	265	1 625
Service occupations	56 694	1 164	1 116	471	371	759	314	–	1 842	341	982
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 282	131	133	14	39	35	–	–	229	15	108
Farm operators and managers	2 152	28	61	7	12	–	–	–	102	–	62
Farm occupations, except managerial	2 269	56	57	–	22	20	–	–	95	9	28
Related agricultural occupations	661	27	15	7	5	9	–	–	27	–	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 515	171	149	67	43	27	85	–	393	–	188
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	72 021	1 502	778	333	307	468	829	–	2 092	104	1 397
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 979	715	95	33	42	49	48	–	251	10	165
Employed persons 16 years and over	**763 422**	**12 589**	**16 396**	**5 593**	**3 487**	**6 301**	**5 273**	–	**22 644**	**2 656**	**14 950**
Private wage and salary workers	555 010	8 761	10 268	4 455	2 416	4 704	3 894	–	17 029	2 045	11 554
Government workers	141 178	2 293	4 639	782	659	1 230	870	–	3 560	406	1 977
Self-employed workers	62 679	1 439	1 402	344	412	341	469	–	1 840	192	1 321
Unpaid family workers	4 555	96	87	12	–	26	40	–	215	13	98
Male, employed in agriculture	**34 644**	**793**	**774**	**50**	**340**	**102**	**199**	–	**1 269**	**83**	**620**
Wage and salary workers	15 874	494	479	23	140	29	35	–	596	66	246
Self-employed workers	17 657	294	290	27	200	73	150	–	597	12	344
Unpaid family workers	1 113	5	5	–	–	–	14	–	76	5	30
Female, employed in agriculture	**6 235**	**192**	**172**	**7**	**41**	**20**	**6**	–	**292**	**9**	**124**
Wage and salary workers	3 600	160	105	–	36	4	6	–	164	9	52
Self-employed workers	2 047	32	61	7	5	–	–	–	83	–	56
Unpaid family workers	588	–	6	–	–	16	–	–	45	–	16
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**605 415**	**11 593**	**11 702**	**4 848**	**2 726**	**4 783**	**4 080**	–	**16 938**	**1 941**	**11 657**
Less than $5,000	87 559	2 631	1 316	672	386	632	529	–	2 035	313	1 405
$5,000 to $7,499	53 584	1 440	774	405	273	476	358	–	1 265	220	935
$7,500 to $9,999	52 813	1 350	977	331	237	378	349	–	1 426	177	963
$10,000 to $14,999	103 076	2 027	1 719	861	533	794	625	–	3 178	410	2 114
$15,000 to $19,999	94 691	1 437	1 750	768	437	824	697	–	2 766	203	2 028
$20,000 to $24,999	76 442	925	1 620	695	385	720	548	–	2 043	141	1 606
$25,000 to $34,999	81 409	954	1 625	756	316	656	617	–	2 654	266	1 656
$35,000 to $49,999	36 845	515	986	232	101	213	227	–	1 093	164	729
$50,000 or more	18 996	314	935	128	58	90	130	–	478	47	221
Median	$15 281	$10 873	$17 804	$15 925	$14 253	$15 642	$16 324	–	$15 972	$13 293	$15 980
Mean	$18 176	$14 543	$23 523	$17 932	$16 466	$17 601	$18 500	–	$18 706	$16 900	$17 889
Families	**497 017**	**8 530**	**8 914**	**3 991**	**2 225**	**3 854**	**3 343**	–	**13 881**	**1 512**	**9 647**
Median income	$17 187	$13 803	$20 368	$17 759	$16 212	$17 275	$18 353	–	$18 040	$14 840	$17 605
Mean income	$20 079	$17 294	$26 705	$19 856	$18 390	$19 524	$20 707	–	$20 710	$19 016	$19 610
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**138 269**	**3 612**	**3 898**	**942**	**634**	**1 611**	**892**	–	**3 670**	**907**	**2 480**
Median income	$5 230	$4 318	$7 136	$5 117	$4 279	$3 473	$4 964	–	$5 642	$5 799	$5 675
Mean income	$7 640	$5 879	$9 702	$8 222	$6 220	$6 090	$7 065	–	$8 061	$8 219	$7 826
Per capita income	**$6 101**	**$5 413**	**$8 196**	**$6 085**	**$5 370**	**$5 709**	**$6 233**	–	**$6 346**	**$6 211**	**$6 139**
Households with farm self-employment income	**46 463**	**540**	**642**	**119**	**477**	**284**	**389**	–	**1 431**	**57**	**892**
Mean income	$23 422	$25 678	$51 205	$35 215	$19 603	$20 977	$19 508	–	$26 911	$22 439	$23 105
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 741	$6 124	$3 934	$237	$3 924	$3 072	$2 633	–	$6 554	$1 236	$3 491
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	23 520	288	390	57	254	169	197	–	606	39	455
25.0 to 49.9 percent	7 059	102	75	12	70	30	72	–	301	4	151
50.0 to 74.9 percent	4 072	36	45	–	60	5	20	–	98	4	92
75.0 percent or more	4 829	65	17	–	41	29	23	–	200	–	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**53 828**	**1 347**	**644**	**319**	**207**	**394**	**252**	–	**1 028**	**145**	**704**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	15.8	7.2	8.0	9.3	10.2	7.5	–	7.4	9.6	7.3
Female householder, no husband present	15 034	563	230	62	48	162	82	–	273	60	166
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**47 174**	**1 491**	**1 006**	**298**	**294**	**347**	**363**	–	**1 209**	**225**	**810**
Percent below poverty level	35.8	41.9	25.8	31.6	46.4	31.7	40.7	–	32.9	28.4	32.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**243 411**	**6 512**	**3 171**	**1 415**	**1 017**	**1 824**	**1 210**	–	**4 955**	**726**	**3 172**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	21.1	9.5	10.0	12.2	12.7	10.2	–	10.1	12.7	9.4
Related children under 18 years	83 122	2 338	946	447	241	626	352	–	1 631	229	881
65 years and over	44 539	1 360	552	274	293	399	327	–	953	142	819

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Bland	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 882**	**17 485**	**11 774**	**24 527**	**8 668**	**21 404**	**13 056**	**20 854**	**4 907**	**9 068**	**22 722**
Labor force	2 541	10 604	6 575	11 494	4 790	13 628	8 005	12 508	3 298	4 975	16 005
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.0	60.6	55.8	46.9	55.3	63.7	61.3	60.0	67.2	54.9	70.4
Employed	2 418	10 230	6 176	10 827	4 512	12 966	7 266	11 876	3 118	4 676	15 537
Unemployed	123	374	368	667	268	662	638	625	167	290	398
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	3.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.9	8.1	5.0	5.1	5.8	2.5
Female, 16 years and over	**2 279**	**8 801**	**6 146**	**12 331**	**4 496**	**10 928**	**6 658**	**10 810**	**2 470**	**4 688**	**11 565**
Labor force	999	4 101	2 879	3 544	2 009	5 689	3 400	5 433	1 441	2 036	6 525
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.8	46.6	46.8	28.7	44.7	52.1	51.1	50.3	58.3	43.4	56.4
Employed	963	3 957	2 729	3 307	1 886	5 384	3 150	5 227	1 362	1 929	6 295
Unemployed	36	144	150	237	113	305	250	206	79	104	230
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.5	5.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	7.4	3.8	5.5	5.1	3.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 418**	**10 230**	**6 176**	**10 827**	**4 512**	**12 966**	**7 266**	**11 876**	**3 118**	**4 676**	**15 537**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	286	2 010	871	1 509	485	1 613	955	1 442	389	574	3 832
Professional specialty occupations	147	1 066	495	819	301	887	385	931	215	328	1 772
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	517	2 743	1 257	1 881	741	3 180	1 648	1 896	696	843	4 837
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	327	1 487	734	1 007	385	1 793	1 047	1 057	449	447	2 635
Service occupations	269	1 151	746	1 169	686	1 329	1 043	874	483	460	1 422
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	190	511	617	81	449	546	314	612	117	508	175
Farm operators and managers	131	211	330	28	143	307	120	411	28	344	81
Farm occupations, except managerial	44	216	103	6	54	100	93	115	55	98	32
Related agricultural occupations	–	30	64	12	2	20	35	26	23	11	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	365	1 337	661	3 583	654	2 275	1 200	1 964	272	687	2 668
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	791	2 478	2 024	2 604	1 497	4 023	2 106	5 088	1 161	1 604	2 603
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	98	615	437	621	344	702	819	742	273	303	700
Employed females 16 years and over	**963**	**3 957**	**2 729**	**3 307**	**1 886**	**5 384**	**3 150**	**5 227**	**1 362**	**1 929**	**6 295**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	143	837	399	724	270	709	434	748	241	320	1 498
Professional specialty occupations	82	547	294	570	214	471	213	585	139	250	892
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	318	1 647	791	1 430	539	1 984	1 125	1 224	449	492	3 088
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	219	1 102	525	885	362	1 397	791	783	328	316	2 070
Service occupations	115	820	518	889	421	825	733	527	333	319	918
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	43	24	11	5	83	41	58	7	30	53
Farm operators and managers	26	15	6	11	–	41	14	44	–	24	27
Farm occupations, except managerial	4	21	–	–	5	20	27	14	7	6	12
Related agricultural occupations	–	7	7	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	81	55	56	40	217	157	161	36	124	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	343	529	942	197	611	1 566	660	2 509	296	644	611
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	83	104	31	89	156	208	137	119	47	98
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 418**	**10 230**	**6 176**	**10 827**	**4 512**	**12 966**	**7 266**	**11 876**	**3 118**	**4 676**	**15 537**
Private wage and salary workers	1 623	7 929	4 145	8 332	3 071	10 017	5 296	9 016	2 229	3 251	11 571
Government workers	534	1 383	1 335	1 627	989	1 963	1 540	1 743	748	646	3 178
Self-employed workers	247	830	679	816	452	940	415	1 002	125	741	730
Unpaid family workers	14	88	17	52	–	46	15	115	16	38	58
Male, employed in agriculture	**149**	**416**	**454**	**42**	**196**	**380**	**231**	**500**	**87**	**438**	**101**
Wage and salary workers	49	196	164	13	66	106	139	120	62	135	39
Self-employed workers	90	185	290	29	130	264	92	367	25	288	62
Unpaid family workers	10	35	–	–	–	10	–	13	–	15	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**41**	**54**	**22**	**11**	**11**	**87**	**46**	**64**	**34**	**39**	**87**
Wage and salary workers	11	31	16	–	5	36	40	–	27	15	53
Self-employed workers	26	15	6	11	6	51	6	50	7	24	27
Unpaid family workers	4	8	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	7
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 111**	**7 983**	**5 057**	**10 971**	**3 851**	**9 495**	**5 696**	**9 746**	**1 936**	**4 061**	**9 985**
Less than $5,000	369	914	996	1 802	791	1 133	721	1 904	238	958	442
$5,000 to $7,499	199	568	645	989	466	818	605	1 021	153	482	348
$7,500 to $9,999	147	668	693	926	433	807	625	1 077	134	409	359
$10,000 to $14,999	447	1 355	993	1 651	747	1 840	982	2 089	298	726	836
$15,000 to $19,999	457	1 073	628	1 981	573	1 671	900	1 613	336	578	1 220
$20,000 to $24,999	241	1 238	481	1 423	347	1 142	638	1 013	283	456	1 809
$25,000 to $34,999	171	1 324	455	1 443	323	1 409	811	709	254	275	2 658
$35,000 to $49,999	61	642	90	445	95	494	306	219	151	125	1 641
$50,000 or more	19	201	76	311	76	181	108	101	89	52	672
Median	$13 867	$17 176	$10 950	$15 287	$11 461	$15 402	$14 482	$12 088	$17 120	$11 070	$24 937
Mean	$14 544	$19 504	$13 839	$17 401	$14 085	$17 681	$16 913	$13 845	$19 578	$13 609	$27 296
Families	**1 732**	**6 699**	**3 948**	**9 523**	**3 003**	**7 862**	**4 619**	**8 064**	**1 609**	**3 224**	**8 980**
Median income	$15 554	$19 462	$13 112	$16 567	$13 420	$17 157	$16 414	$13 780	$18 570	$12 776	$25 888
Mean income	$16 168	$21 347	$15 868	$18 751	$15 923	$19 496	$18 681	$15 452	$21 264	$15 088	$28 388
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**390**	**1 454**	**1 708**	**1 663**	**1 024**	**1 980**	**1 323**	**1 824**	**451**	**952**	**1 232**
Median income	$5 000	$6 110	$3 261	$5 079	$4 096	$6 106	$6 522	$3 799	$7 423	$4 312	$10 964
Mean income	$6 985	$8 756	$4 606	$7 450	$6 268	$7 333	$7 732	$5 710	$8 308	$7 010	$14 375
Per capita income	**$4 885**	**$6 754**	**$4 534**	**$5 388**	**$4 605**	**$5 770**	**$5 431**	**$4 998**	**$5 718**	**$4 540**	**$8 393**
Households with farm self-employment income	**257**	**512**	**739**	**103**	**294**	**730**	**233**	**989**	**53**	**729**	**304**
Mean income	$18 693	$23 424	$17 040	$28 143	$17 655	$24 296	$21 138	$18 237	$39 012	$15 840	$30 888
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 044	$4 769	$4 043	$277	$3 852	$3 706	$5 600	$4 095	$4 350	$3 623	$3 309
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	152	231	311	60	134	379	116	477	30	305	178
25.0 to 49.9 percent	27	77	163	–	45	101	26	177	14	175	33
50.0 to 74.9 percent	17	21	123	–	34	57	13	64	–	60	14
75.0 percent or more	15	58	42	–	44	59	35	128	–	102	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**194**	**448**	**773**	**1 545**	**492**	**693**	**628**	**1 105**	**189**	**653**	**296**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	6.7	19.6	16.2	16.4	8.8	13.6	13.7	11.7	20.3	3.3
Female householder, no husband present	32	141	247	200	115	238	273	167	99	175	122
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**141**	**402**	**458**	**632**	**467**	**674**	**370**	**881**	**104**	**430**	**237**
Percent below poverty level	36.2	27.6	36.3	38.0	45.6	34.0	28.5	48.3	23.1	45.2	19.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**747**	**1 751**	**3 675**	**6 684**	**2 324**	**3 294**	**2 951**	**4 349**	**847**	**3 077**	**1 314**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	7.6	24.3	19.2	19.8	11.3	16.7	16.1	12.8	25.3	4.1
Related children under 18 years	226	483	1 324	2 731	827	1 128	1 252	1 200	380	1 191	461
65 years and over	181	458	585	600	491	519	345	1 226	59	525	167

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clarke	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 586**	**3 034**	**11 632**	**5 332**	**14 140**	**12 969**	**6 701**	**16 870**	**23 358**	**8 886**	**7 596**
Labor force	4 660	1 744	7 065	2 916	5 939	8 070	3 997	11 602	15 498	5 144	4 750
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.4	57.5	60.7	54.7	42.0	62.2	59.6	68.8	66.3	57.9	62.5
Employed	4 472	1 637	6 656	2 758	5 327	7 529	3 861	11 170	14 213	4 825	4 460
Unemployed	163	107	394	154	612	520	136	266	608	319	268
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	6.1	5.6	5.3	10.3	6.5	3.4	2.3	4.1	6.2	5.7
Female, 16 years and over	**3 945**	**1 545**	**5 932**	**2 817**	**7 207**	**6 547**	**3 598**	**8 296**	**11 566**	**4 452**	**3 913**
Labor force	1 908	691	2 733	1 239	1 627	3 454	1 700	4 463	5 980	2 025	2 053
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.4	44.7	46.1	44.0	22.6	52.8	47.2	53.8	51.7	45.5	52.5
Employed	1 821	641	2 579	1 143	1 446	3 261	1 651	4 359	5 621	1 942	1 956
Unemployed	82	50	154	96	181	193	49	98	267	83	97
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	7.2	5.6	7.7	11.1	5.6	2.9	2.2	4.5	4.1	4.7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 472**	**1 637**	**6 656**	**2 758**	**5 327**	**7 529**	**3 861**	**11 170**	**14 213**	**4 825**	**4 460**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	889	219	1 043	371	610	904	636	4 750	3 050	545	702
Professional specialty occupations	501	125	457	179	402	575	405	2 424	1 667	326	437
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 135	381	1 659	628	874	1 627	871	3 590	3 810	903	1 149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	634	256	923	367	546	921	483	2 035	2 172	578	657
Service occupations	563	167	869	427	552	1 148	535	957	1 774	448	732
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	427	125	660	369	75	455	205	208	1 396	486	179
Farm operators and managers	189	48	271	192	34	279	95	73	523	328	67
Farm occupations, except managerial	151	24	287	89	2	101	61	20	704	99	55
Related agricultural occupations	73	–	72	26	14	46	5	108	143	11	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	611	244	1 123	404	1 758	1 209	519	1 010	2 304	787	814
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	847	501	1 302	559	1 458	2 186	1 095	655	1 879	1 656	884
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	225	116	312	136	359	495	390	251	654	243	282
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 821**	**641**	**2 579**	**1 143**	**1 446**	**3 261**	**1 651**	**4 359**	**5 621**	**1 942**	**1 956**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	393	110	353	176	222	519	275	1 525	1 232	241	356
Professional specialty occupations	260	80	241	108	194	372	207	934	775	169	264
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	678	260	1 104	465	571	1 091	602	2 054	2 403	569	769
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	456	211	753	290	423	754	388	1 452	1 651	428	554
Service occupations	359	111	573	245	332	768	415	539	1 224	312	437
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	7	68	44	–	50	13	66	226	52	27
Farm operators and managers	16	–	25	23	–	17	–	25	105	33	11
Farm occupations, except managerial	18	7	26	21	–	15	7	7	101	13	13
Related agricultural occupations	15	–	10	–	–	18	–	34	13	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	19	51	30	35	118	67	47	132	52	84
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	292	134	430	183	286	715	279	128	404	716	283
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	63	24	56	35	24	117	45	26	86	15	52
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 472**	**1 637**	**6 656**	**2 758**	**5 327**	**7 529**	**3 861**	**11 170**	**14 213**	**4 825**	**4 460**
Private wage and salary workers	3 091	1 021	4 832	1 737	3 908	4 811	2 781	6 756	9 850	3 488	2 908
Government workers	904	467	1 198	673	1 045	2 159	715	3 552	2 931	713	1 151
Self-employed workers	457	126	597	342	364	546	361	833	1 355	568	356
Unpaid family workers	20	23	29	6	10	13	4	29	77	56	45
Male, employed in agriculture	**373**	**65**	**582**	**274**	**49**	**392**	**167**	**126**	**1 197**	**413**	**126**
Wage and salary workers	234	7	364	134	10	140	95	92	831	136	58
Self-employed workers	139	48	212	140	39	252	72	34	351	253	50
Unpaid family workers	–	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	15	24	18
Female, employed in agriculture	**67**	**7**	**89**	**43**	**–**	**52**	**17**	**92**	**316**	**75**	**24**
Wage and salary workers	54	–	53	27	–	35	17	69	183	44	14
Self-employed workers	13	–	32	16	–	17	–	23	101	12	5
Unpaid family workers	–	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	32	19	5
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 485**	**1 463**	**4 974**	**2 440**	**6 460**	**5 405**	**3 032**	**7 156**	**10 178**	**4 161**	**3 448**
Less than $5,000	438	210	754	531	1 141	744	487	267	971	842	525
$5,000 to $7,499	230	160	339	310	637	528	264	186	674	459	357
$7,500 to $9,999	267	150	394	224	596	411	233	150	753	412	316
$10,000 to $14,999	634	265	779	500	1 115	765	622	398	1 403	725	746
$15,000 to $19,999	597	291	818	362	1 106	857	499	458	1 347	716	450
$20,000 to $24,999	358	213	632	169	868	782	340	685	1 334	494	375
$25,000 to $34,999	522	145	742	205	668	821	335	1 235	1 885	327	424
$35,000 to $49,999	259	14	318	110	198	339	156	1 881	1 101	150	206
$50,000 or more	180	15	198	29	131	158	96	1 896	710	36	49
Median	$16 649	$13 562	$16 198	$11 222	$13 532	$16 386	$14 059	$36 298	$19 763	$12 230	$13 276
Mean	$21 282	$14 829	$19 010	$13 934	$15 768	$18 784	$17 028	$41 279	$23 195	$14 235	$16 153
Families	**2 642**	**1 149**	**4 225**	**1 947**	**5 540**	**4 600**	**2 307**	**6 195**	**8 565**	**3 342**	**2 793**
Median income	$18 922	$16 073	$17 908	$12 413	$15 399	$18 115	$16 484	$38 377	$21 281	$14 585	$15 361
Mean income	$24 465	$16 794	$20 772	$15 183	$17 157	$20 348	$19 474	$43 939	$24 959	$16 081	$17 855
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 096**	**351**	**1 007**	**644**	**1 046**	**948**	**884**	**1 429**	**2 489**	**1 032**	**845**
Median income	$7 630	$4 895	$4 476	$3 357	$4 910	$5 822	$4 871	$12 651	$6 602	$3 531	$5 546
Mean income	$8 617	$6 797	$6 669	$6 895	$6 512	$8 441	$7 515	$16 217	$9 975	$5 434	$7 650
Per capita income	**$7 473**	**$5 481**	**$5 899**	**$4 566**	**$5 151**	**$5 808**	**$5 920**	**$12 740**	**$7 447**	**$5 186**	**$5 446**
Households with farm self-employment income	**261**	**116**	**455**	**284**	**82**	**630**	**249**	**203**	**850**	**633**	**236**
Mean income	$55 264	$19 126	$30 544	$22 206	$19 900	$27 173	$20 075	$46 302	$35 072	$18 332	$21 266
Mean farm self-employment income	$16 759	$3 072	$3 644	$7 728	$602	$6 718	$3 715	$2 508	$3 785	$3 906	$394
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	124	46	216	142	47	327	165	123	409	341	116
25.0 to 49.9 percent	33	29	54	61	14	83	30	12	85	94	13
50.0 to 74.9 percent	41	12	14	38	–	48	1	–	79	56	7
75.0 percent or more	32	–	29	15	5	76	28	5	65	62	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**190**	**92**	**499**	**402**	**874**	**568**	**274**	**159**	**693**	**419**	**380**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	8.0	11.8	20.6	15.8	12.3	11.9	2.6	8.1	12.5	13.6
Female householder, no husband present	76	23	159	148	198	245	131	51	170	57	123
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**329**	**119**	**421**	**329**	**394**	**322**	**329**	**204**	**716**	**546**	**264**
Percent below poverty level	30.0	33.9	41.8	51.1	37.7	34.0	37.2	14.3	29.2	52.9	34.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**944**	**403**	**2 417**	**1 898**	**3 464**	**2 418**	**1 395**	**772**	**3 391**	**1 757**	**1 923**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	10.2	15.4	25.6	17.5	13.8	16.0	3.4	10.7	15.4	19.0
Related children under 18 years	270	104	821	682	1 303	876	483	285	1 241	376	728
65 years and over	213	124	470	331	435	387	201	88	406	604	304

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Franklin	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**23 971**	**24 921**	**11 549**	**10 941**	**9 073**	**12 727**	**5 591**	**7 709**	**23 083**	**24 385**	**10 889**
Labor force	14 673	16 595	6 717	6 304	5 291	7 642	3 757	4 780	13 290	16 332	6 930
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.2	66.6	58.2	57.6	58.3	60.0	67.2	62.0	57.6	67.0	63.6
Employed	13 975	15 631	6 204	5 891	5 023	7 142	3 625	4 399	12 431	15 889	6 620
Unemployed	698	938	507	335	268	500	132	370	839	418	306
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	5.7	7.6	5.4	5.1	6.5	3.5	7.8	6.3	2.6	4.4
Female, 16 years and over	**11 996**	**12 580**	**5 917**	**5 648**	**4 560**	**6 675**	**2 785**	**4 078**	**11 934**	**12 385**	**5 620**
Labor force	5 924	6 679	2 729	2 536	2 095	3 297	1 649	2 059	5 832	6 723	2 845
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.4	53.1	46.1	44.9	45.9	49.4	59.2	50.5	48.9	54.3	50.6
Employed	5 623	6 150	2 545	2 361	2 028	3 092	1 603	1 890	5 391	6 542	2 675
Unemployed	301	529	184	170	67	205	46	169	441	181	166
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	7.9	6.7	6.7	3.2	6.2	2.8	8.2	7.6	2.7	5.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 975**	**15 631**	**6 204**	**5 891**	**5 023**	**7 142**	**3 625**	**4 399**	**12 431**	**15 889**	**6 620**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 862	2 627	822	1 217	903	759	529	504	1 454	2 928	1 131
Professional specialty occupations	1 041	1 309	397	722	397	422	285	232	821	1 321	511
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 863	3 863	1 222	1 517	1 353	1 142	1 016	933	2 371	5 448	2 175
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 752	2 095	671	776	815	702	599	525	1 193	3 428	1 365
Service occupations	1 268	1 675	893	708	867	671	380	703	1 188	1 640	556
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 003	691	108	409	254	400	150	200	1 262	664	108
Farm operators and managers	558	293	38	84	87	266	58	95	895	296	44
Farm occupations, except managerial	267	267	27	31	74	70	65	60	282	259	53
Related agricultural occupations	64	84	24	58	53	25	9	4	20	35	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 279	2 472	1 044	1 063	682	1 130	666	612	1 712	2 686	1 441
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 700	4 303	2 115	977	964	3 040	884	1 447	4 444	2 523	1 209
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	720	1 211	394	338	220	389	132	367	618	832	294
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 623**	**6 150**	**2 545**	**2 361**	**2 028**	**3 092**	**1 603**	**1 890**	**5 391**	**6 542**	**2 675**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	831	1 025	356	614	321	329	215	239	647	1 163	474
Professional specialty occupations	577	630	211	448	222	241	136	171	487	670	280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 846	2 356	772	983	878	676	652	553	1 406	3 599	1 479
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 287	1 581	516	642	639	499	465	343	789	2 756	1 116
Service occupations	759	1 032	530	495	564	391	244	485	825	942	303
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	91	8	33	25	23	34	25	125	135	11
Farm operators and managers	38	34	–	–	7	7	2	7	84	57	5
Farm occupations, except managerial	29	39	–	26	5	16	24	13	35	73	6
Related agricultural occupations	11	18	6	7	13	–	8	–	6	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	258	185	76	38	58	102	57	65	227	126	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 851	1 461	803	198	182	1 571	401	523	2 161	577	356
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	329	93	61	17	105	20	94	134	160	54
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 975**	**15 631**	**6 204**	**5 891**	**5 023**	**7 142**	**3 625**	**4 399**	**12 431**	**15 889**	**6 620**
Private wage and salary workers	10 904	12 437	4 695	3 610	3 771	5 531	2 523	3 291	9 109	11 988	4 890
Government workers	1 599	1 963	1 202	1 688	857	903	791	757	1 841	2 704	1 394
Self-employed workers	1 383	1 126	287	582	380	667	291	325	1 346	1 106	318
Unpaid family workers	89	105	20	11	15	41	20	26	135	91	18
Male, employed in agriculture	**815**	**576**	**76**	**138**	**183**	**327**	**97**	**167**	**1 078**	**478**	**121**
Wage and salary workers	288	335	35	59	114	81	35	74	248	222	63
Self-employed workers	500	216	30	79	69	246	56	88	771	231	52
Unpaid family workers	27	25	11	–	–	–	6	5	59	25	6
Female, employed in agriculture	**90**	**94**	**10**	**37**	**37**	**23**	**34**	**20**	**135**	**179**	**32**
Wage and salary workers	41	67	10	24	26	6	23	13	39	128	27
Self-employed workers	38	27	–	7	11	7	2	7	90	41	5
Unpaid family workers	11	–	–	6	–	10	9	–	6	10	–
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**10 225**	**11 568**	**5 394**	**5 014**	**3 666**	**6 004**	**2 522**	**3 429**	**10 135**	**10 458**	**4 717**
Less than $5,000	1 331	1 221	784	696	513	1 113	386	693	1 951	1 085	346
$5,000 to $7,499	868	791	520	482	281	771	164	424	1 172	684	276
$7,500 to $9,999	1 027	927	580	408	230	732	162	330	915	540	235
$10,000 to $14,999	1 790	1 959	1 116	695	488	1 215	430	618	2 110	1 276	525
$15,000 to $19,999	1 937	1 905	910	765	528	1 128	459	505	1 515	1 309	740
$20,000 to $24,999	1 230	1 668	629	769	575	478	439	403	1 171	1 680	727
$25,000 to $34,999	1 406	2 066	551	731	438	306	319	283	887	2 101	1 072
$35,000 to $49,999	414	685	218	360	339	171	91	140	251	1 280	633
$50,000 or more	222	346	86	108	274	90	72	33	163	503	163
Median	$15 213	$17 110	$13 535	$16 226	$18 145	$11 732	$16 293	$11 655	$12 183	$20 883	$21 560
Mean	$17 079	$19 213	$15 745	$17 947	$23 056	$14 479	$17 530	$14 652	$14 498	$23 245	$22 892
Families	**8 595**	**9 665**	**4 385**	**4 054**	**3 040**	**4 886**	**2 098**	**2 794**	**8 329**	**8 991**	**4 092**
Median income	$16 511	$18 783	$15 227	$17 823	$19 607	$13 691	$18 101	$13 829	$14 094	$22 382	$22 980
Mean income	$18 755	$20 801	$17 333	$19 565	$25 213	$16 419	$19 430	$16 655	$16 144	$25 421	$24 494
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 155**	**2 433**	**1 149**	**1 104**	**804**	**1 318**	**543**	**764**	**2 084**	**2 025**	**764**
Median income	$2 952	$6 809	$5 664	$6 225	$6 915	$3 485	$4 305	$3 514	$4 382	$5 543	$7 189
Mean income	$5 012	$8 826	$7 777	$9 756	$10 100	$5 117	$6 350	$4 900	$6 022	$7 194	$10 189
Per capita income	**$5 620**	**$6 503**	**$5 536**	**$6 381**	**$7 263**	**$5 266**	**$5 820**	**$4 630**	**$4 813**	**$7 406**	**$7 450**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 077**	**491**	**247**	**261**	**211**	**768**	**123**	**222**	**2 021**	**710**	**104**
Mean income	$20 203	$29 286	$26 078	$26 905	$25 718	$18 178	$13 425	$16 658	$16 189	$26 691	$30 135
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 382	$7 626	$1 390	$4 374	$1 496	$2 308	$1 263	$2 517	$4 735	$3 838	$2 789
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	468	234	156	130	74	438	76	113	1 030	438	75
25.0 to 49.9 percent	196	64	12	34	31	96	12	12	378	87	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	111	80	5	10	6	42	5	19	213	30	12
75.0 percent or more	137	61	4	34	12	40	9	31	316	41	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**691**	**763**	**457**	**420**	**335**	**558**	**198**	**454**	**1 293**	**670**	**215**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	7.9	10.4	10.4	11.0	11.4	9.4	16.2	15.5	7.5	5.3
Female householder, no husband present	192	179	124	116	113	126	63	200	391	150	59
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**703**	**757**	**355**	**355**	**236**	**544**	**249**	**415**	**869**	**777**	**196**
Percent below poverty level	37.8	31.1	30.9	32.3	29.4	45.0	45.9	54.3	41.7	38.4	25.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 088**	**3 335**	**1 988**	**1 778**	**1 510**	**2 294**	**924**	**2 459**	**5 828**	**3 116**	**980**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	9.8	13.0	12.6	13.6	14.0	12.2	22.7	19.2	9.6	6.8
Related children under 18 years	1 010	1 133	742	610	509	609	280	1 020	2 095	892	332
65 years and over	769	625	303	400	268	674	231	405	1 178	532	176

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**34 402**	**2 338**	**13 287**	**8 674**	**4 534**	**7 532**	**4 875**	**8 206**	**19 073**	**20 162**	**13 417**
Labor force	23 338	1 327	8 175	6 089	2 507	4 608	3 001	4 322	8 528	13 357	7 933
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.8	56.8	61.5	70.2	55.3	61.2	61.6	52.7	44.7	66.2	59.1
Employed	22 505	1 257	7 867	5 639	2 361	4 206	2 873	3 924	7 610	12 927	7 369
Unemployed	827	70	289	403	146	190	117	389	906	407	545
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.3	3.5	6.7	5.8	4.3	3.9	9.0	10.6	3.1	6.9
Female, 16 years and over	**17 782**	**1 182**	**6 797**	**4 492**	**2 282**	**3 771**	**2 524**	**4 427**	**9 943**	**10 216**	**6 762**
Labor force	10 505	488	3 237	2 654	978	1 800	1 217	1 960	3 009	5 386	3 276
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.1	41.3	47.6	59.1	42.9	47.7	48.2	44.3	30.3	52.7	48.4
Employed	10 133	468	3 081	2 457	887	1 651	1 170	1 826	2 760	5 161	3 105
Unemployed	372	20	156	185	91	99	47	134	249	225	171
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	4.1	4.8	7.0	9.3	5.7	3.9	6.8	8.3	4.2	5.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**22 505**	**1 257**	**7 867**	**5 639**	**2 361**	**4 206**	**2 873**	**3 924**	**7 610**	**12 927**	**7 369**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 344	157	1 192	1 387	260	1 066	427	630	1 150	3 359	953
Professional specialty occupations	1 180	75	745	774	126	770	209	306	785	1 931	480
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 257	192	1 744	1 318	535	1 209	749	896	1 535	3 752	1 589
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 499	123	930	643	308	556	469	436	743	2 102	1 063
Service occupations	2 075	133	796	1 072	286	464	355	725	715	1 741	866
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	303	227	588	250	256	161	232	269	556	1 141	403
Farm operators and managers	155	175	415	65	109	82	103	64	361	417	169
Farm occupations, except managerial	56	32	143	49	47	25	101	8	111	567	95
Related agricultural occupations	45	2	8	86	16	24	–	11	41	131	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 703	243	1 513	634	366	629	418	500	1 402	1 776	1 329
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 823	305	2 034	978	658	677	692	904	2 252	1 158	2 229
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 690	94	627	356	143	347	205	517	588	347	594
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 133**	**468**	**3 081**	**2 457**	**887**	**1 651**	**1 170**	**1 826**	**2 760**	**5 161**	**3 105**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	986	58	512	497	142	443	207	279	597	1 315	409
Professional specialty occupations	632	42	331	266	97	357	121	195	484	884	266
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 717	130	1 164	1 003	365	624	530	596	1 052	2 231	1 074
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 912	96	719	545	265	429	404	356	626	1 605	780
Service occupations	1 182	99	522	580	179	308	211	529	488	1 094	535
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	45	46	14	20	–	14	21	53	186	54
Farm operators and managers	5	37	23	8	–	–	–	8	38	75	13
Farm occupations, except managerial	7	8	23	–	14	–	7	–	15	57	34
Related agricultural occupations	14	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	47	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	511	12	233	69	11	63	21	27	54	98	167
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 711	114	604	294	170	213	187	374	516	237	866
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	604	12	184	124	31	78	45	219	77	61	65
Employed persons 16 years and over	**22 505**	**1 257**	**7 867**	**5 639**	**2 361**	**4 206**	**2 873**	**3 924**	**7 610**	**12 927**	**7 369**
Private wage and salary workers	19 140	782	5 689	3 700	1 680	1 972	2 057	2 881	5 365	8 572	5 439
Government workers	2 167	196	1 447	1 643	441	1 922	570	550	1 429	3 110	1 235
Self-employed workers	1 118	260	687	288	225	296	237	480	742	1 183	570
Unpaid family workers	80	19	44	8	15	16	9	13	74	62	125
Male, employed in agriculture	**215**	**175**	**552**	**148**	**154**	**142**	**209**	**79**	**464**	**994**	**267**
Wage and salary workers	70	27	217	109	56	75	129	30	160	665	109
Self-employed workers	134	139	331	39	98	67	80	49	274	326	155
Unpaid family workers	11	9	4	–	–	–	–	–	30	3	3
Female, employed in agriculture	**36**	**45**	**52**	**14**	**14**	**11**	**22**	**6**	**58**	**229**	**62**
Wage and salary workers	14	2	35	14	7	11	22	6	5	140	29
Self-employed workers	7	35	17	–	–	–	–	–	38	73	13
Unpaid family workers	15	8	–	–	7	–	–	–	15	16	20
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**15 538**	**1 107**	**5 804**	**4 077**	**2 057**	**3 438**	**2 096**	**3 875**	**8 857**	**8 859**	**5 997**
Less than $5,000	1 947	235	857	412	369	420	244	679	2 064	723	1 029
$5,000 to $7,499	1 410	95	452	316	241	270	180	413	1 132	532	663
$7,500 to $9,999	1 362	100	369	273	225	265	132	388	1 066	492	534
$10,000 to $14,999	2 702	167	958	687	338	480	350	623	1 672	1 054	968
$15,000 to $19,999	2 955	169	861	633	315	454	372	511	1 182	1 000	1 024
$20,000 to $24,999	2 159	125	919	513	225	408	284	414	806	1 068	717
$25,000 to $34,999	1 967	133	901	758	226	666	341	450	651	1 687	651
$35,000 to $49,999	794	59	336	350	60	349	106	218	189	1 326	293
$50,000 or more	242	24	151	135	58	126	87	179	95	977	118
Median	$15 572	$13 569	$16 547	$17 598	$12 103	$18 050	$17 165	$13 217	$10 436	$22 536	$13 871
Mean	$17 441	$15 820	$18 230	$20 171	$16 581	$20 282	$19 660	$17 529	$13 194	$26 919	$16 196
Families	**13 076**	**863**	**4 767**	**3 077**	**1 659**	**2 720**	**1 736**	**2 933**	**7 188**	**7 146**	**4 850**
Median income	$17 182	$15 953	$18 657	$20 062	$15 010	$20 632	$18 713	$16 349	$12 174	$25 307	$16 003
Mean income	$19 098	$17 851	$19 910	$22 498	$18 820	$22 455	$21 328	$20 028	$14 770	$29 307	$18 035
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 869**	**295**	**1 244**	**1 321**	**469**	**962**	**456**	**1 028**	**1 822**	**2 599**	**1 484**
Median income	$5 956	$3 883	$6 034	$8 057	$3 704	$7 604	$7 259	$5 857	$3 619	$7 870	$4 624
Mean income	$7 415	$7 617	$8 896	$9 756	$6 136	$9 579	$9 261	$8 896	$5 860	$11 832	$6 777
Per capita income	**$5 876**	**$6 047**	**$5 988**	**$6 984**	**$5 745**	**$6 720**	**$6 273**	**$6 755**	**$4 540**	**$8 975**	**$5 488**
Households with farm self-employment income	**436**	**234**	**487**	**93**	**263**	**250**	**172**	**115**	**1 224**	**819**	**393**
Mean income	$35 509	$19 285	$20 607	$28 960	$29 108	$25 763	$29 175	$32 622	$14 203	$40 313	$22 846
Mean farm self-employment income	$12 770	$3 888	$6 604	$9 901	$5 211	$3 069	$10 473	$4 183	$2 119	$5 741	$1 661
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	246	98	186	37	165	155	84	64	635	391	247
25.0 to 49.9 percent	67	41	72	6	11	7	14	37	206	94	47
50.0 to 74.9 percent	5	41	99	33	16	18	22	–	133	98	11
75.0 percent or more	34	19	83	12	40	33	39	14	93	47	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 118**	**99**	**580**	**284**	**211**	**332**	**204**	**378**	**1 533**	**453**	**606**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	11.5	12.2	9.2	12.7	12.2	11.8	12.9	21.3	6.3	12.5
Female householder, no husband present	358	11	208	106	63	72	60	174	322	121	139
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**864**	**128**	**420**	**344**	**243**	**265**	**120**	**372**	**938**	**553**	**557**
Percent below poverty level	30.1	43.4	33.8	26.0	51.8	29.5	26.3	36.2	51.5	22.6	37.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 828**	**442**	**2 574**	**1 472**	**1 066**	**1 419**	**965**	**1 598**	**6 683**	**2 341**	**2 853**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	15.1	14.6	12.5	17.9	13.6	14.6	16.1	25.9	8.9	16.1
Related children under 18 years	1 761	105	921	586	360	426	362	468	2 344	775	980
65 years and over	881	140	407	142	219	257	90	399	1 076	325	539

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**9 165**	**7 767**	**6 505**	**17 000**	**6 213**	**16 751**	**9 300**	**6 467**	**11 222**	**7 938**	**8 434**
Labor force	5 336	4 575	3 378	10 036	3 237	10 711	4 942	4 172	6 122	3 970	4 837
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.2	58.9	51.9	59.0	52.1	63.9	53.1	64.5	54.6	50.0	57.4
Employed	5 052	4 366	3 189	9 522	3 102	9 947	4 643	3 990	5 481	3 555	4 445
Unemployed	280	197	151	512	121	751	294	155	549	415	276
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.3	4.5	5.1	3.8	7.0	6.0	3.7	9.1	10.5	5.8
Female, 16 years and over	**4 854**	**4 077**	**3 410**	**8 600**	**3 259**	**8 411**	**4 786**	**3 194**	**6 046**	**4 155**	**4 416**
Labor force	2 240	1 879	1 386	4 362	1 319	4 347	1 986	1 702	2 665	1 630	2 044
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.1	46.1	40.6	50.7	40.5	51.7	41.5	53.3	44.1	39.2	46.3
Employed	2 114	1 791	1 327	4 143	1 241	4 143	1 878	1 630	2 364	1 486	1 875
Unemployed	126	88	51	219	71	204	103	72	296	144	153
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	4.7	3.7	5.0	5.4	4.7	5.2	4.2	11.1	8.8	7.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 052**	**4 366**	**3 189**	**9 522**	**3 102**	**9 947**	**4 643**	**3 990**	**5 481**	**3 555**	**4 445**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	557	640	574	1 270	515	1 680	647	680	771	554	670
Professional specialty occupations	306	407	356	728	236	1 039	376	300	450	238	402
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	987	767	793	1 636	832	2 168	1 179	1 102	1 080	798	865
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	558	414	490	901	467	1 134	772	717	483	503	526
Service occupations	498	585	417	1 126	413	1 305	551	542	1 052	451	677
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	433	488	240	884	257	339	297	94	599	368	371
Farm operators and managers	283	195	43	506	50	167	57	48	239	112	166
Farm occupations, except managerial	109	213	70	277	123	89	141	15	168	52	160
Related agricultural occupations	12	21	26	39	13	76	7	17	23	23	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	738	756	547	1 478	436	1 766	661	790	634	492	706
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 839	1 130	618	3 128	649	2 689	1 308	782	1 345	892	1 156
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	361	181	212	761	281	620	311	240	768	441	290
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 114**	**1 791**	**1 327**	**4 143**	**1 241**	**4 143**	**1 878**	**1 630**	**2 364**	**1 486**	**1 875**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	298	372	288	596	191	663	334	309	366	194	352
Professional specialty occupations	179	278	209	444	111	437	212	191	256	120	269
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	586	533	432	1 057	574	1 359	736	782	670	612	535
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	396	340	298	708	382	916	565	580	397	467	376
Service occupations	325	402	331	667	309	898	360	334	702	357	445
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	54	46	164	45	22	20	25	84	16	56
Farm operators and managers	12	25	–	44	–	12	–	–	33	–	21
Farm occupations, except managerial	6	29	40	114	45	10	16	4	32	10	35
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	12	1	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	65	18	28	199	–	140	64	10	67	17	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	822	412	202	1 460	122	1 061	364	170	475	290	412
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	47	85	263	45	149	27	58	300	140	68
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 052**	**4 366**	**3 189**	**9 522**	**3 102**	**9 947**	**4 643**	**3 990**	**5 481**	**3 555**	**4 445**
Private wage and salary workers	3 632	2 968	2 020	6 854	2 053	6 795	3 210	2 756	3 695	2 392	2 947
Government workers	867	763	751	1 550	594	2 594	1 023	1 046	1 130	616	1 075
Self-employed workers	527	564	396	1 044	416	526	356	177	710	530	402
Unpaid family workers	26	71	22	74	39	32	54	11	26	17	21
Male, employed in agriculture	**399**	**367**	**76**	**677**	**143**	**259**	**196**	**83**	**384**	**170**	**290**
Wage and salary workers	119	187	43	225	104	93	120	46	222	95	168
Self-employed workers	276	135	33	452	31	159	64	37	162	69	122
Unpaid family workers	4	45	–	–	8	7	12	–	–	6	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**18**	**54**	**32**	**159**	**63**	**29**	**33**	**21**	**78**	**17**	**59**
Wage and salary workers	6	26	26	97	63	12	28	16	51	11	38
Self-employed workers	12	20	6	50	–	12	–	5	20	–	21
Unpaid family workers	–	8	–	12	–	5	5	–	7	6	–
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**4 283**	**3 450**	**3 134**	**7 458**	**2 868**	**7 857**	**4 257**	**3 008**	**5 374**	**3 785**	**3 684**
Less than $5,000	835	577	501	1 504	557	1 046	865	360	1 455	563	618
$5,000 to $7,499	502	315	279	720	373	703	473	124	711	387	389
$7,500 to $9,999	533	257	274	808	240	766	467	173	536	373	332
$10,000 to $14,999	760	793	509	1 345	577	1 495	703	467	1 056	745	657
$15,000 to $19,999	628	595	463	1 247	369	1 474	578	522	581	535	606
$20,000 to $24,999	427	411	377	789	244	903	483	507	418	382	414
$25,000 to $34,999	373	317	413	695	280	971	388	517	385	445	453
$35,000 to $49,999	154	116	209	214	148	312	194	283	161	167	147
$50,000 or more	71	69	109	136	80	187	106	55	71	188	68
Median	$11 628	$13 272	$15 051	$12 371	$12 171	$14 709	$12 210	$18 629	$9 930	$13 589	$13 789
Mean	$14 355	$15 305	$18 067	$14 700	$15 670	$17 334	$15 683	$19 747	$12 482	$18 305	$16 046
Families	**3 311**	**2 817**	**2 321**	**6 000**	**2 138**	**6 271**	**3 298**	**2 512**	**3 850**	**2 880**	**2 868**
Median income	$14 100	$14 977	$18 501	$14 344	$14 809	$16 576	$14 404	$20 494	$12 131	$16 371	$16 162
Mean income	$16 405	$16 761	$21 407	$16 379	$18 326	$19 080	$17 497	$21 655	$14 637	$21 454	$18 301
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 088**	**832**	**905**	**1 639**	**798**	**2 097**	**1 053**	**586**	**1 791**	**990**	**1 037**
Median income	$4 450	$4 304	$5 567	$4 675	$4 302	$5 302	$4 370	$7 386	$3 855	$5 889	$5 273
Mean income	$6 630	$6 865	$7 837	$6 936	$7 188	$7 852	$8 571	$8 669	$6 042	$7 612	$7 071
Per capita income	**$5 125**	**$5 205**	**$7 171**	**$5 027**	**$5 887**	**$6 063**	**$5 476**	**$6 736**	**$4 579**	**$7 075**	**$5 518**
Households with farm self-employment income	**645**	**365**	**107**	**1 070**	**133**	**435**	**311**	**68**	**294**	**309**	**325**
Mean income	$18 824	$20 844	$28 315	$18 229	$22 219	$24 082	$25 600	$32 197	$19 945	$32 275	$20 751
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 019	$2 240	$3 548	$5 591	$2 460	$3 761	$4 216	$4 247	$7 708	$16 102	$4 481
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	292	169	83	513	64	284	151	39	123	188	133
25.0 to 49.9 percent	158	37	16	188	23	49	75	29	29	33	69
50.0 to 74.9 percent	79	29	8	115	9	52	11	–	43	15	41
75.0 percent or more	54	11	–	168	18	5	6	–	76	45	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**481**	**381**	**128**	**1 039**	**247**	**489**	**481**	**191**	**806**	**226**	**313**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	13.5	5.5	17.3	11.6	7.8	14.6	7.6	20.9	7.8	10.9
Female householder, no husband present	135	91	58	273	63	118	95	78	404	35	134
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**442**	**351**	**247**	**709**	**319**	**733**	**425**	**166**	**852**	**313**	**341**
Percent below poverty level	40.6	42.2	28.0	43.3	40.0	35.0	40.4	28.3	47.8	31.6	35.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 246**	**1 746**	**709**	**4 613**	**1 283**	**2 437**	**2 252**	**809**	**3 884**	**1 140**	**1 604**
Percent below poverty level	18.6	17.2	9.0	21.2	17.0	10.9	18.6	9.3	26.7	11.6	15.0
Related children under 18 years	808	507	197	1 594	434	718	737	246	1 280	301	596
65 years and over	450	418	216	902	347	360	530	148	744	340	282

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**11 527**	**11 848**	**13 376**	**42 712**	**9 870**	**8 178**	**11 568**	**21 453**	**18 426**	**4 696**	**5 383**
Labor force	6 915	6 979	8 454	26 824	5 311	4 334	7 241	15 223	11 789	2 627	3 135
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	58.9	63.2	62.8	53.8	53.0	62.6	71.0	64.0	55.9	58.2
Employed	6 596	6 275	8 171	25 548	5 070	4 086	6 619	14 200	11 010	2 517	2 946
Unemployed	309	693	283	1 246	225	248	383	587	768	110	189
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	9.9	3.3	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.5	4.0	6.5	4.2	6.0
Female, 16 years and over	**5 924**	**6 053**	**6 885**	**22 039**	**4 051**	**3 990**	**5 454**	**10 724**	**9 417**	**2 350**	**2 749**
Labor force	2 850	2 793	3 694	11 514	2 068	1 691	2 953	6 035	4 848	1 108	1 323
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.1	46.1	53.7	52.2	51.0	42.4	54.1	56.3	51.5	47.1	48.1
Employed	2 706	2 557	3 603	10 880	1 991	1 593	2 718	5 658	4 574	1 058	1 254
Unemployed	144	230	91	624	77	98	205	339	274	50	69
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	8.3	2.5	5.4	3.7	5.8	7.0	5.7	5.7	4.5	5.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 596**	**6 275**	**8 171**	**25 548**	**5 070**	**4 086**	**6 619**	**14 200**	**11 010**	**2 517**	**2 946**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	966	561	808	2 633	893	641	1 122	4 040	1 561	314	467
Professional specialty occupations	482	284	526	1 471	406	423	565	2 090	951	162	310
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 515	998	1 231	4 882	1 430	842	1 870	4 690	2 378	533	772
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	850	569	693	2 807	877	448	1 013	2 702	1 339	308	418
Service occupations	723	683	718	2 412	608	530	888	1 407	1 279	333	262
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	539	523	652	1 673	227	358	209	367	386	295	299
Farm operators and managers	209	263	452	1 012	59	135	133	187	174	104	114
Farm occupations, except managerial	278	180	109	433	93	165	42	47	193	169	43
Related agricultural occupations	38	66	–	67	45	8	5	122	19	13	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 078	1 335	1 217	3 655	750	541	1 044	2 193	1 877	373	441
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 775	2 175	3 545	10 293	1 162	1 174	1 486	1 503	3 529	669	705
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	407	483	436	1 944	319	307	361	568	620	189	297
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 706**	**2 557**	**3 603**	**10 880**	**1 991**	**1 593**	**2 718**	**5 658**	**4 574**	**1 058**	**1 254**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	360	235	396	1 180	430	247	528	1 569	695	146	222
Professional specialty occupations	269	169	314	877	256	191	316	952	477	95	185
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	960	613	739	3 196	864	513	1 175	2 847	1 578	381	517
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	650	412	484	2 084	641	314	745	2 015	1 049	264	353
Service occupations	429	472	423	1 486	332	311	605	804	700	199	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	82	47	74	213	44	24	–	66	58	31	33
Farm operators and managers	44	19	74	119	15	7	–	39	14	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	33	28	–	79	17	17	–	14	25	23	27
Related agricultural occupations	5	–	–	15	12	–	–	13	19	8	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	87	124	426	16	57	45	85	177	27	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	798	1 103	1 847	4 379	305	441	365	287	1 366	274	288
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	100	141	130	502	52	54	63	19	146	23	111
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 596**	**6 275**	**8 171**	**25 548**	**5 070**	**4 086**	**6 619**	**14 200**	**11 010**	**2 517**	**2 946**
Private wage and salary workers	4 917	4 927	6 435	20 182	3 677	2 970	4 747	8 965	8 626	1 792	1 939
Government workers	1 043	736	776	3 141	1 034	675	1 475	4 345	1 827	365	640
Self-employed workers	560	564	931	2 021	320	416	389	832	530	333	355
Unpaid family workers	76	48	29	204	39	25	8	58	27	27	12
Male, employed in agriculture	**469**	**489**	**493**	**1 305**	**165**	**284**	**175**	**260**	**341**	**260**	**164**
Wage and salary workers	298	225	136	357	109	176	42	146	165	182	51
Self-employed workers	137	237	352	872	44	103	133	106	162	78	113
Unpaid family workers	34	27	5	76	12	5	–	8	14	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**120**	**66**	**89**	**239**	**60**	**24**	**–**	**101**	**58**	**31**	**27**
Wage and salary workers	79	28	–	86	39	6	–	58	44	25	27
Self-employed workers	31	27	89	119	21	18	–	27	14	–	–
Unpaid family workers	10	11	–	34	–	–	–	16	–	6	–
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**5 248**	**5 435**	**6 197**	**18 951**	**3 548**	**3 345**	**4 858**	**9 596**	**8 540**	**2 150**	**2 403**
Less than $5,000	737	831	1 038	2 894	393	719	453	668	994	353	427
$5,000 to $7,499	477	655	643	1 666	222	337	256	371	604	266	214
$7,500 to $9,999	531	584	719	1 819	216	345	382	352	842	152	231
$10,000 to $14,999	1 047	1 111	1 117	3 558	420	614	762	947	1 680	323	405
$15,000 to $19,999	732	901	1 006	3 182	582	482	766	926	1 645	338	375
$20,000 to $24,999	636	592	874	2 398	578	388	664	1 126	1 226	254	308
$25,000 to $34,999	604	520	581	2 338	738	300	1 005	2 500	1 087	260	254
$35,000 to $49,999	365	141	143	686	292	107	406	1 802	308	127	120
$50,000 or more	119	100	76	410	107	53	164	904	154	77	69
Median	$14 085	$12 601	$13 015	$14 218	$19 507	$11 956	$18 753	$26 325	$15 429	$14 583	$13 946
Mean	$16 966	$15 086	$15 674	$16 946	$20 896	$14 530	$20 782	$27 954	$17 174	$17 835	$16 768
Families	**4 278**	**4 410**	**5 103**	**15 872**	**3 060**	**2 663**	**4 108**	**7 949**	**7 133**	**1 654**	**1 872**
Median income	$16 441	$14 790	$15 267	$15 969	$20 710	$13 831	$20 547	$28 234	$16 799	$16 878	$16 767
Mean income	$18 806	$16 672	$17 585	$18 675	$22 348	$16 300	$22 224	$30 052	$18 774	$20 694	$19 509
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 236**	**1 206**	**1 153**	**3 675**	**723**	**1 434**	**929**	**2 326**	**1 635**	**628**	**599**
Median income	$5 538	$4 829	$4 328	$4 736	$4 695	$2 392	$8 677	$10 810	$6 067	$4 556	$3 929
Mean income	$6 937	$7 038	$6 432	$6 892	$8 219	$4 371	$10 508	$12 648	$7 857	$6 489	$6 253
Per capita income	**$5 808**	**$5 243**	**$5 561**	**$5 660**	**$5 836**	**$4 628**	**$6 475**	**$8 894**	**$5 853**	**$6 226**	**$5 779**
Households with farm self-employment income	**240**	**414**	**759**	**2 367**	**185**	**309**	**265**	**330**	**332**	**215**	**346**
Mean income	$23 498	$20 988	$16 738	$23 240	$37 165	$19 989	$24 867	$35 789	$26 335	$20 047	$19 739
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 009	$5 075	$2 008	$7 549	$8 180	$4 644	$6 733	$3 622	$5 334	$1 066	$4 790
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	104	185	354	1 093	77	161	147	142	177	117	172
25.0 to 49.9 percent	31	73	98	442	34	25	31	27	56	16	90
50.0 to 74.9 percent	11	36	38	294	13	20	36	16	39	7	39
75.0 percent or more	36	36	100	344	17	57	39	27	23	19	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**478**	**525**	**554**	**1 900**	**237**	**505**	**341**	**401**	**539**	**182**	**220**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	11.9	10.9	12.0	7.7	19.0	8.3	5.0	7.6	11.0	11.8
Female householder, no husband present	188	132	103	510	59	106	97	172	160	36	81
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**446**	**459**	**474**	**1 364**	**310**	**408**	**234**	**497**	**588**	**268**	**264**
Percent below poverty level	36.1	38.1	41.1	37.1	42.9	47.8	25.2	21.4	36.0	42.7	44.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 288**	**2 425**	**2 292**	**8 423**	**1 222**	**2 249**	**1 390**	**1 806**	**2 361**	**869**	**1 061**
Percent below poverty level	14.9	15.4	13.1	14.9	10.8	22.1	9.3	6.0	9.5	14.3	15.4
Related children under 18 years	823	888	613	3 072	448	781	472	624	744	223	344
65 years and over	399	416	636	1 367	168	414	223	197	455	225	326

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**14 910**	**13 841**	**40 968**	**20 730**	**15 413**	**19 306**	**19 910**	**14 415**	**23 782**	**24 192**
Labor force	9 521	8 227	26 786	9 866	6 889	12 016	11 619	7 614	15 620	16 478
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	59.4	65.4	47.6	44.7	62.2	58.4	52.8	65.7	68.1
Employed	9 073	7 616	25 847	9 094	6 255	11 505	10 696	7 233	14 588	14 252
Unemployed	441	595	910	767	604	502	912	369	877	795
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	7.2	3.4	7.8	8.8	4.2	7.9	4.9	5.7	5.3
Female, 16 years and over	**7 509**	**6 953**	**21 086**	**10 468**	**7 957**	**9 947**	**10 335**	**6 843**	**12 189**	**11 605**
Labor force	3 759	3 223	11 091	3 098	2 260	4 919	4 831	2 992	6 310	5 987
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.1	46.4	52.6	29.6	28.4	49.5	46.7	43.7	51.8	51.6
Employed	3 636	3 023	10 793	2 897	2 057	4 723	4 529	2 762	5 845	5 622
Unemployed	123	200	284	201	190	196	302	230	453	314
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	6.2	2.6	6.5	8.5	4.0	6.3	7.7	7.2	5.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 073**	**7 616**	**25 847**	**9 094**	**6 255**	**11 505**	**10 696**	**7 233**	**14 588**	**14 252**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 950	1 320	3 960	1 290	720	1 384	1 358	1 151	3 256	3 108
Professional specialty occupations	957	774	2 233	736	485	723	811	624	1 693	1 651
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 717	1 524	5 641	1 694	1 041	2 163	1 912	1 470	4 017	4 267
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 511	987	3 119	958	499	1 286	1 000	878	2 172	2 341
Service occupations	967	1 032	2 628	770	537	1 297	1 467	1 049	1 723	1 757
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	143	487	2 380	499	338	667	467	911	334	243
Farm operators and managers	76	253	1 205	323	225	343	246	487	105	100
Farm occupations, except managerial	23	117	1 015	133	41	263	178	327	111	25
Related agricultural occupations	37	37	123	8	18	39	8	6	88	95
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 449	1 114	4 074	2 358	1 192	2 160	1 660	807	2 371	2 650
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 847	2 139	7 164	2 483	2 427	3 834	3 832	1 845	2 887	2 227
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	434	420	1 862	602	657	858	513	458	957	865
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 636**	**3 023**	**10 793**	**2 897**	**2 057**	**4 723**	**4 529**	**2 762**	**5 845**	**5 622**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	864	541	1 784	594	399	560	598	513	1 464	1 221
Professional specialty occupations	581	356	1 250	441	318	367	442	380	834	705
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 490	1 023	3 678	993	657	1 389	1 162	978	2 558	2 693
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 040	781	2 426	681	365	959	739	663	1 680	1 735
Service occupations	551	710	1 688	513	300	879	855	736	1 051	1 069
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	58	523	20	7	87	56	69	50	50
Farm operators and managers	–	19	168	13	7	34	16	12	8	30
Farm occupations, except managerial	6	19	309	7	–	42	40	44	24	7
Related agricultural occupations	4	6	46	–	–	9	–	6	18	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	108	70	469	105	63	272	167	66	75	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	613	621	2 651	672	631	1 536	1 691	400	647	484
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106	69	592	91	93	224	100	78	192	103
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 073**	**7 616**	**25 847**	**9 094**	**6 255**	**11 505**	**10 696**	**7 233**	**14 588**	**14 252**
Private wage and salary workers	7 072	5 391	20 276	6 890	4 715	8 993	7 957	4 939	9 976	8 919
Government workers	1 473	1 351	2 965	1 471	906	1 326	1 921	1 435	3 733	4 343
Self-employed workers	509	782	2 391	657	591	1 111	771	784	805	938
Unpaid family workers	19	92	215	76	43	75	47	75	74	52
Male, employed in agriculture	**141**	**339**	**1 929**	**454**	**273**	**598**	**397**	**823**	**243**	**160**
Wage and salary workers	87	119	1 049	163	49	304	191	359	135	84
Self-employed workers	54	183	796	273	216	282	201	406	91	76
Unpaid family workers	–	37	84	18	8	12	5	58	17	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**29**	**48**	**570**	**20**	**14**	**132**	**66**	**113**	**57**	**43**
Wage and salary workers	23	22	348	7	2	80	41	98	28	25
Self-employed workers	–	19	163	13	12	34	21	7	8	18
Unpaid family workers	6	7	59	–	–	18	4	8	21	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**6 575**	**6 312**	**18 126**	**9 260**	**6 981**	**8 987**	**8 915**	**5 775**	**10 816**	**10 319**
Less than $5,000	599	991	2 380	1 601	1 746	1 291	1 476	1 267	977	675
$5,000 to $7,499	420	643	1 442	955	920	952	922	550	544	550
$7,500 to $9,999	386	672	1 701	846	763	865	1 059	423	756	625
$10,000 to $14,999	1 061	1 158	3 197	1 667	1 185	1 897	1 948	837	1 613	1 350
$15,000 to $19,999	1 112	1 117	3 226	1 384	951	1 455	1 622	878	1 806	1 548
$20,000 to $24,999	1 032	607	2 433	1 196	645	1 068	891	705	1 779	1 728
$25,000 to $34,999	1 293	783	2 287	1 079	624	871	735	728	2 091	2 201
$35,000 to $49,999	474	238	999	413	104	422	151	295	913	1 270
$50,000 or more	198	103	461	119	43	166	111	92	337	372
Median	$18 670	$13 522	$15 475	$13 529	$10 243	$13 624	$12 491	$13 891	$19 222	$21 075
Mean	$21 365	$15 755	$18 080	$15 538	$12 496	$15 955	$14 296	$16 579	$21 283	$22 725
Families	**5 651**	**5 034**	**14 724**	**7 969**	**5 907**	**7 079**	**7 511**	**4 730**	**9 170**	**8 969**
Median income	$20 391	$15 649	$17 221	$15 352	$11 966	$15 568	$14 070	$16 089	$20 600	$22 250
Mean income	$23 137	$17 533	$20 156	$16 941	$13 779	$17 970	$15 802	$18 684	$22 570	$24 206
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 168**	**1 584**	**5 271**	**1 380**	**1 169**	**2 262**	**1 557**	**1 236**	**2 169**	**2 726**
Median income	$6 204	$4 398	$4 476	$4 407	$3 514	$5 847	$4 156	$3 901	$8 599	$6 833
Mean income	$8 829	$7 055	$6 353	$6 445	$5 016	$7 248	$5 628	$6 034	$10 762	$8 748
Per capita income	**$7 196**	**$5 531**	**$6 172**	**$5 114**	**$4 302**	**$5 802**	**$4 863**	**$5 102**	**$6 708**	**$7 097**
Households with farm self-employment income	**172**	**480**	**1 817**	**892**	**1 414**	**659**	**724**	**735**	**271**	**208**
Mean income	$24 423	$23 122	$28 889	$17 679	$13 938	$22 725	$19 195	$28 754	$23 329	$34 288
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 863	$3 666	$9 602	$2 975	$1 158	$4 574	$4 716	$6 319	$5 190	$3 990
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	104	215	771	491	903	356	416	309	95	123
25.0 to 49.9 percent	25	58	278	113	164	94	82	90	58	23
50.0 to 74.9 percent	6	36	254	120	89	28	57	90	36	8
75.0 percent or more	12	41	266	80	75	77	50	160	19	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**338**	**586**	**1 190**	**1 114**	**1 263**	**650**	**851**	**902**	**738**	**481**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	11.6	8.1	14.0	21.4	9.2	11.3	19.1	8.0	5.4
Female householder, no husband present	78	115	250	201	230	124	226	241	231	137
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**388**	**652**	**1 751**	**547**	**614**	**803**	**668**	**573**	**494**	**434**
Percent below poverty level	33.2	41.2	37.8	39.6	52.5	35.5	42.9	46.4	22.8	24.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 616**	**2 617**	**5 873**	**4 252**	**4 878**	**2 950**	**3 686**	**4 084**	**3 384**	**2 359**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	14.7	11.1	15.1	23.9	11.9	14.1	23.2	9.9	7.2
Related children under 18 years	530	775	1 682	1 310	1 465	821	1 312	1 414	1 423	944
65 years and over	213	451	1 203	814	929	740	769	638	273	248

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 498**	**8 004**	**22 096**	**7 563**	**30 903**	**10 741**	**23 507**	**13 647**	**7 308**	–
Labor force	2 617	4 727	10 992	4 643	17 701	5 743	10 797	8 081	4 814	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.2	59.1	49.7	61.4	57.3	53.5	45.9	59.2	65.9	–
Employed	2 461	4 514	10 195	4 252	16 517	5 243	9 952	7 587	4 436	–
Unemployed	156	213	797	372	1 178	462	837	494	165	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	4.5	7.3	8.0	6.7	8.1	7.8	6.1	3.6	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 314**	**4 224**	**11 371**	**3 785**	**15 911**	**5 613**	**12 013**	**7 070**	**3 644**	–
Labor force	1 100	2 036	3 737	1 754	6 963	2 453	3 518	3 367	1 925	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.5	48.2	32.9	46.3	43.8	43.7	29.3	47.6	52.8	–
Employed	1 003	1 903	3 425	1 652	6 465	2 240	3 252	3 212	1 821	–
Unemployed	97	133	312	102	492	206	266	155	98	–
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	6.5	8.3	5.8	7.1	8.4	7.6	4.6	5.1	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 461**	**4 514**	**10 195**	**4 252**	**16 517**	**5 243**	**9 952**	**7 587**	**4 436**	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	283	612	1 408	622	2 652	800	1 599	1 028	1 174	–
Professional specialty occupations	153	341	742	330	1 492	408	786	606	716	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	384	830	2 274	997	3 601	1 146	2 280	1 335	1 239	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	242	501	1 256	572	1 912	656	1 097	794	811	–
Service occupations	459	735	1 166	498	1 801	590	914	870	548	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	307	367	340	146	1 147	419	75	414	111	–
Farm operators and managers	215	190	185	37	664	104	32	251	22	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	56	99	134	46	384	88	–	100	20	–
Related agricultural occupations	11	8	12	40	46	68	16	31	63	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	451	533	2 573	1 027	2 482	794	2 759	1 326	795	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	577	1 437	2 434	962	4 834	1 494	2 325	2 614	569	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	181	416	588	216	998	684	668	541	217	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 003**	**1 903**	**3 425**	**1 652**	**6 465**	**2 240**	**3 252**	**3 212**	**1 821**	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	155	305	641	266	1 173	353	687	519	420	–
Professional specialty occupations	79	235	458	182	863	211	443	391	292	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	263	557	1 528	638	2 205	750	1 468	802	852	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	191	401	1 031	443	1 378	547	867	570	597	–
Service occupations	373	525	870	307	1 036	392	703	571	299	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	10	19	32	126	13	9	43	16	–
Farm operators and managers	6	–	12	12	85	8	9	28	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	12	6	7	13	35	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	10	16	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	42	39	63	154	62	78	137	53	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	146	464	328	346	1 771	670	307	1 140	181	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	145	44	54	153	246	77	125	56	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 461**	**4 514**	**10 195**	**4 252**	**16 517**	**5 243**	**9 952**	**7 587**	**4 436**	–
Private wage and salary workers	1 610	2 943	8 083	3 108	12 480	3 457	7 854	5 892	2 868	–
Government workers	546	1 148	1 393	665	2 437	1 278	1 484	1 200	1 284	–
Self-employed workers	298	390	631	440	1 535	481	560	458	252	–
Unpaid family workers	7	33	88	39	65	27	54	37	32	–
Male, employed in agriculture	**262**	**316**	**318**	**84**	**987**	**247**	**40**	**402**	**65**	–
Wage and salary workers	55	135	155	57	444	156	16	196	29	–
Self-employed workers	207	170	146	19	526	91	24	193	29	–
Unpaid family workers	–	11	17	8	17	–	–	13	7	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**20**	**17**	**36**	**31**	**126**	**18**	**9**	**30**	**–**	–
Wage and salary workers	14	11	11	19	48	18	–	7	–	–
Self-employed workers	6	–	12	12	76	–	9	23	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	6	13	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 970**	**3 610**	**10 005**	**3 597**	**13 763**	**5 059**	**10 514**	**6 315**	**3 194**	–
Less than $5,000	339	752	1 450	443	2 225	968	1 656	936	204	–
$5,000 to $7,499	185	325	1 045	272	1 498	477	1 102	622	183	–
$7,500 to $9,999	205	368	860	228	1 400	425	1 020	846	193	–
$10,000 to $14,999	366	549	1 781	713	2 609	1 007	1 666	1 278	391	–
$15,000 to $19,999	342	644	1 657	558	2 133	710	1 729	1 110	466	–
$20,000 to $24,999	185	369	1 431	526	1 609	494	1 478	809	405	–
$25,000 to $34,999	228	380	1 208	576	1 491	554	1 191	453	794	–
$35,000 to $49,999	74	152	392	203	405	254	473	184	422	–
$50,000 or more	46	71	181	78	393	170	199	77	136	–
Median	$13 373	$12 842	$14 595	$16 291	$13 159	$13 361	$14 382	$12 861	$22 151	–
Mean	$16 618	$15 584	$16 414	$18 003	$16 565	$16 273	$16 359	$15 048	$24 086	–
Families	**1 485**	**2 834**	**8 604**	**2 953**	**11 603**	**3 897**	**8 728**	**5 258**	**2 681**	–
Median income	$15 027	$15 634	$16 102	$18 123	$15 035	$15 395	$16 544	$14 473	$24 647	–
Mean income	$18 661	$17 816	$17 894	$19 549	$18 255	$18 279	$18 192	$16 246	$26 726	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**575**	**906**	**1 589**	**876**	**3 011**	**1 394**	**2 472**	**1 172**	**603**	–
Median income	$5 268	$4 525	$5 060	$5 156	$3 564	$4 750	$4 585	$4 551	$8 110	–
Mean income	$8 796	$6 461	$6 508	$8 396	$5 788	$7 976	$5 726	$8 231	$8 824	–
Per capita income	**$5 515**	**$5 176**	**$5 417**	**$6 425**	**$5 624**	**$5 851**	**$5 329**	**$5 150**	**$8 078**	–
Households with farm self-employment income	**331**	**335**	**485**	**159**	**1 697**	**321**	**90**	**615**	**42**	–
Mean income	$27 184	$22 408	$21 870	$24 374	$16 812	$21 750	$32 088	$24 485	$24 947	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 454	$6 365	$2 993	$1 323	$2 205	$3 315	$1 653	$5 286	$3 518	–
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	118	130	240	77	1 016	241	42	335	16	–
25.0 to 49.9 percent	83	40	68	25	251	45	7	104	–	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	32	37	41	6	85	6	–	48	6	–
75.0 percent or more	58	81	60	–	150	16	14	60	10	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**253**	**446**	**1 092**	**241**	**1 435**	**522**	**1 210**	**600**	**85**	–
Percent below poverty level	17.0	15.7	12.7	8.2	12.4	13.4	13.9	11.4	3.2	–
Female householder, no husband present	92	210	288	62	249	217	324	194	29	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**238**	**357**	**580**	**328**	**998**	**592**	**725**	**473**	**183**	–
Percent below poverty level	41.4	39.4	36.5	39.7	42.3	42.5	34.0	40.4	30.3	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 351**	**2 151**	**4 405**	**1 122**	**6 049**	**2 625**	**5 262**	**2 641**	**509**	–
Percent below poverty level	22.5	19.9	14.5	11.2	15.1	18.8	16.4	14.4	5.3	–
Related children under 18 years	521	832	1 652	305	2 061	985	2 020	1 038	143	–
65 years and over	217	354	635	214	1 154	580	639	469	117	–

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**5 895**	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	3 546	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	60.2	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	2 971	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	185	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	5.9	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**2 748**	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	1 350	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	49.1	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	1 273	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**2 971**	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	692	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	347	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	743	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	406	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	322	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	187	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	96	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	62	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	557	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	470	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	166	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**1 273**	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	333	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	191	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	528	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	316	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	237	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	127	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**2 971**	–	–	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	1 874	–	–	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	–	856	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	233	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Male, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	**149**	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	59	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	82	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	**33**	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	–	–	–	–	**2 259**	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	212	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	–	–	147	–	–	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	197	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	323	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	312	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	376	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	428	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	173	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	91	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	$19 079	–	–	–	–	–
Mean	–	–	–	–	$20 647	–	–	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	–	**1 988**	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	$20 489	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	$21 460	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	**490**	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	$7 617	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	$9 795	–	–	–	–	–
Per capita income	–	–	–	–	**$6 147**	–	–	–	–	–
Households with farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	**175**	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	$25 390	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	$6 535	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	–	–	–	–	85	–	–	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 percent	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
75.0 percent or more	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	–	–	–	**201**	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	10.1	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	**88**	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	23.8	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	**529**	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	11.0	–	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	292	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	91	–	–	–	–	–

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per capita income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75.0 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per capita income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75.0 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**8 851**	**3 613**	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	5 317	2 267	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	60.1	62.7	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	5 035	2 003	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	264	107	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	5.1	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**4 642**	**1 734**	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	2 170	775	–	–	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	46.7	44.7	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	2 033	712	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	137	52	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	6.3	6.8	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**5 035**	**2 003**	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	676	314	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	393	198	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	1 109	488	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	585	306	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	591	227	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	390	198	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	232	108	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	127	59	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	20	7	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	966	420	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	1 303	356	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	406	156	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**2 033**	**712**	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	377	160	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	259	133	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	707	346	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	430	263	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	431	134	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	43	13	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	15	7	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	89	11	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	386	48	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	101	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**5 035**	**2 003**	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	3 437	1 042	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	–	–	1 156	722	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	393	231	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	49	8	–	–	–
Male, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	**358**	**167**	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	146	78	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	197	89	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	**47**	**17**	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	33	17	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	–	–	–	–	–	**3 800**	**1 635**	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	572	216	–	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	–	–	–	310	112	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	244	135	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	694	297	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	–	598	182	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	586	280	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	540	218	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	193	116	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	63	79	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	$15 612	$16 917	–	–	–
Mean	–	–	–	–	–	$17 305	$21 857	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	–	–	**3 196**	**1 269**	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	$17 422	$20 182	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	$18 939	$25 290	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**740**	**449**	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	$5 840	$7 112	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	$7 300	$7 850	–	–	–
Per capita income	–	–	–	–	–	**$5 590**	**$7 780**	–	–	–
Households with farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	**429**	**94**	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	$25 581	$30 111	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	$6 014	$11 224	–	–	–
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	–	–	–	–	–	205	40	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	97	14	–	–	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	46	–	–	–	–
75.0 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	41	22	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	–	–	–	–	**421**	**87**	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	13.2	6.9	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	168	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	**269**	**137**	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	36.4	30.5	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	**1 924**	**397**	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	16.2	8.5	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	695	69	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	283	71	–	–	–

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**113 115**	**1 235**	**1 677**	**178**	**1 158**	**861**	**743**	–	**3 926**	**233**	**2 575**
White	101 826	1 050	1 602	178	980	802	689	–	3 828	233	2 467
Black	11 093	181	75	–	178	59	54	–	88	–	108
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	100	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	469	32	20	–	–	7	–	–	–	9	–
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**113 115**	**1 235**	**1 677**	**178**	**1 158**	**861**	**743**	–	**3 926**	**233**	**2 575**
Male	57 184	603	865	109	586	444	397	–	1 982	122	1 320
Female	55 931	632	812	69	572	417	346	–	1 944	111	1 255
Total persons	**113 115**	**1 235**	**1 677**	**178**	**1 158**	**861**	**743**	–	**3 926**	**233**	**2 575**
Under 5 years	4 992	41	79	14	64	46	29	–	189	10	85
5 to 9 years	5 790	54	72	12	54	38	18	–	189	–	183
10 to 14 years	8 418	80	136	5	65	81	64	–	299	9	203
15 to 19 years	10 098	102	111	12	149	71	99	–	421	35	257
20 to 24 years	7 058	40	119	6	90	39	44	–	220	27	165
25 to 29 years	5 605	103	158	7	59	17	61	–	237	5	130
30 to 34 years	6 002	40	126	13	37	39	33	–	254	13	145
35 to 39 years	6 151	50	79	16	53	87	27	–	243	9	143
40 to 44 years	6 164	66	82	–	97	30	43	–	285	9	136
45 to 49 years	7 250	78	81	6	76	52	80	–	256	10	178
50 to 54 years	8 442	103	127	6	88	68	59	–	282	–	148
55 to 59 years	8 890	99	96	36	67	66	47	–	288	21	165
60 to 64 years	8 263	108	128	19	70	56	27	–	209	35	201
65 to 69 years	7 372	123	124	10	55	80	37	–	148	23	176
70 to 74 years	5 618	38	80	–	76	66	21	–	223	9	146
75 to 79 years	3 560	54	44	5	26	10	18	–	116	13	44
80 to 84 years	1 991	43	27	11	24	10	25	–	39	–	35
85 years and over	1 451	13	8	–	8	5	11	–	28	5	35
Median	42.0	47.7	37.4	48.3	40.4	42.1	39.4	–	38.2	44.7	39.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**113 115**	**1 235**	**1 677**	**178**	**1 158**	**861**	**743**	–	**3 926**	**233**	**2 575**
In households	**113 115**	**1 235**	**1 677**	**178**	**1 158**	**861**	**743**	–	**3 926**	**233**	**2 575**
Family householder: Male	30 984	377	441	47	287	280	216	–	1 099	60	712
Female	2 597	26	42	5	27	–	4	–	61	9	47
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 610	50	64	–	48	8	25	–	89	–	43
Female	3 056	31	69	–	28	6	15	–	67	–	32
Spouse	30 115	362	464	41	311	267	207	–	1 064	57	698
Child	35 021	277	478	41	380	244	234	–	1 340	107	875
Other relatives	7 341	86	70	44	74	56	27	–	153	–	141
Nonrelatives	1 391	26	49	–	3	–	15	–	53	–	27
Persons per household	2.88	2.55	2.72	3.42	2.97	2.93	2.86	–	2.98	3.38	3.09
Persons per family	3.16	2.80	3.10	3.42	3.44	3.03	3.13	–	3.20	3.38	3.26
Persons under 18 years	25 836	242	345	36	269	208	174	–	951	45	638
Percent living with two parents	86.0	72.7	95.4	47.2	85.9	96.2	89.7	–	91.1	73.3	94.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**7 723**	**80**	**89**	**5**	**115**	**43**	**58**	–	**319**	**23**	**184**
Children ever born	1 624	9	6	5	37	5	14	–	59	6	21
Per 1,000 women	210	113	67	1 000	322	116	241	–	185	261	114
Women 25 to 34 years	**5 622**	**66**	**145**	**7**	**42**	**31**	**41**	–	**236**	**5**	**151**
Children ever born	8 517	75	184	7	47	76	45	–	263	10	282
Per 1,000 women	1 515	1 136	1 269	1 000	1 119	2 452	1 098	–	1 114	2 000	1 868
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 341**	**63**	**73**	**6**	**93**	**52**	**45**	–	**272**	**13**	**124**
Children ever born	16 284	122	153	12	334	160	101	–	584	36	330
Per 1,000 women	2 568	1 937	2 096	2 000	3 591	3 077	2 244	–	2 147	2 769	2 661
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**109 409**	**1 199**	**1 450**	**229**	**1 161**	**670**	**850**	–	**4 010**	**171**	**2 593**
Same house	84 996	1 012	675	210	935	468	604	–	2 976	158	1 922
Different house in United States	24 120	187	706	19	226	202	246	–	1 034	13	671
Same county	12 043	120	201	–	129	130	116	–	387	13	112
Different county	12 077	67	505	19	97	72	130	–	647	–	559
Same State	8 132	67	346	9	71	63	88	–	435	–	438
Different State	3 945	–	159	10	26	9	42	–	212	–	121
Abroad	293	–	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**76 759**	**918**	**1 160**	**129**	**736**	**586**	**489**	–	**2 608**	**152**	**1 682**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	20 439	167	107	21	155	248	134	–	362	43	463
8 years	5 256	33	37	6	116	23	30	–	160	8	105
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 490	264	91	11	178	116	98	–	614	39	434
4 years	18 551	159	269	36	130	83	109	–	751	41	345
College: 1 to 3 years	8 143	156	212	23	84	57	50	–	377	17	181
4 or more years	8 880	139	444	32	73	59	68	–	344	4	154
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**51 552**	**589**	**885**	**80**	**537**	**358**	**413**	–	**2 019**	**117**	**1 174**
Agriculture	17 957	200	302	–	201	75	108	–	831	20	418
Forestry and fisheries	194	6	–	–	–	3	–	–	18	4	–
Mining	492	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5
Construction	3 061	14	20	11	49	39	12	–	120	12	52
Manufacturing	8 814	143	46	20	52	67	119	–	282	–	245
Transportation	1 489	22	27	–	19	16	22	–	93	9	120
Communications and other public utilities	659	8	–	–	–	5	7	–	6	–	18
Wholesale trade	1 464	39	6	7	8	12	16	–	66	4	13
Retail trade	4 176	26	24	16	46	37	28	–	90	9	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 642	11	65	–	26	6	17	–	76	6	33
Business and repair services	848	16	29	–	8	6	9	–	25	10	17
Personal services	1 228	18	14	13	18	6	7	–	73	22	20
Entertainment and recreation services	257	14	26	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Professional and related services	7 290	42	277	13	80	67	53	–	288	21	126
Health services	1 860	6	116	–	33	28	5	–	93	–	27
Educational services	4 235	16	88	7	42	39	48	–	170	13	75
Public administration	1 981	30	49	–	32	19	15	–	39	–	25

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Bland	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**698**	**1 042**	**1 820**	**129**	**733**	**1 643**	**562**	**2 185**	**137**	**1 614**	**688**
White	698	1 042	1 173	129	680	1 531	517	2 185	120	1 264	619
Black	–	–	647	–	53	112	45	–	17	350	69
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	8	8	–	35	–	–	8	–	25	–
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**698**	**1 042**	**1 820**	**129**	**733**	**1 643**	**562**	**2 185**	**137**	**1 614**	**688**
Male	326	547	952	77	362	754	264	1 082	78	778	347
Female	372	495	868	52	371	889	298	1 103	59	836	341
Total persons	**698**	**1 042**	**1 820**	**129**	**733**	**1 643**	**562**	**2 185**	**137**	**1 614**	**688**
Under 5 years	27	41	81	–	7	44	10	63	–	76	44
5 to 9 years	18	25	122	2	24	96	23	101	–	88	16
10 to 14 years	100	26	158	15	48	116	27	174	19	81	51
15 to 19 years	53	83	201	24	43	133	54	222	–	103	96
20 to 24 years	23	97	74	7	33	87	60	94	–	112	50
25 to 29 years	33	31	63	13	42	67	12	44	11	86	82
30 to 34 years	41	61	71	14	25	64	14	95	17	98	24
35 to 39 years	35	43	97	13	17	35	16	134	12	66	13
40 to 44 years	55	54	77	13	10	88	17	138	26	54	34
45 to 49 years	12	78	67	–	60	167	37	237	16	38	34
50 to 54 years	51	91	135	1	68	104	47	143	15	191	65
55 to 59 years	79	101	211	5	71	118	61	206	7	175	80
60 to 64 years	51	105	208	6	44	128	30	141	14	128	36
65 to 69 years	47	94	107	11	66	104	77	154	–	144	39
70 to 74 years	42	48	73	5	54	120	13	94	–	85	3
75 to 79 years	19	44	34	–	55	87	24	85	–	90	7
80 to 84 years	12	11	21	–	45	48	24	44	–	28	14
85 years and over	–	9	20	–	21	37	16	16	–	31	–
Median	41.7	48.8	42.8	31.3	54.2	47.7	51.2	45.6	41.8	51.7	31.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**698**	**1 042**	**1 820**	**129**	**733**	**1 643**	**562**	**2 185**	**137**	**1 614**	**688**
In households	**698**	**1 042**	**1 820**	**129**	**733**	**1 643**	**562**	**2 185**	**137**	**1 614**	**688**
Family householder: Male	194	308	486	37	217	435	147	681	48	464	156
Female	22	22	40	–	22	53	18	30	8	46	12
Nonfamily householder: Male	10	8	35	–	46	33	24	19	7	30	18
Female	20	34	74	–	24	63	27	44	–	35	5
Spouse	185	312	459	33	196	420	166	676	55	477	154
Child	218	276	554	48	154	487	121	591	19	422	270
Other relatives	49	71	153	11	47	145	37	129	–	129	50
Nonrelatives	–	11	19	–	27	7	22	15	–	11	23
Persons per household	2.84	2.80	2.87	3.49	2.37	2.81	2.60	2.82	2.17	2.81	3.60
Persons per family	3.09	3.00	3.22	3.49	2.66	3.16	2.96	2.96	2.32	3.02	3.82
Persons under 18 years	190	154	494	33	104	338	88	495	19	243	173
Percent living with two parents	89.5	94.2	80.8	100.0	77.9	90.5	94.3	87.5	100.0	70.4	84.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**54**	**66**	**110**	**–**	**47**	**122**	**67**	**124**	**–**	**96**	**62**
Children ever born	5	22	50	–	–	13	13	5	–	39	6
Per 1,000 women	93	333	455	–	–	107	194	40	–	406	97
Women 25 to 34 years	**37**	**44**	**59**	**14**	**25**	**63**	**14**	**96**	**13**	**77**	**73**
Children ever born	56	36	116	–	29	136	12	182	16	99	88
Per 1,000 women	1 514	818	1 966	–	1 160	2 159	857	1 896	1 231	1 286	1 205
Women 35 to 44 years	**56**	**43**	**87**	**13**	**11**	**79**	**19**	**151**	**26**	**83**	**20**
Children ever born	125	103	262	32	19	219	16	325	25	226	67
Per 1,000 women	2 232	2 395	3 011	2 462	1 727	2 772	842	2 152	962	2 723	3 350
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**671**	**1 249**	**1 557**	**131**	**782**	**1 733**	**350**	**2 126**	**206**	**1 644**	**645**
Same house	496	1 065	1 219	125	625	1 433	275	1 760	136	1 481	505
Different house in United States	175	184	338	6	157	300	75	366	70	138	140
Same county	98	96	132	6	32	140	75	168	–	138	58
Different county	77	88	206	–	125	160	–	198	70	–	82
Same State	28	30	123	–	92	65	–	129	70	–	48
Different State	49	58	83	–	33	95	–	69	–	–	34
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**477**	**770**	**1 184**	**81**	**578**	**1 167**	**388**	**1 531**	**118**	**1 214**	**431**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	148	144	345	33	168	305	114	597	14	510	97
8 years	24	53	78	7	53	92	13	108	–	126	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	109	129	360	–	99	267	117	270	34	224	55
4 years	128	270	216	39	147	213	81	347	–	222	119
College: 1 to 3 years	52	72	108	2	50	100	19	92	36	75	56
4 or more years	16	102	77	–	61	190	44	117	34	57	78
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**303**	**526**	**715**	**66**	**311**	**702**	**265**	**1 055**	**106**	**680**	**350**
Agriculture	119	170	240	17	128	279	65	314	33	273	48
Forestry and fisheries	–	10	3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	11	20	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Construction	17	15	46	–	35	46	21	36	8	26	47
Manufacturing	73	62	109	22	26	105	26	334	11	176	77
Transportation	9	34	12	6	–	16	10	42	–	25	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	5	–	–	12	18	–	–	5	16
Wholesale trade	3	–	33	–	6	25	–	27	–	4	5
Retail trade	17	78	83	–	40	46	36	107	12	56	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	22	25	1	11	16	21	–	9	17	–
Business and repair services	6	–	–	–	7	5	5	7	8	5	12
Personal services	6	24	12	–	7	6	14	12	–	8	9
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	13	96	107	–	28	97	27	158	17	77	88
Health services	–	45	16	–	7	16	9	42	–	13	15
Educational services	13	33	84	–	21	76	12	107	13	64	53
Public administration	30	15	29	–	12	38	16	12	8	8	30

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clarke	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**867**	**282**	**1 631**	**622**	**203**	**1 773**	**576**	**205**	**2 397**	**1 657**	**604**
White	852	282	1 472	553	203	1 327	353	205	2 228	1 657	593
Black	15	–	159	69	–	446	202	–	169	–	11
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**867**	**282**	**1 631**	**622**	**203**	**1 773**	**576**	**205**	**2 397**	**1 657**	**604**
Male	445	146	822	343	114	922	283	115	1 230	825	315
Female	422	136	809	279	89	851	293	90	1 167	832	289
Total persons	**867**	**282**	**1 631**	**622**	**203**	**1 773**	**576**	**205**	**2 397**	**1 657**	**604**
Under 5 years	58	–	117	23	5	30	43	12	118	59	36
5 to 9 years	33	25	96	24	12	79	37	20	129	67	27
10 to 14 years	58	18	171	93	16	157	43	24	192	144	52
15 to 19 years	69	13	183	41	29	172	40	7	234	167	53
20 to 24 years	61	13	82	27	–	122	21	28	110	93	18
25 to 29 years	48	23	78	32	10	61	20	7	173	33	26
30 to 34 years	44	37	78	47	12	67	29	20	178	83	38
35 to 39 years	90	12	103	30	25	104	45	6	187	113	78
40 to 44 years	20	3	53	15	11	114	12	14	142	53	9
45 to 49 years	40	–	102	60	–	117	11	15	124	95	20
50 to 54 years	106	16	130	52	22	150	57	13	208	158	31
55 to 59 years	57	43	88	33	6	150	33	–	141	162	32
60 to 64 years	77	25	112	49	26	101	11	5	223	105	27
65 to 69 years	55	26	148	48	14	109	62	23	111	87	52
70 to 74 years	25	12	33	21	10	133	80	6	76	121	70
75 to 79 years	6	10	18	–	–	43	19	–	10	77	29
80 to 84 years	8	–	22	22	5	40	–	5	19	34	6
85 years and over	12	6	17	5	–	24	13	–	22	6	–
Median	38.5	40.0	35.5	39.0	38.5	44.1	44.2	31.1	36.7	45.9	38.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**867**	**282**	**1 631**	**622**	**203**	**1 773**	**576**	**205**	**2 397**	**1 657**	**604**
In households	**867**	**282**	**1 631**	**622**	**203**	**1 773**	**576**	**205**	**2 397**	**1 657**	**604**
Family householder: Male	260	65	399	159	55	453	146	43	655	498	154
Female	9	16	45	8	7	52	–	7	55	31	24
Nonfamily householder: Male	18	12	25	15	14	26	29	15	91	32	22
Female	22	–	13	28	–	45	27	5	61	10	4
Spouse	256	75	392	165	45	438	171	38	617	506	173
Child	261	62	574	193	72	477	163	91	731	525	194
Other relatives	30	52	137	22	10	243	40	–	118	39	29
Nonrelatives	11	–	46	32	–	39	–	6	69	16	4
Persons per household	2.81	3.03	3.38	2.96	2.67	3.08	2.85	2.93	2.78	2.90	2.96
Persons per family	3.03	3.33	3.48	3.28	3.05	3.29	3.56	3.58	3.06	3.02	3.22
Persons under 18 years	191	56	509	172	55	367	152	56	604	401	149
Percent living with two parents	100.0	100.0	93.7	75.0	50.9	80.1	91.4	100.0	79.8	95.0	100.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**60**	**9**	**133**	**18**	**12**	**121**	**19**	**11**	**157**	**109**	**29**
Children ever born	30	–	48	5	–	11	8	–	45	14	–
Per 1,000 women	500	–	361	278	–	91	421	–	287	128	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**39**	**23**	**79**	**38**	**10**	**48**	**27**	**13**	**177**	**66**	**31**
Children ever born	65	32	137	78	10	96	42	54	190	128	47
Per 1,000 women	1 667	1 391	1 734	2 053	1 000	2 000	1 556	4 154	1 073	1 939	1 516
Women 35 to 44 years	**49**	**15**	**83**	**15**	**19**	**123**	**32**	**9**	**153**	**65**	**45**
Children ever born	121	36	241	63	45	314	119	39	373	200	105
Per 1,000 women	2 469	2 400	2 904	4 200	2 368	2 553	3 719	4 333	2 438	3 077	2 333
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**815**	**341**	**1 600**	**541**	**201**	**1 910**	**589**	**151**	**2 412**	**1 582**	**565**
Same house	641	333	1 126	485	151	1 627	545	100	1 657	1 347	292
Different house in United States	151	8	474	56	50	283	44	51	755	235	273
Same county	14	8	356	–	43	167	12	–	366	107	54
Different county	137	–	118	56	7	116	32	51	389	128	219
Same State	107	–	118	31	–	116	32	37	201	73	133
Different State	30	–	–	25	7	–	–	14	188	55	86
Abroad	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**588**	**213**	**982**	**414**	**141**	**1 213**	**392**	**114**	**1 614**	**1 127**	**418**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	102	52	176	104	46	322	95	22	233	383	87
8 years	31	12	72	8	10	83	46	6	73	95	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	67	24	182	74	25	340	83	10	145	252	105
4 years	128	81	193	145	34	223	79	4	448	215	136
College: 1 to 3 years	74	9	156	19	–	129	40	19	278	108	52
4 or more years	186	35	203	64	26	116	49	53	437	74	21
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**457**	**161**	**731**	**325**	**83**	**855**	**203**	**98**	**1 261**	**747**	**258**
Agriculture	192	43	297	142	35	230	49	27	541	288	40
Forestry and fisheries	–	6	–	–	–	–	9	6	–	6	8
Mining	–	–	5	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	7	16	67	18	7	36	15	5	121	23	40
Manufacturing	31	4	57	34	5	138	25	6	58	173	29
Transportation	29	–	25	–	–	36	13	6	35	32	6
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	13	9	–	31	–	–	6	7	11
Wholesale trade	6	–	13	7	–	25	12	–	53	25	15
Retail trade	49	–	31	7	12	47	28	12	95	25	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	38	8	–	57	–	–	64	19	16
Business and repair services	20	–	20	–	–	11	–	13	14	37	–
Personal services	9	–	28	12	–	23	10	–	32	5	–
Entertainment and recreation services	6	–	12	–	–	–	–	8	13	–	–
Professional and related services	92	58	89	30	6	171	33	10	153	87	49
Health services	27	15	32	–	–	72	7	–	38	21	9
Educational services	54	43	44	5	6	77	20	10	63	45	34
Public administration	16	34	36	58	–	50	9	5	76	20	22

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Franklin	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**2 702**	**1 177**	**595**	**614**	**465**	**1 483**	**308**	**729**	**4 700**	**1 788**	**269**
White	2 528	1 177	595	572	389	1 459	308	497	3 312	1 675	269
Black	174	–	–	21	76	24	–	232	1 380	113	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	5	–	–	–	–	7	–	22	22	–
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**2 702**	**1 177**	**595**	**614**	**465**	**1 483**	**308**	**729**	**4 700**	**1 788**	**269**
Male	1 454	640	291	303	218	710	149	359	2 329	944	154
Female	1 248	537	304	311	247	773	159	370	2 371	844	115
Total persons	**2 702**	**1 177**	**595**	**614**	**465**	**1 483**	**308**	**729**	**4 700**	**1 788**	**269**
Under 5 years	122	30	6	9	–	62	13	28	189	91	–
5 to 9 years	155	81	13	29	42	77	6	37	286	76	28
10 to 14 years	179	116	24	57	50	93	4	35	304	105	25
15 to 19 years	246	77	54	64	7	76	55	97	416	150	26
20 to 24 years	211	97	33	24	33	48	5	43	309	130	4
25 to 29 years	167	28	31	42	–	65	15	35	168	127	6
30 to 34 years	151	55	36	49	7	94	11	36	235	116	19
35 to 39 years	139	86	25	47	41	56	27	44	180	69	6
40 to 44 years	216	67	15	30	19	61	9	66	241	124	12
45 to 49 years	169	77	76	40	18	130	30	22	255	89	8
50 to 54 years	177	72	34	45	19	100	5	47	325	105	21
55 to 59 years	164	84	65	72	66	149	37	32	396	212	38
60 to 64 years	186	112	76	45	46	131	18	47	442	134	12
65 to 69 years	153	69	42	10	37	110	21	27	382	118	6
70 to 74 years	107	38	28	28	32	96	8	60	288	86	13
75 to 79 years	68	34	37	11	37	56	34	27	120	44	22
80 to 84 years	49	15	–	–	5	42	10	30	92	5	18
85 years and over	43	39	–	12	6	37	–	16	72	7	5
Median	39.3	41.4	49.0	38.5	54.1	49.2	46.5	40.7	45.4	41.2	50.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**2 702**	**1 177**	**595**	**614**	**465**	**1 483**	**308**	**729**	**4 700**	**1 788**	**269**
In households	**2 702**	**1 177**	**595**	**614**	**465**	**1 483**	**308**	**729**	**4 700**	**1 788**	**269**
Family householder: Male	745	301	168	169	141	481	82	180	1 208	471	66
Female	46	29	27	–	14	13	17	21	170	42	8
Nonfamily householder: Male	59	44	16	22	23	47	–	19	80	27	17
Female	44	24	21	21	23	6	6	21	185	53	12
Spouse	675	283	163	185	116	490	92	187	1 170	441	71
Child	944	371	151	178	98	392	86	223	1 423	530	83
Other relatives	174	112	33	39	45	52	25	78	417	159	5
Nonrelatives	15	13	16	–	5	2	–	–	47	65	7
Persons per household	3.02	2.96	2.56	2.90	2.31	2.71	2.93	3.02	2.86	3.02	2.61
Persons per family	3.27	3.32	2.78	3.38	2.67	2.89	3.05	3.43	3.18	3.20	3.15
Persons under 18 years	629	281	75	144	92	297	72	175	1 056	366	60
Percent living with two parents	89.7	78.6	100.0	87.5	56.5	97.6	100.0	78.3	73.7	80.1	100.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**184**	**83**	**34**	**50**	**14**	**74**	**19**	**48**	**329**	**104**	**6**
Children ever born	48	11	–	–	–	5	–	6	88	5	–
Per 1,000 women	261	133	–	–	–	68	–	125	267	48	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**145**	**47**	**22**	**38**	**–**	**76**	**13**	**25**	**188**	**107**	**12**
Children ever born	240	85	17	55	–	100	12	35	311	161	36
Per 1,000 women	1 655	1 809	773	1 447	–	1 316	923	1 400	1 654	1 505	3 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**190**	**80**	**27**	**42**	**28**	**73**	**29**	**75**	**212**	**82**	**12**
Children ever born	565	197	60	106	40	123	71	224	674	171	29
Per 1,000 women	2 974	2 463	2 222	2 524	1 429	1 685	2 448	2 987	3 179	2 085	2 417
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 583**	**1 282**	**589**	**629**	**440**	**1 423**	**357**	**695**	**4 300**	**1 647**	**181**
Same house	2 123	1 014	455	428	310	1 205	342	552	3 807	1 132	101
Different house in United States	460	268	128	201	43	218	15	143	493	515	80
Same county	232	141	82	152	–	147	–	78	326	279	9
Different county	228	127	46	49	43	71	15	65	167	236	71
Same State	132	36	36	49	22	38	–	49	125	127	9
Different State	96	91	10	–	21	33	15	16	42	109	62
Abroad	–	–	6	–	87	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 789**	**776**	**465**	**431**	**333**	**1 127**	**225**	**489**	**3 196**	**1 236**	**186**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	609	226	68	44	89	310	58	222	1 273	232	13
8 years	111	71	35	68	22	68	49	22	268	58	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	245	72	94	90	81	181	43	71	806	316	43
4 years	589	259	179	96	49	276	22	110	551	324	50
College: 1 to 3 years	90	99	71	54	36	170	18	29	204	166	57
4 or more years	145	49	18	79	56	122	35	35	94	140	19
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 286**	**565**	**307**	**275**	**215**	**664**	**181**	**376**	**1 803**	**932**	**134**
Agriculture	491	208	28	36	62	194	56	98	640	323	38
Forestry and fisheries	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	8	6	–
Construction	40	15	28	16	35	61	–	13	74	72	12
Manufacturing	339	135	152	26	28	154	36	79	554	38	24
Transportation	18	6	10	6	6	6	–	–	32	40	–
Communications and other public utilities	11	6	6	–	–	15	–	11	14	17	9
Wholesale trade	16	49	8	12	13	6	5	17	49	37	–
Retail trade	69	84	18	56	5	28	22	71	133	95	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	25	27	34	18	44	5	5	12	56	5
Business and repair services	16	10	5	–	–	15	8	–	21	44	–
Personal services	37	5	–	–	15	10	–	56	10	34	–
Entertainment and recreation services	6	–	3	–	5	–	–	–	6	21	–
Professional and related services	209	22	15	61	18	109	29	26	187	112	5
Health services	56	5	–	22	–	22	–	7	46	15	–
Educational services	130	12	15	23	13	81	29	10	129	65	5
Public administration	6	–	7	28	10	13	15	–	63	37	21

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**814**	**630**	**2 024**	**106**	**568**	**646**	**427**	**258**	**2 952**	**2 236**	**892**
White	783	626	1 537	86	453	539	380	185	2 952	2 201	837
Black	7	–	487	20	115	107	47	58	–	35	55
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	24	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**814**	**630**	**2 024**	**106**	**568**	**646**	**427**	**258**	**2 952**	**2 236**	**892**
Male	427	320	1 062	44	275	307	236	114	1 428	1 150	485
Female	387	310	962	62	293	339	191	144	1 524	1 086	407
Total persons	**814**	**630**	**2 024**	**106**	**568**	**646**	**427**	**258**	**2 952**	**2 236**	**892**
Under 5 years	41	34	62	–	57	43	19	14	111	57	48
5 to 9 years	18	19	147	–	47	61	29	8	133	83	23
10 to 14 years	59	25	149	–	30	53	22	28	250	291	53
15 to 19 years	94	42	185	4	21	30	40	38	335	176	88
20 to 24 years	69	46	228	35	7	55	20	–	155	169	62
25 to 29 years	43	24	102	13	31	10	23	5	74	49	51
30 to 34 years	20	36	77	–	56	50	18	18	133	90	7
35 to 39 years	69	21	135	–	57	48	24	28	198	170	9
40 to 44 years	58	48	128	12	12	61	15	6	136	213	100
45 to 49 years	55	47	134	–	32	34	26	28	185	207	78
50 to 54 years	85	51	150	12	48	63	22	39	225	180	51
55 to 59 years	72	45	123	14	51	41	49	6	295	163	114
60 to 64 years	20	60	74	–	23	17	46	6	189	136	72
65 to 69 years	23	50	110	–	23	28	22	–	208	124	61
70 to 74 years	57	37	71	16	41	27	33	15	121	58	51
75 to 79 years	6	30	77	–	14	8	15	7	154	32	17
80 to 84 years	19	12	32	–	9	6	–	12	23	9	7
85 years and over	6	3	40	–	9	11	4	–	27	29	–
Median	39.6	47.1	37.3	40.4	38.1	37.2	45.7	38.2	43.2	40.8	45.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**814**	**630**	**2 024**	**106**	**568**	**646**	**427**	**258**	**2 952**	**2 236**	**892**
In households	**814**	**630**	**2 024**	**106**	**568**	**646**	**427**	**258**	**2 952**	**2 236**	**892**
Family householder: Male	237	201	476	32	144	160	127	76	842	573	295
Female	12	5	53	–	26	10	16	–	27	63	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	13	–	65	–	–	37	15	13	24	76	6
Female	25	20	85	–	50	9	–	–	58	38	7
Spouse	225	180	489	33	181	167	113	69	828	576	281
Child	245	161	669	32	157	204	117	94	955	732	263
Other relatives	36	56	169	9	10	59	34	6	189	109	40
Nonrelatives	21	7	18	–	–	–	5	–	29	69	–
Persons per household	2.84	2.79	2.98	3.31	2.58	2.99	2.70	2.90	3.10	2.98	2.90
Persons per family	3.03	2.93	3.51	3.31	3.05	3.53	2.85	3.22	3.27	3.23	2.98
Persons under 18 years	177	97	480	4	151	181	88	74	714	568	167
Percent living with two parents	82.5	85.6	85.2	100.0	96.0	76.8	88.6	100.0	79.1	90.7	82.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**81**	**43**	**208**	**27**	**12**	**51**	**23**	**28**	**249**	**157**	**66**
Children ever born	18	5	40	–	–	28	12	8	47	5	–
Per 1,000 women	222	116	192	–	–	549	522	286	189	32	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**27**	**28**	**89**	**6**	**53**	**23**	**25**	**11**	**105**	**66**	**28**
Children ever born	27	43	152	–	96	30	26	16	160	76	16
Per 1,000 women	1 000	1 536	1 708	–	1 811	1 304	1 040	1 455	1 524	1 152	571
Women 35 to 44 years	**51**	**37**	**118**	**6**	**33**	**75**	**16**	**25**	**188**	**205**	**68**
Children ever born	130	64	305	6	66	219	21	91	487	502	170
Per 1,000 women	2 549	1 730	2 585	1 000	2 000	2 920	1 313	3 640	2 590	2 449	2 500
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**534**	**568**	**1 669**	**163**	**488**	**541**	**394**	**88**	**2 815**	**1 841**	**861**
Same house	333	427	1 273	163	412	342	328	88	2 413	1 177	725
Different house in United States	201	141	396	–	76	199	66	–	402	653	136
Same county	147	62	247	–	10	85	35	–	215	309	136
Different county	54	79	149	–	66	114	31	–	187	344	–
Same State	12	71	138	–	44	29	12	–	72	256	–
Different State	42	8	11	–	22	85	19	–	115	88	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**533**	**464**	**1 253**	**67**	**406**	**404**	**297**	**170**	**1 968**	**1 460**	**618**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	158	81	276	9	66	43	68	12	753	145	110
8 years	20	36	52	–	5	42	9	6	121	17	43
High school: 1 to 3 years	98	97	304	24	130	73	51	63	321	224	149
4 years	113	175	353	30	115	105	72	59	418	416	251
College: 1 to 3 years	59	47	126	4	36	34	47	23	147	221	20
4 or more years	85	28	142	–	54	107	50	7	208	437	45
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**445**	**324**	**931**	**54**	**209**	**282**	**196**	**132**	**1 011**	**1 137**	**479**
Agriculture	116	165	356	12	56	68	82	47	325	343	178
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	12	5	–	–	7	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	75	–	6
Construction	20	40	76	6	8	–	10	–	63	70	37
Manufacturing	192	21	198	13	50	18	16	6	122	79	43
Transportation	–	2	11	–	6	–	–	–	44	51	36
Communications and other public utilities	10	6	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	5	5
Wholesale trade	–	10	10	–	7	–	9	8	26	25	9
Retail trade	64	22	80	–	23	30	24	29	54	112	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	11	13	5	5	7	11	–	38	58	20
Business and repair services	5	6	14	–	–	7	–	–	8	35	–
Personal services	6	4	12	–	–	21	6	13	23	29	20
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	–
Professional and related services	25	23	148	6	40	55	27	22	194	179	68
Health services	–	–	48	–	–	–	4	6	19	50	8
Educational services	25	23	83	–	29	15	6	16	169	61	60
Public administration	–	14	8	–	9	69	11	–	39	101	37

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**1 592**	**993**	**180**	**2 588**	**246**	**850**	**777**	**291**	**670**	**591**	**684**
White	1 244	967	161	1 793	239	850	747	219	560	499	631
Black	348	26	19	795	7	–	30	72	110	92	53
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	14	29	–	19	–	30	6	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**1 592**	**993**	**180**	**2 588**	**246**	**850**	**777**	**291**	**670**	**591**	**684**
Male	815	492	71	1 248	129	428	409	152	335	300	328
Female	777	501	109	1 340	117	422	368	139	335	291	356
Total persons	**1 592**	**993**	**180**	**2 588**	**246**	**850**	**777**	**291**	**670**	**591**	**684**
Under 5 years	23	57	10	132	5	46	15	18	21	44	47
5 to 9 years	98	47	9	132	–	36	61	14	3	26	36
10 to 14 years	123	86	38	115	14	48	61	26	30	41	54
15 to 19 years	114	93	12	227	42	44	85	12	88	25	47
20 to 24 years	69	24	6	220	14	52	24	17	41	24	12
25 to 29 years	104	33	4	161	11	21	27	19	55	4	41
30 to 34 years	56	65	17	165	7	64	48	31	27	43	35
35 to 39 years	56	54	13	75	6	52	54	21	39	55	25
40 to 44 years	81	106	3	98	39	36	67	13	58	14	25
45 to 49 years	125	48	–	130	28	74	11	13	52	51	29
50 to 54 years	135	67	29	246	17	46	39	23	26	34	44
55 to 59 years	171	34	22	228	7	38	73	7	40	71	61
60 to 64 years	110	77	–	213	14	89	81	31	43	18	75
65 to 69 years	113	97	6	130	19	73	58	17	36	48	41
70 to 74 years	112	56	5	157	6	56	29	16	37	26	65
75 to 79 years	51	33	6	75	9	21	7	13	30	33	19
80 to 84 years	39	–	–	34	8	33	30	–	20	27	11
85 years and over	12	16	–	50	–	21	7	–	24	7	17
Median	47.9	41.8	33.2	43.4	43.1	46.8	41.0	37.0	42.7	46.9	48.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**1 592**	**993**	**180**	**2 588**	**246**	**850**	**777**	**291**	**670**	**591**	**684**
In households	**1 592**	**993**	**180**	**2 588**	**246**	**850**	**777**	**291**	**670**	**591**	**684**
Family householder: Male	444	284	45	684	74	268	235	82	156	164	198
Female	42	14	9	76	–	14	9	11	52	23	21
Nonfamily householder: Male	60	8	–	42	7	16	16	–	13	13	–
Female	69	13	6	118	8	20	18	–	21	24	20
Spouse	446	286	51	660	82	245	216	73	150	174	196
Child	454	330	69	798	56	234	243	93	204	154	241
Other relatives	71	47	–	197	19	45	35	32	70	39	8
Nonrelatives	6	11	–	13	–	8	5	–	4	–	–
Persons per household	2.59	3.11	3.00	2.81	2.76	2.67	2.79	3.13	2.77	2.64	2.86
Persons per family	3.00	3.22	3.22	3.18	3.12	2.86	3.02	3.13	3.04	2.96	3.03
Persons under 18 years	309	269	62	509	42	162	198	67	132	131	152
Percent living with two parents	88.3	89.2	75.8	77.0	81.0	90.1	80.8	76.1	65.9	100.0	94.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**73**	**64**	**15**	**200**	**33**	**38**	**35**	**23**	**56**	**23**	**34**
Children ever born	16	–	–	59	20	19	6	–	24	16	–
Per 1,000 women	219	–	–	295	606	500	171	–	429	696	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**70**	**67**	**15**	**146**	**6**	**41**	**36**	**21**	**36**	**27**	**30**
Children ever born	84	84	34	239	–	60	36	37	29	26	62
Per 1,000 women	1 200	1 254	2 267	1 637	–	1 463	1 000	1 762	806	963	2 067
Women 35 to 44 years	**57**	**85**	**3**	**93**	**26**	**50**	**72**	**15**	**57**	**34**	**33**
Children ever born	165	173	6	229	95	104	185	46	121	114	78
Per 1,000 women	2 895	2 035	2 000	2 462	3 654	2 080	2 569	3 067	2 123	3 353	2 364
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 945**	**952**	**162**	**2 472**	**231**	**787**	**785**	**356**	**654**	**538**	**737**
Same house	1 696	652	134	1 864	208	685	553	329	525	432	538
Different house in United States	229	300	28	608	23	102	232	27	129	106	193
Same county	138	50	–	455	–	43	86	–	94	106	62
Different county	91	250	28	153	23	59	146	27	35	–	131
Same State	91	190	28	72	23	39	133	27	15	–	93
Different State	–	60	–	81	–	20	13	–	20	–	38
Abroad	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 165**	**686**	**105**	**1 762**	**171**	**624**	**531**	**204**	**487**	**431**	**488**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	399	155	5	505	47	164	112	23	87	95	150
8 years	89	52	5	174	10	45	41	15	13	28	32
High school: 1 to 3 years	239	81	30	426	36	125	105	54	166	124	124
4 years	290	197	28	335	34	144	129	75	89	93	89
College: 1 to 3 years	89	57	15	196	33	56	83	12	97	65	40
4 or more years	59	144	22	126	11	90	61	25	35	26	53
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**689**	**472**	**69**	**1 243**	**119**	**399**	**306**	**125**	**258**	**211**	**275**
Agriculture	256	140	5	413	16	135	80	28	121	74	82
Forestry and fisheries	–	10	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	5	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Construction	2	14	9	125	3	18	24	10	17	16	20
Manufacturing	139	104	15	264	39	43	63	6	12	12	36
Transportation	22	–	–	29	8	21	4	5	4	8	6
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	13	–	8	4	6	–	15	–
Wholesale trade	32	12	–	22	–	–	5	–	13	6	17
Retail trade	101	47	22	124	17	16	16	–	17	22	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	25	–	5	–	–	–	15	–	13	6
Business and repair services	13	25	–	12	8	6	7	7	–	–	–
Personal services	36	–	3	27	6	20	–	–	9	8	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	48	82	15	159	22	126	77	28	55	18	52
Health services	4	16	15	13	6	29	6	10	23	–	12
Educational services	33	52	–	103	10	90	47	13	24	12	24
Public administration	25	13	–	44	–	6	22	20	10	14	25

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**1 139**	**936**	**1 500**	**5 872**	**488**	**892**	**564**	**616**	**557**	**432**	**568**
White	1 044	931	1 500	4 763	434	815	469	616	557	432	540
Black	83	5	–	1 078	54	77	77	–	–	–	28
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	16	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**1 139**	**936**	**1 500**	**5 872**	**488**	**892**	**564**	**616**	**557**	**432**	**568**
Male	585	463	774	2 939	227	471	278	318	281	209	283
Female	554	473	726	2 933	261	421	286	298	276	223	285
Total persons	**1 139**	**936**	**1 500**	**5 872**	**488**	**892**	**564**	**616**	**557**	**432**	**568**
Under 5 years	68	47	71	217	18	3	38	49	13	4	11
5 to 9 years	108	33	84	289	22	36	13	34	10	34	9
10 to 14 years	75	84	135	411	38	84	32	39	33	42	12
15 to 19 years	104	109	102	558	49	113	44	31	43	8	38
20 to 24 years	64	28	57	441	41	69	35	48	49	11	34
25 to 29 years	63	43	64	266	26	21	32	28	31	38	17
30 to 34 years	129	40	105	296	22	47	36	45	15	44	–
35 to 39 years	43	69	88	278	39	29	25	44	30	8	25
40 to 44 years	91	45	102	303	28	38	5	15	15	13	14
45 to 49 years	33	82	133	275	36	58	31	26	65	48	47
50 to 54 years	82	33	96	519	8	99	39	33	52	32	58
55 to 59 years	57	18	81	485	42	65	40	94	63	25	99
60 to 64 years	73	93	115	478	24	64	101	30	26	45	55
65 to 69 years	70	43	91	417	49	77	26	27	36	28	51
70 to 74 years	51	88	59	225	23	33	17	33	19	30	52
75 to 79 years	10	44	76	180	18	29	30	17	20	15	25
80 to 84 years	12	19	34	122	5	11	12	13	19	7	13
85 years and over	6	18	7	112	–	16	8	10	18	–	8
Median	33.4	41.7	42.2	43.0	38.6	45.5	48.5	38.9	48.0	46.5	56.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**1 139**	**936**	**1 500**	**5 872**	**488**	**892**	**564**	**616**	**557**	**432**	**568**
In households	**1 139**	**936**	**1 500**	**5 872**	**488**	**892**	**564**	**616**	**557**	**432**	**568**
Family householder: Male	273	246	461	1 546	139	250	155	181	167	125	183
Female	31	21	21	159	15	11	8	8	–	–	18
Nonfamily householder: Male	33	37	40	70	–	18	18	15	18	23	5
Female	37	12	52	236	–	12	26	8	18	16	31
Spouse	284	239	431	1 462	149	244	129	170	147	129	173
Child	416	271	443	1 904	129	299	163	174	143	131	115
Other relatives	44	81	52	441	51	39	65	54	46	8	43
Nonrelatives	21	29	–	54	5	19	–	6	18	–	–
Persons per household	3.05	2.96	2.61	2.92	3.17	3.07	2.72	2.91	2.74	2.63	2.40
Persons per family	3.45	3.21	2.92	3.23	3.14	3.23	3.19	3.11	3.01	3.14	2.65
Persons under 18 years	316	242	368	1 236	109	191	124	135	76	88	58
Percent living with two parents	97.5	83.5	91.6	84.5	81.7	95.8	87.9	78.5	100.0	90.9	79.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**69**	**71**	**66**	**420**	**60**	**67**	**38**	**32**	**48**	**19**	**30**
Children ever born	11	12	26	105	–	–	–	16	9	–	–
Per 1,000 women	159	169	394	250	–	–	–	500	188	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**114**	**31**	**78**	**290**	**30**	**35**	**37**	**36**	**16**	**26**	**–**
Children ever born	234	68	127	464	15	29	29	63	21	18	–
Per 1,000 women	2 053	2 194	1 628	1 600	500	829	784	1 750	1 313	692	–
Women 35 to 44 years	**66**	**62**	**98**	**300**	**34**	**32**	**18**	**18**	**25**	**15**	**27**
Children ever born	203	197	205	954	90	85	50	19	72	45	46
Per 1,000 women	3 076	3 177	2 092	3 180	2 647	2 656	2 778	1 056	2 880	3 000	1 704
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 069**	**945**	**1 430**	**5 752**	**415**	**1 021**	**560**	**613**	**558**	**424**	**588**
Same house	533	607	1 200	4 216	296	740	534	486	448	226	651
Different house in United States	536	338	230	1 536	119	281	26	127	110	198	37
Same county	276	80	137	912	52	123	–	12	61	26	25
Different county	260	258	93	624	67	158	26	115	49	172	12
Same State	153	258	56	268	67	147	6	73	34	146	12
Different State	107	–	37	356	–	11	20	42	15	26	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**720**	**635**	**1 051**	**3 956**	**320**	**587**	**402**	**415**	**409**	**333**	**464**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	116	169	363	1 516	57	116	125	8	109	60	126
8 years	45	55	92	326	6	46	34	15	45	5	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	108	73	147	801	46	166	91	34	94	44	133
4 years	236	207	277	796	115	141	83	152	83	125	112
College: 1 to 3 years	112	80	83	313	34	29	30	50	51	44	48
4 or more years	103	51	89	204	62	89	39	156	27	55	33
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**553**	**396**	**820**	**2 560**	**279**	**434**	**242**	**362**	**325**	**207**	**268**
Agriculture	253	216	370	903	92	135	86	146	124	42	59
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Mining	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	4
Construction	22	17	24	155	27	41	29	37	22	49	30
Manufacturing	65	42	260	703	23	24	33	11	58	8	12
Transportation	8	6	25	38	8	28	–	11	8	6	9
Communications and other public utilities	27	9	14	17	14	–	–	15	12	7	6
Wholesale trade	13	10	12	41	5	12	3	6	–	8	11
Retail trade	58	16	37	238	14	45	43	21	34	6	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	–	12	46	73	28	8	27	–	28	13
Business and repair services	7	14	–	36	–	–	–	12	6	17	6
Personal services	11	–	7	72	–	10	5	23	5	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Professional and related services	61	43	46	265	9	75	35	29	38	27	65
Health services	44	34	21	75	–	13	28	11	13	–	–
Educational services	12	9	23	158	9	62	7	5	25	21	49
Public administration	16	18	8	39	14	36	–	15	10	9	13

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**448**	**1 108**	**5 572**	**2 407**	**2 172**	**1 703**	**1 341**	**2 076**	**533**	**416**
White	448	1 108	5 547	2 407	2 172	1 703	1 341	1 322	494	416
Black	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	751	39	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	15	22	–	11	–	56	27	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**448**	**1 108**	**5 572**	**2 407**	**2 172**	**1 703**	**1 341**	**2 076**	**533**	**416**
Male	257	558	2 791	1 312	1 060	879	687	1 091	285	208
Female	191	550	2 781	1 095	1 112	824	654	985	248	208
Total persons	**448**	**1 108**	**5 572**	**2 407**	**2 172**	**1 703**	**1 341**	**2 076**	**533**	**416**
Under 5 years	19	21	451	142	98	83	70	121	–	6
5 to 9 years	32	70	350	121	140	52	60	139	61	11
10 to 14 years	18	63	433	178	135	91	94	196	84	22
15 to 19 years	68	116	517	231	233	104	64	194	51	40
20 to 24 years	19	25	435	159	142	100	160	156	14	56
25 to 29 years	53	36	306	142	145	94	91	124	30	–
30 to 34 years	9	37	272	116	117	75	84	106	19	15
35 to 39 years	6	60	229	105	126	126	54	114	47	9
40 to 44 years	13	65	332	155	97	94	73	82	36	28
45 to 49 years	29	70	361	142	131	117	68	170	22	28
50 to 54 years	42	103	375	158	169	146	103	163	34	44
55 to 59 years	45	94	346	156	139	155	73	130	29	58
60 to 64 years	13	114	322	156	169	102	156	106	49	44
65 to 69 years	49	90	337	203	105	138	67	74	13	27
70 to 74 years	20	54	178	121	116	113	64	79	14	–
75 to 79 years	11	52	177	74	79	53	18	42	11	15
80 to 84 years	–	11	88	43	26	36	28	28	6	6
85 years and over	2	27	63	5	5	24	14	52	13	7
Median	40.0	49.4	35.5	40.3	38.0	46.4	39.4	35.1	35.8	48.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**448**	**1 108**	**5 572**	**2 407**	**2 172**	**1 703**	**1 341**	**2 076**	**533**	**416**
In households	**448**	**1 108**	**5 572**	**2 407**	**2 172**	**1 703**	**1 341**	**2 076**	**533**	**416**
Family householder: Male	127	320	1 449	664	572	520	377	503	152	131
Female	7	18	79	40	73	39	35	61	–	8
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	53	50	54	56	29	37	77	5	–
Female	19	35	115	18	118	48	36	41	12	–
Spouse	116	291	1 419	648	560	480	365	454	138	109
Child	155	293	2 133	793	695	445	408	743	167	146
Other relatives	14	82	310	186	70	91	63	148	39	13
Nonrelatives	10	16	17	4	28	51	20	49	20	9
Persons per household	2.93	2.60	3.29	3.10	2.65	2.68	2.76	3.04	3.15	2.99
Persons per family	3.13	2.97	3.53	3.31	3.05	2.82	3.03	3.38	3.26	2.93
Persons under 18 years	109	245	1 567	567	539	312	282	589	181	61
Percent living with two parents	86.2	84.5	93.4	84.1	81.4	88.5	100.0	77.6	74.6	83.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**23**	**52**	**381**	**167**	**166**	**107**	**123**	**144**	**33**	**52**
Children ever born	–	–	82	26	51	20	89	60	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	215	156	307	187	724	417	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**30**	**34**	**292**	**133**	**108**	**81**	**65**	**110**	**33**	**7**
Children ever born	48	15	500	227	161	87	63	186	64	14
Per 1,000 women	1 600	441	1 712	1 707	1 491	1 074	969	1 691	1 939	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**19**	**71**	**289**	**86**	**118**	**104**	**55**	**86**	**33**	**21**
Children ever born	45	177	928	232	293	194	135	163	90	45
Per 1,000 women	2 368	2 493	3 211	2 698	2 483	1 865	2 455	1 895	2 727	2 143
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**642**	**1 087**	**5 092**	**2 267**	**2 193**	**1 548**	**1 271**	**2 126**	**699**	**411**
Same house	544	879	4 095	1 843	1 661	1 240	1 013	1 636	433	359
Different house in United States	98	208	951	424	532	308	258	490	266	52
Same county	52	91	589	338	395	98	203	232	159	19
Different county	46	117	362	86	137	210	55	258	107	33
Same State	46	83	244	57	76	115	34	187	76	33
Different State	–	34	118	29	61	95	21	71	31	–
Abroad	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**292**	**813**	**3 386**	**1 576**	**1 424**	**1 273**	**893**	**1 270**	**323**	**281**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	64	195	781	541	517	358	207	413	81	48
8 years	27	31	313	108	172	64	73	70	7	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	48	100	545	324	217	192	260	373	74	30
4 years	114	226	1 112	363	370	407	162	169	99	74
College: 1 to 3 years	13	85	309	111	76	113	66	157	37	68
4 or more years	26	176	326	129	72	139	125	88	25	48
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**261**	**543**	**2 514**	**849**	**700**	**851**	**671**	**865**	**206**	**221**
Agriculture	77	218	1 177	276	128	330	201	358	67	43
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	8	–
Mining	–	–	–	113	45	–	–	21	–	–
Construction	17	17	96	44	80	37	45	48	13	20
Manufacturing	17	57	417	83	191	148	132	162	15	17
Transportation	–	13	60	32	13	28	17	6	8	–
Communications and other public utilities	23	18	41	28	9	–	27	–	11	–
Wholesale trade	11	27	129	20	34	42	15	37	–	7
Retail trade	44	23	157	35	56	64	17	30	18	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	30	46	26	–	40	6	10	2	17
Business and repair services	3	–	49	5	–	15	15	10	–	3
Personal services	–	–	52	14	12	19	25	38	8	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	4	–	–	8	–	3	–	–
Professional and related services	48	114	246	142	121	78	156	133	28	42
Health services	22	25	99	33	27	18	77	31	–	5
Educational services	19	81	119	100	94	45	60	85	5	22
Public administration	13	26	40	31	11	38	15	9	28	13

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**945**	**894**	**908**	**361**	**3 317**	**688**	**172**	**1 578**	**99**	–
White	470	678	908	361	3 311	459	172	1 578	87	–
Black	475	210	–	–	–	229	–	–	12	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**945**	**894**	**908**	**361**	**3 317**	**688**	**172**	**1 578**	**99**	–
Male	455	412	429	163	1 580	320	83	833	78	–
Female	490	482	479	198	1 737	368	89	745	21	–
Total persons	**945**	**894**	**908**	**361**	**3 317**	**688**	**172**	**1 578**	**99**	–
Under 5 years	63	47	68	7	134	54	10	56	–	–
5 to 9 years	35	22	88	18	129	29	–	111	–	–
10 to 14 years	81	67	50	26	258	20	7	144	21	–
15 to 19 years	86	74	49	42	274	51	11	93	15	–
20 to 24 years	47	47	53	27	219	55	6	60	7	–
25 to 29 years	50	57	96	11	131	26	8	74	–	–
30 to 34 years	71	58	45	–	171	30	11	99	8	–
35 to 39 years	60	24	65	38	189	46	7	155	8	–
40 to 44 years	34	18	55	34	177	11	28	68	19	–
45 to 49 years	33	87	70	30	235	41	–	182	10	–
50 to 54 years	99	50	40	15	216	36	8	100	–	–
55 to 59 years	31	91	59	26	260	61	10	108	5	–
60 to 64 years	63	63	47	28	246	83	38	98	–	–
65 to 69 years	63	79	29	21	265	54	15	72	–	–
70 to 74 years	57	24	56	16	190	39	3	50	–	–
75 to 79 years	42	29	20	17	109	31	10	49	6	–
80 to 84 years	22	30	13	–	69	15	–	43	–	–
85 years and over	8	27	5	5	45	6	–	16	–	–
Median	38.3	46.9	35.4	41.7	44.3	47.7	44.6	39.9	34.1	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**945**	**894**	**908**	**361**	**3 317**	**688**	**172**	**1 578**	**99**	–
In households	**945**	**894**	**908**	**361**	**3 317**	**688**	**172**	**1 578**	**99**	–
Family householder: Male	244	203	272	90	937	182	57	454	18	–
Female	–	42	19	21	110	25	–	47	–	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	58	50	–	24	64	23	6	22	17	–
Female	33	33	19	11	100	28	–	20	–	–
Spouse	253	203	252	90	879	165	48	419	21	–
Child	282	284	277	92	1 003	123	37	516	43	–
Other relatives	46	73	47	20	212	130	24	100	–	–
Nonrelatives	29	6	22	13	12	12	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.82	2.73	2.93	2.47	2.74	2.67	2.73	2.91	2.63	–
Persons per family	3.38	3.29	2.98	2.82	3.00	3.02	2.91	3.07	4.56	–
Persons under 18 years	232	189	243	70	715	134	22	362	28	–
Percent living with two parents	89.2	82.0	83.5	62.9	86.9	47.8	77.3	87.6	100.0	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**66**	**68**	**61**	**40**	**235**	**54**	**11**	**47**	–	–
Children ever born	–	26	18	–	35	41	–	11	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	382	295	–	149	759	–	234	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**59**	**45**	**75**	**11**	**157**	**23**	**10**	**69**	–	–
Children ever born	161	64	124	5	289	26	–	133	–	–
Per 1,000 women	2 729	1 422	1 653	455	1 841	1 130	–	1 928	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	**49**	**37**	**57**	**32**	**176**	**30**	**23**	**111**	**21**	–
Children ever born	130	136	87	51	376	67	56	206	73	–
Per 1,000 women	2 653	3 676	1 526	1 594	2 136	2 233	2 435	1 856	3 476	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**700**	**943**	**842**	**474**	**3 211**	**545**	**162**	**1 523**	**20**	–
Same house	494	772	656	380	2 503	314	145	1 215	20	–
Different house in United States	206	171	186	94	708	231	17	308	–	–
Same county	120	17	106	43	339	83	8	150	–	–
Different county	86	154	80	51	369	148	9	158	–	–
Same State	65	154	14	51	249	109	–	124	–	–
Different State	21	–	66	–	120	39	9	34	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**633**	**637**	**600**	**241**	**2 303**	**479**	**138**	**1 114**	**56**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	206	191	117	24	685	130	58	286	12	–
8 years	43	84	25	–	216	11	–	33	6	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	111	95	100	32	608	94	11	207	23	–
4 years	108	106	169	85	403	101	21	282	5	–
College: 1 to 3 years	88	104	91	59	245	39	13	153	–	–
4 or more years	77	57	98	41	146	104	35	153	10	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**413**	**348**	**396**	**147**	**1 442**	**294**	**74**	**734**	**71**	–
Agriculture	142	140	176	20	481	62	19	252	30	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	5	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	7	47	7	24	–	11	8	–	–
Construction	22	7	6	8	50	13	–	29	15	–
Manufacturing	85	34	–	25	330	40	–	115	–	–
Transportation	8	–	–	11	6	7	–	39	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	6	–	25	–	5	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	7	14	7	4	83	13	2	11	–	–
Retail trade	26	54	33	27	132	24	13	65	16	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	4	–	–	33	–	6	36	10	–
Business and repair services	12	–	6	–	35	–	–	5	–	–
Personal services	17	8	25	–	18	9	–	11	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	8	–	12	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	66	59	78	30	192	88	11	136	–	–
Health services	13	12	20	–	68	–	–	24	–	–
Educational services	45	37	50	6	95	35	11	98	–	–
Public administration	6	16	–	15	30	13	7	27	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	**490**	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	423	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	67	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	**490**	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	235	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	255	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	–	–	–	–	**490**	–	–	–	–	–
Under 5 years	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	44	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	38.5	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	**490**	–	–	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	–	**490**	–	–	–	–	–
Family householder: Male	–	–	–	–	119	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	–	107	–	–	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	–	2.41	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	–	3.14	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	–	108	–	–	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	–	94.4	–	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	**34**	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	**50**	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	64	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	1 280	–	–	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	**19**	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	74	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	3 895	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	**438**	–	–	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	–	326	–	–	–	–	–
Different house in United States	–	–	–	–	112	–	–	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	–	101	–	–	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	69	–	–	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	–	–	–	–	**350**	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	–	–	–	–	67	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	104	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	–	–	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	51	–	–	–	–	–
4 or more years	–	–	–	–	62	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**217**	–	–	–	–	–
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	80	–	–	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personal services	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Family householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different house in United States	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 or more years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personal services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Family householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different house in United States	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 or more years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personal services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	**1 438**	**386**	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–	1 167	371	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–	271	15	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	**1 438**	**386**	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	758	221	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	680	165	–	–	–
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	**1 438**	**386**	–	–	–
Under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	64	19	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	–	–	79	34	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	–	–	86	20	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	–	159	17	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	115	8	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	–	75	29	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	74	33	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	–	–	44	17	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	79	30	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	–	99	23	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	–	111	27	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	103	24	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	66	24	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	–	–	90	26	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	72	31	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	84	12	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	14	12	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	41.5	42.7	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	–	–	–	–	–	**1 438**	**386**	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	–	–	**1 438**	**386**	–	–	–
Family householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	377	102	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	34	14	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	–	–	–	–	29	15	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	39	30	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	–	–	376	91	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	–	–	485	100	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	–	82	26	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	16	8	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	–	–	3.00	2.40	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	–	–	3.29	2.87	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	316	90	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	–	–	86.7	100.0	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	**105**	**8**	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	16	8	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	152	1 000	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	**93**	**25**	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	128	67	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	1 376	2 680	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	**61**	**14**	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	188	28	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	3 082	2 000	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**1 490**	**409**	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	–	–	1 090	291	–	–	–
Different house in United States	–	–	–	–	–	400	118	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	251	31	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	–	–	149	87	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	–	131	77	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	–	–	18	10	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	–	–	–	–	–	**935**	**288**	–	–	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	–	–	–	–	–	241	48	–	–	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	–	56	21	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	256	47	–	–	–
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	178	118	–	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	140	47	–	–	–
4 or more years	–	–	–	–	–	64	7	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**605**	**150**	–	–	–
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	206	51	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	57	34	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	84	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	–	27	11	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	59	8	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	–	–	13	15	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	–	28	4	–	–	–
Personal services	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	–	–	60	12	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	–	–	30	12	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	–	28	15	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**91 804**	**1 031**	**1 381**	**142**	**941**	**685**	**614**	–	**3 157**	**201**	**2 039**
Labor force	53 335	598	893	98	551	358	437	–	2 068	122	1 232
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.1	58.0	64.7	69.0	58.6	52.3	71.2	–	65.5	60.7	60.4
Employed	51 552	589	885	80	537	358	413	–	2 019	117	1 174
Unemployed	1 686	9	8	18	14	–	24	–	49	5	58
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	1.5	0.9	18.4	2.5	–	5.5	–	2.4	4.1	4.7
Female, 16 years and over	**45 352**	**521**	**673**	**68**	**480**	**315**	**284**	–	**1 576**	**87**	**976**
Labor force	18 406	208	300	25	192	112	169	–	688	48	432
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.6	39.9	44.6	39.1	40.0	35.6	59.5	–	43.7	55.2	44.3
Employed	17 682	203	300	19	192	112	157	–	654	48	391
Unemployed	699	5	–	6	–	–	12	–	34	–	41
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	2.4	–	24.0	–	–	7.1	–	4.9	–	9.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**51 552**	**589**	**885**	**80**	**537**	**358**	**413**	–	**2 019**	**117**	**1 174**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 401	108	228	26	72	46	72	–	317	7	137
Professional specialty occupations	4 281	47	156	7	29	34	25	–	166	3	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 753	107	157	11	122	71	93	–	279	23	195
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 808	65	95	6	61	40	39	–	182	10	125
Service occupations	3 770	22	105	6	49	36	14	–	181	19	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17 752	200	292	–	188	101	111	–	811	24	430
Farm operators and managers	13 794	176	214	–	158	56	88	–	641	20	312
Farm occupations, except managerial	3 374	11	78	–	19	19	20	–	140	–	97
Related agricultural occupations	253	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	–	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 786	28	39	17	33	59	26	–	146	18	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 090	124	64	20	73	45	97	–	285	26	212
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 023	33	7	7	25	13	5	–	85	4	61
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 682**	**203**	**300**	**19**	**192**	**112**	**157**	–	**654**	**48**	**391**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 589	46	80	–	35	25	45	–	129	7	66
Professional specialty occupations	2 584	31	72	–	17	25	23	–	99	3	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 789	55	122	6	89	48	59	–	182	10	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 842	40	95	6	61	31	39	–	138	10	105
Service occupations	2 566	14	32	6	36	28	14	–	151	14	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 131	9	44	–	12	11	–	–	137	–	85
Farm operators and managers	1 370	9	26	–	12	–	–	–	97	–	57
Farm occupations, except managerial	671	–	18	–	–	11	–	–	35	–	28
Related agricultural occupations	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	407	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 200	72	22	7	20	–	39	–	44	17	68
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	470	19	–	–	7	–	–	–	6	4	24
Employed persons 16 years and over	**51 552**	**589**	**885**	**80**	**537**	**358**	**413**	–	**2 019**	**117**	**1 174**
Private wage and salary workers	26 637	311	373	61	272	176	220	–	1 013	69	671
Government workers	7 857	76	203	7	85	90	66	–	278	26	111
Self-employed workers	15 625	185	281	6	180	81	113	–	627	22	351
Unpaid family workers	1 433	17	28	6	–	11	14	–	101	–	41
Male, employed in agriculture	**15 602**	**185**	**253**	**–**	**182**	**64**	**108**	–	**673**	**20**	**333**
Wage and salary workers	3 249	20	66	–	26	8	11	–	144	8	60
Self-employed workers	11 620	160	182	–	156	56	83	–	472	12	255
Unpaid family workers	733	5	5	–	–	–	14	–	57	–	18
Female, employed in agriculture	**2 355**	**15**	**49**	**–**	**19**	**11**	**–**	–	**158**	**–**	**85**
Wage and salary workers	543	6	17	–	14	–	–	–	48	–	18
Self-employed workers	1 368	9	26	–	5	–	–	–	78	–	51
Unpaid family workers	444	–	6	–	–	11	–	–	32	–	16
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**39 247**	**484**	**616**	**52**	**390**	**294**	**260**	–	**1 316**	**69**	**834**
Less than $5,000	5 294	79	66	–	30	33	46	–	117	–	91
$5,000 to $7,499	3 942	19	27	–	22	63	27	–	95	10	68
$7,500 to $9,999	3 522	58	59	5	42	32	23	–	83	4	74
$10,000 to $14,999	5 999	57	100	–	71	21	34	–	190	21	142
$15,000 to $19,999	5 325	66	58	–	84	46	15	–	163	3	115
$20,000 to $24,999	4 446	35	74	17	55	51	30	–	163	5	115
$25,000 to $34,999	5 040	57	68	–	22	25	34	–	257	5	116
$35,000 to $49,999	3 251	60	47	18	56	18	42	–	149	15	88
$50,000 or more	2 428	53	117	12	8	5	9	–	99	6	25
Median	$15 760	$18 318	$19 865	$41 419	$17 083	$14 545	$15 000	–	$20 260	$14 896	$16 419
Mean	$21 226	$22 861	$31 545	$37 370	$19 684	$15 744	$19 360	–	$24 912	$22 046	$19 253
Families	**33 581**	**403**	**483**	**52**	**314**	**280**	**220**	–	**1 160**	**89**	**759**
Median income	$17 339	$19 523	$20 512	$41 419	$18 375	$14 318	$20 694	–	$21 778	$14 896	$17 835
Mean income	$22 880	$25 230	$32 005	$37 370	$21 652	$15 996	$21 698	–	$26 475	$22 046	$20 653
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 848**	**107**	**182**	**–**	**79**	**14**	**55**	–	**200**	**–**	**89**
Median income	$5 981	$4 532	$10 609	–	$9 417	$15 162	$3 643	–	$6 417	–	$3 500
Mean income	$9 475	$8 415	$21 994	–	$11 078	$10 706	$4 729	–	$10 409	–	$4 271
Per capita income	**$7 370**	**$8 887**	**$11 510**	**$10 941**	**$6 593**	**$5 449**	**$6 866**	–	**$8 340**	**$6 661**	**$6 226**
Households with farm self-employment income	**23 391**	**216**	**261**	**40**	**255**	**136**	**171**	–	**920**	**46**	**514**
Mean income	$23 728	$25 846	$43 513	$37 135	$23 446	$17 866	$22 099	–	$28 157	$24 852	$21 050
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 989	$5 149	$4 033	$4 196	$4 537	$3 821	$2 316	–	$8 479	$1 411	$3 875
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	9 933	127	167	16	132	83	81	–	330	28	239
25.0 to 49.9 percent	4 439	49	24	12	51	27	43	–	232	4	120
50.0 to 74.9 percent	2 625	15	26	–	19	5	–	–	73	4	57
75.0 percent or more	2 989	13	–	–	22	15	6	–	150	–	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 721**	**38**	**27**	**–**	**27**	**47**	**21**	–	**61**	**–**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	9.4	5.6	–	8.6	16.8	9.5	–	5.3	–	9.9
Female householder, no husband present	345	18	8	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 116**	**25**	**6**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**30**	–	**52**	**–**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	30.9	23.4	3.3	–	12.7	–	54.5	–	26.0	–	50.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**14 874**	**117**	**84**	**–**	**108**	**138**	**72**	–	**241**	**–**	**355**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	9.5	5.0	–	9.3	16.0	9.7	–	6.2	–	13.9
Related children under 18 years	4 384	25	18	–	30	28	5	–	53	–	138
65 years and over	3 021	43	20	–	17	41	21	–	52	–	76

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Bland	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**548**	**924**	**1 430**	**104**	**642**	**1 352**	**487**	**1 797**	**118**	**1 411**	**560**
Labor force	314	526	749	66	325	753	265	1 073	111	726	350
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.3	56.9	52.4	63.5	50.6	55.7	54.4	59.7	94.1	51.5	62.5
Employed	303	526	715	66	311	702	265	1 055	106	680	350
Unemployed	11	–	27	–	4	51	–	18	5	46	–
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	–	3.6	–	1.3	6.8	–	1.7	4.5	6.3	–
Female, 16 years and over	**299**	**429**	**704**	**44**	**315**	**722**	**262**	**891**	**59**	**718**	**281**
Labor force	130	167	263	24	103	257	96	392	59	269	128
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.5	38.9	37.4	54.5	32.7	35.6	36.6	44.0	100.0	37.5	45.6
Employed	130	167	254	24	93	224	96	379	59	249	128
Unemployed	–	–	9	–	–	33	–	13	–	20	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	3.4	–	–	12.8	–	3.3	–	7.4	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**303**	**526**	**715**	**66**	**311**	**702**	**265**	**1 055**	**106**	**680**	**350**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	93	125	1	38	115	30	164	20	67	81
Professional specialty occupations	6	40	61	–	21	75	21	123	12	40	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	96	127	7	69	153	62	147	40	73	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35	35	58	7	36	84	57	62	15	42	18
Service occupations	19	49	26	–	13	45	29	38	12	61	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	180	250	24	122	267	60	314	20	266	54
Farm operators and managers	94	117	213	17	106	221	49	280	20	233	41
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	53	19	–	16	31	5	28	–	29	7
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	11	–	–	15	6	–	–	4	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	58	50	6	37	51	52	129	8	53	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	50	137	28	32	71	32	263	6	160	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	4	22	8	6	10	5	32	–	25	11
Employed females 16 years and over	**130**	**167**	**254**	**24**	**93**	**224**	**96**	**379**	**59**	**249**	**128**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	29	63	–	21	50	7	113	16	60	55
Professional specialty occupations	6	15	40	–	15	44	7	92	8	35	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	64	69	7	53	91	45	96	31	47	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	30	32	7	36	57	45	49	15	37	18
Service occupations	13	37	16	–	7	18	18	17	12	51	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	15	6	11	5	40	6	40	–	18	19
Farm operators and managers	16	–	6	11	–	25	6	33	–	18	12
Farm occupations, except managerial	4	15	–	–	5	–	–	7	–	–	7
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	10	5	–	–	7	7	8	–	13	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	12	95	6	7	18	13	105	–	60	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**303**	**526**	**715**	**66**	**311**	**702**	**265**	**1 055**	**106**	**680**	**350**
Private wage and salary workers	108	266	325	43	145	315	152	587	58	307	196
Government workers	69	69	136	6	29	156	47	139	21	90	92
Self-employed workers	112	156	242	17	137	226	64	316	27	277	48
Unpaid family workers	14	35	12	–	–	5	2	13	–	6	14
Male, employed in agriculture	**88**	**155**	**234**	**6**	**117**	**239**	**59**	**268**	**26**	**255**	**29**
Wage and salary workers	5	11	27	–	17	44	16	15	6	44	5
Self-employed workers	73	117	207	6	100	190	43	247	20	205	24
Unpaid family workers	10	27	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	6	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**31**	**15**	**6**	**11**	**11**	**40**	**6**	**46**	**7**	**18**	**19**
Wage and salary workers	11	7	–	–	5	9	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	16	–	6	11	6	31	6	39	7	18	12
Unpaid family workers	4	8	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**246**	**372**	**635**	**37**	**309**	**584**	**216**	**774**	**63**	**575**	**191**
Less than $5,000	31	24	96	11	81	74	20	110	7	73	7
$5,000 to $7,499	33	20	80	–	6	60	24	87	–	105	5
$7,500 to $9,999	19	33	115	–	18	27	20	55	–	78	18
$10,000 to $14,999	64	52	93	–	57	114	48	167	5	142	20
$15,000 to $19,999	47	42	78	–	59	46	29	133	–	62	19
$20,000 to $24,999	23	70	88	7	36	89	21	37	13	51	29
$25,000 to $34,999	10	88	43	13	36	77	43	107	22	37	19
$35,000 to $49,999	19	43	19	1	10	71	7	49	8	22	42
$50,000 or more	–	–	23	5	6	26	4	29	8	5	32
Median	$13 333	$21 172	$11 299	$27 679	$13 558	$17 024	$14 565	$14 208	$26 016	$10 750	$24 519
Mean	$15 156	$20 505	$15 531	$27 506	$14 573	$21 326	$17 532	$18 778	$28 674	$13 217	$30 835
Families	**216**	**330**	**526**	**37**	**239**	**488**	**165**	**711**	**56**	**510**	**168**
Median income	$13 417	$20 789	$13 125	$27 679	$15 506	$20 222	$16 080	$14 814	$26 563	$11 089	$26 071
Mean income	$14 902	$20 254	$16 756	$27 506	$16 170	$23 264	$18 768	$19 728	$32 007	$13 880	$32 507
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**30**	**53**	**114**	**–**	**97**	**103**	**73**	**78**	**7**	**72**	**37**
Median income	$12 373	$15 737	$5 875	–	$2 900	$5 531	$9 868	$4 647	$2 500	$6 722	$9 250
Mean income	$16 984	$17 650	$9 195	–	$6 635	$10 039	$9 851	$6 500	$2 005	$7 233	$12 296
Per capita income	**$5 218**	**$7 407**	**$5 504**	**$8 167**	**$6 183**	**$7 581**	**$6 807**	**$6 696**	**$12 497**	**$4 849**	**$8 709**
Households with farm self-employment income	**152**	**218**	**429**	**32**	**189**	**373**	**89**	**554**	**31**	**374**	**128**
Mean income	$17 360	$22 783	$17 987	$31 647	$17 190	$25 438	$21 575	$20 459	$28 175	$14 101	$33 450
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 829	$4 881	$5 207	$1 832	$4 227	$3 813	$6 410	$5 717	$4 132	$4 703	$4 974
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	84	74	142	25	84	159	36	202	8	130	65
25.0 to 49.9 percent	22	39	120	–	34	63	17	137	14	100	23
50.0 to 74.9 percent	17	21	77	–	23	29	–	40	–	50	7
75.0 percent or more	15	22	33	–	31	34	9	95	–	67	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**23**	**36**	**124**	**11**	**38**	**40**	**16**	**80**	**–**	**83**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	10.9	23.6	29.7	15.9	8.2	9.7	11.3	–	16.3	4.2
Female householder, no husband present	–	12	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**11**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**50**	**30**	**–**	**28**	**7**	**14**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	36.7	–	9.6	–	51.5	29.1	–	35.9	100.0	19.4	16.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**74**	**69**	**466**	**36**	**170**	**192**	**48**	**272**	**7**	**270**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	6.6	25.8	27.9	23.2	11.7	8.5	12.4	5.1	16.8	5.7
Related children under 18 years	16	9	174	13	42	53	9	52	–	68	13
65 years and over	31	24	48	11	44	44	12	67	–	69	–

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clarke	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**708**	**235**	**1 213**	**472**	**165**	**1 475**	**448**	**149**	**1 911**	**1 299**	**483**
Labor force	462	161	763	330	89	871	203	111	1 303	779	268
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	68.5	62.9	69.9	53.9	59.1	45.3	74.5	68.2	60.0	55.5
Employed	457	161	731	325	83	855	203	98	1 261	747	258
Unemployed	5	–	32	5	6	16	–	7	13	32	10
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	–	4.2	1.5	6.7	1.8	–	6.7	1.0	4.1	3.7
Female, 16 years and over	**329**	**111**	**616**	**223**	**64**	**714**	**224**	**61**	**915**	**613**	**228**
Labor force	153	66	224	114	23	334	66	37	448	246	107
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	59.5	36.4	51.1	35.9	46.8	29.5	60.7	49.0	40.1	46.9
Employed	153	66	218	109	17	325	66	30	433	240	97
Unemployed	–	–	6	5	6	9	–	7	7	6	10
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	2.7	4.4	26.1	2.7	–	18.9	1.6	2.4	9.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	**457**	**161**	**731**	**325**	**83**	**855**	**203**	**98**	**1 261**	**747**	**258**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	35	93	33	12	102	20	37	345	61	25
Professional specialty occupations	46	13	56	20	6	81	18	19	180	39	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	70	42	139	59	7	235	45	13	172	132	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	25	73	41	7	148	41	6	92	90	51
Service occupations	67	15	48	30	5	48	27	10	98	24	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	177	49	281	146	35	228	49	27	488	287	61
Farm operators and managers	147	26	192	135	30	201	49	27	275	241	21
Farm occupations, except managerial	13	17	85	–	–	21	–	–	206	40	15
Related agricultural occupations	17	–	4	11	5	6	–	–	7	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	20	61	18	13	62	22	–	87	65	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54	–	109	39	11	180	40	11	71	178	54
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	–	11	–	6	38	11	5	46	19	17
Employed females 16 years and over	**153**	**66**	**218**	**109**	**17**	**325**	**66**	**30**	**433**	**240**	**97**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	22	38	12	–	90	9	18	127	31	18
Professional specialty occupations	34	13	33	6	–	69	9	6	70	23	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46	28	93	41	7	145	25	6	114	72	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	19	52	41	7	107	25	6	70	50	34
Service occupations	48	9	32	19	5	34	17	–	55	19	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	7	23	14	–	23	–	–	122	23	14
Farm operators and managers	7	–	12	14	–	17	–	–	65	10	5
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	57	13	9
Related agricultural occupations	6	–	4	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	–	32	23	5	33	15	6	6	95	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	6	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**457**	**161**	**731**	**325**	**83**	**855**	**203**	**98**	**1 261**	**747**	**258**
Private wage and salary workers	260	13	398	117	42	372	106	63	676	335	111
Government workers	45	98	116	81	6	259	39	15	149	132	62
Self-employed workers	152	33	211	127	35	218	58	20	389	249	61
Unpaid family workers	–	17	6	–	–	6	–	–	47	31	24
Male, employed in agriculture	**180**	**36**	**267**	**128**	**35**	**213**	**49**	**27**	**383**	**258**	**26**
Wage and salary workers	52	–	120	15	–	36	8	14	187	34	4
Self-employed workers	128	26	145	113	35	177	41	13	181	213	16
Unpaid family workers	–	10	2	–	–	–	–	–	15	11	6
Female, employed in agriculture	**12**	**7**	**30**	**14**	**–**	**17**	**–**	**–**	**158**	**30**	**14**
Wage and salary workers	12	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	51	7	4
Self-employed workers	–	–	19	7	–	17	–	–	75	10	5
Unpaid family workers	–	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	32	13	5
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**309**	**93**	**482**	**210**	**76**	**576**	**202**	**70**	**862**	**571**	**204**
Less than $5,000	8	6	38	9	14	61	43	–	48	75	37
$5,000 to $7,499	17	12	20	10	17	66	–	15	107	32	16
$7,500 to $9,999	35	5	20	45	7	26	7	–	34	49	17
$10,000 to $14,999	51	7	84	41	4	53	58	9	66	95	30
$15,000 to $19,999	55	16	92	29	–	78	23	–	100	144	33
$20,000 to $24,999	16	31	43	7	10	84	9	25	63	57	29
$25,000 to $34,999	9	10	66	32	18	85	41	–	163	70	32
$35,000 to $49,999	34	6	64	23	–	65	19	4	108	34	–
$50,000 or more	84	–	55	14	6	58	2	17	173	15	10
Median	$18 850	$20 078	$17 409	$15 000	$11 250	$20 233	$14 485	$23 600	$25 613	$16 106	$15 333
Mean	$49 475	$19 301	$28 220	$22 531	$18 783	$26 149	$17 726	$28 372	$32 963	$19 239	$16 902
Families	**269**	**81**	**444**	**167**	**62**	**505**	**146**	**50**	**710**	**529**	**178**
Median income	$19 250	$21 016	$17 276	$18 897	$21 250	$21 424	$18 000	$24 231	$26 698	$16 558	$16 833
Mean income	$53 678	$21 173	$28 686	$26 023	$22 389	$28 335	$21 967	$33 045	$34 332	$20 199	$18 550
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**51**	**12**	**84**	**75**	**14**	**91**	**56**	**26**	**200**	**58**	**30**
Median income	$9 929	$7 000	$6 050	$1 917	$4 222	$6 292	$4 692	$10 500	$8 000	$3 800	$2 682
Mean income	$16 370	$6 668	$10 549	$5 141	$2 815	$8 339	$6 671	$13 610	$20 181	$5 237	$4 873
Per capita income	**$17 274**	**$6 380**	**$8 072**	**$7 659**	**$7 205**	**$8 651**	**$6 386**	**$9 710**	**$11 814**	**$6 660**	**$5 801**
Households with farm self-employment income	**173**	**61**	**284**	**138**	**39**	**346**	**92**	**38**	**474**	**411**	**113**
Mean income	$69 503	$20 650	$30 798	$25 270	$18 854	$29 793	$20 695	$33 091	$41 527	$19 827	$20 570
Mean farm self-employment income	$24 003	$5 319	$5 517	$12 535	$1 524	$8 356	$5 791	$1 455	$5 009	$5 733	$157
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	78	24	122	56	16	173	43	25	204	221	54
25.0 to 49.9 percent	28	13	46	38	14	48	15	–	47	87	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	30	12	9	24	–	21	–	–	55	42	7
75.0 percent or more	26	–	29	15	5	52	14	–	38	55	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**19**	**6**	**43**	**3**	**7**	**49**	**11**	**7**	**54**	**44**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	7.4	9.7	1.8	11.3	9.7	7.5	14.0	7.6	8.3	11.2
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	11	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**14**	**–**	**41**	**38**	**5**	**22**	**19**	**–**	**58**	**26**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	27.5	–	48.8	50.7	35.7	24.2	33.9	–	29.0	44.8	86.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**97**	**13**	**261**	**57**	**33**	**190**	**70**	**31**	**243**	**157**	**104**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	4.6	16.0	9.2	16.3	10.8	12.2	15.1	10.2	9.5	17.2
Related children under 18 years	46	–	125	6	7	55	28	17	72	35	35
65 years and over	8	–	21	6	–	48	12	–	17	43	16

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Franklin	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 187**	**926**	**538**	**513**	**373**	**1 210**	**271**	**600**	**3 828**	**1 507**	**209**
Labor force	1 317	585	307	282	221	671	194	400	1 860	932	134
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	63.2	57.1	55.0	59.2	55.5	71.6	66.7	48.6	61.8	64.1
Employed	1 286	565	307	275	215	664	181	376	1 803	932	134
Unemployed	31	11	–	7	6	7	13	24	57	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	1.9	–	2.5	2.7	1.0	6.7	6.0	3.1	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 037**	**427**	**276**	**268**	**183**	**619**	**128**	**316**	**1 957**	**714**	**103**
Labor force	429	193	110	82	65	204	81	161	634	340	48
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.4	45.2	39.9	30.6	35.5	33.0	63.3	50.9	32.4	47.6	46.6
Employed	421	186	110	82	59	204	81	161	615	340	48
Unemployed	8	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	19	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	3.6	–	–	9.2	–	–	–	3.0	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 286**	**565**	**307**	**275**	**215**	**664**	**181**	**376**	**1 803**	**932**	**134**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	161	48	9	48	26	113	31	38	201	119	42
Professional specialty occupations	115	8	9	16	14	48	18	10	83	68	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148	106	101	102	33	87	17	76	235	270	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81	60	90	35	28	42	5	31	119	200	29
Service occupations	85	20	9	20	20	62	11	40	101	61	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	477	204	23	36	67	200	61	91	646	308	31
Farm operators and managers	358	169	12	31	49	184	41	75	559	222	31
Farm occupations, except managerial	101	35	11	5	13	10	15	16	81	86	–
Related agricultural occupations	5	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	74	60	44	42	35	83	26	31	164	97	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	341	127	121	27	34	119	35	100	456	77	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	26	17	–	7	18	–	28	49	23	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**421**	**186**	**110**	**82**	**59**	**204**	**81**	**161**	**615**	**340**	**48**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	96	6	–	32	4	47	16	4	82	46	5
Professional specialty occupations	78	–	–	16	4	30	11	4	51	25	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	104	66	73	17	28	45	17	48	150	189	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65	50	68	17	28	40	5	16	70	164	25
Service occupations	73	5	–	20	20	33	11	35	70	33	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	23	–	–	7	17	9	13	72	51	5
Farm operators and managers	20	23	–	–	7	7	–	7	66	35	5
Farm occupations, except managerial	11	–	–	–	–	10	9	6	6	16	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	10	44	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	117	73	37	13	–	62	28	51	197	21	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	15	11	–	–	6	–	–	14	8	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 286**	**565**	**307**	**275**	**215**	**664**	**181**	**376**	**1 803**	**932**	**134**
Private wage and salary workers	704	348	263	157	132	287	84	244	884	555	65
Government workers	141	24	27	79	34	130	36	48	258	95	33
Self-employed workers	402	181	6	39	49	232	46	75	619	238	36
Unpaid family workers	39	12	11	–	–	15	15	9	42	44	–
Male, employed in agriculture	**455**	**185**	**23**	**36**	**55**	**177**	**47**	**85**	**568**	**264**	**26**
Wage and salary workers	90	45	6	5	13	16	–	12	64	59	–
Self-employed workers	338	132	6	31	42	161	41	68	482	180	26
Unpaid family workers	27	8	11	–	–	–	6	5	22	25	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**36**	**23**	**5**	**–**	**7**	**17**	**9**	**13**	**72**	**59**	**12**
Wage and salary workers	11	7	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	14	7
Self-employed workers	20	16	–	–	7	7	–	7	66	35	5
Unpaid family workers	5	–	–	–	–	10	9	–	6	10	–
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**894**	**398**	**232**	**212**	**201**	**547**	**105**	**241**	**1 643**	**593**	**103**
Less than $5,000	105	46	22	11	20	81	27	50	320	32	15
$5,000 to $7,499	80	10	15	25	20	77	6	42	264	65	–
$7,500 to $9,999	124	54	36	7	17	50	5	14	186	54	8
$10,000 to $14,999	121	71	37	29	41	42	19	26	270	89	7
$15,000 to $19,999	155	55	42	–	35	136	25	35	162	74	5
$20,000 to $24,999	108	41	26	46	16	67	16	22	182	104	13
$25,000 to $34,999	105	78	37	34	26	20	7	31	109	68	31
$35,000 to $49,999	80	26	17	39	5	56	–	21	101	72	8
$50,000 or more	16	17	–	21	21	18	–	–	49	35	16
Median	$15 472	$16 047	$17 500	$24 143	$15 568	$16 199	$13 594	$12 266	$10 657	$18 906	$25 729
Mean	$17 818	$21 463	$17 990	$28 940	$26 605	$17 154	$12 464	$15 456	$15 758	$22 635	$31 774
Families	**791**	**330**	**195**	**169**	**155**	**494**	**99**	**201**	**1 378**	**513**	**74**
Median income	$16 711	$17 365	$17 292	$30 387	$18 385	$17 075	$14 531	$15 324	$11 803	$20 060	$31 216
Mean income	$19 097	$23 984	$18 825	$32 282	$26 228	$18 206	$13 043	$17 410	$17 207	$23 935	$39 107
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**113**	**81**	**53**	**43**	**51**	**55**	**6**	**40**	**307**	**137**	**36**
Median income	$6 929	$4 786	$8 611	$12 137	$10 300	$3 682	$2 500	$3 857	$4 960	$7 500	$7 000
Mean income	$7 284	$7 728	$9 181	$15 807	$25 093	$7 013	$2 910	$5 640	$7 067	$8 245	$10 522
Per capita income	**$5 863**	**$7 217**	**$7 023**	**$10 091**	**$11 198**	**$6 336**	**$4 193**	**$5 198**	**$5 472**	**$7 666**	**$12 013**
Households with farm self-employment income	**587**	**222**	**114**	**92**	**93**	**416**	**72**	**141**	**1 020**	**357**	**49**
Mean income	$18 069	$27 658	$21 470	$38 943	$17 275	$18 707	$14 527	$15 794	$16 739	$26 229	$38 966
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 290	$5 385	$1 190	$8 650	$999	$3 418	$1 358	$2 133	$6 194	$5 332	$4 808
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	217	88	79	45	35	213	43	62	450	176	25
25.0 to 49.9 percent	116	40	7	13	16	72	12	12	225	45	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	94	34	–	5	6	18	–	14	129	18	12
75.0 percent or more	85	23	–	16	5	35	5	18	197	41	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**84**	**44**	**17**	**5**	**13**	**49**	**15**	**26**	**257**	**35**	**4**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	13.3	8.7	3.0	8.4	9.9	15.2	12.9	18.7	6.8	5.4
Female householder, no husband present	15	6	–	–	8	–	8	–	31	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**31**	**35**	**12**	**–**	**12**	**20**	**6**	**21**	**88**	**36**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	27.4	43.2	22.6	–	23.5	36.4	100.0	52.5	28.7	26.3	19.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**372**	**216**	**47**	**12**	**51**	**157**	**37**	**89**	**944**	**148**	**21**
Percent below poverty level	13.8	18.4	7.9	2.0	11.0	10.6	12.0	12.2	20.1	8.3	7.8
Related children under 18 years	144	75	–	–	12	34	–	10	284	45	5
65 years and over	40	77	29	5	18	55	29	52	151	19	7

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**667**	**546**	**1 644**	**106**	**434**	**484**	**353**	**208**	**2 393**	**1 750**	**758**
Labor force	445	338	977	54	209	292	196	146	1 069	1 152	505
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.7	61.9	59.4	50.9	48.2	60.3	55.5	70.2	44.7	65.8	66.6
Employed	445	324	931	54	209	282	196	132	1 011	1 137	479
Unemployed	–	14	46	–	–	10	–	14	58	15	26
Percent of civilian labor force	–	4.1	4.7	–	–	3.4	–	9.6	5.4	1.3	5.1
Female, 16 years and over	**325**	**277**	**817**	**62**	**235**	**251**	**163**	**109**	**1 233**	**817**	**368**
Labor force	202	125	332	17	60	106	51	54	358	372	207
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.2	45.1	40.6	27.4	25.5	42.2	31.3	49.5	29.0	45.5	56.3
Employed	202	115	307	17	60	96	51	54	345	362	190
Unemployed	–	10	25	–	–	10	–	–	13	10	17
Percent of civilian labor force	–	8.0	7.5	–	–	9.4	–	–	3.6	2.7	8.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**445**	**324**	**931**	**54**	**209**	**282**	**196**	**132**	**1 011**	**1 137**	**479**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	13	110	–	40	69	30	6	156	291	86
Professional specialty occupations	28	5	76	–	24	24	15	–	110	173	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	104	40	144	11	43	65	46	35	175	254	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	25	52	6	21	34	21	13	100	124	44
Service occupations	14	30	54	–	17	28	11	22	47	92	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	165	356	24	70	57	82	56	325	310	183
Farm operators and managers	84	149	302	12	49	44	63	41	274	233	150
Farm occupations, except managerial	25	14	54	–	7	13	19	–	51	66	28
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	40	75	6	14	24	7	–	73	99	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124	36	192	13	25	39	20	13	235	91	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	21	56	13	6	9	5	–	58	31	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**202**	**115**	**307**	**17**	**60**	**96**	**51**	**54**	**345**	**362**	**190**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	8	76	–	24	26	18	–	109	65	45
Professional specialty occupations	23	3	51	–	24	19	11	–	95	50	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69	29	124	11	19	41	23	28	123	147	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	21	44	6	15	24	15	13	87	100	44
Service occupations	6	26	26	–	10	14	6	12	29	74	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	42	13	–	7	–	–	8	41	52	32
Farm operators and managers	–	35	7	–	–	–	–	–	26	35	13
Farm occupations, except managerial	7	7	6	–	7	–	–	–	15	6	14
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	2	10	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	8	58	6	–	15	4	6	39	19	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	4	12	6	–	6	–	–	–	14	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**445**	**324**	**931**	**54**	**209**	**282**	**196**	**132**	**1 011**	**1 137**	**479**
Private wage and salary workers	264	114	550	24	88	117	95	61	470	600	217
Government workers	32	35	97	–	45	116	17	16	237	178	103
Self-employed workers	131	162	276	30	69	49	80	55	277	338	145
Unpaid family workers	18	13	8	–	7	–	4	–	27	21	14
Male, employed in agriculture	**102**	**123**	**343**	**12**	**49**	**68**	**82**	**47**	**284**	**280**	**151**
Wage and salary workers	14	5	105	–	–	24	19	6	50	90	26
Self-employed workers	77	113	234	12	49	44	63	41	222	190	125
Unpaid family workers	11	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**14**	**42**	**13**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**41**	**63**	**27**
Wage and salary workers	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–
Self-employed workers	7	33	7	–	–	–	–	–	26	25	13
Unpaid family workers	7	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	15	16	14
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**287**	**226**	**679**	**32**	**220**	**216**	**158**	**89**	**951**	**750**	**308**
Less than $5,000	34	35	122	7	32	35	6	7	163	64	45
$5,000 to $7,499	32	28	44	–	23	20	21	12	130	21	24
$7,500 to $9,999	13	18	52	–	13	–	21	12	126	33	14
$10,000 to $14,999	58	46	53	–	42	28	25	15	167	61	36
$15,000 to $19,999	23	22	123	7	44	44	22	7	123	49	61
$20,000 to $24,999	64	29	85	5	18	11	8	15	47	67	25
$25,000 to $34,999	32	22	135	7	11	30	18	14	137	141	49
$35,000 to $49,999	17	15	28	–	11	24	23	7	30	163	37
$50,000 or more	14	11	37	6	26	24	14	–	28	151	17
Median	$15 956	$13 542	$17 766	$21 000	$15 000	$18 021	$15 882	$12 250	$11 250	$31 330	$17 833
Mean	$20 192	$17 607	$20 453	$29 185	$26 186	$22 664	$25 178	$16 827	$18 577	$34 453	$20 772
Families	**249**	**206**	**529**	**32**	**170**	**170**	**143**	**76**	**869**	**636**	**295**
Median income	$20 125	$14 500	$20 344	$21 000	$16 304	$22 000	$15 288	$19 286	$11 914	$32 903	$18 375
Mean income	$22 219	$18 821	$23 281	$29 185	$31 286	$26 549	$25 782	$18 756	$19 167	$37 188	$21 642
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**50**	**27**	**168**	**–**	**50**	**46**	**20**	**13**	**111**	**172**	**13**
Median income	$5 000	$3 500	$7 188	–	$3 682	$5 750	$13 858	$4 929	$3 853	$8 778	$9 071
Mean income	$5 252	$3 836	$9 374	–	$8 842	$8 306	$15 114	$5 552	$9 013	$12 804	$1 052
Per capita income	**$7 047**	**$6 261**	**$6 974**	**$8 637**	**$10 253**	**$7 495**	**$9 302**	**$5 768**	**$6 002**	**$11 538**	**$7 117**
Households with farm self-employment income	**144**	**164**	**295**	**19**	**127**	**115**	**80**	**49**	**632**	**389**	**248**
Mean income	$19 296	$19 174	$18 936	$23 798	$33 708	$27 766	$30 760	$18 021	$15 537	$36 756	$21 465
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 516	$4 783	$7 777	$13 079	$7 484	$3 875	$10 921	$6 921	$3 301	$6 328	$2 184
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	94	56	81	7	78	64	21	14	293	191	136
25.0 to 49.9 percent	22	32	47	–	6	7	14	21	142	57	39
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	36	78	7	16	6	12	–	74	48	11
75.0 percent or more	8	17	68	5	18	19	27	14	71	24	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**14**	**22**	**86**	**7**	**–**	**25**	**16**	**–**	**172**	**24**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	5.6	10.7	16.3	21.9	–	14.7	11.2	–	19.8	3.8	13.9
Female householder, no husband present	7	4	11	–	–	–	4	–	16	5	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**25**	**11**	**53**	**–**	**25**	**17**	**–**	**–**	**58**	**43**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	50.0	40.7	31.5	–	50.0	37.0	–	–	52.3	25.0	46.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**52**	**68**	**340**	**20**	**25**	**92**	**54**	**–**	**710**	**121**	**155**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	10.8	16.8	18.9	4.4	14.2	12.6	–	24.1	5.4	17.4
Related children under 18 years	7	7	105	–	–	11	16	–	238	32	26
65 years and over	20	23	39	–	25	29	4	–	92	5	48

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 327**	**771**	**123**	**2 183**	**219**	**714**	**624**	**233**	**593**	**465**	**547**
Labor force	716	479	74	1 277	126	415	318	135	282	241	306
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.0	62.1	60.2	58.5	57.5	58.1	51.0	57.9	47.6	51.8	55.9
Employed	689	472	69	1 243	119	399	306	125	258	211	275
Unemployed	27	7	5	34	–	16	12	10	24	30	31
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	1.5	6.8	2.7	–	3.9	3.8	7.4	8.5	12.4	10.1
Female, 16 years and over	**639**	**410**	**69**	**1 116**	**112**	**351**	**295**	**117**	**323**	**235**	**275**
Labor force	216	168	34	490	43	141	138	55	118	81	122
Percent of female, 16 years and over	33.8	41.0	49.3	43.9	38.4	40.2	46.8	47.0	36.5	34.5	44.4
Employed	216	161	29	473	36	136	132	55	94	57	98
Unemployed	–	7	5	17	–	5	6	–	24	24	24
Percent of civilian labor force	–	4.2	14.7	3.5	–	3.5	4.3	–	20.3	29.6	19.7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**689**	**472**	**69**	**1 243**	**119**	**399**	**306**	**125**	**258**	**211**	**275**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59	126	6	196	25	65	53	18	25	27	35
Professional specialty occupations	17	71	6	137	17	42	25	18	16	14	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	111	48	24	113	10	65	105	37	37	55	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27	–	–	73	5	43	83	26	13	55	14
Service occupations	70	13	18	113	16	49	18	13	32	4	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	261	140	5	420	16	135	79	33	114	62	82
Farm operators and managers	217	90	5	267	16	118	52	24	107	56	70
Farm occupations, except managerial	39	50	–	108	–	17	23	4	7	6	12
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	44	10	103	35	29	4	18	16	25	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147	101	6	298	17	56	47	6	34	38	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	33	6	102	–	5	12	–	18	11	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**216**	**161**	**29**	**473**	**36**	**136**	**132**	**55**	**96**	**57**	**98**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	56	6	86	14	28	31	12	16	–	12
Professional specialty occupations	12	33	6	80	6	22	15	12	11	–	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	83	27	11	88	10	39	80	36	28	50	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27	–	–	62	5	33	65	26	6	50	8
Service occupations	54	13	12	57	12	36	12	7	27	–	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	29	–	88	–	17	4	–	17	–	3
Farm operators and managers	6	14	–	23	–	12	–	–	10	–	3
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	15	–	59	–	5	4	–	7	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	6	–	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	36	–	136	–	16	5	–	–	7	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	8	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**689**	**472**	**69**	**1 243**	**119**	**399**	**306**	**125**	**258**	**211**	**275**
Private wage and salary workers	369	277	34	709	79	160	158	58	70	103	131
Government workers	57	71	9	197	18	106	69	38	51	26	66
Self-employed workers	255	98	26	319	22	133	62	29	124	76	78
Unpaid family workers	8	26	–	18	–	–	17	–	13	6	–
Male, employed in agriculture	**250**	**111**	**5**	**325**	**16**	**118**	**71**	**28**	**104**	**67**	**79**
Wage and salary workers	39	46	–	87	–	22	7	4	7	20	18
Self-employed workers	207	54	5	238	16	96	52	24	97	41	61
Unpaid family workers	4	11	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	6	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**6**	**29**	**–**	**88**	**–**	**17**	**9**	**–**	**17**	**7**	**3**
Wage and salary workers	–	7	–	47	–	5	4	–	–	7	–
Self-employed workers	6	14	–	29	–	12	–	–	10	–	3
Unpaid family workers	–	8	–	12	–	–	5	–	7	–	–
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**615**	**319**	**60**	**920**	**89**	**318**	**278**	**93**	**242**	**224**	**239**
Less than $5,000	148	34	15	203	15	31	30	14	39	55	18
$5,000 to $7,499	80	12	–	92	12	22	35	–	39	7	25
$7,500 to $9,999	70	27	4	70	–	12	27	21	13	5	21
$10,000 to $14,999	84	55	5	141	7	84	39	–	6	50	38
$15,000 to $19,999	47	49	9	117	9	73	44	21	31	21	49
$20,000 to $24,999	79	42	10	63	20	21	24	13	47	22	56
$25,000 to $34,999	41	51	6	97	14	37	40	12	36	41	16
$35,000 to $49,999	49	18	6	79	12	23	28	7	22	6	16
$50,000 or more	17	31	5	58	–	15	11	5	9	17	–
Median	$10 330	$17 917	$19 167	$13 083	$20 750	$15 833	$15 645	$18 173	$19 125	$14 569	$16 989
Mean	$15 514	$22 516	$22 798	$18 880	$18 999	$19 248	$18 907	$22 511	$18 251	$18 234	$16 990
Families	**486**	**298**	**54**	**760**	**74**	**282**	**244**	**93**	**208**	**187**	**219**
Median income	$12 917	$18 750	$18 333	$15 184	$23 167	$16 417	$16 694	$18 173	$20 431	$17 656	$18 009
Mean income	$18 527	$23 137	$22 169	$20 943	$22 429	$19 925	$20 606	$22 511	$19 316	$21 014	$17 826
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**135**	**32**	**6**	**170**	**15**	**44**	**39**	**–**	**38**	**37**	**20**
Median income	$3 750	$4 833	$26 801	$4 333	$2 063	$5 154	$5 083	–	$8 333	$4 115	$8 375
Mean income	$3 976	$8 996	$28 465	$8 511	$2 081	$11 289	$6 207	–	$9 501	$4 186	$7 838
Per capita income	**$5 904**	**$7 339**	**$7 634**	**$6 753**	**$7 095**	**$7 156**	**$6 773**	**$7 284**	**$6 475**	**$6 749**	**$5 801**
Households with farm self-employment income	**372**	**183**	**24**	**473**	**60**	**202**	**167**	**37**	**114**	**127**	**153**
Mean income	$20 148	$24 542	$28 695	$22 428	$23 505	$24 205	$21 665	$34 677	$22 811	$20 160	$19 103
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 155	$2 152	$5 968	$8 073	$5 117	$5 410	$2 075	$6 873	$10 979	$8 887	$4 943
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	157	88	14	188	29	115	67	14	38	67	53
25.0 to 49.9 percent	107	16	10	98	15	37	46	23	7	16	55
50.0 to 74.9 percent	56	–	–	70	5	35	11	–	25	9	15
75.0 percent or more	28	11	–	79	7	5	–	–	34	35	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**63**	**34**	**10**	**115**	**–**	**11**	**11**	**18**	**26**	**22**	**14**
Percent below poverty level	13.0	11.4	18.5	15.1	–	3.9	4.5	19.4	12.5	11.8	6.4
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	12	–	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**63**	**6**	**–**	**83**	**15**	**20**	**19**	**–**	**17**	**8**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	46.7	18.8	–	48.8	100.0	45.5	48.7	–	44.7	21.6	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**266**	**140**	**31**	**412**	**15**	**50**	**66**	**47**	**100**	**88**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	16.7	14.1	17.2	15.9	6.1	5.9	8.5	16.2	14.9	14.9	7.3
Related children under 18 years	62	44	9	72	–	–	24	13	23	32	18
65 years and over	74	35	–	136	15	20	19	13	36	18	13

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**870**	**743**	**1 190**	**4 852**	**400**	**753**	**481**	**494**	**498**	**344**	**536**
Labor force	559	407	820	2 687	279	437	242	362	329	222	268
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	54.8	68.9	55.4	69.8	58.0	50.3	73.3	66.1	64.5	50.0
Employed	553	396	820	2 560	279	434	242	362	325	207	268
Unemployed	–	11	–	127	–	3	–	–	4	15	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	2.7	–	4.7	–	0.7	–	–	1.2	6.8	–
Female, 16 years and over	**419**	**355**	**560**	**2 458**	**221**	**354**	**246**	**221**	**249**	**163**	**273**
Labor force	200	107	308	1 002	121	163	80	104	129	69	107
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7	30.1	55.0	40.8	54.8	46.0	32.5	47.1	51.8	42.3	39.2
Employed	200	101	308	959	121	163	80	104	125	60	107
Unemployed	–	6	–	43	–	–	–	–	4	9	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	5.6	–	4.3	–	–	–	–	3.1	13.0	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**553**	**396**	**820**	**2 560**	**279**	**434**	**242**	**362**	**325**	**207**	**268**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47	39	44	235	53	73	29	128	30	63	17
Professional specialty occupations	35	5	39	136	9	59	17	65	22	28	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	127	35	65	362	89	109	33	28	75	39	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68	17	34	166	69	50	18	15	23	33	39
Service occupations	30	28	40	205	–	43	21	7	22	6	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	240	216	355	902	86	135	86	138	113	42	52
Farm operators and managers	151	151	346	702	40	94	86	119	99	22	45
Farm occupations, except managerial	77	65	9	189	33	33	–	19	14	20	–
Related agricultural occupations	12	–	–	6	7	8	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	32	57	189	44	29	32	50	19	36	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76	46	259	667	7	45	41	11	66	21	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	–	38	146	–	18	6	6	15	15	26
Employed females 16 years and over	**200**	**101**	**308**	**959**	**121**	**163**	**80**	**104**	**125**	**60**	**107**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	10	32	106	32	73	15	43	20	21	7
Professional specialty occupations	20	5	32	87	9	59	8	33	17	15	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	97	19	42	244	67	48	29	15	61	33	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60	13	29	138	61	30	14	15	23	33	39
Service occupations	11	22	28	136	–	17	21	–	11	6	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	23	68	114	22	18	–	41	14	–	–
Farm operators and managers	25	12	68	86	15	7	–	27	14	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	10	11	–	22	–	11	–	14	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	6	46	–	–	8	5	–	–	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	27	132	313	–	7	7	–	19	–	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	6	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**553**	**396**	**820**	**2 560**	**279**	**434**	**242**	**362**	**325**	**207**	**268**
Private wage and salary workers	318	176	375	1 443	175	193	120	196	161	122	125
Government workers	40	48	47	247	28	127	24	20	55	42	83
Self-employed workers	156	138	380	800	64	114	98	124	109	36	60
Unpaid family workers	39	34	18	70	12	–	–	22	–	7	–
Male, employed in agriculture	**213**	**193**	**287**	**795**	**64**	**117**	**86**	**97**	**104**	**42**	**59**
Wage and salary workers	77	44	23	137	27	37	–	24	14	26	14
Self-employed workers	107	126	259	605	25	80	86	73	90	16	45
Unpaid family workers	29	23	5	53	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**40**	**23**	**83**	**108**	**28**	**18**	**–**	**49**	**20**	**–**	**–**
Wage and salary workers	13	–	–	5	7	–	–	6	6	–	–
Self-employed workers	17	12	83	86	21	18	–	27	14	–	–
Unpaid family workers	10	11	–	17	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**374**	**316**	**574**	**2 011**	**154**	**291**	**207**	**212**	**203**	**164**	**237**
Less than $5,000	25	24	112	275	9	32	6	6	19	22	30
$5,000 to $7,499	42	23	82	225	15	15	5	14	11	15	25
$7,500 to $9,999	18	70	67	226	4	35	45	8	21	–	7
$10,000 to $14,999	95	48	115	389	15	53	51	6	40	7	26
$15,000 to $19,999	82	35	41	235	12	47	37	20	16	16	58
$20,000 to $24,999	34	42	84	227	–	48	27	6	32	8	36
$25,000 to $34,999	33	19	45	211	53	41	20	67	40	67	31
$35,000 to $49,999	22	23	18	108	18	6	–	22	14	27	24
$50,000 or more	23	32	10	115	28	14	16	63	10	12	–
Median	$15 380	$14 079	$10 903	$13 361	$29 239	$16 312	$14 801	$29 929	$18 036	$27 903	$17 383
Mean	$19 359	$23 186	$13 919	$21 621	$39 682	$20 745	$21 568	$43 210	$19 657	$31 547	$18 226
Families	**304**	**267**	**482**	**1 705**	**154**	**261**	**163**	**189**	**167**	**125**	**201**
Median income	$16 127	$15 812	$12 500	$15 190	$29 239	$16 312	$15 489	$32 397	$20 529	$29 476	$19 087
Mean income	$19 966	$20 760	$15 505	$23 737	$39 611	$21 430	$24 306	$45 281	$21 226	$37 655	$20 621
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**91**	**78**	**92**	**360**	**5**	**49**	**44**	**29**	**54**	**39**	**36**
Median income	$9 900	$6 938	$5 556	$5 552	$1 500	$9 300	$13 060	$25 094	$6 800	$5 438	$3 600
Mean income	$13 037	$22 880	$5 608	$8 410	$1 810	$8 870	$11 424	$21 369	$8 258	$11 968	$4 858
Per capita income	**$6 377**	**$7 762**	**$5 299**	**$7 394**	**$12 624**	**$6 884**	**$7 894**	**$14 797**	**$7 215**	**$11 806**	**$7 640**
Households with farm self-employment income	**154**	**210**	**416**	**1 206**	**85**	**161**	**129**	**133**	**131**	**98**	**125**
Mean income	$28 061	$24 272	$15 043	$23 709	$45 286	$23 120	$25 833	$49 321	$21 786	$26 018	$16 980
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 532	$8 076	$2 813	$9 489	$15 026	$5 851	$8 269	$8 570	$3 305	–$287	$5 827
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	55	79	136	429	15	75	56	39	70	54	44
25.0 to 49.9 percent	23	38	92	275	22	12	13	27	23	–	45
50.0 to 74.9 percent	6	22	27	207	13	16	29	8	15	–	19
75.0 percent or more	23	26	75	184	13	34	19	20	–	–	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**14**	**19**	**71**	**219**	**9**	**32**	**4**	**6**	**14**	**6**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	7.1	14.7	12.8	5.8	12.3	2.5	3.2	8.4	4.8	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	17	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**10**	**24**	**23**	**124**	**5**	**5**	**6**	**–**	**16**	**8**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	30.8	25.0	34.4	100.0	10.2	13.6	–	29.6	20.5	52.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**60**	**136**	**220**	**988**	**22**	**85**	**33**	**12**	**53**	**26**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	14.5	14.7	16.8	4.5	9.5	5.9	1.9	9.5	6.0	3.3
Related children under 18 years	15	64	57	363	–	17	10	–	–	6	–
65 years and over	6	25	44	177	5	34	6	–	28	–	13

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**369**	**927**	**4 244**	**1 896**	**1 727**	**1 472**	**1 117**	**1 586**	**366**	**377**
Labor force	261	561	2 574	924	744	862	690	893	210	235
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.7	60.5	60.7	48.7	43.1	58.6	61.8	56.3	57.4	62.3
Employed	261	543	2 514	849	700	851	671	865	206	221
Unemployed	–	18	60	75	44	11	19	28	–	14
Percent of civilian labor force	–	3.2	2.3	8.1	5.9	1.3	2.8	3.1	–	6.0
Female, 16 years and over	**172**	**431**	**2 097**	**865**	**849**	**714**	**558**	**772**	**173**	**186**
Labor force	120	178	747	223	246	282	267	255	62	85
Percent of female, 16 years and over	69.8	41.3	35.6	25.8	29.0	39.5	47.8	33.0	35.8	45.7
Employed	120	172	731	219	233	277	254	231	62	85
Unemployed	–	6	16	4	13	5	13	24	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	3.4	2.1	1.8	5.3	1.8	4.9	9.4	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**261**	**543**	**2 514**	**849**	**700**	**851**	**671**	**865**	**206**	**221**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	117	216	148	113	97	87	95	33	27
Professional specialty occupations	32	61	181	96	55	52	64	52	13	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80	98	370	126	100	127	72	97	58	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	64	202	83	52	54	26	33	32	24
Service occupations	15	18	146	43	45	57	103	86	9	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	218	1 172	276	136	319	201	369	62	43
Farm operators and managers	46	173	836	205	114	243	150	246	43	43
Farm occupations, except managerial	6	40	322	71	9	76	51	103	19	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	14	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	38	266	135	154	59	67	37	27	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	54	344	121	152	192	141	181	17	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	6	133	14	30	59	25	28	7	19
Employed females 16 years and over	**120**	**172**	**731**	**219**	**233**	**277**	**254**	**231**	**62**	**85**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	52	127	75	64	27	54	56	12	15
Professional specialty occupations	22	32	118	58	44	20	37	39	5	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66	80	219	78	77	85	26	64	46	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	59	165	65	34	36	7	33	29	24
Service occupations	15	6	104	31	36	40	74	62	1	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	24	186	13	7	46	37	5	–	4
Farm operators and managers	–	12	115	13	7	34	11	5	–	4
Farm occupations, except managerial	6	12	71	–	–	12	26	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	–	18	–	14	5	–	4	3	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	10	77	22	35	74	63	40	–	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	49	6	–	13	–	4	–	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**261**	**543**	**2 514**	**849**	**700**	**851**	**671**	**865**	**206**	**221**
Private wage and salary workers	170	204	1 384	472	429	443	368	414	80	89
Government workers	39	111	169	137	114	89	135	119	47	42
Self-employed workers	46	193	840	215	150	286	158	293	68	90
Unpaid family workers	6	35	121	25	7	33	10	39	11	–
Male, employed in agriculture	**65**	**189**	**991**	**263**	**116**	**278**	**164**	**350**	**62**	**39**
Wage and salary workers	28	27	320	53	9	57	38	82	20	–
Self-employed workers	37	141	595	192	107	209	126	232	37	39
Unpaid family workers	–	21	76	18	–	12	–	36	5	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**12**	**29**	**186**	**13**	**12**	**52**	**37**	**8**	**5**	**4**
Wage and salary workers	6	10	32	–	–	–	21	5	5	–
Self-employed workers	–	12	109	13	12	34	16	–	–	4
Unpaid family workers	6	7	45	–	–	18	–	3	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**153**	**426**	**1 693**	**776**	**819**	**636**	**485**	**682**	**169**	**139**
Less than $5,000	–	45	189	139	212	66	46	152	18	–
$5,000 to $7,499	13	62	137	112	129	79	55	55	31	14
$7,500 to $9,999	12	31	170	85	87	48	42	58	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	20	50	216	97	152	88	95	66	28	–
$15,000 to $19,999	21	84	207	79	90	99	76	132	14	12
$20,000 to $24,999	20	40	187	90	75	79	83	59	5	5
$25,000 to $34,999	60	54	244	82	55	81	55	89	39	41
$35,000 to $49,999	7	32	198	66	12	73	20	49	16	48
$50,000 or more	–	28	145	26	7	23	13	22	18	19
Median	$21 312	$16 524	$17 419	$11 733	$9 468	$17 011	$15 256	$15 463	$17 969	$34 402
Mean	$22 432	$22 236	$25 639	$16 693	$11 976	$20 908	$19 827	$17 939	$26 606	$34 328
Families	**134**	**338**	**1 528**	**704**	**645**	**559**	**412**	**564**	**152**	**139**
Median income	$21 458	$17 763	$20 284	$13 295	$11 531	$18 325	$16 190	$17 635	$21 000	$34 402
Mean income	$22 727	$24 609	$27 640	$17 888	$13 818	$22 449	$21 324	$19 852	$28 511	$33 571
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**29**	**104**	**176**	**76**	**202**	**116**	**93**	**143**	**23**	**4**
Median income	$11 308	$6 000	$5 636	$3 450	$3 304	$7 250	$6 375	$5 917	$4 917	$15 789
Mean income	$12 141	$11 102	$6 700	$4 748	$4 442	$6 987	$8 992	$7 466	$7 182	$17 520
Per capita income	**$7 672**	**$8 473**	**$7 871**	**$5 451**	**$4 512**	**$7 746**	**$7 310**	**$5 867**	**$8 391**	**$11 229**
Households with farm self-employment income	**84**	**261**	**1 153**	**485**	**442**	**373**	**295**	**337**	**86**	**77**
Mean income	$26 655	$26 911	$30 087	$17 880	$13 894	$21 758	$22 745	$23 987	$18 648	$33 175
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 220	$5 458	$12 733	$3 818	$2 102	$4 288	$8 898	$7 401	$6 026	$5 706
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	44	100	387	242	189	170	123	106	18	49
25.0 to 49.9 percent	13	33	191	57	104	59	39	25	27	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	6	33	206	89	55	11	42	56	5	8
75.0 percent or more	6	28	226	49	31	55	18	98	19	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**–**	**31**	**142**	**102**	**137**	**37**	**11**	**110**	**20**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	–	9.2	9.3	14.5	21.2	6.6	2.7	19.5	13.2	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	1	6	18	–	–	11	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**–**	**23**	**45**	**37**	**113**	**22**	**29**	**56**	**6**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	–	22.1	25.6	48.7	55.9	19.0	31.2	39.2	26.1	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**–**	**123**	**611**	**358**	**592**	**138**	**61**	**521**	**80**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	–	11.1	11.0	14.9	27.3	8.2	4.5	25.4	15.4	–
Related children under 18 years	–	33	227	85	167	44	7	232	37	–
65 years and over	–	14	100	122	90	39	22	21	–	–

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**748**	**745**	**687**	**297**	**2 722**	**567**	**155**	**1 253**	**78**	–
Labor force	413	351	434	160	1 534	329	74	759	71	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.2	47.1	63.2	53.9	56.4	58.0	47.7	60.6	91.0	–
Employed	413	348	396	147	1 442	294	74	734	71	–
Unemployed	–	3	38	13	92	35	–	25	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	0.9	8.8	8.1	6.0	10.6	–	3.3	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**359**	**434**	**344**	**158**	**1 374**	**303**	**82**	**582**	**21**	–
Labor force	127	139	147	59	578	154	30	227	14	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.4	32.0	42.7	37.3	42.1	50.8	36.6	39.0	66.7	–
Employed	127	136	134	53	539	136	30	221	14	–
Unemployed	–	3	13	6	39	18	–	6	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	2.2	8.8	10.2	6.7	11.7	–	2.6	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**413**	**348**	**396**	**147**	**1 442**	**294**	**74**	**734**	**71**	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	71	70	61	38	157	73	16	114	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	27	42	53	30	90	46	14	63	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	59	46	46	219	35	28	112	18	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	54	33	26	109	31	24	56	–	–
Service occupations	51	40	48	7	135	24	4	53	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	142	133	166	20	494	73	12	249	30	–
Farm operators and managers	123	130	126	12	413	37	12	194	17	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	19	3	40	8	62	18	–	46	13	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	10	52	26	92	18	14	69	15	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66	36	23	10	345	71	–	137	8	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	7	4	3	49	42	–	12	8	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**127**	**136**	**134**	**53**	**539**	**136**	**30**	**221**	**14**	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	44	38	15	94	28	7	54	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	7	39	38	15	77	20	7	32	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	59	39	21	153	31	13	50	6	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	54	33	14	90	31	13	22	–	–
Service occupations	40	29	41	7	110	24	4	33	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	12	–	61	–	–	23	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	5	–	55	–	–	23	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	12	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	4	4	10	121	53	–	49	8	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	4	3	10	31	–	–	8	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**413**	**348**	**396**	**147**	**1 442**	**294**	**74**	**734**	**71**	–
Private wage and salary workers	204	172	181	73	806	146	33	381	47	–
Government workers	75	50	62	38	168	72	18	141	–	–
Self-employed workers	131	126	123	28	445	76	23	199	17	–
Unpaid family workers	3	–	30	8	23	–	–	13	7	–
Male, employed in agriculture	**136**	**133**	**154**	**20**	**426**	**62**	**19**	**229**	**30**	–
Wage and salary workers	13	17	38	–	68	18	–	60	6	–
Self-employed workers	123	116	99	12	341	44	19	156	17	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	17	8	17	–	–	13	7	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**6**	**7**	**22**	**–**	**55**	**–**	**–**	**23**	**–**	–
Wage and salary workers	6	7	4	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	5	–	48	–	–	23	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**335**	**328**	**310**	**146**	**1 211**	**258**	**63**	**543**	**35**	–
Less than $5,000	15	81	48	31	251	–	13	55	11	–
$5,000 to $7,499	51	22	34	3	143	62	7	34	6	–
$7,500 to $9,999	33	33	7	11	131	23	–	43	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	61	78	49	11	197	37	6	78	8	–
$15,000 to $19,999	72	23	47	16	173	26	–	115	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	34	24	31	–	170	27	5	81	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	38	37	41	52	73	37	5	71	6	–
$35,000 to $49,999	19	20	27	15	36	36	11	32	4	–
$50,000 or more	12	10	26	7	37	10	16	34	–	–
Median	$15 852	$11 186	$16 250	$25 125	$11 881	$15 972	$30 432	$17 261	$12 656	–
Mean	$22 277	$15 451	$21 899	$20 841	$14 530	$20 191	$40 083	$21 984	$14 002	–
Families	**244**	**245**	**291**	**111**	**1 047**	**207**	**57**	**501**	**18**	–
Median income	$17 738	$12 139	$16 949	$26 563	$13 650	$17 708	$33 324	$17 440	$27 917	–
Mean income	$26 099	$18 529	$22 848	$24 204	$15 647	$21 782	$43 196	$21 066	$24 538	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**113**	**89**	**32**	**48**	**176**	**61**	**6**	**42**	**17**	–
Median income	$9 071	$6 136	$4 375	$3 300	$4 870	$6 458	$11 000	$15 277	$1 583	–
Mean income	$9 705	$6 140	$4 774	$7 468	$6 974	$11 667	$10 515	$32 934	$2 846	–
Per capita income	**$7 980**	**$5 877**	**$7 578**	**$8 243**	**$5 403**	**$7 467**	**$13 738**	**$7 496**	**$5 313**	–
Households with farm self-employment income	**205**	**143**	**220**	**73**	**732**	**109**	**35**	**374**	**21**	–
Mean income	$26 063	$21 111	$24 387	$27 431	$15 263	$26 206	$52 562	$23 095	$17 225	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 987	$6 863	$4 894	$2 232	$3 128	$5 584	$4 507	$6 396	$4 101	–
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	66	18	90	33	311	55	23	160	4	–
25.0 to 49.9 percent	63	20	38	11	154	27	–	76	–	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	23	30	24	6	56	6	–	38	6	–
75.0 percent or more	35	34	47	–	114	8	12	49	5	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**24**	**47**	**53**	**16**	**142**	**8**	**20**	**46**	**–**	–
Percent below poverty level	9.8	19.2	18.2	14.4	13.6	3.9	35.1	9.2	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	7	8	16	18	–	–	11	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**29**	**34**	**13**	**26**	**59**	**5**	**–**	**9**	**11**	–
Percent below poverty level	25.7	38.2	40.6	54.2	33.5	8.2	–	21.4	64.7	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**186**	**187**	**156**	**79**	**548**	**36**	**46**	**145**	**11**	–
Percent below poverty level	19.8	20.9	17.4	21.9	16.5	5.2	26.7	9.2	11.1	–
Related children under 18 years	88	53	32	26	178	7	7	40	–	–
65 years and over	15	52	26	18	93	8	10	38	6	–

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**392**	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	229	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	58.4	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	217	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**220**	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	101	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	45.9	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	101	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**217**	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	54	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	85	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**101**	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	**217**	–	–	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	99	–	–	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	–	51	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	67	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	**56**	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	**24**	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	–	–	–	–	**203**	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	51	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	$15 893	–	–	–	–	–
Mean	–	–	–	–	$18 473	–	–	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	–	**134**	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	$22 105	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	$23 346	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	**69**	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	$8 367	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	$9 009	–	–	–	–	–
Per capita income	–	–	–	–	**$7 845**	–	–	–	–	–
Households with farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	**113**	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	$24 526	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	$6 463	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 percent	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
75.0 percent or more	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	–	–	–	**17**	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	12.7	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	**6**	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	8.7	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	**60**	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	12.2	–	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per capita income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75.0 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per capita income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75.0 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**1 188**	**304**	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	649	156	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	54.6	51.3	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	605	150	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	37	6	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	5.8	3.8	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**575**	**139**	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	225	33	–	–	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	39.1	23.7	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	220	33	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**605**	**150**	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	70	20	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	30	4	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	102	28	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	54	20	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	44	9	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	206	51	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	129	36	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	72	15	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	59	14	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	124	28	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	64	13	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**220**	**33**	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	45	10	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	10	4	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	81	15	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	54	15	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	18	8	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**605**	**150**	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	357	49	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	–	–	77	55	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	148	46	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–
Male, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	**180**	**51**	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	42	15	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	123	36	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Female, employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	**26**	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	–	–	–	–	–	**479**	**161**	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	96	33	–	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	–	–	–	38	6	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	12	9	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	108	21	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	–	70	14	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	34	19	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	72	19	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	30	13	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	19	27	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	$14 212	$19 554	–	–	–
Mean	–	–	–	–	–	$17 323	$48 958	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	–	–	**411**	**116**	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	$15 250	$25 192	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	$18 762	$65 171	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	**84**	**53**	–	–	–
Median income	–	–	–	–	–	$5 417	$4 458	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	$7 279	$6 084	–	–	–
Per capita income	–	–	–	–	–	**$5 801**	**$20 000**	–	–	–
Households with farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	**249**	**42**	–	–	–
Mean income	–	–	–	–	–	$21 659	$35 085	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	$5 512	$10 074	–	–	–
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	–	–	–	–	–	103	22	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	47	7	–	–	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	–
75.0 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	18	7	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	–	–	–	–	**67**	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	16.3	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	**27**	**15**	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	32.1	28.3	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	**257**	**15**	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	17.9	3.9	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	66	–	–	–	–

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations	Total persons	American Indian												
		Number	Percent of total persons	Age			Persons 5 years and over—Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college			
Mattaponi Reservation, Va.	80	80	100.0	10	53	–	27.2	–	–	79.5	20.5	34.6	–	3 308
King William County (pt.)	80	80	100.0	10	53	–	27.2	–	–	79.5	20.5	34.6	–	3 308
Pamunkey Reservation, Va.	39	39	100.0	–	39	–	42.5	–	–	100.0	30.8	–	–	–
King William County (pt.)	39	39	100.0	–	39	–	42.5	–	–	100.0	30.8	–	–	–

Table 193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations	Percent in labor force					Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)				Income in 1979 below poverty level			
		Female, 16 years and over							Families			Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
	Male, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	Non-workers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	House-holds	Total	Female house-holder, no husband present	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Percent	Total	Female house-holder, no husband present
Mattaponi Reservation, Va.	100.0	100.0	100.0	51	–	26	–	18 889	18 889	18 889	5 989	–	–	–	–
King William County (pt.)	100.0	100.0	100.0	51	–	26	–	18 889	18 889	18 889	5 989	–	–	–	–
Pamunkey Reservation, Va.	100.0	–	–	160	–	12	100.0	10 250	2500—	2500—	4 202	24	61.5	12	12
King William County (pt.)	100.0	–	–	160	–	12	100.0	10 250	2500—	2500—	4 202	24	61.5	12	12

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons (number)	**5 346 818**	**3 530 230**	**3 045 106**	**1 187 417**	**1 857 689**	**213 682**	**271 442**	**1 816 588**	**127 536**	**113 115**	**3 720 891**	**1 625 927**
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number)	5 313 775	3 507 304	3 024 156	1 178 931	1 845 225	212 906	270 242	1 806 471	127 097	112 722	3 695 315	1 618 460
Percent of total	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.5
Persons with one or more allocations (number)	2 387 359	1 586 746	1 377 529	591 573	785 956	89 804	119 413	800 613	55 731	54 436	1 669 154	718 205
Percent of total	44.7	44.9	45.2	49.8	42.3	42.0	44.0	44.1	43.7	48.1	44.9	44.2
Total persons (number)	**5 346 818**	**3 530 230**	**3 045 106**	**1 187 417**	**1 857 689**	**213 682**	**271 442**	**1 816 588**	**127 536**	**113 115**	**3 720 891**	**1 625 927**
Relationship	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4
Sex	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
Age	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7
Race	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Origin	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.8
Place of birth	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.5	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.0
Persons in rural areas (number)	**1 816 588**	–	–	–	–	–	–	**1 816 588**	**127 536**	**113 115**	**566 902**	**1 249 686**
Farm residence	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.0	3.4	8.1	8.7	7.7
Persons in households (number)	**5 169 966**	**3 377 831**	**2 926 970**	**1 120 901**	**1 806 069**	**191 538**	**259 323**	**1 792 135**	**123 507**	**113 115**	**3 591 461**	**1 578 505**
Relationship	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4
Persons in group quarters (number)	**176 852**	**152 399**	**118 136**	**66 516**	**51 620**	**22 144**	**12 119**	**24 453**	**4 029**	–	**129 430**	**47 422**
Type of group quarters	11.4	10.0	10.6	10.4	10.9	5.0	13.6	20.2	12.3	–	11.3	11.9
Foreign born persons (number)	**177 318**	**159 131**	**150 265**	**30 899**	**119 366**	**4 801**	**4 065**	**18 187**	**1 236**	**968**	**161 594**	**15 724**
Citizenship	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.2	6.3	3.6	9.4	5.3	5.7
Year of immigration	7.6	7.2	7.1	9.3	6.6	7.7	8.7	11.4	7.5	14.6	7.3	10.7
Persons 5 years and over (number)	**4 986 648**	**3 294 141**	**2 839 390**	**1 104 467**	**1 734 923**	**202 044**	**252 707**	**1 692 507**	**119 588**	**108 123**	**3 468 259**	**1 518 389**
Language spoken at home	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.3	8.0	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.6	8.7	8.6	9.0
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number)	220 806	191 147	177 475	43 618	133 857	6 858	6 814	29 659	2 522	2 036	193 318	27 488
Language	21.5	18.5	17.8	26.7	14.9	23.1	32.2	41.4	36.7	30.5	18.9	40.0
Ability to speak English	9.9	9.2	9.0	11.9	8.1	9.9	13.1	14.5	14.1	15.4	9.4	13.7
Residence in 1975	8.4	9.0	9.2	10.6	8.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.6	5.3	9.0	7.1
Persons 21 years and over (number)	**3 554 313**	**2 365 002**	**2 045 899**	**801 267**	**1 244 632**	**140 046**	**179 057**	**1 189 311**	**87 267**	**82 211**	**2 482 168**	**1 072 145**
Armed Forces status in 1975	4.9	5.1	5.2	6.0	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.4	5.1	4.3
College attendance in 1975	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.8	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.4	6.1	5.1
Work status in 1975	5.9	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.9	4.3	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.5	6.6	4.3
Women 15 years and over (number)	**2 153 661**	**1 444 746**	**1 239 235**	**493 214**	**746 021**	**93 503**	**112 008**	**708 915**	**54 172**	**46 387**	**1 498 742**	**654 919**
Children ever born	5.2	5.1	5.2	6.1	4.5	4.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.2
Women 15 to 44 years (number)	**1 308 656**	**896 681**	**774 944**	**283 236**	**491 708**	**57 836**	**63 901**	**411 975**	**28 453**	**19 686**	**937 958**	**370 698**
Children ever born	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.8	4.4	4.0	5.0	5.5	4.3	5.9	4.9	5.4
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number)	**2 123 813**	**1 394 618**	**1 215 106**	**424 979**	**790 127**	**73 770**	**105 742**	**729 195**	**49 050**	**37 745**	**1 500 886**	**622 927**
Times married	4.8	5.0	5.1	6.5	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.4	3.6	2.9	5.0	4.3
Date of first marriage	9.6	9.8	9.9	12.1	8.8	8.1	8.8	9.3	8.2	8.6	9.8	9.2
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number)	**485 992**	**345 695**	**304 704**	**117 015**	**187 689**	**17 640**	**23 351**	**140 297**	**10 146**	**5 602**	**361 235**	**124 757**
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.6	5.6	4.9	5.9	6.1	5.8	7.1	6.0	5.9
Persons 3 years old and over (number)	**5 126 899**	**3 385 121**	**2 918 465**	**1 135 217**	**1 783 248**	**206 549**	**260 107**	**1 741 778**	**122 632**	**110 088**	**3 566 167**	**1 560 732**
School enrollment	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.8	3.5
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number)	**1 487 722**	**1 013 358**	**863 095**	**316 004**	**547 091**	**76 264**	**73 999**	**474 364**	**31 909**	**24 134**	**1 053 812**	**433 910**
Year of school	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.0	2.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	4.3	4.0
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number)	**2 925 372**	**1 973 347**	**1 706 373**	**656 477**	**1 049 896**	**122 495**	**144 479**	**952 025**	**63 280**	**44 936**	**2 074 951**	**850 421**
School enrollment	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.0	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.9
Persons 25 years old and over (number)	**3 132 882**	**2 056 719**	**1 781 989**	**680 773**	**1 101 216**	**116 100**	**158 630**	**1 076 163**	**78 341**	**76 759**	**2 175 458**	**957 424**
Highest year of school attended	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.8
Finished highest year	8.3	8.7	8.8	9.6	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.8	6.7	8.6	7.6
Persons 15 years and over (number)	**4 168 969**	**2 777 131**	**2 390 993**	**944 625**	**1 446 368**	**175 262**	**210 876**	**1 391 838**	**101 334**	**93 915**	**2 903 997**	**1 264 972**
Marital status	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Income in 1979	9.8	9.7	9.9	11.4	8.9	8.6	8.7	9.8	8.8	10.6	9.9	9.4
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number)	**405 033**	**269 282**	**235 883**	**107 725**	**128 158**	**15 098**	**18 301**	**135 751**	**8 917**	**9 666**	**286 882**	**118 151**
Percent of income allocated:												
None	19.4	17.9	17.8	16.3	19.0	17.4	20.8	22.4	20.2	22.5	18.6	21.5
0.1 to 9.9 percent	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.5	4.1	2.1	2.5
10.0 to 24.9 percent	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	3.1	1.5	1.9
25.0 to 49.9 percent	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.9	4.9	2.3	3.1
50.0 to 99.9 percent	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	7.1	7.2	6.4	7.0	11.9	5.9	6.9
100 percent	68.0	69.8	70.5	72.3	68.9	67.5	63.6	64.5	64.2	53.6	69.6	64.2
Persons 16 years and over (number)	**4 072 265**	**2 717 211**	**2 338 664**	**925 866**	**1 412 798**	**172 225**	**206 322**	**1 355 054**	**99 168**	**91 804**	**2 838 065**	**1 234 200**
Labor force status	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4
Work status in 1979	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.9	3.6	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.7
Unemployment in 1979	14.7	14.5	14.7	17.0	13.1	13.1	13.7	15.1	13.6	17.0	14.6	14.8
Veteran status	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.8	3.6	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.9
Male	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	4.1	3.5
Female	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.8	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number)	**2 298 819**	**1 552 876**	**1 348 081**	**468 380**	**879 701**	**92 380**	**112 415**	**745 943**	**53 488**	**50 855**	**1 643 464**	**655 355**
Hours worked	6.2	6.0	6.1	7.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.4	5.2	7.0	6.1	6.2
Workers 16 years and over (number)	**2 438 578**	**1 687 229**	**1 477 595**	**532 880**	**944 715**	**92 967**	**116 667**	**751 349**	**54 144**	**50 952**	**1 779 298**	**659 280**
Means of transportation to work	5.6	6.0	6.3	9.0	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.6	3.8	6.0	6.0	4.4
Carpooling arrangements	4.7	4.7	4.8	6.0	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.7	3.9	6.9	4.7	4.5
Private vehicle occupancy	6.6	7.0	7.3	9.7	6.0	4.9	5.0	6.0	4.7	8.7	7.0	5.8
Travel time to work	9.5	9.7	10.0	13.5	8.0	7.3	7.5	8.9	7.2	15.9	9.8	8.5

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over (number)	**2 348 401**	**1 584 979**	**1 375 475**	**479 237**	**896 238**	**94 362**	**115 142**	**763 422**	**54 815**	**51 552**	**1 677 060**	**671 341**
Industry	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.9	5.3	4.8	4.7	6.0	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.8
Occupation	5.9	5.8	5.9	7.1	5.3	5.0	4.9	6.3	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.0
Class of worker	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	6.2	5.3	6.0	5.7	6.0
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number)	**3 540 722**	**2 391 651**	**2 070 056**	**788 731**	**1 281 325**	**147 815**	**173 780**	**1 149 071**	**81 179**	**71 812**	**2 506 494**	**1 034 228**
Work disability status	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.9	3.6	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.8
Work prevention	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7
Public transportation disability status	8.5	8.0	8.1	9.6	7.1	7.0	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.2	9.2
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number)	**479 245**	**288 304**	**238 000**	**125 216**	**112 784**	**21 637**	**28 667**	**190 941**	**16 856**	**19 992**	**294 523**	**184 722**
Public transportation disability status	18.0	17.5	17.4	17.7	17.2	17.8	17.8	18.9	18.2	19.6	17.7	18.6
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number)	**2 833 153**	**1 953 501**	**1 689 259**	**624 867**	**1 064 392**	**125 632**	**138 610**	**879 652**	**63 822**	**60 076**	**2 034 848**	**798 305**
Weeks worked	8.8	8.7	8.9	10.9	7.7	7.4	7.7	9.0	7.7	11.4	8.8	8.8
Usual hours worked per week	8.9	8.8	9.0	10.9	7.8	7.5	8.0	9.2	7.9	12.2	8.9	8.9
Households (number)	**1 864 922**	**1 259 507**	**1 091 756**	**429 403**	**662 353**	**73 955**	**93 796**	**605 415**	**46 420**	**39 247**	**1 311 531**	**553 391**
Income in 1979	**14.7**	**14.3**	**14.4**	**16.3**	**13.2**	**13.7**	**13.4**	**15.6**	**13.7**	**19.5**	**14.6**	**15.0**
Wage or salary income	10.2	10.1	10.3	11.6	9.4	9.1	8.8	10.4	8.4	13.8	10.3	9.8
Nonfarm self-employment income	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.7	7.5	7.3	6.8	8.2	6.9	10.0	8.1	7.8
Farm self-employment income	10.6	10.5	10.7	12.0	9.8	9.6	9.2	10.8	9.0	12.8	10.8	10.2
Interest, dividend, or net rental income	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.9	9.1	9.3	9.1	10.5	9.1	11.1	9.9	10.2
Social Security income	10.6	10.4	10.5	11.8	9.7	9.8	9.3	11.0	9.4	11.3	10.6	10.6
Public assistance income	11.0	10.8	10.8	12.2	10.0	10.4	10.1	11.6	10.3	12.2	10.9	11.3
All other income	10.8	10.5	10.6	12.0	9.6	9.9	9.8	11.4	9.8	12.0	10.7	11.0
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number)	**273 022**	**179 430**	**156 762**	**69 816**	**86 946**	**10 071**	**12 597**	**93 592**	**6 334**	**7 333**	**190 783**	**82 239**
Percent of income allocated:												
None	15.8	14.7	14.6	13.3	15.5	14.4	17.0	17.9	17.6	18.1	15.0	17.7
0.1 to 9.9 percent	10.4	10.5	10.4	8.7	11.8	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.2	16.2	10.5	10.1
10.0 to 24.9 percent	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.3	10.0	9.8	10.3	12.1	9.5	9.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.8	11.8	14.7	12.5	12.4	13.2	14.5	12.2	12.8
50.0 to 99.9 percent	17.9	18.3	18.3	19.5	17.4	19.2	17.6	17.2	17.0	20.7	18.1	17.6
100 percent	33.9	34.6	34.9	36.1	34.0	31.6	32.4	32.5	31.7	18.4	34.7	32.0
Families (number)	**1 404 745**	**907 728**	**785 053**	**299 158**	**485 895**	**50 561**	**72 114**	**497 017**	**35 422**	**33 581**	**967 862**	**436 883**
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)	15.2	14.8	15.0	17.1	13.7	13.7	13.4	15.9	14.3	20.1	15.1	15.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)	**723 041**	**584 772**	**497 592**	**227 924**	**269 668**	**52 805**	**34 375**	**138 269**	**15 294**	**6 848**	**548 767**	**174 274**
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)	11.8	11.5	11.8	13.6	10.3	8.6	10.7	13.0	10.3	14.6	12.0	11.1

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX				
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**5 305 213**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Male	2 617 729	2 599 108	49.0	49.0
Female	2 729 089	2 706 105	51.0	51.0
RACE				
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**5 271 102**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	4 236 345	4 177 428	79.2	79.3
Black	1 008 665	993 800	18.9	18.9
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	10 069	9 856	0.2	0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander	70 569	69 222	1.3	1.3
Race, n.e.c.	21 170	20 796	0.4	0.4
ORIGIN				
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**5 216 032**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Spanish origin	79 722	78 185	1.5	1.5
Mexican	23 937	23 410	0.4	0.4
Puerto Rican	10 030	9 868	0.2	0.2
Cuban	4 665	4 529	0.1	0.1
Other Spanish	41 090	40 378	0.8	0.8
Not of Spanish origin	5 267 096	5 137 847	98.5	98.5
AGE				
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**5 254 085**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under 5 years	360 170	355 103	6.7	6.8
5 to 9 years	384 327	377 184	7.2	7.2
10 to 14 years	433 352	426 488	8.1	8.1
15 to 19 years	506 062	499 470	9.5	9.5
20 to 24 years	530 025	520 613	9.9	9.9
25 to 29 years	475 148	467 172	8.9	8.9
30 to 34 years	456 207	449 154	8.5	8.5
35 to 39 years	367 213	361 966	6.9	6.9
40 to 44 years	295 711	291 206	5.5	5.5
45 to 49 years	271 685	267 252	5.1	5.1
50 to 54 years	273 595	269 027	5.1	5.1
55 to 59 years	266 457	261 499	5.0	5.0
60 to 64 years	223 407	218 771	4.2	4.2
65 to 69 years	183 365	179 013	3.4	3.4
70 to 74 years	132 668	129 290	2.5	2.5
75 to 79 years	92 631	89 819	1.7	1.7
80 to 84 years	54 650	52 937	1.0	1.0
85 years and over	40 145	38 121	0.8	0.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**5 260 816**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In households	**5 169 966**	**5 087 563**	**96.7**	**96.7**
Family householder	1 404 745	1 400 863	26.3	26.6
Nonfamily householder	460 177	458 583	8.6	8.7
Spouse	1 159 580	1 142 084	21.7	21.7
Child	1 739 991	1 708 256	32.5	32.5
Other relatives	252 016	230 714	4.7	4.4
Nonrelatives	153 457	147 063	2.9	2.8
In group quarters	**176 852**	**173 253**	**3.3**	**3.3**
FARM RESIDENCE				
Persons in rural areas	**1 816 588**	**1 670 389**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Farm	113 115	103 963	6.2	6.2
Nonfarm	1 703 473	1 566 426	93.8	93.8
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 44 years	**1 308 656**	**1 242 887**	**100.0**	**100.0**
No children ever born	594 385	551 854	45.4	44.4
1 child	228 398	219 484	17.5	17.7
2 children	255 779	248 870	19.5	20.0
3 children	130 563	127 069	10.0	10.2
4 children	56 618	54 970	4.3	4.4
5 children	22 928	21 821	1.8	1.8
6 children	10 563	10 143	0.8	0.8
7 or more children	9 422	8 676	0.7	0.7
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**5 102 603**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	5 169 500	4 944 339	96.7	96.9
Foreign born	177 318	158 264	3.3	3.1
Naturalized citizen	83 459	71 097	1.6	1.4
Not a citizen	93 859	87 167	1.8	1.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	**4 986 648**	**4 552 379**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Speak only English at home	4 765 842	4 340 918	95.6	95.4
Speak a language other than English at home	220 806	211 461	4.4	4.6
Speak English very well	145 624	106 528	2.9	2.3
Speak English well	50 256	39 976	1.0	0.9
Speak English not well or not at all	24 926	21 646	0.5	0.5

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	**5 346 818**	**5 108 102**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	5 169 500	4 945 683	96.7	96.8
Born in State of residence	3 205 407	3 058 326	59.9	59.9
Born in different State	1 913 542	1 840 763	35.8	36.0
Northeast	508 312	490 060	9.5	9.6
North Central	295 335	285 222	5.5	5.6
South	965 626	928 046	18.1	18.2
West	144 269	137 435	2.7	2.7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	50 551	46 594	0.9	0.9
Foreign born	177 318	162 419	3.3	3.2
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	**4 991 173**	**4 572 032**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Same house	2 543 347	2 423 230	51.0	53.0
Different house in United States	2 337 332	2 048 580	46.8	44.8
Same county	893 658	787 705	17.9	17.2
Different county	1 443 674	1 260 875	28.9	27.6
Same State	748 794	665 138	15.0	14.5
Different State	694 880	595 737	13.9	13.0
Northeast	178 097	143 668	3.6	3.1
North Central	99 593	87 653	2.0	1.9
South	328 927	287 526	6.6	6.3
West	88 263	76 890	1.8	1.7
Abroad	110 494	100 222	2.2	2.2
ACTIVITY IN 1975				
Persons 21 years and over	**3 554 313**	**3 381 412**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In Armed Forces in 1975	102 386	99 617	2.9	2.9
Not in Armed Forces in 1975	3 451 927	3 281 795	97.1	97.1
Persons 21 years and over	**3 554 313**	**3 347 136**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Attending college in 1975	263 139	248 436	7.4	7.4
Not attending college in 1975	3 291 174	3 098 700	92 6	92.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	**2 438 578**	**2 302 708**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Private vehicle	2 106 403	2 006 448	86.4	87.1
Drive alone	1 490 740	1 426 514	61.1	61.9
Carpool	615 663	579 934	25.2	25.2
Public transportation	124 520	116 929	5.1	5.1
Bus or streetcar	100 029	93 839	4.1	4.1
Subway or elevated train	19 561	18 530	0.8	0.8
Railroad	415	355	–	–
Taxicab	4 515	4 205	0.2	0.2
Bicycle	8 203	7 653	0.3	0.3
Motorcycle	7 556	7 254	0.3	0.3
Walked only	117 185	101 694	4.8	4.4
Other means	31 510	22 211	1.3	1.0
Worked at home	43 201	40 519	1.8	1.8
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**2 406 338**	**2 178 813**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than 10 minutes	348 843	300 786	14.5	13.8
10 to 19 minutes	753 812	685 361	31.3	31.5
20 to 29 minutes	519 028	475 604	21.6	21.8
30 to 44 minutes	467 090	428 255	19.4	19.7
45 or more minutes	317 565	288 807	13.2	13.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 487 722**	**1 424 922**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Nursery school	52 740	43 000	3.5	3.0
Kindergarten	75 416	70 210	5.1	4.9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	700 221	673 207	47.1	47.2
High school (1 to 4 years)	354 524	341 982	23.8	24.0
College	304 821	296 523	20.5	20.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 132 882**	**2 862 619**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	149 341	134 628	4.8	4.7
5 to 7 years	361 761	326 411	11.5	11.4
8 years	166 866	151 682	5.3	5.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	499 039	449 186	15.9	15.7
4 years	889 682	831 557	28.4	29.0
College: 1 to 3 years	468 124	412 771	14.9	14.4
4 years	314 579	296 556	10.0	10.4
5 or more years	283 490	259 828	9.0	9.1
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	**4 072 265**	**3 939 910**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	2 611 879	2 538 759	64.1	64.4
Armed Forces	140 721	137 672	3.5	3.5
Civilian labor force	2 471 158	2 401 087	60.7	60.9
Employed	2 348 401	2 283 613	57.7	58.0
Unemployed	122 757	117 474	3.0	3.0
Not in labor force	1 460 386	1 401 151	35.9	35.6

Table C-2. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**2 213 340**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Private wage and salary workers	1 637 516	1 537 057	69.7	69.4
Government workers	574 840	547 252	24.5	24.7
Self-employed workers	127 947	121 687	5.4	5.5
Unpaid family workers	8 098	7 344	0.3	0.3
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**2 209 269**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	582 904	557 870	24.8	25.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	267 556	255 631	11.4	11.6
Professional specialty occupations	315 348	302 239	13.4	13.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	704 922	667 927	30.0	30.2
Technicians and related support occupations	81 118	77 201	3.5	3.5
Sales occupations	220 472	207 835	9.4	9.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	403 332	382 891	17.2	17.3
Service occupations	287 471	265 013	12.2	12 0
Private household occupations	22 611	20 316	1.0	0.9
Protective service occupations	38 792	36 517	1.7	1.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	226 068	208 180	9.6	9.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56 212	51 931	2.4	2.4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	300 867	282 515	12.8	12.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416 025	384 013	17.7	17.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	200 973	185 894	8.6	8.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	104 219	96 988	4.4	4.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110 833	101 131	4.7	4.6
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348 401**	**2 211 666**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Agriculture	51 614	48 076	2.2	2.2
Forestry and fisheries	5 614	5 215	0.2	0.2
Mining	26 077	24 884	1.1	1.1
Construction	168 691	158 841	7.2	7.2
Manufacturing	445 280	418 490	19.0	18.9
Nondurable goods	230 150	216 445	9.8	9.8
Durable goods	215 130	202 045	9.2	9.1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	158 067	148 900	6.7	6.7
Wholesale trade	79 377	74 857	3.4	3.4
Retail trade	351 227	328 000	15.0	14.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129 723	123 514	5.5	5.6
Services	689 496	650 642	29.4	29.4
Business services	77 124	73 013	3.3	3.3
Repair services	26 770	25 087	1.1	1.1
Personal services	83 147	75 827	3.5	3.4
Entertainment and recreation services	19 850	18 369	0.8	0.8
Professional and related services	482 605	458 346	20.6	20.7
Public administration	243 235	230 247	10.4	10.4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Persons 16 years and over	**4 072 265**	**3 910 423**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Worked in 1979	2 833 153	2 729 854	69.6	69.8
50 to 52 weeks	1 759 412	1 617 456	43.2	41.4
27 to 49 weeks	576 325	524 448	14.2	13.4
1 to 26 weeks	497 416	442 334	12.2	11.3
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 289 219	2 093 637	56.2	53.5
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week	543 934	486 855	13.4	12.5
Did not work in 1979	1 239 112	1 180 569	30.4	30.2
Persons 16 years and over	**4 072 265**	**3 473 554**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With unemployment in 1979	452 010	373 326	11.1	10.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	158 902	132 817	3.9	3.8
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	156 237	129 688	3.8	3.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	136 871	110 821	3.4	3.2
No unemployment in 1979	3 620 255	3 100 228	88.9	89.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 540 722**	**3 400 340**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a work disability	298 695	288 699	8.4	8.5
Prevented from working	156 716	151 661	4.4	4.5
No work disability	3 242 027	3 111 641	91.6	91.5
With a public transportation disability	60 184	53 025	1.7	1.6
No public transportation disability	3 480 538	3 188 295	98.3	93.8
Persons 65 years and over	**479 245**	**392 771**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a public transportation disability	76 568	63 005	16.0	16.0
No public transportation disability	402 677	329 766	84.0	84.0
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
Male, 16 years and over	**1 835 526**	**1 764 052**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Veteran	649 853	628 902	35.4	35.7
Nonveteran	1 185 673	1 135 150	64.6	64.3
Female, 16 years and over	**2 096 018**	**2 009 671**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Veteran	31 994	31 012	1.5	1.5
Nonveteran	2 064 024	1 978 659	98.5	98.5

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	**1 864 922**	**1 590 512**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than $5,000	218 588	183 307	11.7	11.5
$5,000 to $7,499	136 883	114 952	7.3	7.2
$7,500 to $9,999	142 597	119 193	7.6	7.5
$10,000 to $14,999	291 807	250 534	15.6	15.8
$15,000 to $19,999	271 646	233 289	14.6	14.7
$20,000 to $24,999	232 658	200 913	12.5	12.6
$25,000 to $34,999	296 696	256 750	15.9	16.1
$35,000 to $49,999	176 423	151 308	9.5	9.5
$50,000 or more	97 624	80 266	5.2	5.0
Median	$17 475	$17 589	...	...
Mean	$21 059	$21 013	...	...
Families	**1 404 745**	**1 191 386**	...	...
Median income	$20 018	$20 225	...	...
Mean income	$23 443	$23 493	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**723 041**	**638 034**	...	...
Median income	$6 908	$7 011	...	...
Mean income	$9 509	$9 543	...	...
Persons 15 years and over	**4 168 969**	**3 761 901**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	638 297	577 162	15.3	15.3
With income	3 530 672	3 184 739	84.7	84.7
$1 to $1,999 or loss	509 882	452 777	12.2	12.0
$2,000 to $2,999	270 083	237 300	6.5	6.3
$3,000 to $4,999	406 640	358 097	9.8	9.5
$5,000 to $7,999	548 988	489 071	13.2	13.0
$8,000 to $9,999	312 677	282 417	7.5	7.5
$10,000 to $11,999	273 124	250 244	6.6	6.7
$12,000 to $14,999	312 451	290 229	7.5	7.7
$15,000 to $24,999	562 758	517 766	13.5	13.8
$25,000 to $49,999	281 691	260 210	6.8	6.9
$50,000 or more	52 378	46 628	1.3	1.2
Median	$8 180	$8 367	...	...
Mean	$11 325	$11 442	...	...
Male, 15 years and over	**2 015 308**	**1 811 050**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	149 914	128 093	7.4	7.1
With income	1 865 394	1 682 957	92.6	92.9
Median income	$11 721	$12 017	...	...
Female, 15 years and over	**2 153 661**	**1 950 851**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	488 383	449 069	22.7	23.0
With income	1 665 278	1 501 782	77.3	77.0
Median income	$5 562	$5 672	...	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Households	**1 864 922**	**1 665 382**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without earnings	280 051	266 347	15.0	16.0
With earnings	1 584 871	1 399 035	85.0	84.0
Mean earnings	$20 708	$20 790	...	...
Without wage or salary income	332 058	312 368	17.8	18.8
With wage or salary income	1 532 864	1 362 523	82.2	81.8
Mean wage or salary income	$19 987	$20 121	...	...
Without nonfarm self-employment income	1 709 229	1 580 174	91.7	94.9
With nonfarm self-employment income	155 693	136 078	8.3	8.2
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 331	$12 322	...	...
Without farm self-employment income	1 806 401	1 616 543	96.9	97.1
With farm self-employment income	58 521	50 317	3.1	3.0
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 494	$4 264	...	...
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 110 477	1 006 034	59.5	60.4
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	754 445	672 501	40.5	40.4
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 769	$2 762	...	...
Without Social Security income	1 428 968	1 291 906	76.6	77.6
With Social Security income	435 954	375 082	23.4	22.5
Mean Social Security income	$3 836	$3 876	...	...
Without public assistance income	1 742 338	1 560 743	93.4	93.7
With public assistance income	122 584	98 279	6.6	5.9
Mean public assistance income	$2 166	$2 169	...	...
Without all other income	1 437 805	1 293 887	77.1	77.7
With all other income	427 117	370 461	22.9	22.2
Mean all other income	$5 680	$5 722	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	**128 974**	**102 050**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With Social Security income	33 606	25 704	26.1	25.2
With public assistance income	36 910	28 752	28.6	28.2
Householder worked in 1979	67 004	53 011	52.0	51.9
With related children under 18 years	93 314	73 358	72.4	71.9
Female householder, no husband present	58 080	46 056	45.0	45.1
Householder 65 years and over	20 330	16 089	15.8	15.8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**150 768**	**130 189**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With Social Security income	52 825	45 004	35.0	34.6
With public assistance income	20 392	17 411	13.5	13.4
Worked in 1979	64 371	56 298	42.7	43.2
65 years and over	48 106	41 286	31.9	31.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**611 310**	**543 742**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Related children under 18 years	215 930	166 125	35.3	30.6
65 years and over	82 681	76 923	13.5	14.1

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
The State	**99.4**	**44.7**	**1.7**	**4.5**	**8.7**	**8.4**	**3.7**	**2.2**	**3.3**	**14.7**	**5.9**	**8.8**	**9.8**	**14.7**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	**99.4**	**44.9**	**1.8**	**4.6**	**8.5**	**9.0**	**3.8**	**2.3**	**3.1**	**14.5**	**5.8**	**8.7**	**9.7**	**14.3**
Inside urbanized areas	99.3	45.2	1.8	4.7	8.5	9.2	3.9	2.4	3.1	14.7	5.9	8.9	9.9	14.4
Central cities	99.3	49.8	2.0	5.5	9.3	10.6	4.5	2.6	3.7	17.0	7.1	10.9	11.4	16.3
Urban fringe	99.3	42.3	1.6	4.2	8.0	8.4	3.4	2.2	2.7	13.1	5.3	7.7	8.9	13.2
Outside urbanized areas	99.6	43.1	1.6	3.7	8.6	7.4	3.3	1.9	2.8	13.5	4.9	7.5	8.7	13.5
Places of 10,000 or more	99.6	42.0	1.6	3.5	8.2	7.4	3.0	1.8	2.8	13.1	5.0	7.4	8.6	13.7
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	99.6	44.0	1.6	3.9	8.9	7.4	3.5	2.0	2.8	13.7	4.9	7.7	8.7	13.4
Rural	**99.4**	**44.1**	**1.7**	**4.2**	**9.1**	**7.2**	**3.6**	**1.9**	**3.6**	**15.1**	**6.3**	**9.0**	**9.8**	**15.6**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	99.7	43.7	1.5	3.6	9.6	6.6	3.3	1.5	2.9	13.6	5.1	7.7	8.8	13.7
Other rural	99.4	44.1	1.7	4.3	9.1	7.3	3.6	1.9	3.6	15.3	6.4	9.1	9.9	15.7
Rural farm	99.7	48.1	1.5	3.7	8.7	5.3	2.8	1.2	3.1	17.0	5.8	11.4	10.6	19.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	**99.3**	**44.9**	**1.7**	**4.7**	**8.6**	**9.0**	**3.8**	**2.3**	**3.2**	**14.6**	**5.9**	**8.8**	**9.9**	**14.6**
Urban	99.3	45.0	1.8	4.7	8.5	9.2	3.8	2.4	3.1	14.6	5.8	8.8	9.9	14.4
Central cities	99.3	48.5	2.0	5.3	8.8	10.3	4.3	2.6	3.6	16.4	6.8	10.5	10.8	15.7
Not in central cities	99.3	42.1	1.5	4.2	8.2	8.2	3.4	2.2	2.7	13.1	5.2	7.5	9.0	13.3
Rural	99.3	43.8	1.7	4.6	9.3	7.8	3.7	2.0	3.7	15.0	6.2	8.6	10.3	16.0
Outside SMSA's	**99.5**	**44.2**	**1.7**	**4.0**	**9.0**	**7.1**	**3.5**	**1.8**	**3.4**	**14.8**	**6.0**	**8.8**	**9.4**	**15.0**
Urban	99.6	44.2	1.7	3.8	8.8	7.4	3.4	2.0	2.8	13.7	5.0	7.6	8.7	13.6
Rural	99.5	44.2	1.7	4.1	9.0	7.0	3.6	1.8	3.5	15.2	6.3	9.2	9.6	15.4
SMSA's														
Charlottesville, Va.	99.5	44.0	2.0	4.6	9.9	10.0	3.5	2.2	4.2	14.4	6.2	9.0	10.0	15.4
Urban	99.5	43.7	2.1	4.5	9.0	10.0	3.5	2.7	3.9	13.7	6.0	8.9	9.4	14.8
Rural	99.5	44.4	1.8	4.8	11.1	10.0	3.6	1.7	4.6	15.4	6.5	9.0	10.8	16.2
Danville, Va.	99.5	52.4	2.2	5.7	11.9	9.3	4.7	2.3	4.8	19.1	8.1	10.1	11.7	18.5
Urban	99.7	50.8	1.9	4.5	10.5	7.4	4.0	2.1	3.0	16.0	6.1	8.4	10.1	16.5
Rural	99.3	53.9	2.4	6.9	13.2	11.2	5.3	2.4	6.6	22.1	9.9	11.8	13.2	20.7
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	99.7	40.2	1.2	3.0	8.0	5.7	2.7	1.5	2.2	12.4	5.3	7.1	7.1	11.6
Urban	99.6	40.4	1.2	3.0	8.4	5.7	2.8	1.7	2.2	12.3	5.3	6.6	7.6	11.7
Rural	99.7	40.0	1.1	3.0	7.4	5.7	2.6	1.2	2.2	12.6	5.3	7.7	6.6	11.5
Tennessee (pt.)	99.7	39.3	1.1	2.7	7.6	5.5	2.7	1.4	1.9	11.8	5.3	6.6	6.6	11.0
Urban	99.6	39.9	1.2	2.8	8.1	5.7	2.8	1.7	2.1	12.0	5.3	6.3	7.2	11.2
Rural	99.9	38.3	1.0	2.6	6.7	5.2	2.5	0.8	1.6	11.5	5.1	7.0	5.7	10.5
Virginia (pt.)	99.5	43.8	1.5	4.0	9.5	6.6	2.9	1.9	3.2	14.8	5.3	9.0	9.1	14.0
Urban	99.5	44.4	1.6	4.4	10.5	6.4	2.9	1.9	3.1	14.8	4.6	8.5	10.4	15.0
Rural	99.5	43.6	1.5	3.7	9.0	6.7	2.9	1.9	3.3	14.8	5.7	9.3	8.5	13.5
Lynchburg, Va.	99.7	41.3	1.5	3.4	7.3	6.2	3.3	1.8	1.9	12.0	3.8	6.1	7.8	12.8
Urban	99.8	41.6	1.7	3.4	7.5	7.1	3.5	2.1	2.0	11.9	4.0	5.9	7.7	12.1
Rural	99.7	40.8	1.2	3.5	7.0	4.6	3.0	1.3	1.9	12.1	3.3	6.3	7.9	14.2
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	99.5	45.7	1.6	4.5	9.1	8.9	3.9	2.0	3.3	14.7	6.5	9.1	9.2	14.0
Urban	99.5	45.7	1.6	4.4	8.9	9.1	3.9	1.9	3.2	14.5	6.3	9.1	9.0	13.7
Rural	98.7	45.4	1.8	5.2	10.8	6.8	4.2	2.7	4.6	15.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	16.7
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	99.3	49.1	2.3	5.7	8.7	10.8	4.3	2.6	4.2	17.6	7.9	11.7	11.3	16.8
Urban	99.3	49.2	2.3	5.8	8.7	10.9	4.3	2.7	4.2	17.6	7.9	11.8	11.3	16.8
Rural	99.3	45.6	2.3	4.6	8.9	9.1	4.1	2.0	4.7	16.7	7.7	10.8	10.9	16.8
North Carolina (pt.)	99.7	41.5	1.6	2.8	6.5	8.1	3.2	1.9	2.9	13.3	4.7	10.0	9.4	15.2
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	99.7	41.5	1.6	2.8	6.5	8.1	3.2	1.9	2.9	13.3	4.7	10.0	9.4	15.2
Virginia (pt.)	99.3	49.2	2.3	5.8	8.7	10.8	4.3	2.7	4.2	17.6	8.0	11.8	11.4	16.8
Urban	99.3	49.2	2.3	5.8	8.7	10.9	4.3	2.7	4.2	17.6	7.9	11.8	11.3	16.8
Rural	99.2	47.4	2.5	5.4	9.9	9.6	4.5	2.1	5.5	18.3	8.8	11.2	11.6	17.6
Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	99.7	47.5	2.2	4.2	8.4	7.4	3.9	2.6	2.8	14.5	5.5	9.7	10.0	14.1
Urban	99.7	48.2	2.2	4.3	8.5	7.8	3.9	3.0	2.9	15.3	5.9	10.4	10.7	14.4
Rural	99.8	45.5	2.3	3.8	8.2	6.3	3.8	1.5	2.5	12.0	4.2	7.5	8.1	13.3
Richmond, Va.	99.1	46.4	1.7	5.3	9.1	9.4	4.2	2.7	3.3	15.8	5.8	8.9	11.8	16.6
Urban	99.2	46.9	1.7	5.2	8.9	9.6	4.2	2.7	3.3	15.7	5.8	8.9	11.7	16.4
Rural	98.6	44.1	1.7	5.4	9.7	8.3	4.2	2.9	3.6	15.9	6.1	8.7	12.1	17.3
Roanoke, Va.	99.0	40.1	1.1	3.6	8.3	8.1	3.1	2.3	1.7	11.6	3.4	6.0	7.5	10.8
Urban	98.8	41.2	1.3	3.9	8.9	8.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	12.0	3.3	6.1	7.8	10.7
Rural	99.8	36.0	0.7	2.5	6.1	5.4	2.3	1.0	1.5	10.0	3.6	5.6	6.6	11.0
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	99.2	45.8	1.9	5.2	8.8	9.3	4.4	2.6	3.9	15.4	6.7	9.2	10.5	15.2
Urban	99.1	46.1	1.9	5.3	8.9	9.4	4.4	2.6	4.0	15.6	6.7	9.2	10.5	15.2
Rural	99.4	40.8	1.5	3.9	7.4	7.0	3.6	2.0	3.3	13.3	6.2	8.5	9.9	16.0
District of Columbia (pt.)	98.0	59.7	3.0	9.8	12.7	14.9	7.8	4.6	8.6	24.2	13.2	16.1	16.9	22.0
Urban	98.0	59.7	3.0	9.8	12.7	14.9	7.8	4.6	8.6	24.2	13.2	16.1	16.9	22.0
Rural	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maryland (pt.)	99.6	42.9	1.7	4.0	7.8	7.4	3.6	1.9	2.6	13.4	4.9	7.6	8.6	13.5
Urban	99.6	43.0	1.7	4.0	7.9	7.5	3.5	1.9	2.6	13.4	4.9	7.6	8.6	13.3
Rural	99.4	41.1	1.6	3.8	6.8	5.9	3.8	2.0	3.2	13.2	6.0	8.5	9.3	15.0
Virginia (pt.)	99.3	41.2	1.5	4.0	7.8	8.2	3.4	2.1	2.6	12.5	5.2	7.4	8.8	12.9
Urban	99.3	41.2	1.5	4.0	7.8	8.2	3.4	2.1	2.6	12.4	5.2	7.3	8.6	12.7
Rural	99.4	40.4	1.5	4.1	8.1	8.3	3.4	1.9	3.4	13.5	6.4	8.5	10.6	17.2
URBANIZED AREAS														
Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.	99.7	43.2	1.3	4.0	10.0	6.1	2.8	1.6	3.2	13.7	6.8	8.2	9.6	14.5
Tennessee (pt.)	99.7	42.3	1.2	3.4	9.5	5.9	2.7	1.8	3.0	12.4	8.0	7.9	9.0	13.6
Virginia (pt.)	99.5	44.6	1.3	4.9	10.8	6.5	2.9	1.2	3.6	15.8	4.6	8.9	10.6	16.0
Charlottesville, Va.	99.5	43.6	2.1	4.5	8.9	9.9	3.5	2.8	3.8	13.5	5.9	8.7	9.4	14.9
Danville, Va.	99.7	50.8	1.9	4.5	10.5	7.4	4.0	2.1	3.0	16.0	6.1	8.4	10.1	16.5

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.														
Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.	99.4	38.2	1.1	2.6	8.1	5.5	2.8	1.6	1.6	12.1	4.2	5.7	6.3	10.2
Tennessee (pt.)	99.4	37.9	1.1	2.6	8.0	5.4	2.8	1.6	1.6	12.0	4.2	5.6	6.2	10.1
Virginia (pt.)	99.6	42.8	1.6	3.8	9.5	7.2	2.4	1.6	2.1	13.6	4.1	8.6	8.5	12.9
Lynchburg, Va.	99.8	41.8	1.8	3.4	7.5	7.2	3.5	2.1	2.0	12.0	4.2	6.0	7.9	12.4
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	99.5	45.7	1.6	4.4	8.9	9.1	3.9	1.9	3.2	14.5	6.3	9.1	9.0	13.7
Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	99.3	49.2	2.3	5.8	8.7	10.9	4.3	2.7	4.2	17.6	7.9	11.8	11.3	16.8
Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	99.7	47.9	2.2	4.2	8.3	7.7	3.7	2.8	2.7	15.0	5.8	9.9	10.5	14.2
Richmond, Va.	99.2	47.1	1.7	5.3	9.1	9.8	4.3	2.8	3.3	15.9	5.9	9.1	11.8	16.5
Roanoke, Va.	98.8	41.2	1.3	3.9	8.9	8.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	12.0	3.3	6.1	7.8	10.7
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	99.1	46.4	1.9	5.3	9.0	9.5	4.5	2.6	4.0	15.7	6.7	9.3	10.6	15.2
District of Columbia (pt.)	98.0	59.7	3.0	9.8	12.7	14.9	7.8	4.6	8.6	24.2	13.2	16.1	16.9	22.0
Maryland (pt.)	99.6	43.3	1.7	4.0	8.0	7.6	3.5	1.9	2.6	13.4	4.9	7.5	8.6	13.3
Virginia (pt.)	99.3	41.4	1.5	4.0	7.7	8.3	3.4	2.1	2.6	12.4	5.2	7.3	8.6	12.6
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Abingdon town	99.4	45.1	2.5	2.8	10.6	4.7	3.3	5.1	1.8	11.8	4.6	6.3	11.4	13.1
Alexandria city	98.3	49.8	2.5	6.6	10.3	12.1	5.6	4.2	5.3	16.9	8.5	10.9	12.5	15.7
Altavista town	100.0	35.9	0.6	1.7	6.7	2.8	3.5	0.7	0.2	9.0	1.0	3.6	2.1	3.9
Annandale (CDP)	99.7	41.0	1.3	3.5	7.4	6.5	2.4	2.1	1.7	10.9	4.2	5.6	7.9	12.0
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	99.6	37.9	1.5	2.9	8.0	2.8	0.8	1.2	2.0	9.6	5.8	6.5	11.1	18.1
Arlington (CDP)	99.4	45.3	1.7	4.7	8.2	9.1	3.7	2.3	3.3	13.9	5.6	8.8	9.6	12.8
Ashland town	99.4	43.5	3.2	3.8	8.7	6.2	2.0	1.0	3.6	12.5	3.8	6.3	8.9	14.5
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	99.2	43.5	2.5	3.6	5.5	9.1	4.6	2.2	2.0	14.8	5.2	8.3	7.6	10.8
Bedford city	99.8	49.5	1.6	2.0	8.2	6.2	3.0	1.3	0.9	13.7	4.7	9.0	10.5	16.4
Belle Haven (CDP)	99.8	41.5	1.8	2.6	6.9	8.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	10.7	3.9	5.5	7.6	12.2
Bellwood (CDP)	99.5	41.6	0.9	5.6	6.9	5.6	3.3	2.0	2.9	12.6	6.1	8.1	8.4	12.5
Bensley (CDP)	99.9	41.6	0.6	3.9	7.4	9.6	2.7	1.2	1.6	10.1	5.3	5.2	7.2	12.2
Big Stone Gap town	99.4	49.7	0.8	5.2	12.4	18.7	2.9	0.2	11.3	25.2	17.5	18.1	20.8	27.7
Blacksburg town	99.9	37.2	1.3	3.3	6.0	6.8	1.3	0.7	2.7	12.9	4.2	6.4	7.0	12.7
Blackstone town	99.7	56.7	2.3	4.7	10.4	14.9	3.2	0.3	7.0	21.4	5.7	8.2	11.3	20.8
Bluefield town	100.0	42.3	0.7	3.0	9.9	6.7	3.4	0.7	2.0	14.3	2.3	7.6	7.3	13.6
Bon Air (CDP)	99.8	37.4	1.0	2.1	6.7	6.5	3.4	2.2	0.9	11.0	2.4	4.7	6.4	10.0
Bridgewater town	96.3	35.3	1.9	5.7	9.9	4.1	4.8	7.9	1.7	15.7	2.2	5.1	10.8	12.6
Bristol city	99.5	44.6	1.2	4.9	10.5	6.4	3.0	1.1	3.4	15.7	4.6	8.6	10.6	15.8
Buena Vista city	99.9	37.4	1.5	1.5	6.5	6.4	3.6	0.6	1.4	10.1	4.1	5.0	4.2	5.1
Burke (CDP)	100.0	34.6	0.9	3.1	5.9	7.6	1.9	0.6	2.2	9.5	4.0	6.0	6.2	10.5
Cave Spring (CDP)	99.9	37.2	0.3	2.1	8.6	5.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	8.8	2.1	4.2	5.5	9.9
Centreville (CDP)	99.6	39.3	1.3	2.8	9.0	6.9	2.6	1.0	2.2	12.3	3.8	8.1	9.2	13.1
Chamberlayne (CDP)	99.9	36.6	1.6	2.5	2.6	4.0	1.7	1.1	1.7	11.8	3.1	5.9	6.7	10.7
Chantilly (CDP)	99.9	32.4	0.8	1.9	5.3	4.7	1.6	0.4	1.1	9.0	4.2	6.0	5.7	10.4
Charlottesville city	99.5	45.8	1.8	4.4	9.8	10.8	3.0	2.1	3.5	14.3	5.5	9.0	9.8	15.0
Chase City town	100.0	59.3	3.5	6.8	11.6	10.1	4.2	1.1	4.9	19.8	6.2	12.7	10.5	16.0
Chesapeake city	98.4	45.4	2.6	6.0	9.2	9.1	4.9	3.7	5.1	17.3	8.8	11.1	11.8	18.1
Urban	98.3	45.2	2.5	6.0	9.2	8.8	4.8	3.8	5.0	17.2	8.8	11.1	11.7	18.0
Chester (CDP)	99.9	41.0	1.0	2.9	7.9	6.8	2.8	1.4	2.7	12.3	5.8	6.9	9.3	16.2
Christiansburg town	99.9	41.5	1.1	2.2	7.1	5.0	3.3	1.1	1.0	10.3	3.1	6.8	7.0	11.8
Clifton Forge city	100.0	42.3	1.0	3.7	6.3	11.2	3.1	3.4	1.7	13.2	6.4	3.7	6.7	11.7
Coeburn town	99.8	42.9	2.6	2.6	7.3	4.3	4.6	2.0	2.8	10.6	5.3	6.7	8.1	13.9
Collinsville (CDP)	99.6	45.9	2.5	2.5	14.0	4.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	11.3	3.7	5.2	7.0	11.4
Colonial Heights city	99.7	39.9	1.3	3.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	1.5	2.2	9.6	3.7	6.2	6.8	11.4
Commonwealth (CDP)	99.5	42.6	3.9	7.8	5.4	12.6	4.7	4.5	6.2	13.8	7.0	9.3	13.1	18.0
Country Club Lake (CDP)	100.0	31.2	–	1.3	6.5	8.4	1.4	0.3	1.2	9.4	2.5	5.6	5.1	10.0
Covington city	99.8	45.7	1.4	3.2	9.1	7.3	3.6	1.0	1.8	11.9	4.0	6.7	6.6	10.9
Crozet (CDP)	99.1	45.0	2.2	5.9	11.0	10.6	3.0	2.1	4.7	19.6	6.3	13.9	10.1	11.3
Culpeper town	99.9	51.9	2.6	2.4	12.7	6.6	4.7	1.9	2.9	14.7	4.0	7.4	9.2	14.9
Dale City (CDP)	99.5	35.0	0.9	2.5	7.0	8.5	3.2	1.3	1.6	8.3	4.2	5.1	5.6	9.8
Danville city	99.7	49.8	2.0	4.4	9.6	7.2	3.8	2.1	2.8	15.6	5.6	8.4	9.7	15.9
Dumbarton (CDP)	99.6	43.2	2.0	4.3	7.7	10.8	2.7	1.8	3.2	12.3	5.3	8.1	8.1	10.7
Dumfries town	99.3	42.2	2.0	4.9	5.0	10.5	3.5	3.4	4.2	14.9	6.1	8.0	11.7	20.5
Dunn Loring (CDP)	100.0	33.1	0.5	2.5	5.7	6.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	7.7	3.0	3.9	6.8	8.9
East Highland Park (CDP)	99.4	47.2	1.7	4.7	4.6	8.1	4.0	1.5	3.1	17.9	6.1	9.5	11.3	17.9
Emporia city	98.2	62.2	2.9	11.0	12.3	16.5	5.7	3.1	6.5	16.5	9.5	12.4	16.9	20.7
Ettrick (CDP)	100.0	47.8	1.8	3.5	6.7	8.6	1.1	–	1.1	13.8	2.9	5.5	10.2	14.1
Fairfax city	99.4	40.2	1.6	3.3	7.0	6.1	2.4	1.5	2.2	10.1	3.5	5.8	9.1	12.3
Falls Church city	99.7	41.6	0.9	2.9	8.0	8.8	3.2	2.1	2.0	12.0	4.2	6.7	7.6	11.4
Falmouth (CDP)	99.8	40.0	0.4	2.5	6.9	8.4	2.5	1.4	2.4	13.1	3.6	7.2	7.2	11.8
Farmville town	99.8	43.8	0.8	3.9	6.7	7.9	3.5	0.5	2.3	14.5	4.9	8.0	8.6	17.3
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	99.2	43.6	0.9	2.3	3.6	6.9	4.8	1.8	1.1	10.1	7.4	7.1	5.5	10.0
Fort Hunt (CDP)	99.5	39.1	1.2	3.3	7.9	3.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	12.5	4.5	6.5	7.7	13.0
Fort Lee (CDP)	99.9	63.8	2.0	4.9	9.2	12.1	5.8	0.7	2.7	25.7	25.7	14.2	14.1	12.5
Franconia (CDP)	100.0	40.2	0.4	2.1	10.6	3.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	10.4	2.1	5.2	5.2	10.2
Franklin city	99.4	47.6	1.7	6.5	9.0	15.9	5.2	2.8	6.3	16.7	6.6	10.4	10.9	17.5
Fredericksburg city	99.4	52.6	2.5	5.3	12.8	14.3	4.6	4.6	5.7	18.5	8.7	12.1	14.1	21.4
Front Royal town	99.3	45.1	2.3	4.0	11.6	7.4	4.8	1.9	3.4	15.2	5.6	8.0	8.8	13.3
Galax city	99.6	37.0	1.2	2.4	4.7	5.2	3.3	0.7	1.2	10.1	3.4	4.7	5.5	8.3
Glen Allen (CDP)	99.8	44.5	2.1	2.9	5.0	6.1	3.5	2.2	1.6	12.2	4.3	6.6	11.5	19.0
Gloucester Point (CDP)	99.9	46.8	2.7	3.4	7.3	8.4	3.4	1.0	4.4	13.8	5.8	8.4	10.2	15.9
Groveton (CDP)	99.9	42.2	1.7	2.7	8.5	7.9	3.6	1.7	2.0	9.1	4.3	5.6	6.9	11.7
Hampton city	99.5	46.4	1.8	4.7	8.9	9.6	4.0	2.0	3.8	15.3	7.0	10.0	9.4	14.3
Harrisonburg city	99.9	36.2	1.0	3.5	6.5	6.0	1.8	0.5	1.9	10.4	4.4	4.9	6.4	13.0
Herndon town	99.5	40.7	1.4	5.0	10.3	10.4	3.2	1.9	4.1	12.6	7.3	7.6	10.0	14.0
Hessian Hills (CDP)	99.7	45.0	3.9	5.8	8.5	8.1	9.2	7.0	9.3	19.5	8.9	12.7	12.7	16.3
Highland Springs (CDP)	100.0	45.8	1.2	3.5	10.6	7.9	3.7	1.6	2.3	14.7	3.6	6.1	9.6	14.5
Hollins (CDP)	95.3	38.4	1.0	6.5	13.7	9.3	3.3	7.4	1.0	13.8	1.8	3.1	10.5	10.8

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Hopewell city	99.6	45.3	3.0	5.4	7.4	7.8	3.3	4.3	3.2	15.3	7.2	11.3	9.5	15.3
Horse Pasture (CDP)	99.7	47.8	2.6	5.9	5.7	6.3	4.6	0.6	4.0	14.7	3.1	9.4	7.6	13.3
Huntington (CDP)	99.8	48.4	3.6	5.9	7.2	9.9	5.4	4.5	3.5	13.6	7.0	8.6	9.0	12.8
Hybla Valley (CDP)	99.9	43.8	0.8	3.1	7.8	8.2	3.0	0.3	1.2	13.2	4.1	7.0	7.8	11.5
Idylwood (CDP)	99.7	41.7	1.3	4.9	6.6	8.4	3.0	0.7	2.3	12.2	3.1	5.5	7.5	11.7
Jefferson (CDP)	99.8	41.8	1.7	2.9	6.3	8.7	3.6	1.5	1.9	12.4	6.0	6.9	8.0	11.6
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	99.7	44.6	1.5	4.1	6.0	4.9	2.5	2.0	1.9	11.6	4.9	6.7	9.3	15.8
Lake Ridge (CDP)	99.8	35.5	1.0	1.9	5.7	9.1	2.0	0.4	0.9	8.1	3.1	4.3	5.3	9.3
Lakeside (CDP)	99.8	45.1	1.5	4.2	10.3	7.9	2.8	1.9	2.5	13.1	3.7	6.4	8.3	11.1
Laurel (CDP)	100.0	43.5	1.4	3.7	8.6	7.6	2.2	0.9	2.8	15.6	4.0	7.4	8.0	11.2
Lebanon town	100.0	41.8	2.9	3.4	8.1	2.7	6.4	2.0	1.9	11.2	4.8	7.6	8.9	15.0
Leesburg town	99.6	43.5	1.9	5.9	10.0	8.5	3.8	2.0	3.5	13.8	2.4	7.2	9.6	14.2
Lexington city	99.7	42.0	0.9	4.7	6.9	6.9	2.3	0.9	2.0	12.8	4.9	7.8	6.1	10.7
Lincolnia (CDP)	99.9	44.8	3.8	4.5	7.0	9.8	2.7	1.3	1.7	12.5	5.8	7.3	7.7	12.2
Loch Lomond (CDP)	99.8	47.8	0.4	6.6	15.2	7.5	3.6	3.4	3.9	16.7	6.5	9.4	10.3	16.0
Lorton (CDP)	63.0	62.5	1.0	41.2	41.1	46.0	41.0	43.1	0.7	53.8	5.1	26.3	48.7	7.4
Luray town	99.4	46.5	1.4	3.7	10.3	6.5	2.4	2.2	3.3	16.3	4.4	6.0	10.2	17.5
Lynchburg city	99.8	43.4	1.8	3.6	7.7	8.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	12.7	4.1	6.3	8.6	13.1
McLean (CDP)	99.6	41.0	1.9	3.7	7.5	6.4	2.9	1.6	3.1	13.6	4.9	7.1	9.9	16.7
Madison Heights (CDP)	99.8	39.0	1.7	2.3	7.0	5.9	3.6	2.4	1.2	10.2	3.4	5.1	6.0	11.7
Manassas city	99.7	36.1	1.4	3.5	6.0	9.6	2.9	2.2	2.8	9.2	5.7	6.6	9.4	14.6
Manassas Park city	99.5	38.1	1.5	5.2	7.2	7.9	3.6	2.6	3.8	12.5	4.7	8.6	9.6	15.5
Mantua (CDP)	100.0	40.0	0.7	2.3	4.6	6.1	1.8	0.7	1.0	10.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	12.3
Marion town	99.8	45.1	1.8	3.7	8.2	6.3	4.8	1.9	2.7	14.8	5.5	6.2	9.3	15.0
Martinsville city	99.6	48.3	1.8	4.3	9.6	8.4	4.2	2.3	3.7	16.5	6.4	9.8	12.2	16.2
Mechanicsville (CDP)	100.0	44.9	1.1	5.6	13.2	7.1	2.2	0.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	5.1	7.4	12.4
Merrifield (CDP)	99.6	40.2	2.2	2.9	6.8	7.6	3.1	0.9	1.6	7.5	3.3	5.6	5.2	8.0
Montrose (CDP)	99.4	48.9	2.9	4.2	10.8	7.9	4.5	2.9	3.7	15.1	8.0	7.8	14.4	20.8
Mount Vernon (CDP)	99.8	38.0	1.0	2.4	5.0	6.8	2.2	1.1	1.7	9.0	3.3	4.9	7.1	11.1
Narrows town	99.2	43.3	1.1	2.9	7.5	3.9	3.6	2.6	0.9	10.9	2.6	4.5	9.2	13.3
Newington (CDP)	100.0	36.6	0.5	2.9	4.4	6.8	2.3	0.5	1.6	9.4	3.0	6.5	6.2	11.1
Newport News city	99.5	45.5	1.4	4.3	8.8	8.7	4.0	1.7	2.8	14.3	5.9	9.0	8.9	13.3
Norfolk city	99.5	56.2	2.9	6.7	9.5	13.9	5.1	3.3	4.6	20.8	10.2	15.0	13.6	18.8
North Springfield (CDP)	99.5	39.1	1.6	3.0	8.7	6.3	2.7	0.6	1.8	10.7	4.5	5.2	6.0	10.7
Norton city	99.9	46.6	1.6	1.6	11.4	3.6	3.7	2.0	0.8	8.8	1.8	5.2	5.2	11.3
Oakton (CDP)	99.7	35.6	1.1	2.8	4.6	7.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	8.5	3.9	5.7	4.9	8.1
Orange town	99.8	41.0	2.5	3.6	7.1	5.4	1.4	7.5	2.9	15.4	5.3	6.2	14.1	13.6
Petersburg city	99.7	49.0	2.1	4.1	8.5	7.2	4.6	2.4	3.2	15.1	5.5	10.8	10.1	15.2
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	99.5	45.8	1.1	5.6	12.2	12.5	4.6	1.6	4.7	16.6	8.5	9.3	9.3	12.5
Poquoson city	99.7	42.8	1.2	2.5	10.1	7.1	2.5	1.4	3.6	13.6	5.2	7.2	9.0	15.1
Portsmouth city	99.4	50.0	2.1	6.0	8.8	9.8	4.0	2.2	4.5	17.6	8.1	11.1	11.3	17.7
Pulaski town	99.5	44.0	2.1	2.7	12.2	4.2	3.0	2.2	1.1	10.8	3.9	6.4	6.0	9.8
Quantico Station (CDP)	99.7	51.6	1.2	3.9	6.9	12.2	3.8	2.2	2.7	13.8	23.2	9.8	7.3	11.1
Radford city	99.9	43.7	1.3	2.3	8.4	7.7	2.6	1.2	2.7	15.6	3.9	7.5	8.2	14.1
Raven (CDP)	99.8	37.7	0.6	2.9	5.8	6.9	2.0	0.9	2.7	12.4	7.3	9.3	5.6	7.9
Reston (CDP)	99.8	40.1	1.4	3.5	8.4	8.1	2.5	1.1	2.5	12.4	5.0	6.9	8.5	12.5
Richlands town	100.0	42.2	3.2	2.9	9.6	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.4	13.9	4.3	8.9	6.9	11.1
Richmond city	98.4	53.6	1.9	7.2	10.9	12.2	5.9	3.9	4.6	19.7	8.2	12.1	15.1	19.8
Rio (CDP)	99.8	34.2	1.2	0.6	8.8	2.0	2.3	–	0.6	10.5	4.3	6.4	3.9	7.9
Roanoke city	99.1	43.5	1.5	4.0	8.3	9.4	3.9	2.2	2.3	12.6	4.3	7.3	8.3	11.7
Rocky Mount town	100.0	46.4	3.0	1.9	6.6	6.5	3.4	2.3	1.4	10.3	2.8	7.0	7.6	12.8
Rose Hill (CDP)	99.8	38.3	0.9	2.8	6.5	6.0	1.9	1.2	2.1	11.4	2.9	6.3	6.5	12.5
Salem city	99.3	38.9	1.4	3.9	8.5	7.0	2.7	2.4	1.3	11.4	2.5	5.4	7.0	8.6
Seven Corners (CDP)	99.9	55.6	4.7	8.6	6.0	15.7	5.9	5.8	2.5	17.2	10.8	12.4	15.1	19.6
Smithfield town	98.8	57.4	1.0	11.2	18.2	14.2	5.7	3.7	6.7	19.8	7.7	11.6	13.1	22.5
South Boston city	99.9	47.8	2.8	3.6	6.8	4.2	3.2	2.6	0.9	16.8	3.3	9.4	8.2	13.7
South Hill town	99.5	44.4	1.4	3.3	9.2	3.8	5.1	1.9	0.8	12.2	4.5	9.0	6.9	11.4
Springfield (CDP)	99.0	40.0	1.9	3.2	8.1	8.9	3.9	2.3	2.7	12.0	6.1	6.3	7.6	12.2
Staunton city	98.9	46.8	2.4	3.8	9.6	6.4	4.0	2.5	3.4	14.4	4.8	7.7	11.4	13.9
Sterling Park (CDP)	100.0	33.7	0.5	2.8	6.3	6.2	2.4	0.5	1.3	7.9	3.3	3.7	4.9	9.3
Sudley (CDP)	99.8	34.9	0.7	3.1	7.3	7.6	1.8	1.0	2.2	11.6	3.4	6.0	5.3	8.6
Suffolk city	99.0	56.1	2.2	8.2	14.2	11.4	5.7	2.5	7.7	23.1	11.2	14.0	16.1	23.2
Urban	99.0	58.1	2.2	8.9	14.9	12.7	6.1	2.5	8.2	24.2	11.6	14.6	17.1	24.5
Sugarland Run (CDP)	99.8	36.1	0.1	2.3	8.1	8.4	2.5	1.1	1.9	9.7	1.6	6.3	6.4	10.4
Tazewell town	99.8	43.6	2.0	5.0	7.1	4.5	4.4	2.2	2.2	13.4	6.0	8.6	8.4	12.3
Timberlake (CDP)	99.7	37.2	1.7	3.8	7.0	5.0	3.2	0.9	1.4	10.8	4.4	4.9	5.8	9.8
Triangle (CDP)	99.4	42.7	1.2	3.2	6.1	7.7	3.3	1.4	2.7	15.9	9.9	7.9	10.1	13.9
Tuckahoe (CDP)	99.8	40.0	1.5	3.7	8.0	7.8	2.3	1.5	2.1	12.4	3.3	6.8	9.0	13.5
Tysons Corner (CDP)	99.4	40.3	0.8	3.5	7.2	6.1	3.7	1.2	2.0	10.2	4.1	6.7	6.3	9.5
University Heights (CDP)	99.0	34.5	2.7	3.9	5.6	9.4	1.8	8.6	3.2	8.4	8.1	6.3	6.0	17.5
Vansant (CDP)	100.0	40.4	–	3.8	4.9	3.5	2.9	1.8	3.9	12.5	6.5	9.4	7.0	12.2
Verona (CDP)	99.4	35.4	1.7	4.0	8.5	8.8	3.4	1.8	2.7	8.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	6.4
Vienna town	99.9	39.9	1.8	2.5	7.0	5.2	3.0	1.0	1.2	11.5	2.8	5.9	7.6	13.5
Vinton town	98.6	43.9	1.7	3.3	12.1	8.6	3.4	2.3	2.9	13.2	4.0	6.4	7.3	10.2
Virginia Beach city	99.6	42.1	1.8	4.2	6.7	8.8	3.1	1.8	2.6	13.3	5.2	8.6	7.9	12.5
Urban	99.5	42.1	1.8	4.3	6.7	8.8	3.1	1.8	2.6	13.2	5.1	8.6	7.9	12.6
Warrenton town	99.4	50.7	1.7	3.7	15.7	6.0	4.5	4.7	2.8	13.5	5.8	9.3	8.4	11.5
Waynesboro city	99.9	37.6	1.0	2.7	7.1	5.7	2.3	1.3	1.4	10.5	3.0	5.5	5.8	10.1
West Gate (CDP)	99.5	36.7	0.9	1.9	9.9	7.1	2.9	0.4	3.4	12.6	4.9	7.1	9.1	14.3
Westover (CDP)	100.0	54.8	1.0	6.3	15.7	10.3	4.9	0.7	3.0	19.6	8.7	8.2	12.5	19.5
West Point town	99.7	44.9	2.4	6.5	6.8	7.0	4.4	1.7	2.9	12.3	5.7	7.7	9.3	16.9
West Springfield (CDP)	99.9	36.1	0.9	2.5	5.6	5.3	1.9	0.7	0.8	8.5	5.1	5.1	4.6	9.1
Williamsburg city	99.8	40.9	1.5	4.1	8.9	10.0	2.7	3.3	2.1	10.2	3.7	5.1	5.4	11.1
Winchester city	99.5	46.6	1.4	4.4	7.8	9.1	3.7	1.9	3.4	14.1	5.7	9.2	8.8	13.3

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Wise town	99.7	41.2	2.9	3.9	9.9	5.9	4.3	3.4	5.1	14.3	6.5	9.4	10.2	13.6
Wolf Trap (CDP)	99.6	32.4	0.3	4.2	5.0	5.4	2.6	0.9	1.6	9.0	5.3	5.3	6.3	12.2
Woodbridge (CDP)	99.8	38.1	1.1	2.3	6.9	6.2	2.4	0.8	1.2	10.7	3.2	6.3	7.3	12.9
Woodstock town	99.5	39.6	0.8	2.5	8.7	5.2	3.0	1.9	1.0	12.0	7.3	5.4	8.8	10.9
Wytheville town	97.4	42.9	1.3	4.3	11.6	6.9	4.6	4.6	1.1	13.7	1.7	5.6	7.6	8.5
Yorkshire (CDP)	99.4	50.0	1.1	5.3	14.7	9.4	4.3	0.9	4.6	20.5	6.5	12.0	14.2	22.4
COUNTIES														
Accomack	98.6	50.6	2.3	6.0	9.9	9.3	5.7	3.3	5.7	17.2	9.9	11.5	13.5	19.4
Albemarle	99.5	42.2	2.2	4.6	8.9	9.4	3.7	2.6	4.4	14.0	6.6	8.6	9.7	15.3
Alleghany	99.9	41.6	1.3	2.5	7.2	5.6	2.8	1.3	1.6	11.6	3.1	5.5	6.5	11.3
Amelia	99.8	53.3	2.1	6.2	9.1	10.8	3.6	2.3	6.6	22.0	12.3	15.4	18.7	29.3
Amherst	99.7	38.6	1.5	3.0	7.0	5.3	3.5	2.0	1.7	10.8	3.5	6.1	7.1	12.8
Appomattox	99.8	39.6	0.9	3.0	6.7	3.7	2.4	1.4	0.9	13.2	2.0	5.2	6.1	12.1
Arlington	99.4	45.3	1.7	4.7	8.2	9.1	3.7	2.3	3.3	13.9	5.6	8.8	9.6	12.8
Augusta	99.8	41.3	1.2	3.0	7.9	5.5	3.3	1.3	1.3	10.2	4.8	6.2	6.7	11.0
Bath	99.3	37.4	1.2	3.0	7.7	5.6	2.2	1.6	2.7	10.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	10.8
Bedford	99.7	38.6	1.6	3.0	6.3	4.6	2.3	1.1	1.7	10.9	5.4	6.7	6.5	11.9
Bland	99.8	42.5	1.2	2.5	7.3	5.1	2.3	1.6	3.7	17.2	5.4	9.5	9.4	14.6
Botetourt	99.9	35.7	0.6	2.3	6.1	5.1	2.3	0.9	1.2	9.6	3.8	5.8	6.3	10.7
Brunswick	99.6	47.9	3.3	4.3	8.6	6.7	5.5	1.8	3.5	16.2	6.1	10.2	10.5	18.1
Buchanan	99.6	43.7	1.6	3.5	10.4	6.2	3.1	1.2	2.9	16.1	5.7	10.3	9.8	16.3
Buckingham	99.5	44.4	1.1	3.8	5.6	5.7	3.1	1.3	2.9	12.8	5.9	7.0	8.3	14.2
Campbell	99.7	40.4	1.3	3.4	7.1	4.6	3.1	1.1	1.9	11.4	3.9	5.9	7.3	12.6
Caroline	98.6	51.6	1.5	8.2	12.8	13.1	7.1	3.7	6.4	20.4	11.7	13.2	15.3	22.3
Carroll	99.9	43.1	1.5	2.3	9.3	4.3	2.4	1.3	2.0	12.1	3.4	6.9	5.9	10.4
Charles City	98.4	54.7	3.1	10.8	14.5	11.1	5.6	3.1	8.4	20.8	11.8	12.1	17.0	25.6
Charlotte	99.3	51.2	3.3	5.5	9.6	7.5	3.6	2.0	3.7	15.3	6.8	10.9	12.1	19.2
Chesterfield	99.8	39.6	1.4	3.3	6.8	6.9	2.9	1.5	1.8	11.5	4.3	6.0	8.2	13.1
Clarke	99.0	47.6	1.8	4.2	11.9	9.6	3.7	2.6	4.9	17.4	8.4	9.3	11.5	16.8
Craig	100.0	32.5	0.8	1.1	6.5	5.2	1.9	0.2	0.9	10.5	4.1	5.5	5.1	8.8
Culpeper	99.5	50.6	2.4	4.5	12.8	10.3	4.6	2.5	4.2	18.0	6.5	11.4	12.6	20.2
Cumberland	99.7	44.0	2.0	4.7	7.2	6.6	3.5	1.6	2.8	17.8	7.3	8.5	10.1	17.6
Dickenson	99.5	44.4	1.3	5.2	8.7	7.9	4.3	1.7	7.0	20.4	8.9	11.2	13.2	19.3
Dinwiddie	99.6	47.3	2.2	4.0	7.6	5.9	3.7	3.6	2.5	12.8	4.8	8.3	12.7	13.9
Essex	99.7	52.7	1.3	6.6	11.7	10.9	5.5	2.6	7.6	26.6	10.0	14.9	16.0	23.1
Fairfax	99.4	39.5	1.3	3.6	7.2	7.4	3.1	1.8	2.0	11.6	4.6	6.5	7.9	12.1
Fauquier	99.7	43.3	2.0	3.8	9.1	7.2	3.5	2.0	3.5	14.8	6.0	8.8	10.1	16.0
Floyd	99.9	40.9	1.6	2.6	7.5	4.8	2.5	1.0	1.9	15.8	4.1	7.7	6.9	12.6
Fluvanna	99.2	41.8	1.2	6.2	11.2	10.1	4.7	2.0	5.3	15.7	5.6	9.6	11.0	15.9
Franklin	99.6	41.3	1.3	3.6	7.2	5.6	2.8	1.7	2.6	12.9	5.0	8.2	8.5	13.7
Frederick	100.0	39.7	1.4	3.1	7.1	7.4	2.9	1.2	2.8	13.0	5.6	7.0	8.4	14.0
Giles	99.7	39.9	1.2	2.4	6.9	3.5	2.3	1.2	1.7	11.4	5.8	5.5	6.8	12.2
Gloucester	98.0	46.0	2.2	5.7	11.1	7.6	4.5	3.0	5.8	15.2	7.0	8.5	11.6	17.8
Goochland	99.6	49.0	2.4	5.1	11.6	10.0	4.8	1.0	5.4	22.3	9.8	13.8	13.8	21.4
Grayson	99.8	39.0	1.0	2.3	7.0	3.7	2.5	1.0	1.0	11.2	2.7	5.5	4.8	8.6
Greene	99.6	50.4	1.8	3.9	16.1	10.0	2.6	0.8	4.7	17.5	8.5	10.8	12.1	18.5
Greensville	99.2	50.4	2.3	6.7	8.3	11.7	6.7	3.0	6.7	23.8	12.4	14.9	14.9	22.0
Halifax	99.8	52.6	2.4	5.3	13.2	8.5	4.9	2.2	3.6	17.0	6.4	12.1	9.1	15.8
Hanover	99.7	42.9	1.5	4.2	9.2	6.3	2.5	1.7	3.0	11.8	4.6	7.0	9.7	16.4
Henrico	99.7	43.3	1.6	3.9	7.5	8.0	3.0	1.9	2.5	13.5	4.4	7.2	9.5	14.0
Henry	99.1	49.1	2.5	5.1	12.8	7.5	4.4	2.6	4.1	15.8	6.1	8.5	9.8	15.5
Highland	99.9	38.1	0.4	1.4	8.0	3.9	1.9	0.2	1.8	12.4	3.7	8.2	5.4	9.8
Isle of Wight	99.4	55.8	1.6	7.9	14.2	12.6	5.9	2.4	7.3	22.7	11.2	12.5	16.8	25.0
James City	99.9	48.3	2.1	4.4	9.0	9.2	3.7	2.8	2.7	14.4	6.9	8.7	8.2	13.4
King and Queen	99.8	46.0	1.8	5.1	9.2	7.4	3.9	2.7	5.8	17.1	11.4	11.8	12.3	18.9
King George	99.9	47.9	2.4	3.2	12.5	5.2	2.6	1.2	4.2	14.6	5.9	8.9	8.2	13.8
King William	98.4	48.4	2.5	7.8	9.7	8.5	5.8	3.3	6.9	18.3	8.6	12.9	13.4	21.7
Lancaster	99.9	52.5	2.1	6.2	10.1	10.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	22.1	11.6	14.2	15.0	22.5
Lee	99.8	42.3	1.3	2.7	7.1	6.7	2.9	1.8	2.3	14.0	5.4	9.9	8.1	13.5
Loudoun	99.4	39.3	1.2	4.5	8.2	7.8	3.3	1.7	3.3	13.1	5.3	8.2	9.7	15.2
Louisa	99.3	50.8	1.8	7.0	12.5	10.9	4.0	1.8	5.9	21.2	8.5	13.3	13.3	21.1
Lunenburg	99.7	52.8	3.3	4.1	9.6	6.0	4.7	1.7	5.2	20.9	7.6	13.1	14.3	22.6
Madison	98.9	50.0	2.9	5.6	9.4	8.2	5.5	4.5	8.3	19.0	10.5	12.7	12.9	18.9
Mathews	99.6	40.4	1.5	2.9	6.1	6.9	2.0	1.1	1.4	12.7	5.1	7.0	8.4	14.0
Mecklenburg	99.4	47.5	1.9	4.8	7.8	6.9	4.1	1.9	3.0	17.9	6.3	11.3	11.4	16.4
Middlesex	99.9	48.9	2.7	3.3	10.1	6.2	2.8	0.6	4.2	17.3	7.8	12.8	11.8	16.5
Montgomery	99.8	37.4	1.3	2.7	6.2	5.7	2.0	1.3	2.1	11.6	3.8	6.4	6.5	11.1
Nelson	99.9	41.8	2.1	2.6	6.0	5.9	2.2	0.7	2.4	12.5	5.8	6.8	6.2	11.4
New Kent	99.7	43.7	1.7	4.5	8.0	10.1	2.8	1.3	3.9	15.0	6.0	8.7	9.3	14.2
Northampton	99.6	46.6	2.5	4.4	8.6	9.5	3.6	2.2	5.1	17.2	6.9	10.9	10.6	16.5
Northumberland	98.5	51.1	2.4	7.9	9.6	8.5	5.7	2.8	7.5	23.3	10.2	14.2	14.1	21.3
Nottoway	99.4	53.9	2.9	5.3	9.1	9.4	4.4	1.9	5.1	18.7	7.7	11.8	12.2	20.4
Orange	99.4	45.2	2.3	5.1	9.6	7.5	3.4	3.2	4.5	16.5	7.7	9.0	11.3	15.4
Page	99.7	42.8	1.7	2.6	8.2	4.9	2.5	1.6	1.9	13.6	3.8	6.8	7.5	13.6
Patrick	99.7	43.8	1.3	4.8	10.1	7.6	2.9	1.9	3.9	17.5	7.7	10.0	9.7	16.5
Pittsylvania	99.4	54.2	2.3	6.7	13.4	10.8	5.3	2.4	6.2	21.6	9.7	11.3	13.1	20.6
Powhatan	90.1	51.0	1.4	14.1	20.1	17.4	12.4	13.1	4.2	29.2	6.2	14.3	25.0	23.0
Prince Edward	99.4	47.3	1.2	4.0	7.1	7.5	3.9	1.6	3.0	15.8	6.8	8.9	9.1	17.3
Prince George	99.9	52.4	2.1	4.1	9.5	9.2	4.2	1.2	2.3	17.3	5.7	10.1	10.1	12.9
Prince William	99.6	39.0	1.1	2.9	7.9	8.3	3.0	1.3	2.1	11.2	4.8	6.7	7.8	13.0
Pulaski	99.5	42.3	1.7	2.5	12.0	5.0	3.4	1.7	2.2	12.3	4.3	7.0	6.5	10.5
Rappahannock	99.7	43.2	1.7	4.6	7.1	7.6	2.7	1.0	4.2	16.3	8.8	8.8	12.8	19.2

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
COUNTIES—Con.														
Richmond	99.4	45.9	3.2	7.1	8.3	7.6	4.9	1.5	5.4	17.5	7.2	12.8	11.6	18.2
Roanoke	98.5	37.6	0.8	3.6	9.1	7.7	2.6	3.0	1.3	10.8	2.4	4.6	7.3	10.3
Rockbridge	99.9	39.8	1.0	2.1	8.6	5.2	1.9	0.8	1.6	11.0	3.1	6.0	5.6	10.5
Rockingham	99.5	38.4	1.3	3.8	7.9	5.9	2.6	2.2	2.5	13.2	4.3	6.7	8.5	13.7
Russell	99.9	42.4	1.9	2.3	8.1	5.0	3.2	1.7	2.7	14.4	5.6	10.9	8.8	13.6
Scott	99.3	43.0	1.3	3.6	7.9	6.2	3.1	1.9	3.1	15.3	4.8	10.3	7.8	12.9
Shenandoah	99.4	40.9	1.1	3.4	8.8	6.3	2.7	1.2	1.9	12.0	4.3	6.7	8.1	13.4
Smyth	99.6	41.7	1.2	2.8	8.4	4.6	3.2	1.4	1.9	12.9	3.5	6.3	7.1	12.2
Southampton	98.2	52.0	2.0	7.4	14.5	14.1	6.2	3.4	9.2	21.9	13.2	17.1	15.8	23.2
Spotsylvania	99.5	39.3	1.2	4.4	6.9	8.8	2.9	1.5	3.4	13.2	5.4	8.3	8.6	14.2
Stafford	99.8	41.4	1.2	3.1	7.3	7.6	3.4	1.5	2.1	12.9	5.1	7.1	8.9	14.5
Surry	98.9	56.3	2.3	7.2	11.8	11.9	4.3	2.0	7.5	25.2	13.7	16.2	17.1	24.5
Sussex	98.7	53.0	3.0	8.1	8.9	8.4	6.1	1.6	7.9	25.6	14.3	18.5	17.8	22.9
Tazewell	99.8	37.4	1.3	3.1	8.2	4.6	2.8	1.3	2.0	11.4	4.4	7.0	7.3	12.5
Warren	99.3	45.2	2.1	4.1	10.6	7.3	4.3	1.9	3.9	17.1	6.1	9.4	9.8	15.2
Washington	99.6	44.0	1.7	3.7	10.0	6.9	2.7	2.2	3.2	14.2	5.8	8.6	9.2	13.9
Westmoreland	99.4	46.5	2.2	5.2	7.7	6.8	4.0	1.6	4.9	17.1	8.3	12.4	10.4	15.6
Wise	99.7	42.0	1.6	3.3	9.6	6.7	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.7	6.3	8.6	9.0	14.3
Wythe	99.1	39.8	1.0	2.5	10.3	4.7	3.3	2.0	0.9	10.9	2.8	5.3	5.7	8.4
York	99.6	43.8	1.1	4.3	9.6	8.2	3.7	1.6	3.5	15.6	7.6	8.8	9.9	14.8
Alexandria city	98.3	49.8	2.5	6.6	10.3	12.1	5.6	4.2	5.3	16.9	8.5	10.9	12.5	15.7
Bedford city	99.8	49.5	1.6	2.0	8.2	6.2	3.0	1.3	0.9	13.7	4.7	9.0	10.5	16.4
Bristol city	99.5	44.6	1.2	4.9	10.5	6.4	3.0	1.1	3.4	15.7	4.6	8.6	10.6	15.8
Buena Vista city	99.9	37.4	1.5	1.5	6.5	6.4	3.6	0.6	1.4	10.1	4.1	5.0	4.2	5.1
Charlottesville city	99.5	45.8	1.8	4.4	9.8	10.8	3.0	2.1	3.5	14.3	5.5	9.0	9.8	15.0
Chesapeake city	98.4	45.4	2.6	6.0	9.2	9.1	4.9	3.7	5.1	17.3	8.8	11.1	11.8	18.1
Clifton Forge city	100.0	42.3	1.0	3.7	6.3	11.2	3.1	3.4	1.7	13.2	6.4	3.7	6.7	11.7
Colonial Heights city	99.7	39.9	1.3	3.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	1.5	2.2	9.6	3.7	6.2	6.8	11.4
Covington city	99.8	45.7	1.4	3.2	9.1	7.3	3.6	1.0	1.8	11.9	4.0	6.7	6.6	10.9
Danville city	99.7	49.8	2.0	4.4	9.6	7.2	3.8	2.1	2.8	15.6	5.6	8.4	9.7	15.9
Emporia city	98.2	62.2	2.9	11.0	12.3	16.5	5.7	3.1	6.5	16.5	9.5	12.4	16.9	20.7
Fairfax city	99.4	40.2	1.6	3.3	7.0	6.1	2.4	1.5	2.2	10.1	3.5	5.8	9.1	12.3
Falls Church city	99.7	41.6	0.9	2.9	8.0	8.8	3.2	2.1	2.0	12.0	4.2	6.7	7.6	11.4
Franklin city	99.4	47.6	1.7	6.5	9.0	15.9	5.2	2.8	6.3	16.7	6.6	10.4	10.9	17.5
Fredericksburg city	99.4	52.6	2.5	5.3	12.8	14.3	4.6	4.6	5.7	18.5	8.7	12.1	14.1	21.4
Galax city	99.6	37.0	1.2	2.4	4.7	5.2	3.3	0.7	1.2	10.1	3.4	4.7	5.5	8.3
Hampton city	99.5	46.4	1.8	4.7	8.9	9.6	4.0	2.0	3.8	15.3	7.0	10.0	9.4	14.3
Harrisonburg city	99.9	36.2	1.0	3.5	6.5	6.0	1.8	0.5	1.9	10.4	4.4	4.9	6.4	13.0
Hopewell city	99.6	45.3	3.0	5.4	7.4	7.8	3.3	4.3	3.2	15.3	7.2	11.3	9.5	15.3
Lexington city	99.7	42.0	0.9	4.7	6.9	6.9	2.3	0.9	2.0	12.8	4.9	7.8	6.1	10.7
Lynchburg city	99.8	43.4	1.8	3.6	7.7	8.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	12.7	4.1	6.3	8.6	13.1
Manassas city	99.7	36.1	1.4	3.5	6.0	9.6	2.9	2.2	2.8	9.2	5.7	6.6	9.4	14.6
Manassas Park city	99.5	38.1	1.5	5.2	7.2	7.9	3.6	2.6	3.8	12.5	4.7	8.6	9.6	15.5
Martinsville city	99.6	48.3	1.8	4.3	9.6	8.4	4.2	2.3	3.7	16.5	6.4	9.8	12.2	16.2
Newport News city	99.5	45.5	1.4	4.3	8.8	8.7	4.0	1.7	2.8	14.3	5.9	9.0	8.9	13.3
Norfolk city	99.5	56.2	2.9	6.7	9.5	13.9	5.1	3.3	4.6	20.8	10.2	15.0	13.6	18.8
Norton city	99.9	46.6	1.6	1.6	11.4	3.6	3.7	2.0	0.8	8.8	1.8	5.2	5.2	11.3
Petersburg city	99.7	49.0	2.1	4.1	8.5	7.2	4.6	2.4	3.2	15.1	5.5	10.8	10.1	15.2
Poquoson city	99.7	42.8	1.2	2.5	10.1	7.1	2.5	1.4	3.6	13.6	5.2	7.2	9.0	15.1
Portsmouth city	99.4	50.0	2.1	6.0	8.8	9.8	4.0	2.2	4.5	17.6	8.1	11.1	11.3	17.7
Radford city	99.9	43.7	1.3	2.3	8.4	7.7	2.6	1.2	2.7	15.6	3.9	7.5	8.2	14.1
Richmond city	98.4	53.6	1.9	7.2	10.9	12.2	5.9	3.9	4.6	19.7	8.2	12.1	15.1	19.8
Roanoke city	99.1	43.5	1.5	4.0	8.3	9.4	3.9	2.2	2.3	12.6	4.3	7.3	8.3	11.7
Salem city	99.3	38.9	1.4	3.9	8.5	7.0	2.7	2.4	1.3	11.4	2.5	5.4	7.0	8.6
South Boston city	99.9	47.8	2.8	3.6	6.8	4.2	3.2	2.6	0.9	16.8	3.3	9.4	8.2	13.7
Staunton city	98.9	46.8	2.4	3.8	9.6	6.4	4.0	2.5	3.4	14.4	4.8	7.7	11.4	13.9
Suffolk city	99.0	56.1	2.2	8.2	14.2	11.4	5.7	2.5	7.7	23.1	11.2	14.0	16.1	23.2
Virginia Beach city	99.6	42.1	1.8	4.2	6.7	8.8	3.1	1.8	2.6	13.3	5.2	8.6	7.9	12.5
Waynesboro city	99.9	37.6	1.0	2.7	7.1	5.7	2.3	1.3	1.4	10.5	3.0	5.5	5.8	10.1
Williamsburg city	99.8	40.9	1.5	4.1	8.9	10.0	2.7	3.3	2.1	10.2	3.7	5.1	5.4	11.1
Winchester city	99.5	46.6	1.4	4.4	7.8	9.1	3.7	1.9	3.4	14.1	5.7	9.2	8.8	13.3

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES A–1
COUNTIES A–1
COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS A–1
PLACES A–1
Incorporated Places A–1
Census Designated Places A–1
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE A–2
Rural Farm A–2
Extended Cities A–2
URBANIZED AREAS A–2
Definition A–2
Urbanized Area Titles. A–3
Urbanized Area Central Cities . . A–3
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS A–3
Definition A–3
SMSA Titles A–3
New SMSA Standards. A–4
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS A–4
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's A–4
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS A–4
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES . . . A–4
AREA MEASUREMENTS A–4

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least $1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least $50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least $250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA'a are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:[1]

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place[2] and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.[3] The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

[1] All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

[2] In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

[3] The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.

2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.[4]

3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
   a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
   b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
   c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
      (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
      (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.

2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
   a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
   b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
      (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
      (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.

4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.

5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

[4] Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL B–1
HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS B–1
- Household B–1
- Relationship to Householder . . B–1
- Unrelated Individual B–2
- Family and Subfamily B–2
- Group Quarters B–2

SEX B–2
RACE B–3
AGE B–4
MARITAL STATUS B–4
SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN. . . B–4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT B–5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED B–6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH B–7
CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION B–7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH B–7
ANCESTRY B–8
RESIDENCE IN 1975 . . . . . B–8
ACTIVITY IN 1975 . . . . . B–9
VETERAN STATUS B–9
WORK DISABILITY B–9
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY B–9
FERTILITY B–10
MARITAL HISTORY B–10
PLACE OF WORK B–10
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK B–11
REFERENCE WEEK B–11
LABOR FORCE STATUS B–11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 . . . . . B–13
OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER B–14
- Occupation Classification System B–14
- Industry Classification System B–16
- Class of Worker B–17

INCOME IN 1979 . . . . . B–19
- Type of Income B–19
- Comparability B–21

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 . . . B–22
- Definitions B–22
- Comparability With Earlier Census Data B–23
- Limitations B–23

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

priate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State:* 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark '12' " (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and noncitizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of *civilian* persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed.* Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general administrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations(14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists(16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations(29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools (231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations (36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations (43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors; demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers (4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical (45-47)

Computer equipment operators (461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations (471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations* (45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expediters; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations (50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations (51)

Police and firefighters (5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occupations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household (52)

Food service occupations (521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations (524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations* (523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations (55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers (55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations* (57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations (60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades (63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations (67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**Extractive occupations* (632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision (Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers (77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators (8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers (85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers (871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 – 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 – 47)

Service occupations (50 – 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 – 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 – 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 – 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major industry groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries (01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture (01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries (08, 09)

Mining (10-14)

Construction (15-17)

Manufacturing (20-39)

Food and kindred products (20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

Textile mill and finished textile products (22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

Printing, publishing, and allied industries (27)

Chemicals and allied products (28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

**Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

Furniture, lumber, and wood products (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

Primary metal industries (33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance (34)

Machinery, except electrical (35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies (36)

Transportation equipment (37)

**Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities (40-49)

Railroads (40)

Trucking service and warehousing (42)

Other transportation (41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

Communications (48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

Utilities and sanitary services (49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

Wholesale Trade (50, 51)

Retail Trade (52-59)

General merchandise stores (53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

Food, bakery, and dairy stores (54)

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations (55)

Eating and drinking places (58)

**Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate (60-67)

Banking and credit agencies (60, 61)

Insurance, real estate, and other finance (62-67)

Business and Repair Services (73, 75, 76)

Business services (73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

Repair services (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

Personal Services (70, 72, 88)

Private households (88)

Other personal services (70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

Entertainment and Recreation Services (78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)

Hospitals (806)

Health services, except hospitals (80, except 806)

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges (821, 822)

Other educational services (823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

Social services, religious and membership organizations (83, 86)

Legal, engineering, and other professional services (81, 84, 89)

Public Administration (91-97)

Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. *Self-employed workers*—
   a. Own business not incorporated—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.
   b. Own business incorporated—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations.* For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see "Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, *Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940;* U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950,* Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications,* Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements,* Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of $30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979.*

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than $2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, $50 and $5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under $100,000) and tens of thousands ($100,000 or more). Entries of $990,000 or more were treated as $995,000, and losses of $9,900 or more were treated as minus $9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than $100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of $100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; $5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and $500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of $999,000 or more were treated as $999,500, and losses of $9,990 or more were treated as $9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to $50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of $22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific changes, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was $7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980.*

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was $9,265 ($7,412 x 1.25) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that nonmoney income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty.* For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual)	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C–1
- Armed Forces C–1
- Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
- Persons Away at School C–1
- Persons in Institutions C–1
- Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day C–1
- Americans Abroad C–2
- Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C–2

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES C–2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide,* PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION D–1
SAMPLE DESIGN D–1
ERRORS IN THE DATA D–1
Calculation of Standard Errors . D–2
Totals and Percentages D–2
Differences D–2
Means D–2
Medians D–2
Confidence Intervals D–3
Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors D–3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE D–4
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR D–6
Undercoverage D–6
Respondent and Enumerator Error D–6
Processing Error D–6
Nonresponse D–6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA D–7

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \doteq \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 120 shows that for the city of Alexandria 62,243 persons out of all 86,866 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Alexandria with a percent-in-sample of 14.6 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 14.6 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 62,243 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(62{,}243)\left(1 - \frac{62{,}243}{103{,}217}\right)} =$$

351 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Alexandria city is 103,217.

The standard error of the estimated 62,243 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 351 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 351 for the total persons 16 years and over in Alexandria city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 71.7. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.34. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 71.7 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.34 x 1.0 = 0.34.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 62,243 persons 16 years and over in Alexandria city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 351. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[62,243 −2(351)] to [62,243 +2(351)]

or

61,541 to 62,945.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Portsmouth city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 43,318 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 78,661. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 55.1 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.43 percent. Table D lists Portsmouth city with a percent-in-sample of 15.8 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.8 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.1 percent) is 0.43 x 1.0 = 0.43.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Alexandria city and Portsmouth city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$71.7 - 55.1 = 16.6 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se\ (16.6) = \sqrt{(Se(71.7))^2 + (Se(55.1))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(0.34)^2 + (0.43)^2}$$

$$= 0.55 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[16.6 - 2(0.55)] \text{ to } [16.6 + 2(0.55)]$$

or

15.5 to 17.7.

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1 2 persons in housing unit
2 3 persons in housing unit
3 4 persons in housing unit
4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

11 1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group *Owner*
White Race (householder)
Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
Value of House

1 $0 to $9,999
2 $10,000 to $19,999
3 $20,000 to $24,999
4 $25,000 to $49,999
5 $50,000 to $99,999
6 $100,000 to $149,999
7 $150,000+
8 Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81 $1 to $59
82 $60 to $99
83 $100 to $149
84 $150 to $199
85 $200 to $249
86 $250 to $299
87 $300 to $399
88 $400 to $499
89 $500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.

2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.

3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\ (1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\ \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin	1.2	1.1	0.5
Household and family type	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household relationship	1.2	1.1	0.5
Household size	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status	1.1	0.9	0.4
Children ever born	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.5	1.5	0.7
Ancestry	1.7	1.6	0.8
Type of group quarters	0.8	0.6	0.4
Nativity and place of birth	2.0	2.0	1.1
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration	3.4	3.4	2.2
Place of work	2.0	2.0	1.2
Travel time to work	1.8	1.6	0.9
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy	1.2	1.1	0.5
School enrollment	1.4	1.3	0.6
Year of school completed	1.2	1.1	0.5
Veteran status and period of service	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability	1.1	1.0	0.5
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status	1.0	1.0	0.5
Unemployment in 1979	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker	1.2	1.1	0.6
Household income	1.1	1.0	0.5
Income type	1.2	1.0	0.5
Family income	1.1	1.0	0.5
Unrelated individual income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Family	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Persons	2.0	2.0	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals	1.1	1.0	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	**5 346 818**	**16.6**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE		
Urban	**3 529 423**	**15.9**
Inside urbanized areas	3 044 467	15.8
Central cities	1 187 417	15.6
Urban fringe	1 857 050	16.0
Outside urbanized areas	484 956	16.3
Places of 10,000 or more	213 682	15.7
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	271 274	16.8
Rural	**1 817 395**	**17.9**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	127 670	34.7
Other rural	1 689 725	16.6
Farm	–	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's		
Inside SMSA's	**3 720 891**	**16.0**
Urban	3 153 494	15.8
Central cities	1 449 041	15.7
Not in central cities	1 704 453	15.9
Rural	567 397	16.9
Outside SMSA's	**1 625 927**	**18.0**
Urban	375 929	16.7
Rural	1 249 998	18.4
SMSA's		
Charlottesville, Va.	113 568	15.6
Urban	61 975	15.5
Rural	51 593	15.8
Danville, Va.	111 789	16.6
Urban	54 815	15.6
Rural	56 974	17.5
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	433 638	17.1
Urban	241 211	16.9
Rural	192 427	17.2
Tennessee (pt.)	343 041	16.5
Urban	212 020	16.4
Rural	131 021	16.8
Virginia (pt.)	90 597	19.0
Urban	29 191	20.6
Rural	61 406	18.3
Lynchburg, Va.	153 260	17.1
Urban	97 043	16.3
Rural	56 217	18.4
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	364 449	15.9
Urban	328 576	15.9
Rural	35 873	15.4
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	806 951	15.5
Urban	770 784	15.6
Rural	36 167	15.3
North Carolina (pt.)	11 089	15.9
Urban	–	–
Rural	11 089	15.9
Virginia (pt.)	795 862	15.5
Urban	770 784	15.6
Rural	25 078	15.0
Petersburg–Colonial Heights–Hopewell, Va.	129 296	16.2
Urban	95 926	16.1
Rural	33 370	16.6
Richmond, Va.	632 015	15.8
Urban	512 059	15.8
Rural	119 956	15.9
Roanoke, Va.	224 341	16.5
Urban	177 475	16.2
Rural	46 866	17.8
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	3 060 922	15.5
Urban	2 883 743	15.4
Rural	177 179	17.2
District of Columbia (pt.)	638 333	13.7
Urban	638 333	13.7
Rural	–	–
Maryland (pt.)	1 316 875	16.0
Urban	1 219 760	15.9
Rural	97 115	16.8
Virginia (pt.)	1 105 714	15.9
Urban	1 025 650	15.8
Rural	80 064	17.6
URBANIZED AREAS		
Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.	53 537	16.0
Tennessee (pt.)	33 356	15.8
Virginia (pt.)	20 181	16.2
Charlottesville, Va	59 422	15.5
Danville, Va	54 815	15.6

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.		
Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.	89 760	18.0
Tennessee (pt.)	85 068	16.5
Virginia (pt.)	4 692	44.0
Lynchburg, Va.	93 921	16.2
Newport News–Hampton, Va.	328 576	15.9
Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.	770 784	15.6
Petersburg–Colonial Heights, Va.	106 582	16.0
Richmond, Va.	491 627	15.8
Roanoke, Va.	177 475	16.2
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	2 763 105	15.4
District of Columbia (pt.)	638 333	13.7
Maryland (pt.)	1 188 380	15.9
Virginia (pt.)	936 392	15.8
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE		
Abingdon town	4 318	15.8
Alexandria city	103 217	14.6
Altavista town	3 849	17.2
Annandale (CDP)	49 524	16.1
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	2 870	15.7
Arlington (CDP)	152 599	15.5
Ashland town	4 640	15.4
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	12 564	15.6
Bedford city	5 991	17.0
Belle Haven (CDP)	6 520	15.3
Bellwood (CDP)	6 439	16.0
Bensley (CDP)	5 299	15.3
Big Stone Gap town	4 748	15.8
Blacksburg town	30 638	15.8
Blackstone town	3 624	13.6
Bluefield town	5 946	15.8
Bon Air (CDP)	16 224	16.9
Bridgewater town	3 289	16.1
Bristol city	19 042	16.2
Buena Vista city	6 717	16.0
Burke (CDP)	33 835	16.5
Cave Spring (CDP)	21 682	15.7
Centreville (CDP)	7 473	16.5
Chamberlayne (CDP)	5 136	16.6
Chantilly (CDP)	12 259	15.7
Charlottesville city	39 916	15.5
Chase City town	2 749	13.9
Chesapeake city	114 486	15.8
Urban	106 426	15.8
Chester (CDP)	11 728	16.1
Christiansburg town	10 345	16.5
Clifton Forge city	5 046	16.7
Coeburn town	2 625	47.8
Collinsville (CDP)	7 517	16.1
Colonial Heights city	16 509	16.0
Commonwealth (CDP)	3 505	17.1
Country Club Lake (CDP)	4 098	16.1
Covington city	9 063	16.7
Crozet (CDP)	2 553	14.0
Culpeper town	6 621	15.6
Dale City (CDP)	33 127	16.3
Danville city	45 642	15.5
Dumbarton (CDP)	8 149	15.5
Dumfries town	3 214	16.3
Dunn Loring (CDP)	6 077	15.2
East Highland Park (CDP)	11 797	16.1
Emporia city	4 840	15.6
Ettrick (CDP)	4 890	14.7
Fairfax city	19 390	15.6
Falls Church city	9 515	15.6
Falmouth (CDP)	3 271	15.8
Farmville town	6 067	16.4
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	7 726	15.0
Fort Hunt (CDP)	14 294	16.4
Fort Lee (CDP)	9 784	15.5
Franconia (CDP)	8 476	15.8
Franklin city	7 308	16.2
Fredericksburg city	15 322	15.7
Front Royal town	11 126	15.8
Galax city	6 524	16.0
Glen Allen (CDP)	6 202	15.7
Gloucester Point (CDP)	5 841	15.5
Groveton (CDP)	18 860	16.1
Hampton city	122 617	16.0
Harrisonburg city	19 671	16.4
Herndon town	11 449	14.9
Hessian Hills (CDP)	4 103	15.8
Highland Springs (CDP)	12 146	15.4
Hollins (CDP)	12 295	16.6
Hopewell city	23 397	16.3

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
Horse Pasture (CDP)	3 650	15.4
Huntington (CDP)	5 813	15.5
Hybla Valley (CDP)	15 533	15.3
Idylwood (CDP)	11 982	16.0
Jefferson (CDP)	24 342	15.4
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	8 725	16.2
Lake Ridge (CDP)	11 072	16.2
Lakeside (CDP)	12 289	16.4
Laurel (CDP)	10 569	15.9
Lebanon town	3 206	15.6
Leesburg town	8 357	15.4
Lexington city	7 292	15.9
Lincolnia (CDP)	10 350	16.5
Loch Lomond (CDP)	3 608	15.9
Lorton (CDP)	5 813	30.2
Luray town	3 584	16.9
Lynchburg city	66 743	16.2
McLean (CDP)	35 664	15.6
Madison Heights (CDP)	14 146	16.2
Manassas city	15 438	12.8
Manassas Park city	6 524	15.5
Mantua (CDP)	6 523	16.4
Marion town	7 029	17.0
Martinsville city	18 149	16.1
Mechanicsville (CDP)	9 269	17.1
Merrifield (CDP)	7 525	16.1
Montrose (CDP)	5 349	15.6
Mount Vernon (CDP)	24 058	16.1
Narrows town	2 516	48.1
Newington (CDP)	8 313	16.8
Newport News city	144 903	15.9
Norfolk city	266 979	15.1
North Springfield (CDP)	9 538	16.0
Norton city	4 757	17.7
Oakton (CDP)	19 150	16.4
Orange town	2 631	16.0
Petersburg city	41 055	16.2
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	6 658	15.0
Poquoson city	8 726	17.3
Portsmouth city	104 577	15.8
Pulaski town	10 106	15.6
Quantico Station (CDP)	7 121	15.7
Radford city	13 225	15.3
Raven (CDP)	4 000	14.8
Reston (CDP)	36 407	15.4
Richlands town	5 796	15.8
Richmond city	219 214	15.4
Rio (CDP)	2 851	15.8
Roanoke city	100 220	16.0
Rocky Mount town	4 198	16.0
Rose Hill (CDP)	11 926	15.7
Salem city	23 958	16.7
Seven Corners (CDP)	6 058	16.4
Smithfield town	3 718	15.9
South Boston city	7 093	15.4
South Hill town	4 347	16.7
Springfield (CDP)	21 435	16.1
Staunton city	21 857	16.4
Sterling Park (CDP)	16 080	16.2
Sudley (CDP)	4 674	15.0
Suffolk city	47 621	15.2
Urban	35 533	15.3
Sugarland Run (CDP)	6 258	16.4
Tazewell town	4 468	15.6
Timberlake (CDP)	9 697	16.3
Triangle (CDP)	4 770	15.4
Tuckahoe (CDP)	39 868	16.5
Tysons Corner (CDP)	10 065	15.4
University Heights (CDP)	6 736	15.6
Vansant (CDP)	2 708	13.6
Verona (CDP)	2 782	15.9
Vienna town	15 469	15.5
Vinton town	8 027	15.8
Virginia Beach city	262 199	15.8
Urban	257 269	15.9
Warrenton town	3 907	15.2
Waynesboro city	15 329	16.7
West Gate (CDP)	7 119	14.2
Westover (CDP)	3 051	15.9
West Point town	2 726	50.2
West Springfield (CDP)	25 012	15.9
Williamsburg city	9 870	15.2
Winchester city	20 217	15.4
Wise town	3 894	16.8
Wolf Trap (CDP)	9 875	15.7

Table D. **Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
Woodbridge (CDP)	24 004	16.7
Woodstock town	2 627	15.4
Wytheville town	7 135	15.8
Yorkshire (CDP)	4 940	14.7
COUNTIES		
Accomack	31 268	24.7
Albemarle	55 783	15.5
Alleghany	14 333	17.6
Amelia	8 405	15.7
Amherst	29 122	17.4
Appomattox	11 971	20.4
Arlington	152 599	15.5
Augusta	53 732	16.7
Bath	5 860	16.7
Bedford	34 927	16.1
Bland	6 349	15.9
Botetourt	23 270	18.6
Brunswick	15 632	20.1
Buchanan	37 989	16.8
Buckingham	11 751	17.9
Campbell	45 424	17.2
Caroline	17 904	16.2
Carroll	27 270	18.8
Charles City	6 692	15.4
Charlotte	12 266	21.3
Chesterfield	141 372	16.1
Clarke	9 965	21.4
Craig	3 948	18.2
Culpeper	22 620	15.6
Cumberland	7 881	17.2
Dickenson	19 806	18.4
Dinwiddie	22 602	16.8
Essex	8 864	22.4
Fairfax	596 901	16.1
Fauquier	35 889	17.6
Floyd	11 563	16.6
Fluvanna	10 244	16.2
Franklin	35 740	16.2
Frederick	34 150	17.6
Giles	17 810	28.1
Gloucester	20 107	15.2
Goochland	11 761	16.3
Grayson	16 579	20.3
Greene	7 625	16.4
Greensville	10 903	16.2
Halifax	30 599	17.1
Hanover	50 398	16.4
Henrico	180 735	16.1
Henry	57 654	15.9
Highland	2 937	47.3
Isle of Wight	21 603	17.2
James City	22 763	15.1
King and Queen	5 968	17.2
King George	10 543	15.6
King William	9 334	26.9
Lancaster	10 129	21.0
Lee	25 956	19.3
Loudoun	57 427	18.0
Louisa	17 825	18.3
Lunenburg	12 124	24.3
Madison	10 232	15.9
Mathews	7 995	15.8
Mecklenburg	29 444	18.9
Middlesex	7 719	17.1
Montgomery	63 516	16.1
Nelson	12 204	16.0
New Kent	8 781	16.1
Northampton	14 625	24.6
Northumberland	9 828	15.4
Nottoway	14 666	21.1
Orange	18 063	18.0
Page	19 401	21.6
Patrick	17 647	17.9
Pittsylvania	66 147	17.3
Powhatan	13 062	14.2
Prince Edward	16 456	15.0
Prince George	25 733	15.8
Prince William	144 703	16.1
Pulaski	35 229	15.6
Rappahannock	6 093	16.1
Richmond	6 952	18.7
Roanoke	72 945	16.3
Rockbridge	17 911	17.8

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
COUNTIES—Con.		
Rockingham	57 038	20.0
Russell	31 761	16.9
Scott	25 068	22.6
Shenandoah	27 559	19.7
Smyth	33 366	19.9
Southampton	18 731	20.4
Spotsylvania	34 435	15.6
Stafford	40 470	15.9
Surry	6 046	19.3
Sussex	10 874	26.6
Tazewell	50 511	17.4
Warren	21 200	15.4
Washington	46 487	18.2
Westmoreland	14 041	15.7
Wise	43 863	21.1
Wythe	25 522	17.3
York	35 463	15.9
Alexandria city	103 217	14.6
Bedford city	5 991	17.0
Bristol city	19 042	16.2
Buena Vista city	6 717	16.0
Charlottesville city	39 916	15.5
Chesapeake city	114 486	15.8
Clifton Forge city	5 046	16.7
Colonial Heights city	16 509	16.0
Covington city	9 063	16.7
Danville city	45 642	15.5
Emporia city	4 840	15.6
Fairfax city	19 390	15.6
Falls Church city	9 515	15.6
Franklin city	7 308	16.2
Fredericksburg city	15 322	15.7
Galax city	6 524	16.0
Hampton city	122 617	16.0
Harrisonburg city	19 671	16.4
Hopewell city	23 397	16.3
Lexington city	7 292	15.9
Lynchburg city	66 743	16.2
Manassas city	15 438	12.8
Manassas Park city	6 524	15.5
Martinsville city	18 149	16.1
Newport News city	144 903	15.9
Norfolk city	266 979	15.1
Norton city	4 757	17.7
Petersburg city	41 055	16.2
Poquoson city	8 726	17.3
Portsmouth city	104 577	15.8
Radford city	13 225	15.3
Richmond city	219 214	15.4
Roanoke city	100 220	16.0
Salem city	23 958	16.7
South Boston city	7 093	15.4
Staunton city	21 857	16.4
Suffolk city	47 621	15.2
Virginia Beach city	262 199	15.8
Waynesboro city	15 329	16.7
Williamsburg city	9 870	15.2
Winchester city	20 217	15.4
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS		
Mattaponi Reservation, Va.	76	11.8
King William County (pt.)	76	11.8
Pamunkey Reservation, Va.	59	5.1
King William County (pt.)	59	5.1

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30 – H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U S Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O M B No 41-S78006

Please continue →

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this. ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope, no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue ↗

Page 2 → *ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3*

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → *Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.*	**PERSON in column 1**	**PERSON in column 2**
		Last name / First name / Middle initial	Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*		*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Son/daughter ○ Brother/sister ○ Father/mother ○ Other relative → ____ If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee ○ Other nonrelative → ____
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*		○ Male ■ ○ Female	○ Male ■ ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*		○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* ____ ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify*	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* ____ ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify*
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*		a. Age at last birthday ____ b. Month of birth ____ (■) Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○	a. Age at last birthday ____ b. Month of birth ____ (■) Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*		○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ■ ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ■ ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*		**Highest grade attended:** ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College *(academic year)* ■ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	**Highest grade attended:** ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College *(academic year)* ■ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*		○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	*CENSUS USE ONLY* A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

b. Month of birth

- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

c. Year of birth

1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ | 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ | 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private, church-related
- ○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school *(grade or year)*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

College *(academic year)*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

- ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*

- ○ Now attending this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Finished this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*

CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ○ Yes ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ○ Yes ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

○ ○

F. Total persons

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- A mobile home or trailer
- A one-family house detached from any other house
- A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- A building for 2 families
- A building for 3 or 4 families
- A building for 5 to 9 families
- A building for 10 to 19 families
- A building for 20 to 49 families
- A building for 50 or more families
- A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- 4 to 6
- 7 to 12
- 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- Yes
- No

H15a. Is this building —

- On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- Less than $50 (or None)
- $50 to $249
- $250 to $599
- $600 to $999
- $1,000 to $2,499
- $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- An individual drilled well?
- An individual dug well?
- Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- Yes, connected to public sewer
- No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- 1979 or 1980
- 1975 to 1978
- 1970 to 1974
- 1960 to 1969
- 1950 to 1959
- 1940 to 1949
- 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- 1979 or 1980
- 1975 to 1978
- 1970 to 1974
- 1960 to 1969
- 1950 to 1959
- 1949 or earlier
- Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- Steam or hot water system
- Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here)*
- Electric heat pump
- Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- Electricity
- Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- Coal or coke
- Wood
- Other fuel
- No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- Electricity
- Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- Coal or coke
- Wood
- Other fuel
- No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- Electricity
- Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- Coal or coke
- Wood
- Other fuel
- No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- Included in rent or no charge
- Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- Included in rent or no charge
- Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- Included in rent or no charge
- These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- Yes
- No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- No bedroom
- 1 bedroom
- 2 bedrooms
- 3 bedrooms
- 4 bedrooms
- 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- 1 complete bathroom
- 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- Yes
- No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- Yes, 1 individual room unit
- Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- None
- 1 automobile
- 2 automobiles
- 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- None
- 1 van or truck
- 2 vans or trucks
- 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.

H22b.

H22c.

H22d.

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . }
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . } *If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.*
- A condominium unit . . . . . }
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . . }

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ○ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

	2.	4.
①	S.S. / Yes ○ / No ○	
②	S.S. / Yes ○ / No ○	
③	S.S. / Yes ○ / No ○	
④	S.S. / Yes ○ / No ○	
⑤	S.S. / Yes ○ / No ○	
⑥	S.S. / Yes ○ / No ○	
⑦	S.S. / Yes ○ / No ○	

GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.

Page 6 *ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR*

Name of Person 1 on page 2
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.
Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
- Yes, a naturalized citizen
- No, not a citizen
- Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
- 1975 to 1980
- 1970 to 1974
- 1965 to 1969
- 1960 to 1964
- 1950 to 1959
- Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
- Yes
- No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?
(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
- Very well
- Well
- Not well
- Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
- Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
- Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
- No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
(2) County:
(3) City, town, village, etc.:
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
- Yes
- No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
- Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
- Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? Yes / No
b. Attending college? Yes / No
c. Working at a job or business?
- Yes, full time
- Yes, part time
- No

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
- Yes
- No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
- May 1975 or later
- Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
- February 1955—July 1964
- Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
- World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
- World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
- Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? *Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.*
None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

21. *If this person has ever been married —*
a. Has this person been married more than once?
- Once
- More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month) (Year)*
Month and year of first marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

c. *If married more than once* **— Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
- Yes
- No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
- Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
- No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)*
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
- Yes
- No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
- Car
- Truck
- Van
- Bus or streetcar
- Railroad
- Subway or elevated
- Taxicab
- Motorcycle
- Bicycle
- Walked only
- Worked at home
- Other — *Specify*

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —

○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28* ○ Drive others only
○ Share driving ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?

○ 2 ○ 4 ○ 6
○ 3 ○ 5 ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?

○ Yes, on layoff
○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc
○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?

○ No, already has a job
○ No, temporarily ill
○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

○ 1980 ○ 1978 ○ 1970 to 1974
○ 1979 ○ 1975 to 1977 ○ 1969 or earlier
Never worked
Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week.
If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.
If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?
Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*

Manufacturing Retail trade
Wholesale trade Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ○
Federal government employee ○
State government employee ○
Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)* ○
Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
Own business not incorporated ○
Own business incorporated ○
Working without pay in family business or farm

CENSUS USE

21b. I II III IV

22b.

28. A B C D E F G H J K L M AF NW

29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?
Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — **How much did this person receive for the entire year?**

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

c. Own farm. . .
Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .
Report even small amounts credited to an account.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .
Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?
Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.
If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

$ .00
(Annual amount — Dollars)
OR ○ None

CENSUS USE ONLY

31b. 31c. 31d.
32a. 32b.
32c. 32d.
32e. 32f.
32g. 33.

→ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL F–1
PUBLICATIONS F–1
Population and Housing Census Reports F–1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F–1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts F–2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F–2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress F–2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F–2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . F–2
Population Census Reports F–2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F–2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants F–2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B,General Population Characteristics . . F–2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. F–3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. F–3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports F–3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports F–3
Housing Census Reports F–3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F–3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. F–3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. F–3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. F–3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports F–3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F–3
PUBLICATIONS–Con.
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance F–4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports F–4
Evaluation and Reference Reports F–4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. F–4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports. F–4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . F–4
PHC80-R2, History F–4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations F–4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations F–4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme F–4
COMPUTER TAPES F–4
Summary Tape Files F–4
STF 1 . . . . . F–4
STF 2 . . . . . F–4
STF 3 . . . . . F–4
STF 4 . . . . . F–5
STF 5 . . . . . F–5
Other Computer Tape Files F–5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. F–5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) F–5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). F–5
Public-Use Microdata Samples F–5
Census/EEO Special File. . . . F–5
MAPS F–5
MICROFICHE F–5
STF 1 Microfiche F–5
STF 3 Microfiche F–5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F–5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing.* The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of 1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of nonfarm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide.*

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- Part A. Text—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.

- Part B. Glossary—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.

- Sources of Assistance—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.

- Updates—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

☆ U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1983-381-956:1175

U.S. DEPARTM

Special Fourth-Cl

77753
97

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY
Washington, D.C. 20233

CB/Bureau of the Census Library
5 0673 01023069 9